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Data File
Documentation

2006 Period Linked Birth/Infant Death Data Set

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2006 Period Linked Birth/Infant Death Data Set

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Introduction

The linked birth/infant death data set (linked file) is released in two formats - period data and birth cohort data. This documentation is for the 2006 period linked file. Differences between period and birth cohort data are outlined below.

Period data - The numerator for the 2006 period linked file consists of all infant deaths occurring in 2006 linked to their corresponding birth certificates, whether the birth occurred in 2005 or 2006. The denominator file for this data set is the 2006 natality file, that is, all births occurring in 2006. In addition, NCHS accepted a small number of late-filed birth certificates needed to link to infant deaths. This reduced the number of unlinked records and slightly increased the number of births in the denominator file.

Birth cohort data - The numerator for the 2006 birth cohort linked file consists of deaths to infants born in 2006 whether the death occurred in 2006 or 2007. The denominator file is the 2006 natality file, that is, all births occurring in 2006.

The 2006 period linked birth/infant death data set includes several data files. The first file includes all US infant deaths which occurred in the 2006 data year linked to their corresponding birth certificates, whether the birth occurred in 2005 or 2006 - referred to as the numerator file. The second file contains information from the death certificate for all US infant death records which could not be linked to their corresponding birth certificates - referred to as the unlinked death file. The third file is the 2006 NCHS natality file for the US (plus late-filed records mentioned above), which is used to provide denominators for rate computations. These same three data files are also available for Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, and Guam.

1989 and 2003 Revisions of the U.S. Standard Certificate of Live Birth and Certificate of Death

This data file includes data based on both the 1989 Revision of the U.S. Standard Certificate of Live Birth (unrevised) and the 2003 revision of the U.S. Standard Certificate of Live Birth (revised). The 2003 revision is described in detail elsewhere. (See the 2003 Revision website at: http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nvss/vital_certificate_revisions.htm . Nineteen states, California (partial revision), Delaware, Florida, Idaho, Kansas, Kentucky, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New York (excluding New York City), North Dakota, Ohio, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, South Dakota, Tennessee, Texas, Vermont, Washington and Wyoming and Puerto Rico, implemented the 2003 revision on or before January 1, 2006. Where comparable, revised data are combined with data from the remaining reporting areas. (Revised data are denoted by "R;" unrevised data are denoted by "U" in the "Rev" column of the documentation.) Where data for the 1989 and 2003 certificate revisions are not comparable (e.g., educational attainment of the mother), unrevised and revised data are given in separate fields in the data file.

This file includes data for twenty-one states (California, Connecticut, Florida, Idaho, Kansas, Michigan, Montana, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New Mexico, New

York, Oklahoma, Oregon, Rhode Island, South Carolina, South Dakota, Texas, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming) and the District of Columbia, which implemented the 2003 revision of the U.S. Standard Certificate of Death as of January 1, 2006. Data from all other areas are based on the 1989 revision. Most of the variables from the death certificate in this file are comparable despite changes to item wording and format in the 2003 revision. See more about the 2003 Revision at: http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nvss/vital_certificate_revisions.htm .

Incomplete National Reporting - Using Reporting Flags

As a result of the delayed, phased transition to the 2003 U.S. Standard Certificate of Live Birth, the 2006 linked file includes data for reporting areas that use the 2003 revision of the U.S. Standard Certificate of Live Birth (revised) and data for reporting areas that use the 1989 Standard Certificate of Live Birth (unrevised). Although many data items are comparable across certificate revisions and are available for the entire United States, many items have more limited reporting areas. In addition, the 2006 linked file contains information on infants born in both 2005 and 2006 (see description of the period linked file above). As reporting areas changed between 2005 and 2006, this complicates the file. Also, birth data are collected by place of occurrence but are typically tabulated by mother's place of residence. Reporting flags were developed to help the user more readily identify reporting areas for items with less than national reporting for the entirety of 2005 and 2006. Reporting flags are included in the file to assist in accurately excluding records from non-reporting areas when tabulating data by mother's place of residence. Reporting flags are available for most items on the file.

Reporting areas for the 2006 linked file are different from those for the 2006 birth file, as items had to be reported by a state in both 2005 and 2006 to be able to provide complete data. Thus, data for non-comparable items from states that revised in 2006 are excluded from all tabulations.   Positions for reporting flags are noted along with each data item in the file layout. Reporting flags <u>must be invoked</u> to generate accurate numbers by residence for items which are not reported by all states. Where applicable, reporting flags are shown in the column "Reporting Flag Position" in the file layout. Reporting flag codes are "0" (item reported in neither the current or previous year), 1 (item reported in both current and previous year), 2 (item reported in the previous but not in the current year), and 3 (item reported in the current but not in the previous year). When using these data, select reporting flag=1 to get valid and complete data for an item (see SAS code examples below).

Translating "blanks" - In the 2006 linked file, for data items which are not common or comparable across certificate revisions, events to residents of a revised state occurring in an unrevised state, and events to residents in an unrevised state occurring in a revised state, are represented by "blanks." Blanks should be treated as "unknowns" for tabulations.

The correct use of reporting flags and translation of blanks will result in an accurate tally of births and infant deaths for items with incomplete national reporting.

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Example of SAS code using reporting flags (and translating blanks)

An example of SAS code that may be used to incorporate the correct use of reporting flags and the translation of blanks is shown below. This example is for the revised prenatal care item. Prenatal care data based on the revised certificate are not considered comparable to data based on the unrevised certificate. Accordingly, use of the reporting flag for this item will produce 2006 data for the month prenatal care began for the twelve revised states which had implemented the revised certificate by January 1st 2005. Data for states which implemented the revised certificates in 2006 are excluded, as part of their linked file births (those born in 2005) were reported on the unrevised certificate.

Sample SAS program

```
01      DATA work;
02              INFILE 'c:USnum.dat' LRECL=1259;
03              INPUT
04                      restatus 138
05                      precare 245-246
06                      f_mpcb 668;
07
08              /*Exclude foreign residents*/
09              IF restatus NE 4;
10              /*Select reporting area*/
11              IF f_mpcb=1;
12              /*Convert blanks to unknown*/
13              IF precare=. THEN precare=99;
14
15      PROC FREQ;
16              TABLE precare;
17      RUN;
```

In this example, "restatus" is used to exclude births to foreign residents (this is standard practice for all NCHS tabulations). Also in this example, blanks are represented by numeric values SAS code = (.). However, for some items in the file, e.g., obstetric procedures, blanks are represented by character values for which the SAS code is empty single quotes (' ').

Alternatives to the use of reporting flags - The use of reporting flags provides a relatively quick, accurate way to select records for all areas reporting comparable data for a given item in a particular year. However, should a limited reporting area be needed, specific state(s) of residence may also be selected, or unselected. This approach may be useful, for example, in trend analysis where reporting areas have changed over time. See Table A in the "Natality Technical Appendix" for state-specific information on reporting areas. This approach may also be used to limit the reporting area to only states reporting multiple or single race data (see multiple race section below).

Example of SAS code using state of residence (and translating blanks)

```
01    DATA work;
02            INFILE 'c:USnum.dat' LRECL=1259;
03            INPUT
04                    restatus 138
05                    xmrstate $ 107-108
06                    precare 245-246;
07
08            /*Exclude foreign residents*/
09            IF restatus NE 4;
10            /*Select reporting area*/
11            IF xmrstate in ('ID','KY','NY','PA','SC','TN','WA');
12            /*Convert blanks to unknown*/
13            IF precare=. THEN precare=99;
14
15    PROC FREQ;
16            TABLE precare;
17    RUN;
```

Single, Multiple, and Bridged Race

In 1997, the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) issued revised standards requiring Federal collection programs to allow respondents to select *one or more race categories.* In 2006 data, twenty-three areas reported multiple race data: California, Delaware, Florida, Hawaii, Idaho, Kansas, Kentucky, Michigan (for selected facilities only), Minnesota, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New York State (excluding New York City), North Dakota, Ohio, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, South Dakota, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, Vermont, Washington, and Wyoming. For the 2006 period linked file, complete data for both 2005 and 2006 births is available from 12 states: Florida, Idaho, Kansas, Kentucky, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New York State (excluding New York City), Pennsylvania, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, and Washington.

In 2005, multiple race data was reported for the entire year on the death certificates of 21 states: California, Connecticut, Florida, Hawaii, Idaho, Kansas, Maine, Michigan, Minnesota, Montana, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Oklahoma, South Carolina, South Dakota, Utah, Washington, Wisconsin, and Wyoming. In order to provide uniformity and comparability of the data before all or most of the data are available in the new multiple-race format, it was necessary to ''bridge'' the responses of those for whom more than one race was reported (multiple race) to one, single race. See the "Technical Notes" of "Births: Final Data for 2006" and "Deaths: Final Data for 2006".

Weighting

Beginning with the 1995 linked file, a weight was added to the linked numerator file to correct in part for biases in percent of records linked by major characteristics (see section below on Percent of records linked). The number of infant deaths in the linked file are

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weighted to equal the sum of the linked plus unlinked infant deaths by age at death and state. The formula for computing the weights is as follows:

number of linked infant deaths + number of unlinked infant deaths
number of linked infant deaths

A separate weight is computed for each state of residence of birth and each age at death category (<7 days, 7-27 days, 28 days-1 year). Thus, weights are 1.0 for states which link all of their infant deaths. The denominator file is not weighted. Weights are not computed for the Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands, and Guam file.

Birthweight

Beginning with the 1995 linked file, an imputation for not-stated birthweight was added to the data set, to reduce potential bias in the computation of birthweight-specific infant mortality rates. Basically, if birthweight is not stated and the period of gestation is known, birthweight is assigned the value from the previous record with the same period of gestation, race, sex, and plurality. Imputed values are flagged. The addition of this imputation has reduced the percent of not-stated responses for birthweight from 3.10 to 0.54 in the numerator file, and from 0.11 to 0.03 in the denominator file, thus greatly reducing the potential for underestimation when computing birthweight-specific infant mortality rates.

Comparisons of infant mortality data from the linked file with infant mortality data from the vital statistics mortality file

Although the time periods are the same, numbers of infant deaths and infant mortality rates by characteristics are not always identical between the period linked file and the vital statistics mortality file. Differences in numbers of infant deaths between the two data sources are primarily due to geographic coverage differences. For the vital statistics mortality file, all deaths occurring in the 50 states and the District of Columbia are included regardless of the place of birth of the infant. In contrast, to be included in the linked file, both the birth and death must occur in the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Also, although every effort has been made to design weights that will accurately reflect the distribution of deaths by characteristics, weighting may contribute to small differences in numbers and rates by specific variables between these two data sets. In most cases, differences between numbers of infant deaths and infant mortality rates between the linked file and those computed from the vital statistics mortality file are negligible.

Methodology

The methodology used to create the national file of linked birth and infant death records takes advantage of two existing data sources:

1. State linked files for the identification of linked birth and infant death certificates; and

2. NCHS natality and mortality computerized statistical files, the source of computer records for the two linked certificates.

Virtually all states routinely link infant death certificates to their corresponding birth certificates for legal and statistical purposes. When the birth and death of an infant occur in different states, copies of the records are exchanged by the state of death and state of birth in order to effect a link. In addition, if a third state is identified as the state of residence at the time of birth or death, that state is also sent a copy of the appropriate certificate by the state where the birth or death occurred.

The NCHS natality and mortality files, produced annually, include statistical data from birth and death certificates that are provided to NCHS by states under the Vital Statistics Cooperative Program (VSCP). The data have been coded according to uniform coding specifications, have passed rigid quality control standards, have been edited and reviewed, and are the basis for official U.S. birth and death statistics.

To initiate processing, NCHS obtained matching birth certificate numbers from states for all infant deaths that occurred in their jurisdiction. We used this information to extract final, edited mortality and natality data from the NCHS natality and mortality statistical files. Individual birth and death records were selected from their respective files and linked into a single statistical record, thereby establishing a national linked record file.

After the initial linkage, NCHS returned to the states where the death occurred, computer lists of unlinked infant death certificates for follow up linking. If the birth occurred in a state different from the state of death, the state of birth identified on the death certificate was contacted to obtain the linking birth certificate. State additions and corrections were incorporated, and a final, national linked file was produced. Characteristics of the natality and mortality data from which the linked file is constructed are described in detail in the Technical Appendix and Final Reports included in this document.

Characteristics of Unlinked File

For the 2006 linked file 1.3% of all infant death records could not be linked to their corresponding birth certificates. Unlinked records are included in a separate data file in this data set. The unlinked record file uses the same record layout as the numerator file of linked birth and infant death records. However, except as noted below, locations reserved for information from the matching birth certificate are blank since no matching birth certificate could be found for these records. The sex field contains the sex of infant as reported on the death certificate, rather than the sex of infant from the birth certificate, which is not available. The race field contains the race of the decedent as reported on the death certificate rather than the race of mother as reported on the birth certificate as is the case with the linked record file. The race of mother on the birth certificate is generally considered to be more accurate than the race information from the death certificate (see section on Race and Hispanic origin in "Deaths: Final Data for 2006" included in this documentation). Also, date of birth as reported on the death certificate is used to generate age at death. This information is used in place of date of birth from the birth

certificate, which is not available. Documentation table 6 shows counts of unlinked records by race and age at death for each state of residence. The user is cautioned in using table 6 that the race and residence items are based on information reported on the death certificate, whereas tables 1-5 present data from the linked file in which the race and residence items are based on information reported on the birth certificate.

Percent of Records Linked

The 2006 linked file for the 50 States and D.C. includes 28,174 linked infant death records and 366 unlinked infant death records. The linked file is weighted to the sum of linked plus unlinked records, thus the total number of weighted infant deaths by place of occurrence is 28,540. While the overall percent linked for infant deaths in the 2006 file is 98.7%, there are differences in percent linked by certain variables. These differences have important implications for how the data is analyzed.

Table 1 below shows the percent of infant deaths linked by state of occurrence of death. While many states link all of their infant deaths, linkage rates for some states are below the national average. Note in particular the percent linked for Alaska (95.8), California (96.3), Louisiana (93.3), New Mexico (97.9), Ohio (97.9), and Texas (96.5). When a high percentage of deaths remain unlinked, unweighted infant mortality rates computed for these states are underestimated. It is for this reason that weights were added to the file to correct for biases in the data due to poor data linkage for particular states.

Table 1. Percent of infant deaths linked by state of occurrence of death: United States, 2006 linked file

United States	98.7	Nebraska	99.4
Alabama	99.8	Nevada	99.6
Alaska	95.8	New Hampshire	100.0
Arizona	99.4	New Jersey	98.9
Arkansas	99.7	New Mexico	97.9
California	96.3	New York State	98.4
Colorado	99.5	New York City	99.7
Connecticut	100.0	North Carolina	99.8
Delaware	99.0	North Dakota	100.0
District of Columbia	100.0	Ohio	97.9
Florida	99.3	Oklahoma	100.0
Georgia	99.8	Oregon	99.7
Hawaii	100.0	Pennsylvania	98.9
Idaho	100.0	Rhode Island	100.0
Illinois	99.0	South Carolina	99.0
Indiana	99.1	South Dakota	100.0
Iowa	99.5	Tennessee	100.0
Kansas	100.0	Texas	96.5
Kentucky	98.9	Utah	99.0
Louisiana	93.3	Vermont	100.0

Maine	100.0	Virginia	100.0
Maryland	100.0	Washington	100.0
Massachusetts	100.0	West Virginia	100.0
Michigan	100.0	Wisconsin	100.0
Minnesota	100.0	Wyoming	100.0
Mississippi	99.5	Puerto Rico	99.8
Missouri	99.6	Virgin Islands	100.0
Montana	100.0	Guam	100.0

In general, a slightly higher percentage of postneonatal (28 days to under 1 year) than neonatal (less than 28 days) deaths were linked (99.1 and 98.5, respectively.) While the weighting protocol has been designed to correct for possible bias due to variations in match rates by characteristics, no statistical method can correct perfectly for data limitations. Therefore, slight variations in the percent of records linked should be taken into consideration when comparing infant mortality rates by detailed characteristics.

Confidentiality

To minimize the risk of disclosure of individual or institutional information NCHS public-use data files do not contain the actual day of the birth or the dates of birth of the mother or father. Also, for public-use files, no U.S. geographic detail is identified.

Demographic and Medical Classification

The documents listed below describe in detail the procedures employed for demographic classification on both the birth and death records and medical classification on death records. These documents, while not absolutely essential to the proper interpretation of the data for a number of general applications, should nevertheless be studied carefully prior to any detailed analysis of demographic or medical data variables. In particular, there are a number of exceptions to the ICD rules in multiple cause-of-death coding which, if not treated properly, may result in faulty analysis of the data. Volumes 1, 2 and 3 of the ICD-10 may be purchased from the World Health Organization (WHO) Publication Center USA, 49 Sheridan Avenue, Albany, New York, 12210 (http://www.who.int/whosis/icd10/index.html). Many of the instruction manuals listed below are available electronically on the NCHS website at: http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/about/major/dvs/im.htm. In addition, users who do not already have access to these documents may request them from the Chief, Mortality Medical Classification Branch, Division of Vital Statistics, National Center for Health Statistics, P.O. Box 12214, Research Triangle Park, North Carolina 27709. The technical appendix for natality and the mortality final report for 2004 included in this document also provide information on the source of data, coding procedures, quality of the data, etc.

A.   National Center for Health Statistics. Vital statistics, Instructions for Classifying the Underlying Cause-of-Death, 2008. NCHS Instruction Manual, Part 2a. Hyattsville, Maryland: Public Health Service.

B.   National Center for Health Statistics. Vital statistics, Instructions for Classifying Multiple Cause-of-Death, 2008. NCHS Instruction Manual, Part 2b. Hyattsville, Maryland: Public Health Service.

C.   National Center for Health Statistics. Vital statistics, ICD-10 ACME Decision Tables for Classifying Underlying Causes-of-Death, 2008. NCHS Instruction Manual, Part 2c. Hyattsville, Maryland: Public Health Service.

D.   National Center for Health Statistics. Specifications for U.S. Standard Certificate of Birth – 2003 Revision.

E.   National Center for Health Statistics. Specifications for U.S. Standard Certificate of Death – 2003 Revision.

F.   National Center for Health Statistics. Vital statistics, Computer Edits for Natality Data, Effective 1993. NCHS Instruction Manual Part 12. Hyattsville, Maryland: Public Health Service.

G.   National Center for Health Statistics. Vital statistics, Computer Edits for Mortality Data, Effective 2007. NCHS Instruction Manual Part 11. Hyattsville, Maryland: Public Health Service.

Instructions manuals are available at: http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/about/major/dvs/im.htm

Also see: http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nvss/vital_certificate_revisions.htm for the most recent information about revised certificates.

Underlying Cause of Death Data

Mortality statistics by cause of death are compiled from entries on the medical certification portion of the death certificate. The U.S. Standard Certificate of Death is shown in the Mortality Technical Appendix which is included in this documentation. Causes of death include "all those diseases, morbid conditions or injuries which either resulted in or contributed to death and the circumstances of the accident or violence which produced these injuries". The medical certification of death is divided into two sections. In Part I, the physician is asked to provide the causal chain of morbid conditions that led to death, beginning with the condition most proximate to death on line (a) and working backwards to the initiating condition. The lines (a) through (d) in Part I are connected by the phrase "due to, or as a consequence of." They were designed to encourage the physician to provide the causally related sequence of medical conditions that resulted in death. Thus, the condition on line (a) should be due to the condition on line (b), and the condition on line (b) should be a consequence of the condition on line (c), etc., until the full sequence is described back to the originating or initiating condition. If only one step in the chain of morbid events is recorded, a single entry on line (a) is adequate. Part I of the medical certification is designed to facilitate the selection of the underlying cause of death when two or more causes are recorded on the certificate. The underlying cause of death is

defined by the WHO in the ICD-10 as "(a) the disease or injury which initiated the chain of morbid events leading directly to death, or (b) the circumstances of the accident or violence that produced the fatal injury" and is generally considered the most useful cause from a public health standpoint. Part II of the cause-of-death section of the death certificate solicits other conditions that the certifier believed contributed to death, but were not in the causal chain. While some details of the death certificate vary by state, all states use the same general format for medical certification outlined in the U.S. Standard Certificate. The U.S. Standard Certificate, in turn, closely follows the format recommended by the WHO.

If the death certificate is properly completed, the disease or condition listed on the lowest used line in Part I is usually accepted as the underlying cause of death. This is an application of "The General Principle." The General Principle is applied unless it is highly improbable that the condition on the lowest line used could have given rise to all of the diseases or conditions listed above it. In some cases, the sequence of morbid events entered on the death certificate is not specified correctly. A variety of errors may occur in completing the medical certification of death. Common problems include the following: The causal chain may be listed in reverse order; the distinction between Part I and Part II may have been ignored so that the causal sequence in Part I is simply extended unbroken into Part II; or the reported underlying cause is unlikely, in an etiological sense, to have caused the condition listed above it. In addition, sometimes the certifier attributes the death to uninformative causes such as cardiac arrest or pulmonary arrest.

To resolve the problems of incorrect or implausible cause-of-death statements, the WHO designed standardized rules to select an underlying cause of death from the information available on the death certificate that is most informative from a public health perspective. The rules for the Tenth Revision as updated by WHO since the publication of ICD-10 are described in NCHS instruction manual Part 2A. Coding rules beyond the General Principle are invoked if the cause-of-death section is completed incorrectly or if their application can improve the specificity and characterization of the cause of death in a manner consistent with the ICD. The rules are applied in two steps: selection of a tentative underlying cause of death, and modification of the tentative underlying cause in view of the other conditions reported on the certificate in either Part I or Part II. Modification involves several considerations by the medical coder: determining whether conditions in Part II could have given rise to the underlying cause, giving preference to specific terms over generalized terms, and creating linkages of conditions that are consistent with the terminology of the ICD.

For a given death, the underlying cause is selected from the condition or conditions recorded by the certifier in the cause-of-death section of the death certificate. NCHS is bound by international agreement to make the selection of the underlying cause through the use of the ICD-10 classification structure, and the selection and modification rules contained in this revision of the ICD. These rules are contained in a computer software program called ACME (Automated Classification of Medical Entities). ACME does exactly what a coder would do to select the underlying cause of death. The ACME program has been used for final mortality data since 1968.

The WHO selection rules take into account the certifier's ordering of conditions and their causal relationships to systematically identify the underlying cause of death. The intent of these rules is to improve the usefulness of mortality statistics by giving preference to certain classification categories over others and consolidating two or more conditions on the certificate into a single classification category.

In addition to changes due to the implementation of a new ICD revision, rules for coding a cause of death may occasionally require modification at other times, when evidence suggests that such modifications will improve the quality of cause-of-death data. These changes may affect comparability of data between years for select causes of death. For example, the large decrease in infant deaths from Birth asphyxia (ICD-10 code P21) is largely due to the introduction of a new ICD-10 code P91.6 Hypoxic ischemic encephalopathy of newborn and resulting coding rule change. Many deaths which would have previously been assigned to P21 were instead assigned to P91.6. Also, the decrease in infant deaths from Congenital malformations of respiratory system (Q30-34) was largely due to coding changes recommended by WHO that resulted in fewer deaths being assigned to Q33.6, Hypoplasia and dysplasia of lung.

Multiple Cause of Death Data

The limitations of the underlying cause concept and the need for more comprehensive data suggested the need for coding and tabulating all conditions listed on the death certificate. Coding all listed conditions on the death certificate was designed with two objectives in mind. First, to facilitate studies of the relationships among conditions reported on the death certificate, which require presenting each condition and its location on the death certificate in the exact manner given by the certifier. Secondly, the coding needed to be carried out in a manner by which the underlying cause-of-death could be assigned using the WHO coding rules. Thus, the approach in developing multiple cause data was to provide two fields: 1) entity axis and 2) record axis. For entity axis, NCHS suspends the provisions of the ICD that create linkages between conditions for the purpose of coding each individual condition, or entity, with minimum regard to other conditions present on the death certificate.

Record axis is designed for the generation of person-based multiple cause statistics. Person-based analysis requires that each condition be coded within the context of every other condition on the same death certificate and modified or linked to such conditions as provided by ICD-10. By definition, the entity data cannot meet this requirement since the linkage provisions modify the character and placement of the information originally recorded by the certifier. Essentially, the axis of the classification has been converted from an entity basis to a record (or person) basis. The record axis codes are assigned in terms of the set of codes that best describe the overall medical certification portion of the death certificate.

This translation is accomplished by a computer system called TRANSAX (Translation of Axis). TRANSAX selectively uses the traditional linkage and modification rules for

mortality coding. Underlying cause linkages which simply prefer one code over another for purposes of underlying cause selection are not included. Each entity code on the record is examined and modified or deleted as necessary to create a set of codes that are free of contradictions and are the most precise within the constraints of ICD-10 and medical information on the record. Repetitive codes are deleted. The process may 1) combine two entity axis categories together to a new category thereby eliminating a contradiction or standardizing the data; or 2) eliminate one category in favor of another to promote specificity of the data or resolve contradictions. The following examples from ICD-10 illustrate the effect of this translation:

Case 1: When reported on the same record as separate entities, cirrhosis of liver and alcoholism are coded to K74.6 (Other and unspecified cirrhosis of liver) and F10.2 (Mental and behavioral disorders due to use of alcohol; dependence syndrome), respectively. Tabulation of records with K74.6 would imply that such records had no mention of alcohol. A preferable code would be K70.3 (Alcoholic cirrhosis of liver) in lieu of both K74.6 and F10.2.

