

Estimated Pregnancy Rates for the United States, 1990–2005: An Update

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Abstract

Objectives—This report presents detailed pregnancy rates for 1990–2005, updating a national series of rates extending since 1976.

Methods—Tabular data on pregnancy rates by age, race and Hispanic origin, and by marital status are presented and briefly described.

Results—In 2005, an estimated 6,408,000 pregnancies resulted in 4.14 million live births, 1.21 million induced abortions, and 1.06 million fetal losses. The 2005 pregnancy rate of 103.2 pregnancies per 1,000 women aged 15–44 years is 11 percent below the 1990 peak of 115.8. The teenage pregnancy rate dropped 40 percent from 1990 to 2005, reaching an historic low of 70.6 per 1,000 women aged 15–19 years. Rates fell much more for younger than for older teenagers.

Keywords: pregnancy rates • teenage pregnancy • birth

Introduction

This report presents pregnancy rates for 1990–2005, by age, race and Hispanic origin, and by marital status. The data in this report, together with previously published pregnancy rates for earlier years, provide a consistent series of rates for the United States for 1976–2005 (1,2). This update contains new data on pregnancy rates for the year 2005, the most recent year for which detailed national estimates for abortions are available. All rates in this report use postcensal population estimates that are based on the 2000 census (3). Rates are presented for pregnancy outcomes, and by age, race, and Hispanic origin (Tables 1–4), and by marital status, race and Hispanic origin (Table 5). Selected findings are illustrated in Figures 1–4. The statistics for live births are based on complete counts of births provided by every state to the National Center for Health Statistics (NCHS) through the Vital Statistics Cooperative Program of the National Vital Statistics System. Abortion estimates are from abortion surveillance information collected from most states by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention's (CDC) National Center

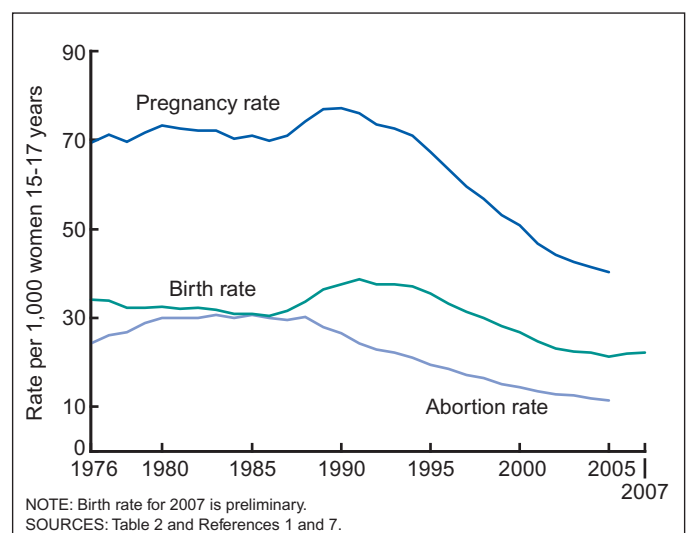


Figure 1. Pregnancy, birth, and abortion rates for teenagers 15–17 years: United States

for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion (NCCDPHP); these estimates are adjusted to national totals by the Guttmacher Institute (4,5). The CDC's NCCDPHP collects information on the characteristics of women (age, race and Hispanic origin, and marital status) who obtain abortions based on information reported by 46 states, New York City, and the District of Columbia. The Guttmacher Institute's national totals are distributed by these characteristics. Fetal loss rates are derived from the pregnancy history data collected from several cycles of the National Survey of Family Growth conducted by NCHS (6). Details of sources and methods of estimation are presented in earlier reports (1,2).

Overview of findings

- An estimated 6,408,000 pregnancies ended in 2005, slightly more than in 2004, and about 6 percent fewer than the historic 1990 peak (6,786,000) for the period 1976–2005.

- The 2005 total includes 4.14 million live births, 1.21 million induced abortions, and 1.06 million fetal losses.
- The estimated pregnancy rate for 2005 was 103.2, about 11 percent below the 1990 peak (115.8 per 1,000 women aged 15–44 years), but very similar to the rate of 102.7 when the series began in 1976 (Table 1).
- The pregnancy rate for teenagers fell 40 percent during the 1990–2005 period, to 70.6 pregnancies per 1,000 women aged 15–19 years. (Table 2). This rate was the lowest reported since 1976 (2).
- The overall decline for teenagers is reflected in significant declines in rates for live births and induced abortions, with much steeper declines for abortions (down 53 percent) compared with live births (down 32 percent).
- The pregnancy rate declined much more rapidly from 1990 to 2005 for younger teenagers 15–17 years (48 percent) than for older teenagers 18–19 years (30 percent) (Figures 1 and 2).
- Pregnancy rates declined by 47–49 percent each for black and white non-Hispanic teenagers and by 23 percent for Hispanic teenagers (Table 2).
- Preliminary data on births extending to 2007 show that the long-term decline in the teenage birth rate was halted with increases from 2005 to 2006 and from 2006 to 2007 (7). When more recent abortion estimates become available, it will be possible to assess whether and to what extent teenage pregnancy rates have increased as the birth rate did.
- Pregnancy rates by age of woman are highest in 1990 and 2005 for women in their twenties, intermediate at ages 18–19 and 30–34 years, and lowest at ages under 18 and 35 years and older (Figure 3).
- During the period 1990–2005, pregnancy rates for married women fell 8 percent while the rate for unmarried women declined 11 percent (Table 5 and Figure 4).
- The birth rate for married women declined 9 percent from 1990 to 1999, and has since changed little; the abortion rate, however, dropped more than one-third during the 1990–2005 period. The birth rate for unmarried women changed little during 1990–2002,

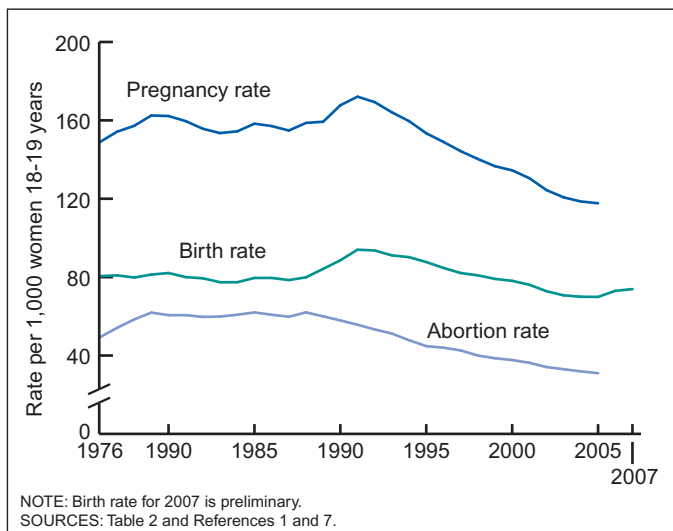


Figure 2. Pregnancy, birth, and abortion rates for teenagers 18–19 years: United States

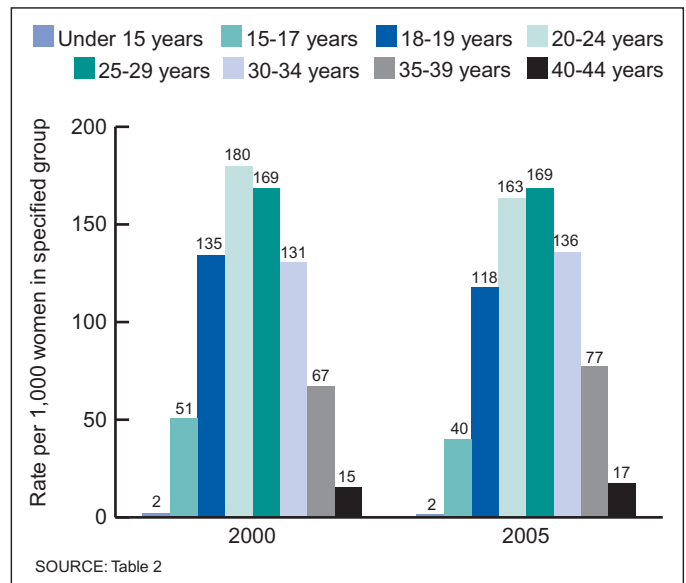


Figure 3. Pregnancy rates, by age of woman: United States, 2000 and 2005

and has since risen considerably (8). The abortion rate, however, declined through the entire period, by 35 percent overall.

