

VITAL & HEALTH STATISTICS

Birth and Fertility Rates for States United States, 1980

Birth and fertility rates for 1980 for geographic divisions and States are presented. Rates are shown by place of residence according to maternal and birth characteristics (race of child, age of mother, live-birth order, and marital status). Rates also are presented for the Hispanic and non-Hispanic populations.

**Data From the National Vital
Statistics System
Series 21, No. 42**

DHHS Publication No. (PHS) 84-1920

U.S. Department of Health and Human
Services
Public Health Service
National Center for Health Statistics
Hyattsville, Md.
September 1984

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Suggested Citation

National Center for Health Statistics, S. Taffel: Birth and fertility rates for States, United States, 1980. *Vital and Health Statistics. Series 21, No. 42.* DHHS Pub. No. (PHS) 84-1920. Public Health Service. Washington. U.S. Government Printing Office, Sept. 1984.

Library of Congress Cataloging in Publication Data

Taffel, Selma.

Birth and fertility rates for states.

(Vital & health statistics. Series 21, Data from the national vital statistics system; no. 42) (DHHS publication; no. (PHS) 84-1920)

Bibliography: p.

1. Fertility, Human—United States—States—Statistics. 2. Childbirth—United States—States—Statistics. I. Title. II. Series: Vital and health statistics.

Series 21, Data from the national vital statistics system; no. 42. III.

Series: DHHS publication; no. (PHS) 84-1920. [DNLN: 1. Birth Rate—United States.

2. Fertility—United States. W2 A N148vu no. 42]

HA211.A3 no. 42 312'.1'73 84-600169

[HB915] [304.6'32'0973]

ISBN 0-8406-0296-0

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Symbols

- Data not available
 - ... Category not applicable
 - Quantity zero
 - 0.0 Quantity more than zero but less than 0.05
 - Z Quantity more than zero but less than 500 where numbers are rounded to thousands
 - * Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision (rate based on less than 20 live births)
-

Birth and Fertility Rates for States: United States, 1980

by Selma Taffel, Division of Vital Statistics

Introduction

This report presents 1980 birth and fertility rates for the United States, geographic divisions, and States. Fertility variations among geographic areas reflect to some degree differences in the age, sex, marital status, and racial composition of the resident populations. Availability of detailed population data from the 1980 decennial census makes it possible to compute measures of fertility that control for these differences, thus allowing for more meaningful comparisons among areas. The measures of fertility used in this report are the crude birth rate, general fertility rate, age-specific birth rate, total fertility rate, and birth rate by live-birth order (for definitions, see "Measures of fertility").

A previous publication¹ presented 1969–71 birth and fertility rates for standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) and cities, as well as for States and geographic divisions. Because 1980 population data by race comparable to the 1970 racial classification were unavailable for SMSA's or cities, rates for these areas were not computed for this report.

Since 1978, the birth certificates of a number of States have requested information on parents' ethnic origin. It was therefore possible to include birth and fertility rates for the Hispanic population of the 22 States reporting this information

in 1980. These States accounted for an estimated 90 percent of all births of Hispanic origin in the United States in that year. A comprehensive analysis of the fertility of the major Hispanic-origin groups is presented in previous reports.^{2,3}

The number of live births, birth rates, fertility rates, and total fertility rates are shown by race of child for each geographic division and State in table 1. Age-specific rates by race of child for these areas for 5-year age groups of women and for two additional age groups, 15–17 years and 18–19 years, are presented in table 2. Birth rates by race of child and live-birth order, 1 through 8 and over, are shown in table 3. Age-specific birth rates for unmarried mothers for 5-year age groups, and the two additional age groups for teenagers, are given in table 4. Statistics for the Hispanic-origin population and by race of child for the non-Hispanic population, comparable to the data in tables 1 and 2, are shown in tables 5 and 6. Table 5 includes all 22 States reporting Hispanic origin. However, only those States with 5,000 or more Hispanic-origin births in 1980 are included in table 6. Age-specific birth rates for unmarried Hispanic and non-Hispanic women for States with 5,000 or more Hispanic births are presented in table 7.

Measures of fertility

In the context of demography, fertility refers to the actual level of reproduction rather than the potential for reproduction. Measures of fertility used in this report are defined below.

Crude birth rate

This measure, often called the birth rate, relates the number of births to the total population residing in the area. It is expressed as the total number of live births per 1,000 population, without regard to the age or sex distribution of the population. For example, the birth rate of 14.6 in Maine (table 1) means that for every 1,000 residents of that State, there were 14.6 births in 1980.

The chief use of the birth rate is to indicate the contribution of births to the growth of an area. It is limited as an analytical tool when comparing fertility levels between areas because these comparisons are affected by differences in the age-sex composition of the populations. Measures of fertility that are less affected by such differences from one population to another are more useful for most interarea and intergroup comparisons of fertility.

General fertility rate

Often termed the fertility rate, this is one of the most common measures of fertility. This rate relates the number of births in an area to the population of women most at risk of bearing children—those aged 15–44 years. The general fertility rate is the number of live births per 1,000 women of these ages. The fertility rate of 64.8 in Maine (table 1) indicates that in 1980 there were 64.8 births per 1,000 women aged 15–44 years residing in that State.

The fertility rate controls for differences among areas in the proportion of women of childbearing age in the population. However, differences in the age distribution within the childbearing years can influence the level of this rate, just as differences in the age-sex composition of the total population can affect the crude birth rate.

Age-specific birth rate

This rate relates the number of births to mothers of a given age to the female population of that age. In this report, the rates are expressed as the number of births to

mothers in a 5-year age group per 1,000 women in that age group. For example, the rate of 47.4 for 15–19 year olds in Maine (table 2) means that there were 47.4 births in 1980 per 1,000 women aged 15–19 years residing in Maine. Age-specific rates for women 15–17 and 18–19 years of age also are computed.

Total fertility rate

This measure summarizes a set of age-specific birth rates for the entire childbearing span. It is the sum of the age-specific birth rates for 5-year age groups 10–14 through 45–49 multiplied by 5. It is an age-adjusted rate because it is based on the assumption that there are the same number of women (1,000) in each 5-year age group. Therefore, it controls for differences between areas in the distribution of women *within* the childbearing ages.

The 1980 total fertility rate for a specified area indicates the number of children 1,000 women would bear if they experienced the 1980 age-specific birth rates throughout their childbearing period (10–49 years). For example, the rate of 1,736 for Maine (table 2) means that if 1,000 women were to have the same birth rate at each 5-year age period that was observed for Maine residents in 1980, they would bear a total of 1,736 children by the time they reached the end of their reproductive period.

The total fertility rate reflects the combined childbearing experience of women of all ages in a given year. It therefore can be interpreted as representing the implications of current fertility for completed family size. The total fertility rate also can be used to judge whether replacement level fertility has been reached. This is the level of fertility required for a population to exactly replace itself under projected mortality rates and in the absence of immigration. In the United States this level has been calculated to be 2,110.⁴ A total fertility rate of less than 2,110 for an area is an indication that current fertility is below the level needed in the long run for replacement.

Order-specific birth rate

In addition to age of the mother, a characteristic useful for analyzing fertility is the order of birth of the child. Live-birth order refers to the number of children born alive

to the mother, including the present birth. The order-specific birth rate for an area relates the number of births of a given live-birth order to the number of women aged 15–44 years residing in the area.

Note that the sum of the order-specific rates equals the

general fertility rate. When computing order-specific rates, births of unknown order are distributed *pro rata* among births of known order. The rate of 29.7 for first births in Maine (table 3) means that there were 29.7 first births for every 1,000 women aged 15–44 years residing in that State.

Sources of data

Births

Birth data used to compute rates are based on information obtained from the birth certificates of the 50 States and the District of Columbia. The total file of birth records was used for 44 States, accounting for 83 percent of all births in the country. Statistics for the remaining areas (Arizona, California, Delaware, the District of Columbia, Georgia, New Mexico, and North Dakota) are based on a 50-percent sample. A detailed explanation of the sampling procedure and sampling errors is contained in the Technical Appendix of *Vital Statistics of the United States, 1980*, Volume I, *Natality*.⁵

In 1980, marital status for mothers in 41 States and the District of Columbia was derived directly from the reported marital status on birth certificates; for the remaining 9 States that did not request this information on the birth certificate (California, Connecticut, Maryland, Michigan, Montana, Nevada, New York, Ohio, and Texas), marital status was inferred from a comparison of the child's and parents' surnames. A detailed explanation of this procedure is presented in another report.⁵

Population bases

Birth and fertility rates for the United States and individual States are based on the total resident populations of the respective areas. These populations exclude the Armed Forces abroad but include the Armed Forces stationed in each area. Students attending college are considered residents of the area in which they attend school. This has the effect of lowering rates for States with large numbers of students, for example, Massachusetts.

The 1980 populations of the United States and States are shown in table 8. The population data by race as enumer-

ated in the 1980 census have been modified for this report to maintain comparability with previous census and vital statistics data series. In the 1980 census, persons who specified a Hispanic-origin group in response to the race question were classified as "other" race. In previous censuses, these responses almost always were coded as "white." To maintain comparability with previous statistical series, such persons were distributed to white and black races in the same proportions as persons of Hispanic origin who reported their race as white or black. Unpublished tabulations of these modified census counts for each State, by age and sex, were obtained from the U.S. Bureau of the Census and were used to compute rates for this report. Modified counts by race were not available for geographic areas smaller than States.

The population of unmarried women by race conforming to historical racial categories was not available for individual States. Estimates of the number of unmarried women by race in each State were prepared using modified race population data by age (see preceding paragraph) and the 1980 enumerated female population by age and marital status. The method of estimation used was an iterative or two-way raking procedure.⁶ Estimation was done independently for each age group, and the results were summed to obtain estimates of the unmarried female population 15-44 years of age. These estimated populations are the basis of the State fertility and age-specific rates shown in table 4. Rates shown in this table for unmarried mothers for the entire United States are the same as those previously published for 1980, and are based on a 3-year smoothed series of population estimates.⁷

The Hispanic-origin populations for the 22 States that requested Hispanic origin on birth certificates in 1980 are presented in table 9. Race data shown for the non-Hispanic population have been modified as described previously.

Hispanic origin and race

Hispanic origin

In the computation of birth and fertility rates by ethnic origin, births are classified by the ethnic origin of the mother as reported on the birth certificate. Births with unknown origin of mother (about 7 percent) are included with non-Hispanic births; origin has been imputed for the population that did not indicate a specific origin in the 1980 census. Thus, rates for the Hispanic population are underestimates of the true rates to the extent that births with unknown origin are actually births to Hispanic mothers. The effect on the rates is believed to be minimal.

Birth and fertility rates shown for the Mexican population in New Mexico are based on births to Mexican and "other" Hispanic women combined and on the combined Mexican and "other" Hispanic population. It was necessary to compute a combined rate because it appeared that these two groups were not reported consistently on the birth certificate and in the census.

Racial classification

Racial designation in this report is that of the child, which is determined from the race or national origin of

the parents as entered on the birth certificate. When parents are of different races or national origins and one parent is white, the child is assigned the other parent's race or national origin. When parents are of different races or national origins and neither parent is white, the child is assigned the father's race or national origin, with one exception—if the mother is Hawaiian or part-Hawaiian, the child is considered Hawaiian. Because of interracial parentage, in 1980 there were 1.3 percent fewer births designated as white than there were white mothers, and 3.7 percent more births designated as black than there were black mothers.

If race for one parent is missing on the certificate, the child is assigned the race of the other parent. In 1980, only the father's race was missing from 10.6 percent of birth certificates, mainly because of lack of information for unmarried fathers. Less than 0.1 percent of birth certificates lacked the mother's race when the father's race was reported. When race is not reported for either parent, the race of the child is assigned according to the race of the child on the immediately preceding record. Race was missing for both parents for only 0.4 percent of all births.

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Table 1. Live births, birth rates, fertility rates, and total fertility rates, by race of child: United States, each division and State, 1980

[Birth rates per 1,000 population residing in area for specified group. Fertility rates per 1,000 women aged 15-44 in specified group. Total fertility rates are the sums of birth rates by 5-year age of mother groups multiplied by 5]

