

Table P-11a. Age-adjusted percent distributions (with standard errors) of type of health insurance coverage for persons under age 65 and for persons aged 65 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2018

Selected characteristic	All persons under age 65					All persons aged 65 and over							
	Private ¹	Medicaid ¹	Other ¹	Uninsured ¹	Private ¹	Dual eligible ¹	Medicare Advantage ¹	Medicare only ¹	Other ¹	Uninsured ¹			
Total	100.0	64.7 (0.48)	20.2 (0.37)	4.0 (0.18)	11.1 (0.24)	100.0	41.0 (0.69)	7.0 (0.32)	25.2 (0.58)	16.2 (0.49)	10.0 (0.37)	0.7 (0.09)	
Sex													
Male	100.0	65.2 (0.49)	18.3 (0.37)	4.2 (0.18)	12.2 (0.28)	100.0	41.5 (0.81)	5.6 (0.38)	23.1 (0.68)	14.3 (0.57)	14.7 (0.56)	0.8 (0.13)	
Female	100.0	64.2 (0.53)	22.0 (0.43)	3.9 (0.20)	9.9 (0.27)	100.0	40.6 (0.75)	8.0 (0.40)	26.9 (0.67)	17.6 (0.56)	6.3 (0.33)	0.7 (0.11)	
Age													
Under 12 years	100.0	53.1 (0.85)	38.7 (0.84)	3.5 (0.33)	4.6 (0.31)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12-17 years	100.0	58.4 (0.97)	32.3 (0.93)	2.9 (0.32)	6.3 (0.44)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18-44 years	100.0	66.6 (0.50)	14.9 (0.35)	3.1 (0.18)	15.4 (0.36)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
45-64 years	100.0	72.8 (0.47)	10.5 (0.30)	6.5 (0.23)	10.2 (0.30)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	41.2 (0.69)	6.9 (0.32)	25.0 (0.57)	16.2 (0.49)	9.9 (0.36)	0.8 (0.09)
Race													
One race ²	100.0	64.9 (0.48)	20.1 (0.37)	4.0 (0.17)	11.1 (0.25)	100.0	41.0 (0.70)	6.9 (0.32)	25.3 (0.59)	16.1 (0.49)	9.9 (0.37)	0.8 (0.09)	
White	100.0	67.1 (0.53)	18.1 (0.39)	3.9 (0.19)	10.9 (0.29)	100.0	43.6 (0.76)	5.3 (0.31)	25.5 (0.65)	15.4 (0.53)	9.7 (0.39)	0.6 (0.09)	
Black or African American	100.0	51.8 (1.07)	31.2 (0.94)	4.8 (0.36)	12.2 (0.59)	100.0	26.5 (1.59)	14.9 (1.25)	24.3 (1.47)	21.9 (1.43)	11.2 (0.99)	1.3 (0.35)	
American Indian or Alaska Native	100.0	34.6 (3.78)	32.3 (4.28)	4.3 (0.93)	28.8 (2.42)	100.0	20.5 (5.03)	*	16.7 (4.08)	28.7 (5.98)	*	*	
Asian	100.0	74.5 (1.41)	15.1 (1.11)	3.3 (0.59)	7.1 (0.69)	100.0	24.4 (2.12)	19.2 (2.29)	25.1 (2.56)	17.2 (2.03)	11.8 (1.59)	2.3 (0.77)	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	100.0	50.0 (6.67)	32.5 (5.58)	*	9.7 (2.82)	100.0	*	*	*	*	*	-	
Two or more races ³	100.0	57.7 (1.86)	24.1 (1.48)	6.1 (0.81)	12.1 (1.05)	100.0	38.3 (4.29)	8.6 (2.54)	17.7 (3.01)	19.5 (3.78)	-	-	
Black or African American, white	100.0	51.3 (3.41)	28.8 (2.88)	5.7 (1.57)	14.3 (2.21)	100.0	*	*	*	*	*	-	
American Indian or Alaska Native, white	100.0	58.8 (3.71)	22.8 (2.89)	3.4 (0.80)	15.0 (2.06)	100.0	44.6 (5.32)	*	13.8 (3.36)	20.5 (4.79)	-	-	
Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ and race													
Hispanic or Latino	100.0	46.4 (1.00)	29.5 (0.81)	3.2 (0.29)	20.9 (0.71)	100.0	15.7 (1.42)	23.1 (1.81)	31.6 (1.93)	15.9 (1.46)	10.0 (1.21)	3.7 (0.74)	
Mexican or Mexican American	100.0	43.2 (1.24)	31.0 (1.02)	2.5 (0.31)	23.3 (0.93)	100.0	14.7 (2.03)	20.6 (2.46)	34.0 (2.64)	16.8 (1.97)	9.2 (1.60)	4.7 (1.11)	
Not Hispanic or Latino	100.0	69.6 (0.48)	17.4 (0.37)	4.2 (0.19)	8.7 (0.23)	100.0	43.3 (0.72)	5.5 (0.27)	24.6 (0.62)	16.2 (0.50)	10.0 (0.38)	0.5 (0.07)	
White, single race	100.0	74.2 (0.50)	13.9 (0.38)	4.2 (0.22)	7.7 (0.26)	100.0	46.5 (0.80)	3.6 (0.24)	24.8 (0.69)	15.3 (0.55)	9.6 (0.40)	0.2 (0.05)	
Black or African American, single race	100.0	52.0 (1.08)	31.1 (0.91)	4.8 (0.36)	12.2 (0.62)	100.0	26.5 (1.61)	14.4 (1.25)	24.5 (1.48)	22.1 (1.45)	11.3 (1.00)	1.2 (0.35)	

Table P-11a. Age-adjusted percent distributions (with standard errors) of type of health insurance coverage for persons under age 65 and for persons aged 65 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2018

