

Table A-20a. Age-adjusted percent distribution (with standard errors) of human immunodeficiency virus testing status among adults aged 18 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2016

Selected characteristic	All adults aged 18 and over	Ever tested for HIV ¹	Never tested for HIV ¹
Total	100.0	42.3 (0.47)	57.7 (0.47)
Sex			
Male	100.0	39.5 (0.62)	60.5 (0.62)
Female	100.0	45.2 (0.59)	54.8 (0.59)
Age (years)			
18–44	100.0	49.1 (0.68)	50.9 (0.68)
45–64	100.0	42.7 (0.70)	57.3 (0.70)
65–74	100.0	26.3 (0.86)	73.7 (0.86)
75 and over	100.0	13.7 (0.80)	86.3 (0.80)
Race			
One race ²	100.0	42.2 (0.48)	57.8 (0.48)
White	100.0	40.3 (0.52)	59.7 (0.52)
Black or African American	100.0	58.1 (1.30)	41.9 (1.30)
American Indian or Alaska Native	100.0	45.4 (3.88)	54.6 (3.88)
Asian	100.0	34.3 (1.60)	65.7 (1.60)
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	100.0	33.9 (6.83)	66.1 (6.83)
Two or more races ³	100.0	49.4 (2.94)	50.6 (2.94)
Black or African American, white	100.0	54.3 (6.94)	45.7 (6.94)
American Indian or Alaska Native, white	100.0	44.1 (4.34)	55.9 (4.34)
Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ and race			
Hispanic or Latino	100.0	43.5 (1.26)	56.5 (1.26)
Mexican or Mexican American	100.0	39.9 (1.63)	60.1 (1.63)
Not Hispanic or Latino	100.0	42.2 (0.48)	57.8 (0.48)
White, single race	100.0	39.8 (0.54)	60.2 (0.54)
Black or African American, single race	100.0	58.2 (1.33)	41.8 (1.33)
Education ⁵			
Less than a high school diploma	100.0	39.5 (1.42)	60.5 (1.42)
High school diploma or GED ⁶	100.0	39.3 (0.83)	60.7 (0.83)
Some college	100.0	48.5 (0.76)	51.5 (0.76)
Bachelor's degree or higher	100.0	45.8 (0.70)	54.2 (0.70)
Current employment status ⁷			
Employed	100.0	43.1 (0.58)	56.9 (0.58)
Full-time	100.0	44.6 (0.78)	55.4 (0.78)
Part-time	100.0	38.9 (1.19)	61.1 (1.19)
Not employed but has worked previously	100.0	44.3 (0.91)	55.7 (0.91)
Not employed and has never worked	100.0	29.3 (1.81)	70.7 (1.81)

Table A-20a. Age-adjusted percent distribution (with standard errors) of human immunodeficiency virus testing status among adults aged 18 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2016

Selected characteristic	All adults aged 18 and over	Ever tested for HIV ¹	Never tested for HIV ¹
Family income ⁸			
Less than \$35,000	100.0	44.0 (0.78)	56.0 (0.78)
\$35,000 or more	100.0	42.2 (0.55)	57.8 (0.55)
\$35,000–\$49,999	100.0	40.8 (1.19)	59.2 (1.19)
\$50,000–\$74,999	100.0	40.0 (0.94)	60.0 (0.94)
\$75,000–\$99,999	100.0	42.4 (1.20)	57.6 (1.20)
\$100,000 or more	100.0	44.1 (0.89)	55.9 (0.89)
Poverty status ⁹			
Poor	100.0	44.2 (1.13)	55.8 (1.13)
Near poor	100.0	43.6 (1.06)	56.4 (1.06)
Not poor	100.0	42.0 (0.54)	58.0 (0.54)
Health insurance coverage ¹⁰			
Under 65:			
Private	100.0	45.1 (0.61)	54.9 (0.61)
Medicaid	100.0	52.6 (1.29)	47.4 (1.29)
Other coverage	100.0	59.3 (2.38)	40.7 (2.38)
Uninsured	100.0	46.5 (1.54)	53.5 (1.54)
65 and over:			
Private	100.0	18.4 (0.93)	81.6 (0.93)
Medicare and Medicaid	100.0	26.5 (2.32)	73.5 (2.32)
Medicare Advantage	100.0	19.6 (1.21)	80.4 (1.21)
Medicare only	100.0	17.0 (1.26)	83.0 (1.26)
Other coverage	100.0	32.3 (2.32)	67.7 (2.32)
Uninsured	100.0	*	*
Marital status			
Married	100.0	43.4 (0.60)	56.6 (0.60)
Widowed	100.0	43.9 (5.10)	56.1 (5.10)
Divorced or separated	100.0	57.0 (1.16)	43.0 (1.16)
Never married	100.0	38.4 (0.89)	61.6 (0.89)
Living with a partner	100.0	49.9 (1.47)	50.1 (1.47)
Place of residence ¹¹			
Large MSA	100.0	44.9 (0.63)	55.1 (0.63)
Small MSA	100.0	40.5 (0.91)	59.5 (0.91)
Not in MSA	100.0	35.3 (1.12)	64.7 (1.12)
Region			
Northeast	100.0	41.8 (1.10)	58.2 (1.10)
Midwest	100.0	36.3 (0.79)	63.7 (0.79)
South	100.0	44.5 (0.82)	55.5 (0.82)
West	100.0	45.0 (1.05)	55.0 (1.05)

