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HENRY A. WALLACE, SECRETARY



BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
J. C. CAPT, DIRECTOR

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

1944

PART I

NATALITY AND MORTALITY DATA FOR THE UNITED STATES
TABULATED BY PLACE OF OCCURRENCE WITH
SUPPLEMENTAL TABLES FOR HAWAII
PUERTO RICO AND THE
VIRGIN ISLANDS

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SYMBOLS USED

Class or item not applicable (three dots).....	. . .
Data not available (series of)	- - - -
Quantity is zero, in frequency tables (one dash).....	—
Quantity is zero, in rate or percent tables (one cipher).....	0
If rate or percent is more than 0 but less than 0.05.....	0.0
If both frequency and population base are zero in rate or percent tables (one dash)....	—
If the population is reported to be zero, but one or more births or deaths are reported, a footnote "Rate not computed" is used.	

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

PART I. GEOGRAPHIC CLASSIFICATION BY PLACE OF OCCURENCE

INTRODUCTION

This volume—Vital Statistics of the United States, Part I—contains official natality, mortality, and still-birth statistics for the calendar year 1944, classified by the place of occurrence of these vital events. Supplemental tabulations for the Territory of Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands are also included. Selected international tabulations are included in the appendix. Part II of this annual report series presents detailed statistics of live births and stillbirths tabulated by place of residence of the mother of the child, and of deaths by place of residence of the decedent.

All vital statistics tabulations made by the Bureau of the Census utilize data from transcripts of the original birth, death, and stillbirth certificates that are received from registration officials of States and cities, and of the outlying territory and possessions of the United States.

In the interpretation of vital statistics, serious consideration should be given to the effect upon natality and mortality data of the enormous movement of the population brought about by the war. Internal migration of civilians and military personnel has greatly affected the number of vital events taking place in the individual States, cities, and counties, while the movement of troops to overseas duty has affected the statistics for the entire United States as well as those for the geographic and political subdivisions of the country. Therefore, an attempt has been made to present the most meaningful vital statistics rates by employing different population bases for birth and death rates. In these volumes, the crude birth rates for the United States for the years 1940 to 1944, inclusive, are based on the total population including the armed forces overseas; the crude birth rates for States for the same period, on the civilian population in the area; the crude death rates for 1940 to 1944 for the United States and each State are computed by excluding deaths among the armed forces overseas and are based on the total population present in the respective areas, excluding the armed forces overseas. The reasons for selecting these different population bases and the significance of the population movement as related to vital statistics are discussed in the section on current problems in the interpretation of birth and death rates on page X.

HISTORY OF THE EXPANDING REGISTRATION AREAS

The first vital statistics published by the Federal Government concerned events in 1850 and were for the entire United States. These statistics were based on information collected during the decennial census of that year. Similar decennial collections were made by

census enumerators at each census up to and including the census of 1900, but because of the time interval between the occurrence of a birth or a death and the census enumeration, these reports were inaccurate and incomplete. In 1880, the Bureau of the Census established a national "registration area" for deaths. This original area consisted of only two States—Massachusetts and New Jersey—the District of Columbia, and several large cities having efficient systems for the registration of vital statistics, but by 1900 eight other States had been admitted. For the years 1880, 1890, and 1900, mortality data were received from the States and cities included in this expanding area, but birth and death figures for the entire country were still compiled from the reports of census enumerators.

The annual collection of mortality statistics for the registration area began with the calendar year 1900. In 1902, the Bureau of the Census, which had previously functioned only in census years, was made a permanent agency by an act of Congress. This act authorized the Director of the Bureau of the Census to obtain, annually, copies of records filed in the vital statistics offices of those States and cities having adequate death-registration systems. At that time not all States had enacted laws requiring the registration of deaths, and in many States the existing laws were poorly enforced. The important dates in the historical development of vital statistics in various States and the year in which each State was admitted to the national registration areas are given in table A.

The death-registration area for 1900 consisted of 10 States, the District of Columbia, and a number of cities located in nonregistration States. The registration area in 1900 included 40.5 percent of the population of the continental United States. The original registration area was predominantly urban and characterized by a high proportion of white persons. If those reporting cities located in nonregistration States are excluded, the population coverage of the death-registration States is much lower, representing 26.2 percent of the total population of the United States.

Inasmuch as it is more difficult to obtain accurate and complete registration of births as compared with deaths, the national birth-registration area was not established until 1915, and no birth statistics were published by the Bureau of the Census from 1900 to 1914. The original birth-registration area of 1915 consisted of 10 States and the District of Columbia. The growth of this area is indicated in tables A and B.

The gradual increase in number of both the birth- and death-registration States is shown in table B, which presents for each year the estimated midyear population of the continental United States and the estimated midyear population of those States included

TABLE A.—IMPORTANT DATES IN THE HISTORY OF BIRTH AND DEATH REGISTRATION: UNITED STATES

STATE	FIRST STATE REGISTRATION LAW ENACTED		ENACTMENT OF PRESENT LAW (MODEL OR CONFORMING TO MODEL LAW)	RECORDS ON FILE FOR ENTIRE STATE		ADMITTED TO REGISTRATION AREA	
	Deaths	Births		Deaths and births	Deaths	Births	Deaths	Births
Alabama.....	1881	1881	1919	1908	1908	1925	1927
Arizona.....	1909	1909	1909	1909	1909	1926	1926
Arkansas.....	1881	1881	1913	1914	1914	1927	1927
California.....	1858	1877	1915	1905	1905	1906	1919
Colorado.....	1876	1876	1907	1907	1907	1906	1928
Connecticut.....	1852	1852	1905	1897	1897	1900	1915
Delaware.....	1861	1861	1913	1881	1881	1919	1921
District of Columbia.....	1874	1871	1907	1855	1871	1880	1915
Florida.....	1899	1899	1915	1877	1865	1919	1924
Georgia.....	1875	1823	1927	1919	1919	1928	1928
Idaho.....	1907	1907	1911	1911	1911	1922	1926
Illinois.....	1877	1877	1915	1916	1916	1918	1922
Indiana.....	1881	1907	1913	1900	1907	1900	1917
Iowa.....	1880	1880	1921	1880	1880	1923	1924
Kansas.....	1885	1885	1911	1911	1911	1914	1917
Kentucky.....	1851	1851	1911	1911	1911	1911	1917
Louisiana.....	1855	1855	1918	1889	1870	1918	1927
Maine.....	1821	1821	1892	1892	1892	1900	1915
Maryland.....	1880	1880	1912	1898	1898	1906	1916
Massachusetts.....	1840	1840	1903	1850	1850	1880	1915
Michigan.....	1867	1867	1925	1867	1867	1900	1915
Minnesota.....	1870	1870	1907	1900	1900	1910	1915
Mississippi.....	1878	1878	1912	1912	1912	1919	1921
Missouri.....	1891	1891	1909	1910	1910	1911	1927
Montana.....	1895	1895	1907	1907	1907	1910	1922
Nebraska.....	1905	1905	1927	1905	1905	1920	1920
Nevada.....	1911	1911	1929	1911	1911	1929	1929
New Hampshire.....	1850	1850	1891	1881	1881	1890	1915
New Jersey.....	1848	1848	1920	1848	1848	1880	1921
New Mexico.....	1907	1907	1929	1919	1919	1929	1929
New York.....	1847	1847	1913	1880	1880	1890	1915
North Carolina.....	1877	1877	1913	1914	1914	1916	1917
North Dakota.....	1899	1899	1907	1908	1908	1924	1924
Ohio.....	1867	1867	1908	1909	1909	1909	1917
Oklahoma.....	1907	1907	1917	1917	1917	1928	1928
Oregon.....	1903	1903	1915	1903	1903	1918	1919
Pennsylvania.....	1851	1851	1905	1906	1906	1906	1915
Rhode Island.....	1850	1850	1911	1852	1852	1890	1921
South Carolina.....	1878	1878	1914	1915	1915	1916	1928
South Dakota.....	1905	1905	1931	1905	1905	1930	1932
Tennessee.....	1881	1881	1913	1914	1914	1917	1927
Texas.....	1873	1873	1927	1903	1903	1933	1933
Utah.....	1898	1898	1905	1905	1905	1910	1917
Vermont.....	1856	1856	1906	1857	1857	1890	1915
Virginia.....	1853	1853	1912	1912	1912	1913	1917
Washington.....	1891	1891	1907	1907	1907	1908	1917
West Virginia.....	1866	1866	1921	1917	1917	1925	1925
Wisconsin.....	1852	1852	1907	1850	1840	1908	1917
Wyoming.....	1907	1907	1907	1909	1909	1922	1922
Hawaii.....	.....	.....	.....	1896	1896	1917	1929
Puerto Rico.....	.....	.....	.....	1899	1899	1932	1943
Virgin Islands.....	.....	.....	.....	1919	1919	1924	1924

in the registration system. Although, since 1933, the birth- and death-registration areas have included all 48 States, the populations given for the birth-registration States for the period 1940 to 1944 differ somewhat from the midyear population estimates for the continental United States. The populations for the birth-registration States for these years include the armed forces stationed overseas since they are the populations currently used as bases for the crude birth rates for the United States.

Prior to 1940, most of the national mortality tabulations published by the Bureau of the Census were based on data collected from the registration areas, but beginning with 1940 all published material given in statistical series for the United States prior to the completion of the death-registration area in 1933 omits data for registration cities located in nonregistration

States, and includes only findings for the registration States. This change decreases the mortality statistics coverage of the United States by the exclusion of cities in nonregistration States, but it has its advantages in that more reliable population estimates are available for the registration States than for the registration areas. No change in coverage has been made for natality statistics since the birth-registration area at no time included cities in nonregistration States.

TABLE B.—GROWTH OF THE VITAL STATISTICS REGISTRATION AREAS: UNITED STATES

Year	Estimated midyear population of continental United States	BIRTH-REGISTRATION STATES		DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES			
		Number of States	Estimated midyear population		Number of States	Estimated midyear population	
			Number	Per cent of total		Number	Per cent of total
1944.....	1 132,552,005	48	2 138,083,449	100.0	48	1 132,552,005	100.0
1943.....	1 133,965,319	48	2 136,497,049	100.0	48	1 133,965,319	100.0
1942.....	1 133,770,500	48	2 134,664,324	100.0	48	1 133,770,500	100.0
1941.....	1 133,060,045	48	2 133,202,573	100.0	48	1 133,060,045	100.0
1940.....	1 131,954,144	48	2 131,970,224	100.0	48	1 131,954,144	100.0
1939.....	130,879,718	48	130,879,718	100.0	48	130,879,718	100.0
1938.....	129,824,939	48	129,824,939	100.0	48	129,824,939	100.0
1937.....	128,824,829	48	128,824,829	100.0	48	128,824,829	100.0
1936.....	128,053,180	48	128,053,180	100.0	48	128,053,180	100.0
1935.....	127,250,232	48	127,250,232	100.0	48	127,250,232	100.0
1934.....	126,373,773	48	126,373,773	100.0	48	126,373,773	100.0
1933.....	125,578,763	48	125,578,763	100.0	48	125,578,763	100.0
1932.....	124,840,471	47	118,903,899	95.2	47	118,903,899	95.2
1931.....	124,039,648	46	117,455,229	94.7	47	118,148,987	95.3
1930.....	123,076,741	46	116,544,946	94.7	47	117,238,278	95.3
1929.....	121,769,939	46	115,317,450	94.7	46	115,317,450	94.7
1928.....	120,501,115	44	113,636,160	94.3	44	113,636,160	94.3
1927.....	119,038,062	40	104,320,830	87.6	42	107,084,532	90.0
1926.....	117,399,225	35	90,400,590	77.0	41	103,822,683	88.4
1925.....	115,831,963	33	88,294,564	76.2	40	102,031,555	88.1
1924.....	114,113,463	33	87,000,295	76.2	39	99,318,098	87.0
1923.....	111,949,945	30	81,072,123	72.4	38	96,788,197	86.5
1922.....	110,054,778	30	79,560,746	72.3	37	92,702,901	84.2
1921.....	108,541,489	27	70,807,090	65.2	34	87,814,447	80.9
1920.....	106,466,420	23	63,597,307	59.7	34	86,079,263	80.9
1919.....	104,512,110	22	61,212,076	58.6	33	83,157,982	79.6
1918.....	103,202,801	20	55,153,782	53.4	30	79,008,412	76.6
1917.....	103,265,913	20	55,197,952	53.5	27	70,234,775	68.0
1916.....	101,965,984	11	32,944,013	32.3	26	66,971,177	65.7
1915.....	100,549,013	10	31,096,697	30.9	24	61,894,847	61.6
1914.....	99,117,567	.....	.....	.....	24	60,963,309	61.5
1913.....	97,226,814	.....	.....	.....	23	58,156,740	59.8
1912.....	95,331,300	.....	.....	.....	22	54,847,700	57.5
1911.....	93,867,814	.....	.....	.....	22	53,929,644	57.5
1910.....	92,406,536	.....	.....	.....	20	47,470,437	51.4
1909.....	90,491,525	.....	.....	.....	18	44,223,513	48.9
1908.....	88,708,976	.....	.....	.....	17	38,634,759	43.6
1907.....	87,000,271	.....	.....	.....	15	34,552,837	39.7
1906.....	85,436,556	.....	.....	.....	15	33,782,288	39.5
1905.....	83,819,666	.....	.....	.....	10	21,767,980	26.0
1904.....	82,164,974	.....	.....	.....	10	21,332,076	26.0
1903.....	80,632,152	.....	.....	.....	10	20,943,222	26.0
1902.....	79,160,196	.....	.....	.....	10	20,582,907	26.0
1901.....	77,585,128	.....	.....	.....	10	20,237,453	26.1
1900.....	76,094,134	.....	.....	.....	10	19,965,446	26.2
1899.....	74,647,714	.....	.....	.....	8	19,659,440	26.2
1890.....	50,155,783	.....	.....	.....	2	8,538,366	17.0

¹ Total population excluding armed forces overseas.

² Total population including armed forces overseas.

³ Population enumerated in the Federal census of May 31.

Note.—In every year the District of Columbia is in both areas, but it is not included in the "Number of States."

Because of the growth of the areas for which data have been collected and tabulated, it is impossible to obtain a national series of geographically comparable data prior to 1933. However, rates for the expanding groups of registration States are approximations to complete national rates, and general comparisons over a long period of years are made. More exact trends for parts of the United States can be secured through the use of some constant area, such as the original registration States, or the registration States of 1920. The crude birth and death rates, infant mortality rates,

and stillbirth ratios for the registration States, the geographic divisions, and the individual States for a series of years are given in tables I, II, III, and IV.

COMPARABILITY OF CLASSIFICATION

Geographic classification.—The geographic code¹ used in the tabulation of data published in this report gives a separate identifying number to each city having, in 1940, a population of 10,000 or more, and to certain towns, townships, and districts which are classified as urban under special rules. The places classified as urban under special rules are of two types. One type is limited to the States of New Hampshire, Massachusetts, and Rhode Island. It is made up of towns (townships) in which there is a village or thickly settled area having more than 2,500 inhabitants and comprising, either by itself or when combined with other villages within the same town, more than 50 percent of the total population of the town. In this report, only those towns of this type having 10,000 inhabitants or more are shown. A second type is made up of townships and other political subdivisions (not incorporated as municipalities, nor containing areas so incorporated) with a total population of 10,000 or more and a population density of 1,000 or more per square mile. The geographic code also gives a separate number to each county, exclusive of cities or other urban places. Although villages and cities having populations of less than 10,000 are not individually identified, each county is divided into two parts, one consisting of urban places of 2,500 to 10,000, and another consisting of the remainder of the county. The classification of urban places used in the 1944 tabulations was based on their population enumerated in the 1940 census, as of April 1.

The annual vital statistics data prior to 1930 were tabulated in two groups: (1) urban places of 10,000 inhabitants or more and (2) urban places with fewer than 10,000 inhabitants and rural areas. These population-size groupings do not correspond with those defined as urban and rural in the 1910, 1920, 1930, and 1940 population censuses. Therefore, in order to give annual vital statistics data that could be more closely related to the population data, it was necessary to further divide vital statistics data into two groups: (1) urban places with populations between 2,500 and 10,000 and (2) rural areas. By combining the urban places of 2,500 to 10,000 with urban places of 10,000 or more, figures could be obtained for urban places that were comparable with those of the 1930 and 1940 population censuses. Also, by combining data for urban places having populations between 2,500 and 10,000 with the rural figures, data comparable with those for places under 10,000 and rural areas as given in the vital statistics reports prior to 1930 could likewise be obtained.

Most of the natality and mortality tables published for the years 1930 to 1941 show at least three population-size groupings: urban places with populations of 10,000 or more, urban places with populations between 2,500 and 10,000, and rural areas; but some tables show the simple classifications "Urban" and "Rural." In those instances where the dichotomous classification is shown, "Rural" included all areas except urban places of 10,000 inhabitants or more. In the present volume the terms "Urban" and "Rural" refer to areas

as defined by the population census of 1940, that is, urban places having 2,500 inhabitants or more and rural areas, respectively.

Classification by race.—Births and deaths are classified in detail by white, Negro, Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and a residual group of numerically minor races. In most tables such an extended classification is not justified and the racial divisions are "White," "Negro," and "Other." In tables where the main purpose is to isolate the major group, the classifications are simply "White" and "Nonwhite."

International List of Causes of Death.—The data in the mortality reports published by the Bureau of the Census are tabulated according to the numbers and titles of the detailed International List of Causes of Death. The International List is revised decennially in order that the terminology by which deaths are classified may be consistent with advances in medical science and changes in diagnostic practice. The tabulations for 1944 are classified according to the fifth revision of the International List of Causes of Death adopted by the International Commission, which met in Paris in October 1938. Complete titles of this list, with the official numbers and subdivisions, are given in table V.

In some tables it was necessary, because of space limitations, to abbreviate cause-of-death titles or to indicate the composition of groups of causes by giving only the list numbers. In such cases, reference may be made to table V or to the 1938 revision of the "Manual of the International List of Causes of Death" for the complete titles. The manual also gives the main diseases or conditions included under each title.

Joint causes of death.—A large proportion of the death certificates filed annually in the United States report two or more diseases or conditions as causes of death. These multiple conditions or diseases are known as joint causes of death. General statistical practice requires that cases involving more than one cause of death be charged to a single cause rather than to a combination of causes, and it is necessary to employ a selection process to determine the one cause to be assigned. The method of selection used has an important effect upon the resulting statistics.

In the French edition of the International List (1900) which was adopted by the United States Government in 1902, certain principles for determining the single cause to be selected from the joint causes given were incorporated as a part of the general classification scheme. As an outgrowth of practices in this country following 1902, definite relationships among the various conditions represented by items in the International List were put into concrete form in the Manual of Joint Causes of Death, first published in 1914, and revised in 1925 and 1933 to conform with successive revisions of the International List. The Manual of Joint Causes of Death used in conjunction with the fifth revision of the International List is practically identical with that of 1933 with the exception of alterations required by changes in the International List itself. Changes in the Manual of Joint Causes of Death have been kept to a minimum, since changes in these relationships tend to disrupt statistical continuity.

Nativity classification.—Early mortality reports published by the Bureau of the Census contained extensive tables showing nativity of the parents as well as nativity of the decedent, but the publication of these tables was discontinued in 1933. In the reports on birth statistics

¹ Bureau of the Census, "Instruction Manual, Part V, Geographic Code," Geographic classification used in coding and tabulating vital statistics data, 1943 edition, 17

prior to 1937 more emphasis was placed upon country of birth of parents. Detailed tables showing specific country of birth of mother and of father, as well as more abridged classifications, have been published for each year through 1936. These data have been of historical importance in tracing the changing composition of the population of the United States. In recent years, however, the number of births to foreign-born parents has become a relatively small proportion of the total. Accordingly, since 1937, birth tables showing nativity of parents have been eliminated or revised. A continued decrease in the proportion of births to foreign-born parents will justify decreased emphasis on this classification in future volumes.

Table C shows the total number of births of white children in the expanding birth-registration area for each year beginning with 1915, and the percent of these having one or both parents of foreign birth. The same data are given for the 10 original birth-registration States. For this original registration area, white births of foreign or mixed parentage were 53.0 percent of all white births in 1915, whereas in 1944 this group comprised only 12.7 percent of the total. For the whole United States in 1944, white births of foreign or mixed parentage were only 7.5 percent of the total white births.

TABLE C.—WHITE BIRTHS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE: EXPANDING AND ORIGINAL BIRTH-REGISTRATION AREAS, UNITED STATES, 1915-1944

[Exclusive of stillbirths]

YEAR	EXPANDING BIRTH-REGISTRATION AREA			ORIGINAL BIRTH-REGISTRATION AREA ¹		
	Total white births	One or both parents foreign-born		Total white births	One or both parents foreign-born	
		Number	Percent of total		Number	Percent of total
1944.....	2,454,700	183,013	7.5	² 701,733	² 89,183	² 12.7
1943.....	2,594,763	203,998	7.9	² 771,730	² 103,155	² 13.4
1942.....	2,486,934	204,261	8.2	² 759,279	² 105,329	² 13.9
1941.....	2,204,908	193,837	8.8	662,941	100,708	15.2
1940.....	2,067,953	196,444	9.5	620,898	102,547	16.5
1939.....	1,982,671	202,573	10.2	594,237	105,534	17.8
1938.....	2,005,955	220,286	11.0	611,915	117,413	19.2
1937.....	1,928,437	230,381	11.9	595,225	124,447	20.9
1936.....	1,881,883	241,647	12.8	587,359	131,589	22.4
1935.....	1,888,012	259,613	13.8	589,409	141,957	24.1
1934.....	1,866,231	255,643	13.7	587,024	152,717	26.0
1933.....	1,794,946	267,426	14.9	578,841	161,375	27.9
1932.....	1,805,155	296,124	16.4	616,299	183,344	29.7
1931.....	1,848,293	330,772	17.9	641,636	204,288	31.8
1930.....	1,946,841	384,982	19.8	678,387	229,482	33.8
1929.....	1,924,475	407,022	21.1	678,482	241,070	35.5
1928.....	1,982,246	434,789	21.9	705,001	260,067	36.9
1927.....	1,925,585	458,088	23.8	726,931	277,949	38.2
1926.....	1,707,034	465,746	27.3	723,449	285,047	39.4
1925.....	1,731,669	487,707	28.2	746,083	303,025	40.6
1924.....	1,762,872	514,452	29.2	768,364	321,777	41.9
1923.....	1,644,034	501,124	30.5	752,860	323,070	42.9
1922.....	1,629,387	510,167	31.3	750,806	329,573	43.9
1921.....	1,565,446	496,815	31.7	789,173	352,443	44.7
1920.....	1,395,523	440,585	31.6	755,866	340,806	45.1
1919.....	1,269,363	439,135	34.6	714,815	346,200	48.4
1918.....	1,288,711	461,277	35.8	784,495	384,607	49.0
1917.....	1,280,288	482,211	37.7	788,214	403,616	51.2
1916.....	799,817	407,966	51.0	772,512	402,888	52.2
1915.....	763,899	405,014	53.0	763,899	405,014	53.0

¹ Exclusive of Rhode Island.

² By place of residence.

QUALIFYING FACTORS IN INTERPRETATION AND USE OF DATA

While the data in this volume are useful for a variety of administrative and scientific purposes, they cannot be correctly interpreted unless cognizance is taken of

various qualifying factors. Obviously the factors to be considered depend upon the specific purposes for which the data are to be used. It is not feasible to catalog all of the pertinent factors in the use of vital statistics tabulations, but a few of the more important should be mentioned.

Most of the factors limiting the use of vital statistics data arise from imperfections in the original material or from the impracticability of tabulating or using these data in very detailed categories. These defects should not be ignored, yet their existence does not vitiate the value of the data for most general purposes. Analysis of small differences or exact evaluation and interpretation of vital statistics requires careful study of many related elements. However, the trend of crude birth and death rates, the increase or decrease in the number of deaths from selected causes, and the major differences in rates among States, are all facts that will not be materially changed by finer analysis.

In order to draw conclusions or inferences from differences between the birth or death rates, it is necessary, particularly for areas of small population, to take into account the number of births or deaths on which these rates are based. Although all of the rates presented have been computed without regard to the size of numbers involved, caution should be exercised in the interpretation of those based on small numbers since they are subject to variation in proportion to their magnitude. In all such cases, a test of statistical significance should always be applied before making even a tentative deduction from rate differences. Although it would be desirable to introduce into these tables statistical measures of significance, it was not deemed practicable to do so as the required degree of statistical reliability would differ with the uses of the data. A discussion of this problem, and a simple statistical test of significance, may be found in "The Registrar-General's Statistical Review of England and Wales."²

Place of residence.—Official national vital statistics and those published by most State and city agencies were, until recent years, compiled according to the place of birth or death. Under this system of tabulation, the data are tabulated by the city, county, or State in which the birth or death occurred, irrespective of the usual place of residence of the mother of the child, or the usual place of residence of the decedent.

The difficulties involved in interpreting data obtained by this method of tabulation can be understood by considering the effect of movement of people on death rates. For example, the hospital facilities in a city may attract patients from surrounding areas and, as a result, many of the deaths occurring in this city will not be deaths of residents of this city. The enumerated population of the city does not, under such conditions, represent the number of persons exposed to the risk of death; and the death rate does not accurately describe the mortality conditions of this particular city. A more correct figure is obtained by reallocating all deaths to the place of residence. Since there are many causes contributing to the movement of patients to some area other than their usual place of residence, it cannot be assumed that the direction of the movement is always from the rural to the urban areas. Similar nonresident factors affect the interpretation of birth statistics based upon place of occurrence.

² "The Registrar-General's Statistical Review of England and Wales, 1937," pp. 18-24, H. M. S. O., London, 1940.

In order to determine the direction or the magnitude of the differences between rates based on births or deaths according to place of occurrence and those compiled according to place of residence, it is necessary to examine tabulations on both bases.

Since the data given in this volume are tabulated according to place of occurrence, figures for individual cities and counties, or for population groups, do not always give an accurate indication of relative health and fertility conditions. However, for a larger area such as a State, the tabulations compiled on either basis are principally the same. Detailed tabulations by place of residence are given in "Vital Statistics of the United States, Part II."

Completeness of registration.—Although every State has adopted a vital statistics law requiring the registration of all births and deaths, these laws are not uniformly enforced. In most States where the registration organization is well established and where the persons responsible for filing certificates appreciate the value of registration to the individual as well as its value for statistical purposes, practically all births and deaths are registered. In other States, however, the underregistration is enough to affect the use of the tabulated data for certain purposes.

Detailed information on the completeness of death registration in each State is not available. One condition required for admission to the national registration areas was that there exist a demonstrated completeness of registration of at least 90 percent. Using this as a criterion, all of the States were admitted to the registration areas by 1933, and although registration has become more complete in most States, it is possible that there has been regression in some States. Estimates of the completeness of registration in States, based on the comparison of vital statistics reports and enumerated census data, have been published elsewhere.³ It is believed that death registration is more complete than birth registration.

The first Nation-wide test of completeness of birth registration was made by the Bureau of the Census in 1940. The records of all births registered during a 4-month period—December 1939 and January, February, and March, 1940—were matched with those of infants under 4 months enumerated in the population census as of April 1, 1940, and with those of infants born during these 4 months whose deaths were registered as occurring prior to April 1, 1940. Altogether, nearly one and a half million records were received for the test.

As a result of the matching process and subsequent field checks of the unmatched records, it was found that the registration of births in the United States was 92.5 percent complete. As may be seen from table D, which presents data by States and by race, there was great variation in the completeness of registration figures. The completeness of birth registration ranged from 75.9 percent in Arkansas and 77.6 percent in South Carolina to 99 percent or more in Connecticut, Minnesota, and New Jersey. Completeness of registration of births to white persons was 94.0 percent compared with 82.0 percent to nonwhite persons. The percentage of completeness for white births ranged from 79.6 percent in Arkansas to 99.4 in Connecticut. For nonwhites, completeness ranged from 40.3 percent in

New Mexico to 98.7 percent in New Jersey. There were three States having a very small nonwhite population which showed 100 percent registration in the test.⁴

TABLE D.—PERCENTAGE OF COMPLETENESS OF BIRTH REGISTRATION, BY RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, DECEMBER 1, 1939, TO MARCH 31, 1940

DIVISION AND STATE	Total	White	Nonwhite
United States.....	92.5	94.0	82.0
New England:			
Maine.....	96.1	96.3	103.2
New Hampshire.....	98.7	98.6	100.0
Vermont.....	97.3	97.3	100.0
Massachusetts.....	98.9	98.9	98.0
Rhode Island.....	98.8	98.8	100.0
Connecticut.....	99.4	99.4	97.9
Middle Atlantic:			
New York.....	98.9	98.8	96.3
New Jersey.....	99.0	99.0	98.7
Pennsylvania.....	97.0	97.2	92.9
East North Central:			
Ohio.....	95.2	95.3	93.7
Indiana.....	96.5	96.6	94.0
Illinois.....	96.9	97.3	90.6
Michigan.....	97.3	97.9	94.0
Wisconsin.....	96.9	96.9	93.2
West North Central:			
Minnesota.....	99.3	99.3	97.2
Iowa.....	94.6	94.7	90.1
Missouri.....	90.2	90.7	82.7
North Dakota.....	94.7	94.6	95.2
South Dakota.....	95.4	96.6	79.8
Nebraska.....	96.9	97.0	93.1
Kansas.....	95.5	95.6	92.9
South Atlantic:			
Delaware.....	97.4	97.2	98.6
Maryland.....	97.1	97.8	94.1
District of Columbia.....	97.9	98.5	96.6
Virginia.....	91.9	92.5	90.2
West Virginia.....	86.5	86.7	81.3
North Carolina.....	86.1	88.4	81.0
South Carolina.....	77.6	82.7	71.8
Georgia.....	81.3	83.6	77.6
Florida.....	89.9	91.3	86.4
East South Central:			
Kentucky.....	89.2	89.2	87.6
Tennessee.....	80.4	81.4	75.1
Alabama.....	85.2	86.4	82.4
Mississippi.....	89.8	93.8	86.2
West South Central:			
Arkansas.....	75.9	79.6	63.2
Louisiana.....	86.1	87.7	83.7
Oklahoma.....	84.8	87.0	66.9
Texas.....	86.5	89.3	68.7
Mountain:			
Montana.....	97.6	98.0	91.1
Idaho.....	95.0	95.1	79.3
Wyoming.....	95.6	95.9	85.4
Colorado.....	89.8	89.8	90.4
New Mexico.....	86.4	91.2	40.3
Arizona.....	84.4	93.8	48.4
Utah.....	96.6	97.1	59.6
Nevada.....	96.2	97.5	80.9
Pacific:			
Washington.....	97.8	98.0	88.7
Oregon.....	97.1	97.3	84.1
California.....	98.0	98.1	96.5

¹ Percentage is based on fewer than 100 records.