Selected characteristic	All persons under age 65					All persons aged 65 and over						
	Private ¹	Medicaid ¹	Other ¹	Uninsured ¹	Private ¹	Dual eligible ¹	Medicare Advantage ¹	Medicare only ¹	Other ¹	Uninsured ¹		
Education⁵												
Less than a high school diploma	100.0	31.1 (0.99)	29.9 (1.02)	4.3 (0.36)	34.6 (1.13)	100.0	22.7 (1.23)	20.4 (1.26)	23.3 (1.25)	23.1 (1.12)	8.5 (0.76)	2.0 (0.36)
High school diploma or GED ⁶	100.0	58.4 (0.71)	18.1 (0.51)	4.8 (0.27)	18.7 (0.56)	100.0	40.6 (1.08)	5.7 (0.46)	25.2 (0.95)	17.7 (0.81)	10.3 (0.60)	0.4 (0.11)
Some college	100.0	69.4 (0.57)	12.6 (0.41)	6.2 (0.32)	11.7 (0.37)	100.0	42.6 (1.03)	4.2 (0.41)	27.3 (0.97)	13.1 (0.70)	12.4 (0.66)	0.4 (0.11)
Bachelor's degree or higher	100.0	87.9 (0.37)	3.6 (0.21)	3.3 (0.21)	5.2 (0.23)	100.0	49.5 (1.12)	3.3 (0.38)	25.0 (0.97)	13.2 (0.75)	8.6 (0.63)	0.5 (0.14)
Family income⁷												
Less than \$35,000	100.0	26.7 (0.71)	47.8 (0.69)	5.4 (0.29)	20.2 (0.54)	100.0	27.0 (0.91)	16.4 (0.84)	26.2 (0.95)	20.1 (0.79)	9.2 (0.54)	1.1 (0.19)
\$35,000 or more	100.0	77.2 (0.45)	11.2 (0.32)	3.7 (0.21)	7.9 (0.24)	100.0	48.1 (0.92)	2.6 (0.25)	25.3 (0.79)	12.9 (0.61)	10.5 (0.53)	0.6 (0.11)
\$35,000–\$49,999	100.0	48.0 (1.12)	30.8 (1.05)	5.0 (0.43)	16.3 (0.78)	100.0	41.8 (1.77)	2.9 (0.60)	27.1 (1.66)	15.0 (1.25)	12.7 (1.09)	0.4 (0.21)
\$50,000–\$74,999	100.0	64.6 (0.97)	19.0 (0.76)	4.8 (0.43)	11.5 (0.58)	100.0	44.1 (1.65)	3.1 (0.46)	28.1 (1.44)	12.5 (0.95)	11.7 (0.91)	0.5 (0.18)
\$75,000–\$99,999	100.0	80.9 (0.88)	8.5 (0.67)	3.8 (0.44)	6.8 (0.48)	100.0	48.3 (1.89)	2.9 (0.66)	25.0 (1.74)	12.0 (1.20)	11.4 (1.33)	0.5 (0.24)
\$100,000 or more	100.0	89.9 (0.43)	3.0 (0.22)	2.8 (0.25)	4.2 (0.27)	100.0	55.3 (1.57)	1.8 (0.44)	21.7 (1.32)	12.8 (1.08)	7.6 (0.85)	0.7 (0.26)
Poverty status⁸												
Poor	100.0	17.9 (0.89)	56.2 (1.01)	4.7 (0.38)	21.2 (0.82)	100.0	11.9 (1.24)	41.0 (2.09)	15.0 (1.37)	20.4 (1.64)	9.1 (1.13)	2.6 (0.60)
Near poor	100.0	34.8 (0.88)	39.8 (0.84)	5.8 (0.38)	19.6 (0.63)	100.0	27.6 (1.16)	11.8 (0.90)	28.4 (1.24)	21.4 (1.01)	9.7 (0.71)	1.1 (0.24)
Not poor	100.0	81.8 (0.39)	7.3 (0.24)	3.7 (0.21)	7.2 (0.22)	100.0	47.6 (0.85)	2.5 (0.21)	25.8 (0.72)	13.3 (0.54)	10.3 (0.47)	0.4 (0.09)
Place of residence⁹												
Large MSA	100.0	67.3 (0.58)	18.8 (0.43)	3.5 (0.19)	10.4 (0.31)	100.0	37.9 (0.88)	8.0 (0.49)	29.0 (0.77)	14.9 (0.60)	9.3 (0.45)	0.9 (0.14)
Small MSA	100.0	62.6 (0.95)	21.3 (0.75)	5.1 (0.42)	11.0 (0.43)	100.0	43.4 (1.37)	5.6 (0.49)	23.8 (1.10)	15.5 (0.95)	11.2 (0.77)	0.5 (0.15)
Not in MSA	100.0	57.8 (1.74)	23.8 (1.35)	4.3 (0.41)	14.1 (0.93)	100.0	45.6 (2.09)	6.6 (0.77)	15.9 (1.39)	21.6 (1.39)	9.8 (0.84)	0.6 (0.15)
Region												
Northeast	100.0	69.5 (1.06)	21.4 (0.91)	2.9 (0.30)	6.3 (0.49)	100.0	47.1 (1.62)	7.4 (0.87)	21.4 (1.11)	17.0 (1.22)	6.6 (0.53)	0.5 (0.18)
Midwest	100.0	69.9 (0.90)	17.7 (0.71)	2.9 (0.27)	9.4 (0.46)	100.0	51.1 (1.55)	4.2 (0.45)	21.4 (1.26)	14.1 (0.94)	8.7 (0.68)	0.6 (0.17)
South	100.0	60.6 (0.85)	18.9 (0.54)	5.3 (0.34)	15.2 (0.48)	100.0	36.8 (1.11)	7.3 (0.53)	24.9 (0.89)	18.5 (0.82)	11.5 (0.70)	0.9 (0.16)
West	100.0	63.1 (0.97)	23.3 (0.87)	4.0 (0.38)	9.7 (0.40)	100.0	32.3 (1.43)	8.8 (0.78)	32.9 (1.48)	13.5 (1.03)	11.7 (0.86)	0.8 (0.22)