Findings from the 2006–2008 continuous National Survey of Family Growth (available early in 2010; see <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nsfg.htm>) are expected to help explain the trends and variations in pregnancy rates and the factors that account for them.

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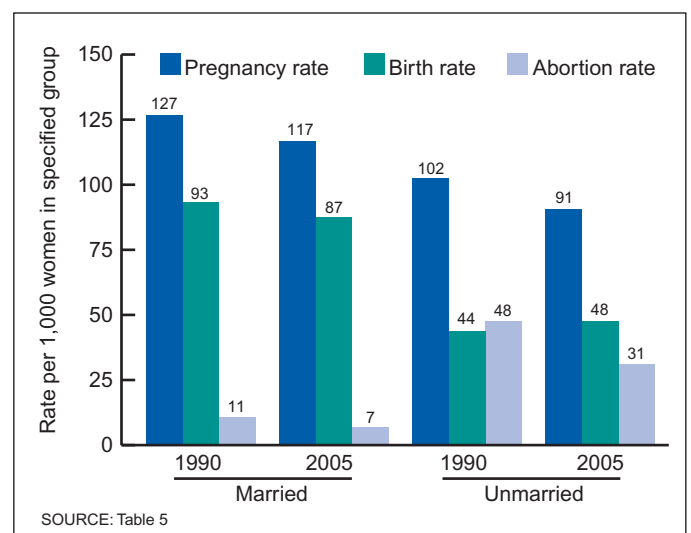


Figure 4. Pregnancy, birth, and abortion rates, by marital status: United States, 1990 and 2005

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List of Detailed Tables

1. Numbers and rates of pregnancies and pregnancy outcomes and number of women: United States, 1976–2005	4
2. Pregnancy, live birth, induced abortion, and fetal loss rates, by age, and race and Hispanic origin of women: United States, 1990–2005	5
3. Number and percent distribution of pregnancies, by outcome of pregnancy, by age, and by race and Hispanic origin of women: United States, 2005	11
4. Estimated total pregnancy, total fertility, and total induced abortion rates, by race and Hispanic origin: United States, 1990, 1996, 2000, 2003, 2004, and 2005	12
5. Pregnancy, live birth, and induced abortion rates, by marital status and race and Hispanic origin: United States, 1990–2005.	13

Table 1. Numbers and rates of pregnancies and pregnancy outcomes and number of women: United States, 1976–2005

Year	All pregnancies				All pregnancies				Women aged 15–44 years
	Total	Live births	Induced abortions	Fetal losses ¹	Total	Live births	Induced abortions	Fetal losses ¹	
	Number in thousands				Rate per 1,000 women aged 15–44 years ²				Number in thousands
2005	6,408	4,138	1,206	1,063	103.2	66.7	19.4	17.1	62,074
2004	6,390	4,112	1,222	1,056	103.0	66.3	19.7	17.0	62,033
2003	6,388	4,090	1,250	1,048	103.2	66.1	20.2	16.9	61,911
2002	6,320	4,022	1,269	1,030	101.9	64.8	20.5	16.6	62,044
2001	6,347	4,026	1,291	1,030	102.9	65.3	20.9	16.7	61,673
2000	6,410	4,059	1,313	1,038	104.1	65.9	21.3	16.9	61,577
1999	6,286	3,959	1,315	1,011	102.2	64.4	21.4	16.5	61,475
1998	6,266	3,942	1,319	1,006	102.2	64.3	21.5	16.4	61,326
1997	6,205	3,881	1,335	989	101.6	63.6	21.9	16.2	61,041
1996	6,240	3,891	1,360	988	102.8	64.1	22.4	16.3	60,704
1995	6,245	3,900	1,359	986	103.5	64.6	22.5	16.3	60,368
1994	6,370	3,953	1,423	994	106.1	65.9	23.7	16.6	60,020
1993	6,494	4,000	1,495	999	108.8	67.0	25.0	16.7	59,712
1992	6,603	4,065	1,529	1,009	111.1	68.4	25.7	17.0	59,417
1991	6,682	4,111	1,557	1,014	112.7	69.3	26.2	17.1	59,305
1990	6,786	4,158	1,609	1,019	115.8	70.9	27.4	17.4	58,619
1989	6,527	4,041	1,567	919	111.8	69.2	26.8	15.7	58,367
1988	6,393	3,910	1,591	893	110.0	67.3	27.4	15.4	58,120
1987	6,183	3,809	1,559	815	106.8	65.8	26.9	14.1	57,901
1986	6,129	3,757	1,574	798	106.7	65.4	27.4	13.9	57,430
1985	6,144	3,761	1,589	795	108.3	66.3	28.0	14.0	56,716
1984	6,019	3,669	1,577	773	107.4	65.5	28.1	13.8	56,031
1983	5,977	3,639	1,575	763	108.0	65.7	28.5	13.8	55,359
1982	6,024	3,681	1,574	769	110.1	67.3	28.8	14.1	54,700
1981	5,958	3,629	1,577	751	110.5	67.3	29.3	13.9	53,926
1980	5,912	3,612	1,554	746	111.9	68.4	29.4	14.1	52,833
1979	5,714	3,494	1,498	722	109.9	67.2	28.8	13.9	52,016
1978	5,433	3,333	1,410	690	106.7	65.5	27.7	13.5	50,921
1977	5,331	3,327	1,317	687	107.0	66.8	26.4	13.8	49,814
1976	5,002	3,168	1,179	655	102.7	65.0	24.2	13.4	48,721

¹Spontaneous fetal losses from recognized pregnancies of all gestational periods as reported by women in the 1982, 1988, 1995, and 2002 National Surveys of Family Growth conducted by the National Center for Health Statistics. The rate of pregnancy loss depends on the degree to which losses at very early gestations are detected.

²Rates computed by relating the number of events to women of all ages to women aged 15–44 years.

NOTES: Due to rounding, numbers may not add to totals. For information on sources and methods of estimation, see References 1 and 2.