Age, sex, and race.—If crude death rates are used as an index of health conditions of a community, comparisons of rates for different States or cities are not strictly valid unless the age, sex, and racial compositions of the population of each area are taken into consideration. It is obvious that, if the population in one State is generally older than that in another, the crude death rate will be higher in the State having the older population, even though there is no significant difference in the age-specific death rates.

Similar considerations apply also to crude birth rates. For example, comparison of birth rates of one area having a certain proportion of women of child-bearing age with the rates of another community of a different proportion would be erroneous if these rates were used as a measure of fertility.

Various methods have been devised to compensate for differences in the population composition of the areas

⁴ A more detailed report of the results of the test will be found in Vital Statistics—Special Reports, vol. 17, No. 18, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D. C., 1943.

³ Whelpton, P. K., "The Completeness of Birth Registration in the United States," *Journal of the American Statistical Association*, vol. XXIX, No. 186, pp. 125-136, June 1934.

Wilcox, Walter F., "Introduction to the Vital Statistics of the United States, 1900-1930," pp. 80, 81, 1933.

to be compared. A necessary element of all such methods is the computation of specific birth or death rates for each of the factors to be considered. While the natality and mortality tables in this volume are sufficiently detailed for the most important of these computations, it is also essential to have the corresponding population figures for each separate age, sex, and racial group.

Since the passage of Social Security legislation in 1935, there appears to be an increasing tendency to exaggerate statements of age of older persons on death certificates. As discussed in the section on population estimates, this is also evident in the population enumeration. The errors in the statements of age at death appear to be particularly serious for Negro males, and there is some evidence of corresponding misstatements of age at death of Negro females, but the errors are somewhat smaller. The misstatements of age at death exaggerate the mortality figures for the age group 65 to 69 years, and understate the number of decedents 50 to 54, 55 to 59, and 60 to 64 years of age.

Population estimates.—Since birth and death rates are ratios of the number of births and deaths to population figures, accurate rates are partially dependent upon accurate population figures. Tabulations showing the number and composition of the population for various areas are available only for the years when regular decennial population censuses are taken. For intervening years population estimates must be used.

The crude birth and death rates for the United States and the individual States for the years 1930 to 1939, inclusive, presented in this volume differ somewhat from those published previous to 1940. Any discrepancies are due to the fact that the rates published during the period 1930 to 1938 were based upon extrapolated population figures, and the rates presented in the 1939 annual report were based on provisional population estimates obtained by arithmetic interpolations between the populations of 1930 and 1940 as enumerated in the decennial censuses. In the 1940 and 1941 volumes, the birth and death rates for the United States and individual States for the years 1930 to 1939 have been computed on the basis of intercensal population estimates obtained by using migration statistics, school census statistics, and data from other local sources in conjunction with the decennial population census data.

As a part of the program for the Sixteenth Decennial Census period, the Bureau of the Census undertook to make available population estimates for the intercensal years, which were more accurate estimates than could be obtained by the simple arithmetic interpolation method. By supplementing the decennial census enumeration data with population figures from various sources, it was possible to make population estimates that included such details as age, sex, race, and nativity for each year since 1900.

In revising these intercensal estimates, the State was selected as the smallest geographic unit for which estimates were made since population estimates for small areas are subject to relatively large errors. This limitation was a fairly serious one for vital statistics purposes since the most widely used national figures are for the death-registration area, which includes cities in the nonregistration States. Although it is possible to obtain fairly reliable estimates of population for cities having over 100,000 inhabitants, the large number of cities, many of them with populations under 100,000,

participating in the registration system made detailed population estimates for the registration area impractical.

Since it was not feasible to revise the annual midyear population figures for the intercensal years during the period when the death-registration area was still incomplete, it was decided to fit vital statistics to the available population data for the registration States. In the future, it is expected that mortality trend data for the United States prior to the completion of the area in 1933 will be generally tabulated on the basis of the registration States. As mentioned before, the official natality statistics for the entire United States are not affected since the birth-registration area did not, at any time, include cities in nonregistration States.

The estimates of the population of the United States for the postcensal dates, July 1, 1940, 1941, 1942, 1943, and 1944, were based on the 1940 census and on statistics of births, deaths, and net immigration since the census date. The population present in the continental United States excludes members of the armed forces outside the continental shores on July 1 of each year. The total population of the United States employed in computing birth rates for the United States includes members of the armed forces overseas.

The estimates for States are based partly on ration book registration and partly on natural increase of the population by States, since the last census. The civilian population estimates obtained in this manner provided the bases for deriving estimates of the population present in each State. The total population present in each State includes members of the armed forces stationed in each State but excludes the troops overseas.

Estimates of the midyear population of the United States by age, race, and sex for 1940 to 1944, inclusive, relate to the population actually present in the continental United States. Since the age distribution of the armed forces abroad was estimated, the midyear population estimates of males of military age in the continental United States may not be as precise as those for other age groups. The estimates by age, race, and sex for the period 1940 to 1944 also contain an adjustment made on the age distribution of the nonwhite population 55 years and over as enumerated in the 1940 census. The 1940 census showed an excess of nonwhites enumerated as 65 years and over as compared with the number that might have been expected to survive from those 55 and over in 1930. The age group 55 to 64 years, on the other hand, showed a deficiency with respect to the expected survivors of those 45 to 54 in 1930. Therefore, the distribution of the nonwhite population 55 years and over among the component age groups was adjusted to a closer agreement with the distribution of these age groups in earlier censuses. The total 55 years and over was not altered in the process. Although defects in the age distribution of the white population were also observed, no adjustments were made because the adjustments would have been relatively small.

CURRENT PROBLEMS IN THE INTERPRETATION OF BIRTH AND DEATH RATES

Because of the marked changes in the characteristics of the continental population during the war period, crude birth and death rates as conventionally computed are not entirely comparable with those for prewar years

as measures of general fertility and mortality. The transfer overseas of several million men in the armed forces has caused changes in the age and sex composition of the population in the continental United States. The selection of men for military service overseas has also changed the characteristics of the continental population with respect to physical fitness. These factors affect the interpretation of conventional crude vital statistics rates.

There is no completely satisfactory solution to the problem of comparability between prewar and wartime crude rates. However, in order to present crude birth and death rates that will be most useful for comparative purposes, different population bases have been selected for the various rates. The crude birth rate for the United States is based upon the total estimated population including the armed forces overseas, and the crude death rate is based on the estimated population excluding the armed forces overseas. The crude birth rates for States are based on the estimated civilian populations of the individual States, and the crude death rates for States on the estimated total populations present in the States.

Crude birth rate as an index of fertility.—The problem in the interpretation of crude vital statistics rates during the war period can best be developed by discussing various rates in terms of their uses. The crude birth rate is considered by some to carry no implications beyond the fact that so many births per thousand population were contributed from the total population. With that interpretation, the removal of several million men from the country is no more disturbing to the validity of the rate than a depression which acts to decrease both the number of marriages and the number of children born to members of the population. It is true that at no time are all members of the population exposed to the possibility of producing offspring. The unmarried, the institutionalized, and those outside the reproductive ages constitute a large portion of the population which cannot contribute to the number of births. If the armed forces overseas are considered a logical extension of this nonreproducing group, then the crude birth rate based on the total population including the armed forces overseas is comparable with rates for prewar years as a crude measure of fertility. On the other hand, a certain amount of stability in the age and sex composition of the population is usually present, or understood, in connection with crude rates, and it may be contended that the removal from the population of several million men, almost all of whom are within the reproductive ages, is such a major change in the composition of the population that comparability is lost.

The use of a birth rate based on the population within the continental United States excluding the armed forces overseas, on the premise that it relates the number of births to the population producing those births, is probably unjustified. The estimated midyear population within the continental United States, if used in calculating the annual birth rate for the year in which the births occurred, is a population which may be quite different from that actually producing the births.

Rates which give a more precise measure of fertility than the crude birth rate, though desirable at all times, are particularly desirable under wartime conditions. Any of the fertility rates based on all or selected age groups of the female population can be used to advantage, particularly for historical comparisons, since the

female population is far more stable than that for males at this time.

The problem of selecting the proper population base for computing birth rates for individual States is more difficult than that for the country as a whole. This problem is complicated by the unduly large internal migration during this wartime period, and by the lack of current estimates of resident populations. The population figures now available for States relate to the estimated civilian population in the State, and to the estimated total population in the State.

The use of the estimated population within a State as the base for the crude birth rate for that State is not satisfactory, because the personnel in large military establishments in many of the States has markedly increased the populations within those States. Since a large proportion of the personnel of any military training center is not contributing to the number of births to residents of the State in which the training center is located, a crude birth rate which relates the number of births to residents of a State to the population within the State would give an artificially low rate for many States. Although the use of civilian populations as the base for crude birth rates by States is not entirely satisfactory either, this base produces birth rates which have some comparability from State to State. Since the crude birth rate for the United States is based on the total population including the armed forces overseas, the birth rates for the States based on civilian populations are not comparable with the national rate. For the country as a whole, the ratio of the 1944 birth rate based on the entire population including the armed forces overseas to the rate based on the civilian population was 0.9164. For States in which the change between the resident population and the civilian population has paralleled that for the entire United States, the birth rate based on the civilian population may be decreased by applying the factor 0.9164 to give the approximate value of the birth rate based on the resident population. The use of such a factor to adjust birth rates based on civilian populations has been suggested by the Registrar-General of England and Wales⁵ as a means of producing rates approximately comparable with those for previous years for smaller areas of England and Wales. However, the use of such a conversion factor may be rather questionable for general usage.

Crude birth and death rates as indices of population change.—One of the functions of the crude birth rate is to measure the proportionate contribution to a population that is made by live births. Conventionally, this rate has related live births occurring within the United States to the total population in the United States. For the purpose of measuring the rate of natural increase in the population, births in the continental United States may be related to the estimated total population including the armed forces overseas even though a large portion of that population is outside the continental United States. The resulting rate of 20.2 per 1,000 estimated population for 1944 is comparable with rates for prewar years. Although it is possible mathematically to relate live births to the population within the continental United States, the resulting rate appears to have little or no meaning as a measure of population increase.

⁵ "The Registrar-General's Statistical Review of England and Wales for the year 1940," New Annual Series No. 20, Part II, p. vi, 1944.

One of the uses of the crude death rate is to measure the proportionate decrease in the population caused by death. For this purpose all deaths occurring in the United States have conventionally been related to the total population in the United States. It is evident that if deaths among military personnel overseas are excluded from the rate, the resulting figure would not be a complete measure of the cost of death to the population. The interpretation of the crude death rate, based on the entire population including the armed forces overseas, as an index of population decrease is not affected by the absence of several million men from the United States if their number is included in the population base and the deaths of military personnel overseas are also included with deaths occurring in the continental United States. This rate is strictly comparable with prewar crude death rates in terms of population change. The crude death rate for 1944, including the estimated number of deaths among the armed forces overseas and based on the total population inclusive of the armed forces overseas, was 11.1 per 1,000 estimated population. The crude death rate, omitting deaths among the armed forces overseas, but based on the same population, was 10.2 per 1,000 estimated population. This latter rate is not a complete measure of population decrease by death, but indicates the portion of the total decrease which can be assigned to the continental population.

Crude death rate as a measure of mortality risk.—One of the primary uses of the crude death rate for the United States is as an over-all indication of the probability of any person in the population dying during a year. This rate conventionally relates deaths within the United States to the total population. In the absence of international reallocation of deaths, it has been assumed that the number of residents of the United States dying outside the country was, in large part, balanced by the number of nonresidents dying within the United States. The resulting rate, though not a "true" death rate for residents of the United States, has been considered as such. The choice of the total population as a base rested on the assumption that this was the exposed-to-risk population to which the deaths related. Crude death rates, based on the total population, have been used as comparative measures of mortality risk from year to year.

Under wartime conditions, the inclusion of deaths among military personnel overseas with deaths occurring within the United States is incompatible with the basic assumption of common risk. What is needed currently is a crude death rate which measures mortality risk for the population within the continental United States. If this rate is to measure among other things the effects of the stresses of wartime living as reflected in changes in the crude death rate, it must be based on a population which will yield a rate suitable for comparison with prewar years.

If, to measure mortality risk within the United States, deaths occurring within the population of the continental United States are related to the total population including the armed forces overseas, the value of the resulting rate is questionable. Such a rate is too low, for while it omits the deaths within a sizeable portion of the population, it includes the entire population in the exposed-to-risk group. For this reason, the crude death rate for the United States has been based on the population within the continental United States. This population is the exact base for the crude death rate,

for it is within this population that the deaths used in the rate occurred. However, there are certain limitations connected with the use of the population within the continental United States as the base for the measure of mortality risk within the United States.

The first limitation is concerned with the interpretation of the population within the continental United States as a complete measure of the exposed-to-risk group to which all deaths occurring in the continental United States can be assigned. This particular problem may be made more concrete if a specific cause of death, such as tuberculosis, is used as an example. The members of the armed forces were carefully screened by X-ray and other techniques at the time of induction, and those showing signs of tuberculosis were exempted from military service. Also, it appears to be the general practice of the armed forces to return to the United States, on recognition, almost all active cases of tuberculosis among military personnel overseas. Therefore, practically all tuberculosis deaths of residents of the United States occur within the continental United States. The factors operating in the original selection of military personnel and the return of certain physically unfit military personnel from overseas would tend to cause an accumulation of the poor risks from a number of causes of death in the population within the continental United States. Under these conditions, a crude death rate based on the population within the continental United States, excluding the armed forces overseas, which is slightly higher than that for a prewar year, cannot be interpreted as indicating an increase in the force of mortality unless allowance is made for the factors used in selecting military personnel for overseas service.

A second problem connected with the use of the population of the continental United States is the fact that the age composition of the population may be markedly changed when military personnel overseas are excluded. The assignment of several million men in the younger age groups, in which the death rate is relatively low, to posts overseas increases the proportion in the population of older persons for whom the death rate is relatively high. This factor alone will produce a higher crude death rate when compared with that for an earlier period, even if no change in the force of mortality has occurred.

INTERPRETATION OF CAUSE-OF-DEATH STATISTICS

Cause-of-death data given in this volume are classified according to the fifth revision of the International List of Causes of Death. The use of this list in the tabulation of data by all States, and by various countries, results in similar cause-of-death titles for the various publications. Unfortunately, this use of a standard classification list, although essential for regional comparisons, does not assure strict comparability of the tabulated figures. A high degree of comparability could be attained only if all of the data on cause of death were reported with equal accuracy and completeness. Since the medical certification of death can be made only by a qualified person, usually a physician or a coroner, the reliability and accuracy of cause-of-death statistics are, to a large extent, governed by the acumen and ability of the medical attendant to make the proper diagnosis and by the care with which the death certificate is filled out.

The quality of the basic data reported on the death certificates is, of course, of fundamental importance in the interpretation of cause-of-death statistics. Although a number of notable studies have been made of the accuracy of medical diagnoses, there is an unfortunate lack of national statistics on the subject. All of these investigations are extremely limited in scope since they are based upon comparisons of autopsy and clinical records in certain hospitals and pertain only to those cases that came up for post-mortem examinations. Despite the paucity of data regarding the accuracy of certification of death, the cause-of-death information given on the death certificate is, for the most part, probably fairly reliable.

One index of the quality of cause-of-death statistics is the proportion of death certificates coded International List numbers 199 and 200, which are the rubrics for ill-defined and unknown causes of death. This percentage indicates the care and consideration given to the certification of cause of death by the attending physician. It may also be used as a rough measure of the specificity of the medical diagnoses made by the physicians in the various areas.

Although there has been a marked increase in the proportion of death certificates reporting two or more causes of death, there has been relatively little change in the percentage of death certificates reporting ill-defined and unknown causes of death. As may be seen from table E, 3.9 percent of the transcripts of death certificates were coded as ill-defined or unknown causes in 1900. The reporting of causes of death improved gradually between 1900 and 1910. In 1911 the practice of querying unsatisfactory terms was introduced. This resulted in a marked reduction in the proportion of transcripts assigned to the ill-defined and unknown category. The low proportion of ill-defined and unknown causes was maintained from 1911 to 1915, but since then the percentage of such cases has increased. Although there has been relatively little change in the proportion of assignments to ill-defined and unknown causes between 1919 and 1944, it is believed that the accuracy of cause-of-death certification has increased in that period.

At the present time, the type of statement given for the cause of death varies considerably between States. As may be seen from table F, 26 States, in 1944, had

TABLE E.—PERCENT OF TRANSCRIPTS ON WHICH CAUSE OF DEATH WAS REPORTED AS ILL-DEFINED OR UNKNOWN: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES, 1900-1944

[Exclusive of stillbirths]

YEAR	Percent	YEAR	Percent
1944	1.3	1921	1.4
1943	1.3	1920	1.4
1942	1.4	1919	1.4
1941	1.4	1918	1.0
1940	1.5	1917	1.3
1939	1.4	1916	1.1
1938	1.4	1915	0.8
1937	1.4	1914	0.8
1936	1.4	1913	1.0
1935	1.5	1912	0.8
1934	1.5	1911	0.8
1933	1.6	1910	1.5
1932	1.6	1909	1.7
1931	1.7	1908	2.0
1930	1.8	1907	2.1
1929	1.7	1906	2.4
1928	1.7	1905	2.4
1927	1.5	1904	2.4
1926	1.4	1903	2.6
1925	1.5	1902	3.0
1924	1.5	1901	3.2
1923	1.4	1900	3.9
1922	1.5		

less than 1 percent of all deaths classified in this ill-defined group, while in 4 States over 5 percent, and in 2 States 10 percent or more were so classified. For deaths under 1 year of age, the corresponding figures are 20, 13, and 5 States, respectively. Obviously, if a high proportion of deaths were included in these poorly defined cause-of-death titles, it means that there was an unknown deficiency in the number of deaths classified under the more precisely defined titles.

TABLE F.—FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION OF STATES SHOWING THE PERCENT OF TRANSCRIPTS FOR TOTAL DEATHS AND FOR INFANT DEATHS CODED INTERNATIONAL LIST NUMBERS 199 AND 200: UNITED STATES, 1944

PERCENT CODED 199 AND 200	NUMBER OF STATES	
	Total deaths	Deaths under 1 year
0-0.9	26	20
1.0-1.9	7	7
2.0-2.9	7	4
3.0-3.9	4	3
4.0-4.9	1	2
5.0-5.9	1	4
6.0-6.9	1	1
7.0-7.9	1	2
8.0-8.9		
9.0-9.9		1
10.0+	2	5

The interpretation of data on cause of death is further qualified by the fact that, although in many instances the death is the result of a combination or sequence of causes, it is usually practicable to tabulate the death under one rubric only. This necessitates a choice of the primary cause from those given on the transcript of the death certificate. This selection of a primary cause is made according to rules given in the Manual of Joint Causes of Death. It is evident, however, that the effect of any such rules on the classification of deaths for specific causes will vary according to the completeness with which all the factors contributory to the death are reported. If a death is the result of several causes but only a single cause is given on the transcript, the Manual of Joint Causes of Death cannot, of course be used. For this reason the omission of pertinent complicating factors or conditions contributing to the death may result in an incorrect statistical assignment of cause.

Apart from the question of comparability between areas, there is the additional problem of comparability for a given area between years. To a certain extent, time-trend studies of causes of death would be facilitated if the International List were maintained without change over a long period of years. However, if the list were rigidly fixed it would soon be inconsistent with current medical knowledge and terminology. To obtain the advantages of frequent revision, and yet to retain a fixed list for a number of years, revisions of the list are made at an international conference every 10 years. In the process of revision, some causes of death included under one title may be transferred to other titles. Definite discontinuities are introduced into the time trends of death rates for certain specific causes of death, as indicated by a recent study⁶ on the comparability of titles in the 1929 and 1938 revisions of the International List.

⁶ Dunn, Halbert L., and Shackley, William, "Comparison of Cause-of-Death Assignments by the 1929 and 1938 Revisions of the International List: Deaths in the United States, 1940," Bureau of the Census, Vital Statistics—Special Reports, vol. 19, No. 14, pp. 153-273, 1944.

Improvement in diagnostic procedures and development of medical knowledge and facilities are other important factors not to be overlooked in the study of changes in death rates for certain causes. For example, additional diagnostic cancer clinics located throughout the country may correctly diagnose many cancer deaths that might otherwise be classified in another disease classification or in the unknown or ill-defined cause group. Another example might be found in the case of syphilitic deaths. Deaths from syphilis are not always correctly reported, but the recent campaign to promote the prevention and treatment of this disease may influence the accuracy of the reporting of syphilis on the death certificate.

NATALITY STATISTICS

Nativity trend.—In 1944, 2,794,800 live births were registered in the United States. The crude birth rate was 20.2 per 1,000 estimated population including members of the armed forces overseas. The crude birth rate corrected for the estimated number of unregistered births in 1944 was 21.9 per 1,000 estimated population.

The number of births reported for the birth-registration States and the crude birth rate for each year since 1915 are shown in table G. This table also gives the estimated midyear population of the continental United States and the estimated midyear population and percent of the total included in the expanding birth-registration area.

The trend of the crude birth rate for the birth-registration States may be seen from an examination of table G. The trend is characterized by a relatively

TABLE G.—CRUDE BIRTH RATES: BIRTH-REGISTRATION AREA, UNITED STATES, 1915-1944

[Exclusive of stillbirths. Rates per 1,000 population]

YEAR	Estimated midyear population of continental United States	BIRTH-REGISTRATION AREA			
		Estimated midyear population		Births	
		Number	Percent of total	Number	Rate
1944	1 138,083,449	1 138,083,449	100.0	2,794,800	20.2
1943	1 136,497,049	1 136,497,049	100.0	2,934,860	21.5
1942	1 134,664,924	1 134,664,924	100.0	2,808,996	20.9
1941	1 133,202,873	1 133,202,873	100.0	2,513,427	18.9
1940	1 131,970,224	1 131,970,224	100.0	2,360,399	17.9
1939	1 130,879,718	1 130,879,718	100.0	2,265,588	17.3
1938	1 129,824,939	1 129,824,939	100.0	2,286,962	17.6
1937	1 128,824,829	1 128,824,829	100.0	2,203,337	17.1
1936	128,053,180	128,053,180	100.0	2,144,790	16.7
1935	127,250,232	127,250,232	100.0	2,155,105	16.9
1934	126,373,773	126,373,773	100.0	2,167,636	17.2
1933	125,578,763	125,578,763	100.0	2,081,232	16.6
1932	124,840,471	118,903,899	95.2	2,074,042	17.4
1931	124,039,648	117,455,229	94.7	2,112,760	18.0
1930	123,076,741	116,544,946	94.7	2,203,958	18.9
1929	121,769,939	115,317,450	94.7	2,169,920	18.8
1928	120,501,115	113,636,160	94.3	2,233,149	19.7
1927	119,038,062	104,320,830	87.6	2,137,836	20.5
1926	117,399,225	90,400,590	77.0	1,856,068	20.5
1925	115,831,963	88,294,564	76.2	1,878,880	21.3
1924	114,113,463	87,000,295	76.2	1,930,614	22.2
1923	111,949,945	81,072,123	72.4	1,792,646	22.1
1922	110,054,778	79,560,746	72.3	1,774,911	22.3
1921	108,541,489	70,807,090	65.2	1,714,261	24.2
1920	106,466,420	63,597,307	59.7	1,508,874	23.7
1919	104,512,110	61,212,076	58.6	1,373,438	22.4
1918	103,202,801	55,153,782	53.4	1,363,649	24.7
1917	103,265,913	55,197,952	53.5	1,353,792	24.5
1916	101,965,984	32,944,013	32.3	818,983	24.9
1915	100,549,013	31,096,697	30.9	776,304	25.0

1 Total population including armed forces overseas.

rapid decline in the rate from 25.0 births per 1,000 population in 1915 to 16.6 per 1,000 population in 1933. After 1933 there was an irregular rise to the rate of 17.9 in 1940. This increase was followed by a more rapid rise to 20.9 in 1942, a further upward movement to 21.5 in 1943, and by a downward movement to 20.2 per 1,000 estimated population in 1944. The percentage increase in the crude rate between 1940 and 1941 was 5.6 percent and between 1941 and 1942, 10.6 percent. From 1942 to 1943, however, the increase was smaller, 2.9 percent, and from 1943 to 1944 the rate decreased 6.0 percent. The trend of the crude birth rate, as shown in table G, is affected somewhat by the fact that additional States were included in the registration area from year to year and the more recently added States have, in general, higher birth rates than the original States. The additions to the area in various years are shown in table H.

The effect of the newly added States on the crude birth rate for the area can be seen by comparing the trend of the rates for the original birth-registration States given in table J, with that for the expanding area, shown in table G. In general, the trend of the crude birth rate for the 10 States and the District of Columbia, which composed the original birth-registration area in 1915, is similar to that for the expanding area. However, for the original area the relative decline from 1915 to 1933 was somewhat greater, the rates from 1933 to 1940 more nearly stable, and the rise to the 1943 high of 21.4 and the decline in 1944 more marked than that for the expanding area. Differences in degree of urbanization, age and racial composition, economic status, and population movements in the two registration areas are some of the factors associated with the differences in the general natality trend.

TABLE H.—YEAR IN WHICH EACH STATE WAS ADMITTED TO THE BIRTH-REGISTRATION AREA

YEAR	STATE	YEAR	STATE	YEAR	STATE
1915	Connecticut	1917	Utah	1925	West Virginia
	Maine		Virginia	1926	Arizona
	Massachusetts		Washington		Idaho
	Michigan		Wisconsin	1927	Alabama
	Minnesota	1919	California		Arkansas
	New Hampshire		Oregon		Louisiana
	New York		South Carolina 1		Missouri
	Pennsylvania	1920	Nebraska		Tennessee
	Rhode Island 1	1921	Delaware	1928	Colorado
	Vermont		Mississippi		Georgia
	Dist. of Columbia 2		New Jersey		Oklahoma
1916	Maryland	1922	Illinois	1929	Nevada
	Indiana		Montana		New Mexico
1917	Kansas		Wyoming	1932	South Dakota
	Kentucky	1924	Florida	1933	Texas
	North Carolina		Iowa		
	Ohio		North Dakota		

1 Dropped from the birth-registration area in 1919; readmitted in 1921.

2 Included in States.

3 Dropped from the birth-registration area in 1925; readmitted in 1928.

There were almost twice as many births as deaths (1.98 births to each death) registered in the continental United States in 1944, or 2,794,800 births compared with 1,411,338 deaths. These figures when corrected for the estimated underregistration of births and of deaths including the estimated number of deaths among military personnel overseas, indicate a natural increase of approximately 1,389,000 in the population of the entire United States in 1944.

In the original birth-registration area, where the birth rate is slightly lower and the death rate is definitely higher than that for the expanding area, there were only one and two-thirds times as many births as

deaths, or 744,812 births and 443,566 deaths. Data on deaths in the original birth-registration area are included in table J in order to facilitate comparison of the trends.