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Selected characteristic	All persons under age 65					All persons aged 65 and over							
	Private ¹	Medicaid ¹	Other ¹	Uninsured ¹		Private ¹	Dual eligible ¹	Medicare Advantage ¹	Medicare only ¹	Other ¹	Uninsured ¹		
Current health status													
Excellent or very good	100.0	71.0 (0.48)	16.2 (0.36)	3.1 (0.18)	9.8 (0.26)	100.0	45.8 (0.92)	2.8 (0.25)	26.9 (0.82)	15.1 (0.64)	8.7 (0.49)	0.6 (0.12)	
Good	100.0	53.0 (0.82)	28.5 (0.71)	4.6 (0.28)	13.9 (0.51)	100.0	41.3 (0.97)	6.3 (0.44)	25.5 (0.91)	16.5 (0.72)	9.4 (0.54)	0.9 (0.17)	
Fair or poor	100.0	35.7 (1.27)	43.5 (1.35)	7.0 (0.49)	13.8 (0.92)	100.0	30.2 (1.04)	16.4 (0.90)	21.3 (0.90)	17.7 (0.84)	13.7 (0.79)	0.8 (0.18)	
Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ , race, and sex													
Hispanic or Latino, male	100.0	47.9 (1.08)	26.6 (0.86)	3.1 (0.32)	22.4 (0.79)	100.0	17.8 (2.21)	20.0 (2.53)	32.1 (2.70)	14.6 (1.96)	12.1 (1.94)	3.3 (0.94)	
Hispanic or Latina, female	100.0	44.9 (1.12)	32.6 (0.98)	3.2 (0.37)	19.3 (0.79)	100.0	14.2 (1.43)	25.5 (2.01)	31.6 (2.21)	16.4 (1.69)	8.6 (1.23)	3.8 (0.87)	
Not Hispanic or Latino:													
White, single race, male	100.0	74.6 (0.53)	12.5 (0.40)	4.5 (0.23)	8.5 (0.30)	100.0	46.4 (0.91)	2.7 (0.27)	22.5 (0.78)	13.6 (0.64)	14.5 (0.61)	0.2 (0.08)	
White, single race, female	100.0	73.9 (0.59)	15.2 (0.47)	4.0 (0.24)	7.0 (0.29)	100.0	46.7 (0.88)	4.3 (0.32)	26.7 (0.78)	16.6 (0.62)	5.5 (0.36)	0.2 (0.07)	
Black or African American, single race, male	100.0	52.0 (1.24)	27.9 (1.03)	5.4 (0.44)	14.7 (0.85)	100.0	26.7 (2.44)	12.7 (1.74)	19.9 (2.09)	19.2 (2.10)	19.4 (1.94)	2.1 (0.65)	
Black or African American, single race, female	100.0	52.0 (1.21)	33.8 (1.08)	4.2 (0.44)	10.0 (0.70)	100.0	26.5 (1.76)	15.6 (1.61)	27.5 (1.89)	23.9 (1.75)	5.8 (0.96)	0.6 (0.33)	
Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ , race, and poverty status													
Hispanic or Latino:													
Poor	100.0	11.4 (1.27)	51.5 (1.68)	3.5 (0.64)	33.6 (1.72)	100.0	*	51.5 (4.36)	16.4 (3.32)	14.0 (3.02)	9.5 (2.50)	*	
Near poor	100.0	27.3 (1.40)	41.5 (1.49)	3.6 (0.56)	27.6 (1.27)	100.0	12.2 (2.45)	23.0 (3.22)	36.8 (3.65)	18.3 (2.88)	7.0 (1.73)	2.8 (0.99)	
Not poor	100.0	71.7 (1.08)	12.0 (0.71)	2.9 (0.36)	13.3 (0.76)	100.0	23.3 (2.37)	12.4 (1.79)	35.9 (2.78)	12.3 (1.77)	13.1 (2.29)	3.1 (1.10)	
Not Hispanic or Latino:													
White, single race													
Poor	100.0	25.8 (1.60)	53.9 (1.76)	5.2 (0.74)	15.1 (1.32)	100.0	17.6 (2.11)	34.2 (2.80)	14.4 (1.90)	24.1 (2.54)	8.8 (1.60)	0.9 (0.46)	
Near poor	100.0	40.6 (1.38)	36.7 (1.21)	7.3 (0.60)	15.4 (0.84)	100.0	33.7 (1.48)	7.8 (0.86)	28.2 (1.47)	20.2 (1.20)	9.5 (0.81)	0.6 (0.20)	
Not poor	100.0	84.7 (0.43)	5.9 (0.26)	3.7 (0.23)	5.8 (0.24)	100.0	51.2 (0.94)	1.1 (0.15)	24.9 (0.82)	13.0 (0.59)	9.7 (0.50)	0.1 (0.05)	
Black or African American, single race													
Poor	100.0	14.2 (1.35)	62.0 (1.67)	5.6 (0.79)	18.2 (1.29)	100.0	8.9 (2.20)	46.7 (4.02)	12.4 (2.77)	20.0 (3.24)	8.0 (2.20)	*	
Near poor	100.0	35.8 (1.92)	41.9 (1.92)	5.5 (0.81)	16.8 (1.40)	100.0	17.0 (2.46)	13.5 (2.35)	22.9 (2.95)	31.8 (3.11)	13.7 (2.29)	1.1 (0.61)	
Not poor	100.0	76.2 (1.42)	11.4 (0.93)	4.4 (0.58)	8.0 (0.80)	100.0	35.2 (2.46)	7.6 (1.43)	29.0 (2.35)	15.6 (1.98)	11.7 (1.47)	0.8 (0.44)	

Table P-11a. Age-adjusted percent distributions (with standard errors) of type of health insurance coverage for persons under age 65 and for persons aged 65 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2018

Selected characteristic	All persons under age 65				All persons aged 65 and over				
	Private ¹	Medicaid ¹	Other ¹	Uninsured ¹	Private ¹	Dual eligible ¹	Medicare Advantage ¹	Medicare only ¹	Other ¹

... Category not applicable.

¹Estimate does not meet NCHS standards of reliability.

²Quantity zero.

³Based on the question, "What kind of health insurance or health care coverage does [person] have? Include those that pay for only one type of service (nursing home care, accidents, or dental care), exclude private plans that only provide extra cash while hospitalized." Based on a hierarchy of mutually exclusive categories. Persons with more than one type of health insurance were assigned to the first appropriate category in the hierarchy. "Uninsured" includes persons who had no coverage as well as those who had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service such as accidents or dental care.

⁴Refers to persons who indicated only a single race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin.

⁵Refers to persons who indicated more than one race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin. Only two combinations of multiple race groups are shown due to small sample sizes for other combinations.

⁶Refers to persons who are of Hispanic or Latino origin and may be of any race or combination of races. "Not Hispanic or Latino" refers to persons who are not of Hispanic or Latino origin, regardless of race.

⁷Shown only for persons aged 25 and over.

⁸GED is General Educational Development high school equivalency diploma.

⁹Includes persons who reported a dollar amount or who would not provide a dollar amount but provided an income interval.

¹⁰"Poor" persons are defined as having income below the poverty threshold. "Near poor" persons have incomes of 100% to less than 200% of the poverty threshold. "Not poor" persons have incomes that are 200% of the poverty threshold or greater.

