Table A-16a. Age-adjusted percent distributions (with standard errors) of having a usual place of health care and of type of place, among adults aged 18 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2015

| Selected characteristic | All adults aged 18 and over | Does not have a usual place of health care ${ }^{1}$ | Has a usual place of health care ${ }^{1}$ | All adults aged 18 and over with a usual place of health care | Doctor's office or $\mathrm{HMO}^{1}$ | Clinic or health center ${ }^{1}$ | Hospital emergency room ${ }^{1}$ | Hospital outpatient department ${ }^{1}$ | Some other place $^{1}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | 100.0 | 14.7 (0.29) | 85.3 (0.29) | 100.0 | 72.5 (0.47) | 23.9 (0.45) | 1.1 (0.10) | 1.2 (0.11) | 1.1 (0.10) |
| Sex |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Male | 100.0 | 18.8 (0.44) | 81.2 (0.44) | 100.0 | 71.0 (0.65) | 24.7 (0.63) | 1.5 (0.17) | 1.4 (0.15) | 1.4 (0.17) |
| Female | 100.0 | 10.7 (0.34) | 89.3 (0.34) | 100.0 | 73.9 (0.56) | 23.3 (0.52) | 0.9 (0.10) | 1.1 (0.14) | 0.9 (0.11) |
| Age (years) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18-44 | 100.0 | 21.5 (0.49) | 78.5 (0.49) | 100.0 | 67.5 (0.69) | 28.2 (0.67) | 1.6 (0.17) | 1.3 (0.16) | 1.4 (0.17) |
| 45-64 | 100.0 | 9.2 (0.37) | 90.8 (0.37) | 100.0 | 76.6 (0.65) | 20.5 (0.62) | 0.8 (0.11) | 1.4 (0.16) | 0.8 (0.11) |
| 65-74 | 100.0 | 4.0 (0.40) | 96.0 (0.40) | 100.0 | 79.9 (0.90) | 18.0 (0.85) | *0.2 (0.07) | 0.7 (0.14) | 1.1 (0.22) |
| 75 and over | 100.0 | 2.4 (0.31) | 97.6 (0.31) | 100.0 | 82.3 (0.87) | 15.5 (0.83) | *0.5 (0.15) | 1.2 (0.22) | 0.6 (0.15) |
| Race |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| One race ${ }^{2}$ | 100.0 | 14.6 (0.29) | 85.4 (0.29) | 100.0 | 72.6 (0.47) | 23.9 (0.45) | 1.2 (0.10) | 1.2 (0.11) | 1.1 (0.10) |
| White | 100.0 | 14.8 (0.33) | 85.2 (0.33) | 100.0 | 73.2 (0.52) | 23.8 (0.51) | 0.9 (0.11) | 0.9 (0.11) | 1.2 (0.12) |
| Black or African American | 100.0 | 13.1 (0.69) | 86.9 (0.69) | 100.0 | 69.4 (1.03) | 24.3 (0.96) | 2.8 (0.37) | 2.7 (0.34) | 0.9 (0.18) |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 100.0 | 16.1 (2.95) | 83.9 (2.95) | 100.0 | 42.0 (5.36) | 45.7 (3.96) | * | *9.3 (3.23) | * |
| Asian | 100.0 | 15.4 (1.01) | 84.6 (1.01) | 100.0 | 77.6 (1.47) | 20.7 (1.45) | *0.6 (0.26) | *0.6 (0.19) | *0.5 (0.18) |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | 100.0 | 24.6 (6.76) | 75.4 (6.76) | 100.0 | 44.9 (7.30) | 45.4 (5.82) | - | * | * |
| Two or more races ${ }^{3}$ | 100.0 | 19.2 (2.33) | 80.8 (2.33) | 100.0 | 67.4 (2.93) | 26.2 (2.62) | *0.9 (0.43) | *3.2 (1.04) | *2.3 (0.90) |
| Black or African American, white | 100.0 | 18.8 (3.86) | 81.2 (3.86) | 100.0 | 86.6 (5.58) | *11.9 (5.39) | - | * | * |
| American Indian or Alaska Native, white | 100.0 | 15.9 (2.87) | 84.1 (2.87) | 100.0 | 58.9 (5.71) | 32.3 (5.04) | * | *3.8 (1.71) | *3.7 (1.75) |
| Hispanic or Latino origin ${ }^{4}$ and race |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hispanic or Latino | 100.0 | 20.5 (0.68) | 79.5 (0.68) | 100.0 | 57.4 (1.15) | 38.3 (1.13) | 1.2 (0.18) | 2.0 (0.29) | 1.0 (0.22) |
| Mexican or Mexican American | 100.0 | 21.6 (0.84) | 78.4 (0.84) | 100.0 | 53.7 (1.50) | 41.8 (1.46) | 1.1 (0.23) | 2.4 (0.46) | 0.9 (0.22) |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 100.0 | 13.5 (0.33) | 86.5 (0.33) | 100.0 | 75.2 (0.48) | 21.3 (0.46) | 1.1 (0.11) | 1.1 (0.12) | 1.2 (0.11) |
| White, single race | 100.0 | 13.3 (0.38) | 86.7 (0.38) | 100.0 | 76.5 (0.55) | 20.6 (0.54) | 0.9 (0.13) | 0.8 (0.13) | 1.3 (0.14) |
| Black or African American, single race | 100.0 | 13.2 (0.71) | 86.8 (0.71) | 100.0 | 69.7 (1.05) | 23.8 (0.98) | 2.9 (0.39) | 2.8 (0.36) | 0.8 (0.17) |

Table A-16a. Age-adjusted percent distributions (with standard errors) of having a usual place of health care and of type of place, among adults aged 18 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2015