Table 2. Pregnancy, live birth, induced abortion, and fetal loss rates, by age, and race and Hispanic origin of women: United States, 1990–2005

[Rates are pregnancy outcomes per 1,000 women in specified group, estimated as of April 1 for 1990 and 2000 and as of July 1 for all other years]

Pregnancy outcome, race and Hispanic origin, and year	Age of woman									
	Total ¹	Under 15 years ²	15–19 years			20–24 years	25–29 years	30–34 years	35–39 years	40–44 years ³
			Total	15–17 years	18–19 years					
All races ⁴										
All pregnancies:										
2005	103.2	1.6	70.6	40.2	117.7	163.3	168.6	135.6	77.4	17.4
2004	103.0	1.6	72.2	41.5	118.6	163.7	169.1	135.2	75.8	17.1
2003	103.2	1.6	73.7	42.7	120.7	166.4	170.0	135.3	73.5	16.8
2002	101.9	1.7	76.0	44.1	124.4	169.0	168.1	130.9	70.0	16.1
2001	102.9	1.8	80.4	46.7	130.5	174.0	168.2	131.5	68.7	15.7
2000	104.1	2.0	84.8	50.8	134.5	179.9	168.6	130.6	67.4	15.4
1999	102.2	2.1	86.9	53.1	136.6	177.8	166.0	125.1	64.7	14.6
1998	102.2	2.3	90.1	56.7	140.3	178.9	164.7	122.4	63.3	14.4
1997	101.6	2.4	92.7	59.5	144.3	178.7	162.5	119.5	61.4	13.9
1996	102.8	2.7	97.0	63.4	149.0	180.5	163.2	118.4	60.6	13.5
1995	103.5	2.9	101.1	67.4	153.4	179.8	162.8	117.0	59.1	13.1
1994	106.1	3.2	106.1	71.1	159.6	184.8	166.1	116.7	58.5	12.9
1993	108.8	3.2	109.4	72.7	164.1	190.4	169.8	116.6	57.7	12.4
1992	111.1	3.3	112.3	73.5	169.3	194.3	173.1	116.6	57.4	12.0
1991	112.7	3.3	116.4	76.1	172.1	196.8	174.9	116.2	56.8	11.3
1990	115.8	3.4	116.8	77.1	167.7	198.5	179.0	118.8	56.9	11.4
Live births:										
2005	66.7	0.7	40.5	21.4	69.9	102.2	115.5	95.8	46.3	9.7
2004	66.3	0.7	41.1	22.1	70.0	101.7	115.6	95.3	45.4	9.5
2003	66.1	0.6	41.6	22.4	70.7	102.6	115.6	95.1	43.8	9.2
2002	64.8	0.7	43.0	23.2	72.8	103.6	113.6	91.5	41.4	8.7
2001	65.3	0.8	45.3	24.7	76.1	106.2	113.4	91.9	40.6	8.5
2000	65.9	0.9	47.7	26.9	78.1	109.7	113.5	91.2	39.7	8.4
1999	64.4	0.9	48.8	28.2	79.1	107.9	111.2	87.1	37.8	7.8
1998	64.3	1.0	50.3	29.9	80.9	108.4	110.2	85.2	36.9	7.7
1997	63.6	1.1	51.3	31.4	82.1	107.3	108.3	83.0	35.7	7.4
1996	64.1	1.2	53.5	33.3	84.7	107.8	108.6	82.1	34.9	7.1
1995	64.6	1.3	56.0	35.5	87.7	107.5	108.8	81.1	34.0	6.8
1994	65.9	1.4	58.2	37.2	90.2	109.2	111.0	80.4	33.4	6.6
1993	67.0	1.4	59.0	37.5	91.1	111.3	113.2	79.9	32.7	6.3
1992	68.4	1.4	60.3	37.6	93.6	113.7	115.7	79.6	32.3	6.1
1991	69.3	1.4	61.8	38.6	94.0	115.3	117.2	79.2	31.9	5.7
1990	70.9	1.4	59.9	37.5	88.6	116.5	120.2	80.8	31.7	5.6
Induced abortions:										
2005	19.4	0.7	19.1	11.4	31.0	38.9	29.2	18.0	10.0	3.3
2004	19.7	0.7	19.8	11.8	31.9	39.9	29.7	18.2	9.8	3.3
2003	20.2	0.7	20.7	12.5	33.0	41.5	30.4	18.5	9.8	3.4
2002	20.5	0.7	21.3	12.8	34.1	42.9	31.0	18.6	9.7	3.4
2001	20.9	0.8	22.6	13.5	36.3	44.7	31.4	18.7	9.7	3.3
2000	21.3	0.9	24.0	14.5	37.7	46.3	31.6	18.7	9.7	3.2
1999	21.4	0.9	24.7	15.2	38.6	46.4	31.7	18.3	9.7	3.2
1998	21.5	1.0	25.8	16.4	40.0	47.0	31.7	17.9	9.5	3.2
1997	21.9	1.0	27.1	17.2	42.6	48.1	31.9	17.7	9.5	3.1
1996	22.4	1.1	28.6	18.6	44.0	49.3	32.1	17.7	9.7	3.2
1995	22.5	1.2	29.4	19.5	44.8	49.1	31.5	17.5	9.7	3.2
1994	23.7	1.3	31.6	21.0	47.8	51.9	32.1	18.1	9.9	3.2
1993	25.0	1.4	33.9	22.2	51.2	54.9	33.2	18.6	10.2	3.2
1992	25.7	1.4	35.2	22.9	53.3	55.9	33.5	18.9	10.3	3.2
1991	26.2	1.4	37.4	24.2	55.7	56.4	33.4	19.0	10.4	3.0
1990	27.4	1.5	40.3	26.5	57.9	56.7	33.9	19.7	10.8	3.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Pregnancy, live birth, induced abortion, and fetal loss rates, by age, and race and Hispanic origin of women: United States, 1990–2005—Con.

[Rates are pregnancy outcomes per 1,000 women in specified group, estimated as of April 1 for 1990 and 2000 and as of July 1 for all other years]