¹¹MSA is metropolitan statistical area. Large MSAs have a population of 1 million or more; small MSAs have a population of less than 1 million. "Not in MSA" consists of persons not living in a metropolitan statistical area.

NOTE: Estimates are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population. This table is based on responses about all persons in the family. Data came from the Person file and were weighted using the Person weight. Unknowns for the columns were not included in the frequencies, but they were included in the "All persons under age 65" columns. "Total" includes other races not shown separately and persons with unknown education, family income, poverty status, and current health status. Unless otherwise specified, estimates are age-adjusted using the projected 2000 U.S. population as the standard population and using five age groups: 0-11, 12-17, 18-44, 45-64, and 65 and over. Estimates for age groups are not age-adjusted. For more information on the data source, methods, and definitions used for this table, refer to Technical Notes for Summary Health Statistics Tables: National Health Interview Survey (available from <https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm>).

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SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2018.

Table P-11b. Frequency distributions (number in thousands) of type of health insurance coverage for persons under age 65 and for persons aged 65 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2018

Selected characteristic	All persons under age 65						All persons aged 65 and over					
	Private ¹	Medicaid ¹	Other ¹	Uninsured ¹	Private ¹	Dual eligible ¹	Medicare Advantage ¹	Medicare only ¹	Other ¹	Uninsured ¹		
Total	271,659	175,253	52,116	11,329	29,581	51,244	21,012	3,521	12,739	8,287	5,058	388
Sex												
Male	134,965	87,535	23,708	5,907	16,186	22,964	9,533	1,285	5,210	3,345	3,306	186
Female	136,695	87,717	28,409	5,423	13,394	28,281	11,478	2,235	7,529	4,942	1,751	202
Age												
Under 12 years	48,512	25,595	18,658	1,687	2,234	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12-17 years	24,940	14,441	7,996	727	1,556	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18-44 years	114,817	75,240	16,829	3,532	17,351	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
45-64 years	83,391	59,976	8,633	5,384	8,440	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	51,244	21,012	3,521	12,739	8,287	5,058	388
Race												
One race ²	263,124	170,502	49,791	10,852	28,728	50,582	20,772	3,462	12,615	8,153	4,953	388
White	203,875	136,946	34,587	8,274	21,962	43,038	18,813	2,260	10,834	6,609	4,102	246
Black or African American	37,019	18,767	11,181	1,785	4,367	4,687	1,223	676	1,114	1,024	550	59
American Indian or Alaska Native	3,604	1,225	1,176	150	1,024	367	80	*	49	105	*	*
Asian	17,707	13,115	2,556	571	1,291	2,438	640	424	604	410	274	63
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	919	449	292	*	84	52	*	*	*	*	*	-
Two or more races ³	8,535	4,751	2,325	477	853	662	240	59	124	134	-	-
Black or African American, white	2,986	1,365	1,150	113	322	57	*	*	*	*	*	-
American Indian or Alaska Native, white	2,065	1,193	472	77	286	407	175	*	56	87	-	-
Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ and race												
Hispanic or Latino	55,075	24,643	16,986	1,684	10,924	4,391	739	970	1,353	712	445	156
Mexican or Mexican American	34,256	14,176	11,302	805	7,447	2,289	358	450	767	389	216	108
Not Hispanic or Latino	216,585	150,610	35,131	9,645	18,656	46,854	20,273	2,550	11,386	7,575	4,613	231
White, single race	155,675	115,601	19,774	6,958	11,994	38,962	18,141	1,394	9,547	5,947	3,677	98
Black or African American, single race	34,418	17,569	10,237	1,662	4,057	4,594	1,194	648	1,097	1,016	543	56

Table P-11b. Frequency distributions (number in thousands) of type of health insurance coverage for persons under age 65 and for persons aged 65 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2018

Selected characteristic	All persons under age 65	Private ¹	Medicaid ¹	Other ¹	Uninsured ¹	All persons aged 65 and over	Private ¹	Dual eligible ¹	Medicare Advantage ¹	Medicare only ¹	Other ¹	Uninsured ¹
Education ⁵												
Less than a high school diploma	17,332	5,536	5,086	826	5,645	7,566	1,724	1,531	1,758	1,735	643	154
High school diploma or GED ⁶	40,510	23,819	6,832	2,082	6,981	13,700	5,538	788	3,426	2,425	1,418	54
Some college	47,431	32,829	5,747	3,045	5,357	13,901	5,952	578	3,728	1,837	1,716	63
Bachelor's degree or higher	61,168	53,406	2,153	2,074	3,155	15,239	7,644	483	3,747	2,029	1,209	77
Family income ⁷												
Less than \$35,000	55,600	14,739	26,049	3,068	11,150	14,923	4,036	2,444	3,916	2,988	1,371	156
\$35,000 or more	183,097	141,538	19,297	6,851	14,237	27,966	13,628	664	6,919	3,649	2,848	161
\$35,000–\$49,999	24,400	11,709	7,243	1,227	3,978	5,640	2,338	153	1,530	865	712	27
\$50,000–\$74,999	39,034	25,287	7,142	1,884	4,480	8,058	3,548	239	2,233	1,036	952	38
\$75,000–\$99,999	31,880	25,805	2,416	1,171	2,196	5,161	2,611	131	1,225	610	543	24
\$100,000 or more	87,782	78,738	2,496	2,569	3,582	9,107	5,130	140	1,931	1,138	641	72
Poverty status ⁸												
Poor	30,808	5,186	17,972	1,323	5,993	3,431	400	1,421	506	692	316	89
Near poor	45,665	15,357	18,602	2,493	8,456	8,784	2,427	1,036	2,492	1,875	846	96
Not poor	177,919	145,411	11,765	6,702	12,760	34,199	16,394	829	8,665	4,632	3,418	158
Place of residence ⁹												
Large MSA	156,317	104,785	27,804	5,517	16,101	26,448	10,043	2,058	7,551	3,932	2,444	256
Small MSA	81,967	51,073	16,846	4,263	8,859	16,411	7,162	910	3,884	2,539	1,793	85
Not in MSA	33,376	19,395	7,467	1,550	4,621	8,386	3,806	553	1,303	1,815	821	46
Region												
Northeast	46,230	32,112	9,283	1,395	2,898	9,653	4,546	698	2,044	1,627	632	50
Midwest	58,449	40,876	9,736	1,781	5,470	11,245	5,719	471	2,386	1,588	973	73
South	100,812	60,896	18,141	5,501	14,902	19,076	7,089	1,378	4,632	3,561	2,162	172
West	66,169	41,368	14,957	2,652	6,310	11,270	3,658	974	3,677	1,511	1,291	93