| Selected characteristic | All adults aged 18 and over | Does not have a usual place of health care ${ }^{1}$ | Has a usual place of health care ${ }^{1}$ | All adults aged 18 and over with a usual place of health care | Doctor's office or $\mathrm{HMO}^{1}$ | Clinic or health center ${ }^{1}$ | Hospital emergency room ${ }^{1}$ | Hospital outpatient department ${ }^{1}$ | Some other place ${ }^{1}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Education ${ }^{5}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than a high school diploma | 100.0 | 20.2 (0.89) | 79.8 (0.89) | 100.0 | 56.0 (1.36) | 38.6 (1.31) | 4.1 (0.64) | 1.3 (0.24) | *1.1 (0.39) |
| High school diploma or GED ${ }^{6}$ | 100.0 | 16.8 (0.64) | 83.2 (0.64) | 100.0 | 70.6 (0.88) | 25.8 (0.83) | 1.8 (0.29) | 1.7 (0.27) | 0.9 (0.21) |
| Some college | 100.0 | 12.3 (0.49) | 87.7 (0.49) | 100.0 | 74.7 (0.74) | 23.2 (0.70) | 0.8 (0.14) | 1.3 (0.19) | 1.2 (0.17) |
| Bachelor's degree or higher | 100.0 | 10.0 (0.40) | 90.0 (0.40) | 100.0 | 82.4 (0.58) | 16.7 (0.57) | 0.3 (0.07) | 0.7 (0.12) | 1.2 (0.18) |
| Current employment status ${ }^{7}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Employed | 100.0 | 14.8 (0.36) | 85.2 (0.36) | 100.0 | 74.1 (0.59) | 23.0 (0.57) | 0.8 (0.09) | 1.1 (0.13) | 1.1 (0.11) |
| Full-time | 100.0 | 15.1 (0.42) | 84.9 (0.42) | 100.0 | 74.8 (0.70) | 22.4 (0.69) | 0.8 (0.10) | 1.0 (0.13) | 1.1 (0.13) |
| Part-time | 100.0 | 14.3 (0.79) | 85.7 (0.79) | 100.0 | 69.9 (1.26) | 26.7 (1.20) | 1.1 (0.24) | 1.2 (0.36) | 1.1 (0.24) |
| Not employed but has worked previously | 100.0 | 14.4 (0.60) | 85.6 (0.60) | 100.0 | 68.9 (0.94) | 26.3 (0.89) | 2.0 (0.29) | 1.5 (0.20) | 1.2 (0.23) |
| Not employed and has never worked | 100.0 | 15.7 (1.18) | 84.3 (1.18) | 100.0 | 64.5 (1.80) | 31.0 (1.74) | 1.8 (0.45) | 1.9 (0.43) | *0.8 (0.34) |
| Family income ${ }^{8}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$35,000 | 100.0 | 20.1 (0.53) | 79.9 (0.53) | 100.0 | 58.8 (0.81) | 35.0 (0.77) | 3.1 (0.32) | 1.9 (0.20) | 1.1 (0.13) |
| \$35,000 or more | 100.0 | 12.5 (0.36) | 87.5 (0.36) | 100.0 | 77.5 (0.55) | 20.1 (0.52) | 0.4 (0.08) | 0.9 (0.11) | 1.1 (0.12) |
| \$35,000-\$49,999 | 100.0 | 18.0 (0.84) | 82.0 (0.84) | 100.0 | 71.8 (1.17) | 24.7 (1.10) | 0.9 (0.24) | 1.4 (0.31) | 1.3 (0.28) |
| \$50,000-\$74,999 | 100.0 | 15.4 (0.73) | 84.6 (0.73) | 100.0 | 73.5 (0.98) | 23.5 (0.94) | *0.7 (0.23) | 1.1 (0.22) | 1.1 (0.20) |
| \$75,000-\$99,999 | 100.0 | 12.2 (0.80) | 87.8 (0.80) | 100.0 | 76.8 (1.19) | 20.8 (1.10) | * | *1.0 (0.35) | 1.1 (0.32) |
| \$100,000 or more | 100.0 | 8.2 (0.49) | 91.8 (0.49) | 100.0 | 82.3 (0.75) | 16.0 (0.73) | *0.1 (0.06) | 0.6 (0.14) | 0.9 (0.18) |
| Poverty status ${ }^{9}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Poor | 100.0 | 20.0 (0.76) | 80.0 (0.76) | 100.0 | 52.7 (1.19) | 40.3 (1.12) | 3.7 (0.48) | 2.5 (0.33) | 0.9 (0.17) |
| Near poor | 100.0 | 19.0 (0.73) | 81.0 (0.73) | 100.0 | 64.1 (0.98) | 30.5 (0.96) | 2.3 (0.33) | 2.1 (0.35) | 1.1 (0.18) |
| Not poor | 100.0 | 12.4 (0.35) | 87.6 (0.35) | 100.0 | 77.8 (0.52) | 19.7 (0.49) | 0.4 (0.07) | 0.9 (0.11) | 1.2 (0.13) |

Table A-16a. Age-adjusted percent distributions (with standard errors) of having a usual place of health care and of type of place, among adults aged 18 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2015

| Selected characteristic | All adults aged 18 and over | Does not have a usual place of health care ${ }^{1}$ | Has a usual place of health care ${ }^{1}$ | All adults aged 18 and over with a usual place of health care | Doctor's office or $\mathrm{HMO}^{1}$ | Clinic or health center ${ }^{1}$ | Hospital emergency room ${ }^{1}$ | Hospital outpatient department ${ }^{1}$ | Some other place $^{1}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Health insurance coverage ${ }^{10}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Under 65: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Private | 100.0 | 12.1 (0.37) | 87.9 (0.37) | 100.0 | 77.9 (0.55) | 19.9 (0.53) | 0.4 (0.07) | 0.7 (0.09) | 1.2 (0.14) |
| Medicaid | 100.0 | 12.3 (0.77) | 87.7 (0.77) | 100.0 | 56.0 (1.34) | 38.4 (1.32) | 2.5 (0.35) | 2.6 (0.39) | 0.6 (0.15) |
| Other coverage | 100.0 | 9.1 (1.20) | 90.9 (1.20) | 100.0 | 54.2 (2.38) | 38.8 (2.38) | * | 4.4 (0.89) | 2.1 (0.52) |
| Uninsured | 100.0 | 49.1 (1.14) | 50.9 (1.14) | 100.0 | 40.8 (1.70) | 47.4 (1.70) | 7.9 (1.03) | 1.9 (0.41) | 2.0 (0.41) |
| 65 and over: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Private | 100.0 | 2.3 (0.29) | 97.7 (0.29) | 100.0 | 85.3 (0.86) | 13.6 (0.84) | *0.1 (0.04) | *0.3 (0.11) | 0.6 (0.18) |
| Medicare and Medicaid | 100.0 | *3.0 (0.93) | 97.0 (0.93) | 100.0 | 71.9 (2.33) | 25.7 (2.27) | * | *1.5 (0.48) | *0.6 (0.23) |
| Medicare Advantage | 100.0 | 2.4 (0.45) | 97.6 (0.45) | 100.0 | 84.2 (1.26) | 14.3 (1.20) | *0.4 (0.18) | *0.7 (0.26) | *0.4 (0.17) |
| Medicare only | 100.0 | 5.8 (0.78) | 94.2 (0.78) | 100.0 | 79.7 (1.52) | 17.1 (1.39) | *0.9 (0.35) | 1.2 (0.37) | *1.1 (0.42) |
| Other coverage | 100.0 | 3.2 (0.87) | 96.8 (0.87) | 100.0 | 62.3 (2.29) | 31.1 (2.28) | * | 3.5 (0.80) | 3.0 (0.83) |
| Uninsured | 100.0 | 37.1 (10.08) | 62.9 (10.08) | 100.0 | 51.7 (11.72) | 45.3 (11.61) | - | - | * |
| Marital status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Married | 100.0 | 12.0 (0.41) | 88.0 (0.41) | 100.0 | 75.9 (0.60) | 21.7 (0.59) | 0.6 (0.09) | 0.9 (0.11) | 0.9 (0.13) |
| Widowed | 100.0 | *9.9 (3.81) | 90.1 (3.81) | 100.0 | 68.1 (6.63) | 24.1 (6.13) | * | * | *0.4 (0.17) |
| Divorced or separated | 100.0 | 13.8 (0.90) | 86.2 (0.90) | 100.0 | 68.8 (1.16) | 26.1 (1.11) | 1.3 (0.25) | 2.5 (0.74) | *1.3 (0.41) |
| Never married | 100.0 | 18.2 (0.60) | 81.8 (0.60) | 100.0 | 67.1 (0.94) | 28.0 (0.90) | 1.9 (0.23) | 1.7 (0.32) | 1.4 (0.20) |
| Living with a partner | 100.0 | 19.9 (1.04) | 80.1 (1.04) | 100.0 | 68.3 (1.55) | 26.3 (1.47) | 2.3 (0.46) | 1.9 (0.50) | 1.3 (0.32) |
| Place of residence ${ }^{11}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Large MSA | 100.0 | 14.5 (0.38) | 85.5 (0.38) | 100.0 | 76.3 (0.55) | 20.5 (0.51) | 1.0 (0.12) | 1.3 (0.12) | 0.8 (0.11) |
| Small MSA | 100.0 | 15.2 (0.54) | 84.8 (0.54) | 100.0 | 70.8 (0.95) | 25.2 (0.92) | 1.3 (0.20) | 0.9 (0.20) | 1.8 (0.23) |
| Not in MSA | 100.0 | 14.1 (0.80) | 85.9 (0.80) | 100.0 | 61.5 (1.74) | 34.5 (1.72) | 1.4 (0.30) | 1.7 (0.50) | 0.9 (0.23) |
| Region |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Northeast | 100.0 | 10.1 (0.62) | 89.9 (0.62) | 100.0 | 82.9 (0.89) | 14.5 (0.85) | 0.6 (0.12) | 1.0 (0.20) | 1.0 (0.24) |
| Midwest | 100.0 | 14.6 (0.68) | 85.4 (0.68) | 100.0 | 64.8 (1.01) | 30.5 (1.03) | 1.5 (0.29) | 1.7 (0.32) | 1.4 (0.23) |
| South | 100.0 | 16.4 (0.49) | 83.6 (0.49) | 100.0 | 75.4 (0.81) | 21.2 (0.75) | 1.5 (0.18) | 1.1 (0.15) | 0.9 (0.14) |
| West | 100.0 | 15.4 (0.56) | 84.6 (0.56) | 100.0 | 67.4 (1.01) | 29.4 (0.91) | 0.6 (0.12) | 1.2 (0.21) | 1.4 (0.22) |

