Table P-12a. Age-adjusted percent distribution (with standard errors) of any period without health insurance coverage during the past 12 months, among currently insured persons under age 65, and age-adjusted percentages (with standard errors) of persons who were without coverage for 6 months or less or for 7-12 months, among currently insured persons under age 65, by selected characteristics: United States, 2018

Selected characteristic	All persons currently insured under age 65	Had coverage throughout the past 12 months (currently insured)[1]	Did not have coverage throughout the past 12 months (currently insured)[1]	6 months or less without coverage (currently insured)[1]	7-12 months without coverage (currently insured)[1]
Total	100.0	95.3 (0.15)	4.7 (0.15)	3.5 (0.13)	1.1 (0.07)
Sex					
Male	100.0	95.4 (0.18)	4.6 (0.18)	3.4 (0.15)	1.1 (0.09)
Female	100.0	95.1 (0.18)	4.9 (0.18)	3.7 (0.16)	1.1 (0.08)
Age					
Under 12 years	100.0	96.6 (0.27)	3.4 (0.27)	2.6 (0.24)	0.7 (0.12)
12-17 years	100.0	97.2 (0.29)	2.8 (0.29)	2.0 (0.24)	0.8 (0.15)
18-44 years	100.0	93.5 (0.23)	6.5 (0.23)	4.9 (0.20)	1.5 (0.11)
45-64 years	100.0	96.6 (0.17)	3.4 (0.17)	2.5 (0.15)	0.8 (0.08)
Race					
One race[2]	100.0	95.3 (0.16)	4.7 (0.16)	3.5 (0.13)	1.1 (0.07)
White	100.0	95.3 (0.18)	4.7 (0.18)	3.6 (0.15)	1.0 (0.07)
Black or African American	100.0	94.2 (0.41)	5.8 (0.41)	4.1 (0.34)	1.6 (0.23)
American Indian or Alaska Native	100.0	**94.6 (1.92)	*	2.6 (0.93)	*
Asian	100.0	96.8 (0.49)	3.2 (0.49)	2.1 (0.35)	1.1 (0.36)
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	100.0	**94.6 (1.99)	*	*	1.5 (0.90)
Two or more races[3]	100.0	94.1 (0.89)	5.9 (0.89)	4.7 (0.80)	1.1 (0.34)
Black or African American, white	100.0	95.1 (1.38)	4.9 (1.38)	3.2 (1.12)	1.3 (0.74)
American Indian or Alaska Native, white	100.0	**94.9 (1.51)	5.1 (1.51)	*	0.8 (0.55)
Hispanic or Latino origin[4] and race					
Hispanic or Latino	100.0	94.5 (0.40)	5.5 (0.40)	3.8 (0.31)	1.5 (0.21)
Mexican or Mexican American	100.0	94.9 (0.51)	5.1 (0.51)	3.5 (0.39)	1.4 (0.27)
Not Hispanic or Latino	100.0	95.5 (0.16)	4.5 (0.16)	3.5 (0.14)	1.0 (0.07)
White, single race	100.0	95.6 (0.19)	4.4 (0.19)	3.5 (0.17)	0.9 (0.07)
Black or African American, single race	100.0	94.1 (0.43)	5.9 (0.43)	4.1 (0.35)	1.7 (0.25)
Education[5]					
Less than a high school diploma	100.0	91.1 (0.78)	8.9 (0.78)	5.7 (0.64)	3.0 (0.45)
High school diploma or GED[6]	100.0	93.9 (0.36)	6.1 (0.36)	4.2 (0.29)	1.9 (0.21)
Some college	100.0	93.8 (0.30)	6.2 (0.30)	4.7 (0.27)	1.5 (0.15)
Bachelor's degree or higher	100.0	96.3 (0.21)	3.7 (0.21)	3.0 (0.19)	0.6 (0.09)