Area	Live births			Birth rate			Fertility rate			Total fertility rate		
	Total ¹	White	Black	Total ¹	White	Black	Total ¹	White	Black	Total ¹	White	Black
United States	3,612,258	2,898,732	589,616	15.9	14.9	22.1	68.4	64.7	88.1	1,839.5	1,748.5	2,266.0
Geographic divisions												
New England	161,691	148,343	10,835	13.1	12.6	21.6	56.0	54.5	80.6	1,525.0	1,485.5	2,135.0
Middle Atlantic	494,700	391,946	89,294	13.4	12.3	19.9	58.8	55.3	76.1	1,630.0	1,534.5	2,077.5
East North Central	667,980	554,496	103,316	16.0	15.1	22.7	68.7	65.6	89.6	1,840.0	1,766.0	2,291.0
West North Central	287,847	260,211	19,494	16.8	16.1	24.7	73.8	71.4	101.0	1,966.0	1,907.0	2,533.0
South Atlantic	547,195	376,509	162,004	14.8	13.0	21.1	63.5	57.3	83.7	1,712.5	1,568.0	2,126.5
East South Central	240,149	171,981	66,334	16.4	14.7	23.1	70.9	63.9	97.9	1,889.5	1,734.0	2,445.0
West South Central	445,127	349,536	84,507	18.7	17.7	23.9	80.0	76.0	98.7	2,118.5	2,027.0	2,481.5
Mountain	225,945	203,269	6,963	19.9	19.1	25.7	83.4	80.7	105.0	2,204.5	2,135.0	2,607.5
Pacific	541,624	442,441	46,869	17.0	16.2	23.3	71.0	68.3	90.8	1,900.5	1,826.5	2,356.5
New England												
Maine	16,461	16,160	81	14.6	14.5	25.8	64.8	64.3	138.0	1,736.0	1,723.0	3,298.0
New Hampshire	13,745	13,533	89	14.9	14.8	22.2	62.8	62.5	97.2	1,695.0	1,686.5	2,723.5
Vermont	7,884	7,815	28	15.4	15.4	24.6	64.1	64.1	100.0	1,719.0	1,718.0	2,860.0
Massachusetts	72,632	66,136	5,232	12.7	12.2	21.7	53.5	51.9	80.0	1,452.5	1,410.5	2,116.0
Rhode Island	12,188	11,091	749	12.9	12.2	24.0	56.6	54.1	95.4	1,521.0	1,457.0	2,387.5
Connecticut	38,781	33,608	4,656	12.5	11.7	21.0	53.9	51.5	78.5	1,507.5	1,443.5	2,102.0
Middle Atlantic												
New York	239,011	180,145	49,488	13.6	12.3	19.9	58.5	54.2	74.3	1,627.5	1,506.0	2,074.5
New Jersey	96,866	74,707	19,948	13.2	11.8	21.3	57.4	53.1	81.0	1,617.0	1,501.0	2,189.5
Pennsylvania	158,823	137,094	19,858	13.4	12.8	18.8	60.2	58.2	75.9	1,635.0	1,588.0	1,962.0
East North Central												
Ohio	169,148	144,118	23,418	15.7	14.9	21.7	67.5	65.0	87.0	1,809.5	1,749.5	2,222.0
Indiana	88,440	78,079	9,656	16.1	15.5	23.2	69.1	66.9	93.6	1,840.0	1,790.5	2,339.0
Illinois	190,058	144,660	41,378	16.6	15.1	24.6	71.3	66.4	95.5	1,925.5	1,803.0	2,458.5
Michigan	145,509	119,087	24,109	15.7	15.0	20.1	66.4	63.9	80.6	1,765.5	1,710.0	2,059.5
Wisconsin	74,825	68,552	4,755	15.9	15.3	26.0	69.1	67.1	99.0	1,852.5	1,806.5	2,458.5
West North Central												
Minnesota	67,773	63,891	1,503	16.6	16.2	28.1	70.7	68.8	116.5	1,891.0	1,843.0	2,901.5
Iowa	47,814	46,031	1,139	16.4	16.1	27.3	73.7	72.7	113.1	1,956.5	1,932.5	2,777.5
Missouri	78,934	66,148	11,916	16.1	15.2	23.2	70.9	67.8	94.0	1,909.0	1,837.5	2,382.5
North Dakota	11,982	10,985	109	18.4	17.5	42.3	82.4	78.8	206.8	2,133.5	2,040.5	4,631.5
South Dakota	13,276	11,396	79	19.2	17.8	36.7	88.3	81.7	200.5	2,352.5	2,184.0	4,495.0
Nebraska	27,352	25,461	1,307	17.4	16.9	27.0	77.4	75.6	107.2	2,046.0	2,003.0	2,674.0
Kansas	40,716	36,299	3,441	17.2	16.5	27.2	76.9	74.0	114.7	2,017.5	1,952.5	2,775.5
South Atlantic												
Delaware	9,413	7,134	2,184	15.8	14.5	22.6	65.5	61.0	87.6	1,759.0	1,661.0	2,166.5
Maryland	59,932	40,451	17,917	14.2	12.7	18.7	57.6	53.6	67.7	1,579.0	1,485.5	1,781.5
District of Columbia	9,361	1,407	7,839	14.7	7.9	17.4	55.0	28.0	66.8	1,460.5	755.5	1,745.0
Virginia	78,443	57,490	19,193	14.7	13.5	19.0	60.1	55.7	76.5	1,630.5	1,527.0	1,940.0
West Virginia	29,464	28,131	1,208	15.1	15.0	18.6	68.3	67.7	84.9	1,805.0	1,796.5	2,053.5
North Carolina	84,496	57,292	24,954	14.4	12.8	18.9	60.6	54.8	77.0	1,627.0	1,500.5	1,919.0
South Carolina	51,978	30,608	20,919	16.6	14.2	22.0	69.5	60.3	89.2	1,840.5	1,630.0	2,250.0
Georgia	92,313	57,621	33,834	16.9	14.5	23.1	69.6	61.0	91.2	1,869.0	1,675.0	2,301.5
Florida	131,795	96,375	33,956	13.5	11.6	25.2	64.1	56.7	101.6	1,742.5	1,557.5	2,588.5
East South Central												
Kentucky	59,582	53,508	5,601	16.3	15.8	21.6	70.6	68.8	92.1	1,874.5	1,835.0	2,255.0
Tennessee	69,219	53,072	15,570	15.1	13.8	21.4	64.2	59.5	86.5	1,727.5	1,626.5	2,148.5
Alabama	63,503	40,692	22,437	16.3	14.1	22.5	70.7	61.9	95.6	1,888.0	1,690.0	2,407.0
Mississippi	47,845	24,709	22,726	19.0	15.3	25.6	83.9	67.8	112.4	2,218.0	1,855.5	2,818.5
West South Central												
Arkansas	37,278	27,702	9,215	16.3	14.6	24.6	74.2	66.7	111.1	1,989.0	1,828.0	2,735.0
Louisiana	82,163	50,215	30,993	19.5	17.1	25.0	82.3	73.2	102.4	2,159.0	1,938.0	2,616.5
Oklahoma	52,106	41,448	5,238	17.2	15.8	25.5	76.2	70.1	109.4	2,021.5	1,871.5	2,674.0
Texas	273,580	230,171	39,061	19.2	18.6	22.8	81.0	79.3	92.5	2,143.0	2,108.0	2,317.5

¹Totals include races other than white and black

Table 1. Live births, birth rates, fertility rates, and total fertility rates, by race of child: United States, each division and State, 1980—Con.

[Birth rates per 1,000 population residing in area for specified group. Fertility rates per 1,000 women aged 15–44 in specified group. Total fertility rates are the sums of birth rates by 5-year age of mother groups multiplied by 5]

Area	Live births			Birth rate			Fertility rate			Total fertility rate		
	Total ¹	White	Black	Total ¹	White	Black	Total ¹	White	Black	Total ¹	White	Black
Mountain												
Montana	14,206	12,737	54	18.1	17.1	30.1	78.1	74.2	173.1	2,067.0	1,965.5	4,701.0
Idaho	20,167	19,584	79	21.4	21.2	28.9	93.9	93.3	146.0	2,518.5	2,505.5	3,103.5
Wyoming	10,562	10,059	116	22.5	22.0	34.3	94.8	92.9	154.9	2,423.5	2,378.5	3,494.5
Colorado	49,730	45,722	2,410	17.2	16.7	23.5	67.9	66.2	92.1	1,781.5	1,736.5	2,314.5
New Mexico	26,115	21,671	649	20.0	18.6	26.6	84.1	78.6	116.3	2,247.0	2,104.5	2,887.5
Arizona	50,048	42,186	2,123	18.4	17.1	28.2	80.1	74.9	121.4	2,134.0	1,996.5	3,006.5
Utah	41,797	40,160	220	28.6	28.4	23.6	123.0	122.6	112.1	3,222.5	3,213.0	2,664.0
Nevada	13,320	11,150	1,312	16.6	15.5	25.7	68.4	64.5	97.2	1,849.5	1,749.5	2,423.0
Pacific												
Washington	67,858	60,510	2,686	16.4	15.7	25.3	69.1	66.5	109.1	1,834.5	1,767.0	2,656.5
Oregon	43,127	40,205	1,005	16.4	15.9	27.0	69.4	67.7	116.0	1,834.5	1,791.5	2,902.0
California	402,949	330,782	42,122	17.0	16.3	23.0	70.8	68.8	88.4	1,904.0	1,850.0	2,311.5
Alaska	9,529	6,620	461	23.7	21.0	33.5	90.5	79.1	136.9	2,345.0	2,042.0	3,130.5
Hawaii	18,161	4,324	595	18.8	12.4	33.1	78.9	50.2	179.5	2,095.0	1,274.5	3,986.0

¹Totals include races other than white and black.

Table 2. Total fertility rates and birth rates, by age of mother and race of child: United States, each division and State, 1980

[Total fertility rates are the sums of birth rates by 5-year age of mother groups multiplied by 5. Birth rates are live births per 1,000 women residing in area for specified group]

Area ¹ and race of child	Total fertility rate	Age of mother									
		10-14 years	15-19 years			20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years
			Total	15-17 years	18-19 years						
United States	1,839.5	1.1	53.0	32.5	82.1	115.1	112.9	61.9	19.8	3.9	0.2
White	1,748.5	0.6	44.7	25.2	72.1	109.5	112.4	60.4	18.5	3.4	0.2
Black	2,266.0	4.3	100.0	73.6	138.8	146.3	109.1	62.9	24.5	5.8	0.3
Geographic division											
New England	1,525.0	0.4	31.8	17.3	51.6	86.0	104.6	61.0	18.0	3.0	0.2
White	1,485.5	0.3	28.9	15.1	48.0	83.2	104.0	60.3	17.5	2.8	0.1
Black	2,135.0	2.4	82.2	57.0	118.8	137.8	109.7	63.5	24.5	6.3	0.6
Middle Atlantic	1,630.0	0.8	36.8	22.1	58.3	91.5	108.2	64.1	20.7	3.7	0.2
White	1,534.5	0.4	28.5	15.4	47.4	84.2	108.0	63.0	19.3	3.3	0.2
Black	2,077.5	3.0	82.9	58.6	121.1	132.6	102.8	63.5	25.1	5.4	0.2
East North Central	1,840.0	1.0	50.8	30.2	80.2	116.2	116.9	61.2	18.2	3.5	0.2
White	1,766.0	0.4	42.3	22.9	69.9	111.3	117.9	60.8	17.2	3.2	0.1
Black	2,291.0	4.4	108.7	79.4	151.7	149.5	108.0	59.3	22.8	5.3	0.2
West North Central	1,966.0	0.6	47.7	26.3	76.8	124.7	130.4	66.7	19.0	3.9	0.2
White	1,907.0	0.4	42.4	21.9	70.3	120.8	129.9	65.8	18.3	3.6	0.2
Black	2,533.0	4.8	118.2	87.1	163.1	167.5	119.5	67.3	22.7	6.0	0.6
South Atlantic	1,712.5	1.7	58.1	38.1	86.5	108.8	100.2	54.0	16.7	2.9	0.1
White	1,568.0	0.6	44.4	25.6	70.9	99.5	99.1	52.5	15.0	2.4	0.1
Black	2,126.5	4.8	96.5	72.7	131.4	137.0	102.1	57.3	22.5	4.8	0.3
East South Central	1,889.5	2.1	70.8	48.7	102.3	125.4	105.9	52.4	17.1	3.9	0.3
White	1,734.0	0.9	58.8	37.1	89.6	117.6	103.3	48.6	14.5	2.9	0.2
Black	2,445.0	5.8	108.3	84.7	142.2	151.6	114.6	69.1	30.2	8.8	0.6
West South Central	2,118.5	1.8	74.7	48.2	111.8	139.2	119.8	62.7	20.6	4.6	0.3
White	2,027.0	1.0	65.7	40.0	101.6	134.1	119.8	61.3	19.3	4.0	0.2
Black	2,481.5	4.9	112.6	83.6	154.2	159.9	117.4	66.2	26.8	7.9	0.6
Mountain	2,204.5	0.9	60.7	35.3	95.6	143.9	129.2	74.0	26.4	5.4	0.4
White	2,135.0	0.7	56.9	32.4	90.4	139.7	127.1	72.2	25.1	4.9	0.4
Black	2,607.5	4.2	109.7	80.4	149.8	179.9	130.6	69.6	23.1	4.2	0.2
Pacific	1,900.5	0.8	52.3	29.6	84.1	118.4	113.1	66.7	23.8	4.8	0.2
White	1,826.5	0.7	49.6	27.3	80.4	115.4	110.0	62.7	22.2	4.5	0.2
Black	2,356.5	2.4	90.3	60.2	133.6	156.0	119.7	73.3	24.9	4.6	0.1
New England											
Maine	1,736.0	0.5	47.4	24.8	81.0	124.0	107.5	51.0	14.0	2.7	*0.1
White	1,723.0	0.5	46.8	24.3	80.1	123.3	106.8	50.7	13.8	2.7	*0.1
Black	3,298.0	-	*120.6	*41.1	*205.9	185.9	225.0	*65.8	*38.5	*23.8	-
New Hampshire	1,695.0	*0.3	33.6	17.5	55.1	109.6	118.2	58.9	16.0	2.3	*0.1
White	1,686.5	*0.3	33.4	17.5	54.8	109.1	117.9	58.4	15.9	2.2	*0.1
Black	2,723.5	-	*50.9	*10.3	*84.0	113.4	172.2	*131.4	*64.5	*12.3	-
Vermont	1,719.0	*0.4	39.5	20.8	61.9	105.1	114.4	61.0	20.1	3.0	*0.3
White	1,718.0	*0.3	39.5	20.9	61.9	105.4	114.2	60.8	20.0	3.1	*0.3
Black	2,860.0	*20.4	*39.0	*43.5	*37.0	*120.9	*146.3	*206.9	*38.5	-	-
Massachusetts	1,452.5	0.3	28.1	15.5	44.8	76.3	100.0	63.0	19.4	3.3	0.1
White	1,410.5	0.2	25.7	13.5	41.7	73.4	99.1	61.8	18.7	3.1	*0.1
Black	2,116.0	1.9	73.9	50.4	105.5	129.8	109.9	71.7	27.0	8.4	*0.6
Rhode Island	1,521.0	*0.5	33.0	17.0	52.7	89.5	104.3	57.7	15.9	3.0	*0.3
White	1,457.0	*0.3	29.8	14.5	48.6	85.4	101.9	56.0	15.1	2.8	*0.1
Black	2,387.5	*3.9	95.5	68.4	130.6	157.8	131.1	62.7	23.9	*1.2	*1.4
Connecticut	1,507.5	0.6	30.5	17.4	50.8	80.5	106.7	62.3	17.9	2.8	*0.2
White	1,443.5	0.3	24.4	12.6	42.5	74.4	106.6	62.8	17.4	2.6	*0.2
Black	2,102.0	2.7	89.6	62.8	133.3	144.2	104.1	53.4	21.2	4.7	*0.5
Middle Atlantic											
New York	1,627.5	0.7	34.8	21.1	55.1	89.1	106.8	66.4	23.2	4.3	0.2
White	1,506.0	0.4	26.2	14.3	43.4	80.4	105.1	64.1	21.0	3.8	0.2
Black	2,074.5	2.4	74.2	51.4	110.2	127.8	106.2	68.6	29.2	6.2	0.3
New Jersey	1,617.0	1.0	35.2	21.5	57.1	87.2	109.4	66.7	20.2	3.5	0.2
White	1,501.0	0.4	23.4	12.3	41.0	76.7	110.3	66.8	19.4	3.1	0.1
Black	2,189.5	3.9	97.0	69.4	140.8	145.8	102.2	61.0	22.2	5.6	*0.2

¹Totals for areas include races other than white and black.

Table 2. Total fertility and birth rates by age of mother and race of child: United States, each division and State, 1980—Con.