Case 2: If "gastric ulcer" and "bleeding gastric ulcer" are reported on a record they are coded to K25.9 (Gastric ulcer, unspecified as acute or chronic, without mention of hemorrhage or perforation) and K25.4 (Gastric ulcer, chronic or unspecified with hemorrhage), respectively. A more concise code is K25.4 which shows both the gastric ulcer and the bleeding.

Entity Axis Codes

The original conditions coded for selection of the underlying cause-of-death are reformatted and edited prior to creating the public-use data file. The following paragraphs describe the format and application of entity axis data.

1. Format. Each entity-axis code is displayed as an overall seven byte code with subcomponents as follows:

1. Line indicator: The first byte represents the line of the death certificate on which the code appears. Six lines (1-6) are allowable with the fourth and fifth denoting one or two written in "due to"s beyond the three lines provided in Part I of the U.S. standard death certificate. Line "6" represents Part II of the death certificate.

2. Position indicator: The next byte indicates the position of the code on the line, i.e., it is the first (1), second (2), third (3) .... eighth (8) code on the line.

3. Cause category: The next four bytes represent the ICD-10 cause code.

4. The last byte is blank.

A maximum of 20 of these seven byte codes are captured on a record for multiple cause purposes. This may consist of a maximum of 8 codes on any given line with up to 20 codes distributed across three or more lines depending on where the subject conditions are located on the certificate. Codes may be omitted from one or more lines, e.g., line 1 with one or more codes, line 2 with no codes, line 3 with one or more codes.

In writing out these codes, they are ordered as follows: line 1 first code, line 1 second code, etc. ----- line 2 first code, line 2 second code, etc. ----- line 3 ---- line 4 ----- line 5 ----- line 6. Any space remaining in the field is left blank. The specifics of locations are contained in the record layout given later in this document.

2. Edit. The original conditions are edited to remove invalid codes, reverify the coding of certain rare causes of death, and assure age/cause and sex/cause compatibility. Detailed information relating to the edit criteria and the sets of cause codes which are valid to underlying cause coding and multiple cause coding are provided in NCHS Instruction Manual Part 11.

3. Entity Axis Applications. The entity axis multiple cause data file is appropriate for analyses that require that each condition be coded as a stand alone entity without linkage to other conditions and/or require information on the placement of such conditions in the death certificate. Within this framework, the entity data are appropriate to examine relationships among conditions and the validity of traditional assumptions in underlying cause selection. Additionally, the entity data provide in certain categories a more detailed code assignment that could be excluded in creating record axis data. Where such detail is needed for a study, the user should use entity data. Finally, the researcher may not wish to be bound by the assumptions used in the axis translation process.

The main limitation of entity axis data is that it does not necessarily reflect the best code for a condition when considered within the context of the medical certification as a whole. As a result, certain entity codes can be misleading or even contradict other codes in the record. For example, category K80.2 is titled "Calculus of gallbladder without cholecystitis." Within the framework of entity codes this is interpreted to mean that the codable entity itself contained no mention of cholecystitis rather than that cholecystitis was not mentioned anywhere on the record. Tabulation of records with a "K80.2" as a count of persons having Calculus of gallbladder without cholecystitis would therefore be erroneous. This illustrates the fact that under entity coding the ICD-10 titles cannot be taken literally. The user should study the rules for entity coding as they relate to his/her research prior to use of entity data. The user is further cautioned that the inclusion notes in ICD-10 that relate to modifying and combining categories are seldom applicable to entity coding (except where provided NCHS Instruction Manual Part 2b).

In tabulating the entity axis data, one may count codes with an individual code representing the number of times the condition(s) appears in the file. In this kind of tabulation of morbid conditions, the counts among categories may be added together to produce counts for groups of codes. Alternatively, subject to the limitations given above, one may count persons having mention of the disease represented by a code or codes. In

this instance it is not correct to add counts for individual codes to create person counts for groups of codes. Since more than one code in the researcher's interest may appear together on the certificate, totaling must account for higher order interactions among codes. Up to 20 codes may be assigned on a record; therefore, a 20-way interaction is theoretically possible. All totaling must be based on mention of one or more of the categories under investigation.

Record Axis Codes

The following paragraphs describe the format and application of record-axis data. Part 2f of the Instruction Manual Series (ICD-10 TRANSAX Disease Reference Tables for classifying Multiple Causes-of-Death) describes the TRANSAX process for creating record axis data from entity axis data.

1. Format. Each record (or person) axis code is displayed in five bytes. Location information is not relevant. The Code consists of the following components:

1. Cause category: The first four bytes represent the ICD-10 cause code.

2. The last byte is blank.

Again, a maximum of 20 codes are captured on a record for multiple cause purposes. The codes are written in a 100-byte field in ascending code number (5 bytes) order with any unused bytes left blank.

2. Edit. The record axis codes are edited for rare causes and age/cause and sex/cause compatibility. Likewise, individual code validity is checked. The valid code set for record axis coding is the same as that for entity coding.

3. Record Axis Applications. The record axis multiple cause data are the basis for NCHS core multiple cause tabulations. Location of codes is not relevant to this data, and conditions have been linked into the most meaningful categories for the certification. The most immediate consequence for the user is that the codes on the record already represent mention of a disease assignable to that particular ICD-10 category. This is in contrast to the entity code which is assigned each time such a disease is reported on different lines of the certification. Secondly, the linkage implies that within the constraints of ICD-10 the most meaningful code has been assigned. The translation process creates for the user a data file that is edited for contradictions, duplicate codes, and imprecisions. In contrast to entity axis data, record axis data are classified in a manner comparable to underlying cause of death classification thereby facilitating joint analysis of these variables. A potential disadvantage of record axis data is that some detail is sacrificed in a number of the linkages.

The user can take the record axis codes as literally representing the information conveyed in ICD-10 category titles. While knowledge of the rules for combining and linking and coding conditions is useful, it is not a prerequisite to meaningful analysis of the data as

long as one is willing to accept the assumptions of the axis translation process. The user is cautioned, however, that due to special rules in mortality coding, not all linkage notes in ICD-10 are used. (NCHS Instruction Manual Part 2f).

The user should proceed with caution in using record axis data to count conditions as opposed to people with conditions, since linkages have been invoked and duplicate codes have been eliminated. As with entity data, person-based tabulations that combine individual cause categories must take into account the possible interaction of up to 20 codes on a single certificate.

Additional Information

In using the NCHS multiple cause data files, the user is urged to review the information in this document and its references. The instructional material does change from year to year and ICD revision to ICD revision. The user is cautioned that coding of specific ICD-10 categories should be checked in the appropriate instruction manual. What may appear on the surface to be the correct code by ICD-10 may in fact not be correct as given in the instruction manuals.

If on the surface it is not obvious whether entity axis or record axis data should be employed in a given application, detailed examination of NCHS Instruction Manual Part 2f and its attachments will probably provide the necessary information to make a decision. It allows the user to determine the extent of the trade-offs between the two sets of data in terms of specific categories and the assumption of axis translation. In certain situations, a combination of entity and record axis data may be the more appropriate alternative.

2006 Period Linked Birth/Infant Death Data Set

Numerator Files:

    <u>United States</u>
    A. Record count: 28,174
    B. Record length: 1,259
    C. Data counts: a. By occurrence: 28,174
                                          b. By residence: 28,144
                                        c. To foreign residents: 30

    <u>Territories</u>
    A. Record count: 480
    B. Record length: 1,259

Denominator Files:

    <u>United States</u>
    A. Record count: 4,273,264
    B. Record length: 868
    C. Data counts: a. By occurrence: 4,273,264
                                          b. By residence: 4,265,593
                                          c. To foreign residents: 7,671

    <u>Territories</u>
    A. Record count: 53,920
    B. Record length: 868

Unlinked Files:

    <u>United States</u>
    A. Record count: 366
    B. Record length: 1,259

    <u>Territories</u>
    A. Record count: 1
    B. Record length: 1,259

Linked 2006 Data Elements and Locations

Data Items	Denominator File	Numerator File Birth	Death	Unlinked File
General				
Year of birth	15-18	15-18	--	15-18*
Year of death	--	--	1188-91	1188-91
Resident status	138	138	1151	1151
Record weight	--	893	--	--
Flag indicating records included in both numerator and denominator	868	868	--	--
Infant				
Age at death	--	--	872-77	872-77+
Race	--	--	--	139-44*
Sex	436	436	--	436*
Gestation	451-57	451-57	--	--
Birthweight	467-73	467-73	--	--
Plurality	423	423	--	--
Apgar score	415-17	415-17	--	--
Day of week, birth/death	29	29	1187	1187
Month, birth/death	19-20	19-20	1258-59	1258-59
Mother				
Age	89-93	89-93	--	--
Race	139-44	139-44	--	--
Education	155-58	155-58	--	--
Marital status	153	153	--	--
Hispanic origin	148-49	148-49	--	--
Father				
Age	182-87	182-87	--	--
Race	188-91, 199-200	188-91, 199-200	--	--
Hispanic origin	195-96	195-96	--	--
Pregnancy items				
Month pre-care began	245-47, 256-59	245-47, 256-59	--	--

Number prenatal visits	270-73	270-73	--	--
Live birth order	212	212	--	--
Total birth order	217	217	--	--
Month of last live birth	220-21	220-21	--	--
Year of last live birth	222-25	222-25	--	--
Medical and health data				
Method of delivery	390-403	390-403	--	--
Medical risk factors	313-19, 328-44	313-19, 328-44	--	--
Tobacco	284-94	284-94	--	--
Alcohol	295-98	295-98	--	--
Weight gain during preg	276-78	276-78	--	--
Obstetric procedures	351-61	351-61	--	--
Complications / Characteristics of L/D	365-89	365-89	--	--
Abnormal conditions	476-91	476-91	--	--
Congenital anomalies	492-525	492-525	--	--
Underlying cause, death	--	--	884-87	884-87
130 infant cause recode	--	--	889-91	889-91
Multiple conditions	--	--	903-1148	903-1148
Other items				
Residence reporting Flags	569-773	569-773	--	--
Late record flag	9	9	--	--
Place of birth	42,59	42,59	--	--
Attendant at birth	410	410	--	--
Place of death and decedent's status	--	--	1186	1186
Place of injury	--	--	882	882
Manner of death	--	--	878	878
Method of disposition	--	--	879	879
Autopsy	--	--	880	880

* For the unlinked file, these items are from the death certificate.

+ For the unlinked file, date of birth as reported on the death certificate is used to generate age at death.

Position	Len	Field	Description	Reporting Flag Position	Rev*	Values	Definition
1-6	6	FILLER	**Filler**				
7	1	REVISION	**Revision**		U,R	R	State used the 2003 version of the US Standard Birth Certificate (Revised)
						U	State used the 1989 version of the US Standard Birth Certificate (Unrevised)
8	1	FILLER	**Filler**				
9	1	LATEREC	**Late Record Flag**		U,R	0	Not late record
						1	Late record
						2	Late Vermont record
10-14	5	FILLER	**Filler**				
15-18	4	DOB_YY	**Birth Year**		U,R	2005	2005
						2006	2006
19-20	2	DOB_MM	**Birth Month**		U,R	01	January
						02	February
						03	March
						04	April
						05	May
						06	June
						07	July
						08	August
						09	September
						10	October
						11	November
						12	December
21-28	8	FILLER	**Filler**				
29	1	DOB_WK	**Weekday**		U,R	1	Sunday
						2	Monday
						3	Tuesday
						4	Wednesday
						5	Thursday
						6	Friday
						7	Saturday

* U,R   Includes data based on both the 1989 Revision of the U.S. Certificate of Live Birth (unrevised), and the 2003 Revision of the U.S. Certificate of Live Birth (revised).

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Position	Len	Field	Description	Reporting Flag Position	Rev*	Values	Definition
30-31	2	OSTATE	**Occurrence Territory** (This item is available in the territory file only, geographic codes are not available in the U.S.file)		U,R		
			<u>Outlying Areas of the U.S.</u>			GU	Guam
						PR	Puerto Rico
						VI	Virgin Islands
32-36	5	FILLER	**Filler**				
37-39	3	OCNTYFIPS	**Occurrence County** (This item is available in the territory file only, geographic codes are not available in the U.S.file)		U,R		
			<u>Puerto Rico</u>			127	San Juan
						999	County less than 250,000
			<u>Other Outlying Areas of the U.S.</u>			000	No county level geography
						999	County less than 250,000
40	1	OCNTYPOP	**Occurrence County Pop** (This item is available in the territory file only, geographic codes are not available in the U.S.file)		U,R	0	County of 1,000,000 or more
						1	County of 500,000 to 1,000,000
						2	County of 250,000 to 500,000
						9	County less than 250,000
41	1	BFACIL	**Birth Place (Revised)**	676	R	1	Hospital
						2	Freestanding Birthing Center
						3	Home (intended)
						4	Home (not intended)
						5	Home (unknown if intended)
						6	Clinic / Doctor's Office
						7	Other
						9	Unknown
						Blank	Not on certificate
42	1	UBFACIL	**Birth Place**		U,R	1	Hospital
						2	Freestanding Birthing Center
						3	Clinic / Doctor's Office
						4	Residence

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Position	Len	Field	Description	Reporting Flag Position	Rev*	Values	Definition
						5	Other
						9	Unknown
43-58	16	FILLER	**Filler**				
59	1	BFACIL3	**Birth Place Recode**		U,R	1	In Hospital
						2	Not in Hospital
						3	Unknown or Not Stated
60-86	27	FILLER	**Filler**				
87	1	MAGE_IMPFLG	**Mother's Age Imputed**		U,R	Blank	Age not imputed
						1	Age imputed
88	1	MAGE_REPFLG	**Reported Age of Mother Flag**		U,R	Blank	Reported age not used
						1	Reported age used
89-90	2	MAGER	**Mother's Age Recode 41**		U,R	12	10 – 12 years
						13	13 years
						14	14 years
						15	15 years
						16	16 years
						17	17 years
						18	18 years
						19	19 years
						20	20 years
						21	21 years
						22	22 years
						23	23 years
						24	24 years
						25	25 years
						26	26 years
						27	27 years
						28	28 years
						29	29 years
						30	30 years
						31	31 years
						32	32 years
						33	33 years
						34	34 years
						35	35 years

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Position	Len	Field	Description	Reporting Flag Position	Rev*	Values	Definition
						36	36 years
						37	37 years
						38	38 years
						39	39 years
						40	40 years
						41	41 years
						42	42 years
						43	43 years
						44	44 years
						45	45 years
						46	46 years
						47	47 years
						48	48 years
						49	49 years
						50	50 -54 years
91-92	2	MAGER14	**Mother's Age Recode 14**		U,R	01	Under 15 Years
						03	15 years
						04	16 years
						05	17 years
						06	18 years
						07	19 years
						08	20-24 years
						09	25-29 years
						10	30-34 years
						11	35-39 years
						12	40-44 years
						13	45-49 years
						14	50-54 years
93	1	MAGER9	**Mother's Age Recode 9**		U,R	1	Under 15 years
						2	15-19 years
						3	20-24 years
						4	25-29 years
						5	30-34 years
						6	35-39 years
						7	40-44 years
						8	45-49 years
						9	50-54 years

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Position	Len	Field	Description	Reporting Flag Position	Rev*	Values	Definition
94-95	2	MBCNTRY	**Mother's Birth Country** (This item is available in the territory file only, geographic codes are not available in the U.S.file)		R**	AA-ZZ	A complete list is shown in the Geographic Code Outline.

** Also includes unrevised territories/possessions that use new geographic coding.

Position	Len	Field	Description	Reporting Flag Position	Rev*	Values	Definition
96-108	13	FILLER	**Filler**				
109-110	2	MRTERR	**Mother's Residence** (This item is available in the territory file only, geographic codes are not available in the U.S.file)		U,R		
						GU	Guam
						PR	Puerto Rico
						VI	Virgin Islands
						CC	Canada
						CU	Cuba
						MX	Mexico
						US	United States
						XX	Not Applicable
						ZZ	Not Classifiable
111-113	3	FILLER	**Filler**				
114-116	3	MRCNTY	**Mother's County of residence** (This item is available in the territory file only, geographic codes are not available in the U.S.file)				
			Puerto Rico			127	San Juan
						999	County of less than 250,000 or foreign resident
			Other Outlying Areas of the US			000	No county level geography
						999	County of less than 250,000 or foreign resident
117-131	15	FILLER	**Filler**				
132	1	RCNTY_POP	**Population of Residence County** (This item is available in the territory file		U,R		

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Position	Len	Field	Description	Reporting Flag Position	Rev*	Values	Definition
			only, geographic codes are not available in the U.S.file)			0	County of 1,000,000 or more
						1	County of 500,000 to 1,000,000
						2	County of 250,000 to 500,000
						9	County less than 250,000
						Z	Foreign resident
133-136	4	FILLER	**Filler**				
137	1	RECTYPE	**Record Type** (This item is available in the territory file only, geographic codes are not available in the U.S.file)		U,R	1	RESIDENT: State and county of occurrence and residence are the same.
						2	NONRESIDENT: State and county of occurrence and residence are different.
138	1	RESTATUS	**Residence Status**		U,R		
			United States			1	RESIDENT: State and county of occurrence and residence are the same.
						2	INTRASTATE NONRESIDENT: State of occurrence and residence are the same but county is different.
						3	INTERSTATE NONRESIDENT: State of occurrence and residence are different but both are one of the 50 US states or District of Columbia.
						4	FOREIGN RESIDENT: The state of residence is not one of the 50 US states or District of Columbia.
			Outlying areas of the US			1	RESIDENT: State and county of occurrence and residence are the same. (Unique to Guam, all US residents are considered residents of Guam and thus are assigned 1.)
						2	INTRATERRITORY NONRESIDENT: Territory of occurrence and residence are the same but county is different.
						2	INTERTERRITORY RESIDENT: Territory of occurrence and residence are different but both are US Territories.
						3	FOREIGN RESIDENT: The residence is not a US Territory.
139-140	2	MBRACE	**Mother's Bridged Race** Includes only states reporting multiple race. Codes 01-14 used for individuals reporting only one race. Codes 21-24 used for individuals reporting more than one race that have been bridged to a single race.		R**	01	White – single race
						02	Black – single race
						03	American Indian/Alaska Native – single race
						04	Asian Indian – single race
						05	Chinese – single race

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Position	Len	Field	Description	Reporting Flag Position	Rev*	Values	Definition
			Code 24 also used for individuals reporting more than one Asian/Pacific Islander group; see "Technical Appendix."			06	Filipino – single race
						07	Japanese – single race
						08	Korean – single race
						09	Vietnamese – single race
						10	Other Asian – single race
						11	Hawaiian – single race
						12	Guamanian – single race
						13	Samoan – single race
						14	Other Pacific Islander – single race
						21	White – bridged multiple race
						22	Black – bridged multiple race
						23	American Indian / Alaska Native – bridged multiple race
			** Also includes unrevised states that report multiple race.			24	Asian / Pacific Islander – bridged multiple race
						Blank	Not on certificate
141-142	2	MRACE	**Mother's Race** Includes only states exclusively reporting single race. Some areas report additional Asian or Pacific Islander (API) codes for race. Codes 18-68 replace former code 08 for these areas. Code 78 replaces former code 08 for all other areas. See reporting flag at position 650 for API reporting area.		U		
			United States			01	White
						02	Black
						03	American Indian / Alaskan Native
						04	Chinese
						05	Japanese
						06	Hawaiian (includes part Hawaiian)
						07	Filipino
						18	Asian Indian
						28	Korean
						38	Samoan
						48	Vietnamese
						58	Guamanian
						68	Other Asian or Pacific Islander in areas reporting codes 18-58.
						78	Combined other Asian or Pacific Islander, includes 18-68 for areas that do not report them separately.

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Position	Len	Field	Description	Reporting Flag Position	Rev*	Values	Definition
						Blank	Not on certificate
			Puerto Rico			01	White
						02	Black
						00	Other races
						Blank	Not on certificate
			Guam			01	White
						02	Black
						03	American Indian / Alaska Native
						04	Chinese
						05	Japanese
						06	Hawaiian (includes part Hawaiian)
						07	Filipino
						08	Other Asian or Pacific Islander
						58	Guamanian
						Blank	Not on certificate
			All other Outlying Areas of the US			01	White
						02	Black
						03	American Indian / Alaska Native
						04	Chinese
						05	Japanese
						06	Hawaiian (includes part Hawaiian)
						07	Filipino
						08	Other Asian or Pacific Islander
						Blank	Not on certificate
143	1	MRACEREC	**Mother's Race Recode** Includes individuals reporting only one race and individuals reporting more than one race bridged to a single race.		U,R		
			United States and all Outlying Areas of the United States except Puerto Rico			1	White
						2	Black
						3	American Indian / Alaskan Native
						4	Asian / Pacific Islander
			Puerto Rico			1	White
						2	Black

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Position	Len	Field	Description	Reporting Flag Position	Rev*	Values	Definition
						0	Other (not classified as White or Black)
144	1	MRACEIMP	**Mother's Race Imputed Flag**		U,R	Blank	Mother's race not imputed
						1	Unknown race imputed
						2	All other races, formerly coded 09, imputed.
145-147	3	FILLER	**Filler**				
148	1	UMHISP	**Mother's Hispanic Origin**	569	U,R	0	Non-Hispanic
						1	Mexican
						2	Puerto Rican
						3	Cuban
						4	Central American
						5	Other and Unknown Hispanic
						9	Origin unknown or not stated
149	1	MRACEHISP	**Mother's Race/Hispanic Origin**	569	U,R	1	Mexican
						2	Puerto Rican
						3	Cuban
						4	Central or South American
						5	Other and Unknown Hispanic
						6	Non-Hispanic White
						7	Non-Hispanic Black
						8	Non-Hispanic Other Races
						9	Origin unknown or not stated
150-152	3	FILLER	**Filler**				
153	1	MAR	**Mother's Marital Status**		U,R		
			<u>United States and all Outlying Areas of the US except Puerto Rico</u>			1	Yes
						2	No
						9	Unknown or not Stated
			<u>Puerto Rico</u>			1	Yes
						2	Unmarried parents living together
						3	Unmarried parents not living together
						9	Unknown or not stated

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Position	Len	Field	Description	Reporting Flag Position	Rev*	Values	Definition
154	1	MAR_IMP	**Mother's Marital Status Imputed Flag**		U,R	Blank 1	Marital Status not imputed Marital Status imputed
155	1	MEDUC	**Mother's Educ –Revised**	571	R	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 Blank	8th grade or less 9th through 12th grade with no diploma High school graduate or GED completed Some college credit, but not a degree. Associate degree (AA,AS) Bachelor's degree (BA, AB, BS) Master's degree (MA, MS, MEng, MEd, MSW, MBA) Doctorate (PhD, EdD) or Professional Degree (MD, DDS, DVM, LLB, JD) Unknown Not on certificate
156-157	2	UMEDUC	**Mother's Educ –Unrevised**	647	U	00 01-08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 99 Blank	No formal education Years of elementary school 1 year of high school 2 years of high school 3 years of high school 4 years of high school 1 year of college 2 years of college 3 years of college 4 years of college 5 or more years of college Not stated Not on certificate
158	1	MEDUC_REC	**Mother's Education Recode**	647	U	1 2 3 4 5 6 Blank	0 – 8 years 9 – 11 years 12 years 13 – 15 years 16 years and over Not stated Not on certificate
159-174	16	FILLER	**Filler**				
175	1	FAGERPT_FLG	**Father's Reported Age Used**		U,R	Blank 1	Father's reported age not used Father's reported age used

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Position	Len	Field	Description	Reporting Flag Position	Rev*	Values	Definition
176-181	6	FILLER	**Filler**				
182-183	2	FAGECOMB	**Father's Combined Age (Revised)**		R	09-98	Father's combined age in years
						99	Unknown or not stated
						Blank	Not on certificate
184-185	2	UFAGECOMB	**Father's Combined Age (Unrevised)**		U	10-98	Father's combined age in years
						99	Unknown or not stated
186-187	2	FAGEREC11	**Father's Age Recode 11**		U,R	01	Under 15 years
						02	15-19 years
						03	20-24 years
						04	25-29 years
						05	30-34 years
						06	35-39 years
						07	40-44 years
						08	45-49 years
						09	50-54 years
						10	55-98 years
						11	Not stated
188-189	2	FBRACE	**Father's Bridged Race** Includes only states reporting multiple race. Codes 01-14 used for individuals reporting only one race. Codes 21-24 used for individuals reporting more than one race that have been bridged to a single race. Code 24 also used for individuals reporting more than one Asian/Pacific Islander group; see "Technical Appendix."		R**	01	White – single race
						02	Black – single race
						03	American Indian/Alaska Native – single race
						04	Asian Indian – single race
						05	Chinese – single race
						06	Filipino – single race
						07	Japanese – single race
						08	Korean – single race
						09	Vietnamese – single race
						10	Other Asian – single race
						11	Hawaiian – single race
						12	Guamanian – single race
						13	Samoan – single race
						14	Other Pacific Islander – single race
						21	White – bridged multiple race
						22	Black – bridged multiple race
						23	American Indian / Alaska Native – bridged multiple race
						24	Asian / Pacific Islander – bridged multiple race
						99	Unknown or not stated, also includes states not reporting

