Table A-20a. Age-adjusted percent distribution (with standard errors) of human immunodeficiency virus testing status among adults aged 18 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2013

Selected characteristic	All adults aged 18 and over	Ever tested for HIV ¹	Never tested for HIV ¹
Total	100.0	38.0 (0.41)	62.0 (0.41)
Sex			
Male	100.0	33.8 (0.54)	66.2 (0.54)
Female	100.0	42.1 (0.53)	57.9 (0.53)
Age (years)			
18–44	100.0	46.3 (0.59)	53.7 (0.59)
45–64	100.0	36.7 (0.64)	63.3 (0.64)
65–74	100.0	19.4 (0.79)	80.6 (0.79)
75 and over	100.0	8.7 (0.69)	91.3 (0.69)
Race			
One race ²	100.0	37.8 (0.41)	62.2 (0.41)
White	100.0	35.4 (0.45)	64.6 (0.45)
Black or African American	100.0	56.5 (0.96)	43.5 (0.96)
American Indian or Alaska Native	100.0	41.7 (3.62)	58.3 (3.62)
Asian	100.0	31.8 (1.28)	68.2 (1.28)
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	100.0	32.3 (6.50)	67.7 (6.50)
Two or more races ³	100.0	46.7 (2.49)	53.3 (2.49)
Black or African American, white	100.0	56.5 (5.73)	43.5 (5.73)
American Indian or Alaska Native, white	100.0	45.0 (3.94)	55.0 (3.94)
Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ and race			
Hispanic or Latino	100.0	39.5 (0.92)	60.5 (0.92)
Mexican or Mexican American	100.0	35.4 (1.14)	64.6 (1.14)
Not Hispanic or Latino	100.0	37.8 (0.44)	62.2 (0.44)
White, single race	100.0	34.9 (0.50)	65.1 (0.50)
Black or African American, single race	100.0	56.2 (0.99)	43.8 (0.99)
Education ⁵			
Less than a high school diploma	100.0	34.9 (1.02)	65.1 (1.02)
High school diploma or GED ⁶	100.0	35.2 (0.78)	64.8 (0.78)
Some college	100.0	43.1 (0.70)	56.9 (0.70)
Bachelor's degree or higher	100.0	39.8 (0.64)	60.2 (0.64)
Current employment status ⁷			
Employed	100.0	37.7 (0.52)	62.3 (0.52)
Full-time	100.0	38.6 (0.64)	61.4 (0.64)
Part-time	100.0	34.3 (1.08)	65.7 (1.08)
Not employed but has worked previously	100.0	43.3 (0.79)	56.7 (0.79)
Not employed and has never worked	100.0	24.9 (1.37)	75.1 (1.37)

Table A-20a. Age-adjusted percent distribution (with standard errors) of human immunodeficiency virus testing status among adults aged 18 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2013

Selected characteristic	All adults aged 18 and over	Ever tested for HIV ¹	Never tested for HIV ¹
Family income ⁸			
Less than \$35,000	100.0	40.3 (0.65)	59.7 (0.65)
\$35,000 or more	100.0	37.4 (0.50)	62.6 (0.50)
\$35,000-\$49,999	100.0	37.5 (0.94)	62.5 (0.94)
\$50,000-\$74,999	100.0	36.9 (0.88)	63.1 (0.88)
\$75,000-\$99,999	100.0	36.4 (1.09)	63.6 (1.09)
\$100,000 or more	100.0	38.4 (0.87)	61.6 (0.87)
Poverty status ⁹			
Poor	100.0	42.9 (0.97)	57.1 (0.97)
Near poor	100.0	39.4 (0.87)	60.6 (0.87)
Not poor	100.0	37.4 (0.50)	62.6 (0.50)
Health insurance coverage ¹⁰			
Under 65:			
Private	100.0	40.7 (0.57)	59.3 (0.57)
Medicaid	100.0	52.7 (1.23)	47.3 (1.23)
Other	100.0	56.4 (2.20)	43.6 (2.20)
Uninsured	100.0	41.5 (0.88)	58.5 (0.88)
65 and over:			
Private	100.0	11.9 (0.70)	88.1 (0.70)
Medicare and Medicaid	100.0	21.9 (1.98)	78.1 (1.98)
Medicare only	100.0	13.5 (0.90)	86.5 (0.90)
Other	100.0	26.2 (2.14)	73.8 (2.14)
Uninsured	100.0	*24.4 (8.18)	75.6 (8.18)
Marital status			
Married	100.0	37.3 (0.55)	62.7 (0.55)
Widowed	100.0	39.0 (4.49)	61.0 (4.49)
Divorced or separated	100.0	49.6 (1.01)	50.4 (1.01)
Never married	100.0	37.0 (0.81)	63.0 (0.81)
Living with a partner	100.0	46.3 (1.37)	53.7 (1.37)
Place of residence ¹¹			
Large MSA	100.0	40.8 (0.52)	59.2 (0.52)
Small MSA	100.0	35.8 (0.79)	64.2 (0.79)
Not in MSA	100.0	31.9 (1.07)	68.1 (1.07)
Region			
Northeast	100.0	39.3 (1.00)	60.7 (1.00)
Midwest	100.0	32.6 (0.83)	67.4 (0.83)
South	100.0	40.2 (0.70)	59.8 (0.70)
West	100.0	39.0 (0.76)	61.0 (0.76)

