

Table P-4a. Age-adjusted percent distribution (with standard errors) of limitation in work activity due to health problems among persons aged 18-69, by selected characteristics: United States, 2016

Selected characteristic	All persons aged 18-69	Unable to work ¹	Limited in work ¹	Not limited in work ¹
Total	100.0	6.3 (0.13)	3.0 (0.08)	90.7 (0.16)
Sex				
Male	100.0	6.0 (0.17)	3.1 (0.11)	90.9 (0.21)
Female	100.0	6.6 (0.16)	2.9 (0.10)	90.4 (0.19)
Age				
18-44 years	100.0	3.4 (0.12)	1.9 (0.09)	94.7 (0.15)
45-64 years	100.0	10.8 (0.25)	4.2 (0.15)	85.0 (0.30)
65-69 years	100.0	11.0 (0.50)	8.4 (0.51)	80.6 (0.68)
Race				
One race ²	100.0	6.2 (0.13)	3.0 (0.08)	90.8 (0.16)
White	100.0	6.0 (0.14)	3.0 (0.09)	91.0 (0.17)
Black or African American	100.0	9.1 (0.39)	3.5 (0.24)	87.4 (0.47)
American Indian or Alaska Native	100.0	10.6 (1.34)	4.6 (1.01)	84.8 (1.74)
Asian	100.0	3.0 (0.39)	1.2 (0.23)	95.8 (0.49)
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	100.0	*	1.4 (0.75)	**93.9 (2.12)
Two or more races ³	100.0	12.1 (1.16)	6.6 (0.86)	81.2 (1.37)
Black or African American, white	100.0	*	*	85.1 (3.74)
American Indian or Alaska Native, white	100.0	14.3 (2.07)	7.5 (1.46)	78.3 (2.52)
Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ and race				
Hispanic or Latino	100.0	5.1 (0.28)	2.3 (0.18)	92.7 (0.35)
Mexican or Mexican American	100.0	4.6 (0.33)	2.3 (0.25)	93.1 (0.42)
Not Hispanic or Latino	100.0	6.6 (0.14)	3.2 (0.09)	90.2 (0.18)
White, single race	100.0	6.3 (0.16)	3.2 (0.10)	90.6 (0.20)
Black or African American, single race	100.0	9.2 (0.40)	3.6 (0.24)	87.2 (0.48)
Education ⁵				
Less than a high school diploma	100.0	13.9 (0.54)	3.9 (0.27)	82.2 (0.60)
High school diploma or GED ⁶	100.0	9.4 (0.30)	3.9 (0.20)	86.6 (0.36)
Some college	100.0	8.0 (0.26)	3.9 (0.18)	88.1 (0.31)
Bachelor's degree or higher	100.0	2.4 (0.13)	2.1 (0.12)	95.5 (0.18)

Table P-4a. Age-adjusted percent distribution (with standard errors) of limitation in work activity due to health problems among persons aged 18-69, by selected characteristics: United States, 2016