Table A-20a. Age-adjusted percent distribution (with standard errors) of human immunodeficiency virus testing status among adults aged 18 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2016

Selected characteristic	All adults aged 18 and over	Ever tested for HIV ¹	Never tested for HIV ¹
Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ , race, and sex			
Hispanic or Latino, male	100.0	40.0 (1.86)	60.0 (1.86)
Hispanic or Latina, female	100.0	47.2 (1.57)	52.8 (1.57)
Not Hispanic or Latino:			
White, single race, male	100.0	37.0 (0.72)	63.0 (0.72)
White, single race, female	100.0	42.7 (0.70)	57.3 (0.70)
Black or African American, single race, male	100.0	56.4 (2.07)	43.6 (2.07)
Black or African American, single race, female	100.0	59.9 (1.50)	40.1 (1.50)

* Estimate is considered unreliable, as specified in National Center for Health Statistics Data Presentation Standards for Proportions (available from: https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/series/sr_02/sr02_175.pdf), and is not shown.

** Complement of the estimate is considered unreliable, as specified in National Center for Health Statistics Data Presentation Standards for Proportions (available from: https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/series/sr_02/sr02_175.pdf).

- Quantity zero.

¹Based on a survey question that asked respondents, "Except for tests you may have had as part of blood donations, have you ever been tested for HIV?" HIV is human immunodeficiency virus. Estimates of HIV testing for 2016 may not be comparable with estimates based on 1997-2010 NHIS data due to modifications of the location and wording of the question in the 2011 NHIS survey. The weighted percentage of unknown with respect to HIV testing among adults aged 18 and over was 5.1%.

²Refers to persons who indicated only a single race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin.

³Refers to persons who indicated more than one race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin. Only two combinations of multiple race groups are shown due to small sample sizes for other combinations.

⁴Refers to persons who are of Hispanic or Latino origin and may be of any race or combination of races. "Not Hispanic or Latino" refers to persons who are not of Hispanic or Latino origin, regardless of race.

⁵Shown only for adults aged 25 and over. Estimates are age adjusted to the projected 2000 U.S. population as the standard population using four age groups: 25-44, 45-64, 65-74, and 75 and over.

⁶GED is General Educational Development high school equivalency diploma.

⁷"Full-time" employment is 35 or more hours per week. "Part-time" employment is 34 or fewer hours per week.

⁸Includes persons in families that reported either a dollar amount or would not provide a dollar amount but provided an income interval.

⁹"Poor" persons live in families defined as below the poverty threshold. "Near poor" persons live in families with incomes of 100% to less than 200% of the poverty threshold. "Not poor" persons live in families with incomes that are 200% of the poverty threshold or greater.

¹⁰Based on a hierarchy of mutually exclusive categories. Adults with more than one type of health insurance were assigned to the first appropriate category in the hierarchy. "Uninsured" includes adults who had no coverage as well as those who had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service such as accidents or dental care.

¹¹MSA is metropolitan statistical area. Large MSAs have a population size of 1 million or more; small MSAs have a population size of less than 1 million. "Not in MSA" consists of persons not living in a metropolitan statistical area.