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Position	Len	Field	Description	Reporting Flag Position	Rev*	Values	Definition
			** Also includes unrevised states that report multiple race.				multiple race.
						Blank	Not on certificate
190	1	FILLER	**Filler**				
191	1	FRACEREC	**Father's Race Recode** Includes individuals reporting only one race and individuals reporting more than one race bridged to a single race.		U,R		
			<u>United States and all Outlying Areas of the US except Puerto Rico</u>			1	White
						2	Black
						3	American Indian / Alaskan Native
						4	Asian / Pacific Islander
						9	Unknown or not stated
			<u>Puerto Rico</u>			1	White
						2	Black
						9	Unknown or not stated
						0	Other (not classified as White or Black)
192-194	3	FILLER	**Filler**				
195	1	UFHISP	**Father's Hispanic Origin-Unrevised**	570	U,R	0	Non-Hispanic
						1	Mexican
						2	Puerto Rican
						3	Cuban
						4	Central American
						5	Other and Unknown Hispanic
						9	Origin unknown or not stated
196	1	FRACEHISP	**Father's Race/Hisp Origin**	570	U,R	1	Mexican
						2	Puerto Rican
						3	Cuban
						4	Central or South American
						5	Other and Unknown Hispanic
						6	Non-Hispanic White
						7	Non-Hispanic Black
						8	Non-Hispanic Other Races

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Position	Len	Field	Description	Reporting Flag Position	Rev*	Values	Definition
						9	Origin unknown or not stated
197-198	2	FILLER	**Filler**				
199-200	2	UFRACE	**Father's Race (Unrevised)**		U		
			United States			01	White
						02	Black
						03	American Indian / Alaska Native
						04	Chinese
						05	Japanese
						06	Hawaiian (includes part Hawaiian)
						07	Filipino
						18	Asian Indian
						28	Korean
						38	Samoan
						48	Vietnamese
						58	Guamanian
						68	Other Asian or Pacific Islander in areas reporting codes 18-58.
						78	Combined other Asian or Pacific Islander, includes 18-68 for areas that do not report them separately.
						99	Unknown or not stated
						Blank	Not on certificate
			Puerto Rico			01	White
						03	Black
						00	Other races not classified white or black
						99	Unknown or not stated
						Blank	Not on certificate
			Guam			01	White
						02	Black
						03	American Indian / Alaska Native
						04	Chinese
						05	Japanese
						06	Hawaiian (includes part Hawaiian)
						07	Filipino
						08	Other Asian or Pacific Islander
						58	Guamanian
						99	Unknown or not stated

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Position	Len	Field	Description	Reporting Flag Position	Rev*	Values	Definition
						Blank	Not on certificate
			All other Outlying Areas of the US			01	White
						02	Black
						03	American Indian / Alaska Native
						04	Chinese
						05	Japanese
						06	Hawaiian (includes part Hawaiian)
						07	Filipino
						08	Other Asian or Pacific Islander
						99	Unknown or not stated
						Blank	Not on certificate
201-211	11	FILLER	**Filler**				
212	1	LBO	**Live Birth Order**		U,R	1-7	Number of live birth order.
						8	8 or more live births
						9	Unknown or not stated
213-216	2	FILLER	**Filler**				
217	1	TBO	**Total Birth Order**		U,R	1-7	Number of total birth order.
						8	Total birth order of 8 or more
						9	Unknown or not stated
218-219	2	FILLER	**Filler**				
220-221	2	DLLB_MM	**Date of Last Live Birth Month**		R	01	January
						02	February
						03	March
						04	April
						05	May
						06	June
						07	July
						08	August
						09	September
						10	October
						11	November
						12	December
						88	Not applicable
						99	Unknown or not stated

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Position	Len	Field	Description	Reporting Flag Position	Rev*	Values	Definition
222-225	4	DLLB_YY	**Date of Last Live Birth Year**		R	nnnn	Year of last live birth
						8888	Not applicable
						9999	Unknown or not stated
226-244	19	FILLER	**Filler**				
245-246	2	PRECARE	**Month Prenatal Care Began (Revised)**	668	R	00	No prenatal care
						01-10	Month prenatal care began
						99	Unknown or not stated
						Blank	Not on certificate
247	1	PRECARE_REC	**Month Prenatal Care Began Recode (Revised)**	668	R	1	1st to 3rd month
						2	4th to 6th month
						3	7th to final month
						4	No prenatal care
						5	Unknown or not stated
						Blank	Not on certificate
248-255	8	FILLER	**Filler**				
256-257	2	MPCB	**Month Prenatal Care Began (Unrevised)**	669	U	00	No prenatal care
						01-10	Month prenatal care began
						99	Unknown or not stated
						Blank	Not on ceritificate
258	1	MPCB_REC6	**Month Prenatal Care Began Recode 6 (Unrevised)**	669	U	1	1st to 2nd month
						2	3rd month
						3	4th to 6th month
						4	7th to final month
						5	No prenatal care
						6	Unknown or not stated
						Blank	Not on certificate
259	1	MPCB_REC5	**Month Prenatal Care Began Recode 5 (Unrevised)**	669	U	1	1st trimester (1st to 3rd month)
						2	2nd trimester (4th to 6th month)

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Position	Len	Field	Description	Reporting Flag Position	Rev*	Values	Definition
						3	3rd trimester (7th to final month)
						4	No prenatal care
						5	Unknown or not stated
						Blank	Not on certificate
260-269	10	FILLER	**Filler**				
270-271	2	UPREVIS	**Number of Prenatal Visits**		U,R	00-49	Number of prenatal visits
						99	Unknown or not stated
272-273	2	PREVIS_REC	**Number of Prenatal Visits Recode**		U,R	01	No visits
						02	1 to 2 visits
						03	3 to 4 visits
						04	5 to 6 visits
						05	7 to 8 visits
						06	9 to 10 visits
						07	11 to 12 visits
						08	13 to 14 visits
						09	15 to 16 visits
						10	17 to 18 visits
						11	19 or more visits
						12	Unknown or not stated
274	1	FILLER	**Filler**				
275	1	APNCU	**Adequacy of Prenatal Care Utilization Index (Revised)**	668	R	1	Inadequate
						2	Intermediate
						3	Adequate
						4	Adequate +
						9	Unknown
						Blank	Not on certificate
276-277	2	WTGAIN	**Weight Gain**	648	U,R	00-97	Weight gain in pounds
						98	98 pounds and over
						99	Unknown or not stated
278	1	WTGAIN_REC	**Weight Gain Recode**	648	U,R	1	Less than 16 pounds
						2	16 to 20 pounds
						3	21 to 25 pounds
						4	26 to 30 pounds

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						5	31 to 35 pounds
						6	36 to 40 pounds
						7	41 to 45 pounds
						8	46 or more pounds
						9	Unknown or not stated
279	1	U_APNCU	**Adequacy of Prenatal Care Utilization Index (Unrevised)**	669	U	1	Inadequate
						2	Intermediate
						3	Adequate
						4	Adequate +
						9	Unknown
						Blank	Not on certificate
280	1	DFPC_IMP	**Day of Date First Prenatal Care Imputed**		R	Blank	Day of date first prenatal care not imputed
						1	Day of date first prenatal care imputed
281-283	3	FILLER	**Filler**				
284-285	2	CIG_1	**Cigarettes 1st Trimester**	575	R	00-97	Number of cigarettes daily
						98	98 or more cigarettes daily
						99	Unknown or not stated
						Blank	Not on certificate
286-287	2	CIG_2	**Cigarettes 2nd Trimester**	575	R	00-97	Number of cigarettes daily
						98	98 or more cigarettes daily
						99	Unknown or not stated
						Blank	Not on certificate
288-289	2	CIG_3	**Cigarettes 3rd Trimester**	575	R	00-97	Number of cigarettes daily
						98	98 or more cigarettes daily
						99	Unknown or not stated
						Blank	Not on certificate
290	1	TOBUSE	**Tobacco Use**	667	U	1	Yes
						2	No
						9	Unknown or not stated
						Blank	Not on certificate
291-292	2	CIGS	**Cigarettes per Day**	667	U	00-97	Number of cigarettes daily
						98	98 or more cigarettes daily

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Position	Len	Field	Description	Reporting Flag Position	Rev*	Values	Definition
						99	Unknown or not stated
						Blank	Not on certificate
293	1	UCIG_REC6	**Cigarette Recode**	667	U	0	Non-smoker
						1	1 to 5 cigarettes daily
						2	6 to 10 cigarettes daily
						3	11 to 20 cigarettes daily
						4	21 to 40 cigarettes daily
						5	41 or more cigarettes daily
						6	Unknown or not stated
						Blank	Not on certificate
294	1	CIG_REC	**Cigarette Recode**	575	R	Y	Yes
						N	No
						U	Unknown or not stated
						Blank	Not on certificate
295	1	ALCOHOL	**Alcohol Use**	649	U	1	Yes
						2	No
						9	Unknown or not stated
						Blank	Not on certificate
296-297	2	DRINKS	**Drinks per Week**	649	U	00-97	Number of drinks weekly
						98	98 or more drinks weekly
						99	Unknown or not stated
						Blank	Not on certificate
298	1	DRINKS_REC	**Drinks Recode**	649	U	0	Non drinker
						1	1 drink per week
						2	2 drinks per week
						3	3-4 drinks per week
						4	5 or more drinks per week
						5	Unknown or not stated
						Blank	Not on certificate
299-312	14	FILLER	**Filler**				
313-319	9		**Risk Factors (Revised)** The checkbox items below follow this code structure:			Y	Yes
						N	No
						U	Unknown or not stated

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Position	Len	Field	Description	Reporting Flag Position	Rev*	Values	Definition
						Blank	Not on certificate
313	1	RF_DIAB	**Prepregnancy Diabetes**	582	R		
314	1	RF_GEST	**Gestational Diabetes**	583	R		
315	1	RF_PHYP	**Prepregnancy Hypertesion**	584	R		
316	1	RF_GHYP	**Gestational Hypertension**	585	R		
317	1	RF_ECLAM	**Eclampsia**	586	R		
318	1	RF_PPTERM	**Previous Preterm Birth**	587	R		
319	1	RF_PPOUTC	**Poor Pregnancy Outcome**	588	R		
320-323	4	FILLER	**Filler**				
324	1	RF_CESAR	**Previous Cesarean Deliveries**	593	R	Y	Yes
						N	No
						U	Unknown or not stated
						Blank	Not on certificate
325-326	2	RF_CESARN	**Number of Previous Cesarean Deliveries**	594	R	00	None
						01-30	Number of previous cesareans
						99	Unknown or not stated
						Blank	Not on certificate
327	1	FILLER	**Filler**				
328-344	17	**Risk Factors**			U		
		The checkbox items indented below follow this structure:				1	Yes
		The version is all 1989 Standard unless otherwise noted.				2	No
						9	Unknown
						Blank	Not on certificate
328	1	URF_ANEMIA	**Anemia**	681			
329	1	URF_CARDC	**Cardiac**	682			
330	1	URF_LUNG	**Acute or Chronic Lung Disease**	683			
331	1	URF_DIAB	**Diabetes**	684	U,R		
332	1	URF_GEN	**Genital Herpes**	685			
333	1	URF_HYDR	**Hydramnios / Oligohydramnios**	686			
334	1	URF_HEMO	**Hemoglobinopathy**	687			
335	1	URF_CHYPER	**Chronic Hypertension**	688	U,R		
336	1	URF_PHYPER	**Prepregnancy Associated Hypertension**	689	U,R		
337	1	URF_ECLAM	**Eclampsia**	690	U,R		
338	1	URF_INCERV	**Incompetent Cervix**	691			
339	1	URF_PRE4000	**Previous Infant 4000+ Grams**	692			

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Position	Len	Field	Description	Reporting Flag Position	Rev*	Values	Definition
	340	1	URF_PRETERM	**Previous Preterm/Small for Gestation** 693			
	341	1	URF_RENAL	**Renal Disease** 694			
	342	1	URF_RH	**Rh Sensitization** 695			
	343	1	URF_UTERINE	**Uterine Bleeding** 696			
	344	1	URF_OTHER	**Other medical risk factors** 697			
345-350		6	FILLER	**Filler**			
351-354		4		**Obstetric Procedures (Revised)**		Y	Yes
				The checkbox items indented below follow this structure:		N	No
						U	Unknown or not stated
						Blank	Not on certificate
	351	1	OP_CERV	**Cervical Cerclage** 601	R		
	352	1	OP_TOCOL	**Tocolysis** 602	R		
	353	1	OP_ECVS	**Successful External Cephalic Version** 603	R		
	354	1	OP_ECVF	**Failed External Cephalic Version** 604	R		
355-361		7		**Obstetric Procedures (Unrevised)**		1	Yes
				The checkbox items indented below follow this structure:		2	No
				The version is all 1989 Standard unless otherwise noted.		9	Unknown or not stated
						Blank	Not on certificate
	355	1	UOP_AMNIO	**Amniocentesis** 701			
	356	1	UOP_MONIT	**Electronic Fetal Monitoring** 702			
	357	1	UOP_INDUC	**Induction of Labor** 703	U,R		
	358	1	UOP_STIML	**Stimulation of Labor** 704			
	359	1	UOP_TOCOL	**Tocolysis** 705	U,R		
	360	1	UOP_ULTRA	**Ultrasound** 706			
	361	1	UOP_OTHER	**Other Obstetric Procedures** 707			
362-364		3		**Onset of Labor**		Y	Yes
				The checkbox items below follow this structure:		N	No
						U	Unknown or not stated
						Blank	Not on certificate
	362	1	ON_RUPTR	**Premature Rupture of Membrane** 605	R		
	363	1	ON_PRECIP	**Precipitous Labor** 606	R		
	364	1	ON_PROL	**Prolonged Labor** 607	R		

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Position	Len	Field	Description	Reporting Flag Position	Rev*	Values	Definition
365-373	9	**Characteristics of Labor and Delivery (Revised)**				Y	Yes
		The checkbox items below follow this structure:				N	No
						U	Unknown or not stated
						Blank	Not on certificate
365	1	LD_INDL	**Induction of Labor**	608	R		
366	1	LD_AUGM	**Augmentation of Labor**	609	R		
367	1	LD_NVPR	**Non-Vertex Presentation**	610	R		
368	1	LD_STER	**Steriods**	611	R		
369	1	LD_ANTI	**Antibiotics**	612	R		
370	1	LD_CHOR	**Chorioamnionitis**	613	R		
371	1	LD_MECS	**Meconium Staining**	614	R		
372	1	LD_FINT	**Fetal Intolerance**	615	R		
373	1	LD_ANES	**Anesthesia**	616	R		
374-389	16	**Complications of Labor and Delivery (Unrevised)**				1	Yes
		The checkbox items indented below follow this structure:				2	No
		The version is all 1989 Standard unless otherwise noted.				9	Unknown or not stated
						Blank	Not on certificate
374	1	ULD_FEBR	**Febrile**	711			
375	1	ULD_MECO	**Meconium**	712	U,R		
376	1	ULD_RUPTR	**Premature Rupture of Membrane**	713			
377	1	ULD_ABRUP	**Abruptio Placenta**	714			
378	1	ULD_PREPLA	**Placenta Previa**	715			
379	1	ULD_EXCBL	**Other Excessive Bleeding**	716			
380	1	ULD_SEIZ	**Seizures During Labor**	717			
381	1	ULD_PRECIP	**Precipitous Labor**	718	U,R		
382	1	ULD_PROLG	**Prolonged Labor**	719			
383	1	ULD_DYSFN	**Dysfunctional Labor**	720			
384	1	ULD_BREECH	**Breech**	721	U,R		
385	1	ULD_CEPHAL	**Cephalopelvic Disproportion**	722			
386	1	ULD_CORD	**Cord Prolapse**	723			
387	1	ULD_ANEST	**Anesthetic Comlications**	724			
388	1	ULD_DISTR	**Fetal Distress**	725			
389	1	ULD_OTHER	**Other Complications**	726			
390-394	5	**Method of Delivery (Revised)**					
390	1	ME_ATTF	**Attempted Forceps**	617	R	Y	Yes

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Position	Len	Field	Description	Reporting Flag Position	Rev*	Values	Definition
						N	No
						U	Unknown
						Blank	Not on certificate
391	1	ME_ATTV	**Attempted Vacuum**	618	R	Y	Yes
						N	No
						U	Unknown
						Blank	Not on certificate
392	1	ME_PRES	**Fetal Presentation**	619	R	1	Cephalic
						2	Breech
						3	Other
						9	Unknown
						Blank	Not on certificate
393	1	ME_ROUT	**Route & Method of Delivery**	620	R	1	Spontaneous
						2	Forceps
						3	Vacuum
						4	Cesarean
						9	Unknown
						Blank	Not on certificate
394	1	ME_TRIAL	**Trial of Labor Attempted**	621	R	Y	Yes
						N	No
						X	Not applicable
						U	Unknown
						Blank	Not on certificate
395-400	6		**Method of Delivery (Unrevised)**				
			The checkbox items indented below follow this structure:			1	Yes
						2	No
						9	Unknown or not stated
395	1	UME_VAG	**Vaginal**	730	U		
396	1	UME_VBAC	**Vaginal after C-Section**	731	U		
397	1	UME_PRIMC	**Primary C-Section**	732	U		
398	1	UME_REPEC	**Repeat C-Section**	733	U		
399	1	UME_FORCP	**Forceps**	734	U,R		
400	1	UME_VAC	**Vacuum**	735	U,R		

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Position	Len	Field	Description	Reporting Flag Position	Rev*	Values	Definition
401	1	RDMETH_REC	**Delivery Method Recode (Revised)** 679	R	1	Vaginal (excludes vaginal after previous C-section)
					2	Vaginal after previous c-section
					3	Primary C-section
					4	Repeat C-section
					5	Vaginal (unknown if previous c-section) (2003 Standard only)
					6	C-section (unknown if previous c-section) (2003 Standard only)
					9	Not stated
402	1	UDMETH_REC	**Delivery Method Recode (Unrevised)** 680	U	1	Vaginal (excludes vaginal after previous C-section)
					2	Vaginal after previous c-section
					3	Primary C-section
					4	Repeat C-section
					9	Not stated
403	1	DMETH_REC			U,R	1	Vaginal
					2	C-Section
					9	Unknown
404-409	6	FILLER	**Filler**			
410	1	ATTEND	**Attendant**		U,R	1	Doctor of Medicine (MD)
					2	Doctor of Osteopathy (DO)
					3	Certified Nurse Midwife (CNM)
					4	Other Midwife
					5	Other
					9	Unknown or not stated
411-414	4	FILLER	**Filler**			
415	2	APGAR5	**Five Minute APGAR Score** 574	U,R	00-10	A score of 0-10
					99	Unknown or not stated
417	1	APGAR5R	**Five Minute APGAR Recode** 574	U,R	1	A score of 0-3
					2	A score of 4-6
					3	A score of 7-8
					4	A score of 9-10

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Position	Len	Field	Description	Reporting Flag Position	Rev*	Values	Definition
						5	Unknown or not stated
418-422	5	FILLER	**Filler**				
423	1	DPLURAL	**Plurality Recode**		U,R	1	Single
						2	Twin
						3	Triplet
						4	Quadruplet
						5	Quintuplet or higher
424	1	FILLER	**Filler**				
425	1	IMP_PLUR	**Plurality Imputed**		U,R	Blank	Plurality is imputed
						1	Plurality is not imputed
426-435	10	FILLER	**Filler**				
436	1	SEX	**Sex of Infant**		U,R	M	Male
						F	Female
437	1	IMP_SEX	**Imputed Sex**		U,R	Blank	Infant Sex not Imputed
						1	Infant Sex is Imputed
438-439	2	DLMP_MM	**Last Normal Menses Month**		U,R	01	January
						02	February
						03	March
						04	April
						05	May
						06	June
						07	July
						08	August
						09	September
						10	October
						11	November
						12	December
						99	Unknown or not stated
440-441	2	DLMP_DD	**Last Normal Menses Day**		U,R	01-31	As applicable to month of LMP
						99	Unknown or not stated
442-445	4	DLMP_YY	**Last Normal Menses Year**		U,R	nnnn	Year of last normal menses
						9999	Unknown or not stated

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446-447	2	ESTGEST	**Obstetric/Clinical Gestation Est.**	573	U,R	0-98 99	0 through 98th week of gestation Unknown or not stated
448-450	3	FILLER	**Filler**				
451-452	2	COMBGEST	**Gestation – Detail in Weeks**		U,R	17-47 99	17th through 47th week of gestation Unknown
453-454	2	GESTREC10	**Gestation Recode 10**		U,R	01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10	Under 20 weeks 20-27 weeks 28-31 weeks 32-35 weeks 36 weeks 37-39 weeks 40 weeks 41 weeks 42 weeks and over Unknown
455	1	GESTREC3	**Gestation Recode 3**		U,R	1 2 3	Under 37 weeks 37 weeks and over Not stated
456	1	OBGEST_FLG	**Clinical Estimate of Gestation Used Flag**		U,R	Blank 1	Clinical Estimate is not used Clinical Estimate is used
457	1	GEST_IMP	**Gestation Imputed Flag**		U,R	Blank 1	Gestation is not imputed Gestation is imputed
458-466	9	FILLER	**Filler**				
467-470	4	BRTHWGT	**Imputed Birthweight**		U,R	0227-8165 9999	Number of grams Not stated birthweight
471-472	2	BWTR14	**Birthweight Recode 14**		U,R	01 02 03 04 05 06	499 grams or less 500 – 749 grams 750 - 999 grams 1000 - 1249 grams 1250 – 1499 grams 1500 – 1999 grams

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Position	Len	Field	Description	Reporting Flag Position	Rev*	Values	Definition
						07	2000 – 2499 grams
						08	2500 – 2999 grams
						09	3000 – 3400 grams
						10	3500 – 3999 grams
						11	4000 – 4499 grams
						12	4500 – 4999 grams
						13	5000 – 8165 grams
						14	Not Stated
473	1	BWTR4	**Birthweight Recode 4**		U,R	1	1499 grams or less
						2	1500 – 2499 grams
						3	2500 grams or more
						4	Unknown or not stated
474	1	FILLER	**Filler**				
475	1	BWTIMP	**Imputed Birth Weight Flag**		U,R	Blank	Birth Weight is not imputed
						1	Birth Weight is imputed
476-482	7		**Abnormal Conditions of the Newborn (Revised)**				
			The checkbox items below follow this structure:			Y	Yes, Complication reported
						N	No Complication reported
						U	Unknown or not stated
						Blank	Not on certificate
	476	1	AB_AVEN1	**Assisted Ventilation**	628	R	
	477	1	AB_AVEN6	**Assisted Ventilation >6 hrs**	629	R	
	478	1	AB_NICU	**Admission to NICU**	630	R	
	479	1	AB_SURF	**Surfactant**	631	R	
	480	1	AB_ANTI	**Antibiotics**	632	R	
	481	1	AB_SEIZ	**Seizures**	633	R	
	482	1	AB_BINJ	**Birth Injury**	634	R	
483-491	9		**Abnormal Conditions of the Newborn (Unrevised)**				
			The checkbox items indented below follow this structure:			1	Complication reported
						2	Complication not reported
						9	Complication not classifiable
						Blank	Not on certificate
	483	1	UAB_ANEM	**Anemia**	740	U	
	484	1	UAB_INJURY	**Birth Injury**	741	U	

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Position	Len	Field	Description	Reporting Flag Position	Rev*	Values	Definition
485	1	UAB_ALCOH	**Fetal Alcohol Syndrome**	742	U		
486	1	UAB_HYAL	**Hyaline Membrane Disease**	743	U		
487	1	UAB_MECON	**Meconium Aspiration Syndrome**	744	U		
488	1	UAB_VENL30	**Assisted Ventilation < 30 min**	745	U		
489	1	UAB_VEN30M	**Assisted Ventilation >= 30 min**	746	U		
490	1	UAB_NSEIZ	**Seizures**	747	U		
491	1	UAB_OTHER	**Other Abnormal Conditions**	748	U		
492-503	12		**Congenital Anomalies of the Newborn (Revised)**				
			The checkbox items below follow this structure:			Y	Yes, anomaly reported
						N	No, anomaly not reported
						U	Unknown
						Blank	Not on certificate
492	1	CA_ANEN	**Anencephaly**	635	R		
493	1	CA_MNSB	**Meningomyelocele/Spina Bifida**	636	R		
494	1	CA_CCHD	**Cyanotic Congenital Heart Disease**	637	R		
495	1	CA_CDH	**Congenital Diaphragmatic Hernia**	638	R		
496	1	CA_OMPH	**Omphalocele**	639	R		
497	1	CA_GAST	**Gastroschisis**	640	R		
498	1	CA_LIMB	**Limb Reduction Defect**	641	R		
499	1	CA_CLEFT	**Cleft Lip w/ or w/o Cleft Palate**	642	R		
500	1	CA_CLPAL	**Cleft Palate alone**	643	R		
501	1	CA_DOWN	**Downs Syndrome**	644	R	C	Confirmed
						P	Pending
						N	No
						U	Unknown
						Blank	Not on certificate
502	1	CA_DISOR	**Suspected Chromosomal Disorder**	645	R	C	Confirmed
						P	Pending
						N	No
						U	Unknown
						Blank	Not on certificate
503	1	CA_HYPO	**Hypospadias**	646	R	Y	Yes, Anomaly reported
						N	No, Anomaly not reported
						U	Unknown
						Blank	Not on certificate
504-525	22		**Congenital Anomalies of the Newborn (Unrevised)**				

