

Table P-2a. Age-adjusted percent distribution (with standard errors) of limitation in usual activities, and age-adjusted percentage (with standard errors) of persons limited due to one or more chronic conditions, by selected characteristics: United States, 2016

Selected characteristic	All persons	Not limited ¹	Limited ¹	Limited due to one or more chronic conditions ¹
Total	100.0	86.8 (0.16)	13.2 (0.16)	12.9 (0.16)
Sex				
Male	100.0	86.7 (0.21)	13.3 (0.21)	13.0 (0.21)
Female	100.0	87.1 (0.18)	12.9 (0.18)	12.5 (0.17)
Age				
Under 12 years	100.0	91.5 (0.31)	8.5 (0.31)	8.3 (0.31)
12-17 years	100.0	88.9 (0.50)	11.1 (0.50)	10.9 (0.50)
18-44 years	100.0	93.5 (0.17)	6.5 (0.17)	6.3 (0.17)
45-64 years	100.0	82.7 (0.32)	17.3 (0.32)	16.9 (0.32)
65-74 years	100.0	74.2 (0.61)	25.8 (0.61)	25.3 (0.61)
75 years and over	100.0	55.8 (0.84)	44.2 (0.84)	43.5 (0.84)
Race				
One race ²	100.0	87.0 (0.16)	13.0 (0.16)	12.7 (0.15)
White	100.0	87.1 (0.16)	12.9 (0.16)	12.6 (0.16)
Black or African American	100.0	83.6 (0.48)	16.4 (0.48)	15.9 (0.47)
American Indian or Alaska Native	100.0	79.5 (1.76)	20.5 (1.76)	19.8 (1.76)
Asian	100.0	92.7 (0.49)	7.3 (0.49)	7.1 (0.48)
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	100.0	**90.6 (2.90)	*	9.0 (2.66)
Two or more races ³	100.0	78.6 (1.19)	21.4 (1.19)	20.9 (1.19)
Black or African American, white	100.0	83.0 (3.18)	17.0 (3.18)	16.8 (3.18)
American Indian or Alaska Native, white	100.0	75.6 (2.09)	24.4 (2.09)	23.7 (2.11)
Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ and race				
Hispanic or Latino	100.0	88.1 (0.39)	11.9 (0.39)	11.7 (0.39)
Mexican or Mexican American	100.0	88.4 (0.48)	11.6 (0.48)	11.3 (0.49)
Not Hispanic or Latino	100.0	86.5 (0.17)	13.5 (0.17)	13.2 (0.17)
White, single race	100.0	86.7 (0.18)	13.3 (0.18)	13.0 (0.18)
Black or African American, single race	100.0	83.6 (0.48)	16.4 (0.48)	15.9 (0.47)
Education ⁵				
Less than a high school diploma	100.0	75.7 (0.58)	24.3 (0.58)	23.7 (0.57)
High school diploma or GED ⁶	100.0	81.3 (0.36)	18.7 (0.36)	18.4 (0.35)
Some college	100.0	82.9 (0.34)	17.1 (0.34)	16.7 (0.34)
Bachelor's degree or higher	100.0	90.5 (0.25)	9.5 (0.25)	9.2 (0.25)

Table P-2a. Age-adjusted percent distribution (with standard errors) of limitation in usual activities, and age-adjusted percentage (with standard errors) of persons limited due to one or more chronic conditions, by selected characteristics: United States, 2016