NOTES: Estimates are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population. This table is based on data from the Sample Adult file and was weighted using the Sample Adult weight. Unknowns for the columns were not included in the denominators when calculating percentages. Percentages may not add to totals due to rounding. "Total" includes other races not shown separately and persons with unknown education, family income, poverty status, and health insurance characteristics. Unless otherwise specified, estimates are age-adjusted using the projected 2000 U.S. population as the standard population and using four age groups: 18-44, 45-64, 65-74, and 75 and over. Estimates for age groups are not age-adjusted. For more information on the data source, methods, and definitions used for this table, refer to Technical Notes for Summary Health Statistics Tables: National Health Interview Survey (available from <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm>). Suggested citation: Blackwell DL, Villarroel MA. Tables of Summary Health Statistics for U.S. Adults: 2016 National Health Interview Survey. National Center for Health Statistics. 2018. Available from: <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm>.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2016.

Table A-20b. Frequencies (in thousands) of human immunodeficiency virus testing status among adults aged 18 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2016

Selected characteristic	All adults aged 18 and over	Ever tested for HIV ¹	Never tested for HIV ¹
Total	245,142	96,554	136,027
Sex			
Male	118,223	44,462	67,997
Female	126,920	52,093	68,030
Age (years)			
18–44	113,401	53,076	54,945
45–64	83,703	33,911	45,546
65–74	28,532	7,061	19,774
75 and over	19,507	2,507	15,762
Race			
One race ²	240,410	94,240	133,775
White	192,455	71,380	111,364
Black or African American	30,105	16,714	11,730
American Indian or Alaska Native	2,460	1,116	1,231
Asian	14,853	4,855	9,102
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	538	*	*
Two or more races ³	4,732	2,315	2,252
Black or African American, white	816	374	427
American Indian or Alaska Native, white	1,763	730	936
Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ and race			
Hispanic or Latino	38,782	16,809	20,274
Mexican or Mexican American	23,240	9,447	12,803
Not Hispanic or Latino	206,360	79,745	115,753
White, single race	157,505	56,458	92,913
Black or African American, single race	28,757	16,017	11,157
Education ⁵			
Less than a high school diploma	26,459	9,022	15,989
High school diploma or GED ⁶	51,932	17,870	31,352
Some college	61,937	28,265	30,586
Bachelor's degree or higher	74,100	32,635	37,944
Current employment status ⁷			
Employed	150,236	65,403	77,509
Full-time	120,071	54,030	60,372
Part-time	27,966	10,533	15,884
Not employed but has worked previously	81,641	27,533	49,780
Not employed and has never worked	13,099	3,579	8,648

Table A-20b. Frequencies (in thousands) of human immunodeficiency virus testing status among adults aged 18 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2016

Selected characteristic	All adults aged 18 and over	Ever tested for HIV ¹	Never tested for HIV ¹
Family income ⁸			
Less than \$35,000	66,236	26,438	36,328
\$35,000 or more	153,049	61,797	84,504
\$35,000–\$49,999	24,929	9,380	14,290
\$50,000–\$74,999	38,167	14,459	22,175
\$75,000–\$99,999	27,484	11,092	15,060
\$100,000 or more	62,469	26,866	32,978
Poverty status ⁹			
Poor	28,852	12,348	14,841
Near poor	40,911	16,470	22,455
Not poor	162,870	63,814	91,587
Health insurance coverage ¹⁰			
Under 65:			
Private	136,020	57,621	71,893
Medicaid	28,037	13,983	12,559
Other coverage	8,873	4,774	3,636
Uninsured	22,734	10,142	11,556
65 and over:			
Private	20,020	3,635	15,232
Medicare and Medicaid	3,360	840	2,271
Medicare Advantage	12,135	2,287	9,046
Medicare only	8,167	1,361	6,311
Other coverage	3,891	1,281	2,398
Uninsured	336	*	*
Marital status			
Married	130,447	50,418	73,598
Widowed	14,066	2,818	10,269
Divorced or separated	27,343	13,399	12,527
Never married	54,432	20,309	31,329
Living with a partner	18,527	9,531	8,123
Place of residence ¹¹			
Large MSA	137,266	58,279	71,996
Small MSA	73,222	27,377	42,090
Not in MSA	34,654	10,898	21,941
Region			
Northeast	44,851	17,114	25,172
Midwest	54,359	18,286	33,528
South	87,402	36,028	46,520
West	58,531	25,127	30,806