TABLE J.—CRUDE BIRTH AND DEATH RATES: ORIGINAL BIRTH-REGISTRATION AREA, UNITED STATES, 1915-1944

[By place of occurrence. Exclusive of stillbirths. Birth and death rates per 1,000 population. Data for Rhode Island not included]

YEAR	Estimated midyear population	Births	Estimated midyear population	Deaths	Crude birth rate	Crude death rate
1944	137,513,921	744,812	238,244,020	443,566	19.9	11.6
1943	138,122,620	816,142	238,862,158	467,513	21.4	12.0
1942	139,229,786	802,122	239,545,484	437,471	20.4	11.1
1941	139,640,849	696,106	239,839,622	433,504	17.6	10.9
1940	139,826,330	651,693	239,876,228	439,490	16.4	11.0
1939	39,676,387	623,732	39,676,387	434,876	15.7	11.0
1938	39,543,578	629,900	39,543,578	427,902	15.9	10.8
1937	39,214,011	612,423	39,214,011	450,939	15.6	11.5
1936	39,044,554	602,931	39,044,554	451,391	15.4	11.6
1935	38,814,680	605,062	38,814,680	433,026	15.6	11.2
1934	38,545,182	602,101	38,545,182	434,205	15.6	11.3
1933	38,305,919	594,117	38,305,919	426,747	15.5	11.1
1932	38,112,159	631,467	38,112,159	428,350	16.6	11.2
1931	37,910,026	657,074	37,910,026	430,069	17.3	11.3
1930	37,701,234	694,433	37,701,234	432,479	18.4	11.5
1929	37,190,518	693,645	37,190,518	453,976	18.6	12.2
1928	36,553,749	719,569	36,553,749	450,564	19.7	12.3
1927	35,972,565	741,102	35,972,565	422,679	20.6	11.8
1926	35,665,908	735,708	35,665,908	453,386	20.6	12.7
1925	35,263,051	757,082	35,263,051	432,008	21.5	12.3
1924	34,709,957	778,525	34,709,957	420,300	22.4	12.1
1923	34,003,052	760,130	34,003,052	437,157	22.4	12.9
1922	33,438,089	755,808	33,438,089	414,938	22.6	12.4
1921	33,012,844	794,229	33,012,844	399,176	24.1	12.1
1920	32,430,814	773,648	32,430,814	445,780	23.9	13.7
1919	31,979,055	730,752	31,979,055	428,782	22.9	13.4
1918	31,244,889	783,997	31,244,889	607,605	25.1	19.4
1917	31,397,440	786,890	31,397,440	461,847	25.1	14.7
1916	30,930,435	770,718	30,930,435	454,669	24.9	14.7
1915	30,500,131	762,399	30,500,131	427,671	25.0	14.0

1 Civilian population in area.
 2 Total population in area, including armed forces present.
 3 Exclusive of deaths among armed forces overseas.
 4 Based on civilian population in area.
 5 Based on total population in area, including armed forces present.

Crude birth rates by State.—Table K shows the crude birth rate reported for each State and geographic division for 1944. The crude birth rates for the individual States, based on the estimated civilian population, ranged from 18.1 births per 1,000 population for New Jersey to 33.5 for New Mexico. The crude birth rate for the United States computed on the same basis was 22.1 per 1,000 estimated civilian population.

There was also considerable variation in the rates for the geographic divisions, although the range was not so great as for the individual States. Among the geographic divisions, the rate of 26.5 births per 1,000 population, for the East South Central States was the highest; and that for the Middle Atlantic States, 18.8, was the lowest.

As can be seen from tables D and K, birth registration is, in general, more complete in States having low birth rates and less complete in States with relatively high rates. If differences in completeness of registration are taken into account, it is clear that the variation in the true birth rates must be greater than in the reported rates. Variations in the age, racial, and marital composition of the population, as well as in other conditions affecting fertility, contribute to the differences in the crude birth rates.

Birth rates by month.—The month-to-month variations in the crude birth rates for the United States, based on the total population, are indicated in table L for the years 1939 to 1944. In the years prior to 1939,

TABLE K.—CRUDE BIRTH RATES: UNITED STATES, EACH DIVISION AND STATE, 1944

[By place of occurrence. Exclusive of stillbirths. Rates per 1,000 population. Rate for the United States based on total population including armed forces overseas, and on civilian population for comparison with rates for States. Rates for geographic divisions and States based on civilian population in the respective areas. For a discussion of the population base, see text on p. X]

DIVISION AND STATE	Crude birth rate	DIVISION AND STATE	Crude birth rate
UNITED STATES:			
Based on total population	20.2	WEST NORTH CENTRAL—CON.	
Based on civilian population	22.1	South Dakota	23.3
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:			
New England	19.7	Nebraska	21.3
Middle Atlantic	18.8	Kansas	20.8
East North Central	20.0	SOUTH ATLANTIC:	
West North Central	21.3	Delaware	22.1
South Atlantic	25.4	Maryland	20.6
East South Central	26.5	District of Columbia	27.7
West South Central	25.7	Virginia	23.7
Mountain	25.4	West Virginia	24.1
Pacific	22.2	North Carolina	27.6
NEW ENGLAND:			
Maine	22.6	South Carolina	28.8
New Hampshire	19.6	Georgia	26.0
Vermont	21.0	Florida	25.7
Massachusetts	19.3	EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:	
Rhode Island	19.8	Kentucky	25.4
Connecticut	19.2	Tennessee	25.2
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:			
New York	18.6	Alabama	27.4
New Jersey	18.1	Mississippi	28.9
Pennsylvania	19.4	WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:	
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:			
Ohio	19.6	Arkansas	24.4
Indiana	21.2	Louisiana	26.5
Illinois	18.5	Oklahoma	23.9
Michigan	21.2	Texas	26.3
Wisconsin	20.9	MOUNTAIN:	
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:			
Minnesota	22.3	Montana	23.3
Iowa	20.9	Idaho	26.6
Missouri	20.0	Wyoming	24.1
North Dakota	25.9	Colorado	23.2
PACIFIC:			
		New Mexico	33.5
		Arizona	27.5
		Utah	29.0
		Nevada	24.8
		Washington	23.1
		Oregon	20.8
		California	22.2

the seasonal cycle in the birth rate generally started from a low point in January, rose to a minor February or March peak, and then decreased to a low point in May. The rate increased again to a major peak in August or September, after which it usually declined rapidly and reached the lowest point of the year in December. This general seasonal pattern is apparent in the birth rates for 1939 and 1940. In 1941 and 1942, however, the seasonal declines were so modified by the longer wartime trend of rising birth rates that the November and December rates were higher than the rates for January of those years. The modifying effect of rapidly rising birth rates on the seasonal cycle is especially noticeable in the monthly rates for the second half of 1942, which were consistently higher than the rates for the first half of the year.

TABLE L.—BIRTH RATES BY MONTH: UNITED STATES, 1939-1944

[Exclusive of stillbirths. Rates computed on an annual basis per 1,000 population]

MONTH	1944 ¹	1943 ¹	1942 ¹	1941 ¹	1940 ¹	1939
Total	20.2	21.5	20.9	18.9	17.9	17.3
January	20.1	22.6	19.6	18.1	17.4	17.3
February	20.4	22.6	20.1	18.7	18.0	17.6
March	19.5	22.0	19.8	18.7	17.7	17.6
April	18.8	21.0	18.9	18.3	17.3	17.0
May	19.0	20.4	18.7	17.5	17.4	16.4
June	20.3	21.4	19.7	19.3	17.8	16.9
July	21.7	22.3	20.9	20.7	18.8	18.0
August	21.6	22.5	21.8	20.3	19.1	18.3
September	21.0	22.4	23.3	19.7	19.1	18.4
October	20.2	21.0	23.2	18.3	17.8	17.4
November	20.2	20.1	22.3	18.3	17.2	16.5
December	20.0	19.7	21.9	18.5	17.2	16.2

¹ Rates based on total population including armed forces overseas.

The wartime peak in the birth rate appears to have been reached in September 1942 when the crude birth rate was 23.3 per 1,000 population. When corrected for the seasonal factor, the actual peak is found to have occurred in October of 1942. In 1944 the rate of 21.7 births per 1,000 population, reported for July, was the highest for the year.

Age of parents.—Detailed statistics of births by age of mother and age of father, tabulated by place of residence, are given in "Vital Statistics of the United States, Part II." In the present volume, summaries of these tabulations for the continental United States are given in several text tables.

Birth rates by age of mother for the years 1939 to 1944 are presented in table M, and similar rates by age of father are given in table N. Table O shows, for 1944, the proportionate distributions of births by each age-of-father group for each age-of-mother group.

The birth rates by age of mother for the years 1939 to 1942 indicate increases in the rates for mothers in the age groups ranging between 15 and 39 years, with especially marked increases between 1941 and 1942. Between 1942 and 1943 there were further increases in the rates for women in all age groups from 15 to 39 years except those aged 20 to 24, for whom there was a slight decline. This decline was extended to women in all age groups from 15 to 34 years in 1944. The

TABLE M.—BIRTH RATES BY AGE OF MOTHER: UNITED STATES, 1939-44

[Exclusive of stillbirths. Rates per 1,000 female population in each specified age group]

AGE OF MOTHER	1944	1943	1942	1941	1940	1939
Total ¹	60.2	63.5	61.0	54.9	51.9	50.3
10 to 14 years.....	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
15 to 19 years.....	51.4	57.6	56.5	51.8	48.9	48.1
20 to 24 years.....	141.7	152.9	153.9	134.9	128.0	119.8
25 to 29 years.....	132.0	142.2	136.1	121.2	114.1	110.0
30 to 34 years.....	92.3	93.5	86.1	79.6	77.1	74.5
35 to 39 years.....	52.1	49.8	44.8	42.4	41.8	41.7
40 to 44 years.....	15.0	14.5	13.5	13.6	13.9	13.9
45 to 49 years.....	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.5
50 to 54 years.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1

¹ Rate based on female population aged 10 to 54 years. Figures for unknown age and for ages 55 and over included with the total.

TABLE O.—DISTRIBUTION OF BIRTHS, PER 1,000, BY AGE OF FATHER FOR EACH AGE-OF-MOTHER GROUP: UNITED STATES, 1944

[Exclusive of stillbirths]

AGE OF FATHER	AGE OF MOTHER										
	10 to 14 years	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 years and over	Not stated
Total.....	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0
10 to 14 years.....	4.2	0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 19 years.....	246.3	159.6	10.8	0.6	0.1	0	0	0	0	0	15.0
20 to 24 years.....	153.2	514.7	369.6	42.1	5.9	1.6	1.0	1.7	7.5	18.9	124.9
25 to 29 years.....	33.1	150.3	411.4	406.7	73.0	14.5	4.0	4.8	44.8	37.7	148.4
30 to 34 years.....	12.9	37.1	123.9	365.7	401.0	91.2	20.6	8.0	149.3	37.7	141.8
35 to 39 years.....	6.2	13.2	34.7	117.4	334.6	397.3	102.1	28.0	111.9	169.8	110.9
40 to 44 years.....	6.2	5.2	12.1	35.3	118.9	313.0	389.8	116.8	89.6	264.2	53.0
45 to 49 years.....	3.1	2.1	4.1	11.7	35.0	110.2	291.1	414.8	89.6	150.9	24.8
50 to 54 years.....	2.5	0.8	1.7	4.2	13.0	37.7	117.4	265.4	246.3	18.9	15.8
55 years and over.....	2.5	0.7	1.2	2.8	7.7	22.1	59.8	144.6	209.0	264.2	7.6
Not stated.....	529.9	116.3	30.6	13.3	10.7	12.4	14.2	15.9	52.2	37.7	357.8

Age of mother, race, and birth order.—White and nonwhite births when related to the respective white and nonwhite populations of females aged 10 to 54 years, show birth rates of 59.3 per 1,000 for the white group and 67.6 per 1,000 for the nonwhite group in 1944. The rate for the white group represents a decline

TABLE N.—BIRTH RATES BY AGE OF FATHER: UNITED STATES, 1939-1944

[Exclusive of stillbirths. Rates per 1,000 male population in each specified age group, including armed forces overseas]

AGE OF FATHER	1944	1943	1942	1941	1940	1939
Total ¹	49.1	54.3	50.8	45.1	42.6	41.2
10 to 14 years.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15 to 19 years.....	9.8	10.7	8.1	6.6	6.2	6.0
20 to 24 years.....	84.4	118.3	104.5	86.0	79.3	76.8
25 to 29 years.....	135.8	172.0	157.4	134.5	124.2	119.2
30 to 34 years.....	118.0	132.8	121.0	107.9	102.5	98.5
35 to 39 years.....	82.4	85.0	75.7	69.8	67.3	64.8
40 to 44 years.....	45.8	42.8	38.5	37.2	36.8	35.7
45 to 49 years.....	19.5	19.2	18.0	17.3	17.5	17.7
50 to 54 years.....	7.9	7.6	7.1	7.0	7.2	7.4
55 years and over.....	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6

¹ Rate based on male population 10 years of age and over. Figures for unknown age included with the total, but not distributed among the specified age groups.

birth rates for the females 35 to 44 years again rose somewhat between 1943 and 1944.

The age-specific rates for fathers in the 5-year age groups between 15 and 44 years increased continuously from 1939 to 1943. In the upper age groups, the rates remained unchanged or tended to decline except between 1942 and 1943, when there was a rise in the rates for all age groups above 15 years. The rates for age groups between 15 and 39 years declined between 1943 and 1944, but continued to rise for those age groups between 40 and 54 years.

The highest birth rate by age of mother for the years 1939 through 1944 was 153.9 per 1,000 female population in the age group 20 to 24 years in 1942. The highest rate in 1944 was 141.7 for the same age group. Among fathers, the highest rate for this 6-year period was 172.0 per 1,000 male population in the age group 25 to 29 years in 1943. The same age group had the highest rate in 1944, but the rate had fallen to 135.8. In regard to the specific birth rates by age of father, it should be mentioned that there was a relatively large number of fathers whose ages were not known. These unknown ages, many of which are related to illegitimate births, were not distributed in the computation of the specific rates.

of 5.7 percent from the corresponding rate for 1943, as compared with a decline of only 0.7 percent for the nonwhite group.

Table P is similar to table M except that the birth rates are specific for white and nonwhite females as well as for age of mother. While table M brings out

the fact that during 1943 and 1944 decreases occurred in the birth rates for younger females, in general, table P shows that these decreases were greater for the white than for the nonwhite groups. Birth rates for most of the white groups 10 to 39 years of age increased from 1939 to 1943, similar increases occurred in the rates for most of the nonwhite groups 10 to 39 years of age. The declines occurring from 1943 to 1944 were less marked for these nonwhite females than for the white females. Moreover, there has been a tendency for the age-specific rates for nonwhite females 30 years and older to continue to rise in 1944. During the period 1939 to 1944, nonwhite females aged under 20 years have maintained much higher rates than white females of the same age group. The opposite has been the case for the age groups 25 to 29 and 30 to 34 since the white females of these ages have consistently maintained the higher rates. The age group 35 to 39 has shown relatively small differences in the rates for white and nonwhite females, but for groups over age 40 the rates have been relatively higher for nonwhite females.

TABLE P.—BIRTH RATES BY RACE AND BY AGE OF MOTHER: UNITED STATES, 1939-1944

[Exclusive of stillbirths. Rates per 1,000 female population in each specified group]

AGE OF MOTHER	1944	1943	1942	1941	1940	1939
WHITE						
Total 1.....	59.3	62.9	60.5	53.9	50.9	49.3
10 to 14 years.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
15 to 19 years.....	43.9	50.0	49.2	44.6	42.2	41.5
20 to 24 years.....	139.9	152.2	154.2	133.7	123.5	118.5
25 to 29 years.....	134.7	146.6	140.7	124.2	116.6	112.1
30 to 34 years.....	94.0	95.6	87.9	80.7	78.2	75.7
35 to 39 years.....	51.9	49.8	44.7	42.2	41.7	41.6
40 to 44 years.....	14.9	14.3	13.2	13.3	13.7	13.8
45 to 49 years.....	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4
50 to 54 years.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NONWHITE						
Total 1.....	67.6	68.1	65.1	63.0	60.2	58.9
10 to 14 years.....	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.1
15 to 19 years.....	106.9	115.2	111.8	107.4	100.9	99.1
20 to 24 years.....	155.4	157.4	151.6	144.1	136.8	130.4
25 to 29 years.....	110.4	106.8	100.1	97.3	94.4	93.4
30 to 34 years.....	78.0	75.5	71.4	70.1	66.9	64.8
35 to 39 years.....	53.5	50.5	45.7	43.9	42.0	42.7
40 to 44 years.....	16.0	15.9	15.5	16.1	16.0	14.7
45 to 49 years.....	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.3
50 to 54 years.....	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2

1 Rate based on female population aged 10 to 54 years. Figures for unknown age and for ages 55 and over included with the total.

Table Q shows the percent distributions of white and nonwhite births according to order of birth (excluding stillbirths). Only at the third birth order are the white and nonwhite percentages similar. First and second births form a relatively large proportion of white births, while the fourth and higher birth orders comprise a relatively large proportion of nonwhite births. The proportion of first births rose and fell more sharply for white than for nonwhite births during the period 1939 to 1944. This would be expected in view of the analogous changes in the birth rates for young white and nonwhite females during the same period.

The marked relationship between birth order and age of mother is shown in table R, in which each age-specific and race-specific birth rate in 1944 is distributed according to birth order of child. It should be noted that the only true rates in this table are the figures arranged horizontally by age of mother for white births as a whole and those similarly arranged for nonwhite

TABLE Q.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF BIRTHS BY RACE AND BIRTH ORDER (EXCLUDING STILLBIRTHS): UNITED STATES, 1939-1944

[Exclusive of stillbirths. Birth order refers to number of children ever born alive to mother. In computing percentages, cases for which order of birth was not stated have been omitted; Massachusetts does not require the reporting of such information]

BIRTH ORDER (Excluding Stillbirths)	1944	1943	1942	1941	1940	1939
WHITE						
First.....	35.5	38.3	42.9	40.5	38.4	38.6
Second.....	28.0	28.1	26.0	25.8	26.0	25.3
Third.....	15.7	14.4	12.9	13.4	13.7	13.4
Fourth.....	8.2	7.5	6.8	7.3	7.7	7.7
Fifth.....	4.6	4.2	4.0	4.4	4.7	4.9
Sixth.....	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.9	3.1	3.3
Seventh.....	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.3
Eighth.....	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.6
Ninth.....	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1
Tenth.....	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8
Eleventh.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
Twelfth.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Thirteenth.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Fourteenth.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Fifteenth and over.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
NONWHITE						
First.....	27.1	28.6	29.6	29.0	28.7	29.9
Second.....	19.7	20.3	20.0	19.8	19.4	19.2
Third.....	14.5	14.0	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.4
Fourth.....	10.7	10.2	10.0	9.9	10.2	9.9
Fifth.....	7.8	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.3
Sixth.....	5.9	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.7
Seventh.....	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.2
Eighth.....	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.2
Ninth.....	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.3
Tenth.....	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8
Eleventh.....	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
Twelfth.....	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8
Thirteenth.....	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Fourteenth.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Fifteenth and over.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3

TABLE R.—BIRTH RATES BY AGE OF MOTHER, RACE, AND BIRTH ORDER (EXCLUDING STILLBIRTHS): UNITED STATES, 1944

[Exclusive of stillbirths. Rates per 1,000 female population in each specified group. Birth order refers to number of children ever born alive to mother. Births for Massachusetts, which does not require the reporting of this information, were omitted in computing rates by birth order and population figures for Massachusetts were excluded from the bases used for all such rates. Figures for Massachusetts are included in computing total birth rates by race and by age of mother]

RACE AND BIRTH ORDER (Excluding stillbirths)	Total 1	AGE OF MOTHER									
		10-14 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years	50-54 years	
WHITE											
Total.....	59.3	0.3	43.9	139.9	134.7	94.0	51.9	14.9	1.1	0.0	
First.....	20.7	0.3	34.5	68.5	36.9	16.0	6.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	
Second.....	16.3	0.0	8.0	42.4	43.7	25.7	9.5	1.4	0.0	0.0	
Third.....	9.2	0.0	1.3	18.4	23.3	19.0	8.8	1.6	0.1	0.0	
Fourth.....	4.8	0.0	0.2	6.5	13.3	11.3	6.5	1.5	0.1	0.0	
Fifth.....	2.7	0.0	0.0	1.9	7.0	7.2	4.7	1.4	0.1	0.0	
Sixth.....	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.5	3.4	4.9	3.3	1.3	0.1	0.0	
Seventh.....	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.5	3.3	3.0	1.2	0.1	0.0	
Eighth.....	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	2.0	2.5	1.1	0.1	0.0	
Ninth.....	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.1	2.0	1.0	0.1	0.0	
Tenth.....	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	1.3	0.9	0.1	0.0	
Eleventh.....	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.1	0.0	
Twelfth.....	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.0	
Thirteenth.....	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	
Fourteenth.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	
Fifteenth and over.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	
Not stated.....	1.3	0.0	0.8	2.6	2.7	2.2	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	
NONWHITE											
Total.....	67.6	3.5	106.9	155.4	110.4	78.0	53.9	16.0	1.9	0.1	
First.....	17.6	3.5	65.0	39.2	13.3	5.9	2.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	
Second.....	12.8	0.0	28.1	40.5	16.3	7.4	3.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	
Third.....	9.4	0.0	8.1	33.5	17.6	7.9	3.6	0.6	0.1	0.0	
Fourth.....	6.9	0.0	1.8	21.0	17.6	8.6	4.0	0.7	0.1	0.0	
Fifth.....	5.1	0.0	0.3	9.9	15.8	8.8	4.3	0.8	0.1	0.0	
Sixth.....	3.8	0.0	0.1	3.8	11.9	9.3	4.9	1.0	0.1	0.0	
Seventh.....	2.8	0.0	0.0	1.2	7.0	8.5	5.3	1.1	0.1	0.0	
Eighth.....	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	3.6	6.9	5.4	1.3	0.1	0.0	
Ninth.....	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.7	4.9	5.2	1.5	0.1	0.0	
Tenth.....	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	3.1	4.7	1.6	0.2	0.0	
Eleventh.....	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.5	3.3	1.6	0.2	0.0	
Twelfth.....	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	2.1	1.3	0.2	0.0	
Thirteenth.....	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	1.3	1.1	0.2	0.0	
Fourteenth.....	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.1	0.0	
Fifteenth and over.....	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	1.0	0.2	0.0	
Not stated.....	2.7	0.0	3.7	5.6	4.4	3.7	2.9	0.9	0.1	0.0	

1 Rate based on female population aged 10 to 54 years. Figures for unknown age and for ages 55 and over included with the total.

births as a whole. For each of these rates, the number of births of the specified race and age-of-mother group has been related to the respective population of females of that race and age group in 1944. The same population has been used as the base for computing all figures for birth order given just below each true rate. Thus, the figures in each vertical column from "first" through "not stated" are simply a distribution by birth order of the rate given just above that column. If the sum of all figures for either race in the total column at the left is obtained for "first" through "fifteenth and over" and each figure is taken as a percentage of that sum, the resulting percentages approximate the percent distribution shown in table Q for births of that race in 1944.

Plural births.—Of the total 2,794,800 live births reported in 1944, single births numbered 2,738,438 while the remaining 56,362 individuals were members of plural sets. Of the latter number, 1,644 were individual twins whose mates were stillborn, while 53,894 were individual members of twin pairs in which both mates were born alive. Thus, the total cases (sets) of twins in which at least one individual was a live birth numbered 1,644 plus 26,947, or 28,591. There were 286 cases of triplets among which 800 individuals were born alive, and 8 cases of quadruplets in which 24 individuals were born alive. (For detailed tabulation of these cases, as well as cases in which all mates were stillborn, see table 10, Part II, page 124.)

Table S shows total births, single births, cases of plural births, and the rate of occurrence of plural births for the birth-registration States since 1915. For the rate, the total figure for plural sets in which at least one individual was born alive has been related to the sum of this figure and the number of single live births. Thus, the base of the rate does not include single stillbirths, and neither the numerator nor the base includes plural cases in which all individuals were stillborn; until the reporting of stillbirths becomes more uniform and complete this rate will probably remain the most meaningful of the various rates that might be used to express frequency of plural births.

Table S also shows that after 1936 the rate of occurrence of plural births declined steadily to 10.2 in 1943, rising slightly to 10.4 in 1944. This rise corresponds only roughly with the changed percentages of higher birth orders among all births (table Q), but this fluctuation in the plural birth rate is in accord with the known tendency for plural sets to occur relatively often among the higher birth orders.

In 1944, as in all previous years, the plural birth rate was higher among nonwhite than among white births. For white births there were 24,681 plural cases among 2,431,103 total cases, while for nonwhite births there were 4,204 plural cases among 336,220 total cases. Thus, the plural birth rate per 1,000 total cases was 10.2 for white births and 12.5 for nonwhite births; or one plural set occurred among every 98.5 white deliveries, while one plural set occurred among every 80.0 nonwhite deliveries; for total births there was one plural set among every 95.8 deliveries. Only confinements resulting in at least one live birth have been included in these rates.

TABLE S.—CASES OF PLURAL BIRTHS IN WHICH AT LEAST ONE INDIVIDUAL WAS BORN ALIVE: BIRTH-REGISTRATION AREA, UNITED STATES, 1915-1944

[Exclusive of stillbirths. The term "cases" refers to confinements resulting in either single or plural issue and is synonymous with "sets" in figures for plural births. Total cases is necessarily less than total births for any given period.]

Year	Total births	Total cases (single and plural)	Cases of single births	Cases of plural births in which at least one individual was born alive				Plural cases per 1,000 total cases
				Total	Twins	Triplets	Quadruplets	
1944	2,794,800	2,767,323	2,738,438	28,885	28,591	286	8	10.4
1943	2,934,860	2,906,456	2,876,669	29,787	29,470	316	1	10.2
1942	2,808,996	2,780,989	2,751,568	29,421	29,139	277	5	10.6
1941	2,513,427	2,488,022	2,461,311	26,711	26,443	266	12	10.7
1940	2,360,399	2,336,604	2,311,378	25,226	24,976	247	3	10.8
1939	2,265,588	2,242,041	2,216,857	25,184	24,908	274	2	11.2
1938	2,286,962	2,262,770	2,236,863	25,907	25,644	262	1	11.4
1937	2,203,337	2,179,823	2,154,719	25,104	24,881	219	4	11.5
1936	2,144,790	2,121,519	2,096,667	24,852	24,569	277	6	11.7
1935	2,155,105	2,132,302	2,107,903	24,399	24,167	232	—	11.4
1934	2,167,636	2,144,111	2,118,997	25,114	24,866	242	6	11.7
1933	2,081,232	2,058,686	2,034,466	24,220	23,995	220	5	11.8
1932	2,074,042	2,051,396	2,027,134	24,262	24,020	236	6	11.8
1931	2,112,760	2,090,086	2,065,303	24,283	24,049	232	2	11.6
1930	2,203,958	2,180,312	2,155,094	25,218	24,963	249	6	11.6
1929	2,169,920	2,146,016	2,120,415	25,601	25,358	240	3	11.9
1928	2,233,149	2,208,784	2,182,879	25,905	25,619	285	1	11.7
1927	2,137,836	2,114,405	2,089,508	24,897	24,658	233	6	11.8
1926	1,856,068	1,836,188	1,815,108	21,080	20,885	192	3	11.5
1925	1,878,880	1,858,174	1,838,296	20,878	20,645	230	3	11.2
1924	1,930,614	1,909,869	1,887,776	22,093	21,864	226	3	11.6
1923	1,792,646	1,773,106	1,752,331	20,775	20,594	179	2	11.7
1922	1,714,911	1,735,561	1,735,074	20,487	20,284	199	4	11.7
1921	1,714,261	1,695,127	1,674,873	20,252	20,021	230	1	11.9
1920	1,508,874	1,492,532	1,475,113	17,419	17,229	184	6	11.7
1919	1,373,438	1,357,737	1,341,234	16,503	16,316	186	1	12.2
1918	1,363,649	1,349,015	1,333,526	15,489	15,342	147	—	11.5
1917	1,353,792	1,339,975	1,325,426	14,549	14,394	155	—	10.9
1916	818,983	811,119	802,892	8,227	8,139	86	—	10.1
1915	776,304	768,887	761,150	7,737	7,673	64	—	10.1

STILLBIRTH STATISTICS

Differences in the stillbirth reporting procedures used by the several States, together with varying definitions of stillbirths, have made it difficult to compile comparable stillbirth data for all States. Table T shows, therefore, the number of stillbirths of each gestation period reported in 1944 on an occurrence basis for each State. States with similar rules for reporting stillbirths have been grouped together. Among the 75,495 stillbirth transcripts received, 11,485 or 15.2 percent gave no information on period of gestation. It is apparent from table T that stillbirths are occasionally reported without regard for the gestation-period requirement of the State in which the stillbirth occurs. Probably a more important consideration is the number of reportable stillbirths not registered.

Table IV presents ratios of the number of recorded stillbirths per 1,000 live births for the United States, each geographic division, and each State from 1922 to 1944. For nearly two decades the stillbirth ratio showed no significant change for the country as a whole, remaining at about 39 per 1,000 live births through 1930. Since 1930, the ratio has fallen to about two-thirds its former value, reaching 27.0 in 1944. This decrease has been more marked for nonwhite births than for white births. For the white group the ratio has fallen from a level of about 35 in 1930 to 24.5 in 1944. For the nonwhite group the ratio dropped from a level of about 80 in 1930 to 45.4 in 1944.