Table P-11b. Frequency distributions (number in thousands) of type of health insurance coverage for persons under age 65 and for persons aged 65 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2018

Selected characteristic	All persons under age 65	Private ¹	Medicaid ¹	Other ¹	Uninsured ¹	All persons aged 65 and over	Private ¹	Dual eligible ¹	Medicare Advantage ¹	Medicare only ¹	Other ¹	Uninsured ¹
Current health status												
Excellent or very good	190,935	132,958	32,171	5,808	18,049	23,111	10,737	631	6,116	3,493	1,921	148
Good	59,517	33,872	12,912	3,107	8,513	16,740	6,849	1,041	4,210	2,783	1,586	153
Fair or poor	20,953	8,348	7,003	2,406	2,987	11,344	3,415	1,848	2,407	1,995	1,548	86
Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ , race, and sex												
Hispanic or Latino, male	27,904	12,888	7,840	826	5,929	1,910	373	347	578	308	229	65
Hispanic or Latina, female	27,170	11,755	9,146	858	4,995	2,480	366	623	774	404	216	91
Not Hispanic or Latino:												
White, single race, male	77,936	58,050	8,937	3,718	6,586	17,787	8,268	497	3,950	2,447	2,525	45
White, single race, female	77,739	57,551	10,837	3,240	5,408	21,175	9,873	897	5,597	3,500	1,152	53
Black or African American, single race, male	16,348	8,263	4,486	891	2,285	1,874	476	230	363	370	379	38
Black or African American, single race, female	18,070	9,307	5,751	772	1,771	2,720	718	418	735	646	163	18
Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ , race, and poverty status												
Hispanic or Latino:												
Poor	9,428	955	5,461	289	2,613	848	*	435	131	121	83	*
Near poor	15,746	4,027	7,127	522	3,899	1,204	152	262	450	218	90	32
Not poor	25,391	18,015	2,953	733	3,391	2,007	510	224	674	272	253	57
Not Hispanic or Latino:												
White, single race												
Poor	10,877	2,731	5,773	591	1,655	1,586	279	539	228	381	139	15
Near poor	18,163	7,241	6,549	1,345	2,754	5,845	1,998	445	1,647	1,164	553	33
Not poor	118,527	100,461	6,111	4,607	6,807	27,921	14,369	295	6,859	3,675	2,619	38
Black or African American, single race												
Poor	7,395	963	4,832	350	1,182	640	58	301	79	121	54	*
Near poor	7,511	2,550	3,148	382	1,173	1,056	173	139	239	341	147	11
Not poor	16,786	12,678	1,685	743	1,341	2,290	797	172	648	367	286	19

Table P-11b. Frequency distributions (number in thousands) of type of health insurance coverage for persons under age 65 and for persons aged 65 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2018

Selected characteristic	All persons under age 65					All persons aged 65 and over						
	Private ¹	Medicaid ¹	Other ¹	Uninsured ¹	Private ¹	Dual eligible ¹	Medicare Advantage ¹	Medicare only ¹	Other ¹	Uninsured ¹		

... Category not applicable.

¹Corresponding crude percentage for the frequency does not meet NCHS standards of reliability, so the frequency is not shown.

²Quantity zero.

³Based on the question, "What kind of health insurance or health care coverage does [person] have? Include those that pay for only one type of service (nursing home care, accidents, or dental care), exclude private plans that only provide extra cash while hospitalized." Based on a hierarchy of mutually exclusive categories. Persons with more than one type of health insurance were assigned to the first appropriate category in the hierarchy. "Uninsured" includes persons who had no coverage as well as those who had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service such as accidents or dental care.

⁴Refers to persons who indicated only a single race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin.

⁵Refers to persons who indicated more than one race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin. Only two combinations of multiple race groups are shown due to small sample sizes for other combinations.

⁶Refers to persons who are of Hispanic or Latino origin and may be of any race or combination of races. "Not Hispanic or Latino" refers to persons who are not of Hispanic or Latino origin, regardless of race.

⁷Shown only for persons aged 25 and over.

⁸GED is General Educational Development high school equivalency diploma.

⁹Includes persons who reported a dollar amount or who would not provide a dollar amount but provided an income interval.

¹⁰"Poor" persons are defined as having income below the poverty threshold. "Near poor" persons have incomes of 100% to less than 200% of the poverty threshold. "Not poor" persons have incomes that are 200% of the poverty threshold or greater.

¹¹MSA is metropolitan statistical area. Large MSAs have a population of 1 million or more; small MSAs have a population of less than 1 million. "Not in MSA" consists of persons not living in a metropolitan statistical area.

NOTE: Estimates are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population. This table is based on responses about all persons in the family. Data came from the Person file and were weighted using the Person weight. Unknowns for the columns were not included in the frequencies, but they were included in the "All persons under age 65" columns. "Total" includes other races not shown separately and persons with unknown education, family income, poverty status, and current health status. For more information on the data source, methods, and definitions used for this table, refer to Technical Notes for Summary Health Statistics Tables: National Health Interview Survey (available from <https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm>).

Suggested citation: Lucas JW, Benson V. Tables of Summary Health Statistics for the U.S. Population: 2018 National Health Interview Survey. National Center for Health Statistics. 2019. Available from: <https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm>.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2018.