[Total fertility rates are the sums of birth rates by 5-year age of mother groups multiplied by 5. Birth rates are live births per 1,000 women residing in area for specified group]

Area ¹ and race of child	Total fertility rate	Age of mother									
		10-14 years	15-19 years			20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years
			Total	15-17 years	18-19 years						
Middle Atlantic—Con.											
Pennsylvania	1,635.0	0.7	40.5	24.1	63.5	97.6	109.4	58.8	16.9	2.9	0.2
White	1,588.0	0.4	34.5	18.9	56.1	93.4	110.7	58.8	16.7	2.9	0.2
Black	1,962.0	3.6	90.7	65.7	128.8	132.1	94.7	52.1	16.0	3.0	*0.2
East North Central											
Ohio	1,809.5	0.8	52.5	30.5	83.6	117.3	114.2	57.4	16.3	3.2	0.2
White	1,749.5	0.4	46.1	25.4	75.5	113.0	114.6	57.0	15.7	3.0	0.1
Black	2,222.0	3.6	100.2 ^a	69.1	144.8	149.3	109.5	57.1	20.0	4.3	*0.4
Indiana	1,840.0	1.0	57.5	35.1	88.6	123.4	113.0	54.3	15.5	3.1	0.2
White	1,790.5	0.6	52.2	30.6	82.1	120.7	112.9	53.6	15.0	2.9	0.2
Black	2,339.0	4.9	111.7	80.2	156.8	152.1	113.3	58.8	21.8	5.1	*0.1
Illinois	1,925.5	1.4	55.8	34.7	86.2	115.7	117.7	67.8	22.2	4.3	0.2
White	1,803.0	0.4	41.4	22.1	69.0	107.0	119.2	67.5	21.1	3.8	0.2
Black	2,458.5	5.2	122.0	91.4	167.3	158.8	109.9	64.0	25.4	6.1	*0.3
Michigan	1,765.5	0.8	45.0	26.5	71.6	113.3	115.9	58.5	16.4	3.1	0.1
White	1,710.0	0.3	37.2	19.7	62.3	109.9	118.0	58.3	15.4	2.8	*0.1
Black	2,059.5	3.6	92.0	66.8	129.9	133.4	101.6	55.6	21.1	4.6	*0.0
Wisconsin	1,852.5	0.5	39.5	20.5	65.9	112.3	127.7	67.3	19.0	4.0	*0.2
White	1,806.5	0.2	34.6	16.1	60.1	109.0	128.0	67.3	18.3	3.8	*0.2
Black	2,458.5	4.8	127.8	100.6	165.9	159.4	112.0	54.5	26.2	7.0	-
West North Central											
Minnesota	1,891.0	0.3	35.4	17.4	60.3	113.3	132.8	72.1	20.1	3.9	0.3
White	1,843.0	0.2	32.7	15.4	56.4	110.4	131.2	70.9	19.3	3.6	0.3
Black	2,901.5	*3.7	126.3	85.4	185.3	178.2	140.4	96.1	29.9	*5.7	-
Iowa	1,956.5	0.5	43.0	22.3	71.0	129.1	133.9	64.3	16.7	3.6	*0.2
White	1,932.5	0.4	41.3	20.8	68.9	127.8	133.2	63.8	16.4	3.5	*0.1
Black	2,777.5	*4.9	125.9	100.7	158.4	169.7	148.8	60.4	30.9	*10.2	*4.7
Missouri	1,909.0	1.2	57.8	35.7	88.6	122.5	117.4	60.7	18.3	3.7	0.2
White	1,837.5	0.6	49.6	28.0	79.2	117.8	118.3	59.9	17.7	3.4	*0.2
Black	2,382.5	4.9	114.9	86.6	157.1	156.4	109.0	63.6	21.2	6.2	*0.3
North Dakota	2,133.5	*0.4	41.7	21.8	68.2	132.0	153.2	70.1	23.6	5.4	*0.3
White	2,040.5	*0.3	36.2	16.7	62.0	125.8	150.3	69.0	22.0	4.4	*0.1
Black	4,631.5	-	*202.5	*62.5	*297.9	282.6	252.0	*58.8	*130.4	-	-
South Dakota	2,352.5	*0.3	52.6	27.3	87.1	142.3	156.9	83.5	28.6	5.8	*0.5
White	2,184.0	*0.2	43.2	21.5	72.4	132.7	150.4	78.9	25.9	5.1	*0.4
Black	4,495.0	-	*146.7	*93.8	*186.0	285.7	257.7	*156.3	*52.6	-	-
Nebraska	2,046.0	0.5	45.1	24.6	72.5	128.4	139.5	71.9	19.7	3.9	*0.2
White	2,003.0	0.4	41.2	21.4	67.5	125.3	139.1	71.2	19.5	3.7	*0.2
Black	2,674.0	*4.4	116.8	86.3	161.2	182.0	130.4	73.8	23.2	*4.2	-
Kansas	2,017.5	0.7	56.8	30.4	91.8	133.7	128.4	63.2	17.1	3.4	*0.2
White	1,952.5	0.3	51.2	25.9	85.0	129.0	127.7	62.2	16.6	3.3	*0.2
Black	2,775.5	5.3	125.4	86.2	177.6	194.3	133.9	69.5	21.5	*4.4	*0.8
South Atlantic											
Delaware	1,759.0	1.1	51.2	36.1	70.8	108.9	119.2	52.8	15.7	2.6	*0.3
White	1,661.0	*0.4	36.9	21.3	56.4	98.7	121.8	55.8	16.1	2.2	*0.3
Black	2,166.5	3.7	110.4	93.2	136.7	155.3	107.8	37.3	13.8	*5.0	-
Maryland	1,579.0	1.2	43.4	26.4	69.3	91.7	99.9	59.5	17.4	2.5	*0.2
White	1,485.5	0.4	31.4	16.8	53.4	83.1	102.4	60.5	16.7	2.4	*0.2
Black	1,781.5	3.2	75.9	51.9	112.6	114.6	89.9	52.4	17.2	2.9	*0.2
District of Columbia	1,460.5	3.9	62.4	49.1	76.6	79.0	68.2	51.8	23.5	3.2	*0.1
White	755.5	*2.1	16.0	20.4	14.3	17.3	31.4	50.8	28.1	5.4	-
Black	1,745.0	4.1	73.6	52.7	101.4	107.6	88.0	52.1	21.0	2.4	*0.2
Virginia	1,630.5	1.1	48.3	30.0	74.2	97.9	99.4	58.1	18.3	2.9	*0.1
White	1,527.0	0.5	38.2	21.4	62.0	89.2	99.2	58.1	17.6	2.5	*0.1
Black	1,940.0	3.2	82.2	58.9	116.0	128.9	97.1	52.7	19.5	4.3	*0.1
West Virginia	1,805.0	1.0	67.8	42.1	104.6	126.0	100.0	47.0	15.4	3.6	*0.2
White	1,796.5	1.0	67.4	41.3	104.9	125.2	100.0	46.6	15.3	3.6	*0.2
Black	2,053.5	*3.4	80.0	61.9	104.9	147.6	100.5	55.4	19.9	*3.2	*0.7
North Carolina	1,627.0	1.6	57.5	38.7	83.2	105.8	96.3	47.8	13.8	2.5	*0.1
White	1,500.5	0.6	44.8	26.6	69.2	97.4	96.5	46.7	12.0	2.0	*0.1
Black	1,919.0	4.0	87.7	67.4	116.8	125.8	93.0	49.4	19.4	4.4	*0.1
South Carolina	1,840.5	2.3	64.8	45.0	92.4	118.0	108.1	54.7	16.7	3.4	*0.2
White	1,630.0	0.7	48.7	29.3	74.7	106.8	105.0	49.4	13.1	2.2	*0.1
Black	2,250.0	4.8	91.9	70.3	123.9	139.2	113.7	67.2	25.9	6.8	*0.5

¹Totals for areas include races other than white and black.

Table 2. Total fertility and birth rates by age of mother and race of child: United States, each division and State, 1980—Con.

[Total fertility rates are the sums of birth rates by 5-year age of mother groups multiplied by 5. Birth rates are live births per 1,000 women residing in area for specified group]

Area ¹ and race of child	Total fertility rate	Age of mother									
		10-14 years	15-19 years			20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years
			Total	15-17 years	18-19 years						
South Atlantic—Con.											
Georgia	1,869.0	2.5	71.9	48.9	105.4	122.7	102.2	54.5	16.9	3.0	*0.1
White	1,675.0	0.8	53.7	32.2	85.0	111.2	100.6	52.1	14.4	2.2	*0.0
Black	2,301.5	6.1	109.9	83.7	148.4	148.3	105.4	59.9	24.7	5.6	*0.4
Florida	1,742.5	1.9	58.5	37.7	88.7	113.1	100.9	53.8	17.0	3.1	0.2
White	1,557.5	0.6	42.5	23.1	70.2	102.0	97.5	51.3	14.9	2.6	0.1
Black	2,588.5	6.9	125.7	97.4	168.8	165.4	117.8	66.8	28.9	5.9	*0.3
East South Central											
Kentucky	1,874.5	1.5	72.3	48.3	106.9	125.5	103.7	50.7	16.9	4.1	0.2
White	1,835.0	1.1	69.3	45.5	103.7	123.2	102.7	50.0	16.6	3.9	*0.2
Black	2,255.0	5.9	107.3	81.1	142.2	148.3	108.4	55.0	20.5	5.4	*0.2
Tennessee	1,727.5	1.6	64.1	43.5	93.2	115.0	97.8	48.9	14.7	3.2	0.2
White	1,626.5	0.8	55.0	34.6	83.7	109.1	97.1	46.7	13.6	2.8	*0.2
Black	2,148.5	4.8	100.4	79.0	130.6	138.9	99.8	59.2	20.8	5.6	*0.2
Alabama	1,888.0	2.2	68.3	47.1	98.4	125.3	108.1	52.6	17.0	3.8	0.3
White	1,690.0	0.7	52.5	32.2	81.0	116.4	105.6	47.2	13.1	2.3	*0.2
Black	2,407.0	5.4	102.9	79.2	137.6	147.2	114.3	70.5	31.2	9.4	*0.5
Mississippi	2,218.0	3.4	83.7	60.3	117.1	144.4	121.9	61.9	22.6	5.3	0.4
White	1,855.5	0.7	56.2	33.0	88.5	127.8	116.1	52.7	15.2	2.3	*0.1
Black	2,818.5	6.9	120.3	95.9	156.4	169.0	131.4	81.7	41.1	12.1	1.2
West South Central											
Arkansas	1,989.0	2.0	74.5	48.3	114.3	143.0	109.4	49.1	15.7	3.8	*0.3
White	1,828.0	0.8	62.9	37.3	101.4	134.1	106.6	45.3	12.9	2.8	*0.2
Black	2,735.0	6.5	118.2	89.3	162.9	179.8	121.8	73.3	35.9	10.7	*0.8
Louisiana	2,159.0	2.0	76.0	49.6	113.1	139.3	123.1	64.1	21.5	5.4	0.4
White	1,988.0	0.7	57.8	32.4	92.6	129.1	120.5	59.1	17.0	3.2	*0.2
Black	2,616.5	4.3	109.7	80.5	152.3	160.2	128.2	76.3	33.0	10.9	0.7
Oklahoma	2,021.5	1.3	74.6	46.1	113.6	144.3	114.3	51.6	15.0	3.1	*0.1
White	1,871.5	0.7	64.4	38.8	99.1	134.1	110.5	48.7	13.3	2.5	*0.1
Black	2,674.0	5.7	126.3	87.3	180.1	182.6	125.2	63.9	24.8	6.3	-
Texas	2,143.0	1.7	74.3	48.2	110.7	137.5	121.4	66.4	22.2	4.8	0.3
White	2,108.0	1.2	68.3	42.4	104.3	135.3	123.2	66.6	22.0	4.7	0.3
Black	2,317.5	4.9	112.0	84.3	150.6	153.1	108.2	58.4	21.1	5.3	*0.5
Mountain											
Montana	2,067.0	*0.4	48.5	25.9	81.6	142.0	130.8	68.3	18.9	4.2	*0.3 [‡]
White	1,965.5	*0.3	42.0	22.2	70.8	134.4	128.9	66.7	17.0	3.6	*0.2
Black	4,701.0	-	*117.6	*58.8	*235.3	*190.0	*276.9	*117.6	*238.1	-	-
Idaho	2,518.5	0.8	59.5	31.4	96.9	177.0	148.6	80.6	30.0	6.8	*0.4
White	2,505.5	0.8	58.9	31.1	95.9	176.4	148.0	80.1	29.7	6.8	*0.4
Black	3,103.5	-	*98.0	*44.4	*140.4	242.2	193.5	*87.0	-	-	-
Wyoming	2,423.5	*0.8	78.7	44.3	124.9	173.6	136.3	69.0	20.8	5.2	*0.3
White	2,378.5	*0.7	76.7	42.2	122.8	169.3	135.3	68.1	20.1	5.2	*0.3
Black	3,494.5	*7.8	123.6	*120.0	*128.2	303.5	129.0	*118.3	*16.7	-	-
Colorado	1,781.5	0.5	49.9	28.5	78.3	112.3	107.9	63.8	19.1	2.6	*0.2
White	1,736.5	0.4	47.6	27.0	75.2	109.0	106.4	62.8	18.6	2.4	*0.1
Black	2,314.5	*2.4	90.8	59.5	131.5	165.4	114.2	65.1	21.9	*2.7	*0.4
New Mexico	2,247.0	1.2	71.8	44.2	113.0	148.3	125.3	69.0	26.4	6.6	0.8
White	2,104.5	0.8	66.3	40.6	104.4	141.1	119.9	63.7	23.1	5.3	0.7
Black	2,887.5	*5.2	106.8	81.9	141.6	175.0	166.0	89.5	*33.0	*2.0	-
Arizona	2,134.0	1.2	65.5	40.4	100.5	136.4	124.0	69.1	24.6	5.5	0.5
White	1,996.5	0.9	59.6	35.6	92.8	128.5	118.8	64.9	21.8	4.4	0.4
Black	3,006.5	*4.9	124.3	99.4	157.9	202.8	154.2	82.9	23.8	*8.4	-
Utah	3,222.5	0.6	65.2	36.7	100.1	193.7	188.5	125.5	57.9	12.3	0.8
White	3,213.0	0.6	64.9	36.3	99.7	193.2	188.4	125.0	57.5	12.2	0.8
Black	2,664.0	-	97.1	*66.2	136.0	188.5	150.7	*67.2	*22.6	*6.7	-
Nevada	1,849.5	1.4	58.5	32.2	97.9	127.5	104.9	56.8	17.4	3.1	*0.3
White	1,749.5	0.9	50.3	25.1	88.1	121.3	102.3	55.8	16.2	2.9	*0.2
Black	2,423.0	*6.7	128.0	92.7	183.3	166.1	109.8	51.8	19.2	*3.0	-

¹Totals for areas include races other than white and black

Table 2. Total fertility and birth rates by age of mother and race of child: United States, each division and State, 1980—Con.

[Total fertility rates are the sums of birth rates by 5-year age of mother groups multiplied by 5. Birth rates are live births per 1,000 women residing in area for specified group]

Area ¹ and race of child	Total fertility rate	Age of mother									
		10-14 years	15-19 years			20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years
			Total	15-17 years	18-19 years						
Pacific											
Washington	1,834.5	0.7	46.7	24.9	77.3	120.2	115.7	61.7	18.2	3.5	*0.2
White	1,767.0	0.5	43.9	22.9	73.5	116.0	113.3	59.3	17.2	3.1	*0.1
Black	2,656.5	4.7	96.9	64.7	143.1	191.1	132.2	76.8	25.1	*4.5	-
Oregon	1,834.5	0.7	50.9	27.4	83.8	124.3	113.0	57.8	17.2	2.8	*0.2
White	1,791.5	0.6	49.0	25.8	81.5	122.5	110.9	56.2	16.4	2.5	*0.2
Black	2,902.0	*6.3	113.5	79.3	166.0	196.9	145.5	87.8	26.6	*3.8	-
California	1,904.0	0.9	53.3	30.9	84.5	116.3	111.9	67.7	25.2	5.2	0.3
White	1,850.0	0.8	51.0	28.7	81.8	114.5	109.8	64.5	24.1	5.0	0.3
Black	2,311.5	2.3	89.1	59.6	131.7	151.6	117.4	72.4	24.7	4.7	*0.1
Alaska	2,345.0	*0.4	64.4	29.7	119.9	164.2	133.4	75.5	25.8	5.3	-
White	2,042.0	*0.2	48.2	20.3	92.7	145.2	121.6	67.5	21.7	4.0	-
Black	3,130.5	*2.0	122.9	68.5	187.8	208.4	171.2	109.2	*12.4	-	-
Hawaii	2,095.0	*0.5	50.7	23.0	91.7	126.0	122.4	83.1	30.5	5.5	*0.3
White	1,274.5	*0.3	30.6	10.2	57.8	85.9	72.6	46.6	15.6	3.1	*0.2
Black	3,986.0	-	142.5	*48.1	211.8	254.1	185.3	114.8	85.5	*15.0	-

¹Totals for areas include races other than white and black.