Table A-16a. Age-adjusted percent distributions (with standard errors) of having a usual place of health care and of type of place, among adults aged 18 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2015

| Selected characteristic | All adults aged 18 and over | Does not have a usual place of health care ${ }^{1}$ | Has a usual place of health care ${ }^{1}$ | All adults aged 18 and over with a usual place of health care | Doctor's office or $\mathrm{HMO}^{1}$ | Clinic or health center ${ }^{1}$ | Hospital emergency room $^{1}$ | Hospital outpatient department ${ }^{1}$ | Some other place ${ }^{1}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Hispanic or Latino origin ${ }^{4}$, race, and sex |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hispanic or Latino, male | 100.0 | 26.0 (1.05) | 74.0 (1.05) | 100.0 | 57.0 (1.79) | 38.1 (1.75) | 1.7 (0.34) | 2.4 (0.50) | *0.8 (0.26) |
| Hispanic or Latina, female | 100.0 | 14.7 (0.80) | 85.3 (0.80) | 100.0 | 57.9 (1.31) | 38.4 (1.29) | 0.8 (0.17) | 1.8 (0.33) | 1.1 (0.32) |
| Not Hispanic or Latino: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| White, single race, male | 100.0 | 16.8 (0.58) | 83.2 (0.58) | 100.0 | 74.2 (0.78) | 22.2 (0.76) | 1.1 (0.21) | 0.9 (0.17) | 1.6 (0.24) |
| White, single race, female | 100.0 | 9.8 (0.45) | 90.2 (0.45) | 100.0 | 78.4 (0.68) | 19.2 (0.66) | 0.7 (0.14) | 0.7 (0.17) | 1.0 (0.15) |
| Black or African American, single race, male | 100.0 | 18.4 (1.25) | 81.6 (1.25) | 100.0 | 67.9 (1.64) | 22.9 (1.48) | 4.1 (0.72) | 3.8 (0.67) | 1.3 (0.38) |
| Black or African American, single race, female | 100.0 | 8.9 (0.75) | 91.1 (0.75) | 100.0 | 71.0 (1.29) | 24.4 (1.23) | 2.1 (0.38) | 2.0 (0.39) | *0.5 (0.14) |

* Estimates are considered unreliable. Data preceded by an asterisk have a relative standard error (RSE) greater than $30 \%$ and less than or equal to $50 \%$ and should be used with caution. Data not shown have an RSE greater than $50 \%$. Quantity zero.
${ }^{1}$ Based on a survey question that asked respondents, "Is there a place that you usually go to when you are sick or need advice about your health?" and if there was at least one such place, a follow-up question was asked: "What kind of place [is itldo you go to most often] -- a clinic, a doctor's office, an emergency room, or some other place?" The response categories for this second question were: "clinic or health center," "doctor's office or HMO," "hospital emergency room," "hospital outpatient department," "some other place," and "doesn't go to one place most often." For this table, persons who report that they do not know the kind of place, do not go to one place most often, or refuse to answer the follow-up question are defined as having an unknown usual place of care and are not shown. Persons who report the emergency department as their usual place of care are defined as having a usual place of care. Readers should be aware that estimates in this table may differ from tabular results in both NCHS' Health United States and the National Health Interview Survey Early Release reports because in those reports persons who identify the emergency department as their usual place of care are defined as having no usual place of care. Note that in this table, data for hospital emergency room and hospital outpatient department are shown in separate categories; Adult Summary Health Statistics tables for 2013 and earlier combined these into a single category.
HMO is health maintenance organization.
${ }^{2}$ Refers to persons who indicated only a single race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin
${ }^{3}$ Refers to persons who indicated more than one race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin. Only two combinations of multiple race groups are shown due to small sample sizes for other combinations.
Refers to persons who are of Hispanic or Latino origin and may be of any race or combination of races. "Not Hispanic or Latino" refers to persons who are not of Hispanic or Latino origin, regardless of race.
${ }^{5}$ Shown only for adults aged 25 and over. Estimates are age adjusted to the projected 2000 U.S. population as the standard population using four age groups: 25-44, 45-64, 65-74, and 75 and over
${ }^{6}$ GED is General Educational Development high school equivalency diploma.
7"Full-time" employment is 35 or more hours per week. "Part-time" employment is 34 or fewer hours per week.
${ }^{8}$ Includes persons in families that reported either a dollar amount or would not provide a dollar amount but provided an income interval.
9 "Poor" persons live in families defined as below the poverty threshold. "Near poor" persons live in families with incomes of $100 \%$ to less than $200 \%$ of the poverty threshold. "Not poor" persons live in families with incomes that are $200 \%$ of the poverty threshold or greater.
${ }^{10}$ Based on a hierarchy of mutually exclusive categories. Adults with more than one type of health insurance were assigned to the first appropriate category in the hierarchy. "Uninsured" includes adults who had no coverage as well as those who had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service such as accidents or dental care.
${ }^{11}$ MSA is metropolitan statistical area. Large MSAs have a population size of 1 million or more; small MSAs have a population size of less than 1 million. "Not in MSA" consists of persons not living in a metropolitan statistical area.
NOTES: Estimates are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population. This table is based on data from the Sample Adult file and was weighted using the Sample Adult weight. Unknowns for the columns were not included in the denominators when calculating percentages. Percentages may not add to totals due to rounding. "Total" includes other races not shown separately and persons with unknown education, family income, poverty status, and health insurance characteristics. Unless otherwise specified, estimates are age-adjusted using the projected 2000 U.S. population as the standard population and using four age groups: 18-44, 45-64, 65-74, and 75 and over. Estimates for age groups are not age-adjusted. For more information on the data source, methods, and definitions used for this table, refer to Technical Notes for Summary Health Statistics Tables: National Health Interview Survey (available from
http://wmw.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm). Suggested citation: Blackwell DL,Villarroel MA. Tables of Summary Health Statistics for U.S. Adults: 2015 National Health Interview Survey. National Center for Health Statistics. 2016. Available from http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm.
SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2015.