Table A-20a. Age-adjusted percent distribution (with standard errors) of human immunodeficiency virus testing status among adults aged 18 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2013

Selected characteristic	All adults aged 18 and over	Ever tested for HIV ¹	Never tested for HIV ¹
Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ , race, and sex			
Hispanic or Latino, male	100.0	36.0 (1.31)	64.0 (1.31)
Hispanic or Latina, female	100.0	43.6 (1.10)	56.4 (1.10)
Not Hispanic or Latino:			
White, single race, male	100.0	30.7 (0.67)	69.3 (0.67)
White, single race, female	100.0	39.1 (0.68)	60.9 (0.68)
Black or African American, single race, male	100.0	52.9 (1.47)	47.1 (1.47)
Black or African American, single race, female	100.0	59.3 (1.22)	40.7 (1.22)

^{*} Estimates are considered unreliable. Data preceded by an asterisk have a relative standard error (RSE) greater than 30% and less than or equal to 50% and should be used with caution. Data not shown have an RSE greater than 50%.

NOTES: Estimates are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population. This table is based on data from the Sample Adult file and was weighted using the Sample Adult weight. Unknowns for the columns were not included in the denominators when calculating percentages. Percentages may not add to totals due to rounding. "Total" includes other races not shown separately and persons with unknown education, family income, poverty status, and health insurance characteristics. Unless otherwise specified, estimates are age-adjusted using the projected 2000 U.S. population as the standard population and using four age groups: 18-44, 45-64, 65-74, and 75 and over. Estimates for age groups are not age-adjusted. For more information on the data source, methods, and definitions used for this table, refer to Technical Notes for Summary Health Statistics Tables: National Health Interview Survey (available from http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm). Suggested citation: Blackwell DL, Villarroel MA, Clarke TC. Tables of Summary Health Statistics for U.S. Adults: 2013 National Health Interview Survey. 2015. Available from: http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm.

⁻ Quantity zero.

¹Based on a survey question that asked respondents, "Except for tests you may have had as part of blood donations, have you ever been tested for HIV?" HIV is human immunodeficiency virus. Estimates of HIV testing for 2013 may not be comparable with estimates based on 1997-2010 NHIS data due to modifications of the location and wording of the question in the 2011 NHIS survey. The weighted percentage of unknown with respect to HIV testing among adults aged 18 and over was 4.6%.

²Refers to persons who indicated only a single race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin.

³Refers to persons who indicated more than one race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin. Only two combinations of multiple race groups are shown due to small sample sizes for other combinations.

⁴Refers to persons who are of Hispanic or Latino origin and may be of any race or combination of races. "Not Hispanic or Latino" refers to persons who are not of Hispanic or Latino origin, regardless of race.

⁵Shown only for adults aged 25 and over. Estimates are age adjusted to the projected 2000 U.S. population as the standard population using four age groups: 25-44, 45-64, 65-74, and 75 and over.