Table P-12a. Age-adjusted percent distribution (with standard errors) of any period without health insurance coverage during the past 12 months, among currently insured persons under age 65, and age-adjusted percentages (with standard errors) of persons who were without coverage for 6 months or less or for 7-12 months, among currently insured persons under age 65, by selected characteristics: United States, 2018

Selected characteristic	All persons currently insured under age 65	Had coverage throughout the past 12 months (currently insured)[1]	Did not have coverage throughout the past 12 months (currently insured)[1]	6 months or less without coverage (currently insured)[1]	7-12 months without coverage (currently insured)[1]
Family income[7]					
Less than $35,000	100.0	91.8 (0.40)	8.2 (0.40)	5.9 (0.35)	2.2 (0.22)
$35,000 or more	100.0	95.9 (0.17)	4.1 (0.17)	3.2 (0.14)	0.9 (0.08)
$35,000–$49,999	100.0	92.2 (0.62)	7.8 (0.62)	5.7 (0.53)	2.0 (0.31)
$50,000–$74,999	100.0	94.0 (0.41)	6.0 (0.41)	4.5 (0.34)	1.5 (0.21)
$75,000–$99,999	100.0	96.3 (0.35)	3.7 (0.35)	3.2 (0.33)	0.5 (0.12)
$100,000 or more	100.0	97.5 (0.19)	2.5 (0.19)	1.9 (0.17)	0.5 (0.10)
Poverty status[8]					
Poor	100.0	92.7 (0.56)	7.3 (0.56)	5.1 (0.48)	2.0 (0.27)
Near poor	100.0	92.4 (0.42)	7.6 (0.42)	5.4 (0.36)	2.2 (0.24)
Not poor	100.0	96.1 (0.16)	3.9 (0.16)	3.0 (0.14)	0.8 (0.08)
Place of residence[9]					
Large MSA	100.0	95.4 (0.20)	4.6 (0.20)	3.5 (0.18)	1.0 (0.09)
Small MSA	100.0	95.3 (0.28)	4.7 (0.28)	3.5 (0.22)	1.2 (0.12)
Not in MSA	100.0	94.8 (0.45)	5.2 (0.45)	3.9 (0.37)	1.3 (0.22)
Region					
Northeast	100.0	95.6 (0.34)	4.4 (0.34)	3.2 (0.27)	1.1 (0.19)
Midwest	100.0	95.2 (0.35)	4.8 (0.35)	3.6 (0.31)	1.1 (0.14)
South	100.0	94.8 (0.27)	5.2 (0.27)	3.9 (0.22)	1.2 (0.13)
West	100.0	95.8 (0.29)	4.2 (0.29)	3.2 (0.25)	1.0 (0.12)
Hispanic or Latino origin[4], race, and sex					
Hispanic or Latino, male	100.0	94.8 (0.50)	5.2 (0.50)	3.6 (0.36)	1.5 (0.26)
Hispanic or Latina, female	100.0	94.2 (0.46)	5.8 (0.46)	4.1 (0.39)	1.6 (0.24)
Not Hispanic or Latino:					
White, single race, male	100.0	95.7 (0.22)	4.3 (0.22)	3.3 (0.20)	1.0 (0.10)
White, single race, female	100.0	95.5 (0.23)	4.5 (0.23)	3.6 (0.20)	0.8 (0.09)
Black or African American, single race, male	100.0	94.1 (0.56)	5.9 (0.56)	4.2 (0.48)	1.6 (0.32)
Black or African American, single race, female	100.0	94.2 (0.54)	5.8 (0.54)	4.0 (0.44)	1.7 (0.29)

Table P-12a. Age-adjusted percent distribution (with standard errors) of any period without health insurance coverage during the past 12 months, among currently insured persons under age 65, and age-adjusted percentages (with standard errors) of persons who were without coverage for 6 months or less or for 7-12 months, among currently insured persons under age 65, by selected characteristics: United States, 2018