Table A-16b. Frequency distributions (in thousands) of having a usual place of health care and of type of place, among adults aged 18 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2015

| Selected characteristic | All adults aged 18 and over | Does not have usual place of health care ${ }^{1}$ | Has usual place of health care ${ }^{1}$ | Doctor's office or $\mathrm{HMO}^{1}$ | Clinic or health center ${ }^{1}$ | Hospital emergency room ${ }^{1}$ | Hospital outpatient department ${ }^{1}$ | Some other place ${ }^{1}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | 242,501 | 33,117 | 207,311 | 151,473 | 47,141 | 2,111 | 2,525 | 2,210 |
| Sex |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Male | 116,875 | 20,794 | 95,035 | 67,652 | 22,355 | 1,213 | 1,351 | 1,278 |
| Female | 125,625 | 12,322 | 112,276 | 83,822 | 24,786 | 898 | 1,174 | 932 |
| Age (years) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18-44 | 112,760 | 23,986 | 87,663 | 58,236 | 24,298 | 1,410 | 1,090 | 1,236 |
| 45-64 | 83,239 | 7,592 | 74,986 | 57,136 | 15,285 | 560 | 1,026 | 581 |
| 65-74 | 27,297 | 1,086 | 26,028 | 20,777 | 4,681 | *51 | 195 | 286 |
| 75 and over | 19,204 | 454 | 18,634 | 15,324 | 2,877 | *90 | 214 | 106 |
| Race |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| One race ${ }^{2}$ | 238,301 | 32,281 | 203,969 | 149,249 | 46,264 | 2,082 | 2,426 | 2,140 |
| White | 191,218 | 25,634 | 164,055 | 121,319 | 36,632 | 1,288 | 1,455 | 1,835 |
| Black or African American | 29,796 | 3,892 | 25,613 | 17,755 | 6,117 | 694 | 685 | 214 |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 2,307 | 385 | 1,907 | 775 | 879 | * | *183 | * |
| Asian | 14,360 | 2,205 | 11,941 | 9,212 | 2,423 | *71 | *62 | *60 |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | 619 | *166 | 452 | 187 | *214 | - | * | * |
| Two or more races ${ }^{3}$ | 4,200 | 835 | 3,342 | 2,224 | 877 | * | *99 | *70 |
| Black or African American, white | 851 | 216 | 624 | 547 | *61 | - | * | * |
| American Indian or Alaska Native, white | 1,647 | 265 | 1,382 | 797 | 427 | * | *50 | *49 |
| Hispanic or Latino origin ${ }^{4}$ and race |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hispanic or Latino | 37,755 | 8,409 | 29,102 | 16,167 | 11,178 | 358 | 569 | 288 |
| Mexican or Mexican American | 22,992 | 5,547 | 17,339 | 8,865 | 7,316 | 210 | 384 | 144 |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 204,746 | 24,708 | 178,209 | 135,306 | 35,963 | 1,753 | 1,956 | 1,921 |
| White, single race | 157,410 | 18,062 | 138,048 | 106,754 | 26,649 | 995 | 1,029 | 1,592 |
| Black or African American, single race | 28,418 | 3,724 | 24,403 | 17,008 | 5,709 | 679 | 677 | 187 |

Table A-16b. Frequency distributions (in thousands) of having a usual place of health care and of type of place, among adults aged 18 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2015

| Selected characteristic | All adults aged 18 and over | Does not have usual place of health care ${ }^{1}$ | Has usual place of health care ${ }^{1}$ | Doctor's office or $\mathrm{HMO}^{1}$ | Clinic or health center ${ }^{1}$ | Hospital emergency room ${ }^{1}$ | Hospital outpatient department ${ }^{1}$ | Some other place ${ }^{1}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Education ${ }^{5}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than a high school diploma | 26,648 | 4,682 | 21,716 | 12,868 | 7,432 | 684 | 291 | 193 |
| High school diploma or GED ${ }^{6}$ | 50,847 | 7,066 | 43,395 | 31,461 | 9,936 | 570 | 722 | 317 |
| Some college | 61,605 | 7,135 | 54,014 | 39,985 | 11,963 | 368 | 713 | 655 |
| Bachelor's degree or higher | 72,373 | 7,049 | 64,629 | 52,518 | 10,454 | 157 | 425 | 709 |
| Current employment status ${ }^{7}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Employed | 148,914 | 23,502 | 124,048 | 90,892 | 28,088 | 985 | 1,374 | 1,357 |
| Full-time | 121,609 | 19,369 | 101,116 | 75,013 | 22,076 | 735 | 1,110 | 1,103 |
| Part-time | 25,508 | 3,874 | 21,411 | 14,661 | 5,759 | 240 | 259 | 234 |
| Not employed but has worked previously | 79,530 | 7,450 | 71,477 | 53,064 | 15,429 | 907 | 964 | 744 |
| Not employed and has never worked | 13,899 | 2,131 | 11,683 | 7,455 | 3,598 | 218 | 187 | *95 |
| Family income ${ }^{8}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$35,000 | 66,342 | 12,282 | 53,440 | 32,550 | 17,218 | 1,428 | 994 | 583 |
| \$35,000 or more | 148,656 | 17,506 | 130,128 | 101,008 | 25,282 | 487 | 1,153 | 1,307 |
| \$35,000-\$49,999 | 25,114 | 4,319 | 20,647 | 14,933 | 4,833 | 162 | 282 | 242 |
| \$50,000-\$74,999 | 37,018 | 5,392 | 31,406 | 23,194 | 7,019 | 202 | 336 | 354 |
| \$75,000-\$99,999 | 27,607 | 3,256 | 24,227 | 18,601 | 4,971 | * | *223 | 249 |
| \$100,000 or more | 58,917 | 4,539 | 53,848 | 44,279 | 8,458 | *74 | 312 | 461 |
| Poverty status ${ }^{9}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Poor | 28,022 | 5,890 | 21,828 | 11,204 | 8,759 | 804 | 525 | 197 |
| Near poor | 42,375 | 7,650 | 34,385 | 22,270 | 9,919 | 688 | 687 | 371 |
| Not poor | 159,450 | 17,932 | 140,309 | 109,850 | 26,369 | 520 | 1,163 | 1,509 |