Selected characteristic	All persons aged 18-69	Unable to work ¹	Limited in work ¹	Not limited in work ¹
Family income ⁷				
Less than \$35,000	100.0	16.2 (0.39)	5.3 (0.21)	78.5 (0.43)
\$35,000 or more	100.0	3.2 (0.11)	2.4 (0.09)	94.4 (0.15)
\$35,000–\$49,999	100.0	6.6 (0.39)	4.1 (0.30)	89.3 (0.48)
\$50,000–\$74,999	100.0	4.4 (0.25)	2.9 (0.20)	92.6 (0.33)
\$75,000–\$99,999	100.0	3.0 (0.23)	2.6 (0.22)	94.4 (0.33)
\$100,000 or more	100.0	1.7 (0.13)	1.4 (0.11)	96.9 (0.18)
Poverty status ⁸				
Poor	100.0	19.1 (0.58)	5.4 (0.33)	75.5 (0.65)
Near poor	100.0	12.6 (0.41)	4.6 (0.23)	82.8 (0.48)
Not poor	100.0	3.2 (0.10)	2.4 (0.09)	94.4 (0.14)
Health insurance coverage ⁹				
Under 65:				
Private	100.0	2.3 (0.09)	1.9 (0.08)	95.8 (0.13)
Medicaid or other public	100.0	21.8 (0.58)	5.7 (0.32)	72.5 (0.63)
Other	100.0	25.5 (1.25)	7.0 (0.62)	67.5 (1.34)
Uninsured	100.0	4.2 (0.27)	3.0 (0.24)	92.7 (0.35)
65 and over:				
Private	100.0	5.8 (0.52)	7.0 (0.69)	87.1 (0.80)
Dual eligible	100.0	37.5 (3.08)	11.1 (1.92)	51.4 (3.26)
Medicare Advantage	100.0	11.3 (1.15)	9.5 (1.08)	79.2 (1.57)
Medicare only	100.0	10.2 (1.11)	8.1 (0.99)	81.7 (1.43)
Other coverage	100.0	19.0 (2.18)	11.9 (1.75)	69.1 (2.45)
Uninsured	100.0	*	*	**87.8 (4.89)
Place of residence ¹⁰				
Large MSA	100.0	5.1 (0.16)	2.6 (0.10)	92.3 (0.20)
Small MSA	100.0	7.3 (0.25)	3.7 (0.17)	89.1 (0.32)
Not in MSA	100.0	9.3 (0.46)	3.5 (0.23)	87.2 (0.55)
Region				
Northeast	100.0	5.7 (0.29)	2.6 (0.17)	91.7 (0.36)
Midwest	100.0	6.8 (0.29)	3.3 (0.19)	89.9 (0.36)
South	100.0	7.0 (0.23)	3.0 (0.12)	90.0 (0.27)
West	100.0	5.4 (0.22)	3.1 (0.18)	91.6 (0.32)

Table P-4a. Age-adjusted percent distribution (with standard errors) of limitation in work activity due to health problems among persons aged 18-69, by selected characteristics: United States, 2016

Selected characteristic	All persons aged 18-69	Unable to work ¹	Limited in work ¹	Not limited in work ¹
Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ , race, and sex				
Hispanic or Latino, male	100.0	4.4 (0.39)	2.6 (0.29)	93.0 (0.48)
Hispanic or Latina, female	100.0	5.7 (0.38)	2.0 (0.23)	92.4 (0.42)
Not Hispanic or Latino:				
White, single race, male	100.0	6.1 (0.21)	3.2 (0.14)	90.8 (0.26)
White, single race, female	100.0	6.5 (0.20)	3.2 (0.13)	90.4 (0.24)
Black or African American, single race, male	100.0	8.3 (0.56)	3.4 (0.34)	88.3 (0.67)
Black or African American, single race, female	100.0	9.9 (0.54)	3.7 (0.32)	86.3 (0.60)
Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ , race, and poverty status				
Hispanic or Latino:				
Poor	100.0	11.3 (1.00)	3.2 (0.55)	85.4 (1.15)
Near poor	100.0	5.4 (0.53)	3.0 (0.38)	91.7 (0.67)
Not poor	100.0	2.7 (0.29)	1.9 (0.25)	95.4 (0.39)
Not Hispanic or Latino:				
White, single race				
Poor	100.0	23.2 (0.89)	6.2 (0.52)	70.6 (0.96)
Near poor	100.0	16.4 (0.62)	5.6 (0.35)	78.0 (0.69)
Not poor	100.0	3.3 (0.12)	2.5 (0.11)	94.2 (0.17)
Black or African American, single race				
Poor	100.0	20.2 (1.15)	6.5 (0.71)	73.3 (1.26)
Near poor	100.0	13.1 (0.95)	3.9 (0.58)	83.0 (1.10)
Not poor	100.0	4.0 (0.37)	2.6 (0.28)	93.4 (0.50)

* Estimate is considered unreliable, as specified in National Center for Health Statistics Data Presentation Standards for Proportions (available from: https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/series/sr_02/sr02_175.pdf), and is not shown.