Selected characteristic	All persons currently insured under age 65	Had coverage throughout the past 12 months (currently insured)[1]	Did not have coverage throughout the past 12 months (currently insured)[1]	6 months or less without coverage (currently insured)[1]	7-12 months without coverage (currently insured)[1]
Hispanic or Latino origin[4], race, and poverty status					
Hispanic or Latino:					
Poor	100.0	91.8 (1.23)	8.2 (1.23)	5.6 (0.98)	2.2 (0.71)
Near poor	100.0	93.6 (0.75)	6.4 (0.75)	4.5 (0.65)	1.9 (0.35)
Not poor	100.0	95.5 (0.48)	4.5 (0.48)	3.2 (0.37)	1.3 (0.28)
Not Hispanic or Latino:					
White, single race					
Poor	100.0	92.5 (0.86)	7.5 (0.86)	5.7 (0.80)	1.6 (0.30)
Near poor	100.0	91.5 (0.65)	8.5 (0.65)	6.1 (0.56)	2.3 (0.38)
Not poor	100.0	96.3 (0.19)	3.7 (0.19)	3.0 (0.17)	0.6 (0.07)
Black or African American, single race					
Poor	100.0	93.0 (1.04)	7.0 (1.04)	4.2 (0.78)	2.7 (0.65)
Near poor	100.0	92.0 (1.08)	8.0 (1.08)	5.3 (0.87)	2.7 (0.62)
Not poor	100.0	94.9 (0.59)	5.1 (0.59)	3.8 (0.50)	1.1 (0.34)

*Estimate does not meet NCHS standards of reliability.

**While the estimate meets NCHS standards of reliability, its complement does not.

[1]"Had coverage during the past 12 months" and "Did not have coverage during the past 12 months" are based on the question (asked of persons who currently had health insurance), "In the past 12 months, was there any time when [person] did not have any health insurance or coverage?" "6 months or less without coverage" and "7-12 months without coverage" are based on the question (asked of persons who currently had health insurance coverage), "In the past 12 months, about how many months was [person] without coverage?" Number of months without coverage was collapsed into two categories for presentation in this table.

[2]Refers to persons who indicated only a single race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin.

[3]Refers to persons who indicated more than one race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin. Only two combinations of multiple race groups are shown due to small sample sizes for other combinations.

[4]Refers to persons who are of Hispanic or Latino origin and may be of any race or combination of races. "Not Hispanic or Latino" refers to persons who are not of Hispanic or Latino origin, regardless of race.

[5]Shown only for persons aged 25 and over. Estimates are age adjusted using the projected 2000 U.S. population as the standard population and using two age groups: 25-44 and 45-64.

[6]GED is General Educational Development high school equivalency diploma.

[7]Includes persons who reported a dollar amount or who would not provide a dollar amount but provided an income interval.

[8]"Poor" persons are defined as having income below the poverty threshold. "Near poor" persons have incomes of 100% to less than 200% of the poverty threshold. "Not poor" persons have incomes that are 200% of the poverty threshold or greater.

[9]MSA is metropolitan statistical area. Large MSAs have a population of 1 million or more; small MSAs have a population of less than 1 million. "Not in MSA" consists of persons not living in a metropolitan statistical area.

NOTES: Estimates are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population. This table is based on responses about currently insured persons under age 65 in the family. Data came from the Person file and were weighted using the Person weight. Unknowns for the columns were not included in the denominators when calculating percentages. Percentages may not add to totals due to rounding. Persons having any period without health insurance coverage includes persons with unknown duration of period without coverage. "Total" includes other races not shown separately and persons with unknown education, family income, and poverty status. Unless otherwise specified, estimates are age-adjusted using the projected 2000 U.S. population as the standard population and using four age groups: 0-11, 12-17, 18-44, and 45-64. Estimates for age groups are not age-adjusted. For more information on the data source, methods, and definitions used for this table, refer to Technical Notes for Summary Health Statistics Tables: National Health Interview Survey (available from https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm).