Table P-11c. Crude percent distributions (with standard errors) of type of health insurance coverage for persons under age 65 and for persons aged 65 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2018

Selected characteristic	All persons under age 65					All persons aged 65 and over							
	Private ¹	Medicaid ¹	Other ¹	Uninsured ¹	Private ¹	Dual eligible ¹	Medicare Advantage ¹	Medicare only ¹	Other ¹	Uninsured ¹			
Total	100.0	65.3 (0.47)	19.4 (0.37)	4.2 (0.17)	11.0 (0.24)	100.0	41.2 (0.69)	6.9 (0.32)	25.0 (0.57)	16.2 (0.49)	9.9 (0.36)	0.8 (0.09)	
Sex													
Male	100.0	65.7 (0.49)	17.8 (0.38)	4.4 (0.18)	12.1 (0.28)	100.0	41.7 (0.80)	5.6 (0.37)	22.8 (0.66)	14.6 (0.57)	14.5 (0.54)	0.8 (0.13)	
Female	100.0	65.0 (0.52)	21.1 (0.42)	4.0 (0.20)	9.9 (0.26)	100.0	40.8 (0.75)	7.9 (0.39)	26.8 (0.67)	17.6 (0.56)	6.2 (0.33)	0.7 (0.11)	
Age													
Under 12 years	100.0	53.1 (0.85)	38.7 (0.84)	3.5 (0.33)	4.6 (0.31)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12-17 years	100.0	58.4 (0.97)	32.3 (0.93)	2.9 (0.32)	6.3 (0.44)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18-44 years	100.0	66.6 (0.50)	14.9 (0.35)	3.1 (0.18)	15.4 (0.36)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
45-64 years	100.0	72.8 (0.47)	10.5 (0.30)	6.5 (0.23)	10.2 (0.30)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	41.2 (0.69)	6.9 (0.32)	25.0 (0.57)	16.2 (0.49)	9.9 (0.36)	0.8 (0.09)
Race													
One race ²	100.0	65.6 (0.47)	19.2 (0.36)	4.2 (0.17)	11.1 (0.25)	100.0	41.3 (0.70)	6.9 (0.32)	25.1 (0.58)	16.2 (0.49)	9.8 (0.36)	0.8 (0.09)	
White	100.0	67.9 (0.52)	17.1 (0.38)	4.1 (0.18)	10.9 (0.29)	100.0	43.9 (0.76)	5.3 (0.31)	25.3 (0.64)	15.4 (0.52)	9.6 (0.38)	0.6 (0.09)	
Black or African American	100.0	52.0 (1.09)	31.0 (0.99)	4.9 (0.36)	12.1 (0.59)	100.0	26.3 (1.53)	14.6 (1.20)	24.0 (1.44)	22.0 (1.42)	11.8 (0.99)	1.3 (0.34)	
American Indian or Alaska Native	100.0	34.3 (3.70)	32.9 (4.25)	4.2 (0.96)	28.6 (2.55)	100.0	21.8 (5.03)	*	13.5 (3.83)	28.5 (6.03)	*	*	
Asian	100.0	74.8 (1.38)	14.6 (1.07)	3.3 (0.56)	7.4 (0.70)	100.0	26.5 (2.18)	17.5 (2.15)	25.0 (2.52)	17.0 (1.95)	11.4 (1.50)	2.6 (0.84)	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	100.0	50.1 (6.78)	32.5 (5.78)	*	9.4 (2.71)	100.0	*	*	*	*	*	-	
Two or more races ³	100.0	56.5 (1.93)	27.7 (1.68)	5.7 (0.82)	10.1 (0.94)	100.0	36.2 (4.01)	8.8 (2.39)	18.7 (3.17)	20.3 (3.64)	-	-	
Black or African American, white	100.0	46.3 (3.12)	39.0 (3.09)	3.8 (1.14)	10.9 (1.79)	100.0	*	*	*	*	*	-	
American Indian or Alaska Native, white	100.0	58.8 (3.76)	23.3 (2.80)	3.8 (0.93)	14.1 (2.08)	100.0	43.0 (5.30)	*	13.8 (3.32)	21.4 (4.86)	-	-	
Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ and race													
Hispanic or Latino	100.0	45.4 (1.03)	31.3 (0.89)	3.1 (0.30)	20.1 (0.69)	100.0	16.9 (1.55)	22.2 (1.72)	30.9 (1.84)	16.3 (1.46)	10.2 (1.20)	3.6 (0.71)	
Mexican or Mexican American	100.0	42.0 (1.26)	33.5 (1.11)	2.4 (0.32)	22.1 (0.90)	100.0	15.6 (2.21)	19.7 (2.33)	33.5 (2.52)	17.0 (1.95)	9.4 (1.62)	4.7 (1.14)	
Not Hispanic or Latino	100.0	70.4 (0.46)	16.4 (0.35)	4.5 (0.18)	8.7 (0.23)	100.0	43.5 (0.72)	5.5 (0.27)	24.4 (0.61)	16.2 (0.50)	9.9 (0.37)	0.5 (0.08)	
White, single race	100.0	74.9 (0.47)	12.8 (0.34)	4.5 (0.21)	7.8 (0.25)	100.0	46.8 (0.79)	3.6 (0.23)	24.6 (0.68)	15.3 (0.54)	9.5 (0.39)	0.3 (0.05)	
Black or African American, single race	100.0	52.4 (1.10)	30.5 (0.95)	5.0 (0.37)	12.1 (0.62)	100.0	26.2 (1.55)	14.2 (1.21)	24.1 (1.45)	22.3 (1.45)	11.9 (1.00)	1.2 (0.33)	

Table P-11c. Crude percent distributions (with standard errors) of type of health insurance coverage for persons under age 65 and for persons aged 65 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2018