Table A-16b. Frequency distributions (in thousands) of having a usual place of health care and of type of place, among adults aged 18 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2015

| Selected characteristic | All adults aged 18 and over | Does not have usual place of health care ${ }^{1}$ | Has usual place of health care ${ }^{1}$ | Doctor's office or $\mathrm{HMO}^{1}$ | Clinic or health center ${ }^{1}$ | Hospital emergency room ${ }^{1}$ | Hospital outpatient department ${ }^{1}$ | Some other place ${ }^{1}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Health insurance coverage ${ }^{10}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Under 65: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Private | 135,220 | 15,058 | 119,003 | 93,044 | 22,555 | 432 | 804 | 1,236 |
| Medicaid | 25,313 | 3,113 | 21,919 | 12,176 | 8,348 | 538 | 561 | 135 |
| Other coverage | 9,086 | 668 | 8,317 | 4,754 | 2,936 | *56 | 369 | 181 |
| Uninsured | 24,896 | 12,330 | 12,351 | 4,766 | 5,569 | 935 | 218 | 239 |
| 65 and over: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Private | 19,581 | 456 | 18,988 | 16,183 | 2,578 | *20 | *62 | 123 |
| Medicare and Medicaid | 3,267 | *97 | 3,166 | 2,271 | 809 | * | *48 | *18 |
| Medicare Advantage | 11,634 | 298 | 11,264 | 9,485 | 1,619 | *43 | *76 | *41 |
| Medicare only | 7,890 | 469 | 7,367 | 5,831 | 1,278 | *59 | *91 | *86 |
| Other coverage | 3,808 | 124 | 3,657 | 2,209 | 1,187 | * | 127 | 119 |
| Uninsured | 249 | 96 | 146 | *79 | *60 | - | - | * |
| Marital status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Married | 128,583 | 13,204 | 114,410 | 87,929 | 23,264 | 509 | 1,032 | 1,014 |
| Widowed | 14,720 | 689 | 13,850 | 10,994 | 2,450 | *102 | 175 | 92 |
| Divorced or separated | 27,858 | 3,275 | 24,338 | 17,314 | 5,750 | 317 | 500 | 282 |
| Never married | 53,374 | 11,662 | 41,224 | 26,437 | 11,949 | 835 | 542 | 638 |
| Living with a partner | 17,665 | 4,251 | 13,234 | 8,627 | 3,645 | 349 | 276 | 184 |
| Place of residence ${ }^{11}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Large MSA | 134,062 | 18,459 | 114,257 | 87,477 | 22,294 | 1,044 | 1,512 | 897 |
| Small MSA | 74,299 | 10,547 | 63,366 | 45,253 | 15,058 | 766 | 574 | 1,059 |
| Not in MSA | 34,140 | 4,111 | 29,688 | 18,743 | 9,789 | 301 | 439 | 254 |
| Region |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Northeast | 42,320 | 3,777 | 38,193 | 31,925 | 5,069 | 212 | 381 | 372 |
| Midwest | 54,367 | 7,447 | 46,423 | 30,387 | 13,719 | 606 | 741 | 605 |
| South | 90,015 | 13,557 | 75,582 | 57,479 | 14,863 | 1,015 | 800 | 596 |
| West | 55,798 | 8,336 | 47,113 | 31,682 | 13,489 | 278 | 603 | 637 |

Table A-16b. Frequency distributions (in thousands) of having a usual place of health care and of type of place, among adults aged 18 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2015

| Selected characteristic | All adults aged 18 and over | Does not have usual place of health care ${ }^{1}$ | Has usual place of health care ${ }^{1}$ | Doctor's office or $\mathrm{HMO}^{1}$ | Clinic or health center ${ }^{1}$ | Hospital emergency room ${ }^{1}$ | Hospital outpatient department ${ }^{1}$ | Some other place $^{1}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Hispanic or Latino origin ${ }^{4}$, race, and sex |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hispanic or Latino, male | 18,798 | 5,441 | 13,243 | 7,267 | 4,980 | 226 | 301 | *106 |
| Hispanic or Latina, female | 18,957 | 2,968 | 15,859 | 8,900 | 6,198 | 132 | 268 | 183 |
| Not Hispanic or Latino: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| White, single race, male | 76,483 | 11,348 | 64,492 | 48,387 | 13,396 | 556 | 555 | 959 |
| White, single race, female | 80,927 | 6,715 | 73,557 | 58,366 | 13,254 | 438 | 473 | 633 |
| Black or African American, single race, male | 12,771 | 2,349 | 10,241 | 6,914 | 2,313 | 394 | 403 | 125 |
| Black or African American, single race, female | 15,647 | 1,375 | 14,162 | 10,093 | 3,395 | 284 | 274 | 62 |

*Estimates are considered unreliable. Data preceded by an asterisk have a relative standard error (RSE) greater than $30 \%$ and less than or equal to $50 \%$ and should be used with caution. Data not shown have an RSE greater than $50 \%$.

- Quantity zero.
${ }^{1}$ Based on a survey question that asked respondents, "Is there a place that you usually go to when you are sick or need advice about your health?" and if there was at least one such place, a follow-up question was asked: "What kind of place [is itldo you go to most often] -- a clinic, a doctor's office, an emergency room, or some other place?" The response categories for this second question were: "clinic or health center," "doctor's office or HMO," "hospital emergency room," "hospital outpatient department," "some other place," and "doesn't go to one place most often." For this table, persons who report that they do not know the kind of place, do not go to one place most often, or refuse to answer the follow-up question are defined as having an unknown usual place of care and are not shown. Persons who report the emergency department as their usual place of care are defined as having a usual place of care. Readers should be aware that estimates in this table may differ from tabular results in both NCHS' Health United States and the National Health Interview Survey Early Release reports because in those reports persons who identify the emergency department as their usual place of care are defined as having no usual place of care. Note that in this table, data for hospital emergency room and hospital outpatient department are shown in separate categories; Adult Summary Health Statistics tables for 2013 and earlier combined these into a single category. HMO is health maintenance organization.
${ }^{2}$ Refers to persons who indicated only a single race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin.
${ }^{3}$ Refers to persons who indicated more than one race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin. Only two combinations of multiple race groups are shown due to small sample sizes for other combinations.
"Refers to persons who are of Hispanic or Latino origin and may be of any race or combination of races. "Not Hispanic or Latino" refers to persons who are not of Hispanic or Latino origin, regardless of race.
Shown only for adults aged 25 and over.
${ }^{6}$ GED is General Educational Development high school equivalency diploma.
${ }^{7}$ "Full-time" employment is 35 or more hours per week. "Part-time" employment is 34 or fewer hours per week.
${ }^{8}$ Includes persons in families that reported either a dollar amount or would not provide a dollar amount but provided an income interval
9 "Poor" persons live in families defined as below the poverty threshold. "Near poor" persons live in families with incomes of $100 \%$ to less than $200 \%$ of the poverty threshold. "Not poor" persons live in families with incomes that are $200 \%$ of the poverty threshold or greater.
${ }^{10}$ Based on a hierarchy of mutually exclusive categories. Adults with more than one type of health insurance were assigned to the first appropriate category in the hierarchy. "Uninsured" includes adults who had no coverage as well as those who had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service such as accidents or dental care.
${ }^{11}$ MSA is metropolitan statistical area. Large MSAs have a population size of 1 million or more; small MSAs have a population size of less than 1 million. "Not in MSA" consists of persons not living in a metropolitan statistical area.
NOTES: Estimates are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population. This table is based on data from the Sample Adult file and was weighted using the Sample Adult weight. Unknowns for the columns were not included in the frequencies, but they are included in the "All adults aged 18 and over" column. "Total" includes other races not shown separately and persons with unknown education, family income, poverty status, and health insurance characteristics. For more information on the data source, methods, and definitions used for this table, refer to Technical Notes for Summary Health Statistics Tables: National Health Interview Survey (available from
http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/hhis/SHS/tables.htm). Suggested citation: Blackwell DL, Villarroel MA. Tables of Summary Health Statistics for U.S. Adults: 2015 National Health Interview Survey. National Center for Health Statistics. 2016. Available from: http:///www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm.
SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2015.