Suggested citation: Lucas JW, Benson V. Tables of Summary Health Statistics for the U.S. Population: 2018 National Health Interview Survey. National Center for Health Statistics. 2019. Available from: https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2018.

Table P-12b. Frequency distribution (number in thousands) of any period without health insurance coverage during the past 12 months, among currently insured persons under age 65, and frequencies (number in thousands) of persons who were without coverage for 6 months or less or for 7-12 months, among currently insured persons under age 65, by selected characteristics: United States, 2018

Selected characteristic	All persons currently insured under age 65	Had coverage throughout the past 12 months (currently insured)[1]	Did not have coverage throughout the past 12 months (currently insured)[1]	6 months or less without coverage (currently insured)[1]	7-12 months without coverage (currently insured)[1]
Total	238,699	227,096	10,860	8,135	2,562
Sex					
Male	117,150	111,515	5,147	3,797	1,281
Female	121,549	115,581	5,713	4,338	1,281
Age (years)					
Under 12 years	45,941	44,353	1,537	1,201	323
12-17 years	23,164	22,497	643	452	182
18-44 years	95,602	88,966	6,190	4,640	1,453
45-64 years	73,993	71,280	2,489	1,842	604
Race					
One race[2]	231,146	219,964	10,475	7,837	2,482
White	179,807	171,364	8,011	6,161	1,721
Black or African American	31,733	29,772	1,755	1,238	493
American Indian or Alaska Native	2,552	**2,390	*	66	*
Asian	16,241	15,668	528	341	182
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	813	**770	*	*	12
Two or more races[3]	7,553	7,132	385	299	80
Black or African American, white	2,628	2,493	123	74	43
American Indian or Alaska Native, white	1,742	**1,653	*	*	11
Hispanic or Latino origin[4] and race					
Hispanic or Latino	43,313	40,854	2,290	1,615	633
Mexican or Mexican American	26,283	24,906	1,256	886	341
Not Hispanic or Latino	195,386	186,242	8,570	6,520	1,929
White, single race	142,333	136,017	6,023	4,751	1,186
Black or African American, single race	29,469	27,611	1,657	1,154	479
Education[5]					
Less than a high school diploma	11,447	10,522	890	583	290
High school diploma or GED[6]	32,733	30,745	1,847	1,255	564
Some college	41,621	39,029	2,431	1,844	557
Bachelor's degree or higher	57,634	55,481	2,057	1,685	352

Table P-12b. Frequency distribution (number in thousands) of any period without health insurance coverage during the past 12 months, among currently insured persons under age 65, and frequencies (number in thousands) of persons who were without coverage for 6 months or less or for 7-12 months, among currently insured persons under age 65, by selected characteristics: United States, 2018

Selected characteristic	All persons currently insured under age 65	Had coverage throughout the past 12 months (currently insured)[1]	Did not have coverage throughout the past 12 months (currently insured)[1]	6 months or less without coverage (currently insured)[1]	7-12 months without coverage (currently insured)[1]
Family income[7]					
Less than $35,000	43,856	40,270	3,420	2,435	924
$35,000 or more	167,686	160,709	6,633	5,134	1,436
$35,000–$49,999	20,178	18,585	1,536	1,130	395
$50,000–$74,999	34,313	32,176	2,032	1,509	492
$75,000–$99,999	29,392	28,235	1,088	941	147
$100,000 or more	83,803	81,714	1,977	1,553	402
Poverty status[8]					
Poor	24,481	22,754	1,615	1,127	435
Near poor	36,452	33,694	2,619	1,852	749
Not poor	163,879	157,380	6,154	4,817	1,279
Place of residence[9]					
Large MSA	138,106	131,431	6,226	4,695	1,404
Small MSA	72,181	68,735	3,231	2,399	802
Not in MSA	28,412	26,930	1,403	1,041	355
Region					
Northeast	42,789	40,860	1,822	1,331	459
Midwest	52,393	49,893	2,403	1,810	553
South	84,539	80,020	4,216	3,178	988
West	58,977	56,324	2,419	1,816	562
Hispanic or Latino origin[4], race, and sex					
Hispanic or Latino, male	21,554	20,360	1,073	747	302
Hispanic or Latina, female	21,759	20,494	1,217	868	331
Not Hispanic or Latino:					
White, single race, male	70,705	67,559	2,962	2,278	657
White, single race, female	71,629	68,458	3,061	2,473	529
Black or African American, single race, male	13,639	12,757	763	530	221
Black or African American, single race, female	15,830	14,854	894	624	259