Table A-20b. Frequencies (in thousands) of human immunodeficiency virus testing status among adults aged 18 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2016

Selected characteristic	All adults aged 18 and over	Ever tested for HIV ¹	Never tested for HIV ¹
Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ , race, and sex			
Hispanic or Latino, male	19,292	7,668	10,866
Hispanic or Latina, female	19,489	9,142	9,408
Not Hispanic or Latino:			
White, single race, male	76,525	26,464	46,319
White, single race, female	80,980	29,994	46,594
Black or African American, single race, male	12,928	7,043	5,203
Black or African American, single race, female	15,829	8,974	5,954

¹ Corresponding crude percentage for the frequency is considered unreliable, as specified in National Center for Health Statistics Data Presentation Standards for Proportions (available from: https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/series/sr_02/sr02_175.pdf), so the frequency is not shown.

** Complement of the corresponding crude percentage for the frequency is considered unreliable, as specified in National Center for Health Statistics Data Presentation Standards for Proportions (available from: https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/series/sr_02/sr02_175.pdf).

- Quantity zero.

¹Based on a survey question that asked respondents, "Except for tests you may have had as part of blood donations, have you ever been tested for HIV?" HIV is human immunodeficiency virus. Estimates of HIV testing for 2016 may not be comparable with estimates based on 1997-2010 NHIS data due to modifications of the location and wording of the question in the 2011 NHIS survey. The weighted percentage of unknown with respect to HIV testing among adults aged 18 and over was 5.1%.

²Refers to persons who indicated only a single race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin.

³Refers to persons who indicated more than one race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin. Only two combinations of multiple race groups are shown due to small sample sizes for other combinations.

⁴Refers to persons who are of Hispanic or Latino origin and may be of any race or combination of races. "Not Hispanic or Latino" refers to persons who are not of Hispanic or Latino origin, regardless of race.

⁵Shown only for adults aged 25 and over.

⁶GED is General Educational Development high school equivalency diploma.

⁷"Full-time" employment is 35 or more hours per week. "Part-time" employment is 34 or fewer hours per week.

⁸Includes persons in families that reported either a dollar amount or would not provide a dollar amount but provided an income interval.

⁹"Poor" persons live in families defined as below the poverty threshold. "Near poor" persons live in families with incomes of 100% to less than 200% of the poverty threshold. "Not poor" persons live in families with incomes that are 200% of the poverty threshold or greater.

¹⁰Based on a hierarchy of mutually exclusive categories. Adults with more than one type of health insurance were assigned to the first appropriate category in the hierarchy. "Uninsured" includes adults who had no coverage as well as those who had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service such as accidents or dental care.

¹¹MSA is metropolitan statistical area. Large MSAs have a population size of 1 million or more; small MSAs have a population size of less than 1 million. "Not in MSA" consists of persons not living in a metropolitan statistical area.

NOTES: Estimates are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population. This table is based on data from the Sample Adult file and was weighted using the Sample Adult weight. Unknowns for the columns were not included in the frequencies, but they are included in the "All adults aged 18 and over" column. "Total" includes other races not shown separately and persons with unknown education, family income, poverty status, and health insurance characteristics. For more information on the data source, methods, and definitions used for this table, refer to Technical Notes for Summary Health Statistics Tables: National Health Interview Survey (available from <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm>). Suggested citation: Blackwell DL, Villarroel MA. Tables of Summary Health Statistics for U.S. Adults: 2016 National Health Interview Survey. National Center for Health Statistics. 2018. Available from: <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm>.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2016.