Pregnancy outcome, race and Hispanic origin, and year	Age of woman											
	Total ¹	Under 15 years ²	15–19 years					20–24 years	25–29 years	30–34 years	35–39 years	40–44 years ³
			Total	15–17 years	18–19 years							
Fetal losses:⁵												
2005	17.1	0.2	11.1	7.4	16.7	22.2	23.9	21.8	21.1	4.4		
2004	17.0	0.2	11.3	7.7	16.7	22.1	23.9	21.7	20.6	4.3		
2003	16.9	0.2	11.4	7.8	16.9	22.3	23.9	21.6	19.9	4.2		
2002	16.6	0.2	11.8	8.1	17.4	22.5	23.5	20.8	18.8	4.0		
2001	16.7	0.3	12.4	8.6	18.2	23.1	23.5	20.9	18.5	3.9		
2000	16.9	0.3	13.1	9.4	18.7	23.9	23.5	20.7	18.1	3.8		
1999	16.5	0.3	13.5	9.8	18.9	23.5	23.0	19.8	17.2	3.6		
1998	16.4	0.3	14.0	10.4	19.4	23.6	22.8	19.3	16.8	3.5		
1997	16.2	0.4	14.3	10.9	19.6	23.3	22.4	18.8	16.2	3.4		
1996	16.3	0.4	15.0	11.6	20.3	23.4	22.5	18.6	15.9	3.2		
1995	16.3	0.5	15.7	12.3	21.0	23.3	22.6	18.4	15.5	3.1		
1994	16.6	0.5	16.3	12.9	21.6	23.7	23.0	18.2	15.2	3.0		
1993	16.7	0.5	16.5	13.0	21.8	24.2	23.5	18.1	14.9	2.9		
1992	17.0	0.5	16.8	13.0	22.4	24.7	24.0	18.1	14.7	2.8		
1991	17.1	0.5	17.2	13.4	22.5	25.1	24.3	18.0	14.5	2.6		
1990	17.4	0.5	16.6	13.0	21.2	25.3	24.9	18.3	14.4	2.6		
Non-Hispanic white												
All pregnancies:												
2005	84.3	0.6	44.0	21.5	78.1	122.0	147.5	128.0	72.4	15.0		
2004	84.3	0.6	45.2	22.4	79.3	122.8	148.9	128.4	70.9	14.9		
2003	84.8	0.6	47.1	23.9	82.2	125.7	150.1	129.3	68.7	14.6		
2002	83.4	0.6	49.0	25.0	85.2	126.8	148.5	125.6	65.2	14.0		
2001	84.2	0.6	52.4	27.0	90.6	131.9	148.2	125.5	63.7	13.6		
2000	85.6	0.7	56.3	29.8	95.4	138.0	149.5	124.3	62.5	13.4		
1999	84.8	0.8	59.0	32.4	98.2	137.7	148.9	119.9	60.3	12.9		
1998	85.2	0.9	61.8	35.4	101.8	139.8	148.3	117.3	59.1	12.6		
1997	84.8	1.0	64.5	37.9	106.1	140.0	146.0	114.0	57.0	12.0		
1996	85.6	1.0	67.2	40.3	109.1	141.1	146.6	112.3	56.0	11.7		
1995	86.6	1.2	70.6	43.0	113.7	142.4	147.4	110.9	54.4	11.2		
1994	88.0	1.2	73.4	44.7	117.4	144.9	149.2	109.7	53.4	10.9		
1993	90.0	1.3	75.9	46.0	120.8	149.5	152.3	108.7	52.2	10.4		
1992	92.0	1.3	78.3	46.6	125.3	152.8	155.6	108.2	51.5	10.0		
1991	94.4	1.3	83.8	50.1	130.4	157.6	158.9	108.2	51.3	9.3		
1990	98.3	1.4	86.8	52.5	129.8	162.1	164.0	110.9	51.4	9.4		
Live births:												
2005	58.3	0.2	25.9	11.5	48.0	81.4	109.1	96.9	45.6	8.8		
2004	58.4	0.2	26.7	12.0	48.7	81.9	110.0	97.1	44.8	8.8		
2003	58.5	0.2	27.4	12.4	50.0	83.5	110.8	97.6	43.2	8.6		
2002	57.4	0.2	28.5	13.1	51.9	84.3	109.3	94.4	40.9	8.1		
2001	57.7	0.3	30.3	14.0	54.8	87.1	108.9	94.3	39.8	7.9		
2000	58.5	0.3	32.6	15.8	57.5	91.2	109.4	93.2	38.8	7.7		
1999	57.7	0.3	34.1	17.1	59.4	90.6	108.6	89.5	37.3	7.3		
1998	57.6	0.3	35.3	18.3	60.9	91.2	107.4	87.2	36.4	7.1		
1997	56.8	0.4	36.0	19.3	62.1	90.0	104.8	84.3	34.8	6.8		
1996	57.1	0.4	37.6	20.6	64.0	90.1	104.9	82.8	33.9	6.5		
1995	57.5	0.4	39.3	22.0	66.2	90.2	105.1	81.5	32.8	6.1		
1994	58.2	0.5	40.4	22.7	67.6	90.9	106.6	80.2	32.0	5.9		
1993	58.9	0.5	40.7	22.7	67.7	92.2	108.2	79.0	31.0	5.6		
1992	60.0	0.5	41.6	22.7	69.7	93.8	110.7	78.3	30.4	5.3		
1991	60.9	0.5	43.3	23.6	70.5	95.7	112.2	77.7	30.2	4.8		
1990	62.8	0.5	42.6	23.3	66.9	97.9	115.3	79.2	29.9	4.8		

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Pregnancy, live birth, induced abortion, and fetal loss rates, by age, and race and Hispanic origin of women: United States, 1990–2005—Con.

[Rates are pregnancy outcomes per 1,000 women in specified group, estimated as of April 1 for 1990 and 2000 and as of July 1 for all other years]

Pregnancy outcome, race and Hispanic origin, and year	Age of woman										
	Total ¹	Under 15 years ²	15–19 years							35–39 years	40–44 years ³
			Total	15–17 years	18–19 years	20–24 years	25–29 years	30–34 years			
Induced abortions:											
2005	10.5	0.3	11.1	6.1	18.7	22.0	14.6	9.3	6.0	2.2	
2004	10.5	0.3	11.4	6.2	19.0	22.1	14.8	9.4	5.8	2.1	
2003	10.8	0.3	12.4	7.2	20.2	23.1	15.0	9.7	5.8	2.2	
2002	10.9	0.3	12.7	7.3	20.9	23.3	15.3	9.9	5.7	2.2	
2001	11.3	0.3	13.9	8.1	22.7	24.9	15.6	9.9	5.8	2.1	
2000	11.7	0.3	14.8	8.5	24.1	26.0	16.2	10.2	6.0	2.2	
1999	11.9	0.4	15.5	9.4	24.6	26.3	16.6	10.2	6.1	2.2	
1998	12.5	0.4	16.9	10.7	26.3	27.7	17.5	10.4	6.3	2.2	
1997	13.2	0.5	18.6	11.8	29.1	29.4	18.3	10.7	6.4	2.2	
1996	13.6	0.5	19.3	12.6	29.8	30.3	18.8	10.8	6.7	2.3	
1995	14.2	0.6	20.5	13.4	31.6	31.6	19.3	11.1	6.7	2.3	
1994	14.8	0.6	21.8	14.1	33.7	33.2	19.2	11.4	6.7	2.3	
1993	16.1	0.6	24.0	15.4	36.9	36.2	20.4	11.9	7.1	2.3	
1992	16.7	0.7	25.3	16.0	38.9	37.5	20.8	12.2	7.2	2.3	
1991	18.1	0.7	28.7	18.3	43.0	40.0	22.2	13.0	7.5	2.2	
1990	19.7	0.8	32.5	21.1	46.8	41.9	23.4	13.8	7.9	2.4	
Fetal losses:⁵											
2005	15.5	0.1	7.0	4.0	11.5	18.6	23.9	21.8	20.7	4.0	
2004	15.5	0.1	7.2	4.2	11.6	18.8	24.0	21.9	20.4	4.0	
2003	15.5	0.1	7.4	4.3	12.0	19.1	24.2	22.0	19.7	3.9	
2002	15.2	0.1	7.7	4.6	12.4	19.3	23.9	21.3	18.6	3.7	
2001	15.2	0.1	8.2	4.9	13.1	19.9	23.8	21.3	18.1	3.6	
2000	15.4	0.1	8.8	5.5	13.8	20.9	23.9	21.0	17.7	3.5	
1999	15.2	0.1	9.3	5.9	14.2	20.8	23.7	20.2	16.9	3.3	
1998	15.1	0.1	9.6	6.4	14.6	20.9	23.5	19.7	16.5	3.2	
1997	14.9	0.1	9.9	6.7	14.9	20.6	22.9	19.0	15.8	3.1	
1996	14.9	0.1	10.3	7.2	15.3	20.6	22.9	18.7	15.4	2.9	
1995	14.9	0.2	10.8	7.6	15.8	20.6	23.0	18.4	14.9	2.8	
1994	15.0	0.2	11.2	7.9	16.2	20.8	23.3	18.1	14.6	2.7	
1993	15.1	0.2	11.2	7.9	16.2	21.1	23.7	17.8	14.1	2.5	
1992	15.2	0.2	11.4	7.9	16.7	21.5	24.2	17.7	13.8	2.4	
1991	15.4	0.2	11.8	8.2	16.9	21.9	24.5	17.5	13.7	2.2	
1990	15.8	0.2	11.6	8.1	16.0	22.4	25.2	17.9	13.6	2.2	
Non-Hispanic black											
All pregnancies:											
2005	139.2	4.5	123.8	75.9	201.1	256.4	210.8	143.0	77.9	20.5	
2004	139.3	4.4	128.0	80.1	202.9	259.0	211.5	141.1	76.3	19.8	
2003	140.4	4.6	131.6	83.7	206.2	264.7	212.7	141.3	74.7	19.1	
2002	141.9	5.0	138.0	87.8	215.5	272.8	215.0	139.2	72.9	19.0	
2001	145.5	5.5	147.2	93.9	228.0	285.1	216.5	139.9	72.8	18.4	
2000	150.2	6.1	158.8	104.8	237.8	302.6	217.9	140.0	72.5	18.3	
1999	148.0	6.4	161.9	106.4	242.9	298.9	214.6	134.8	70.3	16.9	
1998	148.7	7.0	168.4	114.5	247.8	299.1	213.4	133.5	69.1	17.0	
1997	148.9	7.6	174.7	121.3	257.3	296.7	210.2	132.0	68.0	16.7	
1996	150.5	8.6	182.2	129.7	264.0	297.1	209.3	130.9	67.1	16.3	
1995	151.3	9.6	189.6	139.4	268.4	291.7	205.3	130.8	66.3	15.8	
1994	161.7	10.9	207.3	152.9	292.2	313.3	215.4	134.7	67.6	15.8	
1993	170.6	11.1	219.0	161.9	305.1	331.5	224.7	139.3	68.9	15.8	
1992	175.2	11.5	226.0	165.2	314.8	339.3	228.8	139.6	68.7	15.2	
1991	177.9	11.7	231.8	170.5	316.0	342.1	228.8	139.2	67.6	15.1	
1990	181.8	12.2	232.7	172.0	312.6	340.2	232.7	141.7	68.0	15.3	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Pregnancy, live birth, induced abortion, and fetal loss rates, by age, and race and Hispanic origin of women: United States, 1990–2005—Con.