Table 3. Birth rates by live-birth order and race of child: United States, each division and State, 1980

[Rates are live births per 1,000 women aged 15-44 years residing in area for specified group. Live-birth order refers to number of children born alive to mother. Figures for live-birth order not stated are distributed]

Area ¹ and race of child	Fertility rate	Live-birth order							
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 or more
United States	68.4	29.5	21.8	10.3	3.9	1.5	0.7	0.3	0.4
White	64.7	28.4	21.1	9.5	3.4	1.3	0.5	0.3	0.3
Black	88.1	35.0	25.7	14.5	6.7	3.0	1.4	0.7	0.9
Geographic division									
New England	56.0	25.2	18.7	7.9	2.6	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.2
White	54.5	24.7	18.3	7.7	2.5	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.1
Black	80.6	33.8	23.7	12.2	6.3	2.5	1.2	0.5	0.5
Middle Atlantic	58.8	25.6	18.9	8.8	3.2	1.2	0.5	0.3	0.3
White	55.3	24.2	18.2	8.2	2.8	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
Black	76.1	32.5	21.8	11.7	5.5	2.4	1.1	0.5	0.5
East North Central	68.7	29.2	22.2	10.7	4.0	1.4	0.6	0.3	0.3
White	65.6	28.3	21.6	10.1	3.5	1.2	0.5	0.2	0.3
Black	89.6	35.0	25.9	15.2	7.2	3.2	1.5	0.7	0.9
West North Central	73.8	31.1	24.1	11.8	4.1	1.5	0.6	0.3	0.3
White	71.4	30.4	23.6	11.3	3.8	1.3	0.5	0.2	0.3
Black	101.0	40.1	29.5	17.2	7.7	3.3	1.5	0.8	0.9
South Atlantic	63.5	28.5	20.6	9.0	3.2	1.2	0.5	0.2	0.3
White	57.3	27.1	19.2	7.5	2.3	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.1
Black	83.7	33.0	25.1	13.9	6.3	2.7	1.3	0.6	0.8
East South Central	70.9	30.5	22.8	10.4	3.9	1.5	0.7	0.4	0.5
White	63.9	29.0	21.6	8.8	2.8	0.9	1.4	0.2	0.2
Black	97.9	36.7	27.6	16.7	8.2	3.9	1.9	1.2	1.8
West South Central	80.0	33.6	25.3	12.3	4.8	2.0	0.9	0.5	0.6
White	76.0	32.7	24.4	11.3	4.2	1.7	0.8	0.4	0.5
Black	98.7	37.4	28.9	17.1	7.8	3.6	1.7	0.9	1.3
Mountain	83.4	34.0	24.7	13.0	6.0	2.8	1.4	0.7	0.8
White	80.7	33.1	24.0	12.5	5.7	2.7	1.3	0.6	0.7
Black	105.0	44.7	31.5	16.8	6.6	3.0	1.0	0.6	0.6
Pacific	71.0	31.2	22.1	10.3	4.1	1.7	0.8	0.4	0.5
White	68.3	30.1	21.3	9.9	3.8	1.6	0.7	0.4	0.5
Black	90.8	39.3	27.1	13.8	6.0	2.4	1.1	0.5	0.5
New England									
Maine	64.8	29.7	22.3	8.6	2.9	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.1
White	64.3	29.5	22.1	8.5	2.8	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.1
Black	138.0	59.6	49.4	*22.1	*5.1	-	-	-	*1.7
New Hampshire	62.8	28.8	21.5	8.5	2.7	0.9	0.3	*0.1	0.1
White	62.5	28.6	21.4	8.4	2.6	0.9	0.3	*0.1	0.1
Black	97.2	31.7	36.0	*15.3	*10.9	*1.1	*1.1	-	*1.1
Vermont	64.1	29.7	20.8	9.0	2.9	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.2
White	64.1	29.7	20.8	9.0	3.0	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.2
Black	100.0	*42.9	*25.0	*14.3	*3.6	*3.6	*3.6	*3.6	*3.6
Massachusetts	53.5	24.5	17.2	7.6	2.6	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.2
White	51.9	23.9	16.8	7.4	2.4	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.1
Black	80.0	34.6	22.8	11.6	6.1	2.7	1.2	0.5	0.6
Rhode Island	56.6	26.2	18.7	7.7	2.5	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.2
White	54.1	25.4	18.1	7.1	2.1	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.1
Black	95.4	40.5	26.0	15.9	8.4	*2.4	*1.0	*0.5	*0.6
Connecticut	53.9	22.4	19.2	8.0	2.6	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.2
White	51.5	21.5	18.7	7.6	2.3	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.2
Black	78.5	31.5	24.2	12.3	6.3	2.3	1.2	0.4	0.4
Middle Atlantic									
New York	58.5	25.1	18.6	8.8	3.4	1.3	0.6	0.3	0.3
White	54.2	23.2	17.7	8.2	3.0	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.3
Black	74.3	31.9	20.9	11.3	5.4	2.5	1.1	0.6	0.6
New Jersey	57.4	25.3	18.7	8.5	3.1	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.2
White	53.1	23.8	17.6	7.7	2.6	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.1
Black	81.0	33.8	23.6	12.8	5.9	2.6	1.1	0.5	0.6

¹Totals for areas include races other than white and black.

Table 3. Birth rates by live-birth order and race of child: United States, each division and State, 1980—Con.

[Rates are live births per 1,000 women aged 15–44 years residing in area for specified group. Live-birth order refers to number of children born alive to mother. Figures for live-birth order not stated are distributed]

Area ¹ and race of child	Fertility rate	Live-birth order							
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 or more
Middle Atlantic—Con.									
Pennsylvania	60.2	26.6	19.6	8.9	3.0	1.1	0.5	0.2	0.3
White	58.2	25.9	19.2	8.5	2.8	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
Black	75.9	32.9	22.5	11.6	5.2	2.1	0.8	0.5	0.4
East North Central									
Ohio	67.5	29.2	21.8	10.4	3.7	1.3	0.6	0.3	0.3
White	65.0	28.5	21.3	9.8	3.3	1.1	0.5	0.2	0.3
Black	89.0	35.2	25.5	14.8	6.5	2.7	1.3	0.4	0.6
Indiana	69.1	29.3	22.8	10.7	3.8	1.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
White	66.9	28.7	22.3	10.3	3.5	1.2	0.5	0.2	0.3
Black	93.6	35.4	28.2	16.2	7.4	3.1	1.6	0.8	0.9
Illinois	71.3	29.8	22.6	11.3	4.4	1.7	0.8	0.4	0.5
White	66.4	28.4	21.6	10.3	3.6	1.3	0.6	0.3	0.3
Black	95.5	36.6	26.9	16.4	8.1	3.7	1.8	0.9	1.1
Michigan	66.4	28.2	21.5	10.5	3.8	1.3	0.6	0.2	0.2
White	63.9	27.6	21.1	10.0	3.4	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.2
Black	80.6	32.0	23.1	13.6	6.3	2.9	1.5	0.6	0.6
Wisconsin	69.1	29.1	22.8	10.7	4.0	1.4	0.6	0.3	0.3
White	67.1	28.5	22.3	10.3	3.7	1.2	0.5	0.3	0.3
Black	99.0	38.3	30.6	15.6	7.7	3.5	1.5	0.7	1.1
West North Central									
Minnesota	70.7	30.0	22.9	11.4	3.8	1.4	0.6	0.3	0.3
White	68.8	29.4	22.4	11.0	3.6	1.3	0.5	0.2	0.3
Black	116.5	47.5	36.2	19.0	7.6	2.9	1.6	*0.9	*0.8
Iowa	73.7	30.6	24.7	11.9	4.1	1.3	0.5	0.3	0.3
White	72.7	30.3	24.4	11.7	4.0	1.2	0.5	0.2	0.3
Black	113.1	43.5	35.0	19.7	8.2	3.6	*0.9	*1.1	*1.1
Missouri	70.9	30.7	23.0	10.8	3.8	1.4	0.6	0.3	0.3
White	67.8	29.9	22.5	10.0	3.3	1.1	0.5	0.2	0.2
Black	94.0	36.8	27.1	16.1	7.3	3.3	1.6	0.8	1.0
North Dakota	82.4	33.1	26.9	14.0	4.9	1.8	0.9	0.4	0.4
White	78.8	31.9	26.4	13.4	4.4	1.5	0.6	0.3	0.2
Black	206.8	94.9	51.2	38.0	*11.4	*7.6	*3.8	-	-
South Dakota	88.3	33.6	27.7	15.0	6.2	2.8	1.4	0.6	0.9
White	81.7	32.1	26.7	13.9	5.3	2.0	0.9	0.3	0.5
Black	200.5	88.8	71.1	*20.3	*10.2	*5.1	*2.5	*2.5	-
Nebraska	77.4	31.5	24.9	13.3	4.8	1.7	0.6	0.3	0.3
White	75.6	31.0	24.5	13.0	4.5	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.3
Black	107.2	41.9	30.6	18.9	9.6	4.2	*0.9	*0.4	*0.7
Kansas	76.9	33.2	25.4	11.8	4.0	1.4	0.6	0.3	0.3
White	74.0	32.1	24.8	11.2	3.6	1.3	0.5	0.3	0.2
Black	114.7	47.7	33.2	19.2	8.8	3.3	1.2	0.7	*0.5
South Atlantic									
Delaware	65.5	29.6	22.2	9.0	2.9	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
White	61.0	28.3	20.6	8.3	2.5	0.7	0.3	*0.2	*0.2
Black	87.6	35.7	30.0	12.3	5.2	2.6	1.2	*0.2	*0.4
Maryland	57.6	27.3	18.7	7.6	2.5	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.2
White	53.6	25.7	17.9	6.8	2.0	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.1
Black	67.7	31.5	20.2	9.8	3.7	1.3	0.6	0.3	0.3
District of Columbia	55.0	26.6	15.6	7.0	2.9	1.4	0.8	0.4	0.4
White	28.0	15.6	8.3	2.2	1.0	0.5	*0.1	*0.2	*0.2
Black	66.8	31.3	18.8	9.1	3.8	1.8	1.1	0.5	0.5
Virginia	60.1	27.7	19.7	8.2	2.8	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.2
White	55.7	26.5	18.6	7.2	2.2	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.1
Black	76.5	32.8	23.7	12.0	4.8	1.7	0.8	0.4	0.5
West Virginia	68.3	30.4	22.7	9.9	3.2	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.3
White	67.7	30.2	22.6	9.8	3.1	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.3
Black	84.9	35.7	26.2	13.5	5.2	2.1	*0.8	*0.6	*0.8
North Carolina	60.6	27.8	19.9	8.3	2.8	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
White	54.8	26.5	18.7	6.8	1.9	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1
Black	77.0	31.5	23.1	12.6	5.6	2.2	1.0	0.5	0.6

¹Totals for areas include races other than white and black.

Table 3. Birth rates by live-birth order and race of child: United States, each division and State, 1980—Con.

[Rates are live births per 1,000 women aged 15–44 years residing in area for specified group Live-birth order refers to number of children born alive to mother. Figures for live-birth order not stated are distributed]

Area ¹ and race of child	Fertility rate	Live-birth order							
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 or more
South Atlantic—Con.									
South Carolina	69.5	29.6	22.4	10.6	3.9	1.6	0.7	0.3	0.4
White	60.3	27.9	20.9	8.1	2.2	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.1
Black	89.2	33.3	25.4	16.0	7.6	3.5	1.6	0.8	1.1
Georgia	69.6	28.0	24.0	10.7	4.0	1.6	0.7	0.3	0.4
White	61.0	27.0	21.5	8.5	2.6	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.1
Black	91.2	30.1	30.0	16.6	7.5	3.5	1.6	0.8	1.0
Florida	64.1	29.3	19.8	8.9	3.5	1.4	0.6	0.3	0.3
White	56.7	27.6	18.1	7.3	2.4	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.1
Black	101.6	38.3	28.2	17.3	9.2	4.2	2.1	0.9	1.3
East South Central									
Kentucky	70.6	30.9	23.3	10.0	3.7	1.4	0.7	0.3	0.4
White	68.8	30.5	22.8	9.5	3.4	1.3	0.6	0.3	0.4
Black	92.1	35.5	28.3	15.8	6.8	3.0	1.2	0.6	0.8
Tennessee	64.2	29.1	21.0	9.0	3.1	1.1	0.5	0.2	0.3
White	59.5	27.8	20.0	7.9	2.4	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.1
Black	86.5	35.1	25.2	14.5	6.2	2.7	1.3	0.7	0.8
Alabama	70.7	30.1	22.9	10.6	4.0	1.6	0.7	0.4	0.5
White	61.9	28.0	21.5	8.5	2.5	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.1
Black	95.6	35.8	26.8	16.2	8.1	3.9	1.8	1.2	1.7
Mississippi	83.9	33.5	25.8	13.3	5.7	2.4	1.3	0.7	1.2
White	67.8	30.3	23.1	9.9	3.0	0.9	0.4	0.1	0.1
Black	112.4	39.4	30.4	19.3	10.6	5.1	2.8	1.7	3.0
West South Central									
Arkansas	74.2	31.5	23.7	11.3	4.2	1.7	0.8	0.4	0.6
White	66.7	30.2	22.4	9.5	3.0	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
Black	111.1	38.1	30.2	20.2	10.3	5.0	2.7	1.7	2.9
Louisiana	82.3	33.3	25.9	13.3	5.2	2.3	1.1	0.5	0.7
White	73.2	31.7	24.5	11.1	3.7	1.2	0.5	0.2	0.2
Black	102.4	36.8	29.0	18.1	8.6	4.5	2.3	1.2	1.8
Oklahoma	76.2	33.4	25.2	11.4	3.8	1.3	0.5	0.2	0.3
White	70.1	31.6	23.5	10.2	3.1	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.1
Black	109.4	42.5	33.2	19.1	7.9	3.5	1.7	0.7	0.9
Texas	81.0	34.1	25.4	12.3	4.9	2.1	1.0	0.5	0.7
White	79.3	33.6	24.9	11.9	4.7	2.0	0.9	0.5	0.7
Black	92.5	37.1	28.1	15.5	6.7	2.7	1.2	0.6	0.7
Mountain									
Montana	78.1	33.0	25.8	11.8	4.4	1.6	0.7	0.3	0.4
White	74.2	31.8	24.8	11.0	4.0	1.4	0.6	0.3	0.3
Black	173.1	76.9	*54.5	*25.6	*12.8	*3.2	-	-	-
Idaho	93.9	34.5	27.2	15.5	8.1	4.1	2.3	1.2	1.2
White	93.3	34.2	27.0	15.4	8.0	4.1	2.3	1.2	1.2
Black	146.0	62.8	59.1	*18.5	*5.5	-	-	-	-
Wyoming	94.8	39.7	29.2	15.4	5.8	2.7	1.0	0.5	0.5
White	92.9	39.0	28.7	15.0	5.6	2.6	1.0	0.5	0.5
Black	154.9	78.8	36.0	26.7	*2.7	*4.0	*2.7	*2.7	*1.3
Colorado	67.9	31.0	21.7	9.5	3.4	1.3	0.5	0.2	0.2
White	66.2	30.4	21.2	9.2	3.3	1.2	0.5	0.2	0.2
Black	92.1	41.6	28.5	13.4	5.5	1.9	*0.6	*0.3	*0.3
New Mexico	84.1	34.9	25.4	13.6	5.3	2.3	1.2	0.6	0.8
White	78.6	33.5	24.4	12.3	4.6	1.8	1.0	0.5	0.5
Black	116.3	46.4	32.8	21.9	5.7	4.3	*1.4	*1.8	*2.2
Arizona	80.1	33.8	23.7	12.1	5.6	2.4	1.3	0.6	0.8
White	74.9	32.5	22.4	11.1	4.8	2.0	1.1	0.4	0.6
Black	121.4	49.6	36.7	18.6	9.1	4.4	2.0	*0.6	*0.6
Utah	123.0	39.8	31.3	21.8	13.7	7.9	4.2	2.0	2.1
White	122.6	39.5	31.2	21.8	13.8	7.9	4.2	2.0	2.1
Black	112.1	49.6	30.2	22.0	*5.1	*1.0	*2.6	*1.0	*0.5
Nevada	68.4	31.7	20.1	9.6	4.0	1.6	0.7	0.4	0.4
White	64.5	30.2	19.1	8.7	3.7	1.4	0.7	0.3	0.3
Black	97.2	39.5	28.1	17.6	6.3	3.4	*0.4	*0.9	*1.0

¹Totals for areas include races other than white and black

Table 3. Birth rates by live-birth order and race of child: United States, each division and State, 1980—Con.