Table A-20c Crude percentages (with standard errors) of human immunodeficiency virus testing status among adults aged 18 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2016

Selected characteristic	All adults aged 18 and over	Ever tested for HIV ¹	Never tested for HIV ¹
Total	100.0	41.5 (0.46)	58.5 (0.46)
Sex			
Male	100.0	39.5 (0.61)	60.5 (0.61)
Female	100.0	43.4 (0.57)	56.6 (0.57)
Age (years)			
18–44	100.0	49.1 (0.68)	50.9 (0.68)
45–64	100.0	42.7 (0.70)	57.3 (0.70)
65–74	100.0	26.3 (0.86)	73.7 (0.86)
75 and over	100.0	13.7 (0.80)	86.3 (0.80)
Race			
One race ²	100.0	41.3 (0.47)	58.7 (0.47)
White	100.0	39.1 (0.50)	60.9 (0.50)
Black or African American	100.0	58.8 (1.32)	41.2 (1.32)
American Indian or Alaska Native	100.0	47.6 (4.12)	52.4 (4.12)
Asian	100.0	34.8 (1.64)	65.2 (1.64)
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	100.0	*	*
Two or more races ³	100.0	50.7 (3.08)	49.3 (3.08)
Black or African American, white	100.0	46.6 (6.92)	53.4 (6.92)
American Indian or Alaska Native, white	100.0	43.8 (4.20)	56.2 (4.20)
Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ and race			
Hispanic or Latino	100.0	45.3 (1.33)	54.7 (1.33)
Mexican or Mexican American	100.0	42.5 (1.78)	57.5 (1.78)
Not Hispanic or Latino	100.0	40.8 (0.46)	59.2 (0.46)
White, single race	100.0	37.8 (0.50)	62.2 (0.50)
Black or African American, single race	100.0	58.9 (1.36)	41.1 (1.36)
Education ⁵			
Less than a high school diploma	100.0	36.1 (1.28)	63.9 (1.28)
High school diploma or GED ⁶	100.0	36.3 (0.80)	63.7 (0.80)
Some college	100.0	48.0 (0.77)	52.0 (0.77)
Bachelor's degree or higher	100.0	46.2 (0.71)	53.8 (0.71)
Current employment status ⁷			
Employed	100.0	45.8 (0.56)	54.2 (0.56)
Full-time	100.0	47.2 (0.62)	52.8 (0.62)
Part-time	100.0	39.9 (1.23)	60.1 (1.23)
Not employed but has worked previously	100.0	35.6 (0.68)	64.4 (0.68)
Not employed and has never worked	100.0	29.3 (1.84)	70.7 (1.84)

Table A-20c Crude percentages (with standard errors) of human immunodeficiency virus testing status among adults aged 18 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2016

Selected characteristic	All adults aged 18 and over	Ever tested for HIV ¹	Never tested for HIV ¹
Family income ⁸			
Less than \$35,000	100.0	42.1 (0.76)	57.9 (0.76)
\$35,000 or more	100.0	42.2 (0.55)	57.8 (0.55)
\$35,000–\$49,999	100.0	39.6 (1.18)	60.4 (1.18)
\$50,000–\$74,999	100.0	39.5 (0.94)	60.5 (0.94)
\$75,000–\$99,999	100.0	42.4 (1.20)	57.6 (1.20)
\$100,000 or more	100.0	44.9 (0.87)	55.1 (0.87)
Poverty status ⁹			
Poor	100.0	45.4 (1.18)	54.6 (1.18)
Near poor	100.0	42.3 (1.06)	57.7 (1.06)
Not poor	100.0	41.1 (0.52)	58.9 (0.52)
Health insurance coverage ¹⁰			
Under 65:			
Private	100.0	44.5 (0.60)	55.5 (0.60)
Medicaid	100.0	52.7 (1.29)	47.3 (1.29)
Other coverage	100.0	56.8 (1.97)	43.2 (1.97)
Uninsured	100.0	46.7 (1.54)	53.3 (1.54)
65 and over:			
Private	100.0	19.3 (0.95)	80.7 (0.95)
Medicare and Medicaid	100.0	27.0 (2.40)	73.0 (2.40)
Medicare Advantage	100.0	20.2 (1.26)	79.8 (1.26)
Medicare only	100.0	17.7 (1.34)	82.3 (1.34)
Other coverage	100.0	34.8 (2.50)	65.2 (2.50)
Uninsured	100.0	*	*
Marital status			
Married	100.0	40.7 (0.59)	59.3 (0.59)
Widowed	100.0	21.5 (1.02)	78.5 (1.02)
Divorced or separated	100.0	51.7 (0.97)	48.3 (0.97)
Never married	100.0	39.3 (0.94)	60.7 (0.94)
Living with a partner	100.0	54.0 (1.49)	46.0 (1.49)
Place of residence ¹¹			
Large MSA	100.0	44.7 (0.63)	55.3 (0.63)
Small MSA	100.0	39.4 (0.88)	60.6 (0.88)
Not in MSA	100.0	33.2 (1.07)	66.8 (1.07)
Region			
Northeast	100.0	40.5 (1.04)	59.5 (1.04)
Midwest	100.0	35.3 (0.76)	64.7 (0.76)
South	100.0	43.6 (0.80)	56.4 (0.80)
West	100.0	44.9 (1.05)	55.1 (1.05)