Selected characteristic	All persons under age 65					All persons aged 65 and over						
	Private ¹	Medicaid ¹	Other ¹	Uninsured ¹	Private ¹	Dual eligible ¹	Medicare Advantage ¹	Medicare only ¹	Other ¹	Uninsured ¹		
Education⁵												
Less than a high school diploma	100.0	32.4 (1.02)	29.8 (0.99)	4.8 (0.39)	33.0 (1.11)	100.0	22.8 (1.23)	20.3 (1.24)	23.3 (1.25)	23.0 (1.11)	8.5 (0.76)	2.0 (0.36)
High school diploma or GED ⁶	100.0	60.0 (0.70)	17.2 (0.49)	5.2 (0.28)	17.6 (0.53)	100.0	40.6 (1.08)	5.8 (0.47)	25.1 (0.95)	17.8 (0.82)	10.4 (0.60)	0.4 (0.11)
Some college	100.0	69.9 (0.56)	12.2 (0.39)	6.5 (0.32)	11.4 (0.36)	100.0	42.9 (1.00)	4.2 (0.39)	26.9 (0.94)	13.2 (0.68)	12.4 (0.63)	0.5 (0.13)
Bachelor's degree or higher	100.0	87.9 (0.37)	3.5 (0.21)	3.4 (0.22)	5.2 (0.23)	100.0	50.3 (1.08)	3.2 (0.35)	24.7 (0.94)	13.4 (0.73)	8.0 (0.57)	0.5 (0.13)
Family income⁷												
Less than \$35,000	100.0	26.8 (0.75)	47.4 (0.78)	5.6 (0.30)	20.3 (0.54)	100.0	27.1 (0.92)	16.4 (0.84)	26.3 (0.96)	20.0 (0.79)	9.2 (0.54)	1.0 (0.18)
\$35,000 or more	100.0	77.8 (0.44)	10.6 (0.31)	3.8 (0.21)	7.8 (0.23)	100.0	48.9 (0.91)	2.4 (0.22)	24.8 (0.76)	13.1 (0.59)	10.2 (0.49)	0.6 (0.11)
\$35,000–\$49,999	100.0	48.5 (1.17)	30.0 (1.13)	5.1 (0.43)	16.5 (0.78)	100.0	41.6 (1.72)	2.7 (0.53)	27.2 (1.63)	15.4 (1.25)	12.7 (1.04)	0.5 (0.23)
\$50,000–\$74,999	100.0	65.2 (0.98)	18.4 (0.76)	4.9 (0.43)	11.5 (0.57)	100.0	44.1 (1.61)	3.0 (0.44)	27.8 (1.39)	12.9 (0.95)	11.8 (0.91)	0.5 (0.16)
\$75,000–\$99,999	100.0	81.7 (0.83)	7.6 (0.61)	3.7 (0.41)	7.0 (0.47)	100.0	50.8 (1.86)	2.5 (0.55)	23.8 (1.60)	11.8 (1.16)	10.6 (1.11)	0.5 (0.21)
\$100,000 or more	100.0	90.1 (0.41)	2.9 (0.20)	2.9 (0.25)	4.1 (0.26)	100.0	56.7 (1.45)	1.5 (0.33)	21.3 (1.22)	12.6 (0.97)	7.1 (0.72)	0.8 (0.26)
Poverty status⁸												
Poor	100.0	17.0 (0.90)	59.0 (1.07)	4.3 (0.38)	19.7 (0.79)	100.0	11.7 (1.23)	41.5 (2.08)	14.8 (1.34)	20.2 (1.62)	9.2 (1.14)	2.6 (0.62)
Near poor	100.0	34.2 (0.89)	41.4 (0.88)	5.6 (0.39)	18.8 (0.63)	100.0	27.7 (1.17)	11.8 (0.89)	28.4 (1.24)	21.4 (1.01)	9.6 (0.71)	1.1 (0.24)
Not poor	100.0	82.3 (0.37)	6.7 (0.21)	3.8 (0.20)	7.2 (0.21)	100.0	48.1 (0.84)	2.4 (0.19)	25.4 (0.70)	13.6 (0.53)	10.0 (0.45)	0.5 (0.09)
Place of residence⁹												
Large MSA	100.0	68.0 (0.57)	18.0 (0.43)	3.6 (0.19)	10.4 (0.31)	100.0	38.2 (0.87)	7.8 (0.48)	28.7 (0.76)	15.0 (0.59)	9.3 (0.44)	1.0 (0.15)
Small MSA	100.0	63.0 (0.95)	20.8 (0.76)	5.3 (0.42)	10.9 (0.43)	100.0	43.7 (1.37)	5.6 (0.48)	23.7 (1.10)	15.5 (0.94)	10.9 (0.74)	0.5 (0.14)
Not in MSA	100.0	58.7 (1.71)	22.6 (1.33)	4.7 (0.41)	14.0 (0.90)	100.0	45.6 (2.07)	6.6 (0.77)	15.6 (1.35)	21.8 (1.41)	9.8 (0.84)	0.6 (0.15)
Region												
Northeast	100.0	70.3 (1.03)	20.3 (0.88)	3.1 (0.29)	6.3 (0.49)	100.0	47.4 (1.59)	7.3 (0.86)	21.3 (1.11)	17.0 (1.18)	6.6 (0.52)	0.5 (0.18)
Midwest	100.0	70.6 (0.86)	16.8 (0.66)	3.1 (0.27)	9.5 (0.45)	100.0	51.0 (1.52)	4.2 (0.45)	21.3 (1.24)	14.2 (0.94)	8.7 (0.67)	0.6 (0.17)
South	100.0	61.2 (0.85)	18.2 (0.55)	5.5 (0.34)	15.0 (0.47)	100.0	37.3 (1.13)	7.3 (0.52)	24.4 (0.87)	18.7 (0.82)	11.4 (0.68)	0.9 (0.15)
West	100.0	63.4 (0.99)	22.9 (0.89)	4.1 (0.38)	9.7 (0.39)	100.0	32.6 (1.43)	8.7 (0.77)	32.8 (1.48)	13.5 (1.03)	11.5 (0.82)	0.8 (0.24)

Table P-11c. Crude percent distributions (with standard errors) of type of health insurance coverage for persons under age 65 and for persons aged 65 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2018