** Complement of the estimate is considered unreliable, as specified in National Center for Health Statistics Data Presentation Standards for Proportions (available from: https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/series/sr_02/sr02_175.pdf).

¹Based on the questions, "Does a physical, mental, or emotional problem now keep [family members 18 years of age or older] from working at a job or business?" and for persons not kept from working,

"Are [family members 18 years of age and older] limited in the kind or amount of work they can do because of a physical, mental, or emotional problem?"

²Refers to persons who indicated only a single race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin.

³Refers to persons who indicated more than one race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin. Only two combinations of multiple race groups are shown due to small sample sizes for other combinations.

⁴Refers to persons who are of Hispanic or Latino origin and may be of any race or combination of races. "Not Hispanic or Latino" refers to persons who are not of Hispanic or Latino origin, regardless of race.

⁵Shown only for persons aged 25 and over. Estimates are age adjusted using the projected 2000 U.S. population as the standard population and using three age groups: 25-44, 45-64, and 65-69.

⁶GED is General Educational Development high school equivalency diploma.

⁷Includes persons who reported a dollar amount or who would not provide a dollar amount but provided an income interval.

⁸"Poor" persons are defined as having income below the poverty threshold. "Near poor" persons have incomes of 100% to less than 200% of the poverty threshold. "Not poor" persons have incomes that are 200% of the poverty threshold or greater.

⁹Based on a hierarchy of mutually exclusive categories. Persons with more than one type of health insurance were assigned to the first appropriate category in the hierarchy. "Uninsured" includes persons who had no coverage as well as those who had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service such as accidents or dental care.

¹⁰MSA is metropolitan statistical area. Large MSAs have a population of 1 million or more; small MSAs have a population of less than 1 million. "Not in MSA" consists of persons not living in a metropolitan statistical area.

NOTES: Estimates are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population. This table is based on responses about persons aged 18-69 in the family. Data came from the Person file and were weighted using the Person weight. Unknowns for the columns were not included in the denominators when calculating percentages. Percentages may not add to totals due to rounding. "Total" includes other races not shown separately and persons with unknown education, family income, poverty status, and health insurance characteristics. Unless otherwise specified, estimates are age adjusted using the projected 2000 U.S. population as the standard population and using three age groups: 18-44, 45-64, and 65-69. Estimates for age groups are not age-adjusted. For more information on the data source, methods, and definitions used for this table, refer to Technical Notes for Summary Health Statistics Tables: National Health Interview Survey (available from <https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm>). Suggested citation: Lucas JW, Benson V. Tables of Summary Health Statistics for the U.S. Population: 2016 National Health Interview Survey. National Center for Health Statistics. 2018. Available from: <https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm>.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2016.

Table P-4b. Frequency distribution (number in thousands) of limitation in work activity due to health problems among persons aged 18-69, by selected characteristics: United States, 2016

Selected characteristic	All persons aged 18-69	Unable to work ¹	Limited in work ¹	Not limited in work ¹
Total	213,901	14,731	7,058	191,974
Sex				
Male	104,702	6,781	3,541	94,338
Female	109,199	7,951	3,517	97,636
Age				
18-44 years	113,399	3,880	2,142	107,306
45-64 years	83,702	9,007	3,505	71,125
65-69 years	16,800	1,845	1,411	13,543
Race				
One race ²	209,649	14,265	6,797	188,450
White	165,929	10,959	5,507	149,332
Black or African American	27,450	2,615	1,008	23,820
American Indian or Alaska Native	2,381	255	109	2,018
Asian	13,463	418	168	12,878
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	426	*	5	**403
Two or more races ³	4,252	467	261	3,524
Black or African American, white	864	*	*	755
American Indian or Alaska Native, white	1,492	218	118	1,156
Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ and race				
Hispanic or Latino	36,348	1,715	779	33,833
Mexican or Mexican American	22,079	916	471	20,680
Not Hispanic or Latino	177,553	13,017	6,279	158,141
White, single race	133,261	9,458	4,824	118,868
Black or African American, single race	26,095	2,530	974	22,586
Education ⁵				
Less than a high school diploma	20,505	3,134	899	16,454
High school diploma or GED ⁶	44,726	4,619	1,913	38,168
Some college	52,115	4,473	2,186	45,411
Bachelor's degree or higher	64,324	1,640	1,496	61,169