Table P-12b. Frequency distribution (number in thousands) of any period without health insurance coverage during the past 12 months, among currently insured persons under age 65, and frequencies (number in thousands) of persons who were without coverage for 6 months or less or for 7-12 months, among currently insured persons under age 65, by selected characteristics: United States, 2018

Selected characteristic	All persons currently insured under age 65	Had coverage throughout the past 12 months (currently insured)[1]	Did not have coverage throughout the past 12 months (currently insured)[1]	6 months or less without coverage (currently insured)[1]	7-12 months without coverage (currently insured)[1]
Hispanic or Latino origin[4], race, and poverty status					
Hispanic or Latino:					
Poor	6,704	6,218	481	340	117
Near poor	11,676	10,948	695	503	188
Not poor	21,701	20,627	981	688	289
Not Hispanic or Latino:					
White, single race					
Poor	9,095	8,391	669	506	145
Near poor	15,134	13,843	1,243	889	340
Not poor	111,179	107,114	3,895	3,182	676
Black or African American, single race					
Poor	6,145	5,715	370	216	149
Near poor	6,080	5,585	448	302	146
Not poor	15,106	14,289	764	581	171

*Corresponding crude percentage for the frequency does not meet NCHS standards of reliability, so the frequency is not shown.

**While the corresponding crude percentage for the frequency meets NCHS standards of reliability, its complement does not.

[1]"Had coverage during the past 12 months" and "Did not have coverage during the past 12 months" are based on the question (asked of persons who currently had health insurance), "In the past 12 months, was there any time when [person] did not have any health insurance or coverage?" "6 months or less without coverage" and "7-12 months without coverage" are based on the question (asked of persons who currently had health insurance coverage), "In the past 12 months, about how many months was [person] without coverage?" Number of months without coverage was collapsed into two categories for presentation in this table.

[2]Refers to persons who indicated only a single race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin.

[3]Refers to persons who indicated more than one race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin. Only two combinations of multiple race groups are shown due to small sample sizes for other combinations.

[4]Refers to persons who are of Hispanic or Latino origin and may be of any race or combination of races. "Not Hispanic or Latino" refers to persons who are not of Hispanic or Latino origin, regardless of race.

[5]Shown only for persons aged 25 and over.

[6]GED is General Educational Development high school equivalency diploma.

[7]Includes persons who reported a dollar amount or who would not provide a dollar amount but provided an income interval.

[8]"Poor" persons are defined as having income below the poverty threshold. "Near poor" persons have incomes of 100% to less than 200% of the poverty threshold. "Not poor" persons have incomes that are 200% of the poverty threshold or greater.

[9]MSA is metropolitan statistical area. Large MSAs have a population of 1 million or more; small MSAs have a population of less than 1 million. "Not in MSA" consists of persons not living in a metropolitan statistical area.

NOTE: Estimates are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population. This table is based on responses about currently insured persons under age 65 in the family. Data came from the Person file and were weighted using the Person weight. Unknowns for the columns were not included in the frequencies, but they were included in the "All persons currently insured under age 65" column, and unknowns for duration of noncoverage are included in the "had coverage" column. "Total" includes other races not shown separately and persons with unknown education, family income, and poverty status. For more information on the data source, methods, and definitions used for this table, refer to Technical Notes for Summary Health Statistics Tables: National Health Interview Survey (available from https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm).