Table A-20c Crude percentages (with standard errors) of human immunodeficiency virus testing status among adults aged 18 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2016

Selected characteristic	All adults aged 18 and over	Ever tested for HIV ¹	Never tested for HIV ¹
Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ , race, and sex			
Hispanic or Latino, male	100.0	41.4 (1.92)	58.6 (1.92)
Hispanic or Latina, female	100.0	49.3 (1.62)	50.7 (1.62)
Not Hispanic or Latino:			
White, single race, male	100.0	36.4 (0.68)	63.6 (0.68)
White, single race, female	100.0	39.2 (0.65)	60.8 (0.65)
Black or African American, single race, male	100.0	57.5 (2.08)	42.5 (2.08)
Black or African American, single race, female	100.0	60.1 (1.58)	39.9 (1.58)

* Estimate is considered unreliable, as specified in National Center for Health Statistics Data Presentation Standards for Proportions (available from: https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/series/sr_02/sr02_175.pdf), and is not shown.

** Complement of the estimate is considered unreliable, as specified in National Center for Health Statistics Data Presentation Standards for Proportions (available from: https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/series/sr_02/sr02_175.pdf).

- Quantity zero.

¹Based on a survey question that asked respondents, "Except for tests you may have had as part of blood donations, have you ever been tested for HIV?" HIV is human immunodeficiency virus. Estimates of HIV testing for 2016 may not be comparable with estimates based on 1997-2010 NHIS data due to modifications of the location and wording of the question in the 2011 NHIS survey. The weighted percentage of unknown with respect to HIV testing among adults aged 18 and over was 5.1%.

²Refers to persons who indicated only a single race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin.

³Refers to persons who indicated more than one race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin. Only two combinations of multiple race groups are shown due to small sample sizes for other combinations.

⁴Refers to persons who are of Hispanic or Latino origin and may be of any race or combination of races. "Not Hispanic or Latino" refers to persons who are not of Hispanic or Latino origin, regardless of race.

⁵Shown only for adults aged 25 and over.

⁶GED is General Educational Development high school equivalency diploma.

⁷"Full-time" employment is 35 or more hours per week. "Part-time" employment is 34 or fewer hours per week.

⁸Includes persons in families that reported either a dollar amount or would not provide a dollar amount but provided an income interval.

⁹"Poor" persons live in families defined as below the poverty threshold. "Near poor" persons live in families with incomes of 100% to less than 200% of the poverty threshold. "Not poor" persons live in families with incomes that are 200% of the poverty threshold or greater.

¹⁰Based on a hierarchy of mutually exclusive categories. Adults with more than one type of health insurance were assigned to the first appropriate category in the hierarchy. "Uninsured" includes adults who had no coverage as well as those who had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service such as accidents or dental care.

¹¹MSA is metropolitan statistical area. Large MSAs have a population size of 1 million or more; small MSAs have a population size of less than 1 million. "Not in MSA" consists of persons not living in a metropolitan statistical area.

NOTES: Estimates are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population. This table is based on data from the Sample Adult file and was weighted using the Sample Adult weight. Unknowns for the columns were not included in the denominators when calculating percentages. Percentages may not add to totals due to rounding. "Total" includes other races not shown separately and persons with unknown education, family income, poverty status, and health insurance characteristics. For more information on the data source, methods, and definitions used for this table, refer to Technical Notes for Summary Health Statistics Tables: National Health Interview Survey (available from <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm>). Suggested citation: Blackwell DL, Villarreal MA. Tables of Summary Health Statistics for U.S. Adults: 2016 National Health Interview Survey. National Center for Health Statistics. 2018. Available from: <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm>.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2016.