[Rates are pregnancy outcomes per 1,000 women in specified group, estimated as of April 1 for 1990 and 2000 and as of July 1 for all other years]

Pregnancy outcome, race and Hispanic origin, and year	Age of woman										
	Total ¹	Under 15 years ²	15–19 years							35–39 years	40–44 years ³
			Total	15–17 years	18–19 years	20–24 years	25–29 years	30–34 years			
Live births:											
2005	67.2	1.7	60.9	34.9	103.0	126.8	103.0	68.4	34.3	8.7	
2004	67.0	1.6	63.1	37.1	103.9	126.9	103.0	67.4	33.7	8.3	
2003	67.1	1.6	64.7	38.7	105.3	128.1	102.1	67.4	33.4	8.1	
2002	67.4	1.9	68.3	41.0	110.3	131.0	102.1	66.1	32.1	7.9	
2001	69.1	2.1	73.5	44.9	116.7	137.2	102.1	66.2	32.1	7.6	
2000	71.4	2.4	79.2	50.1	121.9	145.4	102.8	66.5	31.8	7.5	
1999	69.9	2.6	81.0	51.7	123.9	142.1	99.8	63.9	30.6	6.8	
1998	70.9	2.9	85.7	56.8	128.2	142.5	99.9	64.4	30.4	6.9	
1997	70.3	3.2	88.3	60.7	131.0	138.8	97.2	63.6	29.6	6.8	
1996	70.7	3.6	91.9	64.8	134.1	137.0	96.7	63.2	29.1	6.4	
1995	72.8	4.2	97.2	70.4	139.2	137.8	98.5	64.4	28.8	6.3	
1994	77.5	4.6	105.7	77.0	150.4	146.8	104.1	66.3	29.1	6.2	
1993	81.5	4.6	110.5	81.1	154.6	154.5	109.2	68.1	29.4	6.1	
1992	84.5	4.8	114.7	82.9	161.0	160.8	112.8	68.4	29.1	5.8	
1991	87.0	4.9	118.2	86.1	162.2	164.8	115.1	68.9	28.7	5.7	
1990	89.0	5.0	116.2	84.9	157.5	165.2	118.3	70.2	28.6	5.8	
Induced abortions:											
2005	51.7	2.2	46.0	29.0	73.5	97.4	82.5	51.2	24.6	7.0	
2004	52.1	2.2	47.3	30.2	74.2	99.9	83.4	50.5	23.9	7.0	
2003	53.1	2.4	48.8	31.6	75.7	104.0	85.7	50.8	22.7	6.5	
2002	54.2	2.5	50.7	32.5	78.7	108.5	87.9	50.5	23.0	6.8	
2001	55.5	2.7	53.2	33.4	83.3	112.9	89.4	51.0	22.9	6.5	
2000	57.4	2.9	57.4	37.3	86.8	120.2	89.9	50.7	23.0	6.6	
1999	57.2	3.0	58.1	36.7	89.4	120.8	90.3	49.0	22.7	6.3	
1998	56.5	3.2	58.6	38.0	89.0	120.3	89.0	47.0	21.9	6.2	
1997	57.5	3.2	61.3	39.5	95.0	122.7	89.3	46.6	22.0	6.2	
1996	58.6	3.8	64.1	42.4	97.9	125.3	88.9	46.1	21.9	6.4	
1995	56.7	3.9	64.6	44.6	96.0	118.9	82.8	44.3	21.4	6.1	
1994	61.1	4.6	71.2	49.1	105.8	129.2	85.9	45.7	22.3	6.2	
1993	65.0	4.8	76.9	52.6	113.5	137.7	88.8	47.9	23.1	6.3	
1992	65.9	5.1	78.6	53.5	115.2	137.6	88.4	47.7	23.4	6.2	
1991	65.5	5.1	80.0	54.5	115.0	135.4	85.4	46.8	22.9	6.2	
1990	67.0	5.4	83.5	57.7	117.4	133.1	85.4	47.5	23.5	6.4	
Fetal losses:⁵											
2005	20.2	0.6	16.9	12.1	24.6	32.2	25.2	23.4	19.1	4.8	
2004	20.2	0.6	17.5	12.9	24.8	32.3	25.2	23.1	18.7	4.6	
2003	20.3	0.6	18.0	13.4	25.2	32.6	25.0	23.1	18.6	4.5	
2002	20.3	0.7	19.0	14.2	26.4	33.3	25.0	22.6	17.8	4.4	
2001	20.8	0.7	20.5	15.6	27.9	34.9	25.0	22.7	17.8	4.2	
2000	21.4	0.8	22.2	17.4	29.1	37.0	25.2	22.8	17.7	4.2	
1999	20.9	0.9	22.7	18.0	29.6	36.1	24.4	21.9	17.0	3.8	
1998	21.3	1.0	24.1	19.7	30.7	36.2	24.5	22.1	16.9	3.9	
1997	21.1	1.1	25.1	21.1	31.3	35.3	23.8	21.8	16.4	3.8	
1996	21.2	1.3	26.2	22.5	32.1	34.8	23.7	21.6	16.2	3.5	
1995	21.8	1.5	27.9	24.4	33.3	35.0	24.1	22.0	16.0	3.5	
1994	23.1	1.6	30.4	26.8	36.0	37.3	25.5	22.7	16.2	3.4	
1993	24.1	1.6	31.7	28.2	37.0	39.3	26.7	23.3	16.4	3.4	
1992	24.8	1.7	32.7	28.8	38.5	40.9	27.6	23.4	16.2	3.2	
1991	25.4	1.7	33.7	29.9	38.8	41.9	28.2	23.6	16.0	3.2	
1990	25.8	1.7	33.0	29.5	37.7	42.0	29.0	24.0	15.9	3.2	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Pregnancy, live birth, induced abortion, and fetal loss rates, by age, and race and Hispanic origin of women: United States, 1990–2005—Con.