Suggested citation: Lucas JW, Benson V. Tables of Summary Health Statistics for the U.S. Population: 2018 National Health Interview Survey. National Health Interview Survey. 2019. Available from: https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2018.

Table P-12c. Crude percent distribution (with standard errors) of any period without health insurance coverage during the past 12 months, among currently insured persons under age 65, and crude percentages (with standard errors) of persons who were without coverage for 6 months or less or for 7-12 months, among currently insured persons under age 65, by selected characteristics: United States, 2018

Selected characteristic	All persons currently insured under age 65	Had coverage throughout the past 12 months (currently insured)[1]	Did not have coverage throughout the past 12 months (currently insured)[1]	6 months or less without coverage (currently insured)[1]	7-12 months without coverage (currently insured)[1]
Total	100.0	95.4 (0.15)	4.6 (0.15)	3.4 (0.12)	1.1 (0.07)
Sex					
Male	100.0	95.6 (0.17)	4.4 (0.17)	3.3 (0.15)	1.1 (0.08)
Female	100.0	95.3 (0.17)	4.7 (0.17)	3.6 (0.15)	1.1 (0.08)
Age					
Under 12 years	100.0	96.6 (0.27)	3.4 (0.27)	2.6 (0.24)	0.7 (0.12)
12-17 years	100.0	97.2 (0.29)	2.8 (0.29)	2.0 (0.24)	0.8 (0.15)
18-44 years	100.0	93.5 (0.23)	6.5 (0.23)	4.9 (0.20)	1.5 (0.11)
45-64 years	100.0	96.6 (0.17)	3.4 (0.17)	2.5 (0.15)	0.8 (0.08)
Race					
One race[2]	100.0	95.5 (0.15)	4.5 (0.15)	3.4 (0.13)	1.1 (0.07)
White	100.0	95.5 (0.17)	4.5 (0.17)	3.4 (0.15)	1.0 (0.07)
Black or African American	100.0	94.4 (0.40)	5.6 (0.40)	3.9 (0.33)	1.6 (0.23)
American Indian or Alaska Native	100.0	**94.5 (2.06)	*	2.6 (0.95)	*
Asian	100.0	96.7 (0.49)	3.3 (0.49)	2.1 (0.35)	1.1 (0.37)
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	100.0	**94.7 (1.98)	*	*	1.5 (0.93)
Two or more races[3]	100.0	94.9 (0.79)	5.1 (0.79)	4.0 (0.69)	1.1 (0.38)
Black or African American, white	100.0	95.3 (1.33)	4.7 (1.33)	2.8 (0.88)	1.6 (0.97)
American Indian or Alaska Native, white	100.0	**95.5 (1.44)	*	*	0.6 (0.41)
Hispanic or Latino origin[4] and race					
Hispanic or Latino	100.0	94.7 (0.40)	5.3 (0.40)	3.7 (0.32)	1.5 (0.21)
Mexican or Mexican American	100.0	95.2 (0.52)	4.8 (0.52)	3.4 (0.40)	1.3 (0.27)
Not Hispanic or Latino	100.0	95.6 (0.16)	4.4 (0.16)	3.3 (0.14)	1.0 (0.07)
White, single race	100.0	95.8 (0.18)	4.2 (0.18)	3.3 (0.16)	0.8 (0.07)
Black or African American, single race	100.0	94.3 (0.42)	5.7 (0.42)	3.9 (0.34)	1.6 (0.25)
Education[5]					
Less than a high school diploma	100.0	92.2 (0.66)	7.8 (0.66)	5.1 (0.55)	2.5 (0.36)
High school diploma or GED[6]	100.0	94.3 (0.33)	5.7 (0.33)	3.9 (0.27)	1.7 (0.19)
Some college	100.0	94.1 (0.28)	5.9 (0.28)	4.4 (0.25)	1.3 (0.13)
Bachelor's degree or higher	100.0	96.4 (0.20)	3.6 (0.20)	2.9 (0.18)	0.6 (0.08)