TABLE T.—STILLBIRTHS BY PERIOD OF GESTATION: EACH STATE, 1944

[By place of occurrence]

AREA AND MINIMUM PERIOD OF GESTATION FOR WHICH REPORTS ARE REQUIRED	Total	PERIOD OF GESTATION										
		Under 1 month	1 month	2 months	3 months	4 months	5 months	6 months	7 months	8 months	9 months and over	Not stated
United States.....	75,495	100	1,235	2,554	1,533	1,699	4,745	6,154	8,077	7,499	30,414	11,485
Any product of gestation.....	9,932	93	1,220	2,490	1,346	936	672	414	397	356	1,807	201
New York City.....	9,932	93	1,220	2,490	1,346	936	672	414	397	356	1,807	201
20 weeks, advanced to fifth month, fifth month.....	42,992	5	10	44	108	527	3,030	4,126	5,353	5,011	19,111	5,667
Alabama.....	2,235	—	1	1	2	14	128	195	254	224	1,004	412
Arizona.....	374	—	—	—	—	—	32	48	49	47	180	18
Arkansas.....	854	—	—	1	—	—	30	70	76	86	543	42
California.....	3,377	2	1	2	4	6	345	444	451	456	1,533	133
Florida.....	1,641	2	—	—	—	—	105	176	231	167	925	34
Georgia.....	2,551	—	—	1	3	17	123	245	359	214	1,114	475
Idaho ¹	263	—	—	—	—	4	18	28	26	36	135	16
Illinois.....	3,070	1	1	1	1	18	240	323	429	415	1,612	30
Iowa.....	932	—	—	—	—	1	65	90	131	148	481	16
Maryland.....	1,391	—	6	29	61	121	132	121	129	128	538	126
Michigan.....	2,853	—	—	—	1	15	226	274	364	306	1,518	149
Minnesota.....	1,076	—	—	—	1	6	57	107	125	129	324	327
Nebraska.....	504	—	—	—	1	5	27	45	71	63	254	38
Nevada.....	68	—	—	—	—	2	11	7	11	10	26	1
New York ²	2,421	—	—	—	2	17	195	263	365	450	1,098	31
North Carolina.....	2,404	—	—	—	—	5	143	265	359	380	1,132	120
Ohio.....	3,342	—	1	2	8	47	268	317	391	392	1,297	619
Oklahoma.....	995	—	—	—	—	—	46	75	149	99	622	4
Oregon.....	462	—	—	—	2	4	35	56	56	57	181	71
Pennsylvania.....	4,468	1	—	3	15	178	429	447	610	524	2,184	77
South Dakota.....	225	—	—	—	—	1	10	15	29	28	95	47
Texas.....	4,482	—	—	3	2	33	192	267	322	269	982	2,412
Utah.....	267	—	—	—	—	1	8	23	43	57	126	9
West Virginia ³	1,399	—	—	1	5	22	59	88	125	110	548	441
Wisconsin.....	1,237	—	—	—	—	1	101	128	191	206	608	2
Wyoming.....	101	—	—	—	—	2	5	9	7	10	51	17
22 weeks, 5½ months, 6 months.....	19,627	2	3	17	73	218	969	1,464	1,876	1,720	7,898	5,387
Colorado.....	537	—	1	—	—	1	20	28	33	25	96	333
Delaware.....	143	—	—	—	—	3	12	13	14	16	79	5
District of Columbia.....	595	1	—	—	—	7	46	61	74	53	278	75
Kansas.....	661	—	—	—	—	4	27	57	75	92	291	115
Kentucky.....	1,512	1	—	—	—	1	23	57	53	59	733	585
Louisiana.....	1,769	—	—	—	—	1	70	123	157	169	614	635
Maine.....	274	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57	36	181	—
Massachusetts.....	1,820	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,820
Mississippi.....	1,984	—	1	2	15	30	107	195	273	221	900	240
Missouri.....	1,833	—	—	12	31	81	176	184	221	218	877	33
Montana.....	178	—	—	—	—	11	14	23	26	26	95	9
New Jersey.....	1,757	—	—	3	19	45	124	163	227	180	701	295
New Mexico.....	344	—	—	—	—	1	27	32	43	40	197	4
North Dakota.....	287	—	—	—	—	4	19	20	20	18	150	56
Rhode Island ⁴	313	—	—	—	—	2	31	47	29	29	179	25
South Carolina.....	1,795	1	—	—	2	6	43	91	130	102	623	797
Tennessee.....	1,610	—	—	—	—	—	96	166	194	181	954	19
Vermont.....	159	—	—	—	—	2	7	15	20	19	78	18
Virginia.....	2,056	—	—	—	5	32	159	214	215	236	872	323
28 weeks, 7 months.....	2,944	—	2	3	6	18	74	150	451	412	1,598	230
Connecticut ⁵	619	—	—	—	3	5	22	52	93	102	281	61
Indiana.....	1,480	—	2	3	2	10	39	77	224	190	820	113
New Hampshire.....	221	—	—	—	1	3	9	13	35	25	104	31
Washington.....	624	—	—	—	—	—	4	8	99	95	393	25

¹ Period not specified. Requires reporting of foetus developed "sufficient to give chance of life."

² Exclusive of New York City.

³ Also includes "or total length of 10 inches."

⁴ All products of conception must be registered but only certificates for 6 completed months of gestation are used for statistical purposes.

⁵ Also includes "or measuring at least 13.8 inches."

While no data are available to show that completeness of stillbirth registration has improved, there is no reason to believe that registration has decreased sufficiently to account for all of the observed decline in the stillbirth ratio since 1930. Moreover, the changes in definitions of a stillbirth which the States have made during this period have not, on the whole, been such as would decrease the numbers of reportable stillbirths. It is therefore likely that a large part of the observed decline in the stillbirth ratio since 1930 represents a real improvement. It is, nevertheless, apparent that the securing of completeness in stillbirth reporting and the obtaining of uniformity in stillbirth definitions are problems which must be solved before stillbirth statistics will be of much value for studies relating to pregnancy wastage.

MORTALITY STATISTICS

Mortality trend.—In 1900, the first year for which official annual mortality statistics for the United States were compiled, the crude death rate for the registration States was 17.2 per 1,000 estimated population. Except for the disproportionately high rate of 18.1 in 1918 caused by the influenza pandemic, the trend of the death rate since 1900 has been generally downward.

The crude death rate for 1944 was approximately 38 percent lower than that for 1900, while that for 1943 was about 37 percent lower than the rate for 1900. Although there has been a substantial decline in death rates, the rate of decline has not been uniform through the decades. The average annual rate of decrease in the crude death rates during the earlier period in the

history of the registration system was about three times greater than that for the later period. However, as shown in a recent study,⁷ the mortality trend when adjusted for the changing age composition of the population shows a greater rate of decline during the latter half of the 41-year period between 1900 and 1940 than in the earlier years.

Table U, which gives the number of deaths and the death rate for each year, also shows the estimated mid-year population of the continental United States and the estimated midyear population and percent of the total included in the death-registration States from 1900 to 1944, inclusive. The States that were added in various years are presented in table W. Even though the rates in table U do not refer to a strictly comparable geographic area throughout the 45-year period, the consistent downward trend of the rates is not misleading. Essentially, the same trend is evident in table J for a constant geographic area. Although there is considerable variation in the magnitude of the rates, similar trends for individual States may be seen in table II, page 4.

TABLE U.—CRUDE DEATH RATES: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES, UNITED STATES, 1900-1944

[Exclusive of stillbirths. Rates for 1,000 population]

YEAR	Estimated midyear population of continental United States	DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES			
		Estimated midyear population		Deaths	
		Number	Percent of total	Number	Rate
1944	132,552,005	132,552,005	100.0	2,411,338	10.6
1943	133,966,319	133,966,319	100.0	2,459,544	10.9
1942	133,770,500	133,770,500	100.0	2,385,187	10.4
1941	133,060,045	133,060,045	100.0	2,397,642	10.5
1940	131,954,144	131,954,144	100.0	2,417,269	10.7
1939	130,879,718	130,879,718	100.0	1,387,897	10.6
1938	129,824,939	129,824,939	100.0	1,381,391	10.6
1937	128,824,829	128,824,829	100.0	1,450,427	11.3
1936	128,053,180	128,053,180	100.0	1,479,228	11.6
1935	127,250,232	127,250,232	100.0	1,392,752	10.9
1934	126,373,773	126,373,773	100.0	1,396,903	11.1
1933	125,578,763	125,578,763	100.0	1,342,106	10.7
1932	124,840,471	118,903,899	95.2	1,293,269	10.9
1931	124,039,648	118,148,987	95.3	1,307,273	11.1
1930	123,076,741	117,238,278	95.3	1,327,240	11.3
1929	121,769,939	115,317,450	94.7	1,369,757	12.1
1928	120,501,115	113,636,160	94.3	1,361,987	12.0
1927	119,038,062	107,084,532	90.0	1,211,627	11.3
1926	117,399,225	103,822,683	88.4	1,257,256	12.1
1925	115,831,963	102,031,555	88.1	1,191,809	11.7
1924	114,113,463	99,318,098	87.0	1,151,076	11.6
1923	111,949,945	96,788,197	86.5	1,174,065	12.1
1922	110,054,778	92,702,901	84.2	1,083,952	11.7
1921	108,541,489	87,814,447	80.9	1,009,673	11.5
1920	106,466,420	86,079,263	80.9	1,118,070	13.0
1919	104,512,110	83,157,982	79.6	1,072,263	12.9
1918	103,202,801	79,008,412	76.6	1,430,079	18.1
1917	103,265,913	70,234,775	68.0	981,239	14.0
1916	101,965,984	66,971,177	65.7	924,971	13.8
1915	100,549,013	61,994,847	61.6	815,500	13.2
1914	99,117,567	60,963,309	61.5	810,914	13.3
1913	97,226,814	58,156,740	59.8	802,909	13.8
1912	95,331,300	54,847,700	57.5	745,771	13.6
1911	93,867,814	53,929,644	57.5	749,918	13.9
1910	92,406,536	47,470,457	51.4	696,856	14.7
1909	90,491,525	44,223,513	48.9	630,057	14.2
1908	88,708,976	38,634,759	43.6	567,245	14.7
1907	87,000,271	34,552,837	39.7	550,245	15.9
1906	85,436,556	33,782,288	39.5	531,005	15.7
1905	83,819,666	21,767,980	26.0	454,863	15.9
1904	82,164,974	21,332,076	26.0	349,855	16.4
1903	80,632,152	20,943,222	26.0	327,295	15.6
1902	79,160,196	20,582,907	26.0	318,636	15.5
1901	77,585,128	20,237,453	26.1	332,203	16.4
1900	76,094,134	19,965,446	26.2	343,217	17.2

¹ Total population excluding armed forces overseas.
² Exclusive of deaths among armed forces overseas.

⁷ Bureau of the Census, "Age-adjusted death rates in the United States, 1900-1940," Vital Statistics—Special Reports, vol. 23, No. 1, 1945.

TABLE W.—YEAR IN WHICH EACH STATE WAS ADMITTED TO THE DEATH-REGISTRATION AREA

YEAR	STATE	YEAR	STATE	YEAR	STATE
1880	Massachusetts	1908	Washington	1919	Florida
	New Jersey		Wisconsin		Mississippi
	Dist. of Columbia ¹	1909	Ohio	1920	Nebraska
1890	Connecticut	1910	Minnesota	1922	Georgia ²
	Delaware ²		Montana		Idaho
	New Hampshire		North Carolina ⁴		Wyoming
	New York	1911	Utah	1923	Iowa
	Rhode Island		Kentucky	1924	North Dakota
	Vermont		Missouri	1925	Alabama
1900	Maine	1913	Virginia		West Virginia
	Michigan	1914	Kansas	1926	Arizona
	Indiana	1916	South Carolina	1927	Arkansas
1906	California	1917	Tennessee	1928	Oklahoma
	Colorado	1918	Illinois	1929	Nevada
	Maryland		Louisiana		New Mexico
	Pennsylvania		Oregon	1933	Texas
	South Dakota ³				

¹ Included in States.
² Dropped from the registration area in 1900; readmitted in 1919.
³ Dropped from the registration area in 1910; readmitted in 1930.
⁴ Included only municipalities with populations of 1,000 or more in 1900 (about 16 percent of the total population); the remainder of the State was added to the area in 1916.
⁵ Dropped from the registration area in 1925; readmitted in 1928.

Crude death rates by State.—The crude death rates for each State and geographic division in 1944 are presented in table Y. The reported rates ranged from 8.0 deaths per 1,000 estimated population in Arkansas to 13.6 in New Hampshire. Three other New England States had the next highest rates: Vermont, 13.5; Maine, 12.9; and Massachusetts, 12.4. For the nine geographic divisions, the crude death rates ranged from 8.9 per 1,000 population in the West South Central States to 12.0 in the New England States. In general, the crude death rates were highest in the New England and Middle Atlantic States, and lowest in the West South Central and South Atlantic States. The average

TABLE Y.—CRUDE DEATH RATES: UNITED STATES, EACH DIVISION AND STATE, 1944

[By place of occurrence. Exclusive of stillbirths. Rates per 1,000 population excluding armed forces overseas]

DIVISION AND STATE	Crude death rate	DIVISION AND STATE	Crude death rate
United States.....	10.6	West North Central—Con. Kansas.....	10.5
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:		SOUTH ATLANTIC:	
New England.....	12.0	Delaware.....	11.8
Middle Atlantic.....	11.9	Maryland.....	10.7
East North Central.....	11.1	District of Columbia.....	9.4
West North Central.....	11.0	Virginia.....	8.9
South Atlantic.....	9.4	West Virginia.....	9.7
East South Central.....	9.8	North Carolina.....	8.4
West South Central.....	8.9	South Carolina.....	9.4
Mountain.....	10.2	Georgia.....	9.1
Pacific.....	10.5	Florida.....	10.3
NEW ENGLAND:		EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:	
Maine.....	12.9	Kentucky.....	10.7
New Hampshire.....	13.6	Tennessee.....	10.0
Vermont.....	13.5	Alabama.....	9.2
Massachusetts.....	12.4	Mississippi.....	9.4
Rhode Island.....	10.7		
Connecticut.....	10.5	WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:	
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:		Arkansas.....	8.0
New York.....	12.1	Louisiana.....	9.4
New Jersey.....	11.3	Oklahoma.....	8.9
Pennsylvania.....	11.9	Texas.....	8.9
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:		MOUNTAIN:	
Ohio.....	11.7	Montana.....	12.0
Indiana.....	11.4	Idaho.....	8.7
Illinois.....	11.3	Wyoming.....	8.8
Michigan.....	10.0	Colorado.....	10.8
Wisconsin.....	10.6	New Mexico.....	10.6
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:		Arizona.....	10.6
Minnesota.....	10.7	Utah.....	8.5
Iowa.....	11.5	Nevada.....	10.6
Missouri.....	11.8	PACIFIC:	
North Dakota.....	9.6	Washington.....	10.6
South Dakota.....	9.9	Oregon.....	10.9
Nebraska.....	10.4	California.....	10.4

age and the racial composition of the population, as well as the presence of large military establishments, are some of the important factors associated with geographic variation in the crude death rates. The degree to which death registration is complete in the various States should also be considered.

Death rates by age, race, and sex.—Age distributions by sex, race, and cause of death are included in several of the general mortality tables. Table Z summarizes the rates by age, race, and sex for 1944. The sex difference in the death rate is marked both for the white race and for the nonwhite races, although the excess in the death rate for males over that for females is somewhat larger for the white than for the nonwhite races. For all races, the death rate for males in 1944 was 12.4 per 1,000 males in the continental United States as compared with that of 9.0 per 1,000 female population for females.

The death rate for the nonwhite races in 1944 was 12.4 per 1,000 nonwhite population, and the rate for the white race was 10.4 deaths per 1,000 white population. Except in the age group 75 years and over, the death rate for the nonwhite races is higher than that for the white race. As mentioned in the discussion of the qualifying factors, cognizance of the defects in the statement of age in death certification and in the

TABLE Z.—DEATH RATES BY AGE, SEX, AND RACE: UNITED STATES, 1944

[Exclusive of stillbirths and of deaths among armed forces overseas. Rates per 1,000 population in each specified group, excluding armed forces overseas]

AGE AND SEX	Total	White	Nonwhite
All ages.....	10.6	10.4	12.4
Male.....	12.4	12.3	13.9
Female.....	9.0	8.8	11.0
Under 1 year.....	43.3	40.0	68.2
Male.....	48.3	44.9	74.4
Female.....	38.1	34.9	61.7
1 to 4 years.....	2.3	2.1	3.9
Male.....	2.5	2.3	4.1
Female.....	2.1	1.9	3.7
5 to 9 years.....	0.9	0.9	1.2
Male.....	1.1	1.1	1.3
Female.....	0.8	0.7	1.1
10 to 14 years.....	0.9	0.8	1.4
Male.....	1.1	1.0	1.6
Female.....	0.7	0.6	1.2
15 to 19 years.....	1.6	1.4	3.1
Male.....	2.0	1.8	3.3
Female.....	1.2	0.9	3.0
20 to 24 years.....	2.5	2.2	5.1
Male.....	3.8	3.6	5.7
Female.....	1.7	1.3	4.7
25 to 29 years.....	2.5	2.1	5.7
Male.....	3.4	3.0	6.7
Female.....	1.9	1.5	5.1
30 to 34 years.....	2.9	2.4	7.0
Male.....	3.3	2.8	7.6
Female.....	2.5	2.0	6.6
35 to 39 years.....	3.9	3.7	9.3
Male.....	4.5	3.9	9.8
Female.....	3.4	2.8	8.8
40 to 44 years.....	5.5	4.7	12.4
Male.....	6.4	5.6	13.5
Female.....	4.6	3.7	11.4
45 to 49 years.....	7.9	7.0	16.5
Male.....	9.6	8.7	18.4
Female.....	6.3	5.4	14.7
50 to 54 years.....	11.8	10.7	24.4
Male.....	14.3	13.2	26.9
Female.....	9.2	8.1	21.8
55 to 59 years.....	17.0	16.0	29.5
Male.....	20.6	19.7	31.6
Female.....	13.2	12.1	27.2
60 to 64 years.....	25.4	24.4	37.4
Male.....	30.3	29.6	38.7
Female.....	20.3	19.2	35.9
65 to 69 years.....	37.8	37.0	49.5
Male.....	44.1	43.5	53.1
Female.....	31.6	30.7	45.5
70 to 74 years.....	58.1	55.8	60.9
Male.....	68.9	68.7	67.5
Female.....	48.9	48.6	53.9
75 years and over.....	119.6	122.2	84.9
Male.....	127.1	129.4	96.3
Female.....	113.1	116.0	75.1

population estimates of the older ages, must be taken in the interpretation of these data.

The death rates by age indicate that the lowest mortality rate occurred in the age group 10 to 14 years. The age-specific death rates increase gradually as old age approaches. However, except for ages 70 years and over, the most critical period of life, from the standpoint of mortality, is during the period of infancy or under 1 year of age.

Death rates by month.—Table AA shows the crude death rates by month for the continental United States for the years 1939 to 1944. In general, the crude death rates were low during the late summer months and high in the winter months, although the pattern varied somewhat from year to year. The highest monthly rate in 1939 was that for March; whereas, in 1940, 1941, 1942, and 1944, the January rate was the highest of the year. The highest rate for the 6-year period was that for December 1943, largely because of the excessive mortality associated with the influenza epidemic in that month and in the succeeding month, as evidenced by the rate of 13.4 for January 1944.

TABLE AA.—DEATH RATES BY MONTH: UNITED STATES, 1939-1944

[Exclusive of stillbirths and of deaths among armed forces overseas. Rates computed on an annual basis per 1,000 population excluding armed forces overseas]

MONTH	1944	1943	1942	1941	1940	1939
Total.....	10.6	10.9	10.4	10.5	10.7	10.6
January.....	13.4	11.8	11.4	12.9	12.6	11.8
February.....	11.4	11.7	11.3	12.0	12.5	12.2
March.....	11.2	11.7	11.2	11.3	11.7	12.3
April.....	10.9	11.2	10.6	10.6	11.0	11.3
May.....	10.4	10.6	10.0	10.2	10.4	10.5
June.....	10.1	10.5	9.7	10.1	10.0	9.7
July.....	9.7	9.8	9.7	9.9	10.4	9.8
August.....	9.4	9.5	9.1	9.4	9.3	9.2
September.....	9.4	9.5	9.4	9.3	9.5	9.5
October.....	10.1	10.1	10.1	9.6	9.9	9.8
November.....	10.5	10.4	10.4	10.3	10.4	10.4
December.....	11.2	14.0	11.3	10.4	11.2	10.9

Trend of death rates for selected causes of death.—

The trend of the death rates for selected causes may be seen in table AB, which presents death rates for the expanding group of death-registration States during the period 1900 to 1944, inclusive. In general, the trends are characterized by large reductions in the death rates for infectious diseases and by increases in the death rates for the so-called degenerative diseases, or diseases of older ages.

The six principal causes of death in 1900 were pneumonia (all forms) and influenza; tuberculosis of the respiratory system; diarrhea, enteritis, and ulceration of the intestines; diseases of the heart; intracranial lesions of vascular origin; and nephritis. Relatively high death rates were also reported for cancer and other malignant tumors; premature birth; typhoid and paratyphoid fever; and childhood diseases such as diphtheria, whooping cough, and scarlet fever. In the course of public health and medical progress, the death rates for all of the aforementioned causes except diseases of the heart, nephritis, intracranial lesions of vascular origin, premature birth, and cancer have undergone substantial reductions.

Pneumonia and influenza with a rate of 202.2 per 100,000 population was the leading cause of death in 1900. In 1944 this cause was fifth in rank order with a rate of 61.7 deaths per 100,000 persons. Widespread use of sulfonamides and pneumonia serums has been a

factor in controlling the mortality from these diseases in recent years.

The great reduction in the death rate for tuberculosis of the respiratory system reflects the remarkable advances achieved in the prevention and treatment of this disease since 1900, when the rate for this cause was 174.5 per 100,000 population. The continuous decline in the tuberculosis death rate since 1900 was interrupted by a temporary rise in the period 1917 and 1918 which was associated, at least in part, with the influenza pandemic of those years. From the exceptionally high rate of 132.9 in 1918, there was a sharp drop to 111.3 in 1919, and since then the course of the tuberculosis death rate has been steadily downward. The decline has continued during the years of World War II, and in 1944 the rate was 38.3 per 100,000 population, exclusive of the armed forces overseas, as compared with 42.1 in 1940.

Very striking also has been the decline in the death rates for diseases such as typhoid and paratyphoid fever. The death rate for these two diseases taken together, decreased from 31.3 per 100,000 population in 1900 to 0.4 in 1944. Diarrhea, enteritis, and ulceration of the

intestines is another cause of death that has exhibited large reductions in the death rate since 1900.

The decline in the mortality rates for infectious and preventable diseases can be attributed largely to developments in public health and medical practice. Since the turn of the century, great progress has been made in environmental sanitation, particularly with respect to water and milk supply; disposal of domestic and industrial wastes; immunization; and improvements in diagnostic aids and in the surgical and medical treatment of diseases. Perhaps the most important contribution to public health in recent years is the use of sulfonamides for the treatment of coccus infections. The sulfonamides have been effective, not only in the reduction of mortality from pneumonia but from other causes such as appendicitis and puerperal septicemia.

The declining death rates for communicable diseases have had a marked effect upon the trend of the crude death rate, but this effect has been partially offset by the increasing death rates for causes such as diseases of the heart, cancer and other malignant tumors, diabetes mellitus, and motor-vehicle accidents. Partly because of the aging of the general population, and also because

TABLE AB.—DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES, UNITED STATES, 1900-1944

[Exclusive of stillbirths. Rates per 100,000 population. Numbers under causes of death are those of the detailed International List of Causes of Death, 1938 revision]

YEAR	Total	Typhoid and paratyphoid fever	Cerebrospinal (meningococcus) meningitis	Scarlet fever	Whooping cough	Diphtheria	Tuberculosis of respiratory system, etc.*	Tuberculosis (other forms)	Malaria	Syphilis	Cancer and other malignant tumors	Diabetes mellitus	Exophthalmic goiter	Pellagra (except alcoholic)	Intra-cranial lesions of vascular origin	Diseases of the heart	Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza
		1, 2	6	8	9	10	13	14-22	28	30	45-55	61	63b	69	83	90-95 ¹	107-109, 33
1944	1,064.7	0.4	2.1	0.3	1.4	0.9	38.3	3.0	0.4	11.3	129.1	26.4	2.0	0.8	93.7	315.4	61.7
1943	1,089.5	0.5	2.2	0.3	2.5	0.9	39.1	3.4	0.5	12.1	124.5	27.1	2.1	1.0	95.0	318.3	67.3
1942	1,035.5	0.6	0.7	0.3	1.9	1.0	39.6	3.5	0.6	12.2	122.1	25.4	2.2	1.1	90.2	295.2	55.7
1941	1,050.4	0.8	0.5	0.3	2.8	1.0	40.9	3.7	0.9	13.3	120.2	25.5	2.5	1.4	89.1	290.2	63.9
1940	1,074.1	1.1	0.5	0.5	2.2	1.1	42.1	3.7	1.1	14.4	120.0	26.5	2.8	1.6	90.8	291.9	70.1
1939	1,060.4	1.5	0.7	0.7	2.3	1.5	43.1	4.0	1.3	15.0	117.5	25.5	2.8	1.8	87.8	275.5	75.7
1938	1,064.0	1.9	0.8	0.9	3.7	2.0	44.7	4.4	1.8	15.9	114.9	23.9	2.9	2.5	85.9	269.7	80.4
1937	1,125.9	2.1	1.7	1.4	3.9	2.0	49.2	4.7	2.1	16.1	112.4	23.7	2.9	2.5	86.7	268.9	114.9
1936	1,155.2	2.5	2.4	1.9	2.1	2.4	50.8	5.1	3.1	16.2	111.4	23.7	3.0	2.9	89.1	266.6	119.6
1935	1,094.5	2.8	2.1	2.1	3.7	3.1	49.9	5.2	3.5	15.4	108.2	22.3	2.8	2.8	85.7	245.4	104.2
1934	1,105.4	3.4	1.0	2.0	5.9	3.3	51.2	5.5	3.6	15.9	106.4	22.2	2.8	2.9	85.5	240.3	96.9
1933	1,068.7	3.6	1.2	2.0	3.6	3.9	53.7	5.9	3.7	15.1	102.3	21.4	2.7	3.1	84.1	228.0	95.7
1932	1,087.7	3.7	1.4	2.2	4.5	4.4	56.1	6.4	2.1	15.4	102.3	22.0	3.1	3.0	87.5	224.1	107.3
1931	1,106.5	4.5	2.4	2.2	3.9	4.8	60.4	7.4	2.1	15.4	99.0	20.4	3.2	4.2	86.8	213.4	107.5
1930	1,132.1	4.8	3.6	1.9	4.8	4.9	63.0	8.1	2.9	15.7	97.4	19.1	3.4	5.2	89.0	214.2	102.5
1929	1,187.8	4.2	4.5	2.1	6.2	6.5	67.0	8.3	3.5	15.6	95.8	18.8	3.3	5.7	90.8	211.2	146.5
1928	1,198.6	4.9	2.6	1.9	5.4	7.2	69.3	9.0	3.6	16.4	95.7	19.0	3.6	6.0	92.0	207.7	142.5
1927	1,131.5	5.3	1.6	2.3	6.8	7.7	70.1	9.5	2.6	16.4	95.2	17.4	3.9	4.8	88.1	195.3	102.2
1926	1,211.0	6.4	1.3	2.5	8.8	7.4	74.9	10.5	1.9	17.1	94.6	17.9	4.0	3.4	91.3	198.6	141.7
1925	1,168.1	7.8	1.0	2.7	6.7	7.8	74.1	10.7	2.0	17.3	92.0	16.8	3.4	3.0	89.5	184.8	121.7
1924	1,159.0	6.6	0.9	3.1	8.1	9.3	76.5	11.4	2.4	17.8	90.4	16.4	2.7	2.2	97.2	175.7	115.2
1923	1,213.0	6.7	1.0	3.5	9.6	12.0	80.4	11.4	2.8	17.9	88.4	17.7	2.1	2.3	95.7	174.0	151.7
1922	1,169.3	7.4	0.9	3.5	5.5	14.6	83.3	12.0	3.5	18.0	86.2	18.3	2.0	2.7	92.1	165.0	132.3
1921	1,149.8	8.8	1.4	5.3	9.1	17.7	84.5	13.2	3.5	17.5	85.5	16.7	1.7	2.7	89.2	156.2	98.7
1920	1,298.9	7.6	1.6	4.6	12.5	15.3	99.8	13.4	3.4	16.5	83.4	16.1	1.8	2.5	93.0	159.6	207.3
1919	1,289.4	9.2	1.8	2.8	5.6	14.9	111.3	14.4	3.8	16.2	81.0	15.0	1.8	3.1	89.9	147.9	237.0
1918	1,810.0	12.3	3.4	3.1	17.0	14.0	132.9	16.9	3.0	18.7	80.8	16.1	1.7	4.0	94.0	171.6	588.5
1917	1,397.1	13.3	3.8	3.5	10.5	15.6	126.2	17.3	3.0	19.1	80.8	16.9	1.6	4.0	95.9	169.9	164.5
1916	1,381.1	13.2	2.1	3.1	10.5	13.9	121.0	17.4	2.8	18.6	81.0	16.9	1.6	2.7	94.7	167.2	163.3
1915	1,317.6	11.8	1.4	3.6	8.2	15.2	122.6	17.5	1.6	17.7	80.7	17.6	1.5	1.1	94.5	163.9	145.9
1914	1,330.2	14.7	1.7	6.6	10.2	17.2	123.0	18.7	1.7	16.7	78.7	16.2	1.5	1.0	93.6	158.2	132.4
1913	1,380.6	17.5	1.5	7.7	10.1	18.1	123.7	19.7	2.0	16.2	78.5	15.4	1.5	0.7	91.1	154.6	140.8
1912	1,359.7	16.1	2.0	6.0	9.2	17.6	125.9	19.5	2.3	15.1	77.0	15.1	1.5	0.4	91.9	158.7	138.4
1911	1,390.5	20.1	0.8	8.6	11.0	18.4	134.2	20.9	2.3	15.3	74.2	15.1	1.3	0.3	91.8	156.4	145.4
1910	1,468.0	22.5	0.3	11.4	11.6	21.1	133.3	20.6	1.1	13.5	76.2	15.3	1.2	0.1	95.8	158.9	155.9
1909	1,424.7	20.2	0.3	11.1	10.0	19.9	134.9	21.3	1.4	12.9	74.0	14.1	1.2	0.0	95.5	153.0	148.1
1908	1,468.2	23.4	-----	12.4	10.7	21.9	140.1	22.0	1.3	12.4	71.5	13.8	1.0	0	95.6	152.0	150.9
1907	1,592.5	28.2	-----	9.3	11.3	24.2	152.0	22.2	1.8	12.4	71.4	14.2	0.9	0	104.5	166.6	180.0
1906	1,571.8	30.9	-----	7.3	16.1	26.3	153.3	22.6	2.3	14.1	69.3	13.4	0.8	0	98.6	154.2	156.3
1905	1,588.9	22.4	-----	6.8	8.9	23.5	157.1	22.9	2.5	13.8	73.4	14.1	0.7	0	105.9	161.9	169.3
1904	1,640.0	23.9	-----	11.6	5.8	29.3	165.8	22.3	2.9	13.9	71.5	14.2	0.7	0	108.6	163.7	192.1
1903	1,562.8	24.6	-----	12.3	14.3	31.1	155.6	21.5	3.0	13.2	70.0	12.7	0.8	0.0	105.2	151.8	169.3
1902	1,548.1	26.4	-----	11.9	12.4	29.8	154.4	19.9	4.0	12.9	66.3	11.7	0.6	0	103.9	145.4	161.3
1901	1,641.5	27.6	-----	13.6	8.7	33.5	169.4	20.5	5.0	12.5	66.4	11.6	0.6	0	106.9	140.0	197.2
1900	1,719.1	31.3	-----	9.6	12.2	40.3	174.5	19.9	6.2	12.0	64.0	11.0	0.5	0.0	106.9	137.4	202.2

* Refer to complete International List titles, table V.