Table A-16c. Crude percent distributions (with standard errors) of having a usual place of health care and of type of place, among adults aged 18 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2015

| Selected characteristic | All adults aged 18 and over | Does not have a usual place of health care ${ }^{1}$ | Has a usual place of health care ${ }^{1}$ | All adults aged 18 and over with a usual place of health care | Doctor's office or $\mathrm{HMO}^{1}$ | Clinic or health center ${ }^{1}$ | Hospital emergency room ${ }^{1}$ | Hospital outpatient department ${ }^{1}$ | Some other place $^{1}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | 100.0 | 13.8 (0.28) | 86.2 (0.28) | 100.0 | 73.7 (0.45) | 22.9 (0.42) | 1.0 (0.09) | 1.2 (0.10) | 1.1 (0.09) |
| Sex |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Male | 100.0 | 18.0 (0.43) | 82.0 (0.43) | 100.0 | 72.1 (0.62) | 23.8 (0.60) | 1.3 (0.15) | 1.4 (0.15) | 1.4 (0.15) |
| Female | 100.0 | 9.9 (0.31) | 90.1 (0.31) | 100.0 | 75.1 (0.52) | 22.2 (0.49) | 0.8 (0.09) | 1.1 (0.13) | 0.8 (0.10) |
| Age (years) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18-44 | 100.0 | 21.5 (0.49) | 78.5 (0.49) | 100.0 | 67.5 (0.69) | 28.2 (0.67) | 1.6 (0.17) | 1.3 (0.16) | 1.4 (0.17) |
| 45-64 | 100.0 | 9.2 (0.37) | 90.8 (0.37) | 100.0 | 76.6 (0.65) | 20.5 (0.62) | 0.8 (0.11) | 1.4 (0.16) | 0.8 (0.11) |
| 65-74 | 100.0 | 4.0 (0.40) | 96.0 (0.40) | 100.0 | 79.9 (0.90) | 18.0 (0.85) | *0.2 (0.07) | 0.7 (0.14) | 1.1 (0.22) |
| 75 and over | 100.0 | 2.4 (0.31) | 97.6 (0.31) | 100.0 | 82.3 (0.87) | 15.5 (0.83) | *0.5 (0.15) | 1.2 (0.22) | 0.6 (0.15) |
| Race |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| One race ${ }^{2}$ | 100.0 | 13.7 (0.28) | 86.3 (0.28) | 100.0 | 73.8 (0.45) | 22.9 (0.43) | 1.0 (0.09) | 1.2 (0.10) | 1.1 (0.09) |
| White | 100.0 | 13.5 (0.31) | 86.5 (0.31) | 100.0 | 74.6 (0.49) | 22.5 (0.47) | 0.8 (0.09) | 0.9 (0.10) | 1.1 (0.10) |
| Black or African American | 100.0 | 13.2 (0.69) | 86.8 (0.69) | 100.0 | 69.7 (1.01) | 24.0 (0.95) | 2.7 (0.35) | 2.7 (0.34) | 0.8 (0.17) |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 100.0 | 16.8 (3.15) | 83.2 (3.15) | 100.0 | 40.9 (5.54) | 46.4 (4.03) | * | *9.7 (3.35) | * |
| Asian | 100.0 | 15.6 (1.07) | 84.4 (1.07) | 100.0 | 77.9 (1.44) | 20.5 (1.43) | *0.6 (0.27) | *0.5 (0.17) | *0.5 (0.17) |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | 100.0 | 26.8 (7.52) | 73.2 (7.52) | 100.0 | 41.9 (8.21) | 47.8 (7.17) | - | * | * |
| Two or more races ${ }^{3}$ | 100.0 | 20.0 (2.39) | 80.0 (2.39) | 100.0 | 67.4 (3.00) | 26.6 (2.72) | * | *3.0 (0.96) | *2.1 (0.76) |
| Black or African American, white | 100.0 | 25.7 (5.48) | 74.3 (5.48) | 100.0 | 87.7 (3.83) | *9.8 (3.12) | - | * | * |
| American Indian or Alaska Native, white | 100.0 | 16.1 (3.05) | 83.9 (3.05) | 100.0 | 59.5 (5.46) | 31.9 (4.86) | * | *3.8 (1.76) | *3.6 (1.70) |
| Hispanic or Latino origin ${ }^{4}$ and race |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hispanic or Latino | 100.0 | 22.4 (0.75) | 77.6 (0.75) | 100.0 | 56.6 (1.19) | 39.1 (1.18) | 1.3 (0.19) | 2.0 (0.28) | 1.0 (0.23) |
| Mexican or Mexican American | 100.0 | 24.2 (0.93) | 75.8 (0.93) | 100.0 | 52.4 (1.55) | 43.2 (1.54) | 1.2 (0.26) | 2.3 (0.41) | 0.8 (0.22) |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 100.0 | 12.2 (0.30) | 87.8 (0.30) | 100.0 | 76.5 (0.45) | 20.3 (0.43) | 1.0 (0.09) | 1.1 (0.11) | 1.1 (0.09) |
| White, single race | 100.0 | 11.6 (0.34) | 88.4 (0.34) | 100.0 | 77.9 (0.51) | 19.4 (0.49) | 0.7 (0.10) | 0.8 (0.11) | 1.2 (0.11) |
| Black or African American, single race | 100.0 | 13.2 (0.71) | 86.8 (0.71) | 100.0 | 70.1 (1.02) | 23.5 (0.94) | 2.8 (0.36) | 2.8 (0.35) | 0.8 (0.16) |

Table A-16c. Crude percent distributions (with standard errors) of having a usual place of health care and of type of place, among adults aged 18 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2015