[Rates are live births per 1,000 women aged 15–44 years residing in area for specified group. Live-birth order refers to number of children born alive to mother. Figures for live-birth order not stated are distributed]

Area ¹ and race of child	Fertility rate	Live-birth order							
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 or more
Pacific									
Washington	69.1	29.7	22.7	10.3	3.8	1.4	0.6	0.3	0.3
White	66.4	28.6	22.0	9.9	3.6	1.3	0.6	0.2	0.3
Black	109.1	47.3	35.5	15.8	6.1	2.8	1.0	*0.4	*0.2
Oregon	69.4	30.5	22.9	10.2	3.5	1.3	0.6	0.3	0.3
White	67.7	29.9	22.3	9.9	3.3	1.2	0.5	0.2	0.3
Black	116.0	47.0	37.8	15.8	8.8	3.2	*1.6	*1.0	*0.7
California	70.8	31.3	21.7	10.2	4.1	1.7	0.8	0.4	0.5
White	68.8	30.4	21.1	9.9	4.0	1.7	0.8	0.4	0.5
Black	88.4	38.4	26.2	13.5	5.9	2.4	1.1	0.5	0.5
Alaska	90.5	37.8	28.8	14.2	5.7	2.1	0.9	0.5	0.6
White	79.1	34.6	26.5	11.4	4.2	1.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
Black	136.9	59.1	40.0	25.1	8.7	*2.7	*1.5	-	-
Hawaii	78.9	33.8	24.8	12.2	5.0	1.8	0.8	0.3	0.3
White	50.2	24.3	16.4	6.1	2.4	0.7	0.2	*0.1	*0.1
Black	179.5	76.3	61.6	26.3	10.0	*3.0	*1.2	*0.6	*0.6

¹Totals for areas include races other than white and black.

Table 4. Birth rates for unmarried mothers by age of mother and race of child: United States, each division and State, 1980

[Rates per 1,000 unmarried women residing in area for specified group]

Area ¹ and race of child	Age of mother							
	15-44 years	15-19 years			20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-44 years
		Total	15-17 years	18-19 years				
United States	29.4	27.6	20.6	39.0	40.9	34.0	21.1	6.5
White	17.6	16.2	11.8	23.6	24.4	20.7	13.6	4.5
Black	82.9	89.2	69.6	120.2	115.1	83.9	48.2	13.5
Geographic division								
New England	17.9	17.5	12.4	25.0	24.0	19.9	12.7	4.0
White	14.3	14.3	10.0	20.5	18.8	15.9	10.1	3.3
Black	72.7	75.6	54.9	106.8	109.2	74.2	44.4	11.9
Middle Atlantic	26.3	23.3	17.0	33.2	35.6	33.1	23.1	7.4
White	15.2	13.3	9.6	19.2	19.9	19.3	14.1	4.9
Black	76.6	78.0	57.1	112.4	113.3	84.8	54.2	15.2
East North Central	27.7	27.2	20.1	38.6	38.8	30.5	17.1	5.1
White	15.9	16.0	11.6	23.1	21.6	16.6	9.9	3.4
Black	86.7	100.7	77.2	137.2	125.0	82.9	43.1	11.4
West North Central	22.9	22.1	16.3	31.3	31.3	24.9	14.8	4.3
White	15.9	15.9	11.5	22.9	21.3	16.4	9.6	2.7
Black	96.9	108.9	84.9	146.3	137.3	91.8	49.8	13.8
South Atlantic	32.7	33.5	25.9	46.2	46.1	33.7	18.8	5.4
White	13.0	13.0	9.6	18.9	18.5	13.3	8.3	2.7
Black	78.1	86.8	69.5	114.1	106.5	73.3	40.3	11.1
East South Central	36.9	36.8	28.9	50.6	52.7	38.9	21.9	6.7
White	15.0	15.0	11.4	21.8	22.0	15.4	8.6	2.9
Black	89.1	96.7	80.4	122.2	117.4	84.6	50.5	16.0
West South Central	32.2	32.2	24.8	45.3	45.4	33.1	19.4	6.5
White	17.1	16.8	12.7	24.1	24.0	17.6	11.1	4.3
Black	85.9	94.6	75.4	125.4	118.5	81.6	45.1	13.3
Mountain	25.4	25.0	18.7	35.4	36.3	26.1	16.4	5.3
White	20.2	20.6	15.5	29.0	28.6	19.9	12.7	3.8
Black	78.6	86.3	69.3	112.5	113.8	74.8	38.9	8.9
Pacific	30.5	27.7	19.4	41.1	44.1	36.3	24.8	7.7
White	25.6	23.3	16.4	34.3	36.4	30.4	21.5	7.0
Black	78.3	77.3	55.1	111.9	120.6	87.5	52.2	12.8
New England								
Maine	21.2	21.0	15.8	29.9	31.1	23.8	12.0	2.9
White	20.8	20.5	15.4	29.3	30.7	23.3	11.5	2.8
Black	*60.3	*64.0	*42.3	*92.6	*50.0	*71.4	*153.8	-
Vermont	19.3	18.4	12.8	25.8	24.5	24.4	15.4	3.9
White	19.1	18.2	12.8	25.5	24.4	24.2	15.6	3.9
Black	*50.3	*40.5	*43.5	*39.2	*58.0	*52.6	-	-
Massachusetts	16.3	16.5	11.8	23.2	21.2	17.6	11.3	3.7
White	13.1	13.7	9.7	19.3	16.7	13.9	8.8	3.0
Black	66.6	68.1	49.4	94.2	98.1	69.3	43.1	11.9
New Hampshire	15.9	15.4	11.4	21.3	22.8	18.5	9.0	2.2
White	15.9	15.4	11.4	21.3	22.8	18.5	9.1	2.1
Black	*23.5	*19.0	*10.3	*26.5	*31.1	*37.0	-	*23.8
Rhode Island	18.0	17.4	11.9	24.8	24.2	20.3	11.8	3.9
White	14.6	14.3	9.6	20.5	19.1	16.2	10.4	3.6
Black	80.7	85.2	63.5	114.8	121.3	80.5	*34.3	*7.6
Connecticut	20.4	18.6	12.8	28.0	28.1	23.5	16.6	5.3
White	13.3	11.8	7.8	18.2	17.8	15.9	11.7	4.2
Black	79.5	83.5	59.9	123.2	123.5	79.7	47.5	12.3
Middle Atlantic								
New York	28.1	23.6	17.1	33.8	37.6	37.3	27.8	9.5
White	16.5	13.8	9.8	19.9	21.5	22.0	17.1	6.2
Black	73.2	68.9	49.7	100.8	106.8	89.8	61.7	18.8
New Jersey	26.1	24.8	17.6	36.9	36.4	29.2	18.3	5.5
White	13.2	11.5	7.9	17.7	17.9	16.4	11.4	3.7
Black	82.7	92.8	68.1	133.7	125.5	75.3	42.4	11.0

¹Totals for areas include races other than white and black

Table 4. Birth rates for unmarried mothers by age of mother and race of child: United States, each division and State, 1980—Con.

[Rates per 1,000 unmarried women residing in area for specified group]

Area ¹ and race of child	Age of mother								
	15-44 years	15-19 years						30-34 years	35-44 years
		Total	15-17 years	18-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years			
Middle Atlantic—Con.									
Pennsylvania	23.3	21.8	16.3	30.2	31.9	27.8	16.8	4.4	
White	14.2	13.8	10.2	19.2	18.6	16.5	10.4	3.2	
Black	79.5	86.0	64.5	120.1	117.7	81.1	45.2	9.3	
East North Central									
Ohio	27.4	27.0	19.2	39.8	39.4	29.9	16.0	4.7	
White	17.2	17.7	12.8	25.9	23.8	17.4	10.1	3.4	
Black	82.5	93.6	66.8	134.2	123.1	82.2	39.8	9.9	
Indiana	25.6	25.4	19.4	35.4	36.2	28.2	14.3	4.1	
White	17.2	17.2	13.4	23.6	24.1	18.1	9.5	3.3	
Black	86.9	102.2	77.5	139.8	119.8	82.5	40.8	8.8	
Illinois	35.0	34.6	25.9	48.7	48.9	37.9	22.9	6.8	
White	16.3	15.9	11.5	23.2	22.1	17.6	11.7	4.1	
Black	101.2	116.1	90.3	156.7	145.3	96.5	53.9	14.2	
Michigan	23.5	23.1	17.7	31.9	32.0	26.7	14.4	4.3	
White	13.2	13.5	10.1	19.1	17.4	14.1	8.0	2.8	
Black	68.2	80.4	63.5	107.0	97.6	66.0	33.2	9.2	
Wisconsin	21.4	20.9	14.6	30.6	29.1	21.8	12.6	4.1	
White	15.7	15.5	10.2	23.8	21.4	15.4	9.4	3.0	
Black	95.0	119.5	98.0	151.0	132.6	78.8	35.8	13.3	
West North Central									
Minnesota	18.0	17.9	12.4	26.2	24.0	18.6	11.5	3.4	
White	15.0	15.3	10.5	22.5	20.0	14.7	9.3	2.4	
Black	97.9	115.8	82.0	167.8	135.8	90.8	46.6	*16.6	
Iowa	18.4	17.6	12.9	24.9	25.0	20.2	12.1	3.0	
White	16.3	15.6	11.3	22.3	22.5	17.2	10.3	2.6	
Black	99.0	116.2	98.2	140.8	119.9	103.6	55.0	*12.2	
Missouri	29.7	28.9	22.0	40.3	42.0	33.5	18.5	5.1	
White	16.2	16.5	12.3	23.5	21.8	18.5	9.0	2.8	
Black	96.7	107.6	84.6	144.0	137.6	92.9	54.1	13.9	
North Dakota	18.9	17.3	13.0	23.7	23.6	24.2	12.5	5.8	
White	13.6	13.5	9.1	20.1	15.9	16.0	8.6	*2.7	
Black	*84.5	*109.1	*66.7	*160.0	*81.6	*111.1	-	-	
South Dakota	28.2	24.0	16.6	35.8	35.8	42.2	27.4	8.9	
White	16.0	15.5	10.8	22.7	20.2	19.4	8.6	*3.7	
Black	*89.0	*67.8	*107.1	*32.3	*116.7	*55.6	-	*166.7	
Nebraska	21.7	21.0	15.5	29.3	29.4	22.5	13.7	4.0	
White	16.6	16.5	12.1	23.3	22.0	16.4	10.3	3.2	
Black	96.1	108.7	85.6	145.1	142.4	85.7	39.1	*12.1	
Kansas	23.6	23.6	17.4	33.7	34.0	21.4	13.5	3.7	
White	16.6	16.9	12.5	24.2	23.6	14.1	10.3	2.5	
Black	97.1	109.8	82.3	150.8	141.5	85.7	34.5	12.9	
South Atlantic									
Delaware	33.9	33.1	27.3	41.3	49.0	36.7	14.4	4.8	
White	16.2	14.5	10.4	20.2	24.5	18.7	6.5	2.9	
Black	93.3	107.3	91.4	133.0	135.3	82.9	34.6	*10.0	
Maryland	31.6	29.3	20.4	44.2	44.6	36.7	23.6	5.9	
White	14.2	12.9	8.8	19.7	19.2	17.2	13.2	3.3	
Black	67.0	71.2	50.6	104.1	96.6	67.5	39.2	10.0	
District of Columbia	45.2	57.7	47.4	69.0	61.8	43.8	25.0	7.5	
White	6.4	8.3	16.7	4.9	6.1	5.8	6.2	5.4	
Black	63.0	69.7	51.2	95.0	90.4	67.1	36.8	8.4	
Virginia	27.6	26.6	19.7	38.1	39.6	29.1	16.8	5.2	
White	12.4	11.7	8.2	17.7	18.0	12.7	8.4	2.7	
Black	70.9	73.0	56.4	98.6	98.7	71.3	39.6	11.8	
West Virginia	23.8	24.3	18.5	35.0	34.1	22.5	13.7	4.6	
White	21.2	22.1	16.7	32.0	29.3	20.0	12.6	4.5	
Black	67.8	71.8	59.6	89.3	104.1	52.3	31.2	*7.7	
North Carolina	29.1	30.9	25.1	40.3	39.6	27.5	14.2	3.8	
White	10.0	10.7	8.4	14.7	13.1	9.3	5.8	1.9	
Black	66.2	76.3	64.4	94.8	87.5	55.5	28.6	7.2	

¹Totals for areas include races other than white and black.

Table 4. Birth rates for unmarried mothers by age of mother and race of child: United States, each division and State, 1980—Con.