Table P-12c. Crude percent distribution (with standard errors) of any period without health insurance coverage during the past 12 months, among currently insured persons under age 65, and crude percentages (with standard errors) of persons who were without coverage for 6 months or less or for 7-12 months, among currently insured persons under age 65, by selected characteristics: United States, 2018

Selected characteristic	All persons currently insured under age 65	Had coverage throughout the past 12 months (currently insured)[1]	Did not have coverage throughout the past 12 months (currently insured)[1]	6 months or less without coverage (currently insured)[1]	7-12 months without coverage (currently insured)[1]
Family income[7]					
Less than $35,000	100.0	92.2 (0.39)	7.8 (0.39)	5.6 (0.34)	2.1 (0.21)
$35,000 or more	100.0	96.0 (0.16)	4.0 (0.16)	3.1 (0.14)	0.9 (0.07)
$35,000–$49,999	100.0	92.4 (0.61)	7.6 (0.61)	5.6 (0.53)	2.0 (0.30)
$50,000–$74,999	100.0	94.1 (0.41)	5.9 (0.41)	4.4 (0.34)	1.4 (0.21)
$75,000–$99,999	100.0	96.3 (0.35)	3.7 (0.35)	3.2 (0.32)	0.5 (0.12)
$100,000 or more	100.0	97.6 (0.19)	2.4 (0.19)	1.9 (0.16)	0.5 (0.10)
Poverty status[8]					
Poor	100.0	93.4 (0.55)	6.6 (0.55)	4.6 (0.46)	1.8 (0.28)
Near poor	100.0	92.8 (0.41)	7.2 (0.41)	5.1 (0.36)	2.1 (0.22)
Not poor	100.0	96.2 (0.16)	3.8 (0.16)	2.9 (0.13)	0.8 (0.07)
Place of residence[9]					
Large MSA	100.0	95.5 (0.20)	4.5 (0.20)	3.4 (0.17)	1.0 (0.09)
Small MSA	100.0	95.5 (0.27)	4.5 (0.27)	3.3 (0.21)	1.1 (0.12)
Not in MSA	100.0	95.0 (0.42)	5.0 (0.42)	3.7 (0.34)	1.3 (0.20)
Region					
Northeast	100.0	95.7 (0.33)	4.3 (0.33)	3.1 (0.26)	1.1 (0.18)
Midwest	100.0	95.4 (0.33)	4.6 (0.33)	3.5 (0.30)	1.1 (0.14)
South	100.0	95.0 (0.25)	5.0 (0.25)	3.8 (0.21)	1.2 (0.12)
West	100.0	95.9 (0.28)	4.1 (0.28)	3.1 (0.24)	1.0 (0.11)
Hispanic or Latino origin[4], race, and sex					
Hispanic or Latino, male	100.0	95.0 (0.49)	5.0 (0.49)	3.5 (0.37)	1.4 (0.24)
Hispanic or Latina, female	100.0	94.4 (0.46)	5.6 (0.46)	4.0 (0.39)	1.5 (0.25)
Not Hispanic or Latino:					
White, single race, male	100.0	95.8 (0.21)	4.2 (0.21)	3.2 (0.19)	0.9 (0.09)
White, single race, female	100.0	95.7 (0.21)	4.3 (0.21)	3.5 (0.19)	0.7 (0.08)
Black or African American, single race, male	100.0	94.4 (0.55)	5.6 (0.55)	3.9 (0.45)	1.6 (0.32)
Black or African American, single race, female	100.0	94.3 (0.52)	5.7 (0.52)	4.0 (0.43)	1.6 (0.28)

Table P-12c. Crude percent distribution (with standard errors) of any period without health insurance coverage during the past 12 months, among currently insured persons under age 65, and crude percentages (with standard errors) of persons who were without coverage for 6 months or less or for 7-12 months, among currently insured persons under age 65, by selected characteristics: United States, 2018