Selected characteristic	All persons under age 65					All persons aged 65 and over						
	Private ¹	Medicaid ¹	Other ¹	Uninsured ¹	Private ¹	Dual eligible ¹	Medicare Advantage ¹	Medicare only ¹	Other ¹	Uninsured ¹		
Current health status												
Excellent or very good	100.0	70.4 (0.51)	17.0 (0.39)	3.1 (0.18)	9.6 (0.26)	100.0	46.6 (0.91)	2.7 (0.24)	26.5 (0.79)	15.2 (0.63)	8.3 (0.45)	0.6 (0.13)
Good	100.0	58.0 (0.75)	22.1 (0.60)	5.3 (0.28)	14.6 (0.48)	100.0	41.2 (0.96)	6.3 (0.44)	25.3 (0.88)	16.7 (0.72)	9.5 (0.54)	0.9 (0.17)
Fair or poor	100.0	40.2 (0.94)	33.8 (0.93)	11.6 (0.57)	14.4 (0.63)	100.0	30.2 (1.04)	16.4 (0.90)	21.3 (0.91)	17.7 (0.84)	13.7 (0.79)	0.8 (0.18)
Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ , race, and sex												
Hispanic or Latino, male	100.0	46.9 (1.10)	28.5 (0.94)	3.0 (0.32)	21.6 (0.78)	100.0	19.6 (2.35)	18.3 (2.23)	30.4 (2.47)	16.2 (2.08)	12.1 (1.79)	3.4 (0.95)
Hispanic or Latina, female	100.0	43.9 (1.15)	34.2 (1.05)	3.2 (0.38)	18.7 (0.78)	100.0	14.8 (1.49)	25.2 (1.97)	31.3 (2.16)	16.3 (1.66)	8.7 (1.25)	3.7 (0.82)
Not Hispanic or Latino:												
White, single race, male	100.0	75.1 (0.49)	11.6 (0.36)	4.8 (0.23)	8.5 (0.29)	100.0	46.6 (0.91)	2.8 (0.27)	22.3 (0.76)	13.8 (0.63)	14.2 (0.59)	0.3 (0.08)
White, single race, female	100.0	74.7 (0.54)	14.1 (0.42)	4.2 (0.23)	7.0 (0.28)	100.0	46.9 (0.88)	4.3 (0.32)	26.6 (0.78)	16.6 (0.62)	5.5 (0.36)	0.3 (0.07)
Black or African American, single race, male	100.0	51.9 (1.26)	28.2 (1.09)	5.6 (0.45)	14.4 (0.84)	100.0	25.6 (2.22)	12.4 (1.59)	19.6 (1.95)	19.9 (2.04)	20.5 (1.87)	2.0 (0.59)
Black or African American, single race, female	100.0	52.9 (1.22)	32.7 (1.11)	4.4 (0.44)	10.1 (0.70)	100.0	26.6 (1.73)	15.5 (1.58)	27.2 (1.87)	23.9 (1.74)	6.0 (0.98)	0.7 (0.32)
Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ , race, and poverty status												
Hispanic or Latino:												
Poor	100.0	10.2 (1.25)	58.6 (1.72)	3.1 (0.63)	28.0 (1.61)	100.0	*	51.3 (4.24)	15.5 (3.11)	14.3 (2.97)	9.8 (2.55)	*
Near poor	100.0	25.9 (1.45)	45.8 (1.56)	3.4 (0.56)	25.0 (1.26)	100.0	12.6 (2.51)	21.7 (3.12)	37.4 (3.56)	18.1 (2.77)	7.5 (1.84)	2.7 (0.93)
Not poor	100.0	71.8 (1.07)	11.8 (0.70)	2.9 (0.35)	13.5 (0.77)	100.0	25.6 (2.62)	11.3 (1.53)	33.9 (2.60)	13.7 (1.91)	12.7 (2.13)	2.9 (1.05)
Not Hispanic or Latino:												
White, single race												
Poor	100.0	25.4 (1.64)	53.7 (1.80)	5.5 (0.73)	15.4 (1.30)	100.0	17.6 (2.12)	34.1 (2.77)	14.4 (1.94)	24.1 (2.53)	8.8 (1.60)	0.9 (0.46)
Near poor	100.0	40.5 (1.37)	36.6 (1.21)	7.5 (0.63)	15.4 (0.86)	100.0	34.2 (1.50)	7.6 (0.84)	28.2 (1.48)	19.9 (1.19)	9.5 (0.80)	0.6 (0.19)
Not poor	100.0	85.1 (0.39)	5.2 (0.22)	3.9 (0.22)	5.8 (0.23)	100.0	51.6 (0.92)	1.1 (0.14)	24.6 (0.79)	13.2 (0.58)	9.4 (0.47)	0.1 (0.05)
Black or African American, single race												
Poor	100.0	13.1 (1.33)	65.9 (1.73)	4.8 (0.75)	16.1 (1.23)	100.0	9.1 (2.26)	47.1 (3.94)	12.4 (2.65)	19.0 (3.01)	8.4 (2.32)	*
Near poor	100.0	35.2 (1.92)	43.4 (2.03)	5.3 (0.80)	16.2 (1.42)	100.0	16.5 (2.37)	13.2 (2.27)	22.7 (2.88)	32.5 (3.17)	14.0 (2.32)	1.1 (0.58)
Not poor	100.0	77.1 (1.31)	10.2 (0.82)	4.5 (0.53)	8.2 (0.77)	100.0	34.8 (2.30)	7.5 (1.40)	28.3 (2.28)	16.1 (1.99)	12.5 (1.43)	0.8 (0.38)

Table P-11c. Crude percent distributions (with standard errors) of type of health insurance coverage for persons under age 65 and for persons aged 65 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2018

Selected characteristic	All persons under age 65				All persons aged 65 and over				Medicare Advantage ¹	Medicare only ¹	Other ¹	Uninsured ¹
	Private ¹	Medicaid ¹	Other ¹	Uninsured ¹	Private ¹	Dual eligible ¹	Uninsured ¹					

... Category not applicable.

^{*}Estimate does not meet NCHS standards of reliability.

⁻Quantity zero.

¹Based on the question, "What kind of health insurance or health care coverage does [person] have? Include those that pay for only one type of service (nursing home care, accidents, or dental care), exclude private plans that only provide extra cash while hospitalized." Based on a hierarchy of mutually exclusive categories. "Uninsured" includes persons who had no coverage as well as those who had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service such as accidents or dental care.

²Refers to persons who indicated only a single race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin.

³Refers to persons who indicated more than one race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin. Only two combinations of multiple race groups are shown due to small sample sizes for other combinations.

⁴Refers to persons who are of Hispanic or Latino origin and may be of any race or combination of races. "Not Hispanic or Latino" refers to persons who are not of Hispanic or Latino origin, regardless of race.

⁵Shown only for persons aged 25 and over.

⁶GED is General Educational Development high school equivalency diploma.

⁷Includes persons who reported a dollar amount or would not provide a dollar amount but provided an income interval.

⁸"Poor" persons are defined as having income below the poverty threshold. "Near poor" persons have incomes of 100% to less than 200% of the poverty threshold. "Not poor" persons have incomes that are 200% of the poverty threshold or greater.

⁹MSA is metropolitan statistical area. Large MSAs have a population of 1 million or more; small MSAs have a population of less than 1 million. "Not in MSA" consists of persons not living in a metropolitan statistical area.

NOTES: Estimates are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population. This table is based on responses about all persons in the family. Data came from the Person file and were weighted using the Person weight. Unknowns for the columns were not included in the denominators when calculating percentages. Percentages may not add to totals due to rounding. "Total" includes other races not shown separately and persons with unknown education, family income, poverty status, and current health status. For more information on the data source, methods, and definitions used for this table, refer to Technical Notes for Summary Health Statistics Tables: National Health Interview Survey (available from <https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm>).

Suggested citation: Lucas JW, Benson V. Tables of Summary Health Statistics for the U.S. Population: 2018 National Health Interview Survey. National Center for Health Statistics. 2019. Available from: <https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm>.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2018.