Selected characteristic	All persons	Not limited ¹	Limited ¹	Limited due to one or more chronic conditions ¹
Family income⁷				
Less than \$35,000	100.0	76.4 (0.38)	23.6 (0.38)	23.1 (0.38)
\$35,000 or more	100.0	90.3 (0.16)	9.7 (0.16)	9.4 (0.16)
\$35,000–\$49,999	100.0	85.9 (0.45)	14.1 (0.45)	13.9 (0.45)
\$50,000–\$74,999	100.0	88.7 (0.34)	11.3 (0.34)	11.0 (0.34)
\$75,000–\$99,999	100.0	90.7 (0.35)	9.3 (0.35)	9.1 (0.36)
\$100,000 or more	100.0	92.5 (0.25)	7.5 (0.25)	7.2 (0.25)
Poverty status⁸				
Poor	100.0	73.5 (0.56)	26.5 (0.56)	26.0 (0.56)
Near poor	100.0	80.0 (0.39)	20.0 (0.39)	19.7 (0.39)
Not poor	100.0	90.2 (0.16)	9.8 (0.16)	9.5 (0.16)
Health insurance coverage⁹				
Under 65:				
Private	100.0	93.8 (0.14)	6.2 (0.14)	6.0 (0.14)
Medicaid or other public	100.0	75.2 (0.51)	24.8 (0.51)	24.3 (0.50)
Other	100.0	72.3 (1.12)	27.7 (1.12)	27.5 (1.11)
Uninsured	100.0	91.9 (0.42)	8.1 (0.42)	7.8 (0.41)
65 and over:				
Private	100.0	69.4 (0.74)	30.6 (0.74)	30.1 (0.73)
Dual eligible	100.0	37.0 (1.78)	63.0 (1.78)	62.2 (1.80)
Medicare Advantage	100.0	68.5 (1.05)	31.5 (1.05)	30.9 (1.05)
Medicare only	100.0	64.8 (1.15)	35.2 (1.15)	34.7 (1.16)
Other coverage	100.0	58.9 (1.64)	41.1 (1.64)	40.2 (1.64)
Uninsured	100.0	69.7 (6.79)	30.3 (6.79)	30.3 (6.79)
Place of residence¹⁰				
Large MSA	100.0	88.1 (0.21)	11.9 (0.21)	11.5 (0.21)
Small MSA	100.0	85.4 (0.30)	14.6 (0.30)	14.2 (0.29)
Not in MSA	100.0	84.4 (0.47)	15.6 (0.47)	15.3 (0.46)
Region				
Northeast	100.0	86.7 (0.40)	13.3 (0.40)	12.9 (0.40)
Midwest	100.0	86.5 (0.31)	13.5 (0.31)	13.1 (0.31)
South	100.0	86.7 (0.26)	13.3 (0.26)	13.0 (0.25)
West	100.0	87.3 (0.34)	12.7 (0.34)	12.4 (0.34)

Table P-2a. Age-adjusted percent distribution (with standard errors) of limitation in usual activities, and age-adjusted percentage (with standard errors) of persons limited due to one or more chronic conditions, by selected characteristics: United States, 2016

Selected characteristic	All persons	Not limited ¹	Limited ¹	Limited due to one or more chronic conditions ¹
Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ , race, and sex				
Hispanic or Latino, male	100.0	88.4 (0.55)	11.6 (0.55)	11.4 (0.55)
Hispanic or Latina, female	100.0	88.0 (0.46)	12.0 (0.46)	11.7 (0.46)
Not Hispanic or Latino:				
White, single race, male	100.0	86.5 (0.25)	13.5 (0.25)	13.2 (0.25)
White, single race, female	100.0	87.0 (0.21)	13.0 (0.21)	12.6 (0.20)
Black or African American, single race, male	100.0	83.9 (0.67)	16.1 (0.67)	15.7 (0.66)
Black or African American, single race, female	100.0	83.6 (0.56)	16.4 (0.56)	15.8 (0.55)
Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ , race, and poverty status				
Hispanic or Latino:				
Poor	100.0	80.3 (1.06)	19.7 (1.06)	19.5 (1.07)
Near poor	100.0	86.7 (0.71)	13.3 (0.71)	13.2 (0.71)
Not poor	100.0	91.8 (0.49)	8.2 (0.49)	8.0 (0.48)
Not Hispanic or Latino:				
White, single race				
Poor	100.0	69.3 (0.78)	30.7 (0.78)	30.1 (0.78)
Near poor	100.0	76.5 (0.57)	23.5 (0.57)	23.2 (0.56)
Not poor	100.0	89.9 (0.19)	10.1 (0.19)	9.9 (0.18)
Black or African American, single race				
Poor	100.0	71.8 (1.14)	28.2 (1.14)	27.5 (1.12)
Near poor	100.0	79.0 (1.00)	21.0 (1.00)	20.6 (0.96)
Not poor	100.0	89.4 (0.61)	10.6 (0.61)	10.3 (0.60)

* Estimate is considered unreliable, as specified in National Center for Health Statistics Data Presentation Standards for Proportions (available from: https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/series/sr_02/sr02_175.pdf), and is not shown.

** Complement of the estimate is considered unreliable, as specified in National Center for Health Statistics Data Presentation Standards for Proportions (available from: https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/series/sr_02/sr02_175.pdf).