Table P-4b. Frequency distribution (number in thousands) of limitation in work activity due to health problems among persons aged 18-69, by selected characteristics: United States, 2016

Selected characteristic	All persons aged 18-69	Unable to work ¹	Limited in work ¹	Not limited in work ¹
Family income ⁷				
Less than \$35,000	49,749	8,343	2,761	38,609
\$35,000 or more	134,210	4,675	3,464	126,006
\$35,000–\$49,999	19,875	1,364	882	17,619
\$50,000–\$74,999	31,737	1,492	989	29,251
\$75,000–\$99,999	24,541	767	705	23,068
\$100,000 or more	58,057	1,052	887	56,067
Poverty status ⁸				
Poor	24,178	4,262	1,240	18,665
Near poor	33,583	4,245	1,564	27,752
Not poor	140,118	5,072	3,864	131,106
Health insurance coverage ⁹				
Under 65:				
Private	135,933	3,443	2,745	129,676
Medicaid or other public	26,462	5,719	1,506	19,199
Other	8,242	2,686	668	4,874
Uninsured	23,818	940	673	22,202
65 and over:				
Private	7,234	421	509	6,302
Dual eligible	975	366	108	501
Medicare Advantage	3,759	423	357	2,979
Medicare only	2,949	301	239	2,409
Other coverage	1,554	296	185	1,073
Uninsured	217	*	*	**191
Place of residence ¹⁰				
Large MSA	122,639	6,785	3,429	112,327
Small MSA	62,660	4,980	2,472	55,175
Not in MSA	28,603	2,967	1,157	24,472
Region				
Northeast	40,186	2,539	1,185	36,441
Midwest	46,203	3,400	1,667	41,081
South	76,980	5,887	2,562	68,505
West	50,532	2,905	1,644	45,947

Table P-4b. Frequency distribution (number in thousands) of limitation in work activity due to health problems among persons aged 18-69, by selected characteristics: United States, 2016

Selected characteristic	All persons aged 18-69	Unable to work ¹	Limited in work ¹	Not limited in work ¹
Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ , race, and sex				
Hispanic or Latino, male	18,268	748	443	17,071
Hispanic or Latina, female	18,080	967	336	16,762
Not Hispanic or Latino:				
White, single race, male	65,874	4,515	2,425	58,899
White, single race, female	67,387	4,943	2,399	59,969
Black or African American, single race, male	11,919	1,028	420	10,471
Black or African American, single race, female	14,175	1,502	554	12,115
Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ , race, and poverty status				
Hispanic or Latino:				
Poor	6,296	591	182	5,519
Near poor	9,447	456	254	8,727
Not poor	17,304	460	320	16,524
Not Hispanic or Latino:				
White, single race				
Poor	10,228	2,286	623	7,312
Near poor	16,489	2,815	986	12,679
Not poor	97,916	3,763	2,949	91,129
Black or African American, single race				
Poor	5,275	1,043	336	3,895
Near poor	4,993	656	200	4,133
Not poor	13,299	566	366	12,368

* Corresponding crude percentage for the frequency is considered unreliable, as specified in National Center for Health Statistics Data Presentation Standards for Proportions (available from: https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/series/sr_02/sr02_175.pdf), so the frequency is not shown.

** Complement of the corresponding crude percentage for the frequency is considered unreliable, as specified in National Center for Health Statistics Data Presentation Standards for Proportions (available from: https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/series/sr_02/sr02_175.pdf).

¹Based on the questions, "Does a physical, mental, or emotional problem now keep [family members 18 years of age or older] from working at a job or business?" and for persons not kept from working,

"Are [family members 18 years of age and older] limited in the kind or amount of work they can do because of a physical, mental, or emotional problem?"

²Refers to persons who indicated only a single race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin.