⁶GED is General Educational Development high school equivalency diploma.

⁷"Full-time" employment is 35 or more hours per week. "Part-time" employment is 34 or fewer hours per week.

⁸Includes persons in families that reported either a dollar amount or would not provide a dollar amount but provided an income interval.

⁹"Poor" persons live in families defined as below the poverty threshold. "Near poor" persons live in families with incomes of 100% to less than 200% of the poverty threshold. "Not poor" persons live in families with incomes that are 200% of the poverty threshold or greater.

¹⁰Based on a hierarchy of mutually exclusive categories. Adults with more than one type of health insurance were assigned to the first appropriate category in the hierarchy. "Uninsured" includes adults who had no coverage as well as those who had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service such as accidents or dental care.

¹¹MSA is metropolitan statistical area. Large MSAs have a population size of 1 million or more; small MSAs have a population size of less than 1 million. "Not in MSA" consists of persons not living in a metropolitan statistical area.

Table A-20b. Frequencies (in thousands) of human immunodeficiency virus testing status among adults aged 18 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2013

Selected characteristic	All adults aged 18 and over	Ever tested for HIV ¹	Never tested for HIV ¹
Total	237,394	84,517	141,976
Sex			
Male	114,334	37,000	71,918
Female	123,061	47,518	70,058
Age (years)			
18–44	111,717	49,620	57,586
45–64	82,286	28,814	49,666
65–74	25,086	4,583	19,079
75 and over	18,305	1,499	15,645
Race			
One race ²	233,678	82,753	140,160
White	189,484	61,919	118,841
Black or African American	28,503	15,720	11,467
American Indian or Alaska Native	1,970	830	1,078
Asian	13,236	4,134	8,451
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	485	*149	323
Two or more races ³	3,716	1,764	1,816
Black or African American, white	801	429	328
American Indian or Alaska Native, white	1,570	710	819
Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ and race			
Hispanic or Latino	35,704	14,256	19,767
Mexican or Mexican American	22,277	8,164	13,173
Not Hispanic or Latino	201,690	70,261	122,209
White, single race	156,858	49,359	100,341
Black or African American, single race	27,415	14,991	11,127
Education ⁵			
Less than a high school diploma	27,749	8,265	17,743
High school diploma or GED ⁶	52,621	16,244	33,800
Some college	60,000	24,620	32,701
Bachelor's degree or higher	65,758	25,566	37,651
Current employment status ⁷			
Employed	144,126	56,160	81,750
Full-time	117,101	46,832	65,295
Part-time	24,980	8,591	15,265
Not employed but has worked previously	78,659	24,999	49,864
Not employed and has never worked	14,364	3,310	10,212

Table A-20b. Frequencies (in thousands) of human immunodeficiency virus testing status among adults aged 18 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2013

Selected characteristic	All adults aged 18 and over	Ever tested for HIV ¹	Never tested for HIV ¹
Family income ⁸			
Less than \$35,000	72,188	26,286	42,405
\$35,000 or more	149,560	54,269	89,600
\$35,000-\$49,999	30,855	10,785	18,705
\$50,000-\$74,999	40,797	14,386	24,813
\$75,000-\$99,999	27,096	9,785	16,216
\$100,000 or more	50,812	19,313	29,866
Poverty status ⁹			
Poor	29,822	12,545	15,786
Near poor	38,468	14,177	22,733
Not poor	148,428	52,362	90,203
Health insurance coverage ¹⁰			
Under 65:			
Private	125,224	47,922	72,297
Medicaid	19,711	9,863	8,800
Other	9,247	4,700	4,184
Uninsured	38,942	15,574	21,572
65 and over:			
Private	21,580	2,513	17,939
Medicare and Medicaid	3,185	676	2,337
Medicare only	14,960	1,996	11,984
Other	3,159	815	2,108
Uninsured	411	83	282
Marital status			
Married	125,149	41,657	78,214
Widowed	14,432	2,497	11,084
Divorced or separated	27,632	12,001	13,976
Never married	52,816	19,838	30,536
Living with a partner	16,910	8,387	7,908
Place of residence ¹¹			
Large MSA	127,881	49,687	72,078
Small MSA	73,440	24,686	45,573
Not in MSA	36,074	10,144	24,325
Region			
Northeast	41,590	14,909	24,700
Midwest	53,833	16,330	34,570
South	87,664	32,892	50,990
West	54,307	20,386	31,716