[Rates are pregnancy outcomes per 1,000 women in specified group, estimated as of April 1 for 1990 and 2000 and as of July 1 for all other years]

Pregnancy outcome, race and Hispanic origin, and year	Age of woman									
	Total ¹	Under 15 years ²	15–19 years							40–44 years ³
			Total	15–17 years	18–19 years	20–24 years	25–29 years	30–34 years	35–39 years	
Hispanic ⁶										
All pregnancies:										
2005	146.3	2.5	128.9	79.8	207.2	247.6	209.9	150.9	87.7	23.5
2004	145.7	2.5	132.8	82.9	210.0	244.8	206.3	148.4	86.2	22.8
2003	145.4	2.5	132.1	82.8	207.5	243.4	205.9	146.9	83.9	23.1
2002	143.1	2.7	134.7	84.8	210.1	247.2	200.3	138.9	79.8	22.1
2001	145.4	3.0	139.2	88.1	213.6	245.7	201.6	142.6	80.3	22.1
2000	146.1	3.3	142.1	93.3	211.6	244.0	202.4	142.3	78.4	21.7
1999	143.5	3.5	143.2	97.0	209.6	241.1	198.6	136.4	75.9	20.4
1998	143.9	3.8	146.3	100.3	214.5	243.2	199.1	133.7	74.2	20.6
1997	144.3	4.0	147.7	102.6	215.5	245.8	199.9	131.6	73.6	20.5
1996	149.4	4.4	157.1	109.4	228.4	256.5	204.4	134.0	74.9	20.3
1995	151.2	4.7	163.3	115.5	234.2	259.6	203.2	133.4	74.8	20.5
1994	156.6	4.9	169.0	120.3	240.7	270.1	208.8	136.5	75.8	21.1
1993	160.6	4.9	170.3	117.8	247.9	277.3	213.8	139.9	76.6	20.8
1992	166.2	4.9	174.0	119.7	253.9	286.6	219.3	144.1	80.1	21.7
1991	164.1	4.6	173.7	117.4	254.3	279.5	217.0	141.3	77.3	20.6
1990	164.2	4.4	167.4	113.0	242.4	271.2	219.3	145.4	78.1	21.0
Live births:										
2005	99.4	1.3	81.7	48.5	134.6	170.0	149.2	106.8	54.2	13.6
2004	97.8	1.3	82.6	49.7	133.5	165.3	145.6	104.1	52.9	13.0
2003	96.9	1.3	82.3	49.7	132.0	163.4	144.4	102.0	50.8	12.8
2002	94.4	1.4	83.4	50.7	133.0	164.3	139.4	95.1	47.8	12.1
2001	96.0	1.6	86.4	52.8	135.5	163.5	140.4	97.6	47.9	12.1
2000	95.9	1.7	87.3	55.5	132.6	161.3	139.9	97.1	46.6	12.0
1999	93.0	1.9	86.8	56.9	129.5	157.3	135.8	92.3	44.5	11.1
1998	93.2	1.9	87.9	58.5	131.5	159.3	136.1	90.5	43.4	11.3
1997	94.2	2.1	89.6	61.1	132.4	162.6	137.5	89.6	43.4	11.2
1996	97.5	2.4	94.6	64.2	140.0	170.2	140.7	91.3	43.9	11.2
1995	98.8	2.6	99.3	68.3	145.4	171.9	140.4	90.5	43.7	11.2
1994	100.7	2.6	101.3	69.9	147.5	175.7	142.4	91.1	43.4	11.1
1993	103.3	2.6	101.8	68.5	151.1	180.0	146.0	93.2	44.1	11.1
1992	106.1	2.5	103.3	68.9	153.8	185.1	148.7	94.7	45.3	11.4
1991	106.9	2.4	104.6	69.2	155.4	184.6	149.9	95.0	44.7	11.1
1990	107.6	2.4	100.2	65.8	147.6	180.8	152.8	98.1	45.2	11.4
Induced abortions:										
2005	26.5	0.7	24.5	14.4	40.5	52.2	37.3	22.3	12.5	4.6
2004	27.8	0.8	27.1	15.9	44.6	54.8	37.8	23.0	12.8	4.8
2003	28.7	0.8	26.9	15.8	44.0	55.6	38.8	24.0	13.5	5.4
2002	29.3	0.8	28.0	16.5	45.3	58.4	39.0	24.2	13.6	5.4
2001	29.8	0.9	28.7	16.9	45.8	57.8	39.1	25.0	13.8	5.3
2000	30.6	1.0	30.3	18.4	47.3	58.6	40.5	25.2	13.8	5.0
1999	31.4	1.0	32.1	20.2	49.1	60.3	41.5	25.2	14.1	5.0
1998	31.6	1.1	33.7	21.5	51.6	60.1	41.6	24.6	14.0	5.0
1997	30.7	1.1	32.7	20.3	51.4	58.8	40.8	23.7	13.4	4.9
1996	31.9	1.2	35.7	22.9	54.9	60.9	41.6	24.1	14.0	4.8
1995	32.2	1.2	35.8	23.5	54.0	62.1	40.8	24.4	14.3	5.0
1994	35.4	1.4	39.0	26.1	58.0	68.2	44.1	26.8	15.6	5.7
1993	36.4	1.4	39.7	25.5	60.7	70.4	45.0	27.6	15.4	5.4
1992	38.8	1.5	41.6	26.8	63.3	73.9	47.3	29.9	17.2	5.9
1991	35.8	1.4	39.6	24.2	61.7	67.4	43.6	26.8	15.4	5.2
1990	35.1	1.1	39.1	24.3	59.5	63.4	42.6	27.2	15.4	5.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Pregnancy, live birth, induced abortion, and fetal loss rates, by age, and race and Hispanic origin of women: United States, 1990–2005—Con.

[Rates are pregnancy outcomes per 1,000 women in specified group, estimated as of April 1 for 1990 and 2000 and as of July 1 for all other years]

Pregnancy outcome, race and Hispanic origin, and year	Age of woman									
	Total ¹	Under 15 years ²	15–19 years			20–24 years	25–29 years	30–34 years	35–39 years	40–44 years ³
			Total	15–17 years	18–19 years					
Fetal losses: ⁵										
2005	20.4	0.5	22.8	16.9	32.2	25.4	23.4	21.9	21.0	5.3
2004	20.1	0.4	23.0	17.3	31.9	24.7	22.8	21.3	20.4	5.0
2003	19.8	0.5	22.9	17.3	31.6	24.4	22.7	20.9	19.6	4.9
2002	19.3	0.5	23.3	17.6	31.8	24.5	21.9	19.5	18.5	4.7
2001	19.6	0.5	24.1	18.3	32.4	24.4	22.0	20.0	18.5	4.7
2000	19.6	0.6	24.4	19.3	31.7	24.1	22.0	19.9	18.0	4.7
1999	19.0	0.6	24.4	19.8	31.0	23.5	21.3	18.9	17.2	4.3
1998	19.1	0.7	24.8	20.3	31.4	23.8	21.4	18.5	16.8	4.4
1997	19.3	0.7	25.4	21.2	31.7	24.3	21.6	18.4	16.8	4.3
1996	20.0	0.8	26.8	22.3	33.5	25.4	22.1	18.7	17.0	4.3
1995	20.2	0.9	28.2	23.7	34.8	25.7	22.0	18.5	16.9	4.3
1994	20.5	0.9	28.7	24.3	35.3	26.3	22.3	18.7	16.8	4.3
1993	20.9	0.9	28.8	23.8	36.1	26.9	22.9	19.1	17.0	4.3
1992	21.4	0.9	29.1	23.9	36.8	27.7	23.3	19.4	17.5	4.4
1991	21.5	0.8	29.4	24.0	37.2	27.6	23.5	19.5	17.3	4.3
1990	21.5	0.8	28.1	22.9	35.3	27.0	24.0	20.1	17.5	4.4

¹Rates computed by relating the number of events to women of all ages to women aged 15–44 years.²Rates computed by relating the number of events to women under age 15 years to women aged 10–14 years.³Rates computed by relating the number of events to women aged 40 years and over to women aged 40–44 years.⁴Includes races other than white and black and origin not stated.⁵Spontaneous fetal losses from recognized pregnancies of all gestational periods as estimated from reports from women in the 1995 and 2002 National Surveys of Family Growth conducted by the National Center for Health Statistics. The rate of fetal loss depends on the degree to which losses at very early gestations are detected. See References 1 and 2 for more information.⁶Includes all persons of Hispanic origin of any race.