³Refers to persons who indicated more than one race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin. Only two combinations of multiple race groups are shown due to small sample sizes for other combinations.

⁴Refers to persons who are of Hispanic or Latino origin and may be of any race or combination of races. "Not Hispanic or Latino" refers to persons who are not of Hispanic or Latino origin, regardless of race.

⁵Shown only for persons aged 25 and over.

⁶GED is General Educational Development high school equivalency diploma.

⁷Includes persons who reported a dollar amount or who would not provide a dollar amount but provided an income interval.

⁸"Poor" persons are defined as having income below the poverty threshold. "Near poor" persons have incomes of 100% to less than 200% of the poverty threshold. "Not poor" persons have incomes that are 200% of the poverty threshold or greater.

⁹Based on a hierarchy of mutually exclusive categories. Persons with more than one type of health insurance were assigned to the first appropriate category in the hierarchy. "Uninsured" includes persons who had no coverage as well as those who had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service such as accidents or dental care.

¹⁰MSA is metropolitan statistical area. Large MSAs have a population of 1 million or more; small MSAs have a population of less than 1 million. "Not in MSA" consists of persons not living in a metropolitan statistical area.

NOTES: Estimates are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population. This table is based on responses about persons aged 18-69 in the family. Data came from the Person file and were weighted using the Person weight. Unknowns for the columns were not included in the frequencies, but they were included in the "All persons aged 18-69" column. "Total" includes other races not shown separately and persons with unknown education, family income, poverty status, and health insurance characteristics. For more information on the data source, methods, and definitions used for this table, refer to Technical Notes for Summary Health Statistics Tables: National Health Interview Survey (available from <https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm>).

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SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2016.

Table P-4c. Crude percent distribution (with standard errors) of limitation in work activity due to health problems among persons aged 18-69, by selected characteristics: United States, 2016

Selected characteristic	All persons aged 18-69	Unable to work ¹	Limited in work ¹	Not limited in work ¹
Total	100.0	6.9 (0.14)	3.3 (0.09)	89.8 (0.17)
Sex				
Male	100.0	6.5 (0.18)	3.4 (0.12)	90.1 (0.23)
Female	100.0	7.3 (0.18)	3.2 (0.11)	89.5 (0.21)
Age				
18-44 years	100.0	3.4 (0.12)	1.9 (0.09)	94.7 (0.15)
45-64 years	100.0	10.8 (0.25)	4.2 (0.15)	85.0 (0.30)
65-69 years	100.0	11.0 (0.50)	8.4 (0.51)	80.6 (0.68)
Race				
One race ²	100.0	6.8 (0.14)	3.2 (0.09)	89.9 (0.18)
White	100.0	6.6 (0.15)	3.3 (0.10)	90.1 (0.19)
Black or African American	100.0	9.5 (0.42)	3.7 (0.24)	86.8 (0.50)
American Indian or Alaska Native	100.0	10.7 (1.36)	4.6 (1.00)	84.7 (1.74)
Asian	100.0	3.1 (0.40)	1.2 (0.24)	95.7 (0.51)
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	100.0	*	1.1 (0.60)	**94.6 (1.80)
Two or more races ³	100.0	11.0 (1.07)	6.1 (0.81)	82.9 (1.29)
Black or African American, white	100.0	*	*	87.3 (2.68)
American Indian or Alaska Native, white	100.0	14.6 (2.10)	7.9 (1.59)	77.5 (2.62)
Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ and race				
Hispanic or Latino	100.0	4.7 (0.27)	2.1 (0.17)	93.1 (0.33)
Mexican or Mexican American	100.0	4.2 (0.30)	2.1 (0.23)	93.7 (0.40)
Not Hispanic or Latino	100.0	7.3 (0.16)	3.5 (0.10)	89.1 (0.19)
White, single race	100.0	7.1 (0.18)	3.6 (0.11)	89.3 (0.22)
Black or African American, single race	100.0	9.7 (0.43)	3.7 (0.25)	86.6 (0.51)
Education ⁵				
Less than a high school diploma	100.0	15.3 (0.59)	4.4 (0.30)	80.3 (0.66)
High school diploma or GED ⁶	100.0	10.3 (0.32)	4.3 (0.21)	85.4 (0.39)
Some college	100.0	8.6 (0.27)	4.2 (0.19)	87.2 (0.33)
Bachelor's degree or higher	100.0	2.6 (0.14)	2.3 (0.13)	95.1 (0.20)