¹ Rates based on total population excluding armed forces overseas.

TABLE AB.—DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES, UNITED STATES, 1900-1944—Continued

[Exclusive of stillbirths. Rates per 100,000 population. Numbers under causes of death are those of the detailed International List of Causes of Death, 1938 revision]

YEAR	Ulcer of stomach or duodenum	Diarrhea, enteritis, and ulceration of intestines	Appendicitis	Hernia, intestinal obstruction	Cirrhosis of the liver	Nephritis	Puerperal septicaemia	Puerperal toxemia	Other puerperal causes	Congenital malformations	Premature birth	Suicide	Homicide	Motor-vehicle accidents	Other accidents	All other causes
	117	119, 120	121	122	124	130-132	140, 142a, 145A, 147	141a, c, 144, 148	141b, d, e, f, 142b, 143, 145B, 146, 149, 150	157	159	163, 164	165-168	170	169, 171-195	
1944 ¹	6.6	9.9	5.9	9.0	8.7	69.2	1.7	1.2	1.8	12.6	25.0	10.0	4.9	18.3	53.5	139.1
1943 ¹	7.0	9.6	6.1	9.3	9.4	74.1	1.9	1.4	2.0	12.5	25.8	10.2	5.0	17.8	56.1	144.3
1942 ¹	6.9	8.8	6.3	8.6	9.4	72.4	2.1	1.4	1.9	11.9	25.8	12.0	5.8	21.2	50.5	138.0
1941 ¹	6.7	10.5	8.1	8.7	8.9	75.1	2.4	1.5	2.0	10.5	25.1	12.9	6.0	30.0	46.3	138.8
1940 ¹	6.8	10.3	9.9	9.0	8.6	81.4	2.9	1.7	2.1	10.0	24.5	14.3	6.2	26.1	47.3	142.6
1939	6.8	11.6	10.8	9.4	8.3	82.9	2.9	1.7	2.4	9.5	24.6	14.1	6.4	24.7	46.0	141.4
1938	6.5	14.3	11.0	9.7	8.3	77.4	2.6	1.9	3.2	9.3	25.2	15.3	6.8	25.1	47.2	144.0
1937	6.8	14.7	11.9	10.2	8.5	79.9	2.9	2.1	3.4	9.2	26.1	15.0	7.6	30.8	50.9	150.7
1936	6.7	16.4	12.9	10.5	8.3	83.5	3.6	2.2	3.7	9.4	26.3	14.3	8.0	29.7	56.2	159.0
1935	6.6	14.1	12.7	10.3	7.9	81.3	4.1	2.1	3.6	9.3	26.0	14.3	8.3	28.6	49.8	156.0
1934	6.1	18.4	14.3	10.3	7.7	84.3	4.0	2.4	3.8	10.0	27.8	14.9	9.5	28.6	51.3	163.3
1933	6.0	17.3	14.1	10.0	7.4	83.0	3.9	2.4	3.9	9.6	26.2	15.9	9.7	25.0	47.4	156.7
1932	6.0	16.1	14.1	10.1	7.2	87.4	4.1	2.6	4.3	10.3	27.5	17.4	9.0	23.6	47.7	154.8
1931	6.1	20.5	15.1	10.5	7.4	87.4	4.5	3.0	4.3	11.0	28.8	16.8	9.2	27.1	51.3	166.0
1930	6.2	26.0	15.2	10.2	7.2	91.0	4.6	3.5	4.6	11.2	31.5	15.6	8.8	26.7	53.8	175.4
1929	6.4	23.3	15.1	10.5	7.2	91.1	5.0	3.3	4.8	11.4	32.9	13.9	8.4	25.5	55.0	184.0
1928	6.4	26.4	15.1	10.4	7.5	94.9	4.9	3.6	5.1	11.8	34.5	13.5	8.6	23.2	55.6	190.2
1927	6.3	27.1	14.7	10.3	7.4	91.7	5.2	3.5	4.8	12.5	34.8	13.2	8.4	21.6	56.2	184.8
1926	6.0	32.9	14.7	10.9	7.2	97.3	5.2	3.8	5.2	13.3	36.6	12.6	8.4	19.9	58.1	196.7
1925	5.9	38.6	14.8	10.6	7.2	95.0	5.4	4.1	5.1	13.7	36.9	12.0	8.3	16.8	60.6	192.0
1924	5.5	33.7	14.4	10.3	7.3	87.8	5.6	4.2	5.3	14.0	39.2	11.9	8.1	15.3	59.4	201.1
1923	5.2	39.1	14.4	10.3	7.1	89.0	5.7	4.0	5.6	14.3	38.8	11.5	7.8	14.6	60.7	207.6
1922	5.0	38.9	13.9	10.4	7.4	87.7	5.6	4.3	5.6	14.4	39.4	11.7	8.0	12.4	56.7	200.5
1921	4.8	50.7	14.1	10.5	7.3	84.3	6.7	4.4	5.5	15.5	41.7	12.4	8.1	11.3	56.5	204.3
1920	3.6	53.7	13.2	10.5	7.1	88.8	6.5	4.8	7.7	15.2	43.6	10.2	6.8	10.3	60.7	217.8
1919	3.5	55.2	11.5	10.3	7.9	88.2	5.7	4.2	7.0	14.5	40.9	11.5	7.2	9.3	62.8	208.2
1918	3.9	72.2	11.9	11.3	9.6	97.4	6.4	4.5	11.5	16.0	47.3	12.3	6.5	9.3	73.2	238.9
1917	4.3	75.2	11.9	11.1	10.9	104.9	6.8	4.4	5.1	15.7	46.1	13.0	6.9	8.6	78.4	247.7
1916	4.4	75.5	12.1	11.0	11.8	103.1	6.5	4.2	5.2	15.9	46.4	13.7	6.3	7.1	75.5	252.5
1915	4.2	67.5	11.7	10.8	12.1	101.5	6.0	3.8	4.9	14.9	43.2	16.2	5.9	5.8	68.7	235.6
1914	4.0	75.1	11.5	11.3	12.5	99.2	6.8	3.8	4.8	15.7	42.8	16.1	6.2	4.2	73.5	250.6
1913	3.8	86.7	11.4	11.4	12.9	99.7	7.0	3.7	4.7	14.9	43.2	15.4	6.1	3.8	80.9	275.8
1912	3.8	79.6	10.9	11.7	13.1	99.7	6.2	3.5	4.8	14.6	41.6	15.6	5.4	2.8	79.0	271.2
1911	3.5	86.8	11.0	11.6	13.6	94.2	7.1	3.4	5.0	14.5	39.8	16.0	5.5	2.1	82.3	277.9
1910	4.0	115.4	10.8	12.1	13.3	94.8	7.0	3.3	5.1	15.2	37.7	15.3	4.6	1.8	82.7	306.0
1909	3.4	101.8	10.4	12.3	13.4	92.5	6.5	3.3	5.2	15.7	36.5	16.0	4.2	1.2	78.7	305.6
1908	3.2	112.5	10.5	12.5	13.5	91.0	6.8	3.5	5.3	15.7	35.9	16.8	4.8	0.8	82.1	324.3
1907	3.2	115.0	10.1	13.3	14.8	100.9	6.5	3.5	5.6	16.1	36.3	14.5	4.9	0.7	94.1	353.7
1906	3.3	123.6	10.3	13.3	14.1	95.9	6.1	3.3	5.7	16.0	35.1	12.8	3.9	0.4	94.0	368.8
1905	3.0	118.4	10.4	13.3	14.0	101.2	6.4	3.0	5.3	14.0	33.3	13.5	2.1	-----	81.3	386.3
1904	3.0	111.5	10.4	13.0	13.9	102.4	6.6	3.3	5.2	14.0	35.5	12.2	1.3	-----	85.4	395.9
1903	2.7	100.3	9.7	12.8	13.5	96.3	5.5	2.8	4.9	12.9	32.8	11.3	1.1	-----	81.4	389.2
1902	3.0	104.9	8.9	12.0	13.0	90.6	5.3	2.5	4.9	11.9	32.0	10.3	1.2	-----	72.5	414.2
1901	2.8	118.5	8.9	12.2	13.1	89.9	5.6	2.7	5.1	12.0	30.4	10.4	1.2	-----	83.8	431.6
1900	2.7	142.7	8.8	11.9	12.5	88.6	5.8	2.2	5.4	12.0	32.4	10.2	1.2	-----	72.3	482.4

¹ Rates based on total population excluding armed forces overseas.

of improvements in diagnosis, the death rate for heart diseases increased from 137.4 per 100,000 in 1900 to 315.4 in 1944. For similar reasons, the death rate for cancer has increased from 64.0 to 129.1 per 100,000 population during the same period. The death rate for diabetes mellitus shows a regular upward trend despite the widespread and continuous use of insulin by diabetics since its discovery in 1922. The diabetes death rate in 1944 continued at a high level.

The increases from such causes as heart diseases and cancer are due to several reasons. The prevention of deaths from diseases of infancy and childhood, together with the decline in the birth rate, is producing a population with a higher proportion of persons in the older age groups in the United States. This fact, in itself, tends to increase the total death rates for diseases associated primarily with advanced age. Also, there is little doubt that improved diagnostic facilities and techniques and greater hospitalization have increased

the number of deaths certified as due to cancer, as well as to certain other diseases.

The annual death rates for accidents not involving motor vehicles have exhibited considerable irregularity from year to year, but the long-time trend has been downward. From the rate of 94.0 deaths per 100,000 population in 1906, the first year for which accident deaths exclusive of motor-vehicle accidents were tabulated separately, the death rate declined to the low points of 46.0 in 1939 and 46.3 in 1941. Between 1942 and 1944, however, the rate for accidents exclusive of motor-vehicle accidents has maintained a higher level. Among the factors that may have contributed to this wartime increase are increased exposure to industrial hazards, military training accidents, and living conditions affecting home accidents.

Death rates for selected causes of death, by age.—Table AC, which shows the age-specific death rates for

selected causes in 1944, indicates the mortality experience of the various age groups with respect to a number of causes of death. The age-specific death rates for all causes show that once the health hazards surrounding the period of infancy are overcome, the chances of survival are materially increased. Of all the age groups exposed to the risk of death, children between the ages of 10 and 14 years have the most favorable mortality experience. The death rate for this age group is slightly lower than that for children 5 to 9 years of age, but it is considerably lower than the death rate for the next older age group, 15 to 19 years. The death rates then increase gradually and as old age

approaches the increment in the death rate becomes greater.

The age-specific death rates for all causes are summations of the rates for the individual causes. The probability of dying from specific diseases differs with age, and each cause of death has its characteristic age distribution. In general, the various causes of death may be placed in the broad categories of infant causes, childhood diseases, diseases of adulthood, and causes peculiar to advanced age. There are other causes that overlap the various age groups, and also some that affect all persons, regardless of age, in about the same manner.

TABLE AC.—DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES, BY AGE: UNITED STATES, 1944

[Exclusive of stillbirths and of deaths among armed forces overseas. Rates per 100,000 population excluding armed forces overseas. Numbers under causes of death are those of the detailed International List of Causes of Death, 1938 revision]

AGE	Total	Typhoid and paratyphoid fever	Cerebrospinal (meningococcus) meningitis	Scarlet fever	Whooping cough	Diphtheria	Tuberculosis (all forms)	Dysentery	Malaria	Syphilis	Measles	Polio-myelitis, poli-encephalitis (acute)	Cancer and other malignant tumors	Acute rheumatic fever	Diabetes mellitus	Exophthalmic goiter	Pellagra (except alcoholic)	Alcoholism (ethylism)
		1, 2	6	8	9	10	13-22	27	28	30	35	36	45-55	58	61	63b	69	77
All ages.....	1,064.7	0.4	2.1	0.3	1.4	0.9	41.3	1.4	0.4	11.3	1.5	1.0	129.1	1.1	26.4	2.0	0.8	1.4
Under 1 year.....	4,332.0	0.4	12.5	0.5	51.6	3.5	18.2	38.6	2.1	29.1	20.9	1.9	3.1	0.7	0.8	0	0.0	0
1 to 4 years.....	231.4	0.2	4.9	1.0	5.1	6.3	10.7	2.3	0.6	0.5	8.2	1.7	4.6	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
5 to 9 years.....	93.9	0.3	1.9	0.8	0.3	2.3	3.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	2.4	2.5	2.7	1.8	0.8	0.0	0	0.1
10 to 14 years.....	91.4	0.4	1.6	0.5	0.0	0.5	4.6	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	2.5	2.9	2.2	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
15 to 19 years.....	156.2	0.5	1.9	0.3	0.0	0.1	22.1	0.1	0.2	1.1	0.5	1.8	4.3	1.7	2.5	0.2	0.0	0.1
20 to 24 years.....	252.6	0.5	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	48.4	0.2	0.2	2.2	0.3	1.1	7.3	1.0	3.0	0.5	0.1	0.2
25 to 29 years.....	252.9	0.4	1.3	0.1	0	0.1	50.3	0.2	0.4	3.4	0.2	0.9	13.9	1.1	3.0	0.6	0.2	0.5
30 to 34 years.....	287.8	0.3	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	48.6	0.2	0.2	6.3	0.2	0.7	24.1	0.8	3.5	0.9	0.2	1.3
35 to 39 years.....	390.4	0.5	1.5	0.2	0	0.2	50.6	0.2	0.2	10.7	0.2	0.5	46.2	0.6	4.5	1.0	0.3	2.2
40 to 44 years.....	548.1	0.4	1.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	52.7	0.3	0.3	16.2	0.1	0.3	81.2	0.9	8.4	1.7	0.5	2.8
45 to 49 years.....	790.9	0.4	1.7	0.1	0	0.1	56.1	0.5	0.4	20.1	0.1	0.2	133.1	0.4	16.1	2.9	0.5	3.3
50 to 54 years.....	1,181.4	0.5	2.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	64.0	0.4	0.4	23.3	0.2	0.2	208.6	0.7	30.6	4.0	1.0	3.3
55 to 59 years.....	1,695.3	0.5	1.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	66.3	0.5	0.6	29.0	0.2	0.1	310.3	0.5	57.8	5.7	1.5	3.1
60 to 64 years.....	2,535.0	0.5	2.2	0.0	0	0.1	73.3	0.8	0.9	32.9	0.2	0.1	444.0	0.8	99.5	7.0	2.0	3.1
65 to 69 years.....	3,779.1	0.5	1.9	0.0	0	0.0	78.5	1.1	0.9	35.6	0.2	0.2	610.7	1.1	153.9	9.4	3.3	2.5
70 to 74 years.....	5,614.3	0.5	1.3	0.1	0	0.1	75.3	1.7	1.4	29.2	0.4	0.0	802.7	1.1	207.6	10.1	4.8	2.3
75 years and over.....	11,958.1	0.4	1.3	0.0	0	0.1	72.8	6.1	1.7	27.3	0.7	0	1,160.1	2.7	245.6	7.2	9.8	1.2

AGE	Intra-cranial lesions of vascular origin	Diseases of the heart	Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza	Ulcer of stomach or duodenum	Diarrhea, enteritis, and ulceration of intestines	Appendicitis	Cirrhosis of the liver	Nephritis	Diseases of pregnancy, childbirth, and the puerperium	Con-genital malformations	Prema-ture birth	Suicide	Homi-cide	Motor-vehicle acci-dents	Other acci-dents	Senility, ill-defined and un-known causes	All other causes
	83	90-95	107-109, 33	117	119, 120	121	124	130-132	140-150	157	159	163, 164	165-168	170	169, 171-195	162, 199, 200	
All ages.....	93.7	315.4	61.7	6.6	9.9	5.9	8.7	69.2	4.8	12.6	25.0	10.0	4.9	18.3	53.5	22.3	119.6
Under 1 year.....	6.7	7.1	611.0	0.7	360.2	1.3	0.0	5.2	0	553.7	1,291.1	0	4.3	3.7	107.5	172.3	1,023.1
1 to 4 years.....	1.6	3.4	45.1	0.1	14.9	4.4	0.2	2.6	0	11.6	.....	0	0.5	11.0	39.2	7.1	42.1
5 to 9 years.....	0.7	4.4	7.9	0.0	1.1	3.8	0.1	1.9	0	2.3	.....	0	0.4	11.1	19.9	1.5	19.2
10 to 14 years.....	0.9	7.9	5.9	0.1	0.5	4.8	0.3	3.0	0.1	1.8	.....	0.4	0.7	7.9	22.2	1.2	15.3
15 to 19 years.....	1.4	10.6	7.9	0.2	0.6	4.7	0.3	4.4	5.7	1.4	.....	2.8	3.7	20.4	33.2	1.8	19.7
20 to 24 years.....	2.6	16.3	9.2	0.6	0.8	3.5	0.5	6.6	12.3	1.5	.....	6.1	7.9	22.6	64.5	2.5	28.1
25 to 29 years.....	4.2	20.9	11.1	1.6	0.9	3.7	1.3	8.8	13.6	1.1	.....	8.6	9.2	18.4	37.8	2.8	32.5
30 to 34 years.....	6.5	33.9	14.6	2.8	1.1	3.9	2.7	12.3	13.9	1.0	.....	9.8	9.4	16.7	27.6	3.6	39.1
35 to 39 years.....	13.7	66.1	19.5	4.5	1.2	4.7	5.5	18.8	12.3	1.0	.....	12.5	9.0	15.9	31.0	5.0	50.0
40 to 44 years.....	28.4	119.6	27.8	7.3	1.4	5.5	8.9	31.2	5.2	0.4	.....	14.5	7.9	16.1	33.7	7.4	65.1
45 to 49 years.....	53.6	216.8	35.4	11.0	1.4	6.6	13.2	47.4	0.5	0.7	.....	16.1	6.2	16.8	36.3	9.3	83.5
50 to 54 years.....	97.5	366.7	51.9	13.8	1.9	8.3	17.9	73.7	0.0	0.5	.....	18.5	4.7	19.7	42.4	14.0	110.6
55 to 59 years.....	151.5	572.4	68.6	18.6	2.3	9.7	24.3	105.4	0	0.4	.....	20.7	4.3	23.3	50.9	19.4	145.3
60 to 64 years.....	259.7	911.0	98.9	22.4	3.1	11.1	28.6	172.0	0	0.5	.....	22.4	3.2	29.0	65.7	30.0	210.1
65 to 69 years.....	436.7	1,416.5	151.5	24.4	5.2	12.8	34.8	279.4	0	0.4	.....	23.6	2.9	34.1	88.8	50.6	317.5
70 to 74 years.....	707.2	2,170.8	240.3	26.2	7.2	14.0	39.8	464.9	0	0.4	.....	24.4	2.3	40.5	151.5	86.7	499.4
75 years and over.....	1,508.0	4,685.9	723.5	32.6	19.9	14.3	48.7	1,095.0	0	0.5	.....	30.3	2.5	45.6	519.0	420.4	1,274.9

INFANT MORTALITY STATISTICS

Infant mortality rates as conventionally computed⁸ give somewhat biased results because the infant population as obtained from live births is not exactly related to the infant deaths occurring during the year, particularly during periods of rapidly changing numbers of births.⁹ Inasmuch as the deaths under 1 year of age during a calendar year are deaths not only of infants born that year but also of infants born during parts of the previous year, the infant mortality rate will be too low if the number of births is increasing. On the other hand, the rate would be too high if the number of births were decreasing because deaths for some of the births of the preceding year would be related to a lesser number of births for the year in question. Corrections for such errors can be made by relating the infant deaths not to the births occurring in the same calendar year, but to the births occurring in the two calendar years in which the infants dying in the first year of life were born.

The correction factor to be applied has varied because of the improvement in infant mortality since the formation of the birth-registration area. For example, in 1920, 73.7 percent of the total deaths of infants that died in 1920 in the birth-registration area occurred among infants born in that year, and 26.3 percent were of infants born in the preceding year, 1919. By 1944, this proportion had changed to 82.4 and 17.6 percent, respectively. Both the conventionally computed, or unadjusted, rates and the adjusted rates are shown in table AD for each year since 1920, and also the conventional rates for the years 1915 to 1919.

TABLE AD.—INFANT MORTALITY RATES UNADJUSTED AND ADJUSTED FOR CHANGING NUMBERS OF BIRTHS: STATES IN THE BIRTH-REGISTRATION AREA, 1915-1944

[Exclusive of stillbirths. Rates per 1,000 births. It was necessary to compute rates for each year for a group of States comparable to that for the previous year, because of the expanding registration area]

YEAR	INFANT MORTALITY RATE		YEAR	INFANT MORTALITY RATE	
	Unadjusted ¹	Adjusted ² for changing numbers of births		Unadjusted ¹	Adjusted ² for changing numbers of births
1944.....	39.8	39.4	1920.....	67.2	66.6
1943.....	40.4	40.7	1928.....	63.2	68.0
1942.....	40.4	41.2	1927.....	64.3	64.4
1941.....	45.3	45.9	1926.....	73.2	72.8
1940.....	47.0	47.4	1925.....	71.5	70.6
1939.....	48.0	48.0	1924.....	71.1	71.5
1938.....	51.0	51.4	1923.....	77.1	77.3
1937.....	54.4	54.7	1922.....	76.2	75.3
1936.....	57.1	57.1	1921.....	75.8	76.7
1935.....	55.7	55.7	1920.....	86.3	88.0
1934.....	60.1	60.6	1919.....	86.6	-----
1933.....	57.1	56.5	1918.....	100.9	-----
1932.....	57.6	57.4	1917.....	93.8	-----
1931.....	61.6	61.0	1916.....	101.0	-----
1930.....	64.6	64.8	1915.....	99.9	-----

¹ Computed by conventional method. These rates differ in some instances from those previously published for the birth-registration area since they are for the same group of States for which adjusted rates were computed.

² Adjustment made by allocating infant deaths to year of birth.

³ Infant deaths occurring during specified time period
Live births occurring during specified time period ×1,000.

⁴ For further discussion of the problem and method of adjusting infant mortality rates, see Iwao M. Moriyama, and Thomas N. E. Greville, "Effect of Changing Birth Rates Upon Infant Mortality Rates," Bureau of the Census, Vital Statistics—Special Reports, vol. 19, No. 21, pp. 399 to 412, 1944.

The conventional infant mortality rate and the adjusted infant mortality rate differed most in 1920 and in 1942, the conventionally computed rate understating the adjusted rate by 1.9 percent in each of those years. The figures for the years 1940 to 1943 illustrate the effect of the increase in the annual number of births in recent years upon the infant mortality rates. In 1940 the conventional rate was 0.8 percent lower than the adjusted rate and indicated a somewhat more favorable infant mortality experience than was actually the case. With a mounting annual increase in the number of births, the conventional rate understated the actual rate by 1.3 percent in 1941 and by 1.9 percent in 1942. In 1943, however, the conventional rate was only 0.7 percent lower than the adjusted rate, the reduction in the discrepancy being attributable to a smaller increase in the annual number of births than in the preceding 2 years. In 1944, because of the decrease in the number of births, the conventionally computed rate overstates the infant mortality rate and makes the infant mortality experience appear somewhat less favorable than it actually is.

Although the differences between the conventional and adjusted infant mortality rates are not great, errors in the conventionally computed rate caused by variations in the number of births from year to year sometimes lead to erroneous impressions as to the magnitude or direction of the change in infant mortality experience. For example, the conventional infant mortality rate for 1943 was the same as the corresponding rate for 1942. The infant mortality rate was 40.4 per 1,000 live births for each of the 2 years, whereas the adjusted rate for 1943 of 40.7 was 1.2 percent lower than the adjusted rate of 41.2 for 1942. The conventional rate for 1922, to give another example, was 0.5 percent higher than the corresponding rate for 1921, but the adjusted rates for the 2 years showed a change in the opposite direction; that is, the adjusted rate for 1922 was 1.9 percent lower than the same rate for 1921.

Except for the data presented in tables AD and AJ and in the second column of table AK, infant mortality rates in this report are unadjusted for the changing numbers of births. Therefore, in view of the relatively large variations in the annual number of births in recent years, the apparent changes in the infant mortality rate based upon births for a single calendar year should be examined critically before drawing conclusions. Although it would be desirable to adjust all infant mortality rates, it has not been found practicable to do so because appropriate correction factors have not been available for all of the detailed tabulations.

Trend of infant mortality rates.—In 1944, there were 111,127 deaths of infants registered in the United States. This is a decrease of 7,357 infant deaths, or 6.2 percent, as compared with the number reported in 1943. The adjusted infant mortality rate of 39.4 per 1,000 live births for 1944 was the lowest adjusted rate ever recorded for the birth-registration area, and the conventionally computed rate of 39.8 recorded for 1944 was the lowest conventional infant mortality rate.

The trend of infant mortality rates has been steadily downward since the establishment of the birth-registration area in 1915. Although there was a definite rise in the infant mortality rate in 1918, the year of the

influenza pandemic, the effect of the epidemic among infants was insignificant compared with its devastating results in the general population. Since 1919, there has been a steady and rapid decline in the infant mortality rate.

The reduction in infant mortality has occurred in both white and Negro races, as shown in table AE. Although the rate for Negroes is considerably higher than that for the white race, the rate of decrease in the rate for Negroes has been slightly greater than that for the white race. The infant mortality rate for other nonwhite races is based on relatively few deaths, therefore the rate is quite variable.

TABLE AE.—INFANT MORTALITY RATES BY RACE: BIRTH-REGISTRATION AREA, UNITED STATES, 1915-1944

[Exclusive of stillbirths. Rate per 1,000 births]

YEAR	Total	White	Negro	Other
1944	39.8	36.9	59.3	80.8
1943	40.4	37.5	61.5	84.6
1942	40.4	37.3	64.2	74.1
1941	45.3	41.2	74.1	88.8
1940	47.0	43.2	72.9	91.0
1939	48.0	44.3	73.2	97.2
1938	51.0	47.1	77.9	102.4
1937	54.4	50.3	82.0	108.9
1936	57.1	52.9	86.1	120.0
1935	55.7	51.9	81.9	110.8
1934	60.1	54.5	91.0	114.5
1933	58.1	52.8	85.4	127.5
1932	57.6	53.3	84.1	103.5
1931	61.6	56.7	92.7	117.8
1930	64.6	59.6	99.5	141.1
1929	67.6	63.2	101.5	119.3
1928	68.7	64.0	105.9	111.8
1927	64.6	60.6	99.9	103.4
1926	73.3	70.0	112.1	108.9
1925	71.7	68.3	112.0	95.6
1924	70.8	66.8	114.1	95.0
1923	77.1	73.5	119.9	85.8
1922	76.2	73.2	111.7	89.9
1921	75.6	72.5	110.7	78.8
1920	85.8	82.1	135.6	89.6
1919	86.6	83.0	134.3	88.2
1918	100.9	97.4	162.5	126.4
1917	93.8	90.5	148.6	142.5
1916	101.0	99.0	184.3	204.8
1915	99.9	98.6	180.6	196.2

Infant mortality rates by age.—Mortality rates for infants of various ages under 1 year are given in table AF for the birth-registration area, for each year beginning with 1929. The total infant mortality rate, as conventionally computed, decreased from 67.6 per 1,000 live births in 1929 to 39.8 in 1944. The mortality rate for infants under 1 month decreased by one-third, or from 36.9 per 1,000 live births in 1929 to the rate of 24.7 in 1944. This improvement in neonatal mortality experience is not so great, however, as the reduction in mortality among infants over 1 month of age. The mortality rate for these older infants decreased by approximately one-half, or from 30.7 in 1929 to 15.2 in 1944 with the 1942 rate of 14.7 the only rate lower than that for 1944.

Although relatively great progress was made for almost every other age group, little headway was achieved in the reduction of the mortality rate for infants under 1 day of age until recent years. From 1929 through 1936, the rate for infants less than a day old remained approximately 15 per 1,000 live births, but since 1936 the rate has decreased steadily to 11.5 in 1944.