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Position	Len	Field	Description	Reporting Flag Position	Rev*	Values	Definition
			The checkbox items indented below follow this structure: The version is all 1989 Standard unless otherwise noted.			1	Anomaly reported
						2	Anomaly not reported
						9	Anomaly not classifiable
						Blank	Not on certificate
504	1	UCA_ANEN	**Anencephalus**	752	U,R		
505	1	UCA_SPINA	**Spina Bifida / Meningocele**	753	U,R		
506	1	UCA_HYDRO	**Hydrocephalus**	754			
507	1	UCA_MICRO	**Microcephalus**	755			
508	1	UCA_NERV	**Other Central Nervous System Anoms.**	756			
509	1	UCA_HEART	**Heart Malformations**	757			
510	1	UCA_CIRC	**Other Circulatory/Respiration Anoms.**	758			
511	1	UCA_RECTAL	**Rectal Atresia / Stenosis**	759			
512	1	UCA_TRACH	**Tracheo-Esophageal Fistula**	760			
513	1	UCA_OMPHA	**Omphalocele / Gastroschisis**	761	U,R		
514	1	UCA_GASTRO	**Other Gastrointestinal Anoms.**	762			
515	1	UCA_GENITAL	**Malformed Genitalia**	763			
516	1	UCA_RENAL	**Renal Agenesis**	764			
517	1	UCA_UROGEN	**Other Urogenital Anoms.**	765			
518	1	UCA_CELFTLP	**Cleft Lip / Palate**	766	U,R		
519	1	UCA_ADACTY	**Polydactyly / Syndactyly / Adactyly**	767			
520	1	UCA_CLUBFT	**Club Foot**	768			
521	1	UCA_HERNIA	**Diaphragmatic Hernia**	769			
522	1	UCA_MUSCU	**Other Musculoskeletal Anoms.**	770			
523	1	UCA_DOWNS	**Downs Syndrome**	771	U,R		
524	1	UCA_CHROM	**Other Chromosomal Anoms.**	772			
525	1	UCA_OTHER	**Other Congenital Anoms.**	773			
526-568	43	FILLER	**Filler**				
569-773	205	**Flag File for Reporting Flags**					
			The reporting flags indented below follow this coding structure:			0	Not reporting
						1	Reporting
569	1	F_MORIGIN	**Origin of Mother**		U,R		
570	1	F_FORIGIN	**Origin of Father**		U,R		
571	1	F_MEDUC	**Education of Mother**		R		
572	1	FILLER	**Filler**				
573	1	F_CLINEST	**Clinical Estimate of Gestation**		U,R		
574	1	F_APGAR5	**Five minute APGAR**		U,R		
575	1	F_TOBACO	**Tobacco use**		R		
576-581	6	FILLER	**Filler**				

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582	1	F_RF_PDIAB	**Prepregnancy Diabetes**		R		
583	1	F_RF_GDIAB	**Gestational Diabetes**		R		
584	1	F_RF_PHYPER	**Prepregnancy Hypertension**		R		
585	1	F_RF_GHYPER	**Gestational Hypertension**		R		
586	1	F_RF_ECLAMP	**Eclampsia**		R		
587	1	F_RF_PPB	**Previous Preterm Birth**		R		
588	1	F_RF_PPO	**Poor Pregnancy Outcome**		R		
589-592	4	FILLER	**Filler**				
593	1	F_RF_CESAR	**Previous Cesarean**		R		
594	1	F_RF_NCESAR	**Number of Previous Cesareans**		R		
595-600	6	FILLER	**Filler**				
601	1	F_OB_CERVIC	**Cervical Cerclage**		R		
602	1	F_OB_TOCO	**Tocolysis**		R		
603	1	F_OB_SUCC	**Successful External Cephalic Version**		R		
604	1	F_OB_FAIL	**Failed External Cephalic Version**		R		
605	1	F_OL_RUPTURE	**Premature Rupture of Membranes**		R		
606	1	F_OL_PRECIP	**Precipitous Labor**		R		
607	1	F_OL_PROLONG	**Prolonged Labor**		R		
608	1	F_LD_INDUCT	**Induction of Labor**		R		
609	1	F_LD_AUGMENT	**Augmentation of Labor**		R		
610	1	F_LD_NVRTX	**Non-Vertex Presentation**		R		
611	1	F_LD_STEROIDS	**Steriods**		R		
612	1	F_LD_ANTIBIO	**Antibiotics**		R		
613	1	F_LD_CHORIO	**Chorioamnionitis**		R		
614	1	F_LD_MECON	**Meconium Staining**		R		
615	1	F_LD_FINTOL	**Fetal Intolerance**		R		
616	1	F_LD_ANESTH	**Anesthesia**		R		
617	1	F_MD_ATTFOR	**Attempted Forceps**		R		
618	1	F_MD_ATTVAC	**Attempted Vacuum**		R		
619	1	F_MD_PRESENT	**Fetal Presentation**		R		
620	1	F_MD_ROUTE	**Final Route and Method of Delivery**		R		
621	1	F_MD_TRIAL	**Trial of Labor Attempted**		R		
622-627	6	FILLER	**Filler**				
628	1	F_AB_VENT	**Assisted Ventilation**		R		
629	1	F_AB_VENT6	**Assisted Ventilation >6 hrs**		R		
630	1	F_AB_NICU	**Admission to NICU**		R		
631	1	F_AB_SURFAC	**Surfactant**		R		
632	1	F_AB_ANTIBIO	**Antibiotics**		R		
633	1	F_AB_SEIZ	**Seizures**		R		
634	1	F_AB_INJ	**Birth Injury**		R		
635	1	F_CA_ANEN	**Anencephaly**		R		

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Position	Len	Field	Description	Reporting Flag Position	Rev*	Values	Definition
636	1	F_CA_MENIN	**Meningomyelocele/Spina Bifida**		R		
637	1	F_CA_HEART	**Cyanotic Congenital Heart Disease**		R		
638	1	F_CA_HERNIA	**Congenital Diaphragmatic Hernia**		R		
639	1	F_CA_OMPHA	**Omphalocele**		R		
640	1	F_CA_GASTRO	**Gastroschisis**		R		
641	1	F_CA_LIMB	**Limb Reduction Defect**		R		
642	1	F_CA_CLEFTLP	**Cleft Lip w/ or w/o Cleft Palate**		R		
643	1	F_CA_CLEFT	**Cleft Palate Alone**		R		
644	1	F_CA_DOWNS	**Downs Syndrome**		R		
645	1	F_CA_CHROM	**Suspected Chromosomal Disorder**		R		
646	1	F_CA_HYPOS	**Hypospadias**		R		
647	1	F_MED	**Mother's Education**		U		
648	1	F_WTGAIN	**Weight Gain**		U,R		
649	1	F_ALCOL	**Alcohol use**		U		
650	1	F_API	**API Codes**		U		
651-666	16	FILLER	**Filler**				
667	1	F_TOBAC	**Tobacco Use**		U		
668	1	F_MPCB	**Month Prenatal Care Began**		R		
669	1	F_MPCB_U	**Month Prenatal Care Began**		U		
670-678	9	FILLER	**Filler**				
679	1	F_RDMETH_REC	**Delivery Method Recode (revised)**		R		
680	1	F_UDMETH_REC	**Delivery Method Recode (unrevised)**		U		
681	1	F_URF_ANEMIA	**Anemia**		U		
682	1	F_URF_CARDIAC	**Cardiac**		U		
683	1	F_URF_LUNG	**Acute or Chronic Lung Disease**		U		
684	1	F_URF_DIABETES	**Diabetes**		U		
685	1	F_URF_HERPES	**Genital Herpes**		U		
686	1	F_URF_HYDRA	**Hydramnios / Oligohydramnios**		U		
687	1	F_URF_HEMO	**Hemoglobinopathy**		U		
688	1	F_URF_CHYPER	**Chronic Hypertension**		U		
689	1	F_URF_PHYPER	**Pregnancy Associated Hypertension**		U		
690	1	F_URF_ECLAMP	**Eclampsia**		U		
691	1	F_URF_INCERVIX	**Incompetent Cervix**		U		
692	1	F_URF_PRE4000	**Previous Infant 4000+ Grams**		U		
693	1	F_URF_PRETERM	**Previous Preterm/Small for Gestation**		U		
694	1	F_URF_RENAL	**Renal Disease**		U		
695	1	F_URF_RH	**Rh Sensitization**		U		
696	1	F_URF_UTERINE	**Uterine Bleeding**		U		
697	1	F_URF_OTHERMR	**Other Medical Risk Factors**		U		
698-700	3	FILLER	**Filler**				
701	1	F_UOB_AMNIO	**Amniocentesis**		U		

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702	1	F_UOB_MONITOR	**Electronic Fetal Monitoring**		U		
703	1	F_UOB_INDUCT	**Induction of Labor**		U		
704	1	F_UOB_STIMUL	**Stimulation of Labor**		U		
705	1	F_UOB_TOCOL	**Tocolysis**		U		
706	1	F_UOB_ULTRAS	**Ultrasound**		U		
707	1	F_UOB_OTHEROB	**Other Obstetric Procedures**		U		
708-710	3	FILLER	**Filler**				
711	1	F_ULD_FEBRILE	**Febrile**		U		
712	1	F_ULD_MECONIUM	**Meconium**		U		
713	1	F_ULD_RUPTURE	**Premature Rupture of Membrane**		U		
714	1	F_ULD_ABRUPTIO	**Abruption Placenta**		U		
715	1	F_ULD_PREPLACE	**Placenta Previa**		U		
716	1	F_ULD_EXCEBLD	**Other Excessive Bleeding**		U		
717	1	F_ULD_SEIZURE	**Seizures During Labor**		U		
718	1	F_ULD_PRECIP	**Precipitous Labor**		U		
719	1	F_ULD_PROLONG	**Prolonged Labor**		U		
720	1	F_ULD_DYSFUNC	**Dysfunctional Labor**		U		
721	1	F_ULD_BREECH	**Breech**		U		
722	1	F_ULD_CEPHALO	**Cephalopelvic Disproportion**		U		
723	1	F_ULD_CORD	**Cord Prolapse**		U		
724	1	F_ULD_ANESTHE	**Anesthetic Complications**		U		
725	1	F_ULD_DISTRESS	**Fetal Distress**		U		
726	1	F_ULD_OTHERLD	**Other Complications**		U		
727-729	3	FILLER	**Filler**				
730	1	F_U_VAGINAL	**Vaginal**		U		
731	1	F_U_VBAC	**Vaginal after C-Section**		U		
732	1	F_U_PRIMAC	**Primary C-Section**		U		
733	1	F_U_REPEAC	**Repeat C-Section**		U		
734	1	F_U_FORCEP	**Forceps**		U		
735	1	F_U_VACUUM	**Vacuum**		U		
736-739	4	FILLER	**Filler**				
740	1	F_UAB_ANEMIA	**Anemia**		U		
741	1	F_UAB_INJURY	**Birth Injury**		U		
742	1	F_UAB_ALCOSYN	**Fetal Alcohol Sydrome**		U		
743	1	F_UAB_HYALINE	**Hyaline Membrane Disease**		U		
744	1	F_UAB_MECONSYN	**Meconium Aspiration Syndrome**		U		
745	1	F_UAB_VENL30	**Assisted Ventilation <30 minutes**		U		
746	1	F_UAB_VEN30M	**Assisted Ventilation >=30 minutes**		U		
747	1	F_UAB_NSEIZ	**Seizures**		U		
748	1	F_UAB_OTHERAB	**Other Abnormal Conditions**		U		
749-751	3	FILLER	**Filler**				

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752	1	F_UCA_ANEN	**Anencephalus**		U		
753	1	F_UCA_SPINA	**Spina Bifida / Meningocele**		U		
754	1	F_UCA_HYDRO	**Hydrocephalus**		U		
755	1	F_UCA_MICROCE	**Microcephalus**		U		
756	1	F_UCA_NERVOUS	**Other Central Nervous System Anomalies**		U		
757	1	F_UCA_HEART	**Heart Malformations**		U		
758	1	F_UCA_CIRCUL	**Other Circulatory / Respiration Anomalies**		U		
759	1	F_UCA_RECTAL	**Rectal Atresia / Stenosis**		U		
760	1	F_UCA_TRACHEO	**Tracheo-Esophageal Fistula**		U		
761	1	F_UCA_OMPHALO	**Omphalocele / Gastroschisis**		U		
762	1	F_UCA_GASTRO	**Other Gastrointestinal Anomalies**		U		
763	1	F_UCA_GENITAL	**Malformed Genitalia**		U		
764	1	F_UCA_RENALAG	**Renal Agenesis**		U		
765	1	F_UCA_UROGEN	**Other Urogenital Anomalies**		U		
766	1	F_UCA_CLEFTLP	**Cleft Lip / Palate**		U		
767	1	F_UCA_ADACTYL	**Polydactyly / Syndactyly / Adactyly**		U		
768	1	F_UCA_CLUB	**Club Foot**		U		
769	1	F_UCA_HERNIA	**Diaphragmatic Hernia**		U		
770	1	F_UCA_MUSCULO	**Other Musculoskeletal Anomalies**		U		
771	1	F_UCA_DOWNS	**Downs Syndrome**		U		
772	1	F_UCA_CHROMO	**Other Chromosomal Anomalies**		U		
773	1	F_UCA_OTHRCON	**Other Congenital Anomalies**		U		
774-799	26	FILLER	**Filler**				
800-823	24	**Mother's Race Edited**			R**	100-999 A00-R99	Mother's Race Edited Code
800	3	MRACE1E					
803	3	MRACE2E					
806	3	MRACE3E					
809	3	MRACE4E					
812	3	MRACE5E					
815	3	MRACE6E					
818	3	MRACE7E					
821	3	MRACE8E					

** Also includes unrevised states that are reporting multiple race

Position	Len	Field	Description				
824-834	11	FILLER	**Filler**				

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Position	Len	Field	Description	Reporting Flag Position	Rev*	Values	Definition
835-858	24	**Father's Race Edited**			R**	100-999 A00-R99	Father's Race Edited Code
835	3	FRACE1E					
838	3	FRACE2E					
841	3	FRACE3E					
844	3	FRACE4E					
847	3	FRACE5E					
850	3	FRACE6E					
853	3	FRACE7E					
856	3	FRACE8E					

** Also includes unrevised states that are reporting multiple race

Position	Len	Field	Description			Values	Definition
859-867	9	FILLER	**Filler**				
868	1	FLGND	Flag indicating records in both numerator and denominator file				
						1	Record in both files
						Blank	Record not in numerator file

Here ends the Denominator file. Documentation of the Mortality Section of the Numerator (Linked) file begins on the next page.

Position	Len	Field	Description			Values	Definition
869-871	3	FILLER	**Filler**				
872-874	3	AGED	**Age at Death in Days**			000-365	Number of days
875	1	AGER5	**Infant age recode 5**			1	Under 1 hour
						2	1 – 23 hours
						3	1 – 6 days
						4	7 – 27 days (late neonatal)
						5	28 days and over (postneonatal)
876-877	2	AGER22	**Infant age recode 22**			Blank	Age 1 year and over or not stated
						01	Under 1 hour (includes not stated hours and minutes)
						02	1 – 23 hours
						03	1 day (includes not stated days)
						04	2 days
						05	3 days

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						06	4 days
						07	5 days
						08	6 days
						09	7-13 days
						10	14 – 20 days
						11	21 – 27 days
						12	1 month (includes not stated months)
						13	2 months
						14	3 months
						15	4 months
						16	5 months
						17	6 months
						18	7 months
						19	8 months
						20	9 months
						21	10 months
						22	11 months
878	1	MANNER	**Manner of Death**			1	Accident
						2	Suicide
						3	Homicide
						4	Pending investigation
						5	Could not determine
						6	Self-inflicted
						7	Natural
						Blank	Not specified
879	1	DISPO	**Method of Disposition**			B	Burial
						C	Cremation
						O	Other
						U	Unknown
880	1	AUTOPSY	**Autopsy**			Y	Yes
						N	No
						U	Unknown
881	1	FILLER	**Filler**				
882	1	PLACE	**Place of injury for causes W00-Y34, except Y06.- and Y07.-**			0	Home
						1	Residential institution
						2	School, other institution and public administrative area

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Position	Len	Field	Description	Reporting Flag Position	Rev*	Values	Definition
						3	Sports and athletics area
						4	Street and highway
						5	Trade and service area
						6	Industrial and construction area
						7	Farm
						8	Other Specified Places
						9	Unspecified place
						Blank	Cause other than W00-Y34, except Y06.- and Y07.-
883	1	FILLER	**Filler**				
884-887	4	UC0D	**ICD Code (10th Revision)** See the <u>International Classification of Diseases</u>, 1992 Revision, Volume 1.				
888	1	FILLER	**Filler**				
889-891	3	UCODR130	**130 Infant Cause Recode**			001-158	Code Range
892	1	FILLER	**Filler**				
893-900	8	RECWT	**Record Weight** (no weights computed for possessions file) 1.XXXXXX				
901-902	2	FILLER	**Filler**				
903-904	2	EANUM	**Number of Entity-Axis Conditions**			00-20	Code range
905-1044	140	ENTITY	**Entity-Axis Conditions** Space has been provided for a maximum of 20 conditions. Each condition takes 7 positions in the record. The 7th position will be blank. Records that do not have 20 conditions are blank in the unused area.				

Position 1:   Part/line number on certificate

1	…	Part I, line 1 (a)
2	…	Part I, line 2 (b)
3	…	Part I, line 3 (c)
4	…	Part I, line 4 (d)
5	…	Part I, line 5 (e)
6	…	Part II

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Position	Len	Field	Description	Reporting Flag Position	Rev*	Values	Definition

Position 2:   Sequence of condition within part/line
1-7   …   Code range

Position 3 – 6: Condition code
      See Table 1 for a complete list of codes

Position	Len	Field	Description
905-911	7		1st Condition
912-918	7		2nd Condition
919-925	7		3rd Condition
926-932	7		4th Condition
933-939	7		5th Condition
940-946	7		6th Condition
947-953	7		7th Condition
954-960	7		8th Condition
961-967	7		9th Condition
968-974	7		10th Condition
975-981	7		11th Condition
982-988	7		12th Condition
989-995	7		13th Condition
996-1002	7		14th Condition
1003-1009	7		15th Condition
1010-1016	7		16th Condition
1017-1023	7		17th Condition
1024-1030	7		18th Condition
1031-1037	7		19th Condition
1038-1044	7		20th Condition

Position	Len	Field	Description	Reporting Flag Position	Rev*	Values	Definition
1045-1046	2	FILLER	**Filler**				
1047-1048	2	RANUM	**Number of Record-Axis Conditions**			00-20	Code range
1049-1148	100	RECORD	**Record-Axis Conditions**				

Space has been provided for a maximum of 20
conditions. Each condition takes 5 positions in the
record. The 5th position will be blank. Records that
do not have 20 conditions are blank in the unused area.

Positions 1 – 4: Condition Code
      See Table 1 for a complete list of codes

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Position	Len	Field	Description	Reporting Flag Position	Rev*	Values	Definition
1049-1053	5		1st Condition				
1054-1058	5		2nd Condition				
1059-1063	5		3rd Condition				
1064-1068	5		4th Condition				
1069-1073	5		5th Condition				
1074-1078	5		6th Condition				
1079-1083	5		7th Condition				
1084-1088	5		8th Condition				
1089-1093	5		9th Condition				
1094-1098	5		10th Condition				
1099-1103	5		11th Condition				
1104-1108	5		12th Condition				
1109-1113	5		13th Condition				
1114-1118	5		14th Condition				
1119-1123	5		15th Condition				
1124-1128	5		16th Condition				
1129-1133	5		17th Condition				
1134-1138	5		18th Condition				
1139-1143	5		19th Condition				
1144-1148	5		20th Condition				
1149-1150	2	FILLER	**Filler**				
1151	1	D_RESTATUS	**Death Resident Status**				
			United States Occurrence			1	RESIDENTS State and County of Occurrence and Residence are the same.
						2	INTRASTATE NONRESIDENTS State of Occurrence and Residence are the same, but County is different.
						3	INTERSTATE NONRESIDENTS State of Occurrence and Residence are different, but both are in the U.S.
						4	FOREIGN RESIDENTS State of Occurrence is one of the 50 States or the District of Columbia, but Place of Residence is outside of the U.S.
			Puerto Rico Occurrence			1	RESIDENTS Territory and County-equivalent of Occurrence and Residence are the same.

Position	Len	Field	Description	Reporting Flag Position	Rev*	Values	Definition
						2	INTRASTATE NONRESIDENTS Territory of Occurrence and Residence are the same, but County-equivalent is different.
						3	INTERTERRITORY NONRESIDENTS Territory of occurrence and residence are different, but both are a Territory.
						4	FOREIGN RESIDENTS Occurred in Puerto Rico to a resident of any other place.
			Virgin Islands Occurrence			1	RESIDENTS Territory and County-equivalent of Occurrence and Residence are the same.
						2	INTRASTATE NONRESIDENTS Territory of Occurrence and Residence are the same, but County-equivalent is different.
						3	INTERTERRITORY NONRESIDENTS Territory of occurrence and residence are different, but both are a Territory.
						4	FOREIGN RESIDENTS Occurred in Virgin Islands to a resident of any other place.
			Guam Occurrence			1	RESIDENTS Occurred in Guam to a resident of Guam or to a resident of the U.S.
						3	INTERTERRITORY NONRESIDENTS Territory of occurrence and residence are different, but both are a Territory.
						4	FOREIGN RESIDENTS Occurred in Guam to a resident of any place other than Guam or the U.S.
1152-1153	2	STOCCFIPD	**State of Occurrence (FIPS) of Death** (This item is available in the territory file only, geographic codes are not available in the U.S.file)				
						PR	Puerto Rico
						VI	Virgin Islands
						GU	Guam
1154-1156	3	CNTOCFIPD	**County of Occurrence (FIPS) of Death**				

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Position	Len	Field	Description	Reporting Flag Position	Rev*	Values	Definition

Counties and county equivalents (independent and coextensive cities) are numbered alphabetically within each State and identify each county. (Note: To uniquely identify a county, both the state and county codes must be used.) A complete list of counties is shown in the Geographic Code Outline further back in this document.