| Selected characteristic | All adults aged 18 and over | Does not have a usual place of health care ${ }^{1}$ | Has a usual place of health care ${ }^{1}$ | All adults aged 18 and over with a usual place of health care | Doctor's office or $\mathrm{HMO}^{1}$ | Clinic or health center ${ }^{1}$ | Hospital emergency room ${ }^{1}$ | Hospital outpatient department ${ }^{1}$ | Some other place $^{1}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Education ${ }^{5}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than a high school diploma | 100.0 | 17.7 (0.78) | 82.3 (0.78) | 100.0 | 59.9 (1.23) | 34.6 (1.16) | 3.2 (0.47) | 1.4 (0.21) | 0.9 (0.25) |
| High school diploma or GED ${ }^{6}$ | 100.0 | 14.0 (0.57) | 86.0 (0.57) | 100.0 | 73.2 (0.79) | 23.1 (0.73) | 1.3 (0.19) | 1.7 (0.23) | 0.7 (0.14) |
| Some college | 100.0 | 11.7 (0.48) | 88.3 (0.48) | 100.0 | 74.5 (0.72) | 22.3 (0.68) | 0.7 (0.12) | 1.3 (0.20) | 1.2 (0.16) |
| Bachelor's degree or higher | 100.0 | 9.8 (0.40) | 90.2 (0.40) | 100.0 | 81.7 (0.58) | 16.3 (0.55) | 0.2 (0.06) | 0.7 (0.12) | 1.1 (0.16) |
| Current employment status ${ }^{7}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Employed | 100.0 | 15.9 (0.39) | 84.1 (0.39) | 100.0 | 74.1 (0.54) | 22.9 (0.52) | 0.8 (0.09) | 1.1 (0.13) | 1.1 (0.11) |
| Full-time | 100.0 | 16.1 (0.42) | 83.9 (0.42) | 100.0 | 75.0 (0.56) | 22.1 (0.56) | 0.7 (0.10) | 1.1 (0.14) | 1.1 (0.12) |
| Part-time | 100.0 | 15.3 (0.85) | 84.7 (0.85) | 100.0 | 69.3 (1.29) | 27.2 (1.23) | 1.1 (0.25) | 1.2 (0.36) | 1.1 (0.26) |
| Not employed but has worked previously | 100.0 | 9.4 (0.37) | 90.6 (0.37) | 100.0 | 74.6 (0.65) | 21.7 (0.60) | 1.3 (0.16) | 1.4 (0.15) | 1.0 (0.14) |
| Not employed and has never worked | 100.0 | 15.4 (1.13) | 84.6 (1.13) | 100.0 | 64.5 (1.78) | 31.1 (1.72) | 1.9 (0.49) | 1.6 (0.39) | *0.8 (0.37) |
| Family income ${ }^{8}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$35,000 | 100.0 | 18.7 (0.51) | 81.3 (0.51) | 100.0 | 61.7 (0.77) | 32.6 (0.73) | 2.7 (0.27) | 1.9 (0.18) | 1.1 (0.13) |
| \$35,000 or more | 100.0 | 11.9 (0.35) | 88.1 (0.35) | 100.0 | 78.2 (0.53) | 19.6 (0.50) | 0.4 (0.06) | 0.9 (0.11) | 1.0 (0.11) |
| \$35,000-\$49,999 | 100.0 | 17.3 (0.83) | 82.7 (0.83) | 100.0 | 73.0 (1.09) | 23.6 (1.03) | 0.8 (0.21) | 1.4 (0.29) | 1.2 (0.26) |
| \$50,000-\$74,999 | 100.0 | 14.7 (0.71) | 85.3 (0.71) | 100.0 | 74.6 (0.92) | 22.6 (0.89) | 0.7 (0.19) | 1.1 (0.22) | 1.1 (0.19) |
| \$75,000-\$99,999 | 100.0 | 11.8 (0.80) | 88.2 (0.80) | 100.0 | 77.2 (1.16) | 20.6 (1.08) | * | *0.9 (0.30) | 1.0 (0.28) |
| \$100,000 or more | 100.0 | 7.8 (0.46) | 92.2 (0.46) | 100.0 | 82.6 (0.72) | 15.8 (0.70) | *0.1 (0.05) | 0.6 (0.13) | 0.9 (0.16) |
| Poverty status ${ }^{9}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Poor | 100.0 | 21.2 (0.80) | 78.8 (0.80) | 100.0 | 52.1 (1.22) | 40.8 (1.15) | 3.7 (0.49) | 2.4 (0.33) | 0.9 (0.18) |
| Near poor | 100.0 | 18.2 (0.72) | 81.8 (0.72) | 100.0 | 65.6 (0.94) | 29.2 (0.91) | 2.0 (0.28) | 2.0 (0.32) | 1.1 (0.18) |
| Not poor | 100.0 | 11.3 (0.33) | 88.7 (0.33) | 100.0 | 78.8 (0.49) | 18.9 (0.47) | 0.4 (0.06) | 0.8 (0.10) | 1.1 (0.11) |

Table A-16c. Crude percent distributions (with standard errors) of having a usual place of health care and of type of place, among adults aged 18 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2015

| Selected characteristic | All adults aged 18 and over | Does not have a usual place of health care ${ }^{1}$ | Has a usual place of health care ${ }^{1}$ | All adults aged 18 and over with a usual place of health care | Doctor's office or $\mathrm{HMO}^{1}$ | Clinic or health center ${ }^{1}$ | Hospital emergency room ${ }^{1}$ | Hospital outpatient department ${ }^{1}$ | Some other place $^{1}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Health insurance coverage ${ }^{10}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Under 65: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Private | 100.0 | 11.2 (0.35) | 88.8 (0.35) | 100.0 | 78.8 (0.52) | 19.1 (0.51) | 0.4 (0.06) | 0.7 (0.09) | 1.0 (0.12) |
| Medicaid | 100.0 | 12.4 (0.78) | 87.6 (0.78) | 100.0 | 56.0 (1.34) | 38.4 (1.32) | 2.5 (0.35) | 2.6 (0.39) | 0.6 (0.15) |
| Other coverage | 100.0 | 7.4 (0.88) | 92.6 (0.88) | 100.0 | 57.3 (2.00) | 35.4 (1.95) | *0.7 (0.27) | 4.5 (0.84) | 2.2 (0.47) |
| Uninsured | 100.0 | 50.0 (1.15) | 50.0 (1.15) | 100.0 | 40.6 (1.72) | 47.5 (1.71) | 8.0 (1.05) | 1.9 (0.41) | 2.0 (0.41) |
| 65 and over: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Private | 100.0 | 2.3 (0.29) | 97.7 (0.29) | 100.0 | 85.3 (0.85) | 13.6 (0.83) | *0.1 (0.04) | *0.3 (0.10) | 0.7 (0.19) |
| Medicare and Medicaid | 100.0 | *3.0 (0.93) | 97.0 (0.93) | 100.0 | 71.9 (2.34) | 25.6 (2.29) | * | *1.5 (0.48) | *0.6 (0.23) |
| Medicare Advantage | 100.0 | 2.6 (0.49) | 97.4 (0.49) | 100.0 | 84.2 (1.24) | 14.4 (1.17) | *0.4 (0.17) | *0.7 (0.23) | *0.4 (0.16) |
| Medicare only | 100.0 | 6.0 (0.81) | 94.0 (0.81) | 100.0 | 79.4 (1.55) | 17.4 (1.42) | *0.8 (0.32) | *1.2 (0.37) | *1.2 (0.45) |
| Other coverage | 100.0 | 3.3 (0.88) | 96.7 (0.88) | 100.0 | 60.5 (2.53) | 32.5 (2.52) | * | 3.5 (0.79) | 3.3 (0.92) |
| Uninsured | 100.0 | 39.6 (8.56) | 60.4 (8.56) | 100.0 | 54.4 (11.04) | 41.7 (10.85) | - | - | * |
| Marital status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Married | 100.0 | 10.3 (0.35) | 89.7 (0.35) | 100.0 | 77.3 (0.56) | 20.5 (0.54) | 0.4 (0.07) | 0.9 (0.11) | 0.9 (0.11) |
| Widowed | 100.0 | 4.7 (0.52) | 95.3 (0.52) | 100.0 | 79.6 (1.10) | 17.7 (1.06) | *0.7 (0.25) | 1.3 (0.27) | 0.7 (0.18) |
| Divorced or separated | 100.0 | 11.9 (0.65) | 88.1 (0.65) | 100.0 | 71.7 (0.89) | 23.8 (0.84) | 1.3 (0.25) | 2.1 (0.39) | 1.2 (0.23) |
| Never married | 100.0 | 22.1 (0.69) | 77.9 (0.69) | 100.0 | 65.4 (0.96) | 29.6 (0.93) | 2.1 (0.26) | 1.3 (0.23) | 1.6 (0.23) |
| Living with a partner | 100.0 | 24.3 (1.23) | 75.7 (1.23) | 100.0 | 66.0 (1.58) | 27.9 (1.46) | 2.7 (0.54) | 2.1 (0.57) | 1.4 (0.37) |
| Place of residence ${ }^{11}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Large MSA | 100.0 | 13.9 (0.37) | 86.1 (0.37) | 100.0 | 77.3 (0.52) | 19.7 (0.48) | 0.9 (0.11) | 1.3 (0.12) | 0.8 (0.10) |
| Small MSA | 100.0 | 14.3 (0.52) | 85.7 (0.52) | 100.0 | 72.2 (0.92) | 24.0 (0.88) | 1.2 (0.17) | 0.9 (0.20) | 1.7 (0.20) |
| Not in MSA | 100.0 | 12.2 (0.71) | 87.8 (0.71) | 100.0 | 63.5 (1.60) | 33.2 (1.56) | 1.0 (0.21) | 1.5 (0.37) | 0.9 (0.18) |
| Region |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Northeast | 100.0 | 9.0 (0.55) | 91.0 (0.55) | 100.0 | 84.1 (0.80) | 13.4 (0.76) | 0.6 (0.12) | 1.0 (0.17) | 1.0 (0.21) |
| Midwest | 100.0 | 13.8 (0.67) | 86.2 (0.67) | 100.0 | 66.0 (0.97) | 29.8 (0.98) | 1.3 (0.24) | 1.6 (0.28) | 1.3 (0.20) |
| South | 100.0 | 15.2 (0.46) | 84.8 (0.46) | 100.0 | 76.9 (0.76) | 19.9 (0.71) | 1.4 (0.16) | 1.1 (0.15) | 0.8 (0.12) |
| West | 100.0 | 15.0 (0.55) | 85.0 (0.55) | 100.0 | 67.9 (0.99) | 28.9 (0.90) | 0.6 (0.12) | 1.3 (0.22) | 1.4 (0.21) |