In table AG, mortality rates for infants of various ages under 1 year are shown for 1944, by race. The

TABLE AF.—INFANT MORTALITY RATES BY AGE: BIRTH-REGISTRATION AREA, UNITED STATES, 1929-1944

[Exclusive of stillbirths. Rates per 1,000 births]

AGE	1944	1943	1942	1941	1940	1939	1938	1937
Under 1 year	39.8	40.4	40.4	45.3	47.0	48.0	51.0	54.4
Under 1 day	11.5	11.6	12.3	13.2	13.9	14.1	14.1	14.7
1 day	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.7
2 days	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3
3 to 6 days	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.7	4.0
7 to 13 days	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.9
14 to 20 days	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.9
21 to 29 days	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.7
Under 1 month	24.7	24.7	25.7	27.7	28.8	29.3	29.6	31.3
1 month	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.9	4.3
2 months	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.7	2.9	2.8	3.2	3.5
3 to 5 months	5.0	5.1	4.7	5.7	5.9	5.9	6.7	7.2
6 to 8 months	3.0	3.2	2.9	3.5	3.6	3.8	4.4	4.8
9 to 11 months	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.4	2.8	3.2	3.4
1936	57.1	55.7	60.1	58.1	57.6	61.6	64.6	67.6
Under 1 year	57.1	55.7	60.1	58.1	57.6	61.6	64.6	67.6
Under 1 day	15.1	15.0	15.4	15.1	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.3
1 day	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.4
2 days	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.0
3 to 6 days	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	5.1	5.3
7 to 13 days	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.9	3.9
14 to 20 days	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.6
21 to 29 days	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.3
Under 1 month	32.6	32.4	34.1	34.0	33.5	34.6	35.7	36.9
1 month	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.7	5.0	5.3	5.6
2 months	3.6	3.5	3.8	3.5	3.6	4.0	4.2	4.3
3 to 5 months	7.7	7.1	7.8	7.2	7.2	8.0	8.8	9.2
6 to 8 months	5.1	4.8	5.4	5.0	4.9	5.7	6.2	6.5
9 to 11 months	3.6	3.5	4.2	3.9	3.8	4.3	4.6	5.1

TABLE AG.—INFANT MORTALITY RATES BY AGE, SEX, AND RACE: UNITED STATES, 1944

[Exclusive of stillbirths. Rates per 1,000 births]

AGE AND SEX	Total	White	Negro	Other
Under 1 year	39.8	36.9	59.3	80.8
Male	44.1	41.2	64.5	85.8
Female	35.2	32.4	54.0	75.5
Under 1 day	11.5	11.2	13.3	10.0
Male	12.8	12.6	14.4	11.3
Female	10.1	9.8	12.2	8.6
1 day	3.3	3.2	4.0	2.8
Male	3.7	3.7	4.4	2.8
Female	2.8	2.7	3.6	2.8
2 days	2.1	2.0	2.6	2.5
Male	2.4	2.3	3.1	3.3
Female	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.7
3 to 6 days	3.1	2.9	4.8	4.7
Male	3.6	3.3	5.6	5.2
Female	2.6	2.4	4.0	4.2
7 to 13 days	2.2	1.9	3.7	3.6
Male	2.4	2.1	4.0	4.7
Female	1.9	1.7	3.4	2.6
14 to 20 days	1.4	1.3	2.4	2.3
Male	1.5	1.4	2.5	2.2
Female	1.2	1.1	2.3	2.4
21 to 29 days	1.2	1.1	1.9	2.8
Male	1.3	1.2	2.2	3.0
Female	1.1	1.0	1.7	2.6
Under 1 month	24.7	23.6	32.7	28.8
Male	27.7	26.6	36.2	32.5
Female	21.5	20.4	29.2	24.9
1 month	2.9	2.6	4.9	5.9
Male	3.2	3.0	5.3	6.1
Female	2.5	2.2	4.5	5.7
2 months	2.3	2.1	4.0	6.8
Male	2.6	2.3	4.2	7.5
Female	2.1	1.8	3.8	6.0
3 months	2.0	1.7	3.5	6.0
Male	2.1	1.9	3.7	7.7
Female	1.8	1.6	3.3	4.2
4 months	1.6	1.4	2.9	5.5
Male	1.7	1.5	3.1	6.4
Female	1.5	1.3	2.8	4.5
5 months	1.4	1.2	2.5	5.1
Male	1.5	1.3	2.7	5.8
Female	1.2	1.1	2.2	4.4
6 months	1.2	1.0	2.2	4.9
Male	1.2	1.1	2.3	4.3
Female	1.1	0.9	2.0	5.5
7 months	1.0	0.8	1.8	4.1
Male	1.1	0.9	2.1	4.3
Female	0.9	0.8	1.6	4.0
8 months	0.9	0.7	1.6	3.6
Male	0.9	0.8	1.7	3.3
Female	0.8	0.7	1.4	3.6

TABLE AG.—INFANT MORTALITY RATES BY AGE, SEX, AND RACE: UNITED STATES, 1944—Continued
[Exclusive of stillbirths. Rates per 1,000 births]

AGE AND SEX	Total	White	Negro	Other
9 months.....	0.7	0.7	1.3	3.3
Male.....	0.8	0.7	1.3	2.6
Female.....	0.7	0.6	1.2	4.0
10 months.....	0.6	0.6	0.9	3.8
Male.....	0.7	0.6	1.0	3.2
Female.....	0.6	0.5	0.9	4.4
11 months.....	0.6	0.5	1.0	3.1
Male.....	0.6	0.6	0.9	2.1
Female.....	0.6	0.5	1.1	4.1

differences between the rates for whites and Negroes were proportionately greater for older infants than for those dying during the first days of life. The rate for white infants under 1 day was 11.2 per 1,000 live births, or 84 percent of the rate of 13.3 for Negro infants in the same age group. A similar comparison of mortality rates for infants 14 to 20 days old shows that the rate of 1.3 for the white group was 54 percent of the Negro rate of 2.4. The rate for white infants 1 month of age and over was 13.3 per 1,000 live births or only 50 percent as high as the rate of 26.6 for Negro infants 1 month and over.

Infant mortality by month.—Table AH shows the infant mortality rates for the United States, by month, for each year from 1939 to 1944, inclusive. These are adjusted rates for which the changing numbers of births were taken into account by allocation of infant deaths to the month of birth of the infants and also by application of correction factors for differences in the length of the months. As explained in the introductory paragraphs of this section on infant mortality statistics, errors are introduced into infant mortality rates when the changing number of births is not taken into consideration in the computation of the rates. The adjusted rates for the years 1939 to 1942 as published in table AH of this annual volume differ from the adjusted rates in table AE of the 1942 volume because, although adjusted by allocation of infant deaths to the month of birth of the infants, the adjusted rates published that year were not corrected for differences in the length of the months.

For the annual volumes prior to 1941, the monthly infant mortality rates were computed on the basis of the infant deaths recorded for each month and the live births occurring during the corresponding month. Infant mortality rates computed by this method do not approximate the true seasonal pattern as well as

TABLE AH.—ADJUSTED MONTHLY INFANT MORTALITY RATES: UNITED STATES, 1939-1944

[Exclusive of stillbirths. Rates per 1,000 births. Deaths allocated to month of birth, and adjusted for length of month]

MONTH	1944	1943	1942	1941	1940	1939
Total ¹	39.4	40.7	41.2	45.9	47.4	48.0
January.....	43.7	44.5	47.4	57.4	56.1	57.7
February.....	40.3	43.8	47.4	52.4	52.1	56.0
March.....	41.8	44.0	45.3	50.3	49.5	52.1
April.....	40.9	39.4	42.1	45.2	46.8	47.9
May.....	39.1	38.1	40.6	43.6	45.5	46.6
June.....	39.3	38.7	39.9	43.3	44.0	46.8
July.....	37.3	38.1	40.4	43.8	44.4	45.5
August.....	37.1	37.8	37.8	42.1	41.7	42.3
September.....	38.1	36.2	38.3	41.7	41.7	42.9
October.....	39.7	37.3	38.1	44.3	44.4	44.1
November.....	37.8	39.8	38.4	44.0	49.1	45.7
December.....	39.4	44.3	42.2	43.2	53.1	48.2

¹ Annual rate also adjusted. See p. XXV.

TABLE AJ.—COMPARISON OF INFANT MORTALITY RATES, BASED UPON MONTHLY DISTRIBUTION OF BIRTHS, AND DEATHS ALLOCATED TO THE MONTH OF BIRTH: UNITED STATES, 1944

[Exclusive of stillbirths. Rates per 1,000 births]

MONTH	Rate computed by monthly distribution method	Rate adjusted for changing number of births	Difference	Percent difference
January.....	44.3	43.7	+0.6	+1.4
February.....	41.1	40.3	+0.8	+1.9
March.....	41.4	41.8	-0.4	-1.0
April.....	39.5	40.9	-1.4	-3.5
May.....	37.6	39.1	-1.5	-4.0
June.....	39.2	39.3	-0.1	-0.3
July.....	38.7	37.3	+1.4	+3.6
August.....	38.7	37.1	+1.6	+4.1
September.....	39.2	38.1	+1.1	+2.8
October.....	40.0	39.7	+0.3	+0.8
November.....	38.1	37.8	+0.3	+0.8
December.....	39.4	39.4	0	0

monthly rates based upon live births for the entire year distributed proportionately over each month. Monthly rates of the latter type are presented for 1944 in the first column of table AJ. Although an improvement over rates published prior to 1941, the rates computed by the monthly distribution method show large deviations from rates adjusted for the changing numbers of births and corrected for length of the months, such as those published in table AJ. The adjusted rates for 1944 shown in table AH are presented again in the second column of table AJ; and in the third and fourth columns, figures are given to show the differences between the monthly rates based on the live

TABLE AK.—INFANT MORTALITY RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES: UNITED STATES, 1940-1944

[Exclusive of stillbirths. Rates per 1,000 births. Numbers after causes of death are those of the detailed International List of Causes of Death, 1938 revision]

CAUSE OF DEATH	1944	1943	1942	1941	1940
All causes.....	39.8	40.4	40.4	45.3	47.0
Cerebrospinal (meningococcus) meningitis.....	6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Scarlet fever.....	8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Whooping cough.....	9	0.5	0.8	0.6	1.0
Diphtheria (infection by C. diphtheriae).....	10	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tuberculosis (all forms).....	13-22	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Tuberculosis of respiratory system, etc.*.....	13	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Tuberculosis of meninges, etc.*.....	14	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Tuberculosis (other forms).....	15-22	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dysentery.....	27	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4
Malaria.....	28	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Syphilis.....	30	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5
Measles.....	35	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
Diseases of thymus gland.....	64	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Meningitis (not due to meningococcus).....	81	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Intracranial lesions of vascular origin.....	83	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Convulsions.....	86	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Diseases of ear and mastoid process.....	89	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Diseases of the heart.....	90-95	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza.....	107-109, 33	5.6	6.2	5.7	6.7
Bronchopneumonia (including capillary bronchitis).....	107	3.1	3.5	3.4	3.7
Lobar pneumonia.....	108	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.4
Pneumonia (unspecified).....	109	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6
Influenza.....	33	0.8	0.8	0.6	1.2
Other diseases of respiratory system.....	104-106, 110-114	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
Ulcer of stomach or duodenum.....	117	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Diarrhea, enteritis, etc.*.....	119	3.3	3.0	2.8	3.7
Intestinal obstruction.....	122b	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Nephritis.....	130, 131	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Congenital malformations.....	157	5.1	4.9	4.9	4.7
Congenital debility.....	158	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1
Premature birth.....	159	11.9	11.8	12.3	13.3
Injury at birth.....	160	3.6	3.7	4.1	4.3
Other diseases peculiar to the first year.....	161	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.5
Homicide.....	165-168	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Accidental deaths.....	169-195	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
Accidental mechanical suffocation.....	182	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Other violence or accident.....	169-181, 183-195	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6
Ill-defined and unknown causes.....	199, 200	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.2
All other causes.....		1.0	1.0	1.0	1.3

*Refer to complete International List titles, table V.

births for the entire year distributed proportionately over each month and the adjusted rates. Although the relative difference for a few of the months is small, for most months of 1944 the rates as computed by the monthly distribution method were higher than the true monthly infant mortality rates.

Infant mortality rates by cause of death.—Infant mortality rates for selected causes are presented in table A-K for the years 1940 to 1944, inclusive. The five principal causes of infant deaths, as indicated by the table, are premature birth; pneumonia (all forms) and influenza; congenital malformations; injury at birth; and diarrhea, enteritis, and ulceration of the intestines.

The rates for deaths reported as attributable to premature birth decreased steadily from 1940 to 1943, but show a slight increase in 1944. Although the trend of the rates for injury at birth was upward for a period of years prior to 1940, these rates have shown a downward tendency in recent years. On the other hand, the rates for congenital malformations have risen since 1940. The rates for pneumonia (all forms) and influenza, taken as a group, decreased from 1940 to 1944, but in 1943 there was a rise in the rate, attributable at least partially to the epidemic of influenza in the last 2 months of that year. The rate for diarrhea, enteritis, and ulceration of the intestines shows no consistent pattern during the 5-year period.

SUMMARY AND RATE TABLES

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

TABLE I.—CRUDE BIRTH RATES: UNITED STATES,

(By place of occurrence. Exclusive of stillbirths. Rates per 1,000 population. For each State, rates are shown from the year of its admission to the birth-registration on revised intercensal population estimates as of July 1; for

DIVISION AND STATE		1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926
UNITED STATES (birth-registration area):													
1	Based on total population.....	25.0	24.9	24.5	24.7	22.4	23.7	24.2	22.3	22.1	22.2	21.3	20.5
2	Based on civilian population.....												
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:													
3	New England.....	24.3	24.1	25.1	25.4	-----	-----	23.3	21.9	21.7	22.2	20.7	19.8
4	Middle Atlantic.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	24.2	22.7	22.3	22.3	21.3	20.4
5	East North Central.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	20.7	20.6	20.9	20.1	19.5
6	West North Central.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
7	South Atlantic.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
8	East South Central.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
9	West South Central.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
10	Mountain.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
11	Pacific.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	17.5	19.1	19.2	18.3	18.4	18.7	17.6	16.6
NEW ENGLAND:													
12	Maine.....	20.9	20.7	21.4	22.1	20.3	22.5	22.9	22.6	22.5	23.5	22.0	20.7
13	New Hampshire.....	22.6	21.7	21.4	21.9	19.2	22.4	22.6	21.7	20.5	22.1	20.5	18.9
14	Vermont.....	21.8	21.6	20.3	21.3	20.0	21.0	22.3	21.2	20.7	20.9	21.1	20.1
15	Massachusetts.....	25.2	25.1	25.6	25.9	23.2	23.6	23.3	21.9	22.0	22.3	20.7	19.9
16	Rhode Island.....	23.3	24.5	25.2	25.7	-----	-----	23.0	22.2	22.0	22.4	21.2	20.0
17	Connecticut.....	25.9	27.3	28.2	27.8	24.9	24.5	24.1	21.8	21.1	21.4	19.7	19.1
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:													
18	New York.....	24.9	24.5	24.6	24.4	22.1	22.9	23.0	21.9	21.4	21.3	20.5	19.8
19	New Jersey.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	23.7	22.1	21.5	21.5	20.2	19.3
20	Pennsylvania.....	26.1	25.7	25.9	25.8	24.0	25.2	25.8	23.9	23.7	23.8	22.7	21.6
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:													
21	Ohio.....	-----	-----	22.0	22.5	19.9	21.3	21.3	20.3	20.3	20.9	19.7	19.0
22	Indiana.....	-----	-----	21.7	22.4	20.4	22.0	22.9	21.6	21.5	22.0	20.6	19.9
23	Illinois.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	19.3	18.7	19.0	18.5	18.1
24	Michigan.....	24.7	25.9	25.3	25.0	23.4	24.9	24.9	22.9	22.9	23.3	22.9	22.2
25	Wisconsin.....	-----	-----	22.9	23.4	21.1	21.9	22.7	21.0	21.0	21.6	20.0	19.2
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:													
26	Minnesota.....	24.2	24.0	23.5	24.4	22.1	23.3	23.6	23.3	22.6	22.1	21.2	20.5
27	Iowa.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	20.3	19.7	18.8
28	Missouri.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
29	North Dakota.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	22.2	22.5	22.9
30	South Dakota.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
31	Nebraska.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	23.3	24.6	23.7	22.9	22.6	21.3	20.9
32	Kansas.....	-----	-----	22.1	22.6	20.7	22.4	23.4	21.5	21.7	21.0	20.1	19.1
SOUTH ATLANTIC:													
33	Delaware.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	23.4	22.0	21.2	20.2	21.1	18.7
34	Maryland.....	-----	23.8	23.3	23.2	23.5	24.7	24.3	22.9	22.3	22.5	21.3	20.9
35	District of Columbia.....	19.4	20.0	19.4	19.5	18.4	20.0	20.1	20.2	19.9	20.3	19.7	19.0
36	Virginia.....	-----	-----	26.3	26.7	26.2	23.0	23.3	25.9	26.5	26.5	25.3	23.9
37	West Virginia.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	23.4	27.1
38	North Carolina.....	-----	-----	30.0	29.9	29.1	31.5	33.4	30.3	30.5	30.9	28.9	27.3
39	South Carolina.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	26.4	23.3	23.3	27.5	26.1	27.7	-----	-----
40	Georgia.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
41	Florida.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	23.1	23.3	25.4
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:													
42	Kentucky.....	-----	-----	25.5	25.7	23.9	25.0	27.6	25.4	25.1	25.3	25.2	23.3
43	Tennessee.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
44	Alabama.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
45	Mississippi.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	25.3	23.7	23.1	23.1	23.6	26.3
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:													
46	Arkansas.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
47	Louisiana.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
48	Oklahoma.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
49	Texas.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
MOUNTAIN:													
50	Montana.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	20.0	19.5	19.0	19.1	18.5
51	Idaho.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	21.1
52	Wyoming.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	25.0	23.4	24.3	22.4	20.2
53	Colorado.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
54	New Mexico.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
55	Arizona.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	20.3
56	Utah.....	-----	-----	30.7	33.1	29.2	31.2	31.9	29.7	28.3	29.1	23.2	26.6
57	Nevada.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
PACIFIC:													
58	Washington.....	-----	-----	18.2	19.2	18.8	19.7	19.4	17.9	17.6	17.3	16.6	15.3
59	Oregon.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	17.5	19.0	19.4	18.4	18.0	18.3	17.5	16.3
60	California.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	16.9	16.9	19.1	18.4	18.6	19.2	18.0	16.6

¹Rates for States and geographic divisions based on civilian population in the area; rate for the United States based on total population including armed forces over-

SUMMARY AND RATE TABLES

EACH DIVISION AND STATE, 1915-1944

area; for each geographic division, rates are shown from the year when the division, as a whole, became a part of the birth-registration area. For 1915-1939, rates based 1940-1944, rates based on population estimates as of July 1)

1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	
20.5	19.7	18.8	18.9	18.0	17.4	16.6	17.2	16.9	16.7	17.1	17.6	17.3	17.9	18.9	20.9	21.5	20.2	1
													17.9	19.1	21.5	23.0	22.1	2
19.4	18.8	17.8	17.8	16.8	16.3	15.2	15.3	15.0	14.7	14.7	14.8	15.0	15.7	16.8	20.1	21.5	19.7	3
20.6	19.5	18.4	18.0	16.8	16.0	14.9	14.8	14.8	14.6	14.7	15.0	14.7	15.3	16.6	19.6	20.3	18.8	4
19.3	18.6	18.2	18.2	16.8	15.9	15.0	15.5	15.7	15.8	16.3	17.0	16.4	17.0	18.3	20.8	21.6	20.0	5
					17.2	16.5	17.3	16.7	16.8	16.6	17.1	17.0	17.5	18.4	20.3	21.5	21.3	6
	22.9	21.6	21.8	21.0	21.3	20.1	21.0	20.5	19.9	20.5	20.6	20.4	20.8	22.2	23.8	25.1	25.4	7
24.0	22.6	21.9	22.6	21.8	22.0	20.6	21.8	21.4	20.8	21.2	21.9	21.2	21.8	22.6	24.4	27.0	26.5	8
						18.3	19.5	18.7	18.2	18.7	19.6	19.2	22.1	22.4	22.4	25.6	25.7	9
		20.8	21.3	20.4	19.6	19.1	20.1	20.5	20.4	21.0	21.8	21.4	21.6	21.6	24.5	26.8	26.4	10
16.1	15.4	14.6	14.7	14.0	13.3	12.7	13.2	13.2	13.6	14.6	15.4	15.3	20.0	21.2	21.3	22.9	22.2	11
20.5	20.7	19.9	20.3	20.3	20.0	18.6	19.3	19.1	18.5	18.3	18.2	17.8	17.9	19.0	21.3	23.3	22.6	12
18.9	18.5	17.5	17.9	16.6	16.6	15.6	16.6	16.3	16.1	16.0	16.3	16.2	17.3	17.9	20.2	21.6	19.6	13
19.7	19.7	18.7	19.3	18.6	16.9	17.2	18.5	18.5	18.1	17.8	17.7	17.3	18.7	19.2	20.3	22.1	21.0	14
19.5	18.7	17.5	17.3	16.4	16.1	14.8	14.8	14.4	14.0	14.0	13.8	14.5	15.3	16.3	19.7	21.0	19.3	15
20.3	19.2	18.0	17.8	16.6	16.5	15.3	15.3	15.1	14.8	14.8	15.2	14.9	15.2	16.2	19.6	21.1	19.8	16
18.6	17.9	17.1	17.2	15.8	14.6	13.8	13.6	13.5	13.5	13.7	14.2	13.9	14.7	15.5	20.6	21.9	19.2	17
20.4	19.2	17.8	17.1	16.1	15.4	14.4	14.1	13.9	13.6	13.8	14.1	13.9	14.6	16.0	19.1	19.8	18.6	18
18.7	17.7	17.1	16.8	15.5	14.9	13.6	13.3	13.3	13.2	13.3	13.7	13.6	14.1	15.8	19.0	19.7	18.1	19
21.5	20.5	19.5	19.5	18.4	17.2	16.1	16.4	16.5	16.4	16.6	16.8	16.4	16.7	17.8	20.4	21.3	19.4	20
18.8	18.2	17.6	17.7	16.1	15.1	14.1	14.7	14.8	15.1	15.7	16.4	15.8	16.6	18.2	20.8	21.0	19.6	21
19.5	18.8	18.2	18.3	17.1	16.1	15.2	15.7	15.3	16.0	16.5	17.7	17.1	18.0	19.1	21.3	22.4	21.2	22
17.8	17.1	16.9	16.8	15.5	14.5	14.0	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.7	15.6	15.0	15.6	17.0	19.4	20.4	18.5	23
21.8	21.0	20.7	20.5	19.0	17.9	16.9	17.5	18.1	18.1	18.4	19.2	18.3	18.3	20.0	22.5	23.4	21.2	24
19.7	19.6	18.9	19.3	18.3	17.7	16.7	17.0	17.2	17.2	17.4	17.8	17.4	17.4	18.2	20.5	21.8	20.9	25
19.7	19.1	18.2	18.4	18.0	17.7	16.8	17.2	17.1	17.6	17.7	18.3	18.2	19.0	19.8	22.2	22.8	22.3	26
18.3	17.7	17.1	17.3	17.0	16.3	16.0	17.0	16.4	17.1	17.0	17.4	17.4	17.9	18.7	20.3	21.0	20.9	27
18.6	17.6	16.9	17.1	16.5	16.2	15.4	15.9	15.4	15.0	15.2	15.7	15.6	16.4	17.6	19.4	20.6	20.0	28
22.4	22.5	21.7	21.7	21.3	21.1	19.9	22.0	20.8	20.8	19.6	20.4	20.5	20.9	21.7	23.0	24.6	23.9	29
					19.1	18.6	19.3	19.1	19.3	18.1	18.2	18.0	18.1	18.7	20.6	23.0	23.3	30
20.4	20.4	19.3	19.6	19.3	18.3	17.6	18.3	17.1	17.7	16.8	17.0	17.0	16.9	17.3	19.4	21.2	21.3	31
18.9	18.3	17.5	17.9	17.4	16.8	16.4	17.4	16.3	16.1	15.8	16.1	16.0	16.1	17.2	19.3	20.9	20.8	32
18.6	18.5	18.1	18.7	17.5	17.5	15.8	16.0	16.1	15.5	17.2	17.2	16.7	17.3	18.9	20.6	23.3	22.1	33
20.3	19.8	19.5	18.5	17.4	17.2	16.2	16.0	15.8	15.3	15.8	16.4	15.8	16.7	18.6	21.3	23.1	20.6	34
19.0	18.7	18.4	19.2	18.5	19.8	18.8	17.9	17.8	18.6	20.0	20.3	21.3	22.6	24.7	26.0	28.3	27.7	35
23.9	23.2	22.3	22.5	21.3	21.8	20.3	20.5	19.9	19.5	19.8	19.9	19.6	20.3	21.6	23.2	24.8	23.7	36
26.8	25.6	23.7	24.0	23.3	21.7	20.1	22.7	23.5	21.9	22.7	22.7	22.0	22.1	23.1	23.8	24.7	24.1	37
27.5	26.2	24.6	24.2	23.3	23.9	22.7	23.7	23.3	22.4	23.0	23.0	22.4	22.5	23.9	25.0	26.1	27.6	38
	24.9	22.7	23.1	22.2	23.2	22.3	24.3	23.1	21.3	21.9	22.0	22.6	23.3	24.7	25.7	26.9	28.8	39
	20.4	20.2	20.8	21.0	21.5	20.4	21.5	21.1	20.4	20.9	20.7	20.7	20.9	22.0	23.9	25.6	26.0	40
24.1	20.8	18.6	18.4	18.1	18.0	16.5	16.9	17.4	17.0	17.3	17.6	17.6	17.8	19.5	20.7	24.6	25.7	41
24.4	23.2	21.7	22.6	21.7	22.5	20.8	22.4	21.4	20.5	20.5	22.3	21.5	22.4	22.5	24.3	25.2	25.4	42
21.0	19.2	19.4	20.1	19.7	19.4	18.3	18.9	19.1	18.2	18.6	19.0	18.6	19.1	20.7	22.8	25.5	25.2	43
25.9	24.1	23.8	24.0	23.5	23.4	21.9	23.2	22.4	21.5	22.0	22.0	21.7	22.2	22.5	24.6	26.0	27.4	44
25.1	24.3	22.8	24.0	22.5	22.9	21.5	23.0	23.1	23.5	24.7	25.0	23.8	24.0	25.0	26.6	30.1	29.9	45
21.9	20.7	20.2	22.1	22.1	20.3	19.4	19.8	18.7	17.6	18.4	19.2	18.2	19.6	20.6	21.9	24.0	24.4	46
22.7	20.3	20.2	20.4	20.3	19.9	18.0	19.2	18.7	19.2	20.1	21.2	20.8	21.5	22.8	24.1	25.7	26.5	47
	18.3	16.8	17.7	18.0	17.1	16.2	19.8	18.3	17.7	17.8	19.0	18.6	19.2	20.1	21.1	24.0	23.9	48
						18.0	19.4	18.9	18.1	18.7	19.3	19.1	19.6	21.2	22.4	25.1	25.3	49
18.6	18.4	19.2	18.5	18.0	17.0	16.8	18.6	18.6	19.1	18.8	19.6	19.7	20.6	21.0	22.6	23.7	23.3	50
20.5	20.2	19.7	20.6	20.2	19.4	18.9	20.4	20.2	21.2	21.0	22.4	21.5	22.2	22.9	24.4	26.7	26.6	51
20.4	20.4	19.8	19.8	19.8	18.6	18.4	19.8	18.6	20.0	18.7	20.2	19.8	20.6	21.4	23.3	24.6	24.1	52
	18.9	17.8	18.1	17.7	16.8	16.3	17.0	17.9	17.1	18.1	18.8	18.6	18.8	19.2	21.7	23.3	23.2	53
		27.0	28.4	28.0	27.3	27.6	27.7	26.3	27.5	27.5	27.8	27.2	27.6	27.7	27.5	32.1	33.5	54
20.6	21.2	22.3	23.7	21.1	18.9	17.8	18.4	19.5	20.1	21.9	22.4	22.2	23.5	23.9	26.4	28.4	27.5	55
25.7	25.7	24.4	25.4	23.4	23.1	22.8	24.1	24.1	23.8	24.0	24.8	24.0	24.6	24.8	26.6	30.9	29.0	56
		14.2	14.5	12.9	13.1	14.0	14.5	14.1	13.9	16.8	17.9	18.0	18.8	18.7	21.1	24.7	24.8	57
15.2	14.9	14.6	14.7	14.0	13.7	13.3	14.2	14.0	14.4	15.1	15.9	15.6	16.3	17.6	21.9	23.9	23.1	58
15.8	15.0	14.0	14.1	13.7	13.2	12.5	13.3	13.2	13.6	14.8	15.3	15.5	16.3	17.6	21.0	22.3	20.8	59
16.4	15.6	14.7	14.8	14.0	13.3	12.6	12.9	13.0	13.3	14.5	15.8	15.3	16.2	17.7	21.1	22.7	22.2	60

seas, and on civilian population for comparison with those for States. See text, p. X for discussion of population base.