(This item is available in the territory file only, geographic codes are not available in the U.S.file)

| | | | | | | 001-nnn | Code range |
| | | | | | | 999 | County of less than 250,000 |

1157-1159 3 FILLER Filler

1160-1161 2 STRESFIPD State of Residence (FIPS)
(This item is available in the territory file only, geographic codes are not available in the U.S.file)

			Territories			PR	Puerto Rico
						VI	Virgin Islands
						GU	Guam

| | | | Puerto Rico Occurrence | | | PR | Puerto Rico |
| | | | | | | US,ZZ | Foreign residents |

| | | | Virgin Islands Occurrence | | | VI | Virgin Islands |
| | | | | | | US, ZZ | Foreign residents |

			Guam Occurrence			GU	Guam
						US	U.S. resident. Also considered a resident of Guam.
						ZZ	Foreign residents

1162-1163 2 FILLER Filler

1164-1165 2 DRCNTY State/Country of Residence of Death Recode
(This item is available in the territory file only, geographic codes are not

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Position	Len	Field	Description	Reporting Flag Position	Rev*	Values	Definition
			available in the U.S.file)				
			Territorial residents			PR	Puerto Rico
						VI	Virgin Islands
						GU	Guam
			Foreign residents			CC	Canada
						MX	Mexico
						CU	Cuba
						YY	Remainder of the world
			Puerto Rico Occurrence			PR	Puerto Rico
						US,ZZ	Foreign residents
			Virgin Islands Occurrence			VI	Virgin Islands
						US, ZZ	Foreign residents
			Guam Occurrence			GU	Guam
						US	U.S. resident. Also considered a resident of Guam
						ZZ	Foreign residents
1166-1167	3	CNTYRFPD	**County of Residence (FIPS) of Death** Counties and county equivalents (independent and coextensive cities) are numbered alphabetically within each State and identify each county. (Note: To uniquely identify a county, both the state and county codes must be used.) A complete list of counties is shown in the Geographic Code Outline further back in this document. (This item is available in the territory file only, geographic codes are not available in the U.S.file)				
						000	Foreign residents
						001-nnn	Code range
						999	County of less than 250,000
1169-1181	13	FILLER	**Filler**				
1182	1	CNTRSPPD	**Population Size of County of Residence of Death** Based on the results of the 2000 Census				

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Position	Len	Field	Description	Reporting Flag Position	Rev*	Values	Definition
			(This item is available in the territory file only, geographic codes are not available in the U.S.file)				
						0	County of 1,000,000 or more
						1	County of 500,000 to 1,000,000
						2	County of 250,000 to 500,000
						9	County of less than 250,000
						Z	Foreign residents
1183-1185	3	FILLER	**Filler**				
1186	1	HOSPD	**Place of Death and Decendent's Status**			1	Hospital, clinic or Medical Center – Inpatient
						2	Hospital, clinic or Medical Center – Outpatient or admitted to Emergency Room
						3	Hospital, clinic or Medical Center – Dead on Arrival
						4	Decedent's home
						5	Hospice facility
						6	Nursing home/long term care
						7	Other
						9	Place of death unknown
1187	1	WEEKDAYD	**Day of Week of Death**			1	Sunday
						2	Monday
						3	Tuesday
						4	Wednesday
						5	Thursday
						6	Friday
						7	Saturday
						9	Unknown
1188-1191	4	DTHYR	**Death Year**			2006	2006
1192-1257	66	FILLER	**Filler**				
1258-1259	2	DOD_MM	**Month of Death**			01	January
						02	February
						03	March
						04	April
						05	May
						06	June
						07	July

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Position	Len	Field	Description	Reporting Flag Position	Rev*	Values	Definition
						08	August
						09	September
						10	October
						11	November
						12	December

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      ST: 1 = Subtotal   Limited: Sex: 1 = Males; 2 = Females
                                  Age: 1 = 5 and over; 2 = 10-54; 3 = 28 days and over
                                       4 = Under 1 year; 5 = 1-4 years; 6 = 1 year and over
                                       7 = 10 years and over

                          ***** Cause Subtotals are not identified in this file *****

      130   S Limited
      Recode T Sex Age Cause Title and ICD-10 Codes Included

       001   1   Certain infectious and parasitic diseases (A00-B99)
       002   Certain intestinal infectious diseases (A00-A08)
       003   Diarrhea and gastroenteritis of infectious origin (A09)
       004   Tuberculosis (A16-A19)
       005   Tetanus (A33,A35)
       006   Diphtheria (A36)
       007   Whooping cough (A37)
       008   Meningococcal infection (A39)
       009   3   Septicemia (A40-A41)
       010   Congenital syphilis (A50)
       011   Gonococcal infection (A54)
       012   1   Viral diseases (A80-B34)
       013   Acute poliomyelitis (A80)
       014   Varicella (chickenpox) (B01)
       015   Measles (B05)
       016   Human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) disease (B20-B24)
       017   Mumps (B26)
       018   Other and unspecified viral diseases (A81-B00,B02-B04,B06-B19,B25,B27-B34)
       019   Candidiasis (B37)
       020   Malaria (B50-B54)
       021   Pneumocystosis (B59)
       022   All other and unspecified infectious and parasitic diseases
                            (A20-A32,A38,A42-A49,A51-A53,A55-A79,B35-B36,B38-B49,B55-B58,B60-B99)
       023   1   Neoplasms (C00-D48)
       024   1   Malignant neoplasms (C00-C97)
       025   Hodgkin's disease and non-Hodgkin's lymphomas (C81-C85)
       026   Leukemia (C91-C95)
       027   Other and unspecified malignant neoplasms (C00-C80,C88,C90,C96-C97)
       028   In situ neoplasms, benign neoplasms and neoplasms of uncertain or unknown
                            behavior (D00-D48)
       029   1   Diseases of the blood and blood-forming organs and certain disorders involving
                            the immune mechanism (D50-D89)
       030   Anemias (D50-D64)
       031   Hemorrhagic conditions and other diseases of blood and blood-forming organs
                            (D65-D76)
       032   Certain disorders involving the immune mechanism (D80-D89)
       033   1   Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases (E00-E88)
       034   Short stature, not elsewhere classified (E34.3)
       035   Nutritional deficiencies (E40-E64)
       036   Cystic fibrosis (E84)
       037   3   Volume depletion, disorders of fluid, electrolyte and acid-base balance
                            (E86-E87)
       038   All other endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases
                            (E00-E32,E34.0-E34.2,E34.4-E34.9,E65-E83,E85,E88)
       039   1   Diseases of the nervous system (G00-G98)
       040   Meningitis (G00,G03)
       041   Infantile spinal muscular atrophy, type I (Werdnig-Hoffman) (G12.0)
       042   Infantile cerebral palsy (G80)
       043   Anoxic brain damage, not elsewhere classified (G93.1)
       044   Other diseases of nervous system
                            (G04,G06-G11,G12.1-G12.9,G20-G72,G81-G92,G93.0,G93.2-G93.9,G95-G98)
       045   Diseases of the ear and mastoid process (H60-H93)
       046   1   Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99)
       047   Pulmonary heart disease and diseases of pulmonary circulation (I26-I28)
       048   Pericarditis, endocarditis and myocarditis (I30,I33,I40)
       049   Cardiomyopathy (I42)
       050   Cardiac arrest (I46)
       051   Cerebrovascular diseases (I60-I69)
       052   All other diseases of circulatory system (I00-I25,I31,I34-I38,I44-I45,I47-I51,
                            I70-I99)
       053   1   Diseases of the respiratory system (J00-J98)
       054   Acute upper respiratory infections (J00-J06)
       055   1   Influenza and pneumonia (J10-J18)

     ST: 1 = Subtotal   Limited: Sex: 1 = Males; 2 = Females
                                  Age: 1 = 5 and over; 2 = 10-54; 3 = 28 days and over
                                      4 = Under 1 year; 5 = 1-4 years; 6 = 1 year and over
                                      7 = 10 years and over

                        ***** Cause Subtotals are not identified in this file *****

     130   S Limited
     Recode   T Sex Age Cause Title and ICD-10 Codes Included

      056   Influenza (J10-J11)
      057   Pneumonia (J12-J18)
      058   Acute bronchitis and acute bronchiolitis (J20-J21)
      059   Bronchitis, chronic and unspecified (J40-J42)
      060   Asthma (J45-J46)
      061   Pneumonitis due to solids and liquids (J69)
      062   Other and unspecified diseases of respiratory system
                                 (J22,J30-J39,J43-J44,J47-J68,J70-J98)
      063   1   Diseases of the digestive system (K00-K92)
      064   Gastritis, duodenitis, and noninfective enteritis and colitis (K29,K50-K55)
      065   Hernia of abdominal cavity and intestinal obstruction without hernia
                                 (K40-K46,K56)
      066   All other and unspecified diseases of digestive system (K00-K28,K30-K38,K57-K92)
      067   1   Diseases of the genitourinary system (N00-N95)
      068   Renal failure and other disorders of kidney (N17-N19,N25,N27)
      069   Other and unspecified diseases of genitourinary system
                                 (N00-N15,N20-N23,N26,N28-N95)
      070   1   Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period (P00-P96)
      071   1   Newborn affected by maternal factors and by complications of pregnancy, labor and
                               delivery (P00-P04)
      072   Newborn affected by maternal hypertensive disorders (P00.0)
      073   Newborn affected by other maternal conditions which may be unrelated to present
                                 pregnancy (P00.1-P00.9)
      074   1   Newborn affected by maternal complications of pregnancy (P01)
      075   Newborn affected by incompetent cervix (P01.0)
      076   Newborn affected by premature rupture of membranes (P01.1)
      077   Newborn affected by multiple pregnancy (P01.5)
      078   Newborn affected by other maternal complications of pregnancy
                                   (P01.2-P01.4,P01.6-P01.9)
      079   1   Newborn affected by complications of placenta, cord and membranes (P02)
      080   Newborn affected by complications involving placenta (P02.0-P02.3)
      081   Newborn affected by complications involving cord (P02.4-P02.6)
      082   Newborn affected by chorioamnionitis (P02.7)
      083   Newborn affected by other and unspecified abnormalities of membranes
                                   (P02.8-P02.9)
      084   Newborn affected by other complications of labor and delivery (P03)
      085   Newborn affected by noxious influences transmitted via placenta or breast milk
                                 (P04)
      086   1   Disorders related to length of gestation and fetal malnutrition (P05-P08)
      087   Slow fetal growth and fetal malnutrition (P05)
      088   1   Disorders related to short gestation and low birthweight, not elsewhere
                               classified (P07)
      089   Extremely low birthweight or extreme immaturity (P07.0,P07.2)
      090   Other low birthweight or preterm (P07.1,P07.3)
      091   Disorders related to long gestation and high birthweight (P08)
      092   Birth trauma (P10-P15)
      093   1   Intrauterine hypoxia and birth asphyxia (P20-P21)
      094   Intrauterine hypoxia (P20)
      095   Birth asphyxia (P21)
      096   Respiratory distress of newborn (P22)
      097   1   Other respiratory conditions originating in the perinatal period (P23-P28)
      098   Congenital pneumonia (P23)
      099   Neonatal aspiration syndromes (P24)
      100   Interstitial emphysema and related conditions originating in the perinatal period
                                 (P25)
      101   Pulmonary hemorrhage originating in the perinatal period (P26)
      102   Chronic respiratory disease originating in the perinatal period (P27)
      103   Atelectasis (P28.0-P28.1)
      104   All other respiratory conditions originating in the perinatal period
                                 (P28.2-P28.9)
      105   1   Infections specific to the perinatal period (P35-P39)
      106   Bacterial sepsis of newborn (P36)
      107   Omphalitis of newborn with or without mild hemorrhage (P38)

    ST: 1 = Subtotal   Limited: Sex: 1 = Males; 2 = Females
                                Age: 1 = 5 and over; 2 = 10-54; 3 = 28 days and over
                                     4 = Under 1 year; 5 = 1-4 years; 6 = 1 year and over
                                     7 = 10 years and over

                      ***** Cause Subtotals are not identified in this file *****

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 130      S Limited
 Recode   T Sex Age Cause Title and ICD-10 Codes Included


  108               All other infections specific to the perinatal period (P35,P37,P39)
  109    1          Hemorrhagic and hematological disorders of newborn (P50-P61)
  110                 Neonatal hemorrhage (P50-P52,P54)
  111                 Hemorrhagic disease of newborn (P53)
  112                 Hemolytic disease of newborn due to isoimmunization and other perinatal jaundice
                        (P55-P59)
  113                 Hematological disorders (P60-P61)
  114               Syndrome of infant of a diabetic mother and neonatal diabetes mellitus
                      (P70.0-P70.2)
  115               Necrotizing enterocolitis of newborn (P77)
  116               Hydrops fetalis not due to hemolytic disease (P83.2)
  117               Other perinatal conditions (P29,P70.3-P70.9,P71-P76,P78-P81,P83.0-P83.1,
                      P83.3-P83.9,P90-P96)
  118    1          Congenital malformations, deformations and chromosomal abnormalities (Q00-Q99)
  119                 Anencephaly and similar malformations (Q00)
  120                 Congenital hydrocephalus (Q03)
  121                 Spina bifida (Q05)
  122                 Other congenital malformations of nervous system (Q01-Q02,Q04,Q06-Q07)
  123                 Congenital malformations of heart (Q20-Q24)
  124                 Other congenital malformations of circulatory system (Q25-Q28)
  125                 Congenital malformations of respiratory system (Q30-Q34)
  126                 Congenital malformations of digestive system (Q35-Q45)
  127                 Congenital malformations of genitourinary system (Q50-Q64)
  128                 Congenital malformations and deformations of musculoskeletal system, limbs and
                        integument (Q65-Q85)
  129                 Down's syndrome (Q90)
  130                 Edward's syndrome (Q91.0-Q91.3)
  131                 Patau's syndrome (Q91.4-Q91.7)
  132                 Other congenital malformations and deformations (Q10-Q18,Q86-Q89)
  133                 Other chromosomal abnormalities, not elsewhere classified (Q92-Q99)
  134    1          Symptoms, signs and abnormal clinical and laboratory findings, not elsewhere
                      classified (R00-R99)
  135                 Sudden infant death syndrome (R95)
  136                 Other symptoms, signs and abnormal clinical and laboratory findings, not elsewhere
                        classified (R00-R53,R55-R94,R96-R99)
  137               All other diseases (Residual) (F01-F99,H00-H57,L00-M99)
  138    1          External causes of mortality (*U01,V01-Y84)
  139    1            Accidents (unintentional injuries) (V01-X59)
  140    1              Transport accidents (V01-V99)
  141                     Motor vehicle accidents(V02-V04,V09.0,V09.2,V12-V14,V19.0-V19.2,
                            V19.4-V19.6,V20-V79,V80.3-V80.5,V81.0-V81.1,V82.0-V82.1,V83-V86,
                            V87.0-V87.8,V88.0-V88.8,V89.0,V89.2)
  142                     Other and unspecified transport accidents
                            (V01,V05-V06,V09.1,V09.3-V09.9,V10-V11,V15-V18,V19.3,
                            V19.8-V19.9,V80.0-V80.2,V80.6-V80.9,V81.2-V81.9,V82.2-V82.9,
                            V87.9,V88.9,V89.1,V89.3,V89.9,V90-V99)
  143                   Falls (W00-W19)
  144                   Accidental discharge of firearms (W32-W34)
  145                   Accidental drowning and submersion (W65-W74)
  146                   Accidental suffocation and strangulation in bed (W75)
  147                   Other accidental suffocation and strangulation (W76-W77,W81-W84)
  148                   Accidental inhalation and ingestion of food or other objects causing obstruction
                          of respiratory tract (W78-W80)
  149                   Accidents caused by exposure to smoke, fire and flames (X00-X09)
  150                   Accidental poisoning and exposure to noxious substances (X40-X49)
  151                   Other and unspecified accidents (W20-W31,W35-W64,W85-W99,X10-X39,X50-X59)
  152    1            Assault (homicide) (*U01,X85-Y09)
  153                   Assault (homicide) by hanging, strangulation and suffocation (X91)
  154                   Assault (homicide) by discharge of firearms (*U01.4,X93-X95)
  155                   Neglect, abandonment and other maltreatment syndromes (Y06-Y07)
  156                   Assault (homicide) by other and unspecified means
                          (*U01.0-*U01.3,*U01.5-*U01.9,X85-X90,X92,X96-X99,Y00-Y05,Y08-Y09)
  157               Complications of medical and surgical care (Y40-Y84)
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ST: 1 = Subtotal   Limited: Sex: 1 = Males; 2 = Females
                                Age: 1 = 5 and over; 2 = 10-54; 3 = 28 days and over
                                     4 = Under 1 year; 5 = 1-4 years; 6 = 1 year and over
                                     7 = 10 years and over

                    ***** Cause Subtotals are not identified in this file *****

130   S Limited
Recode   T Sex Age Cause Title and ICD-10 Codes Included

 158   Other external causes (X60-X84,Y10-Y36)

Documentation Table 1. Live births and infant deaths by state of occurrence of birth and by state of residence at birth
United States, Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands, and Guam, 2006 Period Data.
                 (Residence of birth is of the mother)

| | Live births | | Infant deaths | | | |
| | | | Unweighted | | Weighted 1/ | |
State	Occurence	Residence	Occurence	Residence	Occurence	Residence
United States /2	4273264	4265593	28174	28144	28540	28509
Alabama	62100	63232	563	567	564	568
Alaska	10899	10996	72	75	74	77
Arizona	103143	102430	645	649	647	651
Arkansas	39746	40961	322	344	324	346
California	563522	562440	2740	2734	2842	2835
Colorado	71157	70751	426	406	428	408
Connecticut	42187	41820	255	258	255	258
Delaware	12418	11989	98	97	98	97
Dist of Columbia	14592	8523	153	101	153	101
Florida	237499	236802	1718	1708	1730	1720
Georgia	149920	148633	1210	1196	1214	1200
Hawaii	18987	18983	113	111	113	111
Idaho	23719	24184	150	164	151	165
Illinois	177235	180573	1236	1308	1245	1317
Indiana	89179	88632	694	695	700	701
Iowa	40620	40607	194	205	197	208
Kansas	41946	40968	299	290	302	293
Kentucky	56646	58250	372	433	376	438
Louisiana	63481	63378	604	599	637	631
Maine	14010	14151	85	88	86	89
Maryland	74082	77494	590	614	592	616
Massachusetts	78509	77677	381	375	383	377
Michigan	126393	127483	927	935	927	935
Minnesota	73474	73525	389	380	390	381
Mississippi	44863	46056	440	477	448	485
Missouri	82461	81388	648	604	650	606
Montana	12490	12508	77	74	78	75
Nebraska	26892	26727	147	148	147	148
Nevada	39690	40027	263	262	266	265
New Hampshire	14070	14378	81	85	81	85
New Jersey	111930	115021	592	620	598	626
New Mexico	29337	29936	149	167	152	171
New York	126445	130218	698	721	712	734
New York City	125503	119885	712	675	713	676
North Carolina	128999	127859	1042	1034	1043	1035
North Dakota	9875	8621	53	51	53	51
Ohio	151347	150599	1189	1141	1218	1168
Oklahoma	53042	54019	417	422	425	430
Oregon	49092	48691	277	262	277	262
Pennsylvania	148522	149094	1159	1126	1174	1141
Rhode Island	13180	12373	87	77	87	77
South Carolina	59573	62173	487	515	489	517
South Dakota	12386	11919	90	82	90	82
Tennessee	89429	84355	826	730	826	730
Texas	405879	399613	2420	2397	2498	2474
Utah	54528	53504	291	274	291	274
Vermont	6114	6511	27	37	27	37
Virginia	105890	107817	733	765	733	765
Washington	86800	86876	397	406	399	408
West Virginia	21134	20931	152	148	152	148
Wisconsin	71236	72340	450	460	451	461
Wyoming	7093	7672	34	52	34	52
Foreign Residents	–	7671	–	30	–	30
Puerto Rico	48745	48597	428	419	428	419
Virgin Islands	1764	1687	8	9	8	9
Guam	3411	3387	44	44	44	44

1/ Figures are based on weighted data rounded to the nearest infant, so categories may not add to totals
2/ Excludes data for Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands and Guam.

Documentation Table 2. Live births,infant deaths and infant mortality rates by race of mother, sex and birthweight of child:
United States, 2006 Period Data.

[Infant death are weighted. Rates are per 1000 live births]

Race of mother and sex	Total	<500 grams	500-749 grams	750-999 grams	1000-1249 grams	1250-1499 grams	1500-1999 grams	2000-2499 grams	2500 grams or more	Not Stated
All races										
Both sexes										
Live births..............	4,265,593	7,294	11,782	12,737	14,910	17,733	69,555	219,449	3911038	1,095
Infant deaths............	28,509	6,177	5,507	1,916	1,040	857	1,810	2,268	8,779	154
Infant mortality rate....	6.68	846.86	467.41	150.43	69.75	48.33	26.02	10.33	2.24	140.64
Male										
Live births..............	2,184,260	3,664	5,970	6,583	7,573	8,871	33,734	100,996	2016267	602
Infant deaths............	15,973	3,168	3,176	1,230	610	430	943	1,184	5,121	110
Infant mortality rate....	7.31	864.63	531.99	186.84	80.55	48.47	27.95	11.72	2.54	182.72
Female										
Live births..............	2,081,333	3,630	5,812	6,154	7,337	8,862	35,821	118,453	1894771	493
Infant deaths............	12,536	3,010	2,331	685	430	427	867	1,083	3,658	45
Infant mortality rate....	6.02	829.20	401.07	111.31	58.61	48.18	24.20	9.14	1.93	91.28
White										
Both sexes										
Live births..............	3,310,331	4,020	6,874	7,898	9,691	11,883	47,385	151,559	3070169	852
Infant deaths............	18,422	3,429	3,324	1,216	678	565	1,237	1,540	6,331	103
Infant mortality rate....	5.57	852.99	483.56	153.96	69.96	47.55	26.11	10.16	2.06	120.89
Male										
Live births..............	1,695,886	1,996	3,487	4,091	4,974	5,986	23,124	70,144	1581629	455
Infant deaths............	10,384	1,753	1,920	791	399	279	648	826	3,699	69
Infant mortality rate....	6.12	878.26	550.62	193.35	80.22	46.61	28.02	11.78	2.34	151.65
Female										
Live births..............	1,614,445	2,024	3,387	3,807	4,717	5,897	24,261	81,415	1488540	397
Infant deaths............	8,039	1,677	1,403	425	279	287	588	714	2,632	34
Infant mortality rate....	4.98	828.56	414.23	111.64	59.15	48.67	24.24	8.77	1.77	85.64
Black										
Both sexes										
Live births..............	666,494	2,948	4,364	4,177	4,409	4,812	17,825	52,405	575,385	169
Infant deaths............	8,595	2,486	1,946	599	314	230	461	598	1,918	44
Infant mortality rate....	12.90	843.28	445.92	143.40	71.22	47.80	25.86	11.41	3.33	260.36
Male										
Live births..............	339,844	1,492	2,196	2,139	2,158	2,347	8,426	23,510	297,468	108
Infant deaths............	4,726	1,266	1,118	374	181	117	237	291	1,108	35
Infant mortality rate....	13.91	848.53	509.11	174.85	83.87	49.85	28.13	12.38	3.72	324.07
Female										
Live births..............	326,650	1,456	2,168	2,038	2,251	2,465	9,399	28,895	277,917	61
Infant deaths............	3,869	1,219	828	225	133	113	225	307	809	9
Infant mortality rate....	11.84	837.23	381.92	110.40	59.08	45.84	23.94	10.62	2.91	*

Documentation Table 2. Live births,infant deaths and infant mortality rates by race of mother, sex and birthweight of child: United States, 2006 Period Data.

[Infant death are weighted. Rates are per 1000 live births]

Race of mother and sex	Total	<500 grams	500-749 grams	750-999 grams	1000-1249 grams	1250-1499 grams	1500-1999 grams	2000-2499 grams	2500 grams or more	Not Stated
American Indian /1										
Both sexes										
Live births..............	47,720	63	97	133	150	181	729	2,248	44,111	8
Infant deaths............	395	55	44	23	10	10	18	37	198	0
Infant mortality rate....	8.28	873.02	453.61	172.93	*	*	*	16.46	4.49	*
Male										
Live births..............	24,308	31	57	74	91	94	386	1,102	22,470	3
Infant deaths............	232	28	24	16	7	5	10	22	118	0
Infant mortality rate....	9.54	903.23	421.05	*	*	*	*	19.96	5.25	*
Female										
Live births..............	23,412	32	40	59	59	87	343	1,146	21,641	5
Infant deaths............	163	26	19	7	3	5	8	15	79	0
Infant mortality rate....	6.96	812.50	*	*	*	*	*	*	3.65	*
Asian or Pacific Islander										
Both sexes										
Live births..............	241,048	263	447	529	660	857	3,616	13,237	221,373	66
Infant deaths............	1,097	208	194	77	39	52	94	92	333	8
Infant mortality rate....	4.55	790.87	434.00	145.56	59.09	60.68	26.00	6.95	1.50	*
Male										
Live births..............	124,222	145	230	279	350	444	1,798	6,240	114,700	36
Infant deaths............	632	120	114	50	24	29	48	46	195	6
Infant mortality rate....	5.09	827.59	495.65	179.21	68.57	65.32	26.70	7.37	1.70	*
Female										
Live births..............	116,826	118	217	250	310	413	1,818	6,997	106,673	30
Infant deaths............	465	88	80	27	15	22	46	47	138	2
Infant mortality rate....	3.98	745.76	368.66	108.00	*	53.27	25.30	6.72	1.29	*

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision; based on fewer then 20 deaths in the numerator
- Quantity zero
/1 Includes Aleut and Eskimos

Documentation Table 3

Live births, infant deaths, and infant mortality rates by birthweight, race of mother, and gestational age:
United states, 2006 period data

[Infant deaths weighted. Rates are per 1000 live births]

Birthweight		Gestation								
	Total	<28 Weeks	28-31 Weeks	32-33 Weeks	34-36 Weeks	37-39 Weeks	40 Weeks	41 Weeks	42 Weeks or more	Not Stated

All races

Total

Live births	4,265,593	32,057	54,490	68,579	387,791	2,303,021	800,019	353,384	240,589	25,663
Infant deaths	28,509	12,856	2,371	1,110	2,746	5,937	1,519	816	674	481
Infant mortality rate	6.68	401.04	43.51	16.19	7.08	2.58	1.90	2.31	2.80	18.74

Less then 2,500 grams

Live births	353,460	30,883	41,363	44,819	117,858	92,055	11,952	5,390	6,261	2,879
Infant deaths	19,576	12,841	2,268	931	1,595	1,272	205	113	108	241
Infant mortality rate	55.38	415.80	54.83	20.77	13.53	13.82	17.15	20.96	17.25	83.71

Less then 500 grams

Live births	7,294	6,898	234	12	18	16	1	2	4	109
Infant deaths	6,177	5,899	151	11	16	13	1	2	2	82
Infant mortality rate	846.86	855.18	645.30	*	*	*	*	*	*	752.29

500-749 grams

Live births	11,782	10,135	1,310	87	65	20	10	2	5	148
Infant deaths	5,507	5,000	360	35	23	5	2	2	4	75
Infant mortality rate	467.41	493.34	274.81	402.30	353.85	*	*	*	*	506.76

750-999 grams

Live births	12,737	7,693	4,249	319	120	134	46	23	12	141
Infant deaths	1,916	1,385	424	43	21	16	6	2	–	19
Infant mortality rate	150.43	180.03	99.79	134.80	175.00	*	*	*	–	*

1,000-1,249 grams

Live births	14,910	3,433	8,108	1,625	833	425	144	89	91	162
Infant deaths	1,040	353	441	94	94	31	5	7	2	13
Infant mortality rate	69.75	102.83	54.39	57.85	112.85	72.94	*	*	*	*

1,250-1,499 grams

Live births	17,733	966	9,376	3,701	2,313	775	198	112	152	140
Infant deaths	857	100	352	156	154	66	12	5	5	7
Infant mortality rate	48.33	103.52	37.54	42.15	66.58	85.16	*	*	*	*

1,500-1,999 grams

Live births	69,555	1,051	13,480	20,067	23,529	8,356	1,094	547	830	601
Infant deaths	1,810	82	405	352	506	333	52	28	28	24
Infant mortality rate	26.02	78.02	30.04	17.54	21.51	39.85	47.53	51.19	33.73	39.93

2,000-2,499 grams

Live births	219,449	707	4,606	19,008	90,980	82,329	10,459	4,615	5,167	1,578
Infant deaths	2,268	22	135	239	781	809	127	67	67	22
Infant mortality rate	10.33	31.12	29.31	12.57	8.58	9.83	12.14	14.52	12.97	13.94

2,500-2,999 grams

Live births	786,117	1,174	4,712	10,198	131,031	470,809	92,672	37,067	33,787	4,667
Infant deaths	3,153	15	56	103	681	1,663	304	162	140	29
Infant mortality rate	4.01	*	11.88	10.10	5.20	3.53	3.28	4.37	4.14	6.21

3,000-3,499 grams

Live births	1,657,170	–	5,662	8,822	95,270	989,448	321,271	132,721	95,019	8,957
Infant deaths	3,499	–	33	49	331	1,960	589	273	234	29
Infant mortality rate	2.11	–	5.83	5.55	3.47	1.98	1.83	2.06	2.46	3.24

See footnotes at end of table.