[Rates per 1,000 unmarried women residing in area for specified group]

Area ¹ and race of child	Age of mother								
	15-44 years	15-19 years						30-34 years	35-44 years
		Total	15-17 years	18-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years			
South Atlantic—Con.									
South Carolina	38.8	40.3	32.6	53.0	51.2	37.9	20.9	6.2	
White	11.6	12.6	10.0	16.8	15.4	10.3	5.6	2.2	
Black	76.6	82.7	67.5	106.8	97.7	69.2	40.9	12.3	
Georgia	38.4	40.7	32.1	56.2	55.6	38.2	18.9	5.2	
White	11.0	11.3	8.8	16.0	16.8	10.1	6.3	1.7	
Black	83.8	96.4	78.3	125.8	115.8	76.4	37.6	11.0	
Florida	32.9	34.5	26.5	47.9	47.1	33.7	18.9	5.7	
White	13.9	13.9	9.8	20.9	21.0	14.8	8.5	3.0	
Black	103.3	116.2	93.8	153.2	140.5	97.7	56.9	15.7	
East South Central									
Kentucky	28.0	27.6	20.9	39.9	41.7	29.2	16.0	5.3	
White	20.4	20.4	15.6	29.5	29.8	20.4	12.6	4.7	
Black	85.1	96.8	77.8	124.0	116.9	78.6	38.1	9.5	
Tennessee	31.8	31.6	24.5	44.0	47.7	33.6	18.0	5.2	
White	14.5	14.4	10.8	21.0	22.4	14.8	7.3	2.8	
Black	83.6	92.9	77.0	117.1	113.7	78.0	46.6	12.8	
Alabama	38.2	38.1	30.3	51.6	53.1	41.2	23.8	7.1	
White	10.6	10.9	8.2	15.8	14.8	11.0	6.5	1.5	
Black	84.2	91.0	75.5	115.8	110.2	81.0	48.7	16.3	
Mississippi	55.7	54.9	44.6	72.7	75.3	59.9	35.7	11.1	
White	12.0	12.4	9.1	18.4	16.6	12.9	6.7	*1.4	
Black	101.4	105.7	88.9	132.8	129.8	99.2	62.1	21.4	
West South Central									
Arkansas	40.2	37.8	28.8	55.2	62.8	42.4	21.4	7.8	
White	16.9	16.7	13.1	24.1	26.1	17.0	8.3	3.5	
Black	107.6	107.3	*84.8	*145.3	152.7	100.8	57.4	*21.2	
Louisiana	46.2	43.6	32.9	61.9	64.5	54.4	31.4	9.4	
White	14.7	14.2	10.1	21.5	21.3	15.9	8.5	2.7	
Black	91.4	93.3	72.9	126.4	125.1	100.1	58.0	17.2	
Oklahoma	28.8	28.5	21.4	41.3	44.9	28.4	15.8	4.2	
White	17.1	17.5	13.6	24.6	25.8	16.1	9.8	2.7	
Black	97.2	108.5	80.9	151.8	145.4	85.1	42.5	11.3	
Texas	27.3	28.4	22.2	39.2	37.3	26.6	16.4	5.9	
White	17.6	17.3	13.1	24.6	24.0	18.2	12.2	5.1	
Black	75.6	90.7	74.5	116.7	102.6	64.1	34.2	9.4	
Mountain									
Montana	24.5	22.4	15.5	34.1	36.7	26.8	14.7	4.6	
White	17.7	16.5	12.4	23.6	25.8	19.2	10.4	*2.9	
Black	*95.6	*45.5	*30.3	*90.9	*98.4	*266.7	*83.3	-	
Idaho	20.2	18.5	13.5	26.9	32.0	20.6	12.3	4.3	
White	19.2	17.9	13.1	25.8	29.9	18.6	12.1	3.8	
Black	85.0	*78.7	*22.7	*133.3	*111.1	*122.0	-	-	
Wyoming	22.9	22.1	17.5	30.3	34.1	20.1	13.1	*5.3	
White	20.6	20.5	15.9	28.8	29.8	18.2	11.0	*5.0	
Black	100.5	*79.3	*103.1	*44.8	*174.8	*72.5	*111.1	-	
Colorado	20.3	22.2	16.7	30.9	28.4	17.9	12.3	3.6	
White	17.7	19.8	15.0	27.4	24.5	14.9	11.1	3.3	
Black	65.6	71.5	53.2	98.5	100.0	65.1	33.9	*5.9	
New Mexico	31.4	27.7	19.4	42.9	48.0	37.2	23.6	7.9	
White	24.1	22.0	15.3	34.1	37.2	27.2	16.1	5.4	
Black	54.2	50.0	38.2	69.4	73.5	72.1	*25.8	*12.0	
Arizona	34.5	33.8	26.1	46.7	48.3	37.8	22.8	7.4	
White	25.1	26.1	20.2	35.8	35.0	25.5	15.5	4.1	
Black	102.9	108.8	93.4	132.4	146.8	98.0	55.2	*10.5	
Utah	19.6	19.0	14.6	25.7	25.5	21.4	14.0	4.1	
White	18.3	18.1	13.9	24.3	23.2	20.3	12.7	4.1	
Black	70.8	76.8	*60.9	*98.5	90.0	*59.5	*81.6	-	
Nevada	21.3	23.1	16.6	35.0	32.7	21.4	11.4	3.5	
White	14.4	14.8	10.2	23.3	22.3	16.0	9.5	2.2	
Black	81.8	101.4	80.4	137.5	114.2	66.8	28.0	*13.3	

¹Totals for areas include races other than white and black

Table 4. Birth rates for unmarried mothers by age of mother and race of child: United States, each division and State, 1980—Con.

[Rates per 1,000 unmarried women residing in area for specified group]

Area ¹ and race of child	Age of mother							
	15-44 years	15-19 years					30-34 years	35-44 years
		Total	15-17 years	18-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years		
Pacific								
Washington	22.1	21.6	15.4	31.7	32.4	23.5	13.3	3.8
White	19.0	19.0	13.5	28.0	27.5	20.3	11.6	3.3
Black	75.4	76.6	56.3	109.4	123.5	66.0	33.8	*8.8
Oregon	24.5	24.3	17.4	35.6	36.2	26.9	14.1	4.2
White	22.6	22.5	16.1	33.0	33.3	24.7	13.2	3.9
Black	91.6	98.5	74.3	138.6	144.6	88.0	40.7	*8.1
California	32.4	29.0	20.4	42.6	46.4	39.4	27.6	8.5
White	27.3	24.4	17.2	35.9	38.5	33.0	24.2	7.9
Black	78.2	77.0	54.8	111.7	119.9	88.7	53.5	13.1
Alaska	36.6	32.8	19.4	59.0	61.2	39.1	19.2	6.9
White	20.1	17.6	11.2	30.5	34.3	21.1	10.1	6.0
Black	79.0	59.6	43.0	86.2	127.0	93.6	*59.8	-
Hawaii	30.1	30.2	18.6	49.7	42.7	29.5	21.4	6.8
White	16.1	11.7	6.4	20.4	24.5	19.1	17.0	4.4
Black	70.2	62.3	*45.2	*83.3	122.5	*40.7	*27.3	*15.9

¹Totals for areas include races other than white and black.

Table 5. Live births, birth rates, and fertility rates, by Hispanic origin of mother and by race of child for mothers of non-Hispanic origin: Total of 22 reporting States and each reporting State, 1980

[Birth rates per 1,000 population in specified group; fertility rates per 1,000 women aged 15-44 years in specified group]

<i>State, Hispanic origin of mother, and race of child of non-Hispanic mother</i>	<i>Live births</i>	<i>Birth rate</i>	<i>Fertility rate</i>	<i>State, Hispanic origin of mother, and race of child of non-Hispanic mother</i>	<i>Live births</i>	<i>Birth rate</i>	<i>Fertility rate</i>
Total of 22 reporting States				Georgia			
Hispanic	307,163	23.5	95.4	Hispanic	635	10.4	42.5
Mexican	215,439	26.6	111.3	Mexican	206	7.5	32.0
Puerto Rican	33,671	20.3	77.0	Puerto Rican	141	17.9	77.0
Cuban	7,163	9.6	41.9	Cuban	56	9.6	40.3
Other and unknown Hispanic ¹	50,890	20.0	75.3	Other and unknown Hispanic ¹	232	11.7	43.9
Non-Hispanic ²	1,768,364	15.5	67.1	Non-Hispanic ²	91,678	17.0	69.9
White	1,361,049	14.2	62.4	White	57,045	14.6	61.1
Black	328,299	22.9	90.7	Black	33,785	23.3	92.1
Arizona				Hawaii			
Hispanic	11,582	26.3	110.3	Hispanic	1,792	25.1	103.8
Mexican	11,046	27.9	117.6	Mexican	214	24.7	100.0
Puerto Rican	58	14.3	60.2	Puerto Rican	521	26.9	124.9
Cuban	14	*13.1	*55.1	Cuban	18	*45.9	*206.9
Other and unknown Hispanic ¹	464	11.8	47.1	Other and unknown Hispanic ¹	1,039	24.2	95.7
Non-Hispanic ²	38,466	16.9	74.0	Non-Hispanic ²	16,369	18.3	76.9
White	31,051	15.3	67.4	White	3,933	12.5	50.5
Black	1,963	26.8	115.2	Black	555	33.1	178.9
Arkansas				Illinois			
Hispanic	246	13.7	58.5	Hispanic	17,771	28.0	115.2
Mexican	79	7.3	32.7	Mexican	11,148	27.3	117.8
Puerto Rican	11	*13.3	*50.7	Puerto Rican	2,582	20.0	76.0
Cuban	15	*24.3	*107.1	Cuban	213	11.2	45.5
Other and unknown Hispanic ¹	141	25.3	98.6	Other and unknown Hispanic ¹	3,828	48.4	182.9
Non-Hispanic ²	37,032	16.3	74.3	Non-Hispanic ²	172,287	16.0	68.6
White	27,525	14.6	66.8	White	127,171	14.2	62.7
Black	9,171	24.8	111.8	Black	41,148	24.7	95.9
California				Indiana			
Hispanic	114,897	25.3	102.1	Hispanic	1,663	19.1	80.5
Mexican	100,868	27.7	114.6	Mexican	1,148	19.9	87.0
Puerto Rican	1,231	13.2	52.9	Puerto Rican	246	19.4	78.7
Cuban	580	9.5	39.7	Cuban	21	11.0	41.8
Other and unknown Hispanic ¹	12,218	16.2	59.1	Other and unknown Hispanic ¹	248	16.7	64.7
Non-Hispanic ²	288,052	15.1	63.1	Non-Hispanic ²	86,777	16.1	68.9
White	219,144	13.8	58.9	White	76,486	15.4	66.7
Black	40,072	22.4	86.3	Black	9,606	23.3	93.9
Colorado				Kansas			
Hispanic	7,309	21.5	87.0	Hispanic	1,285	20.3	88.5
Mexican	3,248	15.7	63.9	Mexican	998	20.0	89.3
Puerto Rican	68	16.0	63.3	Puerto Rican	85	29.1	130.6
Cuban	17	*11.4	*45.7	Cuban	7	*7.6	*31.8
Other and unknown Hispanic ¹	3,976	31.4	125.4	Other and unknown Hispanic ¹	195	20.4	78.8
Non-Hispanic ²	42,421	16.6	65.4	Non-Hispanic ²	39,431	17.1	76.5
White	38,570	16.1	63.4	White	35,077	16.4	73.6
Black	2,317	23.2	90.8	Black	3,397	27.2	114.6
Florida				Maine			
Hispanic	11,797	13.7	58.8	Hispanic	49	9.8	41.6
Mexican	1,808	22.8	103.4	Mexican	9	*5.8	*27.9
Puerto Rican	1,489	15.7	64.3	Puerto Rican	10	*14.0	*60.6
Cuban	4,531	9.6	42.8	Cuban	3	*14.6	*61.2
Other and unknown Hispanic ¹	3,969	18.6	73.3	Other and unknown Hispanic ¹	27	10.6	42.1
Non-Hispanic ²	119,998	13.5	64.7	Non-Hispanic ²	16,412	14.7	64.9
White	85,135	11.4	56.5	White	16,114	14.5	64.4
Black	33,442	25.4	102.1	Black	80	26.1	139.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Live births, birth rates, and fertility rates, by Hispanic origin of mother and by race of child for mothers of non-Hispanic origin: Total of 22 reporting States and each reporting State, 1980—Con.

[Birth rates per 1,000 population in specified group; fertility rates per 1,000 women aged 15–44 years in specified group]

<i>State, Hispanic origin of mother, and race of child of non-Hispanic mother</i>	<i>Live births</i>	<i>Birth rate</i>	<i>Fertility rate</i>	<i>State, Hispanic origin of mother, and race of child of non-Hispanic mother</i>	<i>Live births</i>	<i>Birth rate</i>	<i>Fertility rate</i>
Mississippi				North Dakota			
Hispanic	121	4.9	20.9	Hispanic	52	13.3	55.0
Mexican	44	3.0	13.6	Mexican	32	13.8	57.9
Puerto Rican	14	*13.2	*52.2	Puerto Rican	-	-	-
Cuban	-	-	-	Cuban	-	-	-
Other and unknown Hispanic ¹	63	7.6	30.6	Other and unknown Hispanic ¹	20	15.6	61.5
Non-Hispanic ²	47,724	19.1	84.6	Non-Hispanic ²	11,930	18.4	82.6
White	24,597	15.3	68.1	White	10,937	17.5	78.9
Black	22,721	25.9	113.8	Black	107	42.2	206.2
Nebraska				Ohio			
Hispanic	643	22.9	98.4	Hispanic	2,154	18.0	74.8
Mexican	565	25.2	111.4	Mexican	875	16.4	71.8
Puerto Rican	5	*8.0	*35.7	Puerto Rican	750	23.1	93.0
Cuban	4	*11.0	*50.6	Cuban	24	7.4	31.3
Other and unknown Hispanic ¹	69	15.0	55.4	Other and unknown Hispanic ¹	505	16.3	64.9
Non-Hispanic ²	26,709	17.3	77.0	Non-Hispanic ²	166,994	15.6	67.5
White	24,836	16.8	75.2	White	142,132	14.9	64.9
Black	1,298	27.1	107.6	Black	23,275	21.8	87.2
Nevada				Texas			
Hispanic	1,108	20.6	83.6	Hispanic	79,693	26.7	112.2
Mexican	688	21.1	88.0	Mexican	78,023	28.3	119.7
Puerto Rican	17	*9.2	*38.8	Puerto Rican	399	17.4	72.8
Cuban	25	6.7	28.4	Cuban	134	9.5	37.7
Other and unknown Hispanic ¹	378	24.2	91.8	Other and unknown Hispanic ¹	1,137	5.8	22.8
Non-Hispanic ²	12,212	16.4	67.3	Non-Hispanic ²	193,887	17.2	72.7
White	10,080	15.1	62.9	White	151,235	16.1	68.7
Black	1,304	25.8	97.8	Black	38,460	22.7	92.1
New Jersey				Utah			
Hispanic	10,233	20.8	79.4	Hispanic	1,697	28.1	119.5
Mexican	193	14.7	61.2	Mexican	944	24.8	109.9
Puerto Rican	6,276	25.8	97.2	Puerto Rican	10	*6.7	*27.9
Cuban	859	10.6	43.2	Cuban	23	81.3	242.1
Other and unknown Hispanic ¹	2,905	18.8	70.3	Other and unknown Hispanic ¹	720	35.1	139.6
Non-Hispanic ²	86,633	12.6	55.6	Non-Hispanic ²	40,100	28.6	123.2
White	65,333	11.2	50.7	White	38,547	28.5	122.8
Black	19,151	21.1	80.1	Black	204	22.7	107.6
New Mexico				Wyoming			
Hispanic	8,768	18.4	75.5	Hispanic	664	27.1	118.2
Mexican	2,255	³ 18.3	³ 75.6	Mexican	410	25.7	115.2
Puerto Rican	24	14.9	62.7	Puerto Rican	8	*27.9	*111.1
Cuban	4	*6.6	*27.8	Cuban	-	-	-
Other and unknown Hispanic ¹	6,485	³ 18.3	³ 75.6	Other and unknown Hispanic ¹	246	30.1	124.9
Non-Hispanic ²	17,347	21.0	89.3	Non-Hispanic ²	9,898	22.2	93.5
White	13,175	19.0	82.0	White	9,418	21.7	91.6
Black	559	24.1	104.3	Black	106	32.3	145.4
New York							
Hispanic	33,004	19.9	73.9				
Mexican	638	16.5	68.2				
Puerto Rican	19,726	20.0	74.5				
Cuban	615	8.0	36.2				
Other and unknown Hispanic ¹	12,025	21.6	77.4				
Non-Hispanic ²	206,007	13.0	56.6				
White	153,508	11.6	52.4				
Black	45,578	19.8	74.2				

¹Includes Central and South American and other and unknown Hispanic origin.

²Includes origin not stated and races other than white and black

³Birth rate is births to Mexican and "Other and unknown Hispanic" mothers per 1,000 Mexican and "Other and unknown Hispanic" population; fertility rate is births to Mexican and "Other and unknown Hispanic" mothers per 1,000 Mexican and "Other and unknown Hispanic" women aged 15–44 years. See text.