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Table A-16c. Crude percent distributions (with standard errors) of having a usual place of health care and of type of place, among adults aged 18 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2015

| Selected characteristic | All adults aged 18 and over | Does not have a usual place of health care ${ }^{1}$ | Has a usual place of health care ${ }^{1}$ | All adults aged 18 and over with a usual place of health care | Doctor's office or $\mathrm{HMO}^{1}$ | Clinic or health center ${ }^{1}$ | Hospital emergency room ${ }^{1}$ | Hospital outpatient department ${ }^{1}$ | Some other place ${ }^{1}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Hispanic or Latino origin ${ }^{4}$, race, and sex |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hispanic or Latino, male | 100.0 | 29.1 (1.20) | 70.9 (1.20) | 100.0 | 56.4 (1.85) | 38.7 (1.83) | 1.8 (0.37) | 2.3 (0.49) | *0.8 (0.27) |
| Hispanic or Latina, female | 100.0 | 15.8 (0.85) | 84.2 (0.85) | 100.0 | 56.8 (1.38) | 39.5 (1.36) | 0.8 (0.19) | 1.7 (0.32) | 1.2 (0.33) |
| Not Hispanic or Latino: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| White, single race, male | 100.0 | 15.0 (0.53) | 85.0 (0.53) | 100.0 | 75.8 (0.71) | 21.0 (0.69) | 0.9 (0.16) | 0.9 (0.15) | 1.5 (0.20) |
| White, single race, female | 100.0 | 8.4 (0.37) | 91.6 (0.37) | 100.0 | 79.8 (0.61) | 18.1 (0.59) | 0.6 (0.11) | 0.6 (0.13) | 0.9 (0.13) |
| Black or African American, single race, male | 100.0 | 18.7 (1.29) | 81.3 (1.29) | 100.0 | 68.1 (1.59) | 22.8 (1.43) | 3.9 (0.66) | 4.0 (0.68) | 1.2 (0.35) |
| Black or African American, single race, female | 100.0 | 8.8 (0.75) | 91.2 (0.75) | 100.0 | 71.5 (1.27) | 24.1 (1.20) | 2.0 (0.37) | 1.9 (0.37) | 0.4 (0.13) |

*Estimates are considered unreliable. Data preceded by an asterisk have a relative standard error (RSE) greater than 30\% and less than or equal to $50 \%$ and should be used with caution. Data not shown have an RSE greater than $50 \%$. - Quantity zero.
${ }^{1}$ Based on a survey question that asked respondents, "Is there a place that you usually go to when you are sick or need advice about your health?" and if there was at least one such place, a follow-up question was asked: "What kind of place [is itldo you go to most often] -- a clinic, a doctor's office, an emergency room, or some other place?" The response categories for this second question were: "clinic or health center," "doctor's office or HMO," "hospital emergency room," "hospital outpatient department," "some other place," and "doesn't go to one place most often." For this table, persons who report that they do not know the kind of place, do not go to one place most often, or refuse to answer the follow-up question are defined as having an unknown usual place of care and are not shown. Persons who report the emergency department as their usual place of care are defined as having a usual place of care. Readers should be aware that estimates in this table may differ from tabular results in both NCHS' Health United States and the National Health Interview Survey Early Release reports because in those reports persons who identify the emergency department as their usual place of care are defined as having no usual place of care. Note that in this table, data for hospital emergency room and hospital outpatient department are shown in separate categories; Adult Summary Health Statistics tables for 2013 and earlier combined these into a single category. HMO is health maintenance organization.
${ }^{2}$ Refers to persons who indicated only a single race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin.
${ }^{3}$ Refers to persons who indicated more than one race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin. Only two combinations of multiple race groups are shown due to small sample sizes for other combinations.
${ }^{4}$ Refers to persons who are of Hispanic or Latino origin and may be of any race or combination of races. "Not Hispanic or Latino" refers to persons who are not of Hispanic or Latino origin, regardless of race.
${ }^{5}$ Shown only for adults aged 25 and over.
${ }^{6}$ GED is General Educational Development high school equivalency diploma.
${ }^{7}$ "Full-time" employment is 35 or more hours per week. "Part-time" employment is 34 or fewer hours per week.
${ }^{8}$ Includes persons in families that reported either a dollar amount or would not provide a dollar amount but provided an income interval.
${ }^{9}$ "Poor" persons live in families defined as below the poverty threshold. "Near poor" persons live in families with incomes of $100 \%$ to less than $200 \%$ of the poverty threshold. "Not poor" persons live in families with incomes that are $200 \%$ of the poverty threshold or greater.
${ }^{10}$ Based on a hierarchy of mutually exclusive categories. Adults with more than one type of health insurance were assigned to the first appropriate category in the hierarchy. "Uninsured" includes adults who had no coverage as well as those who had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service such as accidents or dental care
${ }^{11}$ MSA is metropolitan statistical area. Large MSAs have a population size of 1 million or more; small MSAs have a population size of less than 1 million. "Not in MSA" consists of persons not living in a metropolitan statistical area.
NOTES: Estimates are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population. This table is based on data from the Sample Adult file and was weighted using the Sample Adult weight. Unknowns for the columns were not included in the denominators when calculating percentages. Percentages may not add to totals due to rounding. "Total" includes other races not shown separately and persons with unknown education, family income, poverty status, and health insurance characteristics. For more information on the data source, methods, and definitions used for this table, refer to Technical Notes for Summary Health Statistics Tables: National Health Interview Survey (available from
http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm). Suggested citation: Blackwell DL, Villarroel MA. Tables of Summary Health Statistics for U.S. Adults: 2015 National Health Interview Survey. National Center for Health Statistics. 2016. Available from: http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm.
SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2015