Documentation Table 3

Live births, infant deaths, and infant mortality rates by birthweight, race of mother, and gestational age:
United states, 2006 period data

[Infant deaths weighted. Rates are per 1000 live births]-Cont

Birthweight		Gestation								
	Total	<28 Weeks	28-31 Weeks	32-33 Weeks	34-36 Weeks	37-39 Weeks	40 Weeks	41 Weeks	42 Weeks or more	Not Stated
All races										
3,500-3,999 grams										
Live births	1,134,511	–	2,753	3,790	35,543	596,548	282,335	128,671	78,643	6,228
Infant deaths	1,636	–	13	19	106	818	318	201	141	19
Infant mortality rate	1.44	–	*	*	2.98	1.37	1.13	1.56	1.79	*
4,000-4,499 grams										
Live births	287,710	–	–	806	6,854	133,854	79,632	42,178	22,831	1,555
Infant deaths	390	–	–	3	26	182	83	52	39	4
Infant mortality rate	1.36	–	–	*	3.79	1.36	1.04	1.23	1.71	*
4,500-4,999 grams										
Live births	40,972	–	–	125	1,043	18,116	11,131	6,693	3,622	242
Infant deaths	76	–	–	3	3	31	17	12	9	–
Infant mortality rate	1.85	–	–	*	*	1.71	*	*	*	–
5,000 grams or more										
Live births	4,558	–	–	19	192	2,191	1,026	664	426	40
Infant deaths	25	–	–	1	3	9	2	3	3	3
Infant mortality rate	5.48	–	–	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Not stated										
Live births	1,095	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1,095
Infant deaths	154	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	154
Infant mortality rate	140.64	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	140.64
White										
Total										
Live births	3,310,331	18,951	36,805	48,264	285,839	1,792,662	633,749	282,918	190,709	20,434
Infant deaths	18,422	7,498	1,550	764	1,890	4,198	1,109	581	505	329
Infant mortality rate	5.57	395.65	42.11	15.83	6.61	2.34	1.75	2.05	2.65	16.10
Less then 2,500 grams										
Live births	239,310	18,189	27,659	31,412	82,340	61,725	8,009	3,575	4,313	2,088
Infant deaths	11,989	7,489	1,484	646	1,075	845	131	80	73	166
Infant mortality rate	50.10	411.73	53.65	20.57	13.06	13.69	16.36	22.38	16.93	79.50
Less then 500 grams										
Live births	4,020	3,786	137	8	9	7	1	1	2	69
Infant deaths	3,429	3,264	90	8	8	6	1	1	1	50
Infant mortality rate	852.99	862.12	656.93	*	*	*	*	*	*	724.64
500-749 grams										
Live births	6,874	5,851	793	60	41	9	7	2	4	107
Infant deaths	3,324	2,999	219	25	18	2	1	1	3	54
Infant mortality rate	483.56	512.56	276.17	416.67	*	*	*	*	*	504.67
750-999 grams										
Live births	7,898	4,716	2,646	208	79	88	35	19	8	99
Infant deaths	1,216	878	272	31	9	11	4	1	–	10
Infant mortality rate	153.96	186.17	102.80	149.04	*	*	*	*	–	*
1,000-1,249 grams										
Live births	9,691	2,183	5,290	1,058	549	268	90	60	65	128
Infant deaths	678	215	294	62	67	19	3	4	2	11
Infant mortality rate	69.96	98.49	55.58	58.60	122.04	*	*	*	*	*

See footnotes at end of table.

Documentation Table 3

Live births, infant deaths, and infant mortality rates by birthweight, race of mother, and gestational age:
United states, 2006 period data

[Infant deaths weighted. Rates are per 1000 live births]-Cont

Birthweight		Gestation								
	Total	<28 Weeks	28-31 Weeks	32-33 Weeks	34-36 Weeks	37-39 Weeks	40 Weeks	41 Weeks	42 Weeks or more	Not Stated
White										
1,250-1,499 grams										
Live births	11,883	595	6,318	2,491	1,544	521	136	74	104	100
Infant deaths	565	65	236	101	101	46	6	4	3	4
Infant mortality rate	47.55	109.24	37.35	40.55	65.41	88.29	*	*	*	*
1,500-1,999 grams										
Live births	47,385	616	9,397	13,806	15,857	5,589	754	367	560	439
Infant deaths	1,237	49	282	249	338	225	36	18	20	19
Infant mortality rate	26.11	79.55	30.01	18.04	21.32	40.26	47.75	*	35.71	*
2,000-2,499 grams										
Live births	151,559	442	3,078	13,781	64,261	55,243	6,986	3,052	3,570	1,146
Infant deaths	1,540	18	92	169	533	536	80	51	44	17
Infant mortality rate	10.16	*	29.89	12.26	8.29	9.70	11.45	16.71	12.32	*
2,500-2,999 grams										
Live births	556,908	762	3,048	6,918	96,325	331,766	64,482	26,184	23,952	3,471
Infant deaths	2,145	9	35	67	476	1,139	198	104	98	18
Infant mortality rate	3.85	*	11.48	9.68	4.94	3.43	3.07	3.97	4.09	*
3,000-3,499 grams										
Live births	1,282,104	–	3,968	6,282	72,634	767,984	247,503	102,830	73,765	7,138
Infant deaths	2,507	–	21	34	233	1,403	431	185	178	21
Infant mortality rate	1.96	–	5.29	5.41	3.21	1.83	1.74	1.80	2.41	2.94
3,500-3,999 grams										
Live births	943,506	–	2,130	2,889	28,016	498,300	234,217	107,283	65,390	5,281
Infant deaths	1,278	–	9	12	81	629	264	157	112	14
Infant mortality rate	1.35	–	*	*	2.89	1.26	1.13	1.46	1.71	*
4,000-4,499 grams										
Live births	248,421	–	–	646	5,510	115,553	68,975	36,585	19,798	1,354
Infant deaths	328	–	–	3	21	156	70	43	31	4
Infant mortality rate	1.32	–	–	*	3.81	1.35	1.01	1.18	1.57	*
4,500-4,999 grams										
Live births	35,400	–	–	103	853	15,537	9,675	5,884	3,134	214
Infant deaths	55	–	–	2	2	19	13	10	8	–
Infant mortality rate	1.55	–	–	*	*	*	*	*	*	–
5,000 grams or more										
Live births	3,830	–	–	14	161	1,797	888	577	357	36
Infant deaths	17	–	–	–	2	6	2	2	3	2
Infant mortality rate	*	–	–	–	*	*	*	*	*	*
Not stated										
Live births	852	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	852
Infant deaths	103	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	103
Infant mortality rate	120.89	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	120.89
Black										
Total										
Live births	666,494	11,580	14,714	16,129	77,746	349,822	111,018	47,661	34,959	2,865
Infant deaths	8,595	4,790	690	276	708	1,385	307	179	134	127
Infant mortality rate	12.90	413.64	46.89	17.11	9.11	3.96	2.77	3.76	3.83	44.33

See footnotes at end of table.

Documentation Table 3

Live births, infant deaths, and infant mortality rates by birthweight, race of mother, and gestational age:
United states, 2006 period data

[Infant deaths weighted. Rates are per 1000 live births]-Cont

Birthweight		Gestation									
	Total	<28 Weeks	28-31 Weeks	32-33 Weeks	34-36 Weeks	37-39 Weeks	40 Weeks	41 Weeks	42 Weeks or more	Not Stated
Black										
Less then 2,500 grams										
Live births	90,940	11,227	11,525	10,793	27,812	23,016	3,071	1,407	1,575	514
Infant deaths	6,634	4,784	666	224	433	348	57	30	29	62
Infant mortality rate	72.95	426.12	57.79	20.75	15.57	15.12	18.56	21.32	18.41	120.62
Less then 500 grams										
Live births	2,948	2,804	93	1	9	7	–	–	–	34
Infant deaths	2,486	2,382	58	1	8	7	–	–	–	29
Infant mortality rate	843.28	849.50	623.66	*	*	*	–	–	–	852.94
500-749 grams										
Live births	4,364	3,824	454	22	21	9	3	–	1	30
Infant deaths	1,946	1,784	127	8	5	3	1	1	1	15
Infant mortality rate	445.92	466.53	279.74	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
750-999 grams										
Live births	4,177	2,584	1,391	86	33	38	7	3	2	33
Infant deaths	599	437	135	7	9	3	2	1	–	4
Infant mortality rate	143.40	169.12	97.05	*	*	*	*	*	–	*
1,000-1,249 grams										
Live births	4,409	1,085	2,388	460	229	131	45	24	22	25
Infant deaths	314	126	119	29	22	10	2	3	–	2
Infant mortality rate	71.22	116.13	49.83	63.04	96.07	*	*	*	–	*
1,250-1,499 grams										
Live births	4,812	316	2,561	973	611	207	50	30	38	26
Infant deaths	230	25	96	40	44	15	5	1	2	2
Infant mortality rate	47.80	79.11	37.49	41.11	72.01	*	*	*	*	*
1,500-1,999 grams										
Live births	17,825	376	3,381	5,069	6,071	2,189	277	153	218	91
Infant deaths	461	24	100	83	135	86	13	8	7	5
Infant mortality rate	25.86	63.83	29.58	16.37	22.24	39.29	*	*	*	*
2,000-2,499 grams										
Live births	52,405	238	1,257	4,182	20,838	20,435	2,689	1,197	1,294	275
Infant deaths	598	4	30	57	210	223	34	16	19	4
Infant mortality rate	11.41	*	23.87	13.63	10.08	10.91	12.64	*	*	*
2,500-2,999 grams										
Live births	165,410	353	1,384	2,578	26,379	98,849	19,872	7,977	7,366	652
Infant deaths	835	6	13	30	168	445	86	45	33	9
Infant mortality rate	5.05	*	*	11.64	6.37	4.50	4.33	5.64	4.48	*
3,000-3,499 grams										
Live births	255,831	–	1,343	1,984	16,956	149,934	49,451	20,294	14,924	945
Infant deaths	764	–	9	13	79	432	115	65	44	6
Infant mortality rate	2.99	–	*	*	4.66	2.88	2.33	3.20	2.95	*
3,500-3,999 grams										
Live births	125,072	–	462	645	5,485	64,343	30,949	13,910	8,801	477
Infant deaths	262	–	2	6	22	135	38	30	22	5
Infant mortality rate	2.09	–	*	*	4.01	2.10	1.23	2.16	2.50	*

See footnotes at end of table.

Documentation Table 3

Live births, infant deaths, and infant mortality rates by birthweight, race of mother, and gestational age:
United states, 2006 period data

[Infant deaths weighted. Rates are per 1000 live births]-Cont

Birthweight		Gestation									
	Total	<28 Weeks	28-31 Weeks	32-33 Weeks	34-36 Weeks	37-39 Weeks	40 Weeks	41 Weeks	42 Weeks or more	Not Stated
Black										
4,000-4,499 grams										
Live births	25,101	–	–	106	969	11,780	6,685	3,537	1,931	93
Infant deaths	35	–	–	–	4	15	7	5	4	–
Infant mortality rate	1.39	–	–	–	*	*	*	*	*	–
4,500-4,999 grams										
Live births	3,499	–	–	19	125	1,636	906	486	316	11
Infant deaths	15	–	–	1	1	8	3	1	1	–
Infant mortality rate	*	–	–	*	*	*	*	*	*	–
5,000 grams or more										
Live births	472	–	–	4	20	264	84	50	46	4
Infant deaths	6	–	–	1	1	2	–	1	–	1
Infant mortality rate	*	–	–	*	*	*	–	*	–	*
Not stated										
Live births	169	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	169
Infant deaths	44	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	44
Infant mortality rate	260.36	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	260.36
American Indian[1]										
Total										
Live births	47,720	344	664	874	4,848	24,410	8,696	4,186	3,451	247
Infant deaths	395	122	19	14	47	117	46	19	11	1
Infant mortality rate	8.28	354.65	*	*	9.69	4.79	5.29	*	*	*
Less then 2,500 grams										
Live births	3,601	324	408	459	1,182	945	124	66	69	24
Infant deaths	197	122	15	11	23	20	4	–	1	1
Infant mortality rate	54.71	376.54	*	*	19.46	21.16	*	–	*	*
Less then 500 grams										
Live births	63	60	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	1
Infant deaths	55	55	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Infant mortality rate	873.02	916.67	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
500-749 grams										
Live births	97	86	7	2	1	–	–	–	–	1
Infant deaths	44	41	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	1
Infant mortality rate	453.61	476.74	*	–	–	–	–	–	–	*
750-999 grams										
Live births	133	93	32	4	1	3	–	–	–	–
Infant deaths	23	22	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Infant mortality rate	172.93	236.56	*	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1,000-1,249 grams										
Live births	150	48	61	15	14	7	5	–	–	–
Infant deaths	10	3	6	–	1	–	–	–	–	–
Infant mortality rate	*	*	*	–	*	–	–	–	–	–
1,250-1,499 grams										
Live births	181	13	90	38	23	11	2	2	2	–
Infant deaths	10	–	2	3	3	2	–	–	–	–
Infant mortality rate	*	–	*	*	*	*	–	–	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Documentation Table 3

Live births, infant deaths, and infant mortality rates by birthweight, race of mother, and gestational age:
United states, 2006 period data

[Infant deaths weighted. Rates are per 1000 live births]-Cont

Birthweight		Gestation								
	Total	<28 Weeks	28-31 Weeks	32-33 Weeks	34-36 Weeks	37-39 Weeks	40 Weeks	41 Weeks	42 Weeks or more	Not Stated
American Indian[1]										
1,500-1,999 grams										
Live births	729	17	152	190	242	98	7	6	8	9
Infant deaths	18	–	3	5	8	2	–	–	–	–
Infant mortality rate	*	–	*	*	*	*	–	–	–	–
2,000-2,499 grams										
Live births	2,248	7	65	209	901	826	110	58	59	13
Infant deaths	37	–	2	3	11	16	4	–	1	–
Infant mortality rate	16.46	–	*	*	*	*	*	–	*	–
2,500-2,999 grams										
Live births	8,077	20	87	158	1,457	4,529	916	396	463	51
Infant deaths	58	–	2	1	14	23	8	6	3	–
Infant mortality rate	7.18	–	*	*	*	5.08	*	*	*	–
3,000-3,499 grams										
Live births	17,799	–	122	137	1,377	9,977	3,300	1,495	1,304	87
Infant deaths	77	–	1	1	6	41	20	4	4	–
Infant mortality rate	4.33	–	*	*	*	4.11	6.06	*	*	–
3,500-3,999 grams										
Live births	13,575	–	47	92	654	6,779	3,207	1,555	1,183	58
Infant deaths	44	–	1	1	3	22	9	7	–	–
Infant mortality rate	3.24	–	*	*	*	3.25	*	*	–	–
4,000-4,499 grams										
Live births	3,857	–	–	24	148	1,801	966	544	359	15
Infant deaths	13	–	–	–	–	6	3	1	3	–
Infant mortality rate	*	–	–	–	–	*	*	*	*	–
4,500-4,999 grams										
Live births	712	–	–	3	27	327	165	119	67	4
Infant deaths	5	–	–	–	–	3	1	1	–	–
Infant mortality rate	*	–	–	–	–	*	*	*	–	–
5,000 grams or more										
Live births	91	–	–	1	3	52	18	11	6	–
Infant deaths	1	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–
Infant mortality rate	*	–	–	–	–	*	–	–	–	–
Not stated										
Live births	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8
Infant deaths	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Infant mortality rate	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian or Pacific Islander										
Total										
Live births	241,048	1,182	2,307	3,312	19,358	136,127	46,556	18,619	11,470	2,117
Infant deaths	1,097	447	112	56	102	237	58	37	24	24
Infant mortality rate	4.55	378.17	48.55	16.91	5.27	1.74	1.25	1.99	2.09	11.34
Less then 2,500 grams										
Live births	19,609	1,143	1,771	2,155	6,524	6,369	748	342	304	253
Infant deaths	756	447	103	50	64	59	13	3	5	13
Infant mortality rate	38.55	391.08	58.16	23.20	9.81	9.26	*	*	*	*

See footnotes at end of table.

Documentation Table 3

Live births, infant deaths, and infant mortality rates by birthweight, race of mother, and gestational age:
United states, 2006 period data

[Infant deaths weighted. Rates are per 1000 live births]-Cont

Birthweight		Gestation									
	Total	<28 Weeks	28-31 Weeks	32-33 Weeks	34-36 Weeks	37-39 Weeks	40 Weeks	41 Weeks	42 Weeks or more	Not Stated
Asian or Pacific Islander										
Less then 500 grams										
Live births	263	248	3	2	–	2	–	1	2	5
Infant deaths	208	198	3	2	–	–	–	1	1	3
Infant mortality rate	790.87	798.39	*	*	–	–	–	*	*	*
500-749 grams										
Live births	447	374	56	3	2	2	–	–	–	10
Infant deaths	194	175	13	2	–	–	–	–	–	4
Infant mortality rate	434.00	467.91	*	*	–	–	–	–	–	*
750-999 grams										
Live births	529	300	180	21	7	5	4	1	2	9
Infant deaths	77	48	16	4	3	2	–	–	–	4
Infant mortality rate	145.56	160.00	*	*	*	*	–	–	–	*
1,000-1,249 grams										
Live births	660	117	369	92	41	19	4	5	4	9
Infant deaths	39	9	22	3	3	1	–	–	–	–
Infant mortality rate	59.09	*	59.62	*	*	*	–	–	–	–
1,250-1,499 grams										
Live births	857	42	407	199	135	36	10	6	8	14
Infant deaths	52	9	18	13	6	3	1	–	–	1
Infant mortality rate	60.68	*	*	*	*	*	*	–	–	*
1,500-1,999 grams										
Live births	3,616	42	550	1,002	1,359	480	56	21	44	62
Infant deaths	94	8	19	15	26	19	3	2	1	–
Infant mortality rate	26.00	*	*	*	19.13	*	*	*	*	–
2,000-2,499 grams										
Live births	13,237	20	206	836	4,980	5,825	674	308	244	144
Infant deaths	92	–	10	10	26	34	9	–	3	–
Infant mortality rate	6.95	–	*	*	5.22	5.84	*	–	*	–
2,500-2,999 grams										
Live births	55,722	39	193	544	6,870	35,665	7,402	2,510	2,006	493
Infant deaths	115	–	6	5	23	57	12	6	5	1
Infant mortality rate	2.06	–	*	*	3.35	1.60	*	*	*	*
3,000-3,499 grams										
Live births	101,436	–	229	419	4,303	61,553	21,017	8,102	5,026	787
Infant deaths	151	–	2	1	14	84	22	18	7	2
Infant mortality rate	1.49	–	*	*	*	1.36	1.05	*	*	*
3,500-3,999 grams										
Live births	52,358	–	114	164	1,388	27,126	13,962	5,923	3,269	412
Infant deaths	53	–	1	–	–	31	7	7	6	–
Infant mortality rate	1.01	–	*	–	–	1.14	*	*	*	–
4,000-4,499 grams										
Live births	10,331	–	–	30	227	4,720	3,006	1,512	743	93
Infant deaths	13	–	–	–	1	5	3	3	1	–
Infant mortality rate	*	–	–	–	*	*	*	*	*	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Documentation Table 3

Live births, infant deaths, and infant mortality rates by birthweight, race of mother, and gestational age:
United states, 2006 period data

[Infant deaths weighted. Rates are per 1000 live births]-Cont

Birthweight		Gestation								
	Total	<28 Weeks	28-31 Weeks	32-33 Weeks	34-36 Weeks	37-39 Weeks	40 Weeks	41 Weeks	42 Weeks or more	Not Stated
Asian or Pacific Islander										
4,500-4,999 grams										
Live births	1,361	–	–	–	38	616	385	204	105	13
Infant deaths	1	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–
Infant mortality rate	*	–	–	–	–	*	–	–	–	–
5,000 grams or more										
Live births	165	–	–	–	8	78	36	26	17	–
Infant deaths	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Infant mortality rate	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not stated										
Live births	66	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	66
Infant deaths	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8
Infant mortality rate	*	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	*

-/ Quality zero.
*/Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision; based on fewer than 20 death in the numerator.
¹/ Includes Aleuts and Eskimos.

Documentation Table 4

Live births, infant deaths, and infant mortality rates by birthweight, race of mother, and age at
death: United states, 2005 period data

[Infant deaths are weighted. Infant deaths are under 1 year.Neonatal deaths are under 28 days; early neonatal, 0-6
days; late neonatal, 7-27 days; and postneonatal, 28 days through 11 months. Rates are per 1000 live births]

Birthweight and race of mother	Live Births	Infant	Total Neonatal	Early Neonatal	Late Neonatal	Post- Neonatal
All races						
Total (all birthweights)................	4,265,593	28,509	19,041	15,148	3,893	9,468
Rate.................		6.68	4.46	3.55	0.91	2.22
Less than 2,500 grams...................	353,460	19,576	15,897	13,309	2,588	3,679
Rate.................		55.38	44.98	37.65	7.32	10.41
Less than 500 grams....................	7,294	6,177	6,017	5,827	189	160
Rate.................		846.86	824.92	798.88	25.91	21.94
500-749 grams..........................	11,782	5,507	4,654	3,766	888	853
Rate.................		467.41	395.01	319.64	75.37	72.40
750-999 grams..........................	12,737	1,916	1,414	947	467	501
Rate.................		150.43	111.02	74.35	36.66	39.33
1,000-1,249 grams......................	14,910	1,040	756	529	227	285
Rate.................		69.75	50.70	35.48	15.22	19.11
1,250-1,499 grams......................	17,733	857	624	471	153	233
Rate.................		48.33	35.19	26.56	8.63	13.14
1,500-1,999 grams......................	69,555	1,810	1,210	924	286	600
Rate.................		26.02	17.40	13.28	4.11	8.63
2,000-2,499 grams......................	219,449	2,268	1,222	844	378	1,046
Rate.................		10.33	5.57	3.85	1.72	4.77
2,500-2,999 grams......................	786,117	3,153	1,225	713	512	1,928
Rate.................		4.01	1.56	0.91	0.65	2.45
3,000-3,499 grams......................	1,657,170	3,499	1,100	586	515	2,399
Rate.................		2.11	0.66	0.35	0.31	1.45
3,500-3,999 grams......................	1,134,511	1,636	477	267	210	1,160
Rate.................		1.44	0.42	0.24	0.19	1.02
4,000-4,499 grams......................	287,710	390	143	93	50	247
Rate.................		1.36	0.50	0.32	0.17	0.86
4,500-4,999 grams......................	40,972	76	32	19	13	43
Rate.................		1.85	0.78	*	*	1.05
5,000 grams or more....................	4,558	25	19	15	4	5
Rate.................		5.48	*	*	*	*
Not stated............................	1,095	154	147	147	–	7
Rate.................		140.64	134.25	134.25	–	*

See footnotes at end of table.