NOTES: Due to sample size limitations in any given year, fetal loss rates for teenagers for 1990–2005 are based on cycles 3 through 6 of the National Surveys of Family Growth (conducted 1982, 1988, 1995, and 2002). For information on sources and methods of estimation, see References 1 and 2.

Table 3. Number and percent distribution of pregnancies, by outcome of pregnancy, by age, and by race and Hispanic origin of women: United States, 2005

[Numbers in thousands]

Pregnancy outcome and race and Hispanic origin	Total	Under 15 years	15–19 years							40 years and over
			Total	15–17 years	18–19 years	20–24 years	25–29 years	30–34 years	35–39 years	
All races ¹										
Number of pregnancies										
All pregnancies	6,408	16	724	250	474	1,662	1,652	1,346	807	200
Live births	4,138	7	415	133	281	1,040	1,132	951	483	111
Induced abortions	1,206	7	196	71	125	396	287	179	104	38
Fetal losses ²	1,063	2	114	46	67	226	234	216	220	51
Non-Hispanic white										
All pregnancies	3,329	3	283	84	199	781	877	776	490	118
Live births	2,303	1	167	44	122	521	649	587	308	70
Induced abortions	415	2	71	24	48	141	87	56	41	17
Fetal losses ²	611	0	45	15	29	119	142	132	140	32
Non-Hispanic black										
All pregnancies	1,217	7	198	75	123	384	294	194	109	31
Live births	587	3	97	34	63	190	144	93	48	13
Induced abortions	452	4	74	29	45	146	115	70	34	11
Fetal losses ²	177	1	27	12	15	48	35	32	27	7
Hispanic ³										
All pregnancies	1,451	5	216	82	134	419	375	263	139	34
Live births	986	2	137	50	87	288	267	186	86	20
Induced abortions	263	1	41	15	26	88	67	39	20	7
Fetal losses ²	203	1	38	17	21	43	42	38	33	8
All races ¹										
Percent distribution										
All pregnancies	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Live births	64.6	42.4	57.3	53.2	59.4	62.6	68.5	70.6	59.8	55.6
Induced abortions	18.8	42.9	27.0	28.3	26.4	23.8	17.3	13.3	12.9	19.1
Fetal losses ²	16.6	14.7	15.7	18.5	14.2	13.6	14.2	16.1	27.2	25.3
Non-Hispanic white										
All pregnancies	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Live births	69.2	39.1	59.0	53.2	61.4	66.7	74.0	75.7	63.0	58.8
Induced abortions	12.5	47.3	25.2	28.3	23.9	18.1	9.9	7.3	8.3	14.4
Fetal losses ²	18.3	13.6	15.8	18.5	14.7	15.3	16.2	17.1	28.7	26.7
Non-Hispanic black										
All pregnancies	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Live births	48.3	37.3	49.2	45.9	51.2	49.4	48.9	47.8	44.0	42.4
Induced abortions	37.2	49.7	37.2	38.2	36.5	38.0	39.2	35.8	31.5	34.1
Fetal losses ²	14.5	13.0	13.6	15.9	12.2	12.6	12.0	16.4	24.5	23.5
Hispanic ³										
All pregnancies	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Live births	67.9	53.0	63.4	60.8	64.9	68.7	71.1	70.8	61.8	58.0
Induced abortions	18.1	28.6	19.0	18.1	19.5	21.1	17.8	14.8	14.3	19.6
Fetal losses ²	14.0	18.4	17.7	21.1	15.5	10.3	11.2	14.5	23.9	22.4

¹Includes races other than white and black and origin not stated.²Spontaneous fetal losses from recognized pregnancies of all gestational periods as estimated from reports from women in the 1995 and 2002 National Surveys of Family Growth conducted by the National Center for Health Statistics. The rate of fetal loss depends on the degree to which losses at very early gestations are detected. See References 1 and 2 for more information.³Includes all persons of Hispanic origin of any race.

NOTES: Due to rounding, numbers may not add to totals. Percent distributions are based on unrounded frequencies. Due to sample size limitations in any given year, fetal loss proportions for teenagers for 2005 are based on cycles 3 through 6 of the National Survey of Family Growth (conducted 1982, 1988, 1995, and 2002). For information on sources and methods of estimation, see References 1 and 2.

Table 4. Estimated total pregnancy, total fertility, and total induced abortion rates, by race and Hispanic origin: United States, 1990, 1996, 2000, 2003, 2004, and 2005

[Rates are sums of rates for 5-year age groups (in Table 2) multiplied by 5 and divided by 1,000]

Race and Hispanic origin	Pregnancy measure					
	2005	2004	2003	2000	1996	1990
	Total pregnancy rate ¹					
Total ²	3.17	3.17	3.19	3.24	3.18	3.42
Non-Hispanic white	2.65	2.66	2.68	2.72	2.68	2.93
Non-Hispanic black	4.18	4.20	4.24	4.58	4.56	5.21
Hispanic ³	4.26	4.22	4.19	4.17	4.26	4.53
	Total fertility rate					
Total ²	2.05	2.05	2.04	2.06	1.98	2.08
Non-Hispanic white	1.84	1.85	1.86	1.87	1.78	1.85
Non-Hispanic black	2.02	2.02	2.03	2.18	2.14	2.50
Hispanic ³	2.88	2.82	2.79	2.73	2.77	2.95
	Total abortion rate					
Total ²	0.60	0.61	0.63	0.67	0.71	0.83
Non-Hispanic white	0.33	0.33	0.34	0.38	0.44	0.61
Non-Hispanic black	1.55	1.57	1.60	1.75	1.78	1.92
Hispanic ³	0.77	0.81	0.83	0.87	0.91	0.97

¹Includes estimates of fetal losses not shown separately.²Includes races other than white and black and origin not stated.³Includes all persons of Hispanic origin of any race.

NOTES: Total pregnancy rates are estimates of the number of pregnancies a woman would have if she experiences the age-specific pregnancy rates observed in a given year throughout her reproductive years. Total fertility rates are estimates of the number of live births a woman would have if she experiences the age-specific birth rates observed in a given year throughout her reproductive years. Total abortion rates are estimates of the number of abortions a woman would have if she experiences the age-specific abortion rates observed in a given year throughout her reproductive years. For information on sources and methods of estimation, see References 1 and 2.