Table P-4c. Crude percent distribution (with standard errors) of limitation in work activity due to health problems among persons aged 18-69, by selected characteristics: United States, 2016

Selected characteristic	All persons aged 18-69	Unable to work ¹	Limited in work ¹	Not limited in work ¹
Family income ⁷				
Less than \$35,000	100.0	16.8 (0.42)	5.6 (0.23)	77.7 (0.48)
\$35,000 or more	100.0	3.5 (0.12)	2.6 (0.09)	93.9 (0.16)
\$35,000–\$49,999	100.0	6.9 (0.41)	4.4 (0.33)	88.7 (0.52)
\$50,000–\$74,999	100.0	4.7 (0.26)	3.1 (0.21)	92.2 (0.35)
\$75,000–\$99,999	100.0	3.1 (0.24)	2.9 (0.24)	94.0 (0.35)
\$100,000 or more	100.0	1.8 (0.13)	1.5 (0.11)	96.7 (0.18)
Poverty status ⁸				
Poor	100.0	17.6 (0.60)	5.1 (0.32)	77.2 (0.68)
Near poor	100.0	12.6 (0.43)	4.7 (0.24)	82.7 (0.51)
Not poor	100.0	3.6 (0.11)	2.8 (0.10)	93.6 (0.16)
Health insurance coverage ⁹				
Under 65:				
Private	100.0	2.5 (0.10)	2.0 (0.08)	95.4 (0.13)
Medicaid or other public	100.0	21.6 (0.60)	5.7 (0.32)	72.7 (0.66)
Other	100.0	32.6 (1.36)	8.1 (0.65)	59.2 (1.42)
Uninsured	100.0	3.9 (0.26)	2.8 (0.22)	93.2 (0.34)
65 and over:				
Private	100.0	5.8 (0.52)	7.0 (0.69)	87.1 (0.80)
Dual eligible	100.0	37.5 (3.08)	11.1 (1.92)	51.4 (3.26)
Medicare Advantage	100.0	11.3 (1.15)	9.5 (1.08)	79.2 (1.57)
Medicare only	100.0	10.2 (1.11)	8.1 (0.99)	81.7 (1.43)
Other coverage	100.0	19.0 (2.18)	11.9 (1.75)	69.1 (2.45)
Uninsured	100.0	*	*	**87.8 (4.89)
Place of residence ¹⁰				
Large MSA	100.0	5.5 (0.17)	2.8 (0.11)	91.7 (0.22)
Small MSA	100.0	8.0 (0.27)	3.9 (0.18)	88.1 (0.34)
Not in MSA	100.0	10.4 (0.51)	4.0 (0.26)	85.6 (0.60)
Region				
Northeast	100.0	6.3 (0.33)	2.9 (0.19)	90.7 (0.41)
Midwest	100.0	7.4 (0.31)	3.6 (0.20)	89.0 (0.39)
South	100.0	7.7 (0.24)	3.3 (0.13)	89.0 (0.29)
West	100.0	5.8 (0.24)	3.3 (0.20)	91.0 (0.35)

Table P-4c. Crude percent distribution (with standard errors) of limitation in work activity due to health problems among persons aged 18-69, by selected characteristics: United States, 2016