Selected characteristic	All persons currently insured under age 65	Had coverage throughout the past 12 months (currently insured)[1]	Did not have coverage throughout the past 12 months (currently insured)[1]	6 months or less without coverage (currently insured)[1]	7-12 months without coverage (currently insured)[1]
Hispanic or Latino origin[4], race, and poverty status					
Hispanic or Latino:					
Poor	100.0	92.8 (1.20)	7.2 (1.20)	5.1 (0.97)	1.8 (0.70)
Near poor	100.0	94.0 (0.74)	6.0 (0.74)	4.3 (0.67)	1.6 (0.30)
Not poor	100.0	95.5 (0.48)	4.5 (0.48)	3.2 (0.37)	1.3 (0.28)
Not Hispanic or Latino:					
White, single race					
Poor	100.0	92.6 (0.84)	7.4 (0.84)	5.6 (0.78)	1.6 (0.30)
Near poor	100.0	91.8 (0.64)	8.2 (0.64)	5.9 (0.56)	2.3 (0.37)
Not poor	100.0	96.5 (0.17)	3.5 (0.17)	2.9 (0.16)	0.6 (0.07)
Black or African American, single race					
Poor	100.0	93.9 (0.99)	6.1 (0.99)	3.6 (0.72)	2.4 (0.65)
Near poor	100.0	92.6 (1.03)	7.4 (1.03)	5.0 (0.85)	2.4 (0.57)
Not poor	100.0	94.9 (0.57)	5.1 (0.57)	3.9 (0.49)	1.1 (0.32)

*Estimate does not meet NCHS standards of reliability.

**While the estimate meets NCHS standards of reliability, its complement does not.

[1]"Had coverage during the past 12 months" and "Did not have coverage during the past 12 months" are based on the question (asked of persons who currently had health insurance), "In the past 12 months, was there any time when [person] did not have any health insurance or coverage?" "6 months or less without coverage" and "7-12 months without coverage" are based on the question (asked of persons who currently had health insurance coverage), "In the past 12 months, about how many months was [person] without coverage?" Number of months without coverage was collapsed into two categories for presentation in this table.

[2]Refers to persons who indicated only a single race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin.

[3]Refers to persons who indicated more than one race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin. Only two combinations of multiple race groups are shown due to small sample sizes for other combinations.

[4]Refers to persons who are of Hispanic or Latino origin and may be of any race or combination of races. "Not Hispanic or Latino" refers to persons who are not of Hispanic or Latino origin, regardless of race.

[5]Shown only for persons aged 25 and over.

[6]GED is General Educational Development high school equivalency diploma.

[7]Includes persons who reported a dollar amount or who would not provide a dollar amount but provided an income interval.

[8]"Poor" persons are defined as having income below the poverty threshold. "Near poor" persons have incomes of 100% to less than 200% of the poverty threshold. "Not poor" persons have incomes that are 200% of the poverty threshold or greater.

[9]MSA is metropolitan statistical area. Large MSAs have a population of 1 million or more; small MSAs have a population of less than 1 million. "Not in MSA" consists of persons not living in a metropolitan statistical area.

NOTES: Estimates are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population. This table is based on responses about currently insured persons under age 65 in the family. Data came from the Person file and were weighted using the Person weight. Unknowns for the columns were not included in the denominators when calculating percentages. Percentages may not add to totals due to rounding. Persons having any period without health insurance coverage includes persons with unknown duration of period without coverage. "Total" includes other races not shown separately and persons with unknown education, family income, and poverty status. For more information on the data source, methods, and definitions used for this table, refer to Technical Notes for Summary Health Statistics Tables: National Health Interview Survey (available from https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm).

Suggested citation: Lucas JW, Benson V. Tables of Summary Health Statistics for the U.S. Population: 2018 National Health Interview Survey. National Center for Health Statistics. 2019. Available from: https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2018.