¹Based on a series of questions concerning: (a) limitation (s) in a person's ability to engage in work, school, play, or other activities such as needing the help of another person with personal care needs (e.g., eating, bathing, and dressing) or help in handling routine needs (e.g., shopping and household chores) due to a physical, mental, or emotional problem; (b) the specific conditions causing the limitation (s); and (c) the duration of these condition (s). Conditions lasting more than 3 months are classified as chronic; selected conditions (e.g., arthritis, diabetes, cancer, and heart conditions) are considered chronic regardless of duration. "Limited due to one or more chronic conditions" is a subset of the category "Limited."

²Refers to persons who indicated only a single race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin.

³Refers to persons who indicated more than one race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin. Only two combinations of multiple race groups are shown due to small sample sizes for other combinations.

⁴Refers to persons who are of Hispanic or Latino origin and may be of any race or combination of races. "Not Hispanic or Latino" refers to persons who are not of Hispanic or Latino origin, regardless of race.

⁵Shown only for persons aged 25 and over. Estimates are age adjusted using the projected 2000 U.S. population as the standard population and using four age groups: 25-44, 45-64, 65-74, and 75 and over.

⁶GED is General Educational Development high school equivalency diploma.

⁷Includes persons who reported a dollar amount or who would not provide a dollar amount but provided an income interval.

⁸"Poor" persons are defined as having income below the poverty threshold. "Near poor" persons have incomes of 100% to less than 200% of the poverty threshold. "Not poor" persons have incomes that are 200% of the poverty threshold or greater.

⁹Based on a hierarchy of mutually exclusive categories. Persons with more than one type of health insurance were assigned to the first appropriate category in the hierarchy. "Uninsured" includes persons who had no coverage as well as those who had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service such as accidents or dental care.

¹⁰MSA is metropolitan statistical area. Large MSAs have a population of 1 million or more; small MSAs have a population of less than 1 million. "Not in MSA" consists of persons not living in a metropolitan statistical area.

NOTES: Estimates are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population. This table is based on responses about all persons in the family. Data came from the Person file and were weighted using the Person weight. Unknowns for the columns were not included in the denominators when calculating percentages. Percentages may not add to totals due to rounding. "Total" includes other races not shown separately and persons with unknown education, family income, poverty status, and health insurance characteristics. Unless otherwise specified, estimates are age adjusted using the projected 2000 U.S. population as the standard population and using six age groups: 0-11, 12-17, 18-44, 45-64, 65-74, and 75 and over. Estimates for age groups are not age-adjusted. For more information on the data source, methods, and definitions used for this table, refer to Technical Notes for Summary Health Statistics Tables: National Health Interview Survey (available from <https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm>). Suggested citation: Lucas JW, Benson V. Tables of Summary Health Statistics for the U.S. Population: 2016 National Health Interview Survey. National Center for Health Statistics. 2018. Available from: <https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm>.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2016.

Table P-2b. Frequency distribution (number in thousands) of limitation in usual activities, and frequency (number in thousands) of limitations due to one or more chronic conditions, by selected characteristics: United States, 2016

Selected characteristic	All persons	Not limited ¹	Limited ¹	Limited due to one or more chronic conditions ¹
Total	318,703	273,484	44,672	43,424
Sex				
Male	155,763	134,161	21,344	20,826
Female	162,940	139,324	23,328	22,598
Age				
Under 12 years	48,656	44,401	4,124	4,002
12-17 years	24,909	22,054	2,746	2,689
18-44 years	113,399	105,910	7,350	7,082
45-64 years	83,702	69,103	14,477	14,037
65-74 years	28,498	21,123	7,340	7,176
75 years and over	19,540	10,894	8,634	8,438
Race				
One race ²	310,493	266,640	43,326	42,110
White	246,719	211,480	34,803	33,886
Black or African American	40,871	34,256	6,532	6,319
American Indian or Alaska Native	3,537	2,911	626	597
Asian	18,683	17,369	1,306	1,252
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	683	**624	*	*
Two or more races ³	8,209	6,845	1,346	1,313
Black or African American, white	2,448	2,113	328	321
American Indian or Alaska Native, white	2,277	1,712	553	538
Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ and race				
Hispanic or Latino	57,092	51,358	5,674	5,555
Mexican or Mexican American	35,066	31,840	3,196	3,103
Not Hispanic or Latino	261,611	222,126	38,997	37,869
White, single race	195,663	165,443	29,831	29,005
Black or African American, single race	38,642	32,320	6,250	6,041
Education ⁵				
Less than a high school diploma	26,429	18,840	7,564	7,363
High school diploma or GED ⁶	54,194	42,832	11,285	11,041
Some college	59,474	48,979	10,407	10,162
Bachelor's degree or higher	72,239	65,711	6,457	6,215

