

Table 5. Family planning objective status

Objective	Baseline year	Baseline	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	Target 2000
5.1 Adolescent pregnancy											
Pregnancies (per 1,000)/1											
Female 10-14 years	1990	a/3.5	...	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.0	---	---	...
Female 15-17 years	1990	a/80.3	...	79.8	77.3	76.8	75.5	71.7	---	---	50
Live births (per 1,000)											
Female 10-14 years	1990	a/1.4	...	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	p/1.2	...
Female 15-17 years	1990	a/37.5	...	38.7	37.8	37.8	37.6	36.0	33.8	p/32.6	...
Abortions (per 1,000)											
Female 10-14 years	1990	a/1.5	...	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	---	---	...
Female 15-17 years	1990	a/26.5	...	24.3	23.1	22.5	21.4	19.9	---	---	...
Fetal losses (per 1,000)											
Female 10-14 years	1990	a/0.5	...	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	---	---	...
Female 15-17 years	1990	a/16.2	...	16.8	16.4	16.5	16.5	15.9	---	---	...
a. Pregnancies, black adolescents (per 1,000)/1											
Female 15-19 years	1990	a/215	...	215	211	205	195	178	---	---	120
Female 15-17 years	1990	a/161	...	160	156	153	146	133	---	---	...
Live births (per 1,000)											
Female 15-19 years	1990	a/113	...	116	112	109	105	96	91	p/90	...
Female 15-17 years	1990	a/82	...	84	81	80	76	70	65	p/62	...
Abortions (per 1,000)											
Female 15-19 years/2	1990	a/80	...	77	76	75	70	63	---	---	...
Female 15-17 years	1990	a/55	...	53	52	51	48	44	---	---	...
Fetal losses (per 1,000)											
Female 15-19 years/2	1990	a/22	...	22	22	21	21	19	---	---	...
Female 15-17 years	1990	a/23	...	23	23	22	21	19	---	---	...
b. Pregnancies, Hispanic adolescents (per 1,000)/1											
Female 15-19 years	1990	a/156	...	165	168	166	167	163	---	---	105
Live births (per 1,000)											
Female 15-19 years/3	1990	a/100	...	107	107	107	108	107	102	p/99	...
Abortions (per 1,000)											
Female 15-19 years	1990	a/39	...	40	43	42	42	39	---	---	...
Fetal losses (per 1,000)											
Female 15-19 years	1990	a/17	...	18	18	18	18	18	---	---	...
5.2 Unintended pregnancy (female 15-44 years)	1988	56%	---	---	---	---	---	49%	---	---	30%
a. Black female (15-44 years)	1988	78%	---	---	---	---	---	3/72%	---	---	40%
b. Hispanic female (15-44 years)	1988	55%	---	---	---	---	---	48%	---	---	30%
5.3 Infertility											
Married couples with wives 15-44 years	1988	7.9%	---	---	---	---	---	7.1%	---	---	6.5%
a. Black couples with wives 15-44 years	1988	12.1%	---	---	---	---	---	3/10.5%	---	---	9%
b. Hispanic couples with wives 15-44 years	1988	12.4%	---	---	---	---	---	7.0%	---	---	9%