Documentation Table 4

Live births, infant deaths, and infant mortality rates by birthweight, race of mother, and age at
death: United states, 2005 period data -Cont

[Infant deaths are weighted. Infant deaths are under 1 year.Neonatal deaths are under 28 days; early neonatal, 0-6
days; late neonatal, 7-27 days; and postneonatal, 28 days through 11 months. Rates are per 1000 live births]

Birthweight and race of mother	Live Births	Infant	Total Neonatal	Early Neonatal	Late Neonatal	Post- Neonatal
White						
Total (all birthweights)................	3,310,331	18,422	12,292	9,760	2,533	6,130
Rate.................		5.57	3.71	2.95	0.77	1.85
Less than 2,500 grams...................	239,310	11,989	9,909	8,329	1,580	2,080
Rate.................		50.10	41.41	34.80	6.60	8.69
Less than 500 grams....................	4,020	3,429	3,376	3,271	105	53
Rate.................		852.99	839.80	813.68	26.12	13.18
500-749 grams...........................	6,874	3,324	2,898	2,388	510	425
Rate.................		483.56	421.59	347.40	74.19	61.83
750-999 grams...........................	7,898	1,216	936	656	279	281
Rate.................		153.96	118.51	83.06	35.33	35.58
1,000-1,249 grams......................	9,691	678	516	373	143	162
Rate.................		69.96	53.25	38.49	14.76	16.72
1,250-1,499 grams......................	11,883	565	424	329	95	141
Rate.................		47.55	35.68	27.69	7.99	11.87
1,500-1,999 grams......................	47,385	1,237	876	687	189	361
Rate.................		26.11	18.49	14.50	3.99	7.62
2,000-2,499 grams......................	151,559	1,540	883	624	259	657
Rate.................		10.16	5.83	4.12	1.71	4.33
2,500-2,999 grams......................	556,908	2,145	900	543	356	1,246
Rate.................		3.85	1.62	0.98	0.64	2.24
3,000-3,499 grams......................	1,282,104	2,507	848	467	381	1,659
Rate.................		1.96	0.66	0.36	0.30	1.29
3,500-3,999 grams......................	943,506	1,278	378	217	161	900
Rate.................		1.35	0.40	0.23	0.17	0.95
4,000-4,499 grams......................	248,421	328	123	81	41	206
Rate.................		1.32	0.50	0.33	0.17	0.83
4,500-4,999 grams......................	35,400	55	24	13	11	30
Rate.................		1.55	0.68	*	*	0.85
5,000 grams or more....................	3,830	17	13	11	2	4
Rate.................		*	*	*	*	*
Not stated.............................	852	103	98	98	–	5
Rate.................		120.89	115.02	115.02	–	*

See footnotes at end of table.

Documentation Table 4

Live births, infant deaths, and infant mortality rates by birthweight, race of mother, and age at
death: United states, 2005 period data -Cont

[Infant deaths are weighted. Infant deaths are under 1 year.Neonatal deaths are under 28 days; early neonatal, 0-6
days; late neonatal, 7-27 days; and postneonatal, 28 days through 11 months. Rates are per 1000 live births]

Birthweight and race of mother	Live Births	Infant	Total Neonatal	Early Neonatal	Late Neonatal	Post- Neonatal
Black						
Total (all birthweights)................	666,494	8,595	5,778	4,616	1,161	2,818
Rate.................		12.90	8.67	6.93	1.74	4.23
Less than 2,500 grams...................	90,940	6,634	5,198	4,318	880	1,436
Rate.................		72.95	57.16	47.48	9.68	15.79
Less than 500 grams....................	2,948	2,486	2,384	2,304	80	102
Rate.................		843.28	808.68	781.55	27.14	34.60
500-749 grams..........................	4,364	1,946	1,540	1,195	345	406
Rate.................		445.92	352.89	273.83	79.06	93.03
750-999 grams..........................	4,177	599	403	249	154	196
Rate.................		143.40	96.48	59.61	36.87	46.92
1,000-1,249 grams......................	4,409	314	203	126	76	111
Rate.................		71.22	46.04	28.58	17.24	25.18
1,250-1,499 grams......................	4,812	230	151	107	44	79
Rate.................		47.80	31.38	22.24	9.14	16.42
1,500-1,999 grams......................	17,825	461	257	178	79	205
Rate.................		25.86	14.42	9.99	4.43	11.50
2,000-2,499 grams......................	52,405	598	261	159	102	337
Rate.................		11.41	4.98	3.03	1.95	6.43
2,500-2,999 grams......................	165,410	835	259	131	128	576
Rate.................		5.05	1.57	0.79	0.77	3.48
3,000-3,499 grams......................	255,831	764	189	79	110	575
Rate.................		2.99	0.74	0.31	0.43	2.25
3,500-3,999 grams......................	125,072	262	67	31	35	195
Rate.................		2.09	0.54	0.25	0.28	1.56
4,000-4,499 grams......................	25,101	35	11	6	5	24
Rate.................		1.39	*	*	*	0.96
4,500-4,999 grams......................	3,499	15	7	5	2	8
Rate.................		*	*	*	*	*
5,000 grams or more....................	472	6	5	4	1	1
Rate.................		*	*	*	*	*
Not stated.............................	169	44	42	42	–	2
Rate.................		260.36	248.52	248.52	–	*

See footnotes at end of table.

Documentation Table 4

Live births, infant deaths, and infant mortality rates by birthweight, race of mother, and age at
death: United states, 2005 period data -Cont

[Infant deaths are weighted. Infant deaths are under 1 year.Neonatal deaths are under 28 days; early neonatal, 0-6
days; late neonatal, 7-27 days; and postneonatal, 28 days through 11 months. Rates are per 1000 live births]

Birthweight and race of mother	Live Births	Infant	Total Neonatal	Early Neonatal	Late Neonatal	Post- Neonatal
American Indian[1]						
Total (all birthweights)................	47,720	395	205	157	49	190
Rate.................		8.28	4.30	3.29	1.03	3.98
Less than 2,500 grams...................	3,601	197	156	132	24	42
Rate.................		54.71	43.32	36.66	6.66	11.66
Less than 500 grams....................	63	55	53	53	–	2
Rate.................		873.02	841.27	841.27	–	*
500-749 grams..........................	97	44	40	36	4	3
Rate.................		453.61	412.37	371.13	*	*
750-999 grams..........................	133	23	18	8	10	5
Rate.................		172.93	*	*	*	*
1,000-1,249 grams......................	150	10	9	7	2	1
Rate.................		*	*	*	*	*
1,250-1,499 grams......................	181	10	7	5	2	3
Rate.................		*	*	*	*	*
1,500-1,999 grams......................	729	18	9	7	2	9
Rate.................		*	*	*	*	*
2,000-2,499 grams......................	2,248	37	19	15	4	18
Rate.................		16.46	*	*	*	*
2,500-2,999 grams......................	8,077	58	19	11	8	38
Rate.................		7.18	*	*	*	4.70
3,000-3,499 grams......................	17,799	77	17	8	9	60
Rate.................		4.33	*	*	*	3.37
3,500-3,999 grams......................	13,575	44	10	5	5	34
Rate.................		3.24	*	*	*	2.50
4,000-4,499 grams......................	3,857	13	2	1	1	11
Rate.................		*	*	*	*	*
4,500-4,999 grams......................	712	5	–	–	–	5
Rate.................		*	–	–	–	*
5,000 grams or more....................	91	1	1	–	1	–
Rate.................		*	*	–	*	–
Not stated.............................	8	–	–	–	–	–
Rate.................		–	–	–	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Documentation Table 4

Live births, infant deaths, and infant mortality rates by birthweight, race of mother, and age at
death: United states, 2005 period data -Cont

[Infant deaths are weighted. Infant deaths are under 1 year.Neonatal deaths are under 28 days; early neonatal, 0-6
days; late neonatal, 7-27 days; and postneonatal, 28 days through 11 months. Rates are per 1000 live births]

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Birthweight and race of mother	Live Births	Infant	Total Neonatal	Early Neonatal	Late Neonatal	Post-Neonatal
Asian or Pacific Islander						
Total (all birthweights)................	241,048	1,097	766	616	151	331
Rate.................		4.55	3.18	2.56	0.63	1.37
Less than 2,500 grams...................	19,609	756	634	530	104	122
Rate.................		38.55	32.33	27.03	5.30	6.22
Less than 500 grams....................	263	208	205	200	5	3
Rate.................		790.87	779.47	760.46	*	*
500-749 grams...........................	447	194	175	147	28	19
Rate.................		434.00	391.50	328.86	62.64	*
750-999 grams...........................	529	77	57	34	23	20
Rate.................		145.56	107.75	64.27	43.48	37.81
1,000-1,249 grams......................	660	39	28	23	5	11
Rate.................		59.09	42.42	34.85	*	*
1,250-1,499 grams......................	857	52	42	30	12	10
Rate.................		60.68	49.01	35.01	*	*
1,500-1,999 grams......................	3,616	94	69	52	16	25
Rate.................		26.00	19.08	14.38	*	6.91
2,000-2,499 grams......................	13,237	92	59	45	14	33
Rate.................		6.95	4.46	3.40	*	2.49
2,500-2,999 grams......................	55,722	115	48	27	20	68
Rate.................		2.06	0.86	0.48	0.36	1.22
3,000-3,499 grams......................	101,436	151	47	32	15	104
Rate.................		1.49	0.46	0.32	*	1.03
3,500-3,999 grams......................	52,358	53	21	13	8	31
Rate.................		1.01	0.40	*	*	0.59
4,000-4,499 grams......................	10,331	13	7	4	3	6
Rate.................		*	*	*	*	*
4,500-4,999 grams......................	1,361	1	1	1	–	–
Rate.................		*	*	*	–	–
5,000 grams or more....................	165	–	–	–	–	–
Rate.................		–	–	–	–	–
Not stated.............................	66	8	8	8	–	–
Rate.................		*	*	*	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.

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*/ Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision; based on fewer than 20 death in the numerator
-/ Quantity zero
¹/ Includes Aleuts and Eskimos

Documentation Table 5

Infant deaths and infant mortality rates by age of death, birthweight, and race of mother for 10 major causes of infant death: United States, 2006 period data

[Infant deaths are weighted. Infant deaths are under 1 year. Neonatal deaths are under 28 days; early neonatal, 0-6 days; late neonatal, 7-27 days; and postneonatal, 28 days through 11 months. Rates are per 100,000 live births]

Cause of death, birthweight, and race of mother	Live Births	Infant	Total Neonatal	Early Neonatal	Late Neonatal	Post- Neonatal
All races						
All birthweights						
All Causes	4,265,593	28,509	19,041	15,148	3,893	9,468
		668.3	446.4	355.1	91.3	222.0
Congenital malformations (Q00-Q99)......................		5,850	4,244	3,226	1,018	1,607
		137.1	99.5	75.6	23.9	37.7
Short gestation and low birthweight nec (P07)...........		4,843	4,725	4,592	133	117
		113.5	110.8	107.7	3.1	2.7
Sudden infant death syndrome (R95)......................		2,327	211	35	177	2,116
		54.6	4.9	0.8	4.1	49.6
Maternal complications of pregnancy (P01)...............		1,676	1,656	1,622	33	20
		39.3	38.8	38.0	0.8	0.5
Complications of placenta, cord, membranes (P02)........		1,137	1,122	1,083	39	15
		26.7	26.3	25.4	0.9	*
Accidents (unintentional injures) (V01-X59).............		1,143	115	30	85	1,028
		26.8	2.7	0.7	2.0	24.1
Respiratory distress of newborn (P22)...................		828	813	643	170	15
		19.4	19.1	15.1	4.0	*
Bacterial sepsis of newborn (P36).......................		810	768	337	431	42
		19.0	18.0	7.9	10.1	1.0
Neonatal hemorrhage (P50-P52, P54)......................		622	608	437	170	14
		14.6	14.3	10.2	4.0	*
Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99)............		540	134	71	62	406
		12.7	3.1	1.7	1.5	9.5
All other causes..		8,732	4,646	3,071	1,575	4,086
		204.7	108.9	72.0	36.9	95.8
Less then 2,500 grams						
All Causes	353,460	19,576	15,897	13,309	2,588	3,679
		5,538.4	4,497.5	3,765.3	732.2	1,040.9
Congenital malformations (Q00-Q99)......................		3,574	2,871	2,381	490	703
		1,011.1	812.3	673.6	138.6	198.9
Short gestation and low birthweight nec (P07)...........		4,738	4,622	4,490	132	115
		1,340.5	1,307.6	1,270.3	37.3	32.5
Sudden infant death syndrome (R95)......................		480	41	8	32	439
		135.8	11.6	*	9.1	124.2
Maternal complications of pregnancy (P01)...............		1,611	1,593	1,560	33	17
		455.8	450.7	441.4	9.3	*
Complications of placenta, cord, membranes (P02)........		1,034	1,023	996	27	11
		292.5	289.4	281.8	7.6	*
Accidents (unintentional injures) (V01-X59).............		199	23	12	11	176
		56.3	6.5	*	*	49.8
Respiratory distress of newborn (P22)...................		810	795	631	164	15
		229.2	224.9	178.5	46.4	*
Bacterial sepsis of newborn (P36).......................		717	683	290	393	34
		202.9	193.2	82.0	111.2	9.6
Neonatal hemorrhage (P50-P52, P54)......................		581	569	411	158	12
		164.4	161.0	116.3	44.7	*

See footnotes at end of table.

Documentation Table 5

Infant deaths and infant mortality rates by age of death, birthweight, and race of mother for 10 major causes of
infant death: United States, 2006 period data -Cont

[Infant deaths are weighted. Infant deaths are under 1 year. Neonatal deaths are under 28 days; early neonatal, 0-6
days; late neonatal, 7-27 days; and postneonatal, 28 days through 11 months. Rates are per 100,000 live births]

Cause of death, birthweight, and race of mother	Live Births	Infant	Total Neonatal	Early Neonatal	Late Neonatal	Post- Neonatal
All races						
Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99).............		264 74.7	63 17.8	40 11.3	23 6.5	201 56.9
All other causes..		5,568 1,575.3	3,613 1,022.2	2,489 704.2	1,124 318.0	1,955 553.1
2,500 grams or more						
All Causes 3,911,038		8,779 224.5	2,997 76.6	1,692 43.3	1,305 33.4	5,782 147.8
Congenital malformations (Q00-Q99)......................		2,265 57.9	1,363 34.9	836 21.4	528 13.5	901 23.0
Short gestation and low birthweight nec (P07)............		48 1.2	46 1.2	45 1.2	1 *	2 *
Sudden infant death syndrome (R95)......................		1,846 47.2	171 4.4	26 0.7	144 3.7	1,675 42.8
Maternal complications of pregnancy (P01)...............		35 0.9	32 0.8	32 0.8	– –	3 *
Complications of placenta, cord, membranes (P02)........		88 2.3	83 2.1	71 1.8	12 *	4 *
Accidents (unintentional injures) (V01-X59).............		944 24.1	92 2.4	18 *	74 1.9	852 21.8
Respiratory distress of newborn (P22)...................		16 *	16 *	10 *	6 *	– –
Bacterial sepsis of newborn (P36).......................		93 2.4	85 2.2	48 1.2	37 0.9	8 *
Neonatal hemorrhage (P50-P52, P54)......................		37 0.9	35 0.9	23 0.6	12 *	2 *
Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99).............		275 7.0	70 1.8	30 0.8	39 1.0	206 5.3
All other causes..		3,132 80.1	1,003 25.6	552 14.1	451 11.5	2,128 54.4
Not stated birthweight						
All Causes	1,095	154 14,063.9	147 13,424.7	147 13,424.7	– –	7 *
Congenital malformations (Q00-Q99)......................		11 *	9 *	9 *	– –	2 *
Short gestation and low birthweight nec (P07)............		57 5,205.5	57 5,205.5	57 5,205.5	– –	– –
Sudden infant death syndrome (R95)......................		2 *	– –	– –	– –	2 *
Maternal complications of pregnancy (P01)...............		30 2,739.7	30 2,739.7	30 2,739.7	– –	– –
Complications of placenta, cord, membranes (P02)........		15 *	15 *	15 *	– –	– –
Accidents (unintentional injures) (V01-X59).............		– –	– –	– –	– –	– –
Respiratory distress of newborn (P22)...................		2 *	2 *	2 *	– –	– –

See footnotes at end of table.

Documentation Table 5

Infant deaths and infant mortality rates by age of death, birthweight, and race of mother for 10 major causes of
infant death: United States, 2006 period data -Cont

[Infant deaths are weighted. Infant deaths are under 1 year. Neonatal deaths are under 28 days; early neonatal, 0-6
days; late neonatal, 7-27 days; and postneonatal, 28 days through 11 months. Rates are per 100,000 live births]

Cause of death, birthweight, and race of mother	Live Births	Infant	Total Neonatal	Early Neonatal	Late Neonatal	Post- Neonatal
All races						
Bacterial sepsis of newborn (P36)........................		–	–	–	–	–
		–	–	–	–	–
Neonatal hemorrhage (P50-P52, P54).......................		3	3	3	–	–
		*	*	*	–	–
Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99).............		1	1	1	–	–
		*	*	*	–	–
All other causes...		32	29	29	–	3
		2,922.4	2,648.4	2,648.4	–	*
White						
All birthweights						
All Causes 3,310,331		18,422	12,292	9,760	2,533	6,130
		556.5	371.3	294.8	76.5	185.2
Congenital malformations (Q00-Q99)......................		4,377	3,235	2,494	741	1,142
		132.2	97.7	75.3	22.4	34.5
Short gestation and low birthweight nec (P07)...........		2,674	2,612	2,540	72	62
		80.8	78.9	76.7	2.2	1.9
Sudden infant death syndrome (R95)......................		1,553	143	30	113	1,410
		46.9	4.3	0.9	3.4	42.6
Maternal complications of pregnancy (P01)...............		1,029	1,020	993	27	8
		31.1	30.8	30.0	0.8	*
Complications of placenta, cord, membranes (P02)........		701	695	670	25	6
		21.2	21.0	20.2	0.8	*
Accidents (unintentional injures) (V01-X59).............		744	85	23	62	659
		22.5	2.6	0.7	1.9	19.9
Respiratory distress of newborn (P22)...................		518	508	405	103	10
		15.6	15.3	12.2	3.1	*
Bacterial sepsis of newborn (P36).......................		495	472	218	254	22
		15.0	14.3	6.6	7.7	0.7
Neonatal hemorrhage (P50-P52, P54)......................		422	413	298	115	9
		12.7	12.5	9.0	3.5	*
Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99).............		348	96	52	44	251
		10.5	2.9	1.6	1.3	7.6
All other causes...		5,562	3,012	2,035	977	2,551
		168.0	91.0	61.5	29.5	77.1
Less then 2,500 grams						
All Causes 239,310		11,989	9,909	8,329	1,580	2,080
		5,009.8	4,140.7	3,480.4	660.2	869.2
Congenital malformations (Q00-Q99)......................		2,628	2,150	1,813	337	478
		1,098.2	898.4	757.6	140.8	199.7
Short gestation and low birthweight nec (P07)...........		2,615	2,553	2,481	72	62
		1,092.7	1,066.8	1,036.7	30.1	25.9
Sudden infant death syndrome (R95)......................		278	25	6	19	252
		116.2	10.4	*	*	105.3
Maternal complications of pregnancy (P01)...............		987	981	954	27	5
		412.4	409.9	398.6	11.3	*

See footnotes at end of table.

Documentation Table 5

Infant deaths and infant mortality rates by age of death, birthweight, and race of mother for 10 major causes of
infant death: United States, 2006 period data -Cont

[Infant deaths are weighted. Infant deaths are under 1 year. Neonatal deaths are under 28 days; early neonatal, 0-6
days; late neonatal, 7-27 days; and postneonatal, 28 days through 11 months. Rates are per 100,000 live births]

Cause of death, birthweight, and race of mother	Live Births	Infant	Total Neonatal	Early Neonatal	Late Neonatal	Post- Neonatal
White						
Complications of placenta, cord, membranes (P02).........	626	621	601	20	5	
		261.6	259.5	251.1	8.4	*
Accidents (unintentional injures) (V01-X59)..............	112	12	7	5	100	
		46.8	*	*	*	41.8
Respiratory distress of newborn (P22)....................	504	494	396	98	10	
		210.6	206.4	165.5	41.0	*
Bacterial sepsis of newborn (P36)........................	427	409	183	226	18	
		178.4	170.9	76.5	94.4	*
Neonatal hemorrhage (P50-P52, P54).......................	387	380	276	104	7	
		161.7	158.8	115.3	43.5	*
Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99).............	161	46	31	15	115	
		67.3	19.2	13.0	*	48.1
All other causes...	3,265	2,238	1,580	658	1,027	
		1,364.3	935.2	660.2	275.0	429.2
2,500 grams or more						
All Causes 3,070,169	6,331	2,286	1,333	953	4,045	
		206.2	74.5	43.4	31.0	131.8
Congenital malformations (Q00-Q99).......................	1,738	1,077	672	405	661	
		56.6	35.1	21.9	13.2	21.5
Short gestation and low birthweight nec (P07)...........	24	24	24	–	–	
		0.8	0.8	0.8	–	–
Sudden infant death syndrome (R95).......................	1,274	117	23	94	1,157	
		41.5	3.8	0.7	3.1	37.7
Maternal complications of pregnancy (P01)...............	25	22	22	–	3	
		0.8	0.7	0.7	–	*
Complications of placenta, cord, membranes (P02).........	65	64	59	5	1	
		2.1	2.1	1.9	*	*
Accidents (unintentional injures) (V01-X59)..............	632	73	16	56	559	
		20.6	2.4	*	1.8	18.2
Respiratory distress of newborn (P22)....................	13	13	8	5	–	
		*	*	*	*	–
Bacterial sepsis of newborn (P36)........................	68	64	35	28	4	
		2.2	2.1	1.1	0.9	*
Neonatal hemorrhage (P50-P52, P54).......................	32	30	19	11	2	
		1.0	1.0	*	*	*
Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99).............	186	49	20	29	136	
		6.1	1.6	0.7	0.9	4.4
All other causes...	2,274	753	434	319	1,521	
		74.1	24.5	14.1	10.4	49.5
Not stated birthweight						
All Causes 852	103	98	98	–	5	
		12,089.2	11,502.3	11,502.3	–	*
Congenital malformations (Q00-Q99).......................	10	8	8	–	2	
		*	*	*	–	*
Short gestation and low birthweight nec (P07)...........	36	36	36	–	–	
		4,225.4	4,225.4	4,225.4	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Documentation Table 5

Infant deaths and infant mortality rates by age of death, birthweight, and race of mother for 10 major causes of
infant death: United States, 2006 period data -Cont

[Infant deaths are weighted. Infant deaths are under 1 year. Neonatal deaths are under 28 days; early neonatal, 0-6
days; late neonatal, 7-27 days; and postneonatal, 28 days through 11 months. Rates are per 100,000 live births]

Cause of death, birthweight, and race of mother	Live Births	Infant	Total Neonatal	Early Neonatal	Late Neonatal	Post- Neonatal
White						
Sudden infant death syndrome (R95).......................		1 *	- -	- -	- -	1 *
Maternal complications of pregnancy (P01)...............		17 *	17 *	17 *	- -	- -
Complications of placenta, cord, membranes (P02).........		10 *	10 *	10 *	- -	- -
Accidents (unintentional injures) (V01-X59)..............		- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Respiratory distress of newborn (P22)...................		1 *	1 *	1 *	- -	- -
Bacterial sepsis of newborn (P36).......................		- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Neonatal hemorrhage (P50-P52, P54)......................		3 *	3 *	3 *	- -	- -
Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99)............		1 *	1 *	1 *	- -	- -
All other causes..		23 2,699.5	21 2,464.8	21 2,464.8	- -	2 *
Black						
All birthweights						
All Causes	666,494	8,595 1,289.6	5,778 866.9	4,616 692.6	1,161 174.2	2,818 422.8
Congenital malformations (Q00-Q99)......................		1,138 170.7	768 115.2	550 82.5	218 32.7	369 55.4
Short gestation and low birthweight nec (P07)...........		1,938 290.8	1,884 282.7	1,829 274.4	55 8.3	54 8.1
Sudden infant death syndrome (R95)......................		662 99.3	61 9.2	4 *	57 8.6	602 90.3
Maternal complications of pregnancy (P01)...............		577 86.6	565 84.8	559 83.9	6 *	12 *
Complications of placenta, cord, membranes (P02).........		372 55.8	365 54.8	352 52.8	13 *	7 *
Accidents (unintentional injures) (V01-X59)..............		331 49.7	28 4.2	7 *	21 3.2	303 45.5
Respiratory distress of newborn (P22)...................		279 41.9	274 41.1	211 31.7	63 9.5	5 *
Bacterial sepsis of newborn (P36).......................		279 41.9	261 39.2	104 15.6	157 23.6	18 *
Neonatal hemorrhage (P50-P52, P54)......................		172 25.8	167 25.1	120 18.0	47 7.1	5 *
Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99)............		161 24.2	25 3.8	13 *	12 *	136 20.4
All other causes..		2,685 402.9	1,379 206.9	868 130.2	511 76.7	1,306 196.0
Less then 2,500 grams						
All Causes	90,940	6,634 7,294.9	5,198 5,715.9	4,318 4,748.2	880 967.7	1,436 1,579.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Documentation Table 5