Table 6. Total fertility rates and birth rates, by age and Hispanic origin of mother and by race of child for mothers of non-Hispanic origin: Total of 22 reporting States and each State with 5,000 or more Hispanic births, 1980

[Birth rates per 1,000 population residing in area for specified group Total fertility rates are the sums of birth rates by 5-year age-of-mother groups multiplied by 5]

State, Hispanic origin of mother, and race of child of non-Hispanic mother	Total fertility rate	Age of mother											
		10-14 years	15-19 years					20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years
			Total	15-17 years	18-19 years								
Total of 22 reporting States													
All origins ¹	1,893.5	1.2	55.2	33.9	85.7	117.8	114.1	64.4	21.5	4.3	0.2		
Hispanic	2,534.0	1.7	82.2	52.1	126.9	156.4	132.1	83.2	39.9	10.6	0.7		
Mexican	2,900.5	1.9	95.6	60.8	147.4	176.8	147.1	95.2	48.4	14.2	0.9		
Puerto Rican	2,045.5	2.3	83.0	56.1	124.9	133.3	98.5	58.7	26.9	6.1	*0.3		
Cuban	1,296.0	*0.3	25.3	12.1	45.2	80.2	84.1	48.4	17.2	3.6	*0.1		
Other and unknown Hispanic ²	2,061.0	0.9	52.3	30.7	83.3	123.7	118.6	74.1	33.9	8.0	0.7		
Non-Hispanic ^{1,3}	1,814.5	1.1	51.5	31.3	80.2	112.8	111.9	62.2	19.6	3.6	0.2		
White	1,692.0	0.4	41.2	22.4	67.7	105.5	110.6	59.9	17.7	3.0	0.1		
Black	2,353.5	4.6	105.1	77.2	146.5	152.2	111.7	65.2	25.8	5.8	0.3		
Arizona													
All origins ¹	2,134.0	1.2	65.5	40.4	100.5	136.4	124.0	69.1	24.6	5.5	0.5		
Hispanic	2,864.0	2.2	104.1	69.7	157.1	185.0	148.0	83.3	37.0	11.4	*1.8		
Mexican	3,044.0	2.3	111.3	73.9	169.3	198.2	155.2	87.5	39.6	12.7	*2.0		
Puerto Rican	1,559.5	-	*55.9	*38.1	*81.1	*74.1	*80.8	*84.8	*16.3	-	-		
Cuban	*1,518.0	-	*39.2	-	*83.3	*31.3	*125.0	*108.1	-	-	-		
Other and unknown Hispanic ²	1,274.0	*1.0	35.3	28.5	44.8	72.4	84.8	43.2	16.3	*1.8	-		
Non-Hispanic ¹	1,979.0	1.0	55.8	32.7	87.3	126.1	119.3	66.5	22.4	4.4	*0.3		
California													
All origins ¹	1,904.0	0.9	53.3	30.9	84.5	116.3	111.9	67.7	25.2	5.2	0.3		
Hispanic	2,668.0	1.5	85.0	51.5	133.0	161.6	137.4	88.7	45.6	13.0	0.8		
Mexican	2,965.5	1.7	96.5	59.1	150.5	179.5	149.8	97.3	51.9	15.5	0.9		
Puerto Rican	1,370.5	*0.9	51.6	31.5	80.5	84.4	75.4	44.6	15.5	*1.7	-		
Cuban	1,161.5	-	30.2	10.6	60.7	73.8	71.3	41.2	11.0	*4.8	-		
Other and unknown Hispanic ²	1,602.0	*0.6	34.8	18.1	57.9	91.2	94.8	62.6	28.7	6.9	*0.8		
Non-Hispanic ¹	1,708.5	0.7	43.9	24.6	70.4	103.5	105.4	63.2	21.1	3.7	0.2		
Colorado													
All origins ¹	1,781.5	0.5	49.9	28.5	78.3	112.3	107.9	63.8	19.1	2.6	*0.2		
Hispanic	2,219.5	*0.9	89.0	58.6	134.5	149.3	109.8	64.3	26.3	4.2	*0.1		
Mexican	1,608.0	*0.6	66.7	42.8	102.5	106.2	77.3	45.3	22.3	*3.2	-		
Puerto Rican	1,506.5	-	*74.5	*37.7	*122.0	105.1	*67.9	*18.1	*19.0	*16.7	-		
Cuban	*1,147.0	-	*28.6	-	*60.6	*51.3	*76.1	*48.4	*25.0	-	-		
Other and unknown Hispanic ²	3,306.0	*1.3	122.4	82.5	182.2	228.4	173.3	97.8	32.4	*5.3	*0.3		
Non-Hispanic ¹	1,715.0	0.4	43.0	22.9	69.2	107.2	107.7	63.8	18.3	2.4	*0.2		
Florida													
All origins ¹	1,742.5	1.9	58.5	37.7	88.7	113.1	100.9	53.8	17.0	3.1	0.2		
Hispanic	1,723.0	1.1	41.0	22.6	68.8	109.1	104.2	61.3	23.0	4.6	*0.3		
Mexican	2,686.5	*3.9	103.7	69.4	152.4	164.9	118.0	88.0	46.1	12.7	-		
Puerto Rican	1,749.0	*1.6	64.7	42.3	99.4	124.7	85.9	49.2	21.1	*2.6	-		
Cuban	1,337.0	*0.3	26.3	12.4	47.5	87.0	87.1	47.2	16.2	3.1	*0.2		
Other and unknown Hispanic ²	2,072.0	*0.9	37.0	17.3	66.2	121.2	135.2	79.8	31.7	7.9	*0.7		
Non-Hispanic ¹	1,745.5	2.0	60.6	39.4	90.9	113.5	100.6	53.1	16.3	2.9	0.1		
Illinois													
All origins ¹	1,925.5	1.4	55.8	34.7	86.2	115.7	117.7	67.8	22.2	4.3	0.2		
Hispanic	3,002.0	1.6	90.5	52.3	143.9	185.0	156.5	100.4	52.3	13.0	*1.1		
Mexican	3,029.0	1.1	85.8	46.9	138.1	184.9	157.3	107.0	53.7	14.7	*1.3		
Puerto Rican	1,938.0	*2.4	79.8	50.4	125.3	129.5	93.4	53.1	24.8	*4.6	-		
Cuban	1,339.5	-	35.8	*18.1	63.4	74.2	82.2	44.7	*27.2	*3.8	-		
Other and unknown Hispanic ²	5,008.5	*3.4	152.2	94.8	230.1	317.2	264.8	150.8	89.0	22.0	*2.3		
Non-Hispanic ¹	1,857.5	1.3	53.5	33.5	82.4	110.9	115.1	65.9	20.7	3.9	0.2		

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Total fertility rates and birth rates, by age and Hispanic origin of mother and by race of child for mothers of non-Hispanic origin: Total of 22 reporting States and each State with 5,000 or more Hispanic births, 1980—Con.

[Birth rates per 1,000 population residing in area for specified group. Total fertility rates are the sums of birth rates by 5-year age-of-mother groups multiplied by 5]

State, Hispanic origin of mother, and race of child of non-Hispanic mother	Total fertility rate	Age of mother									
		15–19 years									
		10–14 years	Total	15–17 years	18–19 years	20–24 years	25–29 years	30–34 years	35–39 years	40–44 years	45–49 years
New Jersey											
All origins ¹	1,617.0	1.0	35.2	21.5	57.1	87.2	109.4	66.7	20.2	3.5	0.2
Hispanic	2,208.5	2.5	73.6	48.0	113.3	143.6	111.4	69.2	32.7	7.9	*0.8
Mexican	1,699.0	-	43.5	*21.6	*76.0	97.6	101.5	51.2	*22.8	*19.8	*3.4
Puerto Rican	2,542.0	3.8	115.6	78.5	175.3	173.7	112.1	65.2	29.3	7.7	*1.0
Cuban	1,424.0	*0.4	22.1	11.4	38.4	86.0	91.6	60.2	19.9	*4.6	-
Other and unknown Hispanic ²	1,990.5	*0.4	27.6	12.9	49.4	119.4	118.0	78.6	43.1	10.0	*1.0
Non-Hispanic ¹	1,567.0	0.8	32.0	19.2	52.3	82.5	109.2	66.5	19.2	3.1	0.1
New Mexico											
All origins ¹	2,247.0	1.2	71.8	44.2	113.0	148.3	125.3	69.0	26.4	6.6	0.8
Hispanic	985.0	1.4	67.7	43.4	105.1	128.1	104.7	61.7	24.6	7.9	*0.9
Mexican ⁴	1,987.5	*1.4	67.9	43.4	105.4	128.1	104.8	61.9	24.7	7.8	0.9
Puerto Rican	1,699.5	-	*32.3	*47.6	-	*141.0	*67.4	*32.3	*20.4	*46.5	-
Cuban	*833.5	-	-	-	-	-	*166.7	-	-	-	-
Others and unknown Hispanic ^{2,4}	1,987.5	1.4	67.9	43.4	105.4	128.1	104.8	61.9	24.7	7.8	0.9
Non-Hispanic ¹	2,404.0	1.0	74.9	44.8	118.7	161.3	136.7	73.0	27.2	5.9	*0.8
New York											
All origins ¹	1,627.5	0.7	34.8	21.1	55.1	89.1	106.8	66.4	23.2	4.3	0.2
Hispanic	2,040.0	1.5	65.3	43.3	98.7	125.0	107.8	67.5	32.7	7.9	*0.3
Mexican	1,852.0	-	50.1	30.4	78.6	122.8	96.6	59.7	30.2	*11.0	-
Puerto Rican	2,013.5	2.1	80.4	55.9	119.5	128.7	97.7	59.3	27.8	6.4	*0.3
Cuban	1,118.0	*0.8	18.8	11.0	29.4	49.5	76.3	48.3	24.6	*5.3	-
Other and unknown Hispanic ²	2,146.0	*0.5	40.1	20.5	68.1	126.4	127.6	82.5	41.4	10.3	*0.4
Non-Hispanic ¹	1,577.0	0.6	31.1	18.3	49.8	84.6	106.7	66.2	22.1	3.9	0.2
Texas											
All origins ¹	2,143.0	1.7	74.3	48.2	110.7	137.5	121.4	66.4	22.2	4.8	0.3
Hispanic	2,962.5	2.3	97.9	65.8	147.4	178.4	151.6	99.1	48.4	13.8	1.0
Mexican	3,160.5	2.4	104.6	70.2	158.2	190.5	161.1	105.7	51.8	14.9	1.1
Puerto Rican	1,755.0	*2.5	55.0	*27.7	85.8	114.0	93.3	55.4	*25.9	*4.9	-
Cuban	1,074.5	-	*20.0	*17.7	*22.9	63.2	70.7	45.5	*13.4	*2.1	-
Other and unknown Hispanic ²	622.5	*0.1	11.5	7.7	17.0	34.1	39.9	25.6	11.2	*1.9	*0.2
Non-Hispanic ¹	1,926.0	1.5	66.5	42.1	99.5	126.2	113.5	58.3	16.2	2.8	0.2

¹Includes origin not stated.

²Includes Central and South American and other and unknown Hispanic origin.

³Includes races other than white and black.

⁴Rates are births to Mexican and "Other Hispanic" mothers per 1,000 Mexican and "Other Hispanic" population; see text.

Table 7. Birth rates for unmarried women by age and Hispanic origin of mother: Total of 22 reporting States and each State with 5,000 or more Hispanic births, 1980

[Rates are births to unmarried mothers per 1,000 unmarried women residing in area for specified group]

State and origin of mother	Age of mother							
	15-44 years ¹	15-19 years						35-44 years ²
		Total	15-17 years	18-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	
Total of 22 reporting States								
All origins ³	30.3	29.1	21.7	41.4	42.5	34.2	22.0	6.9
Hispanic	52.0	39.7	28.3	60.5	76.5	71.1	53.9	19.6
Mexican	54.5	41.8	29.9	63.9	79.5	72.0	56.2	22.0
Puerto Rican	74.5	62.4	43.9	96.8	114.1	94.8	64.8	22.3
Cuban	9.3	6.6	4.3	10.6	14.0	14.8	11.4	4.1
Other and unknown Hispanic ⁴	40.9	27.0	18.6	41.1	58.6	64.2	49.3	17.2
Non-Hispanic ³	27.7	27.7	20.8	39.0	38.7	30.2	18.5	5.5
Arizona								
All origins ³	34.5	33.8	26.1	46.7	48.3	37.8	22.8	7.4
Hispanic	68.4	59.2	47.0	82.5	101.5	76.6	62.6	15.0
Mexican	75.3	64.2	50.4	90.9	112.7	85.8	69.8	17.2
Puerto Rican	*16.0	*25.6	*20.4	*34.5	*20.2	-	-	-
Cuban	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other and unknown Hispanic ⁴	12.0	13.3	*14.7	*11.0	17.5	*7.2	*11.1	-
Non-Hispanic ³	27.6	27.6	20.8	38.8	38.3	31.3	16.4	6.2
California								
All origins ³	32.4	29.0	20.4	42.6	46.4	39.4	27.6	8.5
Hispanic	63.2	46.5	32.0	71.8	90.6	86.7	70.4	26.1
Mexican	71.7	53.0	36.7	82.2	102.8	96.8	79.6	30.8
Puerto Rican	35.0	29.0	18.8	46.5	47.0	52.0	35.2	*8.5
Cuban	13.2	10.6	4.4	21.6	18.5	*16.7	*22.2	*4.2
Other and unknown Hispanic ⁴	37.0	20.0	12.5	31.8	52.1	61.3	49.7	16.6
Non-Hispanic ³	25.4	24.1	17.0	35.1	36.5	30.3	20.3	5.4
Colorado								
All origins ³	20.3	22.2	16.7	30.9	28.4	17.9	12.3	3.6
Hispanic	52.0	51.9	39.7	74.7	76.8	49.0	31.9	11.4
Mexican	35.9	36.9	28.0	54.2	51.7	30.4	23.6	*7.5
Puerto Rican	*14.0	*18.9	*20.4	*16.4	*25.2	-	-	-
Cuban	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other and unknown Hispanic ⁴	77.4	74.1	57.3	103.7	118.4	83.7	46.2	16.9
Non-Hispanic ³	16.0	17.2	12.5	24.4	22.6	14.7	10.2	2.6
Florida								
All origins ³	32.9	34.5	26.5	47.9	47.1	33.7	18.9	5.7
Hispanic	18.5	13.5	9.7	20.4	28.7	26.9	21.2	7.4
Mexican	44.7	43.5	34.3	61.3	53.8	40.6	49.1	*19.8
Puerto Rican	40.8	35.1	23.4	57.3	69.8	50.2	23.6	*11.1
Cuban	7.7	5.3	3.4	8.7	12.1	12.8	9.4	3.4
Other and unknown Hispanic ⁴	23.5	11.9	8.6	17.5	36.1	39.0	34.0	12.0
Non-Hispanic ³	34.3	36.8	28.5	50.8	48.8	34.3	18.7	5.5
Illinois								
All origins ³	35.0	34.6	25.9	48.7	48.9	37.9	22.9	6.8
Hispanic	61.8	45.2	30.7	70.7	88.8	90.3	60.7	23.9
Mexican	49.0	33.9	22.5	53.8	68.3	74.6	56.1	22.1
Puerto Rican	68.1	57.6	39.8	91.2	109.4	85.0	43.0	15.3
Cuban	16.1	*13.0	*7.9	*21.9	*19.3	*32.0	*21.7	*4.0
Other and unknown Hispanic ⁴	115.4	86.8	60.8	128.8	163.8	166.5	113.6	45.7
Non-Hispanic ³	33.5	33.9	25.6	47.5	46.8	35.3	20.9	6.0

See footnotes at end of table

Table 7. Birth rates for unmarried women by age and Hispanic origin of mother: Total of 22 reporting States and each State with 5,000 or more Hispanic births, 1980—Con.