Table A-20b. Frequencies (in thousands) of human immunodeficiency virus testing status among adults aged 18 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2013

Selected characteristic	All adults aged 18 and over	Ever tested for HIV ¹	Never tested for HIV ¹
Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ , race, and sex			
Hispanic or Latino, male	17,870	6,273	10,608
Hispanic or Latina, female	17,834	7,984	9,159
Not Hispanic or Latino:			
White, single race, male	75,979	21,878	50,547
White, single race, female	80,880	27,481	49,794
Black or African American, single race, male	12,321	6,418	5,385
Black or African American, single race, female	15,094	8,573	5,742

^{*} Estimates are considered unreliable. Data preceded by an asterisk have a relative standard error (RSE) greater than 30% and less than or equal to 50% and should be used with caution. Data not shown have an RSE greater than 50%.

NOTES: Estimates are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population. This table is based on data from the Sample Adult file and was weighted using the Sample Adult weight. Unknowns for the columns were not included in the frequencies, but they are included in the "All adults aged 18 and over" column. "Total" includes other races not shown separately and persons with unknown education, family income, poverty status, and health insurance characteristics. For more information on the data source, methods, and definitions used for this table, refer to Technical Notes for Summary Health Statistics Tables: National Health Interview Survey (available from

http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm). Suggested citation: Blackwell DL, Villarroel MA, Clarke TC. Tables of Summary Health Statistics for U.S. Adults: 2013 National Health Interview Survey. 2015. Available from: http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm.

SOURCE: CDC/NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2013.

⁻ Quantity zero.

¹Based on a survey question that asked respondents, "Except for tests you may have had as part of blood donations, have you ever been tested for HIV?" HIV is human immunodeficiency virus. Estimates of HIV testing for 2013 may not be comparable with estimates based on 1997-2010 NHIS data due to modifications of the location and wording of the question in the 2011 NHIS survey. The weighted percentage of unknown with respect to HIV testing among adults aged 18 and over was 4.6%.

²Refers to persons who indicated only a single race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin.

³Refers to persons who indicated more than one race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin. Only two combinations of multiple race groups are shown due to small sample sizes for other combinations.

⁴Refers to persons who are of Hispanic or Latino origin and may be of any race or combination of races. "Not Hispanic or Latino" refers to persons who are not of Hispanic or Latino origin, regardless of race.

⁵Shown only for adults aged 25 and over.

⁶GED is General Educational Development high school equivalency diploma.

⁷"Full-time" employment is 35 or more hours per week. "Part-time" employment is 34 or fewer hours per week.

⁸Includes persons in families that reported either a dollar amount or would not provide a dollar amount but provided an income interval.

⁹"Poor" persons live in families defined as below the poverty threshold. "Near poor" persons live in families with incomes of 100% to less than 200% of the poverty threshold. "Not poor" persons live in families with incomes that are 200% of the poverty threshold or greater.

¹⁰Based on a hierarchy of mutually exclusive categories. Adults with more than one type of health insurance were assigned to the first appropriate category in the hierarchy. "Uninsured" includes adults who had no coverage as well as those who had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service such as accidents or dental

¹¹MSA is metropolitan statistical area. Large MSAs have a population size of 1 million or more; small MSAs have a population size of less than 1 million. "Not in MSA" consists of persons not living in a metropolitan statistical area.