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5.4*	Adolescents who ever engaged in sexual intercourse										
Adolescents 15 years											
All females	1988	27%	---	---	---	---	---	22%	---	---	15%
In-school females	...	---	35%	36%	---	37%	---	38%	---	44%	...
All males	1988	33%	---	---	---	---	---	27%	---	---	15%
In-school males	...	---	48%	44%	---	45%	---	42%	---	42%	...
a. All black males	1988	69%	---	---	---	---	---	58%	---	---	15%
In-school non-Hispanic black males	...	---	---	79%	---	82%	---	77%	---	75%	...
Adolescents 17 years											
All females	1988	50%	---	---	---	---	---	51%	---	---	40%
In-school females	...	---	62%	66%	---	66%	---	67%	---	62%	...
All males	1988	66%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	40%
In-school males	...	---	73%	68%	---	68%	---	65%	---	60%	...
b. All black males	1988	90%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	40%
In-school non-Hispanic black males	...	---	---	90%	---	92%	---	88%	---	85%	...
c. All black females	1988	66%	---	---	---	---	---	3/48%	---	---	40%
In-school non-Hispanic black females	...	---	---	84%	---	80%	---	75%	---	73%	...
5.5*	Adolescent abstinence from sexual intercourse for previous 3 months among adolescents who have ever engaged in sexual intercourse										
All sexually experienced females 15-17 years											
All sexually experienced females 15-17 years	1988	24%	---	---	---	---	---	27%	---	---	40%
In-school sexually experienced females 15-17 years	...	---	24%	25%	---	25%	---	23%	---	23%	...
All sexually experienced males 15-17 years											
All sexually experienced males 15-17 years	1988	33%	---	---	---	---	---	37%	---	---	40%
In-school sexually experienced males 15-17 years	...	---	30%	36%	---	33%	---	34%	---	32%	...
5.6	Contraception use by sexually active adolescents										
Female											
First intercourse (15-19 years)	1988	65%	---	---	---	---	---	76%	---	---	90%
Recent intercourse (15-19 years)	1988	78%	---	---	---	---	---	p/84%	---	---	90%
Recent intercourse (In school, 15-17 years)	...	---	78%	81%	---	83%	---	83%	---	85%	...
Oral contraceptive and the condom at most recent intercourse (15-19 years)	1988	2%	---	---	---	---	---	8%	---	---	90%
Male											
Contraception use at most recent intercourse (15-19 years)	1990	78%	...	---	---	---	---	79%	---	---	90%
Contraception use at most recent intercourse (In school, 15-17 years)	...	---	---	83%	---	84%	---	85%	---	81%	...
Birth control pills and condoms at most recent intercourse (In school, 15-17 years)	1990	a/2.0%	...	3.3%	---	2.9%	---	3.6%	---	4.8%	90%
Condom and pill use at last intercourse (17-19 years)	1988	15%	---	---	---	---	---	16%	---	---	90%
Condom and pill use at last intercourse (In school, 17 years and over)	...	---	14%	---	---	---	---	---	---	5%	...
5.7	Failure of contraceptive method for females 15-44 years										
a. Black female 15-44 years	1988	14%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	7%
b. Hispanic female 15-44 years	1988	18%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	8%
	1988	16%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	8%
5.8	Persons ages 13-18 years who have discussed sexuality with parents										
Persons ages 10-17 who have discussed human sexuality with parents, church or school	1986	66%	---	---	---	---	4/73%	5/80%	---	---	85%
	...	---	---	---	---	---	6/89%	7/98%	---	---	...

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5.9 Family planning counseling	1984	60%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	90%
5.10* Age-appropriate preconception counseling by clinicians	...	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	60%
Percent of clinicians routinely providing service to 81-100% of patients											
Inquiry about family planning (female, childbearing age)											
Pediatricians	1992	18%	...	...	...	---	---	---	---	8,9/---	60%
Nurse practitioners	1992	53%	...	...	...	---	---	---	---	8/42%	60%
Obstetricians/gynecologists	1992	48%	...	...	...	---	---	---	---	8,9/---	60%
Internists	1992	24%	...	...	...	---	---	---	---	8,9/---	60%
Family physicians	1992	28%	...	...	...	---	---	---	---	8,9/---	60%
Counseling about family planning											
Pediatricians	1992	36%	...	...	...	---	---	---	---	8,9/---	60%
Nurse practitioners	1992	53%	...	...	...	---	---	---	---	8/40%	60%
Obstetricians/gynecologists	1992	65%	...	...	...	---	---	---	---	8,9/---	60%
Internists	1992	26%	...	...	...	---	---	---	---	8,9/---	60%
Family physicians	1992	36%	...	...	...	---	---	---	---	8,9/---	60%
5.11* Clinic services for HIV and other sexually transmitted diseases											
Family planning clinics	1989	40%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	50%
Title X funded family planning clinics											
STD testing (excluding HIV)	...	---	---	---	---	---	95%	---	---	---	...
STD counseling (excluding HIV)	...	---	---	---	---	---	98%	---	---	---	...
STD treatment (excluding HIV)	...	---	---	---	---	---	93%	---	---	---	...
Gonorrhea											
Client testing/10	...	---	97%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	...
Client treatment	...	---	82%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	...
Partner notification/11	...	---	23%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	...
Partner testing	...	---	60%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	...
Partner treatment	...	---	62%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	...
Syphilis											
Client testing/10	...	---	86%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	...
Client treatment	...	---	48%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	...
Partner notification/11	...	---	29%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	...
Partner testing	...	---	57%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	...
Partner treatment	...	---	40%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	...
Chlamydia											
Client testing/10	...	---	66%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	...
Client treatment	...	---	73%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	...
Partner notification/11	...	---	15%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	...
Partner testing	...	---	29%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	...
Partner treatment	...	---	50%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	...
HIV											
Client pretest counseling	...	---	66%	---	---	---	82%	---	---	---	...
Client testing	...	---	60%	---	---	---	74%	---	---	---	...
5.12 Contraception use											
Female 15-44 years	1982	88.2%	12/90.1%	---	---	---	---	92.5%	---	---	95%