Selected characteristic	All persons aged 18-69	Unable to work ¹	Limited in work ¹	Not limited in work ¹
Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ , race, and sex				
Hispanic or Latino, male	100.0	4.1 (0.36)	2.4 (0.27)	93.5 (0.46)
Hispanic or Latina, female	100.0	5.4 (0.36)	1.9 (0.22)	92.8 (0.41)
Not Hispanic or Latino:				
White, single race, male	100.0	6.9 (0.23)	3.7 (0.16)	89.5 (0.28)
White, single race, female	100.0	7.3 (0.22)	3.6 (0.14)	89.1 (0.26)
Black or African American, single race, male	100.0	8.6 (0.59)	3.5 (0.35)	87.8 (0.71)
Black or African American, single race, female	100.0	10.6 (0.58)	3.9 (0.33)	85.5 (0.65)
Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ , race, and poverty status				
Hispanic or Latino:				
Poor	100.0	9.4 (0.86)	2.9 (0.48)	87.7 (1.00)
Near poor	100.0	4.8 (0.49)	2.7 (0.35)	92.5 (0.63)
Not poor	100.0	2.7 (0.29)	1.9 (0.24)	95.5 (0.39)
Not Hispanic or Latino:				
White, single race				
Poor	100.0	22.4 (1.01)	6.1 (0.52)	71.5 (1.12)
Near poor	100.0	17.1 (0.68)	6.0 (0.38)	76.9 (0.79)
Not poor	100.0	3.8 (0.14)	3.0 (0.12)	93.1 (0.19)
Black or African American, single race				
Poor	100.0	19.8 (1.27)	6.4 (0.69)	73.8 (1.39)
Near poor	100.0	13.2 (1.01)	4.0 (0.60)	82.8 (1.19)
Not poor	100.0	4.3 (0.39)	2.7 (0.30)	93.0 (0.54)

* Estimate is considered unreliable, as specified in National Center for Health Statistics Data Presentation Standards for Proportions (available from: https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/series/sr_02/sr02_175.pdf), and is not shown.

** Complement of the estimate is considered unreliable, as specified in National Center for Health Statistics Data Presentation Standards for Proportions (available from: https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/series/sr_02/sr02_175.pdf).

¹Based on the questions, "Does a physical, mental, or emotional problem now keep [family members 18 years of age or older] from working at a job or business?" and for persons not kept from working,

"Are [family members 18 years of age and older] limited in the kind or amount of work they can do because of a physical, mental, or emotional problem?"

²Refers to persons who indicated only a single race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin.

³Refers to persons who indicated more than one race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin. Only two combinations of multiple race groups are shown due to small sample sizes for other combinations.

⁴Refers to persons who are of Hispanic or Latino origin and may be of any race or combination of races. "Not Hispanic or Latino" refers to persons who are not of Hispanic or Latino origin, regardless of race.

⁵Shown only for persons aged 25 and over.

⁶GED is General Educational Development high school equivalency diploma.

⁷Includes persons who reported a dollar amount or who would not provide a dollar amount but provided an income interval.

⁸"Poor" persons are defined as having income below the poverty threshold. "Near poor" persons have incomes of 100% to less than 200% of the poverty threshold. "Not poor" persons have incomes that are 200% of the poverty threshold or greater.

⁹Based on a hierarchy of mutually exclusive categories. Persons with more than one type of health insurance were assigned to the first appropriate category in the hierarchy. "Uninsured" includes persons who had no coverage as well as those who had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service such as accidents or dental care.

¹⁰MSA is metropolitan statistical area. Large MSAs have a population of 1 million or more; small MSAs have a population of less than 1 million. "Not in MSA" consists of persons not living in a metropolitan statistical area.

NOTES: Estimates are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population. This table is based on responses about persons aged 18-69 in the family. Data came from the Person file and were weighted using the Person weight. Unknowns for the columns were not included in the denominators when calculating percentages. Percentages may not add to totals due to rounding. "Total" includes other races not shown separately and persons with unknown education, family income, poverty status, and health insurance characteristics. For more information on the data source, methods, and definitions used for this table, refer to Technical Notes for Summary Health Statistics Tables: National Health Interview Survey (available from <https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm>). Suggested citation: Lucas JW, Benson V. Tables of Summary Health Statistics for the U.S. Population: 2016 National Health Interview Survey. National Center for Health Statistics. 2018. Available from: <https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm>.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2016.