Table 5. Pregnancy, live birth, and induced abortion rates, by marital status and race and Hispanic origin: United States, 1990–2005

[Rates per 1,000 women aged 15–44 years in specified group; populations estimated as of July 1 for each year]

Race and Hispanic origin and year	Married				Unmarried			
	All pregnancies	Live birth	Induced abortion	Fetal loss	All pregnancies	Live birth	Induced abortion	Fetal loss
All races								
2005	116.7	87.3	6.9	22.4	90.7	47.5	31.0	12.2
2004	117.0	87.6	7.0	22.4	89.7	46.1	31.7	11.9
2003	117.9	88.1	7.3	22.5	89.0	44.9	32.6	11.5
2002	115.8	86.3	7.4	22.1	88.1	43.7	33.3	11.2
2001	116.5	86.7	7.6	22.1	89.3	43.8	34.3	11.3
2000	117.7	87.4	7.9	22.3	90.3	44.1	34.9	11.3
1999	114.5	84.8	8.1	21.6	89.5	43.3	35.1	11.1
1998	113.5	84.2	7.9	21.4	90.2	43.3	35.8	11.1
1997	111.7	82.7	8.0	21.0	90.7	42.9	36.8	11.0
1996	111.7	82.3	8.5	20.9	92.9	43.8	37.9	11.2
1995	111.8	82.6	8.4	20.8	94.0	44.3	38.5	11.3
1994	112.6	82.9	8.9	20.8	98.7	46.2	40.8	11.7
1993	117.0	86.1	9.5	21.4	99.2	44.8	43.1	11.3
1992	120.0	88.5	9.7	21.9	100.7	44.9	44.6	11.2
1991	121.8	89.6	10.1	22.0	101.8	45.0	45.6	11.2
1990	126.6	93.2	10.6	22.8	102.4	43.8	47.7	10.8
White, total								
2005	116.3	88.6	5.0	22.6	76.6	43.0	22.6	11.0
2004	117.0	89.2	5.0	22.8	75.4	41.6	23.1	10.6
2003	118.3	90.0	5.4	22.9	74.4	40.4	23.8	10.3
2002	116.2	88.2	5.5	22.5	73.0	38.9	24.2	9.9
2001	116.4	88.3	5.6	22.5	73.3	38.5	25.0	9.8
2000	117.1	88.7	5.9	22.6	73.5	38.2	25.5	9.7
1999	114.3	86.4	6.0	21.9	73.0	37.4	26.0	9.5
1998	113.6	85.8	6.0	21.8	73.4	36.9	27.1	9.4
1997	111.6	84.2	6.1	21.3	73.4	36.3	28.0	9.2
1996	111.7	84.1	6.4	21.2	75.2	37.0	28.9	9.3
1995	111.8	84.2	6.5	21.1	76.3	37.0	30.0	9.3
1994	112.1	84.3	6.8	21.0	79.1	37.8	31.8	9.4
1993	115.8	87.0	7.3	21.5	78.4	35.6	33.9	8.8
1992	118.6	89.1	7.5	21.9	79.2	35.0	35.6	8.6
1991	120.3	90.3	7.9	22.1	80.1	34.5	37.1	8.4
1990	125.4	94.1	8.5	22.9	80.3	32.9	39.4	8.0
Non-Hispanic white								
2005	112.6	85.8	4.0	22.8	55.2	30.1	17.2	8.0
2004	112.7	85.9	4.0	22.8	54.5	29.4	17.3	7.8
2003	113.5	86.4	4.2	22.9	54.1	28.6	18.0	7.6
2002	110.9	84.4	4.2	22.3	53.3	27.8	18.2	7.3
2001	110.7	84.1	4.3	22.2	54.3	27.8	19.2	7.3
2000	112.1	85.0	4.7	22.4	55.2	28.0	19.8	7.4
1999	109.5	82.9	4.7	21.8	55.7	27.9	20.4	7.3
1998	108.5	82.1	4.8	21.6	57.1	27.9	21.8	7.3
1997	106.2	80.2	5.0	21.0	58.2	27.5	23.4	7.2
1996	105.6	79.6	5.3	20.8	59.9	28.2	24.4	7.3
1995	106.0	79.8	5.4	20.7	61.2	28.1	25.8	7.3
1994	106.7	80.5	5.5	20.8	63.3	28.4	27.5	7.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Pregnancy, live birth, and induced abortion rates, by marital status and race and Hispanic origin: United States, 1990–2005—Con.

[Rates per 1,000 women aged 15–44 years in specified group; populations estimated as of July 1 for each year]

Race and Hispanic origin and year	Married				Unmarried			
	All pregnancies	Live birth	Induced abortion	Fetal loss	All pregnancies	Live birth	Induced abortion	Fetal loss
Black, total								
2005.	112.3	71.9	18.8	21.7	150.3	67.8	62.0	20.4
2004.	107.0	68.4	18.1	20.6	151.3	67.2	63.8	20.3
2003.	103.9	66.2	17.7	20.0	152.3	66.3	65.9	20.0
2002.	102.6	64.9	18.2	19.6	154.0	66.2	67.8	20.0
2001.	105.9	66.6	19.3	20.0	157.7	68.1	69.1	20.5
2000.	109.5	68.6	20.3	20.6	162.8	70.5	71.1	21.2
1999.	106.6	65.8	21.0	19.7	161.5	69.7	70.9	20.9
1998.	104.9	65.0	20.4	19.5	163.9	71.6	70.8	21.5
1997.	103.8	63.9	20.7	19.2	165.4	71.5	72.3	21.5
1996.	103.4	62.2	22.5	18.7	167.9	72.8	73.2	21.8
1995.	104.4	64.1	21.1	19.2	167.9	74.5	71.1	22.3
1994.	109.3	66.1	23.5	19.7	181.5	80.8	76.6	24.1
1993.	120.8	73.0	26.2	21.6	188.7	83.0	81.2	24.5
Hispanic ¹								
2005.	128.1	98.6	9.3	20.3	166.4	100.3	45.5	20.6
2004.	129.5	99.7	9.4	20.5	163.7	95.7	48.3	19.7
2003.	132.4	101.2	10.5	20.7	159.9	92.2	48.8	18.8
2002.	131.5	100.1	10.9	20.5	156.2	87.9	50.3	18.0
2001.	135.5	103.2	11.3	21.1	156.8	87.8	51.1	17.9
2000.	134.3	101.8	11.6	20.8	157.0	87.2	51.9	17.8
1999.	133.2	100.2	12.5	20.5	155.9	84.9	53.6	17.4
1998.	135.7	102.3	12.4	21.0	153.2	82.8	53.4	17.0
1997.	137.6	103.7	12.6	21.2	152.0	83.2	51.8	17.0
1996.	142.5	107.2	13.3	22.0	157.5	86.1	53.8	17.6
1995.	142.8	107.1	13.8	21.9	161.3	88.8	54.4	18.2
1994.	142.0	104.7	15.9	21.4	172.8	95.8	57.5	19.5
1993.	152.4	113.0	16.4	22.9	170.6	91.4	60.6	18.5

¹Includes all persons of Hispanic origin of any race.

NOTES: Marital status is the woman's marital status as of the date the pregnancy ended, rather than at the time of conception. Figures for married women include pregnancies for separated women. For information on sources and methods of estimation, see References 1 and 2. Pregnancy rates for unmarried Hispanic and black women are available beginning 1993 when estimates of abortions became available. Rates for unmarried non-Hispanic white women are available beginning 1994 when population estimates by marital status became available. Rates for unmarried non-Hispanic black women are not available because the necessary population estimates are not available.

Contents

Abstract 1
Introduction 1
 Overview of findings 1
References 2
List of Detailed Tables 3

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