Table P-2b. Frequency distribution (number in thousands) of limitation in usual activities, and frequency (number in thousands) of limitations due to one or more chronic conditions, by selected characteristics: United States, 2016

Selected characteristic	All persons	Not limited ¹	Limited ¹	Limited due to one or more chronic conditions ¹
Family income⁷				
Less than \$35,000	78,945	58,720	20,143	19,694
\$35,000 or more	193,807	175,177	18,397	17,875
\$35,000–\$49,999	30,341	25,762	4,548	4,483
\$50,000–\$74,999	46,225	40,768	5,363	5,193
\$75,000–\$99,999	35,309	32,114	3,186	3,107
\$100,000 or more	81,931	76,534	5,301	5,093
Poverty status⁸				
Poor	39,623	30,516	9,058	8,841
Near poor	55,904	44,449	11,380	11,163
Not poor	198,489	177,695	20,566	19,949
Health insurance coverage⁹				
Under 65:				
Private	175,659	164,083	11,328	10,829
Medicaid or other public	54,121	42,772	11,204	10,963
Other	10,163	6,353	3,793	3,750
Uninsured	27,611	25,429	2,166	2,087
65 and over:				
Private	19,907	14,224	5,662	5,544
Dual eligible	3,208	1,187	2,016	1,974
Medicare Advantage	11,953	8,245	3,700	3,611
Medicare only	8,436	5,558	2,874	2,809
Other coverage	3,845	2,308	1,532	1,495
Uninsured	391	301	90	90
Place of residence¹⁰				
Large MSA	180,282	157,963	21,980	21,317
Small MSA	94,292	79,326	14,839	14,444
Not in MSA	44,129	36,196	7,852	7,662
Region				
Northeast	59,285	50,738	8,453	8,222
Midwest	69,223	59,015	10,029	9,755
South	115,308	98,817	16,321	15,874
West	74,887	64,914	9,868	9,572

Table P-2b. Frequency distribution (number in thousands) of limitation in usual activities, and frequency (number in thousands) of limitations due to one or more chronic conditions, by selected characteristics: United States, 2016

Selected characteristic	All persons	Not limited ¹	Limited ¹	Limited due to one or more chronic conditions ¹
Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ , race, and sex				
Hispanic or Latino, male	28,616	25,741	2,851	2,806
Hispanic or Latina, female	28,476	25,618	2,823	2,748
Not Hispanic or Latino:				
White, single race, male	95,977	81,560	14,228	13,859
White, single race, female	99,686	83,883	15,603	15,146
Black or African American, single race, male	17,947	15,134	2,791	2,717
Black or African American, single race, female	20,695	17,186	3,459	3,324
Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ , race, and poverty status				
Hispanic or Latino:				
Poor	12,090	10,248	1,829	1,806
Near poor	15,592	13,845	1,735	1,715
Not poor	24,493	22,851	1,639	1,586
Not Hispanic or Latino:				
White, single race				
Poor	14,656	10,292	4,337	4,229
Near poor	27,909	20,574	7,290	7,152
Not poor	139,231	123,171	15,873	15,403
Black or African American, single race				
Poor	8,991	6,838	2,150	2,077
Near poor	8,084	6,441	1,636	1,598
Not poor	17,936	16,077	1,829	1,776

* Corresponding crude percentage for the frequency is considered unreliable, as specified in National Center for Health Statistics Data Presentation Standards for Proportions (available from: https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/series/sr_02/sr02_175.pdf), so the frequency is not shown.

** Complement of the corresponding crude percentage for the frequency is considered unreliable, as specified in National Center for Health Statistics Data Presentation Standards for Proportions (available from: https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/series/sr_02/sr02_175.pdf).

¹Based on a series of questions concerning: (a) limitation(s) in a person's ability to engage in work, school, play, or other activities such as needing the help of another person with personal care needs (e.g., eating, bathing, and dressing) or help in handling routine needs (e.g., shopping and household chores) due to a physical, mental, or emotional problem; (b) the specific conditions causing the limitation(s); and (c) the duration of these condition(s). Conditions lasting more than 3 months are classified as chronic; selected conditions (e.g., arthritis, diabetes, cancer, and heart conditions) are considered chronic regardless of duration. "Limited due to one or more chronic conditions" is a subset of the category "Limited."