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

TABLE II.—CRUDE DEATH RATES: UNITED STATES,

(By place of occurrence. Exclusive of stillbirths. Rates per 1,000 population. For each State, rates are shown from the year of its admission to the death-registration based on revised intercensal population estimates as of July 1;

DIVISION AND STATE		1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918
1	UNITED STATES (death-registration States).....	17.2	16.4	15.5	15.6	16.4	15.9	15.7	15.9	14.7	14.2	14.7	13.9	13.6	13.8	13.3	13.2	13.8	14.0	13.1
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																				
2	New England.....	18.2	16.9	16.2	16.7	16.3	16.6	16.4	16.9	15.7	15.5	16.3	15.7	15.2	15.2	14.8	14.7	15.4	15.4	20.6
3	Middle Atlantic.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	16.5	16.6	15.5	15.2	15.8	15.0	14.6	14.9	14.5	14.4	15.1	15.1	20.4
4	East North Central.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	15.7
5	West North Central.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
6	South Atlantic.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
7	East South Central.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
8	West South Central.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
9	Mountain.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
10	Pacific.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	15.5
NEW ENGLAND:																				
11	Maine.....	17.1	16.1	15.4	15.8	16.3	15.9	15.9	16.3	15.6	15.5	17.1	16.0	15.5	15.2	15.5	15.5	15.7	15.0	19.2
12	New Hampshire.....	18.5	16.9	16.3	17.7	16.7	17.2	18.1	17.6	16.7	16.8	17.3	17.1	16.4	17.0	16.2	16.0	16.1	16.7	21.9
13	Vermont.....	16.5	16.5	14.9	16.1	15.8	16.8	16.5	16.1	15.9	15.7	16.0	15.8	15.1	15.8	15.0	14.8	15.8	14.8	19.5
14	Massachusetts.....	18.4	17.3	16.6	16.7	16.8	16.7	16.2	16.9	15.8	15.4	16.1	15.7	15.2	15.1	14.5	14.3	15.1	15.2	21.3
15	Rhode Island.....	20.4	18.0	17.7	18.6	17.2	17.1	17.4	17.8	15.9	15.6	17.1	15.6	15.3	15.1	14.8	15.0	15.9	15.8	20.6
16	Connecticut.....	18.0	16.0	15.1	15.9	15.7	16.1	16.2	16.5	14.9	15.0	15.6	15.3	14.7	14.7	14.8	14.5	15.6	15.7	20.6
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																				
17	New York.....	18.2	17.6	16.4	16.4	17.9	17.0	17.0	17.3	15.9	15.7	16.2	15.7	15.2	15.4	15.2	15.1	15.4	15.4	19.5
18	New Jersey.....	17.7	16.8	16.4	16.2	17.3	15.8	15.9	16.1	14.8	14.6	15.5	14.8	14.2	14.4	14.3	14.0	15.1	14.7	20.7
19	Pennsylvania.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	16.1	16.0	15.2	14.7	15.5	14.2	14.0	14.5	13.9	13.8	14.7	15.0	22.2
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																				
20	Ohio.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	12.9	13.7	13.2	13.4	13.7	12.7	12.6	13.8	14.0	16.9
21	Indiana.....	14.2	13.8	12.9	12.3	13.7	13.1	12.7	12.8	12.7	12.9	13.4	12.8	12.8	13.0	12.5	12.3	13.2	13.7	16.1
22	Illinois.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	16.4
23	Michigan.....	14.0	13.4	12.7	13.2	13.6	13.4	14.1	13.5	13.4	13.1	14.1	13.0	12.9	13.2	12.5	12.4	13.7	13.7	15.5
24	Wisconsin.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	11.8	11.8	12.0	11.4	11.2	11.4	10.9	10.5	11.5	11.3	13.5
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																				
25	Minnesota.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	10.9	10.4	9.5	10.4	10.5	10.0	10.5	10.3	13.7
26	Iowa.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
27	Missouri.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	13.1	12.6	12.2	11.9	11.7	12.5	13.2	16.1
28	North Dakota.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
29	South Dakota.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	8.6	9.3	9.4	8.7	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
30	Nebraska.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
31	Kansas.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	10.5	10.8	11.6	11.9	15.4
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																				
32	Delaware.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
33	Maryland.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	16.0	16.5	15.9	15.5	16.0	15.6	15.2	15.7	15.3	15.2	15.9	16.5	22.9
34	District of Columbia.....	22.3	21.3	19.9	20.1	20.6	20.1	20.2	20.0	19.1	19.0	19.5	18.3	18.4	18.8	15.9	18.0	16.1	17.4	22.9
35	Virginia.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	13.6	13.4	13.4	13.9	13.7	16.6
36	West Virginia.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
37	North Carolina.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
38	South Carolina.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	12.5	13.4	17.0
39	Georgia.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	13.6	14.2	16.5
40	Florida.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																				
41	Kentucky.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	13.1	12.7	12.9	12.7	12.1	12.5	13.6	16.8
42	Tennessee.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	13.2	16.3
43	Alabama.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
44	Mississippi.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																				
45	Arkansas.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
46	Louisiana.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	16.5
47	Oklahoma.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
48	Texas.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
MOUNTAIN:																				
49	Montana.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	10.5	10.1	9.9	11.6	10.7	10.8	11.9	13.1	16.0
50	Idaho.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
51	Wyoming.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
52	Colorado.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	13.8	15.1	14.4	14.2	13.8	13.1	12.0	12.2	12.0	12.2	11.1	11.8	19.5	
53	New Mexico.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
54	Arizona.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
55	Utah.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	10.8	10.2	9.8	10.8	9.9	9.7	10.3	10.4	14.2
56	Nevada.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
PACIFIC:																				
57	Washington.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	9.3	9.8	10.0	9.3	8.6	9.4	9.3	9.6	9.4	9.5	13.2	
58	Oregon.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	12.8
59	California.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	14.5	15.1	14.5	13.6	13.5	13.4	13.8	13.7	12.8	13.0	13.0	13.3	17.7	

¹Rates for States and geographic divisions based on population in the area; rate for the United States based on population excluding armed forces overseas. See text.

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

TABLE III.—INFANT MORTALITY RATES: UNITED STATES,

(Data for 1942 tabulated by place of residence; 1915-1941, 1943, 1944, by place of occurrence. Exclusive of stillbirths. Rates per 1,000 live births. For each State, became a part of the

DIVISION AND STATE		1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927
1	UNITED STATES (birth-registration area)....	99.9	101.0	99.8	100.9	86.6	85.8	75.6	76.2	77.1	70.8	71.7	73.3	64.6
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:														
2	New England.....	103.9	102.5	97.5	110.9	-----	-----	78.7	80.9	80.9	71.1	73.5	74.6	65.8
3	Middle Atlantic.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	80.4	81.8	79.6	73.2	73.8	75.4	63.6
4	East North Central.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	72.8	76.7	68.5	71.1	73.1	63.1
5	West North Central.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	65.6
6	South Atlantic.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
7	East South Central.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
8	West South Central.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
9	Mountain.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
10	Pacific.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	87.4	70.7	61.8	67.3	67.6	63.3	64.1	60.2	58.2
NEW ENGLAND:														
11	Maine.....	105.4	106.2	93.3	101.2	90.6	101.6	88.0	86.5	88.5	80.8	76.3	80.0	80.0
12	New Hampshire.....	109.6	114.7	109.6	113.5	92.1	86.0	86.7	79.8	93.2	79.5	76.2	78.7	69.2
13	Vermont.....	85.5	93.1	85.0	93.0	85.5	96.2	77.8	73.1	76.0	70.2	72.4	72.0	69.8
14	Massachusetts.....	101.0	100.2	97.9	112.7	88.1	90.9	76.0	81.2	77.8	67.6	73.0	73.1	64.5
15	Rhode Island.....	120.3	111.2	107.5	125.6	-----	-----	92.7	85.2	94.3	79.9	72.8	82.0	66.5
16	Connecticut.....	107.1	101.3	98.8	107.2	86.3	91.9	73.1	77.3	76.5	66.7	73.3	72.1	58.8
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:														
17	New York.....	99.3	94.1	91.4	96.8	83.6	86.3	75.4	77.0	72.1	69.2	67.6	70.5	59.4
18	New Jersey.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	74.1	73.6	71.6	70.0	68.9	70.1	61.3
19	Pennsylvania.....	109.8	114.2	111.0	123.5	100.0	97.1	87.7	83.2	90.4	78.5	82.0	82.4	69.0
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:														
20	Ohio.....	-----	-----	92.1	94.1	89.6	82.9	75.1	71.7	74.7	66.6	59.6	75.9	61.8
21	Indiana.....	-----	-----	85.8	87.0	79.0	81.8	71.2	67.4	71.0	65.2	67.9	72.4	58.8
22	Illinois.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	76.1	81.9	71.0	72.5	69.4	64.4
23	Michigan.....	86.0	96.1	83.3	89.1	89.7	91.7	78.6	74.5	80.3	72.3	75.3	77.2	67.7
24	Wisconsin.....	-----	-----	77.8	79.0	79.6	76.5	72.1	70.8	69.9	64.7	67.2	69.1	59.1
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:														
25	Minnesota.....	70.2	69.7	67.4	70.9	67.0	66.4	58.8	57.9	61.7	56.7	60.3	57.6	51.9
26	Iowa.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	54.9	56.0	58.7	56.5
27	Missouri.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	59.7
28	North Dakota.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	66.7	71.6	69.2	63.4
29	South Dakota.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
30	Nebraska.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	64.2	58.6	56.7	57.3	55.3	57.7	59.2	51.2
31	Kansas.....	-----	-----	77.5	79.5	69.7	73.1	62.5	64.2	62.9	59.0	61.7	65.3	55.3
SOUTH ATLANTIC:														
32	Delaware.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	97.6	100.2	104.0	95.0	90.5	93.4	70.6
33	Maryland.....	-----	121.0	119.9	140.4	105.4	104.1	93.6	94.1	94.6	86.2	90.0	87.1	81.5
34	District of Columbia.....	111.1	106.0	97.4	111.6	85.3	91.0	83.5	84.9	91.8	76.0	87.4	85.0	67.6
35	Virginia.....	-----	-----	97.8	102.9	91.0	83.6	78.7	76.3	84.0	77.6	80.8	83.7	75.5
36	West Virginia.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	79.8	81.8	71.9
37	North Carolina.....	-----	-----	99.6	101.8	84.3	84.9	75.0	79.5	81.0	82.3	78.8	82.3	79.1
38	South Carolina.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	113.1	115.3	96.1	92.9	96.3	101.6	-----	-----	-----
39	Georgia.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
40	Florida.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	81.8	74.2	74.3	67.4
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:														
41	Kentucky.....	-----	-----	87.1	93.3	81.6	73.1	61.9	69.2	71.6	64.5	70.5	75.5	61.0
42	Tennessee.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	71.1
43	Alabama.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	64.4
44	Mississippi.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	68.4	68.0	68.1	71.3	68.5	70.0	66.8
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:														
45	Arkansas.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	60.9
46	Louisiana.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	77.4
47	Oklahoma.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
48	Texas.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
MOUNTAIN:														
49	Montana.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	70.2	71.5	66.9	70.9	76.9	66.4
50	Idaho.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	63.0	50.0
51	Wyoming.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	78.6	79.6	64.3	68.9	75.9	68.9
52	Colorado.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
53	New Mexico.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
54	Arizona.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
55	Utah.....	-----	-----	69.4	64.0	71.0	71.4	72.8	69.0	59.1	64.4	55.8	121.2	130.1
56	Nevada.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	74.9	54.3
PACIFIC:														
57	Washington.....	-----	-----	69.3	68.9	63.1	66.4	55.5	61.7	56.5	56.2	56.4	56.4	49.8
58	Oregon.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	62.7	61.8	60.9	58.5	57.3	53.6	51.1	52.5	47.5
59	California.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	70.5	74.4	66.5	71.1	73.0	67.1	68.7	62.7	62.3

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

TABLE IV.—CRUDE STILLBIRTH RATIOS: UNITED STATES, EACH DIVISION AND STATE, 1922-1944

(By place of occurrence. Ratios per 1,000 live births. For each State, rates are shown from the year of its admission to the birth-registration area; for each geographic division, rates are shown from the year when the division, as a whole, became a part of the birth-registration area)

Table with 25 columns (years 1922-1944) and rows for various divisions and states including: UNITED STATES (birth-registration area), GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS (New England, Middle Atlantic, East North Central, West North Central, South Atlantic, West South Central, Mountain, Pacific), NEW ENGLAND, MIDDLE ATLANTIC, EAST NORTH CENTRAL, WEST NORTH CENTRAL, SOUTH ATLANTIC, EAST SOUTH CENTRAL, WEST SOUTH CENTRAL, and MOUNTAIN/PACIFIC.

SUMMARY AND RATE TABLES

9

TABLE V.—DEATHS FROM EACH CAUSE AND CRUDE DEATH RATES: UNITED STATES, 1943 AND 1944

(Exclusive of stillbirths and of deaths among armed forces overseas. Rates per 100,000 estimated population excluding armed forces overseas. Numbered titles agree with those contained in the internationally approved list. Some of the subtitles indicated by small letters and all subtitles indicated by capital letters were introduced by the Bureau of the Census)

Int. List No.	CAUSE OF DEATH	NUMBER		RATE		Int. List No.	CAUSE OF DEATH	NUMBER		RATE	
		1944	1943	1944	1943			1944	1943	1944	1943
	All causes.....	1,411,538	1,459,544	1,064.7	1,089.5						
	I.—Infectious and parasitic diseases..... (Communicable diseases)	105,769	111,160	79.8	83.0		I.—Infectious and parasitic diseases—Continued				
	Diseases due to bacteria (1-26)						Diseases due to spirochetes (30-32)—Continued				
1	Typhoid fever.....	501	633	0.4	0.5		Syphilis—Continued				
2	Paratyphoid fever.....	50	50	0.0	0.0		(c) Other syphilis of the central nervous system.....	1,588	1,695	1.2	1.3
3	Plague.....	-	1	0	0.0		(d) Aneurysm of the aorta.....	2,807	2,980	2.1	2.2
4	Cholera.....	-	-	0	0		(e) Other syphilis of the circulatory system.....	1,083	1,355	0.8	1.0
5	Undulant fever (brucellosis).....	80	77	0.1	0.1		(f) Congenital syphilis.....	836	865	0.6	0.6
6	Cerebrospinal (meningococcus) meningitis.....	2,812	2,927	2.1	2.2		(g) Other and unspecified forms of syphilis.....	3,439	3,988	2.6	3.0
7	Anthrax (infection by Bacillus anthracis).....	5	12	0.0	0.0	31	Relapsing fever.....	-	4	0	0.0
8	Scarlet fever.....	422	451	0.3	0.3	32	Other diseases due to spirochetes.....	213	246	0.2	0.2
9	Whooping cough.....	1,978	3,368	1.4	2.5		(a) Spirochetosis icterohaemorrhagica (Weill's disease).....	95	80	0.1	0.1
10	Diphtheria (infection by C. diphtheriae).....	1,145	1,196	0.9	0.9		(b) Other diseases due to spirochetes.....	116	169	0.1	0.1
11	Erysipelas.....	219	251	0.2	0.2		Diseases due to filtrable viruses (33-38)				
12	Tetanus.....	615	608	0.5	0.5	33	Influenza (grippe).....	17,320	17,219	13.1	12.9
13-22	Tuberculosis (all forms).....	54,731	57,005	41.3	42.6		(a) With respiratory complications specified.....	10,804	11,027	8.2	8.2
13	Tuberculosis of the respiratory system (including the bronchial and mediastinal lymph nodes).....	50,712	52,407	38.3	39.1	34	(b) Without respiratory complications specified.....	6,516	6,192	4.9	4.6
	(a) With mention of occupational disease of the lungs.....	652	643	0.5	0.5	35	Smallpox.....	9	8	0.0	0.0
	(b) Without mention of occupational disease of the lungs.....	47,928	49,597	36.1	37.0	36	Measles.....	1,923	1,301	1.5	1.0
	(c) Tuberculosis of unspecified site.....	2,232	2,167	1.7	1.6	37	Acute poliomyelitis and acute polioencephalitis.....	1,361	1,151	1.0	0.9
14	Tuberculosis of the meninges and central nervous system.....	1,020	1,166	0.8	0.9		Acute infectious encephalitis (lethargic).....	712	869	0.5	0.6
15	Tuberculosis of the intestines and peritoneum.....	825	814	0.5	0.8		(a) Acute infectious encephalitis (lethargic).....	200	228	0.2	0.2
16	Tuberculosis of the vertebral column.....	537	546	0.4	0.4		(b) Sequelae of encephalitis lethargica.....	213	287	0.2	0.2
17	Tuberculosis of the bones and joints (except vertebral column).....	198	196	0.1	0.1	38	(c) Encephalitis lethargica (unqualified).....	239	354	0.2	0.3
	(a) Bones.....	78	80	0.1	0.1		Other diseases due to filtrable viruses.....	180	219	0.1	0.2
	(b) Joints.....	120	116	0.1	0.1		(a) Yellow fever.....	-	-	0	0
18	Tuberculosis of the skin and subcutaneous cellular tissue.....	31	24	0.0	0.0		(b) Rabies.....	56	47	0.0	0.0
19	Tuberculosis of the lymphatic system (except bronchial, mediastinal, mesenteric, and retroperitoneal lymph nodes).....	85	111	0.1	0.1		(c) Herpes zoster.....	12	21	0.0	0.0
20	Tuberculosis of the genito-urinary system.....	361	448	0.3	0.3		(d) German measles.....	12	32	0.0	0.0
21	Tuberculosis of other organs.....	98	128	0.1	0.1	39	(e) Chickenpox.....	96	111	0.1	0.1
	(a) Tuberculosis of the adrenal glands.....	47	77	0.0	0.1		(f) Other diseases ascribed to viruses.....	4	8	0.0	0.0
	(b) Tuberculosis of other organs.....	49	51	0.0	0.0		Diseases due to Rickettsia (39)				
22	Disseminated tuberculosis.....	1,046	1,185	0.8	0.9		Typhus fever and typhus-like diseases (due to Rickettsia).....	404	352	0.3	0.3
	(a) Acute (generalized) military tuberculosis.....	933	1,053	0.7	0.8		(a) Exanthematic typhus (epidemic form).....	1	3	0.0	0.0
	(b) Other and unspecified generalized tuberculosis.....	113	112	0.1	0.1		(b) Endemic typhus fever.....	193	154	0.1	0.1
23	Leprosy.....	24	34	0.0	0.0	40	(c) Rocky Mountain spotted fever.....	130	137	0.1	0.1
24	Septicemia and purulent infection (nonpuerperal).....	1,025	1,299	0.8	1.0	41	(d) Other typhus-like diseases.....	80	58	0.1	0.0
	(a) Septicemia.....	945	1,203	0.7	0.9	42	Diseases caused by helminths (40-42)				
	(b) Pyemia.....	24	43	0.0	0.0		Ankylostomiasis.....	6	20	0.0	0.0
	(c) Gas bacillus gangrene.....	53	50	0.0	0.0		Hydatid disease.....	25	23	0.0	0.0
	(d) Generalized Bacillus coli infection.....	3	3	0.0	0.0		Other diseases caused by helminths.....	66	59	0.0	0.0
25	Gonococcus infection.....	241	291	0.2	0.2	43	Diseases due to fungi (43)				
26	Other diseases due to bacteria (except dysentery).....	91	77	0.1	0.1		Mycoses.....	299	323	0.2	0.2
	(a) Tularemia.....	91	77	0.1	0.1		Other infectious and parasitic diseases (44)				
	(b) Other diseases due to bacteria.....	-	-	0	0	44	(Communicable diseases)				
27	Dysentery (27)						Other infectious and parasitic (communicable) diseases.....	2,100	2,228	1.6	1.7
	Dysentery.....	1,803	1,909	1.4	1.4		(a) Venereal diseases (except gonorrhoea and syphilis).....	72	97	0.1	0.1
	(a) Bacillary.....	600	647	0.5	0.5		(b) Lymphogranulomatosis (Hodgkin's disease).....	1,948	2,020	1.5	1.5
	(b) Amebic.....	170	159	0.1	0.1		(c) Mumps.....	60	99	0.0	0.1
	(c) Other and unspecified forms of dysentery.....	1,033	1,103	0.8	0.8		(d) Other infectious and parasitic (communicable) diseases.....	20	12	0.0	0.0
28	Diseases due to protozoa (28,29)						II.—Cancer and other tumors.....	177,600	173,369	134.0	129.4
	Malaria.....	580	647	0.4	0.5	45-55	Cancer and other malignant tumors	171,171	166,848	129.1	124.5
	(a) Benign tertian malaria.....	28	40	0.0	0.0	45	Cancer of the buccal cavity and pharynx.....	5,379	5,373	4.1	4.0
	(b) Quartan malaria.....	4	5	0.0	0.0		(a) Lip.....	820	661	0.5	0.5
	(c) Malignant tertian (estivo-autumnal) malaria.....	56	57	0.0	0.0		(b) Tongue.....	1,260	1,231	1.0	0.9
	(d) Malaria (unspecified form).....	494	545	0.4	0.4		(c) Mouth.....	718	722	0.5	0.5
29	Other diseases due to parasitic protozoa (except spirochetes).....	15	7	0.0	0.0		(d) Jaw bone.....	983	915	0.7	0.7
	Diseases due to spirochetes (30-32)						(e) Unspecified parts of the buccal cavity.....	70	85	0.1	0.1
30	Syphilis.....	14,918	16,263	11.3	12.1	46	(f) Pharynx.....	1,728	1,761	1.3	1.3
	(a) Locomotor ataxia (tabes dorsalis).....	555	623	0.4	0.5		Cancer of the digestive organs and peritoneum.....	77,988	76,552	58.8	57.1
	(b) General paralysis of the insane.....	4,828	4,747	3.5	3.5		(a) Esophagus.....	2,949	2,897	2.2	2.2
							(b) Stomach.....	25,845	25,720	19.3	19.2
							(c) Duodenum.....	365	404	0.3	0.3

TABLE V.—DEATHS FROM EACH CAUSE AND CRUDE DEATH RATES: UNITED STATES, 1943 AND 1944—Continued

(See headnote on p. 9)

Int. List No.	CAUSE OF DEATH	NUMBER		RATE		Int. List No.	CAUSE OF DEATH	NUMBER		RATE	
		1944	1943	1944	1943			1944	1943	1944	1943
47	II.—Cancer and other tumors—Continued					60	III.—Rheumatism, diseases of nutrition and of the endocrine glands, other general diseases, and avitaminoses—Continued				
	Cancer and other malignant tumors—Continued						Rheumatic diseases (58,59)—Con.				
	Cancer of the digestive organs and peritoneum—Continued						Chronic rheumatism and other rheumatic diseases—Continued				
	(d) Rectum and anus.....	9,342	9,037	7.0	6.7		(b) Other chronic articular rheumatism.....	1,544	1,576	1.2	1.2
	(e) Intestines (except duodenum and rectum).....	20,587	20,033	15.5	15.0		(c) Other and unspecified forms of chronic rheumatism.....	63	59	0.0	0.0
	(f) Liver and biliary passages.....	11,177	10,972	8.4	8.2		Diseases of nutrition and of the endocrine glands and other general diseases (60-66)				
	(g) Pancreas.....	6,046	5,723	4.6	4.3		Gout.....	8	7	0.0	0.0
	(h) Mesentery and peritoneum.....	1,176	1,093	0.9	0.8		Diabetes mellitus.....	34,948	36,314	26.4	27.1
	(m) Other and unspecified sites.....	701	673	0.5	0.5		Diseases of the pituitary gland.....	137	128	0.1	0.1
	Cancer of the respiratory system.....	12,648	11,740	9.5	8.8		Diseases of the thyroid and parathyroid glands.....	3,180	3,394	2.4	2.5
	(a) Larynx.....	1,567	1,490	1.2	1.1		(a) Simple goiter.....	188	165	0.1	0.1
	(b) Trachea.....	51	36	0.0	0.0		(b) Exophthalmic goiter.....	2,680	2,853	2.0	2.1
	(c) Bronchus.....	2,738	2,526	2.1	1.9		(c) Myxedema and cretinism.....	235	268	0.2	0.2
	(d) Lung.....	7,821	7,088	5.7	5.3		(d) Other diseases of the thyroid glands.....	85	87	0.1	0.1
	(e) Pleura.....	127	108	0.1	0.1		(e) Diseases of the parathyroid glands.....	12	21	0.0	0.0
	(f) Mediastinum and unspecified sites.....	544	492	0.4	0.4		Diseases of the thymus gland.....	1,310	1,395	1.0	1.0
	Cancer of the uterus.....	17,152	16,968	12.9	12.7		Diseases of the adrenal glands (not specified as tuberculous).....	507	519	0.4	0.4
	(a) Cervix.....	6,801	6,543	5.0	4.9		(a) Addison's disease (not specified as tuberculous).....	326	329	0.2	0.2
(b) Other and unspecified sites.....	10,551	10,425	8.0	7.8	(b) Other diseases of the adrenal glands.....	181	190	0.1	0.1		
Cancer of other female genital organs.....	4,988	4,671	3.8	3.5	Other general diseases.....	548	524	0.4	0.4		
(a) Ovary.....	4,199	3,965	3.2	3.0	(a) Osteomalacia.....	6	9	0.0	0.0		
(b) Fallopian tube and parametrium.....	30	32	0.0	0.0	(b) Other general diseases.....	542	515	0.4	0.4		
(c) Vagina.....	272	213	0.2	0.2	Avitaminoses (67-71)						
(d) Vulva.....	433	392	0.3	0.3	Scurvy.....	27	31	0.0	0.0		
(e) Other and unspecified sites.....	54	69	0.0	0.1	Beriberi.....	33	40	0.0	0.0		
Cancer of the breast.....	16,379	16,140	12.4	12.0	Fellagra (except alcoholic).....	1,027	1,363	0.8	1.0		
Cancer of the male genital organs.....	10,345	9,784	7.8	7.3	Rickets.....	117	103	0.1	0.1		
(a) Scrotum.....	41	40	0.0	0.0	Other avitaminoses.....	124	121	0.1	0.1		
(b) Prostate.....	9,439	8,901	7.1	6.8	IV.—Diseases of the blood and blood-forming organs.....						
(c) Testes.....	568	513	0.4	0.4	Hemorrhagic conditions.....	724	677	0.5	0.5		
(d) Penis.....	280	312	0.2	0.2	(a) Primary purpuras.....	562	524	0.4	0.4		
(e) Other and unspecified sites.....	17	18	0.0	0.0	(b) Hemophilia.....	161	151	0.1	0.1		
Cancer of the urinary organs (male and female).....	8,030	7,699	6.1	5.7	(c) Other hemorrhagic conditions.....	1	2	0.0	0.0		
(a) Kidney.....	2,582	2,448	1.9	1.8	Anemias (except splenic anemia).....	3,213	3,565	2.4	2.7		
(b) Bladder.....	5,350	5,158	4.0	3.8	(a) Pernicious anemia.....	2,045	2,396	1.5	1.6		
(c) Other and unspecified sites.....	96	95	0.1	0.1	(b) Other hyperchromic anemias.....	108	111	0.1	0.1		
Cancer of the skin (except vulva and scrotum).....	3,587	3,273	2.6	2.4	(c) Hypochromic anemias.....	14	28	0.0	0.0		
Cancer of the brain and other parts of the central nervous system (including glioma, except when specified as benign).....	2,704	2,587	2.0	1.9	(d) Other and unspecified anemias.....	1,046	1,050	0.8	0.8		
(a) Glioma.....	1,363	1,243	1.0	0.9	Leukemias and leukemias.....	5,935	5,658	4.5	4.2		
(b) Other and unspecified cancers of the brain and central nervous system.....	1,341	1,319	1.0	1.0	(a) Leukemias.....	5,656	5,426	4.3	4.1		
Cancer of other and unspecified organs.....	12,171	12,081	9.2	9.0	(b) Aleukemias.....	279	232	0.2	0.2		
(a) Adrenal gland.....	176	162	0.1	0.1	Diseases of the spleen.....	549	516	0.4	0.4		
(b) Bone (except jaw bone and accessory sinuses).....	2,234	2,212	1.7	1.7	(a) Splenic anemia.....	97	94	0.1	0.1		
(c) Thyroid gland.....	645	618	0.5	0.5	(b) Splenomegaly (of undetermined nature).....	348	300	0.3	0.2		
(d) Nasal cavity and accessory sinuses.....	367	332	0.3	0.2	(c) Other diseases of the spleen.....	106	122	0.1	0.1		
(e) Other and unspecified organs.....	8,749	8,757	6.6	6.5	Other diseases of the blood and blood-forming organs.....	237	276	0.2	0.2		
Nonmalignant tumors and tumors of unspecified nature (56,57)					blood-forming organs.....	185	198	0.1	0.1		
Nonmalignant tumors (including dermoid cysts).....	3,838	3,680	2.9	2.9	(a) Agranulocytosis.....	33	45	0.0	0.0		
(a) Ovary.....	674	720	0.5	0.5	(b) Erythrocytosis.....	1	1	0.0	0.0		
(b) Uterus.....	1,902	1,825	1.4	1.4	(c) Hemoglobinemia.....	38	32	0.0	0.0		
(c) Other female genital organs.....	38	40	0.0	0.0	(d) Other diseases of the blood and blood-forming organs.....	38	32	0.0	0.0		
(d) Brain and other parts of the central nervous system.....	866	712	0.5	0.5	V.—Chronic poisoning and intoxication.....						
(e) Other and unspecified organs.....	558	583	0.4	0.4	Alcoholism (ethyilism).....	1,820	2,205	1.4	1.6		
Tumors of unspecified nature.....	2,591	2,641	2.0	2.0	(a) Alcoholic pellagra.....	2	7	0.0	0.0		
(a) Ovary.....	26	14	0.0	0.0	(b) Other deficiency states associated with alcoholism.....	47	64	0.0	0.0		
(b) Uterus.....	36	31	0.0	0.0	(c) Acute alcoholism.....	685	777	0.5	0.6		
(c) Other female genital organs.....	26	29	0.0	0.0	(d) Chronic alcoholism.....	646	878	0.5	0.7		
(d) Brain and other parts of the central nervous system.....	1,724	1,633	1.3	1.4	(e) Other and unspecified alcoholism.....	440	477	0.3	0.4		
(e) Other and unspecified organs.....	779	754	0.6	0.5	Lead poisoning.....	61	58	0.0	0.0		
III.—Rheumatism, diseases of nutrition and of the endocrine glands, other general diseases, and avitaminoses.....	45,347	47,374	34.2	35.4	(a) Specified as occupational.....	34	19	0.0	0.0		
Rheumatic diseases (58,59)					(b) Not specified as occupational.....	27	39	0.0	0.0		
Acute rheumatic fever.....	1,471	1,501	1.1	1.1	Chronic poisoning by other mineral or organic substances.....	93	84	0.1	0.1		
(a) Acute rheumatic pericarditis.....	64	57	0.0	0.0	(a) Specified as occupational.....	24	19	0.0	0.0		
(b) Acute rheumatic endocarditis.....	522	605	0.4	0.5	(b) Not specified as occupational.....	69	65	0.1	0.0		
(c) Acute rheumatic myocarditis.....	120	145	0.1	0.1	VI.—Diseases of the nervous system and sense organs.....						
(d) Other acute rheumatic heart diseases.....	199	200	0.2	0.1	Encephalitis (non-epidemic).....	1,476	1,577	1.1	1.2		
(e) Other forms of acute rheumatic fever.....	427	365	0.3	0.3	(a) Intracranial abscess.....	475	499	0.4	0.4		
(f) Rheumatism (not specified as acute or chronic).....	139	129	0.1	0.1	(b) Other encephalitis (non-epidemic).....	1,001	1,078	0.8	0.8		
Chronic rheumatism and other rheumatic diseases.....	1,910	1,934	1.4	1.4							
(a) Rheumatoid arthritis.....	303	299	0.2	0.2							