Table A-20c Crude percentages (with standard errors) of human immunodeficiency virus testing status among adults aged 18 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2013

Selected characteristic	All adults aged 18 and over	Ever tested for HIV ¹	Never tested for HIV ¹
Total	100.0	37.3 (0.41)	62.7 (0.41)
Sex			
Male	100.0	34.0 (0.54)	66.0 (0.54)
Female	100.0	40.4 (0.54)	59.6 (0.54)
Age (years)			
18–44	100.0	46.3 (0.59)	53.7 (0.59)
45–64	100.0	36.7 (0.64)	63.3 (0.64)
65–74	100.0	19.4 (0.79)	80.6 (0.79)
75 and over	100.0	8.7 (0.69)	91.3 (0.69)
Race			
One race ²	100.0	37.1 (0.41)	62.9 (0.41)
White	100.0	34.3 (0.44)	65.7 (0.44)
Black or African American	100.0	57.8 (1.01)	42.2 (1.01)
American Indian or Alaska Native	100.0	43.5 (3.78)	56.5 (3.78)
Asian	100.0	32.8 (1.32)	67.2 (1.32)
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	100.0	31.7 (7.20)	68.3 (7.20)
Two or more races ³	100.0	49.3 (2.70)	50.7 (2.70)
Black or African American, white	100.0	56.7 (6.77)	43.3 (6.77)
American Indian or Alaska Native, white	100.0	46.4 (4.10)	53.6 (4.10)
Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ and race			
Hispanic or Latino	100.0	41.9 (0.93)	58.1 (0.93)
Mexican or Mexican American	100.0	38.3 (1.17)	61.7 (1.17)
Not Hispanic or Latino	100.0	36.5 (0.43)	63.5 (0.43)
White, single race	100.0	33.0 (0.48)	67.0 (0.48)
Black or African American, single race	100.0	57.4 (1.03)	42.6 (1.03)
Education ⁵			
Less than a high school diploma	100.0	31.8 (0.97)	68.2 (0.97)
High school diploma or GED ⁶	100.0	32.5 (0.74)	67.5 (0.74)
Some college	100.0	43.0 (0.73)	57.0 (0.73)
Bachelor's degree or higher	100.0	40.4 (0.68)	59.6 (0.68)
Current employment status ⁷			
Employed	100.0	40.7 (0.51)	59.3 (0.51)
Full-time	100.0	41.8 (0.55)	58.2 (0.55)
Part-time	100.0	36.0 (1.13)	64.0 (1.13)
Not employed but has worked previously	100.0	33.4 (0.61)	66.6 (0.61)
That ampleyed but had worked providuoly			

Table A-20c Crude percentages (with standard errors) of human immunodeficiency virus testing status among adults aged 18 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2013

Selected characteristic	All adults aged 18 and over	Ever tested for HIV ¹	Never tested for HIV ¹
Family income ⁸			
Less than \$35,000	100.0	38.3 (0.63)	61.7 (0.63)
\$35,000 or more	100.0	37.7 (0.51)	62.3 (0.51)
\$35,000-\$49,999	100.0	36.6 (0.96)	63.4 (0.96)
\$50,000–\$74,999	100.0	36.7 (0.88)	63.3 (0.88)
\$75,000–\$99,999	100.0	37.6 (1.13)	62.4 (1.13)
\$100,000 or more	100.0	39.3 (0.87)	60.7 (0.87)
Poverty status ⁹			
Poor	100.0	44.3 (1.01)	55.7 (1.01)
Near poor	100.0	38.4 (0.87)	61.6 (0.87)
Not poor	100.0	36.7 (0.49)	63.3 (0.49)
Health insurance coverage ¹⁰			
Under 65:			
Private	100.0	39.9 (0.55)	60.1 (0.55)
Medicaid	100.0	52.8 (1.24)	47.2 (1.24)
Other	100.0	52.9 (1.88)	47.1 (1.88)
Uninsured	100.0	41.9 (0.89)	58.1 (0.89)
65 and over:			
Private	100.0	12.3 (0.72)	87.7 (0.72)
Medicare and Medicaid	100.0	22.4 (1.99)	77.6 (1.99)
Medicare only	100.0	14.3 (0.92)	85.7 (0.92)
Other	100.0	27.9 (2.30)	72.1 (2.30)
Uninsured	100.0	22.7 (5.88)	77.3 (5.88)
Marital status			
Married	100.0	34.8 (0.54)	65.2 (0.54)
Widowed	100.0	18.4 (0.98)	81.6 (0.98)
Divorced or separated	100.0	46.2 (0.93)	53.8 (0.93)
Never married	100.0	39.4 (0.81)	60.6 (0.81)
Living with a partner	100.0	51.5 (1.35)	48.5 (1.35)
Place of residence ¹¹			
Large MSA	100.0	40.8 (0.54)	59.2 (0.54)
Small MSA	100.0	35.1 (0.77)	64.9 (0.77)
Not in MSA	100.0	29.4 (1.05)	70.6 (1.05)
Region			
Northeast	100.0	37.6 (0.93)	62.4 (0.93)
Midwest	100.0	32.1 (0.80)	67.9 (0.80)
South	100.0	39.2 (0.73)	60.8 (0.73)
West	100.0	39.1 (0.76)	60.9 (0.76)