²Refers to persons who indicated only a single race, group including those of Hispanic or Latino origin.

³Refers to persons who indicated more than one race, group including those of Hispanic or Latino origin. Only two combinations of multiple race groups are shown due to small sample sizes for other combinations.

⁴Refers to persons who are of Hispanic or Latino origin and may be of any race or combination of races. "Not Hispanic or Latino" refers to persons who are not of Hispanic or Latino origin, regardless of race.

⁵Shown only for persons aged 25 and over.

⁶GED is General Educational Development high school equivalency diploma.

⁷Includes persons who reported a dollar amount or who would not provide a dollar amount but provided an income interval.

⁸"Poor" persons are defined as having income below the poverty threshold. "Near poor" persons have incomes of 100% to less than 200% of the poverty threshold. "Not poor" persons have incomes that are 200% of the poverty threshold or greater.

⁹Based on a hierarchy of mutually exclusive categories. Persons with more than one type of health insurance were assigned to the first appropriate category in the hierarchy. "Uninsured" includes persons who had no coverage as well as those who had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service such as accidents or dental care.

¹⁰MSA is metropolitan statistical area. Large MSAs have a population of 1 million or more; small MSAs have a population of less than 1 million. "Not in MSA" consists of persons not living in a metropolitan statistical area.

NOTE: Estimates are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population. This table is based on responses about all persons in the family. Data came from the Person file and were weighted using the Person weight. Unknowns for the columns were not included in the frequencies, but they were included in the "All persons" column. "Total" includes other races not shown separately and persons with unknown education, family income, poverty status, and health insurance characteristics. For more information on the data source, methods, and definitions used for this table, refer to Technical Notes for Summary Health Statistics Tables: National Health Interview Survey (available from <https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm>). Suggested citation: Lucas JW, Benson V. Tables of Summary Health Statistics for the U.S. Population: 2016 National Health Interview Survey. National Center for Health Statistics. 2018. Available from: <https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm>.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2016.

Table P-2c. Crude percent distribution (with standard errors) of limitation in usual activities, and crude percentage (with standard errors) of persons limited due to one or more chronic conditions, by selected characteristics: United States, 2016

Selected characteristic	All persons	Not limited ¹	Limited ¹	Limited due to one or more chronic conditions ¹
Total	100.0	86.0 (0.18)	14.0 (0.18)	13.7 (0.17)
Sex				
Male	100.0	86.3 (0.22)	13.7 (0.22)	13.4 (0.22)
Female	100.0	85.7 (0.21)	14.3 (0.21)	13.9 (0.21)
Age				
Under 12 years	100.0	91.5 (0.31)	8.5 (0.31)	8.3 (0.31)
12-17 years	100.0	88.9 (0.50)	11.1 (0.50)	10.9 (0.50)
18-44 years	100.0	93.5 (0.17)	6.5 (0.17)	6.3 (0.17)
45-64 years	100.0	82.7 (0.32)	17.3 (0.32)	16.9 (0.32)
65-74 years	100.0	74.2 (0.61)	25.8 (0.61)	25.3 (0.61)
75 years and over	100.0	55.8 (0.84)	44.2 (0.84)	43.5 (0.84)
Race				
One race ²	100.0	86.0 (0.18)	14.0 (0.18)	13.6 (0.17)
White	100.0	85.9 (0.19)	14.1 (0.19)	13.8 (0.18)
Black or African American	100.0	84.0 (0.49)	16.0 (0.49)	15.6 (0.48)
American Indian or Alaska Native	100.0	82.3 (1.77)	17.7 (1.77)	17.0 (1.78)
Asian	100.0	93.0 (0.52)	7.0 (0.52)	6.7 (0.52)
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	100.0	**91.4 (2.97)	*	*
Two or more races ³	100.0	83.6 (0.96)	16.4 (0.96)	16.1 (0.95)
Black or African American, white	100.0	86.6 (1.64)	13.4 (1.64)	13.2 (1.64)
American Indian or Alaska Native, white	100.0	75.6 (2.35)	24.4 (2.35)	23.8 (2.39)
Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ and race				
Hispanic or Latino	100.0	90.1 (0.35)	9.9 (0.35)	9.7 (0.35)
Mexican or Mexican American	100.0	90.9 (0.43)	9.1 (0.43)	8.9 (0.43)
Not Hispanic or Latino	100.0	85.1 (0.19)	14.9 (0.19)	14.5 (0.19)
White, single race	100.0	84.7 (0.21)	15.3 (0.21)	14.9 (0.21)
Black or African American, single race	100.0	83.8 (0.50)	16.2 (0.50)	15.7 (0.49)
Education ⁵				
Less than a high school diploma	100.0	71.4 (0.68)	28.6 (0.68)	28.0 (0.67)
High school diploma or GED ⁶	100.0	79.1 (0.40)	20.9 (0.40)	20.5 (0.39)
Some college	100.0	82.5 (0.35)	17.5 (0.35)	17.2 (0.35)
Bachelor's degree or higher	100.0	91.1 (0.25)	8.9 (0.25)	8.6 (0.25)