[Rates are births to unmarried mothers per 1,000 unmarried women residing in area for specified group]

State and origin of mother	Age of mother							
	15-44 years ¹	15-19 years						35-44 years ²
		Total	15-17 years	18-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	
New Jersey								
All origins ³	26.1	24.8	17.6	36.9	36.4	29.2	18.3	5.5
Hispanic	62.5	48.9	34.3	75.5	98.9	80.2	59.0	18.3
Mexican	18.6	*21.1	*16.8	*28.3	*21.9	*11.2	*25.2	*6.0
Puerto Rican	100.3	85.8	59.2	138.6	162.9	110.7	77.2	24.5
Cuban	8.3	7.0	*5.5	*9.4	13.1	*12.9	*8.3	*0.9
Other and unknown Hispanic ⁴	28.8	12.0	7.3	20.0	40.5	58.2	46.6	18.2
Non-Hispanic ³	23.4	22.9	16.3	34.1	32.5	25.4	15.0	4.4
New Mexico								
All origins ³	31.4	27.7	19.4	42.9	48.0	37.2	23.6	7.9
Hispanic	31.1	25.8	18.3	39.7	46.8	38.0	26.7	8.9
Mexican ⁵	31.2	25.9	18.4	39.9	46.8	38.1	26.9	*9.0
Puerto Rican	*12.7	-	-	-	*45.5	-	-	-
Cuban	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other and unknown Hispanic ^{4,5}	31.2	25.9	18.4	39.9	46.8	38.1	26.9	9.0
Non-Hispanic ³	31.7	29.1	20.2	45.3	48.8	36.8	22.0	7.3
New York								
All origins ³	28.1	23.6	17.1	33.8	37.6	37.3	27.8	9.5
Hispanic	64.9	49.1	34.3	75.2	96.0	93.1	67.3	23.4
Mexican	30.3	23.8	*13.0	41.5	49.9	41.1	*17.7	*9.1
Puerto Rican	78.0	64.9	46.0	99.9	118.7	102.6	71.4	24.9
Cuban	14.1	9.7	*7.1	*13.6	18.1	21.6	*16.6	*10.4
Other and unknown Hispanic ⁴	48.1	23.4	13.9	38.9	67.8	86.5	67.2	23.2
Non-Hispanic ³	23.7	20.7	15.0	29.5	31.5	30.5	22.4	7.4
Texas								
All origins ³	27.3	28.4	22.2	39.2	37.3	26.6	16.4	5.9
Hispanic	33.4	27.2	20.9	39.4	48.6	41.9	30.2	13.9
Mexican	35.9	29.2	22.4	42.6	52.5	45.1	32.4	15.1
Puerto Rican	10.2	*9.0	*8.4	*9.8	*14.3	*3.6	*16.8	-
Cuban	*8.1	*2.8	*4.7	-	*16.3	*18.9	-	*7.4
Other and unknown Hispanic ⁴	5.9	3.1	*1.9	*5.1	9.7	9.7	*8.5	*2.2
Non-Hispanic ³	25.7	28.8	22.6	39.2	34.5	23.1	13.1	4.1

¹Rates computed by relating total births to unmarried mothers, regardless of age of mother, to unmarried women aged 15-44 years.

²Rates computed by relating births to unmarried mothers aged 35 years and over to unmarried women aged 35-44 years.

³Includes origin not stated.

⁴Includes Central and South American and other and unknown Hispanic origin.

⁵Rates are births to Mexican and "Other and unknown Hispanic" unmarried mothers per 1,000 Mexican and "Other and unknown Hispanic" women.

Table 8. Total resident population and population of women aged 15–44 years, by race: United States, each division and State, April 1, 1980

Area	Total resident population			Women aged 15–44 years		
	All races ¹	White	Black	All races ¹	White	Black
United States	226,545,805	194,712,563	26,683,414	52,833,115	44,756,091	6,705,777
Geographic divisions						
New England	12,348,493	11,735,979	501,486	2,887,697	2,722,567	134,347
Middle Atlantic	36,786,790	31,738,645	4,481,743	8,414,153	7,086,083	1,173,913
East North Central	41,682,217	36,683,358	4,558,375	9,721,564	8,446,344	1,152,911
West North Central	17,183,453	16,148,945	789,716	3,899,757	3,644,314	192,915
South Atlantic	36,959,123	28,893,746	7,668,160	8,617,628	6,566,617	1,935,869
East South Central	14,666,423	11,727,912	2,871,051	3,389,340	2,692,074	677,479
West South Central	23,746,816	19,798,009	3,533,532	5,561,716	4,597,081	855,833
Mountain	11,372,785	10,623,791	270,797	2,710,031	2,519,727	66,286
Pacific	31,799,705	27,362,178	2,008,554	7,631,229	6,481,284	516,224
New England						
Maine	1,124,660	1,114,115	3,136	253,901	251,312	587
New Hampshire	920,610	911,896	4,016	218,765	216,413	916
Vermont	511,456	507,808	1,140	122,984	122,003	280
Massachusetts	5,737,037	5,435,568	240,788	1,357,022	1,274,640	65,410
Rhode Island	947,154	906,164	31,172	215,520	205,102	7,849
Connecticut	3,107,576	2,860,428	221,234	719,505	653,097	59,305
Middle Atlantic						
New York	17,558,072	14,697,781	2,492,386	4,087,273	3,322,085	666,195
New Jersey	7,364,823	6,311,522	935,498	1,687,457	1,408,055	246,251
Pennsylvania	11,863,895	10,729,342	1,053,859	2,639,423	2,355,943	261,467
East North Central						
Ohio	10,797,630	9,652,889	1,078,405	2,504,462	2,216,828	269,107
Indiana	5,490,224	5,043,189	415,381	1,279,210	1,166,722	103,206
Illinois	11,426,518	9,557,406	1,680,906	2,664,108	2,177,139	433,471
Michigan	9,262,078	7,958,256	1,200,751	2,191,050	1,864,087	299,079
Wisconsin	4,705,767	4,471,618	182,932	1,082,734	1,021,568	48,048
West North Central						
Minnesota	4,075,970	3,954,917	53,518	958,773	929,239	12,901
Iowa	2,913,808	2,852,132	41,751	648,958	633,526	10,074
Missouri	4,916,686	4,364,360	514,702	1,113,112	975,663	126,827
North Dakota	652,717	627,775	2,575	145,425	139,461	527
South Dakota	690,768	641,661	2,153	150,402	139,433	394
Nebraska	1,569,825	1,504,254	48,470	353,386	336,600	12,196
Kansas	2,363,679	2,203,846	126,547	529,701	490,392	29,996
South Atlantic						
Delaware	594,338	492,102	96,466	143,650	117,038	24,928
Maryland	4,216,975	3,180,349	960,652	1,041,181	754,783	264,693
District of Columbia	638,333	178,735	451,288	170,057	50,230	117,265
Virginia	5,346,818	4,255,778	1,010,747	1,307,353	1,032,603	251,003
West Virginia	1,949,644	1,877,341	65,088	431,519	415,254	14,227
North Carolina	5,881,766	4,473,556	1,320,611	1,393,646	1,046,005	324,023
South Carolina	3,121,820	2,153,874	949,573	747,748	507,786	234,493
Georgia	5,463,105	3,962,563	1,466,934	1,325,724	943,847	371,129
Florida	9,746,324	8,319,448	1,346,801	2,056,750	1,699,071	334,108
East South Central						
Kentucky	3,660,777	3,386,090	259,840	843,383	778,073	60,807
Tennessee	4,591,120	3,843,916	726,567	1,077,956	891,895	179,916
Alabama	3,893,888	2,878,778	996,973	897,814	657,877	234,599
Mississippi	2,520,638	1,619,128	887,671	570,187	364,229	202,157
West South Central						
Arkansas	2,286,435	1,895,587	373,895	502,615	415,096	82,947
Louisiana	4,205,900	2,929,025	1,239,945	998,634	686,465	302,725
Oklahoma	3,025,290	2,630,789	205,173	683,397	591,163	47,894
Texas	14,229,191	12,342,608	1,714,519	3,377,070	2,904,357	422,267

See notes at end of table.

Table 8. Total resident population and population of women aged 15–44 years, by race: United States, each division and State, April 1, 1980—Con.

Area	Total resident population			Women aged 15–44 years		
	All races ¹	White	Black	All races ¹	White	Black
Mountain						
Montana	786,690	744,363	1,796	182,003	171,660	312
Idaho	943,935	924,245	2,730	214,699	209,827	541
Wyoming	469,557	456,937	3,385	111,469	108,256	749
Colorado	2,889,964	2,735,008	102,598	732,165	690,978	26,164
New Mexico	1,302,894	1,164,053	24,406	310,431	275,576	5,580
Arizona	2,718,215	2,465,861	75,409	624,670	563,041	17,482
Utah	1,461,037	1,412,992	9,326	339,799	327,556	1,963
Nevada	800,493	720,332	51,147	194,795	172,833	13,495
Pacific						
Washington	4,132,156	3,853,766	106,157	982,660	911,249	24,614
Oregon	2,633,105	2,528,761	37,186	620,985	593,931	8,664
California	23,667,902	20,315,429	1,833,463	5,692,217	4,806,293	476,265
Alaska	401,851	315,499	13,759	105,268	83,683	3,367
Hawaii	964,691	348,723	17,989	230,099	86,128	3,314

¹Includes races other than white and black.

NOTE: Figures by race have been modified; see text.

Table 9. Total resident population and population of women aged 15–44 years, by Hispanic origin and by race for women of non-Hispanic origin: Total of 22 reporting States and each State, April 1, 1980

Type of population and State	All origins	Origin of mother							
		Hispanic					Non-Hispanic		
		Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other and unknown Hispanic	Total ¹	White	Black
Total of 22 reporting States									
Total population	126,868,594	13,053,777	8,102,478	1,662,138	743,933	2,545,228	113,814,817	96,014,565	14,305,178
Women aged 15–44 years	29,572,914	3,218,913	1,934,935	437,332	170,888	675,758	26,354,001	21,803,474	3,618,798
Arizona									
Total population	2,718,215	440,701	396,410	4,048	1,071	39,172	2,277,514	2,036,048	73,317
Women aged 15–44 years	624,670	104,991	93,932	964	254	9,841	519,679	460,526	17,042
Arkansas									
Total population	2,286,435	17,904	10,886	828	617	5,573	2,268,531	1,882,062	370,055
Women aged 15–44 years	502,615	4,206	2,419	217	140	1,430	498,409	411,985	82,035
California									
Total population	23,667,902	4,544,331	3,637,466	93,038	61,004	752,823	19,123,571	15,923,359	1,787,320
Women aged 15–44 years	5,692,217	1,125,017	880,528	23,274	14,627	206,588	4,567,200	3,721,220	464,469
Colorado									
Total population	2,889,964	339,717	207,204	4,246	1,489	126,778	2,550,247	2,402,205	99,986
Women aged 15–44 years	732,165	84,006	50,865	1,075	372	31,694	648,159	608,734	25,508
Florida									
Total population	9,746,324	858,158	79,392	94,775	470,250	213,741	8,888,166	7,494,396	1,319,049
Women aged 15–44 years	2,056,750	200,692	17,483	23,144	105,918	54,147	1,856,058	1,506,657	327,475
Georgia									
Total population	5,463,105	61,260	27,647	7,887	5,863	19,863	5,401,845	3,920,559	1,449,088
Women aged 15–44 years	1,325,724	14,947	6,439	1,830	1,390	5,288	1,310,777	933,718	366,745
Hawaii									
Total population	964,691	71,263	8,656	19,351	392	42,864	893,428	313,843	16,759
Women aged 15–44 years	230,099	17,259	2,140	4,171	87	10,861	212,840	77,825	3,102
Illinois									
Total population	11,426,518	635,602	408,325	129,165	19,063	79,049	10,790,916	8,946,843	1,663,202
Women aged 15–44 years	2,664,108	154,215	94,629	33,972	4,681	20,933	2,509,893	2,029,535	428,972
Indiana									
Total population	5,490,244	87,047	57,625	12,683	1,916	14,823	5,403,177	4,960,938	411,916
Women aged 15–44 years	1,279,210	20,649	13,190	3,124	502	3,833	1,258,561	1,147,356	102,331
Kansas									
Total population	2,363,679	63,339	49,917	2,918	926	9,578	2,300,340	2,143,806	124,875
Women aged 15–44 years	529,701	14,517	11,172	651	220	2,474	515,184	476,662	29,640
Maine									
Total population	1,124,660	5,005	1,539	714	206	2,546	1,119,655	1,109,445	3,064
Women aged 15–44 years	253,901	1,179	323	165	49	642	252,722	250,221	575

See notes at end of table

Table 9. Total resident population and population of women aged 15-44 years, by Hispanic origin and by race for women of non-Hispanic origin: Total of 22 reporting States and each State, April 1, 1980—Con.

Type of population and State	All origins	Origin of mother							
		Hispanic					Non-Hispanic		
		Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other and unknown Hispanic	Total ¹	White	Black
Mississippi									
Total population	2,520,638	24,731	14,543	1,058	874	8,256	2,495,907	1,605,945	876,683
Women aged 15-44 years	570,187	5,784	3,245	268	210	2,061	564,403	361,133	199,643
Nebraska									
Total population	1,569,825	28,025	22,431	627	362	4,605	1,541,800	1,477,546	47,961
Women aged 15-44 years	353,386	6,537	5,073	140	79	1,245	346,849	330,409	12,067
Nevada									
Total population	800,493	53,879	32,681	1,853	3,708	15,637	746,614	669,120	50,509
Women aged 15-44 years	194,795	13,256	7,818	438	881	4,119	181,539	160,351	13,333
New Jersey									
Total population	7,364,823	491,883	13,146	243,540	80,860	154,337	6,872,940	5,850,855	908,150
Women aged 15-44 years	1,687,457	128,885	3,154	64,536	19,891	41,304	1,558,572	1,287,541	239,047
New Mexico									
Total population	1,302,894	477,222	233,772	1,610	605	241,235	825,672	692,061	23,196
Women aged 15-44 years	310,431	116,088	56,694	383	144	58,867	194,343	160,709	5,357
New York									
Total population	17,558,072	1,659,300	38,755	986,389	76,942	557,214	15,898,772	13,240,586	2,301,980
Women aged 15-44 years	4,087,273	446,579	9,351	264,946	16,999	155,283	3,640,694	2,931,001	613,986
North Dakota									
Total population	652,717	3,902	2,317	247	57	1,281	648,815	624,192	2,535
Women aged 15-44 years	145,425	945	553	54	13	325	144,480	138,595	519
Ohio									
Total population	10,797,630	119,883	53,318	32,442	3,233	30,890	10,677,747	9,544,262	1,069,404
Women aged 15-44 years	2,504,462	28,808	12,190	8,068	768	7,782	2,475,654	2,190,896	266,912
Texas									
Total population	14,229,191	2,985,824	2,752,487	22,938	14,124	196,275	11,243,367	9,388,986	1,693,855
Women aged 15-44 years	3,377,070	710,532	651,587	5,482	3,550	49,913	2,666,538	2,201,818	417,415
Utah									
Total population	1,461,037	60,302	38,021	1,494	283	20,504	1,400,735	1,354,478	8,989
Women aged 15-44 years	339,799	14,203	8,591	358	95	5,159	325,596	313,799	1,896
Wyoming									
Total population	469,557	24,499	15,940	287	88	8,184	445,058	433,030	3,285
Women aged 15-44 years	111,469	5,618	3,559	72	18	1,969	105,851	102,783	729

¹Includes races other than white and black.

NOTE: Figures by race for the non-Hispanic population have been modified; see text.

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