Table A-20c Crude percentages (with standard errors) of human immunodeficiency virus testing status among adults aged 18 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2013

Selected characteristic	All adults aged 18 and over	Ever tested for HIV ¹	Never tested for HIV ¹
Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ , race, and sex			
Hispanic or Latino, male	100.0	37.2 (1.29)	62.8 (1.29)
Hispanic or Latina, female	100.0	46.6 (1.16)	53.4 (1.16)
Not Hispanic or Latino:			
White, single race, male	100.0	30.2 (0.65)	69.8 (0.65)
White, single race, female	100.0	35.6 (0.64)	64.4 (0.64)
Black or African American, single race, male	100.0	54.4 (1.50)	45.6 (1.50)
Black or African American, single race, female	100.0	59.9 (1.36)	40.1 (1.36)

^{*} Estimates are considered unreliable. Data preceded by an asterisk have a relative standard error (RSE) greater than 30% and less than or equal to 50% and should be used with caution. Data not shown have an RSE greater than 50%.

NOTES: Estimates are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population. This table is based on data from the Sample Adult file and was weighted using the Sample Adult weight. Unknowns for the columns were not included in the denominators when calculating percentages. Percentages may not add to totals due to rounding. "Total" includes other races not shown separately and persons with unknown education, family income, poverty status, and health insurance characteristics. For more information on the data source, methods, and definitions used for this table, refer to Technical Notes for Summary Health Statistics Tables: National Health Interview Survey (available from http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm). Suggested citation: Blackwell DL, Villarroel MA, Clarke TC. Tables of Summary Health Statistics for U.S. Adults: 2013 National Health Interview Survey. 2015. Available from: http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm.
SOURCE: CDC/NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2013.

⁻ Quantity zero.

¹Based on a survey question that asked respondents, "Except for tests you may have had as part of blood donations, have you ever been tested for HIV?" HIV is human immunodeficiency virus. Estimates of HIV testing for 2013 may not be comparable with estimates based on 1997-2010 NHIS data due to modifications of the location and wording of the question in the 2011 NHIS survey. The weighted percentage of unknown with respect to HIV testing among adults aged 18 and over was 4.6%.

²Refers to persons who indicated only a single race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin.

³Refers to persons who indicated more than one race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin. Only two combinations of multiple race groups are shown due to small sample sizes for other combinations.

⁴Refers to persons who are of Hispanic or Latino origin and may be of any race or combination of races. "Not Hispanic or Latino" refers to persons who are not of Hispanic or Latino origin, regardless of race.

⁵Shown only for adults aged 25 and over.

⁶GED is General Educational Development high school equivalency diploma.

⁷"Full-time" employment is 35 or more hours per week. "Part-time" employment is 34 or fewer hours per week

⁸Includes persons in families that reported either a dollar amount or would not provide a dollar amount but provided an income interval.

⁹"Poor" persons live in families defined as below the poverty threshold. "Near poor" persons live in families with incomes of 100% to less than 200% of the poverty threshold. "Not poor" persons live in families with incomes that are 200% of the poverty threshold or greater.

¹⁰Based on a hierarchy of mutually exclusive categories. Adults with more than one type of health insurance were assigned to the first appropriate category in the hierarchy. "Uninsured" includes adults who had no coverage as well as those who had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service such as accidents or dental care.

¹¹MSA is metropolitan statistical area. Large MSAs have a population size of 1 million or more; small MSAs have a population size of less than 1 million. "Not in MSA" consists of persons not living in a metropolitan statistical area.