Table P-2c. Crude percent distribution (with standard errors) of limitation in usual activities, and crude percentage (with standard errors) of persons limited due to one or more chronic conditions, by selected characteristics: United States, 2016

Selected characteristic	All persons	Not limited ¹	Limited ¹	Limited due to one or more chronic conditions ¹
Family income⁷				
Less than \$35,000	100.0	74.5 (0.44)	25.5 (0.44)	25.1 (0.44)
\$35,000 or more	100.0	90.5 (0.16)	9.5 (0.16)	9.2 (0.16)
\$35,000–\$49,999	100.0	85.0 (0.51)	15.0 (0.51)	14.8 (0.51)
\$50,000–\$74,999	100.0	88.4 (0.36)	11.6 (0.36)	11.3 (0.35)
\$75,000–\$99,999	100.0	91.0 (0.35)	9.0 (0.35)	8.8 (0.36)
\$100,000 or more	100.0	93.5 (0.21)	6.5 (0.21)	6.2 (0.21)
Poverty status⁸				
Poor	100.0	77.1 (0.61)	22.9 (0.61)	22.4 (0.61)
Near poor	100.0	79.6 (0.44)	20.4 (0.44)	20.0 (0.44)
Not poor	100.0	89.6 (0.17)	10.4 (0.17)	10.1 (0.17)
Health insurance coverage⁹				
Under 65:				
Private	100.0	93.5 (0.14)	6.5 (0.14)	6.2 (0.14)
Medicaid and other public	100.0	79.2 (0.47)	20.8 (0.47)	20.4 (0.47)
Other	100.0	62.6 (1.41)	37.4 (1.41)	37.1 (1.41)
Uninsured	100.0	92.1 (0.36)	7.9 (0.36)	7.6 (0.35)
65 and over:				
Private	100.0	71.5 (0.71)	28.5 (0.71)	27.9 (0.70)
Dual eligible	100.0	37.0 (1.78)	63.0 (1.78)	62.2 (1.80)
Medicare Advantage	100.0	69.0 (1.07)	31.0 (1.07)	30.4 (1.06)
Medicare only	100.0	65.9 (1.15)	34.1 (1.15)	33.5 (1.16)
Other coverage	100.0	60.1 (1.64)	39.9 (1.64)	39.0 (1.63)
Uninsured	100.0	76.9 (4.87)	23.1 (4.87)	23.1 (4.87)
Place of residence¹⁰				
Large MSA	100.0	87.8 (0.23)	12.2 (0.23)	11.9 (0.23)
Small MSA	100.0	84.2 (0.34)	15.8 (0.34)	15.4 (0.33)
Not in MSA	100.0	82.2 (0.54)	17.8 (0.54)	17.4 (0.53)
Region				
Northeast	100.0	85.7 (0.44)	14.3 (0.44)	13.9 (0.43)
Midwest	100.0	85.5 (0.36)	14.5 (0.36)	14.2 (0.35)
South	100.0	85.8 (0.28)	14.2 (0.28)	13.8 (0.27)
West	100.0	86.8 (0.39)	13.2 (0.39)	12.8 (0.38)

Table P-2c. Crude percent distribution (with standard errors) of limitation in usual activities, and crude percentage (with standard errors) of persons limited due to one or more chronic conditions, by selected characteristics: United States, 2016