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Objective	Baseline year	Baseline	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	Target 2000
a. Black female 15-44 years	1982	78.9%	12/84.7%	---	---	---	---	89.9%	---	---	95%
b. Female 15-44 years under 100% poverty	1982	79.6%	12/80.2%	---	---	---	---	92.1%	---	---	95%
c. Female 15-19 years under 200% poverty	1982	67.4%	12/74.9%	---	---	---	---	84.8%	---	---	95%

---/Data not available.

. . . /Category not applicable.

a/Baseline has been revised.

p/Preliminary data.

1/Pregnancy rates are calculated from the number of births, fetal losses, and abortions.

2/Excludes data from States lacking an Hispanic-origin item on their birth or death certificate.

3/Non-Hispanic black female.

4/Data represent the proportion of people aged 10-17 who had discussed human sexuality with parents. Proportions for school and church were 76% and 32%, respectively.

5/1995 data are for females 18-19 years who have ever discussed birth control methods, how pregnancy occurs, or STDs

with a parent, or have had a sex education class on birth control methods, STDs, safe sex, or abstinence.

6/Data represent the proportion of people 10-17 years who had discussed human sexuality with parents or in church or school.

7/1995 data are for females 18-19 years who have ever discussed birth control methods, how pregnancy occurs, or STDs with a parent.

8/1997-98 data.

9/Response rate for this group was too low to produce reliable estimates.

10/Includes testing at initial visit, at annual visit, or if symptomatic.

11/By family planning clinic staff via telephone or mail.

12/1988 data.

NOTE: Data include revisions and, therefore, may differ from data previously published in these reports and other publications.

Data Sources:

Objective number	Data source
5.1, 5.1a, b	Abortion Provider Survey, Alan Guttmacher Institute; National Vital Statistics System, CDC, NCHS; National Survey of Family Growth, CDC, NCHS.
5.2, 5.2a, b	National Survey of Family Growth, CDC, NCHS.
5.3, 5.3a, b	National Survey of Family Growth, CDC, NCHS.
5.4*	Baseline and Update for all females and all black females: National Survey of Family Growth, CDC, NCHS. Baseline and Update for all males and all black males: National Survey of Adolescent Males, NIH, NICHD. 1990-97 data for in-school females and males: Youth Risk Behavior Survey, CDC, NCCDPHP.
5.5*	Baseline and update for all females: National Survey of Family Growth, CDC, NCHS. Baseline for all males: National Survey of Adolescent Males, NIH, NICHD. 1990-97 data for in-school females and males: Youth Risk Behavior Survey, CDC, NCCDPHP.
5.6	All females: National Survey of Family Growth, CDC, NCHS; All males: National Survey of Adolescent Males, NIH, NICHD; 1990-97 data for in-school females and males: Youth Risk Behavior Survey, CDC, NCCDPHP.
5.7, 5.7a, b	National Survey of Family Growth, CDC, NCHS.
5.8	Baseline: Planned Parenthood Federation of America, Inc., 1986. 1994 Update: National Health Interview Survey, CDC, NCHS. 1995 Update: National Survey of Family Growth, CDC, NCHS.
5.9	Baseline: Mech EB. Unpublished. Orientation of Pregnancy Counselors toward Adoption. 1984.

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Objective	Baseline year	Baseline	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	Target 2000
5.10*		Baseline: Primary Care Provider Surveys, OPHS, ODPHP.									
5.11*		Update: Prevention in Primary Care Study, American College of Preventive Medicine.									
		1989 baseline: State Family Planning Directors.									
		1990 data: National Questionnaire on Provision of STD and HIV Services by Family Planning Clinics, PHS, OPA.									
		1994 data: The Urban Institute. Family Planning Clinics: Current Status and Recent Changes in Services, Clients, Staffing and Income Sources. March, 1994.									
5.12, 5.12a-c		Forrest, JD and Sing, S. The Sexual and Reproduction Behavior of American Women, 1982-88, Family Planning Perspectives 22(5):206-14, 1990.									
		1995 updates: National Survey of Family Growth, CDC, NCHS.									

*Duplicate objective. See full text of objective following this table.