Infant deaths and infant mortality rates by age of death, birthweight, and race of mother for 10 major causes of infant death: United States, 2006 period data -Cont

[Infant deaths are weighted. Infant deaths are under 1 year. Neonatal deaths are under 28 days; early neonatal, 0-6 days; late neonatal, 7-27 days; and postneonatal, 28 days through 11 months. Rates are per 100,000 live births]

Cause of death, birthweight, and race of mother	Live Births	Infant	Total Neonatal	Early Neonatal	Late Neonatal	Post-Neonatal
Black						
Congenital malformations (Q00-Q99)......................		747	558	433	125	189
		821.4	613.6	476.1	137.5	207.8
Short gestation and low birthweight nec (P07)............		1,897	1,845	1,791	54	52
		2,086.0	2,028.8	1,969.4	59.4	57.2
Sudden infant death syndrome (R95)......................		185	15	2	13	170
		203.4	*	*	*	186.9
Maternal complications of pregnancy (P01)...............		560	548	542	6	12
		615.8	602.6	596.0	*	*
Complications of placenta, cord, membranes (P02)........		352	347	340	7	5
		387.1	381.6	373.9	*	*
Accidents (unintentional injures) (V01-X59).............		81	11	5	6	70
		89.1	*	*	*	77.0
Respiratory distress of newborn (P22)...................		276	271	209	62	5
		303.5	298.0	229.8	68.2	*
Bacterial sepsis of newborn (P36).......................		258	243	93	149	15
		283.7	267.2	102.3	163.8	*
Neonatal hemorrhage (P50-P52, P54)......................		169	164	118	46	5
		185.8	180.3	129.8	50.6	*
Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99)............		91	12	6	6	79
		100.1	*	*	*	86.9
All other causes..		2,019	1,184	779	405	835
		2,220.1	1,302.0	856.6	445.3	918.2
2,500 grams or more						
All Causes	575,385	1,918	538	257	281	1,380
		333.3	93.5	44.7	48.8	239.8
Congenital malformations (Q00-Q99)......................		391	210	118	93	181
		68.0	36.5	20.5	16.2	31.5
Short gestation and low birthweight nec (P07)............		22	20	19	1	2
		3.8	3.5	*	*	*
Sudden infant death syndrome (R95)......................		476	45	2	43	431
		82.7	7.8	*	7.5	74.9
Maternal complications of pregnancy (P01)...............		8	8	8	–	–
		*	*	*	–	–
Complications of placenta, cord, membranes (P02)........		15	13	7	6	2
		*	*	*	*	*
Accidents (unintentional injures) (V01-X59).............		251	17	2	15	233
		43.6	*	*	*	40.5
Respiratory distress of newborn (P22)...................		2	2	1	1	–
		*	*	*	*	–
Bacterial sepsis of newborn (P36).......................		21	18	10	8	3
		3.6	*	*	*	*
Neonatal hemorrhage (P50-P52, P54)......................		3	3	2	1	–
		*	*	*	*	–
Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99)............		71	13	7	6	57
		12.3	*	*	*	9.9
All other causes..		657	187	80	107	470
		114.2	32.5	13.9	18.6	81.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Documentation Table 5

Infant deaths and infant mortality rates by age of death, birthweight, and race of mother for 10 major causes of infant death: United States, 2006 period data -Cont

[Infant deaths are weighted. Infant deaths are under 1 year. Neonatal deaths are under 28 days; early neonatal, 0-6 days; late neonatal, 7-27 days; and postneonatal, 28 days through 11 months. Rates are per 100,000 live births]

Cause of death, birthweight, and race of mother	Live Births	Infant	Total Neonatal	Early Neonatal	Late Neonatal	Post- Neonatal
Black						
Not stated birthweight						
All Causes	169	44	42	42	–	2
		26,035.5	24,852.1	24,852.1	–	*
Congenital malformations (Q00-Q99).......................		–	–	–	–	–
		–	–	–	–	–
Short gestation and low birthweight nec (P07)............		18	18	18	–	–
		*	*	*	–	–
Sudden infant death syndrome (R95).......................		1	–	–	–	1
		*	–	–	–	*
Maternal complications of pregnancy (P01)...............		9	9	9	–	–
		*	*	*	–	–
Complications of placenta, cord, membranes (P02).........		5	5	5	–	–
		*	*	*	–	–
Accidents (unintentional injures) (V01-X59)..............		–	–	–	–	–
		–	–	–	–	–
Respiratory distress of newborn (P22)....................		1	1	1	–	–
		*	*	*	–	–
Bacterial sepsis of newborn (P36)........................		–	–	–	–	–
		–	–	–	–	–
Neonatal hemorrhage (P50-P52, P54).......................		–	–	–	–	–
		–	–	–	–	–
Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99).............		–	–	–	–	–
		–	–	–	–	–
All other causes...		9	8	8	–	1
		*	*	*	–	*
American Indian[1]						
All birthweights						
All Causes	47,720	395	205	157	49	190
		827.7	429.6	329.0	102.7	398.2
Congenital malformations (Q00-Q99).......................		73	55	40	14	18
		153.0	115.3	83.8	*	*
Short gestation and low birthweight nec (P07)............		47	46	43	3	1
		98.5	96.4	90.1	*	*
Sudden infant death syndrome (R95).......................		57	4	–	4	53
		119.4	*	–	*	111.1
Maternal complications of pregnancy (P01)...............		13	13	13	–	–
		*	*	*	–	–
Complications of placenta, cord, membranes (P02).........		19	19	18	1	–
		*	*	*	*	–
Accidents (unintentional injures) (V01-X59)..............		37	1	–	1	36
		77.5	*	–	*	75.4
Respiratory distress of newborn (P22)....................		5	5	4	1	–
		*	*	*	*	–
Bacterial sepsis of newborn (P36)........................		6	5	3	2	1
		*	*	*	*	*

See footnotes at end of table.

Documentation Table 5

Infant deaths and infant mortality rates by age of death, birthweight, and race of mother for 10 major causes of
infant death: United States, 2006 period data -Cont

[Infant deaths are weighted. Infant deaths are under 1 year. Neonatal deaths are under 28 days; early neonatal, 0-6
days; late neonatal, 7-27 days; and postneonatal, 28 days through 11 months. Rates are per 100,000 live births]

Cause of death, birthweight, and race of mother	Live Births	Infant	Total Neonatal	Early Neonatal	Late Neonatal	Post- Neonatal
American Indian[1]						
Neonatal hemorrhage (P50-P52, P54)......................		5 *	5 *	2 *	3 *	– –
Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99).............		7 *	1 *	– –	1 *	6 *
All other causes..		126 264.0	51 106.9	32 67.1	18 *	75 157.2
Less then 2,500 grams						
All Causes	3,601	197 5,470.7	156 4,332.1	132 3,665.6	24 666.5	42 1,166.3
Congenital malformations (Q00-Q99)......................		37 1,027.5	30 833.1	27 749.8	3 *	7 *
Short gestation and low birthweight nec (P07)............		47 1,305.2	46 1,277.4	43 1,194.1	3 *	1 *
Sudden infant death syndrome (R95)......................		8 *	– –	– –	– –	8 *
Maternal complications of pregnancy (P01)................		12 *	12 *	12 *	– –	– –
Complications of placenta, cord, membranes (P02).........		17 *	17 *	17 *	– –	– –
Accidents (unintentional injures) (V01-X59).............		3 *	– –	– –	– –	3 *
Respiratory distress of newborn (P22)...................		5 *	5 *	4 *	1 *	– –
Bacterial sepsis of newborn (P36).......................		5 *	5 *	3 *	2 *	– –
Neonatal hemorrhage (P50-P52, P54)......................		5 *	5 *	2 *	3 *	– –
Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99).............		2 *	– –	– –	– –	2 *
All other causes..		55 1,527.4	34 944.2	22 610.9	12 *	20 555.4
2,500 grams or more						
All Causes	44,111	198 448.9	50 113.4	25 56.7	24 54.4	148 335.5
Congenital malformations (Q00-Q99)......................		35 79.3	24 54.4	13 *	11 *	11 *
Short gestation and low birthweight nec (P07)............		– –	– –	– –	– –	– –
Sudden infant death syndrome (R95)......................		49 111.1	4 *	– –	4 *	45 102.0
Maternal complications of pregnancy (P01)................		1 *	1 *	1 *	– –	– –
Complications of placenta, cord, membranes (P02).........		2 *	2 *	1 *	1 *	– –
Accidents (unintentional injures) (V01-X59).............		34 77.1	1 *	– –	1 *	33 74.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Documentation Table 5

Infant deaths and infant mortality rates by age of death, birthweight, and race of mother for 10 major causes of
infant death: United States, 2006 period data -Cont

[Infant deaths are weighted. Infant deaths are under 1 year. Neonatal deaths are under 28 days; early neonatal, 0-6
days; late neonatal, 7-27 days; and postneonatal, 28 days through 11 months. Rates are per 100,000 live births]

Cause of death, birthweight, and race of mother	Live Births	Infant	Total Neonatal	Early Neonatal	Late Neonatal	Post- Neonatal
American Indian[1]						
Respiratory distress of newborn (P22)....................		- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Bacterial sepsis of newborn (P36)........................		1 *	- -	- -	- -	1 *
Neonatal hemorrhage (P50-P52, P54).......................		- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99).............		5 *	1 *	- -	1 *	4 *
All other causes...		71 161.0	16 *	10 *	6 *	55 124.7
Not stated birthweight						
All Causes	8	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Congenital malformations (Q00-Q99).......................		- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Short gestation and low birthweight nec (P07)............		- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Sudden infant death syndrome (R95).......................		- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Maternal complications of pregnancy (P01)................		- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Complications of placenta, cord, membranes (P02).........		- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Accidents (unintentional injures) (V01-X59)..............		- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Respiratory distress of newborn (P22)....................		- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Bacterial sepsis of newborn (P36)........................		- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Neonatal hemorrhage (P50-P52, P54).......................		- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99).............		- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
All other causes...		- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Asian or Pacific Islander						
All birthweights						
All Causes	241,048	1,097 455.1	766 317.8	616 255.6	151 62.6	331 137.3
Congenital malformations (Q00-Q99).......................		263 109.1	185 76.7	141 58.5	44 18.3	78 32.4
Short gestation and low birthweight nec (P07)............		184 76.3	183 75.9	180 74.7	3 *	1 *
Sudden infant death syndrome (R95).......................		55 22.8	4 *	1 *	3 *	51 21.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Documentation Table 5

Infant deaths and infant mortality rates by age of death, birthweight, and race of mother for 10 major causes of infant death: United States, 2006 period data -Cont

[Infant deaths are weighted. Infant deaths are under 1 year. Neonatal deaths are under 28 days; early neonatal, 0-6 days; late neonatal, 7-27 days; and postneonatal, 28 days through 11 months. Rates are per 100,000 live births]

Cause of death, birthweight, and race of mother	Live Births	Infant	Total Neonatal	Early Neonatal	Late Neonatal	Post-Neonatal
Asian or Pacific Islander						
Maternal complications of pregnancy (P01)................		57	57	57	–	–
		23.6	23.6	23.6	–	–
Complications of placenta, cord, membranes (P02).........		44	42	42	–	2
		18.3	17.4	17.4	–	*
Accidents (unintentional injures) (V01-X59)..............		31	1	–	1	30
		12.9	*	–	*	12.4
Respiratory distress of newborn (P22)....................		26	26	23	3	–
		10.8	10.8	9.5	*	–
Bacterial sepsis of newborn (P36)........................		31	30	12	17	1
		12.9	12.4	*	*	*
Neonatal hemorrhage (P50-P52, P54).......................		23	23	18	5	–
		9.5	9.5	*	*	–
Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99).............		24	11	6	5	13
		10.0	*	*	*	*
All other causes...		359	205	136	69	154
		148.9	85.0	56.4	28.6	63.9
Less then 2,500 grams						
All Causes	19,609	756	634	530	104	122
		3,855.4	3,233.2	2,702.8	530.4	622.2
Congenital malformations (Q00-Q99).......................		162	133	107	25	29
		826.2	678.3	545.7	127.5	147.9
Short gestation and low birthweight nec (P07)............		179	178	175	3	1
		912.8	907.7	892.4	*	*
Sudden infant death syndrome (R95).......................		9	–	–	–	9
		*	–	–	–	*
Maternal complications of pregnancy (P01)................		52	52	52	–	–
		265.2	265.2	265.2	–	–
Complications of placenta, cord, membranes (P02).........		39	38	38	–	1
		198.9	193.8	193.8	–	*
Accidents (unintentional injures) (V01-X59)..............		3	–	–	–	3
		*	–	–	–	*
Respiratory distress of newborn (P22)....................		25	25	22	3	–
		127.5	127.5	112.2	*	–
Bacterial sepsis of newborn (P36)........................		27	26	10	16	1
		137.7	132.6	*	*	*
Neonatal hemorrhage (P50-P52, P54).......................		21	21	15	5	–
		107.1	107.1	*	*	–
Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99).............		10	5	3	2	5
		*	*	*	*	*
All other causes...		229	157	108	49	72
		1,167.8	800.7	550.8	249.9	367.2
2,500 grams or more						
All Causes	221,373	333	124	77	47	209
		150.4	56.0	34.8	21.2	94.4
Congenital malformations (Q00-Q99).......................		100	52	32	19	48
		45.2	23.5	14.5	*	21.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Documentation Table 5

Infant deaths and infant mortality rates by age of death, birthweight, and race of mother for 10 major causes of infant death: United States, 2006 period data -Cont

[Infant deaths are weighted. Infant deaths are under 1 year. Neonatal deaths are under 28 days; early neonatal, 0-6 days; late neonatal, 7-27 days; and postneonatal, 28 days through 11 months. Rates are per 100,000 live births]

Cause of death, birthweight, and race of mother	Live Births	Infant	Total Neonatal	Early Neonatal	Late Neonatal	Post- Neonatal
Asian or Pacific Islander						
Short gestation and low birthweight nec (P07)............		2 *	2 *	2 *	- -	- -
Sudden infant death syndrome (R95)........................		46 20.8	4 *	1 *	3 *	42 19.0
Maternal complications of pregnancy (P01)................		1 *	1 *	1 *	- -	- -
Complications of placenta, cord, membranes (P02).........		5 *	4 *	4 *	- -	1 *
Accidents (unintentional injures) (V01-X59)..............		28 12.6	1 *	- -	1 *	27 12.2
Respiratory distress of newborn (P22)....................		1 *	1 *	1 *	- -	- -
Bacterial sepsis of newborn (P36)........................		3 *	3 *	2 *	1 *	- -
Neonatal hemorrhage (P50-P52, P54).......................		2 *	2 *	2 *	- -	- -
Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99).............		14 *	6 *	3 *	3 *	8 *
All other causes...		130 58.7	48 21.7	28 12.6	19 *	82 37.0
Not stated birthweight						
All Causes	66	8 *	8 *	8 *	- -	- -
Congenital malformations (Q00-Q99).......................		1 *	1 *	1 *	- -	- -
Short gestation and low birthweight nec (P07)............		3 *	3 *	3 *	- -	- -
Sudden infant death syndrome (R95).......................		- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Maternal complications of pregnancy (P01)................		4 *	4 *	4 *	- -	- -
Complications of placenta, cord, membranes (P02).........		- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Accidents (unintentional injures) (V01-X59)..............		- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Respiratory distress of newborn (P22)....................		- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Bacterial sepsis of newborn (P36)........................		- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Neonatal hemorrhage (P50-P52, P54).......................		- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99).............		- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
All other causes...		- -	- -	- -	- -	- -

*/Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision; based on fewer than 20 death in the numerator.
-/ Quality zero.
¹/ Includes Aleuts and Eskimos.

Documentation Table 6. Unlinked infant deaths by race, age at death, and state of residence: United States and each state, 2006

[Infant deaths are under 1 year. Neonatal death are under 28 days; early neonatal, 0-6 days; late neonatal, 7-27 days; and postneonatal, 28 days through 11 months. Data in this table is for infant deaths in 2006 that are not included in the linked file because they were not linked with their corresponding birth certificates. See methodology section. Residence is of infant decedent; race is from death certificate]

State and race of child 1/	Infant	Total neonatal	Early neonatal	Late neonatal	Postneonatal
United States /2					
Total	366	277	244	33	89
White	235	178	155	23	57
Black	116	88	78	10	28
Alabama					
Total	1	1	-	1	-
White	-	-	-	-	-
Black	1	1	-	1	-
Alaska					
Total	3	1	1	-	2
White	2	1	1	-	1
Black	-	-	-	-	-
Arizona					
Total	4	1	1	-	3
White	3	1	1	-	2
Black	1	-	-	-	1
Arkansas					
Total	1	1	1	-	-
White	1	1	1	-	-
Black	-	-	-	-	-
California					
Total	105	94	83	11	11
White	74	66	58	8	8
Black	22	20	17	3	2
Colorado					
Total	2	1	1	-	1
White	2	1	1	-	1
Black	-	-	-	-	-
Connecticut					
Total	-	-	-	-	-
White	-	-	-	-	-
Black	-	-	-	-	-
Delaware					
Total	1	-	-	-	1
White	-	-	-	-	-
Black	1	-	-	-	1
Dist of Columbia					
Total	-	-	-	-	-
White	-	-	-	-	-
Black	-	-	-	-	-
Florida					
Total	12	4	4	-	8
White	10	3	3	-	7
Black	2	1	1	-	1
Georgia					
Total	3	3	3	-	-
White	1	1	1	-	-
Black	2	2	2	-	-
Hawaii					
Total	-	-	-	-	-
White	-	-	-	-	-
Black	-	-	-	-	-

Documentation Table 6. Unlinked infant deaths by race, age at death, and state of residence: United States and each state, 2006

[Infant deaths are under 1 year. Neonatal death are under 28 days; early neonatal, 0-6 days; late neonatal, 7-27 days; and postneonatal, 28 days through 11 months. Data in this table is for infant deaths in 2006 that are not included in the linked file because they were not linked with their corresponding birth certificates. See methodology section. Residence is of infant decedent; race is from death certificate]

State and race of child 1/	Infant	Total neonatal	Early neonatal	Late neonatal	Postneonatal
Idaho					
Total	–	–	–	–	–
White	–	–	–	–	–
Black	–	–	–	–	–
Illinois					
Total	13	8	6	2	5
White	5	2	1	1	3
Black	8	6	5	1	2
Indiana					
Total	6	4	4	–	2
White	5	3	3	–	2
Black	1	1	1	–	–
Iowa					
Total	1	1	1	–	–
White	1	1	1	–	–
Black	–	–	–	–	–
Kansas					
Total	–	–	–	–	–
White	–	–	–	–	–
Black	–	–	–	–	–
Kentucky					
Total	4	3	–	3	1
White	4	3	–	3	1
Black	–	–	–	–	–
Louisiana					
Total	43	25	21	4	18
White	15	9	6	3	6
Black	26	15	14	1	11
Maine					
Total	–	–	–	–	–
White	–	–	–	–	–
Black	–	–	–	–	–
Maryland					
Total	–	–	–	–	–
White	–	–	–	–	–
Black	–	–	–	–	–
Massachusetts					
Total	–	–	–	–	–
White	–	–	–	–	–
Black	–	–	–	–	–
Michigan					
Total	–	–	–	–	–
White	–	–	–	–	–
Black	–	–	–	–	–
Minnesota					
Total	–	–	–	–	–
White	–	–	–	–	–
Black	–	–	–	–	–
Mississippi					
Total	2	–	–	–	2
White	1	–	–	–	1
Black	1	–	–	–	1

Documentation Table 6. Unlinked infant deaths by race, age at death, and state of residence: United States and each state, 2006

[Infant deaths are under 1 year. Neonatal death are under 28 days; early neonatal, 0-6 days; late neonatal, 7-27 days; and postneonatal, 28 days through 11 months. Data in this table is for infant deaths in 2006 that are not included in the linked file because they were not linked with their corresponding birth certificates. See methodology section. Residence is of infant decedent; race is from death certificate]

State and race of child 1/	Infant	Total neonatal	Early neonatal	Late neonatal	Postneonatal
Missouri					
Total	3	1	1	-	2
White	2	1	1	-	1
Black	1	-	-	-	1
Montana					
Total	-	-	-	-	-
White	-	-	-	-	-
Black	-	-	-	-	-
Nebraska					
Total	1	1	-	1	-
White	-	-	-	-	-
Black	1	1	-	1	-
Nevada					
Total	1	1	1	-	-
White	1	1	1	-	-
Black	-	-	-	-	-
New Hampshire					
Total	-	-	-	-	-
White	-	-	-	-	-
Black	-	-	-	-	-
New Jersey					
Total	6	6	6	-	-
White	5	5	5	-	-
Black	1	1	1	-	-
New Mexico					
Total	3	3	2	1	-
White	3	3	2	1	-
Black	-	-	-	-	-
New York					
Total	11	9	8	1	2
White	10	8	7	1	2
Black	1	1	1	-	-
New York City					
Total	2	1	1	-	1
White	1	-	-	-	1
Black	1	1	1	-	-
North Carolina					
Total	2	2	2	-	-
White	2	2	2	-	-
Black	-	-	-	-	-
North Dakota					
Total	-	-	-	-	-
White	-	-	-	-	-
Black	-	-	-	-	-
Ohio					
Total	26	22	19	3	4
White	11	8	7	1	3
Black	15	14	12	2	1
Oklahoma					
Total	-	-	-	-	-
White	-	-	-	-	-
Black	-	-	-	-	-

Documentation Table 6. Unlinked infant deaths by race, age at death, and state of residence: United States and each state, 2006

[Infant deaths are under 1 year. Neonatal death are under 28 days; early neonatal, 0-6 days; late neonatal, 7-27 days; and postneonatal, 28 days through 11 months. Data in this table is for infant deaths in 2006 that are not included in the linked file because they were not linked with their corresponding birth certificates. See methodology section. Residence is of infant decedent; race is from death certificate]

State and race of child 1/	Infant	Total neonatal	Early neonatal	Late neonatal	Postneonatal
Oregon					
Total	1	-	-	-	1
White	1	-	-	-	1
Black	-	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania					
Total	14	11	10	1	3
White	7	5	4	1	2
Black	7	6	6	-	1
Rhode Island					
Total	-	-	-	-	-
White	-	-	-	-	-
Black	-	-	-	-	-
South Carolina					
Total	5	1	1	-	4
White	1	-	-	-	1
Black	4	1	1	-	3
South Dakota					
Total	-	-	-	-	-
White	-	-	-	-	-
Black	-	-	-	-	-
Tennessee					
Total	-	-	-	-	-
White	-	-	-	-	-
Black	-	-	-	-	-
Texas					
Total	87	72	67	5	15
White	65	53	49	4	12
Black	20	17	16	1	3
Utah					
Total	3	-	-	-	3
White	2	-	-	-	2
Black	-	-	-	-	-
Vermont					
Total	-	-	-	-	-
White	-	-	-	-	-
Black	-	-	-	-	-
Virginia					
Total	-	-	-	-	-
White	-	-	-	-	-
Black	-	-	-	-	-
Washington					
Total	-	-	-	-	-
White	-	-	-	-	-
Black	-	-	-	-	-
West Virginia					
Total	-	-	-	-	-
White	-	-	-	-	-
Black	-	-	-	-	-
Wisconsin					
Total	-	-	-	-	-
White	-	-	-	-	-
Black	-	-	-	-	-

Documentation Table 6. Unlinked infant deaths by race, age at death, and state of residence: United States and each state, 2006

[Infant deaths are under 1 year. Neonatal death are under 28 days; early neonatal, 0-6 days; late neonatal, 7-27 days; and postneonatal, 28 days through 11 months. Data in this table is for infant deaths in 2006 that are not included in the linked file because they were not linked with their corresponding birth certificates. See methodology section. Residence is of infant decedent; race is from death certificate]

State and race of child 1/	Infant	Total neonatal	Early neonatal	Late neonatal	Postneonatal
Wyoming					
Total	-	-	-	-	-
White	-	-	-	-	-
Black	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign Residents					
Total	-	-	-	-	-
White	-	-	-	-	-
Black	-	-	-	-	-
Puerto Rico					
Total	1	-	-	-	1
White	1	-	-	-	1
Black	-	-	-	-	-
Virgin Islands					
Total	-	-	-	-	-
White	-	-	-	-	-
Black	-	-	-	-	-
Guam					
Total	-	-	-	-	-
White	-	-	-	-	-
Black	-	-	-	-	-

1/ Totals for geographic areas include races other than white and black.
2/ Excludes data for foreign residents, Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands and Guam.