Selected characteristic	All persons	Not limited ¹	Limited ¹	Limited due to one or more chronic conditions ¹
Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ , race, and sex				
Hispanic or Latino, male	100.0	90.0 (0.47)	10.0 (0.47)	9.8 (0.47)
Hispanic or Latina, female	100.0	90.1 (0.44)	9.9 (0.44)	9.7 (0.43)
Not Hispanic or Latino:				
White, single race, male	100.0	85.1 (0.27)	14.9 (0.27)	14.5 (0.26)
White, single race, female	100.0	84.3 (0.25)	15.7 (0.25)	15.3 (0.25)
Black or African American, single race, male	100.0	84.4 (0.68)	15.6 (0.68)	15.2 (0.67)
Black or African American, single race, female	100.0	83.2 (0.61)	16.8 (0.61)	16.2 (0.60)
Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ , race, and poverty status				
Hispanic or Latino:				
Poor	100.0	84.9 (0.99)	15.1 (0.99)	15.0 (1.00)
Near poor	100.0	88.9 (0.63)	11.1 (0.63)	11.0 (0.63)
Not poor	100.0	93.3 (0.39)	6.7 (0.39)	6.5 (0.38)
Not Hispanic or Latino:				
White, single race				
Poor	100.0	70.4 (0.97)	29.6 (0.97)	29.0 (0.96)
Near poor	100.0	73.8 (0.69)	26.2 (0.69)	25.7 (0.68)
Not poor	100.0	88.6 (0.20)	11.4 (0.20)	11.1 (0.20)
Black or African American, single race				
Poor	100.0	76.1 (1.18)	23.9 (1.18)	23.3 (1.17)
Near poor	100.0	79.7 (1.13)	20.3 (1.13)	19.8 (1.08)
Not poor	100.0	89.8 (0.59)	10.2 (0.59)	9.9 (0.58)

* Estimate is considered unreliable, as specified in National Center for Health Statistics Data Presentation Standards for Proportions (available from: https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/series/sr_02/sr02_175.pdf), and is not shown.

** Complement of the estimate is considered unreliable, as specified in National Center for Health Statistics Data Presentation Standards for Proportions (available from: https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/series/sr_02/sr02_175.pdf).

¹Based on a series of questions concerning: (a) limitation(s) in a person's ability to engage in work, school, play, or other activities such as needing the help of another person with personal care needs (e.g., eating, bathing, and dressing) or help in handling routine needs (e.g., shopping and household chores) due to a physical, mental, or emotional problem; (b) the specific conditions causing the limitation(s); and (c) the duration of these condition(s). Conditions lasting more than 3 months are classified as chronic; selected conditions (e.g., arthritis, diabetes, cancer, and heart conditions) are considered chronic regardless of duration. "Limited due to one or more chronic conditions" is a subset of the category "Limited."

²Refers to persons who indicated only a single race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin.

³Refers to persons who indicated more than one race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin. Only two combinations of multiple race groups are shown due to small sample sizes for other combinations.

⁴Refers to persons who are of Hispanic or Latino origin and may be of any race or combination of races. "Not Hispanic or Latino" refers to persons who are not of Hispanic or Latino origin, regardless of race.

⁵Shown only for persons aged 25 and over.

⁶GED is General Educational Development high school equivalency diploma.

⁷Includes persons who reported a dollar amount or who would not provide a dollar amount but provided an income interval.

⁸"Poor" persons are defined as having income below the poverty threshold. "Near poor" persons have incomes of 100% to less than 200% of the poverty threshold. "Not poor" persons have incomes that are 200% of the poverty threshold or greater.

⁹Based on a hierarchy of mutually exclusive categories. Persons with more than one type of health insurance were assigned to the first appropriate category in the hierarchy. "Uninsured" includes persons who had no coverage as well as those who had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service such as accidents or dental care.

¹⁰MSA is metropolitan statistical area. Large MSAs have a population of 1 million or more; small MSAs have a population of less than 1 million. "Not in MSA" consists of persons not living in a metropolitan statistical area.

NOTES: Estimates are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population. This table is based on responses about all persons in the family. Data came from the Person file and were weighted using the Person weight. Unknowns for the columns were not included in the denominators when calculating percentages. Percentages may not add to totals due to rounding. "Total" includes other races not shown separately and persons with unknown education, family income, poverty status, and health insurance characteristics. For more information on the data source, methods, and definitions used for this table, refer to Technical Notes for Summary Health Statistics Tables: National Health Interview Survey (available from <https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm>). Suggested citation: Lucas JW, Benson V. Tables of Summary Health Statistics for the U.S. Population: 2016 National Health Interview Survey. National Center for Health Statistics. 2018. Available from: <https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm>.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2016.