SUMMARY AND RATE TABLES

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TABLE V.—DEATHS FROM EACH CAUSE AND CRUDE DEATH RATES: UNITED STATES, 1943 AND 1944—Continued

(See headnote on p. 9)

Int. List No.	CAUSE OF DEATH	NUMBER		RATE		Int. List No.	CAUSE OF DEATH	NUMBER		RATE	
		1944	1943	1944	1943			1944	1943	1944	1943
81	VI.—Diseases of the nervous system and sense organs—Continued						VII.—Diseases of the circulatory system—Continued				
	Meningitis (not due to meningococcus)	2,492	2,609	1.9	1.9	95	Diseases of the heart (all forms)—Continued				
	(a) Simple meningitis	2,418	2,551	1.8	1.9		Other diseases of the heart (without mention of organic lesion)	35,607	36,952	26.9	27.6
	(b) Acute cerebrospinal meningitis (not due to meningococcus)	74	78	0.1	0.1		(a) Functional diseases of the heart	1,164	1,191	0.9	0.9
82	Diseases of the spinal cord (except locomotor ataxia and disseminated sclerosis)	2,571	2,812	1.9	2.1		(b) Other diseases of the heart, specified as rheumatic	5,807	6,260	4.4	4.7
85	Intrafacial lesions of vascular origin	124,250	127,300	93.7	95.0		(c) Other diseases of the heart, not specified as rheumatic	28,636	29,511	21.6	22.0
	(a) Cerebral hemorrhage or effusion (excluding birth injuries)	108,951	111,472	82.2	83.2	96	Aneurysm (except of heart and aorta)	1,472	1,474	1.1	1.1
	(b) Cerebral embolism and thrombosis	10,593	10,812	8.0	8.1	97	Arteriosclerosis (except coronary or renal sclerosis)	25,587	27,216	19.3	20.3
	(c) Cerebral softening	757	737	0.6	0.6	98	Gangrene	469	542	0.4	0.4
	(d) Hemiplegia and other paralysis of unspecified origin	3,949	4,279	3.0	3.2	99	Other diseases of the arteries	1,987	1,994	1.5	1.5
						100	Diseases of the veins	981	928	0.7	0.7
							(a) Varices	271	323	0.2	0.2
							(b) Other diseases of the veins	710	605	0.5	0.5
84	Mental diseases and deficiency (except general paralysis of the insane)	1,685	1,789	1.3	1.3	101	Diseases of the lymphatic system	78	104	0.1	0.1
	(a) Mental deficiency	291	285	0.2	0.2	102	High blood pressure (idiopathic)	1,753	1,829	1.3	1.4
	(b) Schizophrenia (dementia praecox)	338	421	0.3	0.3	103	Other diseases of the circulatory system	194	256	0.1	0.2
	(c) Manic-depressive psychosis	256	279	0.2	0.2		VIII.—Diseases of the respiratory system	79,466	88,594	60.0	66.1
	(d) Other mental diseases	800	804	0.6	0.6						
85	Epilepsy	2,326	2,590	1.8	1.9	104	Diseases of the nasal fossae and accessory sinuses	702	875	0.5	0.7
86	Convulsions (under 5 years of age)	519	566	0.4	0.4		(a) Diseases of the nasal fossae	265	343	0.2	0.3
87	Other diseases of the nervous system	3,994	4,227	3.0	3.2		(b) Diseases of the accessory sinuses	437	532	0.3	0.4
	(a) Chorea	29	26	0.0	0.0		Diseases of the larynx	339	361	0.3	0.3
	(b) Neuritis (except rheumatic or alcoholic)	112	144	0.1	0.1	105	Bronchitis	3,508	3,741	2.6	2.8
	(c) Paralysis agitans (except result of encephalitis)	1,617	1,673	1.2	1.2	106	(a) Acute	887	1,043	0.7	0.8
	(d) Disseminated sclerosis	1,301	1,389	1.0	1.0		(b) Chronic	1,923	1,932	1.5	1.4
	(e) Other diseases of the nervous system	935	985	0.7	0.7		(c) Unspecified	718	766	0.5	0.6
88	Diseases of the organs of vision	45	68	0.0	0.1	107	Bronchopneumonia (including capillary bronchitis)	30,817	34,616	23.2	25.8
89	Diseases of the ear and mastoid process	1,143	1,296	0.9	1.0	108	Lobar pneumonia	27,155	31,044	20.5	23.2
	(a) Otitis and other diseases of the ear	842	918	0.6	0.7	109	Pneumonia (unspecified)	6,512	7,236	4.9	5.4
	(b) Diseases of the mastoid process	301	378	0.2	0.3		(A) Atypical or virus pneumonia	774	---	0.6	---
							(B) Pneumonia (all other, unspecified)	5,738	---	4.3	---
	VII.—Diseases of the circulatory system	450,563	460,736	339.9	345.9	110	Pleurisy (not specified as tuberculous)	1,756	1,916	1.3	1.4
90-95	Diseases of heart (all forms)	418,082	426,391	315.4	318.3		(a) Empyema	953	1,125	0.7	0.8
90	Pericarditis (except acute rheumatic)	556	570	0.4	0.4		(b) Other and unspecified forms of pleurisy	803	791	0.6	0.6
	(a) Chronic rheumatic pericarditis	24	19	0.0	0.0	111	Hemorrhagic infarction, thrombosis, edema, and chronic congestion of the lungs	3,869	3,895	2.9	2.9
	(b) Other pericarditis	532	551	0.4	0.4		(a) Hemorrhagic infarction and thrombosis of the lungs	1,404	1,302	1.1	1.0
91	Acute endocarditis (except rheumatic)	2,249	2,651	1.7	2.0		(b) Acute edema of the lungs	124	167	0.1	0.1
	(a) Bacterial endocarditis (acute, subacute, or unspecified)	1,427	1,720	1.1	1.3		(c) Chronic and unspecified congestion of the lungs	2,341	2,426	1.8	1.8
	(b) Other acute or subacute endocarditis	580	641	0.4	0.5	112	Asthma	2,674	2,659	2.0	2.0
	(c) Endocarditis (not specified as acute, chronic, or rheumatic, under 45 years of age)	242	290	0.2	0.2	113	Pulmonary emphysema	208	186	0.2	0.1
92	Chronic affections of the valves and endocardium	41,227	44,429	31.1	33.2	114	Other diseases of the respiratory system (except tuberculosis)	1,926	2,065	1.5	1.5
	(a) Diseases of the aortic valve (without mention of diseases of the mitral valve or rheumatic fever)	3,235	3,801	2.4	2.6		(a) Silicosis	359	374	0.3	0.3
	(b) Diseases of the mitral valve (whether or not specified as rheumatic)	16,520	17,718	12.5	13.2		(b) Other and unspecified forms of pneumoconioses	142	169	0.1	0.1
	(c) Diseases of other and unspecified valves and chronic endocarditis, specified as rheumatic	2,052	2,022	1.5	1.5		(c) Gangrene of lung	85	94	0.1	0.1
	(d) Diseases of other and unspecified valves and chronic endocarditis, not specified as rheumatic	16,790	18,378	12.7	13.7		(d) Abscess of lung	657	805	0.5	0.6
	(e) Endocarditis (not specified as acute, chronic, or rheumatic, 45 years of age and over)	2,650	2,810	2.0	2.1		(e) Other and unspecified diseases of the respiratory system	883	623	0.5	0.5
93	Diseases of the myocardium	213,930	221,064	161.4	165.0		IX.—Diseases of the digestive system	69,644	72,229	52.5	53.9
	(a) Acute myocarditis (except rheumatic)	3,958	4,184	3.0	3.1	115	Diseases of the buccal cavity, pharynx, tonsils, and adnexa	2,264	2,603	1.7	1.9
	(b) Myocarditis (not specified as acute, chronic, or rheumatic, under 45 years of age)	606	711	0.5	0.5		(a) Diseases of the teeth and gums	180	212	0.1	0.2
	(c) Chronic myocarditis and myocardial degeneration, specified as rheumatic	1,156	1,177	0.9	0.9		(b) Septic sore throat	813	974	0.6	0.7
	(d) Chronic myocarditis and myocardial degeneration, not specified as rheumatic	188,729	194,535	142.4	145.2		(c) Diseases of the pharynx and tonsils	1,049	1,212	0.8	0.9
	(e) Other myocarditis (not specified as acute, chronic, or rheumatic)	19,503	20,457	14.7	15.3		(d) Diseases of other and unspecified parts of the buccal cavity and adnexa	222	205	0.2	0.2
94	Diseases of the coronary arteries and angina pectoris	124,493	120,725	93.9	90.1	116	Diseases of the esophagus	245	222	0.2	0.2
	(a) Diseases of the coronary arteries	118,809	114,253	89.6	85.3	117	Ulcer of stomach or duodenum	8,765	9,333	6.6	7.0
	(b) Angina pectoris	5,684	6,472	4.3	4.8		(a) Stomach	5,932	6,390	4.5	4.8
							(b) Duodenum	2,833	2,943	2.1	2.2
						118	Other diseases of the stomach (except cancer)	1,765	1,873	1.3	1.4
						119	Diarrhea, enteritis, and ulceration of the intestines (under 2 years of age)	10,327	9,839	7.8	7.3
							(a) Diarrhea and enteritis	10,258	9,778	7.7	7.3
							(b) Ulceration of the intestines (except duodenum)	69	61	0.1	0.0
						120	Diarrhea, enteritis, and ulceration of the intestines (2 years of age and over)	2,772	2,988	2.1	2.2
							(a) Diarrhea and enteritis	2,043	2,286	1.5	1.7
							(b) Ulceration of the intestines (except duodenum)	729	722	0.5	0.5
						121	Appendicitis	7,783	8,108	5.9	6.1
						122	Hernia and intestinal obstruction	11,977	12,459	9.0	9.3
							(a) Hernia	5,231	5,262	3.9	3.9
							(b) Intestinal obstruction	6,746	7,197	5.1	5.4

TABLE V.—DEATHS FROM EACH CAUSE AND CRUDE DEATH RATES: UNITED STATES, 1943 AND 1944—Continued

(See headnote on p. 9)

Int. List No.	CAUSE OF DEATH	NUMBER		RATE		Int. List No.	CAUSE OF DEATH	NUMBER		RATE	
		1944	1943	1944	1943			1944	1943	1944	1943
	IX.—Diseases of the digestive system—Continued						XI.—Diseases of pregnancy, childbirth, and the puerperium—Continued				
123	Other diseases of the intestines.....	1,615	1,689	1.2	1.3		Abortion without mention of infection—Continued				
124	Cirrhosis of the liver.....	11,485	12,527	8.7	9.4		(d) Abortion (spontaneous, therapeutic, or of unspecified origin) (without mention of hemorrhage, trauma or shock, or toxemia).....	91	124	0.1	0.1
	(a) With mention of alcoholism.....	1,533	1,518	1.0	1.1		(e) Self-induced abortion.....	6	13	0.0	0.0
	(b) Without mention of alcoholism.....	10,152	11,009	7.7	8.2		(f) Abortion (induced for non-therapeutic reasons by persons other than the woman herself).....	16	16	0.0	0.0
125	Other diseases of the liver.....	1,681	1,749	1.3	1.3		142 Ectopic gestation.....	345	332	0.3	0.2
	(a) Acute yellow atrophy of the liver (nonpuerperal).....	802	623	0.5	0.5		(a) With mention of infection.....	83	62	0.0	0.0
	(b) Other diseases of the liver.....	1,079	1,126	0.8	0.8		(b) Without mention of infection.....	282	270	0.2	0.2
126	Biliary calculi.....	3,932	3,751	3.0	2.8		143 Hemorrhage of pregnancy (death before delivery).....	69	65	0.1	0.0
127	Other diseases of the gallbladder and biliary ducts.....	3,007	3,022	2.3	2.3		(a) Placenta praevia.....	22	24	0.0	0.0
	(a) Cholecystitis (without mention of biliary calculus).....	2,094	2,124	1.6	1.6		(b) Premature separation of placenta.....	15	7	0.0	0.0
	(b) Other diseases of the gallbladder and biliary ducts.....	913	898	0.7	0.7		(c) Other or unspecified hemorrhage of pregnancy.....	32	34	0.0	0.0
128	Diseases of the pancreas (except diabetes mellitus).....	873	825	0.7	0.6		144 Toxemias of pregnancy (death before delivery).....	589	680	0.4	0.5
129	Peritonitis (cause not stated).....	1,153	1,242	0.9	0.9		(a) Eclampsia of pregnancy.....	308	347	0.2	0.3
	X.—Diseases of the genito-urinary system.....	107,289	115,699	80.9	86.4		(b) Albuminuria and nephritis of pregnancy.....	135	158	0.1	0.1
130	Acute nephritis.....	2,947	3,131	2.2	2.3		(c) Acute yellow atrophy of liver (during pregnancy).....	18	16	0.0	0.0
131	Chronic nephritis.....	85,748	90,674	65.2	67.7		(d) Other toxemias of pregnancy.....	130	169	0.1	0.1
	(a) Arteriosclerotic kidney.....	80,272	65,387	45.5	48.8		145 Other diseases and accidents of pregnancy (death before delivery).....	257	267	0.2	0.2
	(b) Other chronic nephritis.....	25,474	25,287	17.7	18.9		(A) With mention of infection.....	151	179	0.1	0.1
132	Nephritis unspecified (10 years of age and over).....	4,994	5,462	3.8	4.1		(B) Without mention of infection.....	106	88	0.1	0.1
133	Other diseases of the kidneys and ureters (except diseases associated with pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium).....	3,227	3,417	2.4	2.6		146 Hemorrhage of childbirth and the puerperium.....	993	1,061	0.7	0.8
	(a) Pyelitis pyelonephritis, and pyelocystitis.....	2,272	2,371	1.7	1.8		(a) Placenta praevia (with childbirth).....	225	240	0.2	0.2
	(b) Other diseases of the kidneys and ureters.....	955	1,046	0.7	0.8		(b) Premature separation of placenta (with childbirth)....	210	196	0.2	0.1
134	Calculi of the urinary passages.....	1,638	1,636	1.2	1.2		(c) Other and unspecified hemorrhages of childbirth and the puerperium.....	558	625	0.4	0.5
	(a) Kidneys and ureters.....	1,527	1,283	1.0	1.0		147 Infection during childbirth and the puerperium.....	1,361	1,563	1.0	1.2
	(b) Bladder.....	286	317	0.2	0.2		(a) Puerperal pyelitis and pyelonephritis.....	40	46	0.0	0.0
	(c) Other and unspecified parts of the urinary passages.....	25	36	0.0	0.0		(b) General or local puerperal infection (except pyelitis)....	679	779	0.5	0.6
135	Diseases of the urinary bladder.....	754	760	0.6	0.6		(c) Puerperal thrombophlebitis.....	184	191	0.1	0.1
	(a) Cystitis.....	272	289	0.2	0.2		(d) Puerperal embolism and sudden death.....	478	547	0.4	0.4
	(b) Other diseases of the bladder.....	482	471	0.4	0.4		148 Puerperal toxemias (excluding death before delivery).....	951	1,136	0.7	0.8
136	Diseases of the urethra (except calculus).....	376	430	0.3	0.3		(a) Puerperal eclampsia.....	494	686	0.4	0.5
	(a) Stricture of the urethra.....	234	245	0.2	0.2		(b) Puerperal albuminuria and nephritis.....	255	288	0.2	0.2
	(b) Others under this title.....	142	185	0.1	0.1		(c) Acute yellow atrophy of the liver (puerperal).....	20	30	0.0	0.0
137	Diseases of the prostate.....	7,732	8,297	5.8	6.2		(d) Other puerperal toxemias.....	182	162	0.1	0.1
	(a) Hypertrophy of the prostate....	6,454	6,976	4.9	5.2		149 Other accidents and specified conditions of childbirth.....	438	492	0.3	0.4
	(b) Other diseases of the prostate....	1,278	1,321	1.0	1.0		(a) Laceration, rupture, or other trauma of pelvic organs and tissue.....	94	87	0.1	0.1
138	Diseases of other male genital organs (not specified as venereal).....	47	54	0.0	0.0		(b) Other specified conditions of childbirth.....	344	395	0.3	0.3
139	Diseases of the female genital organs.....	1,828	1,638	1.4	1.4		150 Other and unspecified conditions of childbirth and the puerperium.....	370	436	0.3	0.3
	(a) Ovaries, fallopian tubes, and parametria.....	1,136	1,156	0.9	0.9		(a) Infection of breast during lactation.....	-	2	0	0.0
	(b) Uterus.....	660	647	0.5	0.5		(b) Psychosis of the puerperium....	6	17	0.0	0.0
	(c) Other and unspecified female genital organs.....	32	35	0.0	0.0		(c) Other and unspecified conditions of childbirth and the puerperium.....	364	417	0.3	0.3
	XI.—Diseases of pregnancy, childbirth, and the puerperium.....	6,369	7,197	4.8	5.4		XII.—Diseases of the skin and cellular tissue.....	1,099	1,248	0.8	0.9
140	Abortion with mention of infection.....	701	789	0.5	0.6		151 Carbuncle and furuncle.....	156	221	0.1	0.2
	(a) Abortion (spontaneous, therapeutic, or of unspecified origin) with mention of pyelitis.....	10	11	0.0	0.0		152 Phlegmon and acute abscess.....	291	326	0.2	0.2
	(b) Abortion (spontaneous, therapeutic, or of unspecified origin) with mention of other infection.....	544	575	0.4	0.4		153 Other diseases of the skin and cellular tissue.....	652	701	0.5	0.5
	(c) Self-induced abortion with mention of infection.....	75	92	0.1	0.1		XIII.—Diseases of the bones and organs of movement.....	903	1,007	0.7	0.8
	(d) Abortion (induced for non-therapeutic reasons by persons other than the woman herself) with mention of infection.....	72	111	0.1	0.1		154 Osteomyelitis and periostitis.....	405	500	0.3	0.4
141	Abortion without mention of infection.....	295	376	0.2	0.3		(a) Acute.....	25	47	0.0	0.0
	(a) Abortion (spontaneous, therapeutic, or of unspecified origin) with mention of hemorrhage, trauma or shock, and toxemia.....	3	11	0.0	0.0		(b) Chronic or unspecified.....	380	453	0.3	0.3
	(b) Abortion (spontaneous, therapeutic, or of unspecified origin) with mention of hemorrhage, trauma or shock (but not toxemia).....	115	113	0.1	0.1		155 Other diseases of the bones (except tuberculosis).....	174	167	0.1	0.1
	(c) Abortion (spontaneous, therapeutic, or of unspecified origin) with mention of toxemia (but not hemorrhage, trauma or shock).....	64	99	0.0	0.1						

SUMMARY AND RATE TABLES

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TABLE V.—DEATHS FROM EACH CAUSE AND CRUDE DEATH RATES: UNITED STATES, 1943 AND 1944—Continued

(See headnote on p. 9)

Int. List No.	CAUSE OF DEATH	NUMBER		RATE		Int. List No.	CAUSE OF DEATH	NUMBER		RATE		
		1944	1943	1944	1943			1944	1943	1944	1943	
156	XIII.—Diseases of the bones and organs of movement—Con-						XVII.—Violent or accidental deaths—Continued					
	Diseases of the joints and other organs of movement.....	324	340	0.2	0.3		Suicide—Continued					
	(a) Diseases of the joints (except tuberculosis and rheumatism)...	81	104	0.1	0.1		Suicide by other means—Continued					
	(b) Diseases of other and unspecified organs of movement...	243	236	0.2	0.2		(e) Suicide by jumping from high places.....	594	595	0.4	0.4	
	XIV.—Congenital malformations...	16,687	16,766	12.6	12.5	165-168	(f) Suicide by crushing.....	163	126	0.1	0.1	
157	Congenital malformations (still-births not included).....	16,687	16,766	12.6	12.5	165	(g) Suicide by other or unspecified means.....	138	162	0.1	0.1	
	(a-d) Congenital malformations of the central nervous system.....					166	Homicide.....	6,553	6,650	4.9	5.0	
	(a) Congenital hydrocephalus.....	2,490	2,396	1.9	1.8	167	Infanticide (homicide of infants under 1 year of age).....	¹ (111)	¹ (126)	¹ (0.1)	¹ (0.1)	
	(b) Spina bifida and meningocele...	1,504	1,457	1.1	1.1	168	Homicide by firearms.....	3,449	3,444	2.6	2.6	
	(c) Anencephalus.....	437	420	0.3	0.3	169-195	Homicide by cutting or piercing instruments.....	1,741	1,849	1.3	1.4	
	(d) Other congenital malformations of the central nervous system.....	647	706	0.5	0.5	169	Homicide by other means.....	1,363	1,397	1.0	1.0	
	(e,f) Congenital malformations of the cardiovascular system.....					170	Accidental deaths.....	95,257	99,038	71.8	75.9	
	(e) Congenital malformations of the heart.....	7,834	7,989	5.9	5.9		Railway accidents (except collisions with motor vehicles).....	5,456	5,785	2.6	2.8	
	(f) Other congenital malformations of the cardiovascular system.....	123	98	0.1	0.1		Motor-vehicle accidents.....	24,282	25,623	18.3	17.8	
	(g,h,m) Other congenital malformations.....						(a) Collisions between automobiles and trains.....	1,665	1,448	1.3	1.1	
	(g) Congenital malformations of the digestive system.....	2,590	2,680	2.0	2.0	171	(b) Collisions between automobiles and streetcars.....	175	171	0.1	0.1	
	(h) Congenital malformations of the genito-urinary system.....	155	200	0.1	0.1		(c) Automobile accidents (except collisions with trains or streetcars).....	22,048	21,851	16.6	16.3	
	(m) Other and unspecified congenital malformations.....	907	850	0.7	0.6		(d) Motorcycle accidents (except collisions with automobiles)...	396	353	0.3	0.3	
		XV.—Diseases peculiar to the first year of life.....	52,782	55,506	39.8	41.4	172	Streetcar and other road-transport accidents.....	917	953	0.7	0.7
	158	Congenital debility (cause not stated)	2,495	2,758	1.9	2.0	173	(a) Streetcar accidents (except collisions with trains or motor vehicles).....	645	707	0.5	0.5
Premature birth (cause not stated)...		33,120	34,583	25.0	25.8	174	(b) Other and unspecified road-transport accidents.....	274	246	0.2	0.2	
159	Injury at birth.....	10,199	10,990	7.7	8.2	175	Water-transport accidents.....	995	1,204	0.8	0.9	
	(a) Intracranial or spinal hemorrhage.....	4,198	4,615	3.2	3.4		Air-transport accidents.....	6,656	7,057	5.0	5.3	
	(b) Other intracranial or spinal injuries.....	527	687	0.4	0.5		Accidents in mines and quarries.....	1,828	1,834	1.2	1.4	
160	(c) Other injuries at birth.....	5,474	5,708	4.1	4.3		Agricultural and forestry accidents..	2,451	2,284	1.8	1.7	
	Other diseases peculiar to the first year of life.....	6,950	7,215	5.2	5.4		(a) Accidents involving agricultural machinery and vehicles..	1,050	974	0.8	0.7	
	(a) Asphyxia (cause not specified), atelectasis.....	4,010	4,126	3.0	3.1		(b) Injury by animals, in agriculture.....	368	391	0.3	0.3	
161	(b) Infection of the umbilicus; pemphigus and other infections (nonsyphilitic).....	167	162	0.1	0.1		(c) Other agricultural accidents..	731	662	0.6	0.5	
	(c) Other specified diseases peculiar to the first year of life.....	2,773	2,927	2.1	2.2		(d) Accidents involving forestry machinery and vehicles.....	51	46	0.0	0.0	
		XVI.—Senility.....	10,927	11,684	8.2	8.7		(e) Other forestry accidents.....	251	211	0.2	0.2
162	Senility.....	10,927	11,684	8.2	8.7	176	Other accidents involving machinery..	1,241	1,479	0.9	1.1	
	(a) Senility with mention of senile dementia.....	1,089	1,049	0.8	0.8	177	Food poisoning.....	553	489	0.4	0.4	
	(b) Senility without mention of senile dementia.....	9,838	10,635	7.4	7.9	178	Accidental absorption of poisonous gas.....	1,907	2,038	1.4	1.5	
	XVII.—Violent or accidental deaths.....	115,204	119,619	86.9	89.3		(A) Utility gas.....	1,076	1,123	0.8	0.8	
163,164	Suicide.....	15,231	13,725	10.0	10.2	179	(B) Motor-vehicle exhaust gas.....	165	196	0.1	0.1	
	Suicide by poisoning.....	3,205	3,434	2.4	2.6		(C) Other carbon monoxide gas.....	356	435	0.3	0.3	
	Suicide by solid or liquid poisons:						(X) Other poisonous gases.....	310	334	0.2	0.2	
	(A) Arsenic and compounds.....	116	116	0.1	0.1	180	Acute accidental poisoning by solids or liquids.....	1,381	1,254	1.0	0.9	
	(B) Barbituric acid and derivatives.....	250	228	0.2	0.2		(A) Arsenic and compounds.....	77	85	0.1	0.1	
	(C) Cresol compounds.....	103	195	0.1	0.1		(B) Barbituric acid and derivatives.....	270	226	0.2	0.2	
	(D) Mercury and compounds.....	95	113	0.1	0.1		(C) Cresol compounds.....	17	20	0.0	0.0	
	(E) Nux vomica and strychnine.....	122	122	0.1	0.1		(D) Mercury and compounds.....	28	31	0.0	0.0	
	(F) Carbolic acid and phenol.....	159	175	0.1	0.1		(E) Nux vomica and strychnine.....	54	54	0.0	0.0	
	(G) Other solid or liquid poisons..	652	610	0.5	0.5		(F) Carbolic acid and phenol.....	21	22	0.0	0.0	
	Suicide by poisonous gases:						(G) Lye and potash.....	74	88	0.1	0.1	
	(H) Illuminating gas.....	1,245	1,310	0.9	1.0		(H) Tobacco and derivatives.....	12	6	0.0	0.0	
	(M) Motor-vehicle exhaust gas.....	373	417	0.3	0.3		(I) Narcotics.....	27	26	0.0	0.0	
	(O) Other carbon monoxide gas.....	64	85	0.0	0.1		(O) Methanol and other alcohols.....	152	96	0.1	0.1	
	(X) Other poisonous gases.....	48	65	0.0	0.0		(X) Other and unspecified substances.....	849	600	0.5	0.4	
Suicide by other means.....	10,026	10,291	7.6	7.7	181	Conflagration.....	3,030	2,775	2.3	2.1		
(a) Suicide by hanging or strangulation.....	3,082	3,045	2.3	2.3	182	Accidental burns (except conflagration).....	5,314	5,951	4.0	4.4		
(b) Suicide by drowning.....	659	655	0.5	0.5	183	Accidental mechanical suffocation.....	1,564	1,763	1.2	1.3		
(c) Suicide by firearms and explosives.....	4,808	5,076	3.6	3.8	184	Accidental drowning.....	5,612	6,095	4.2	4.5		
(d) Suicide by cutting or piercing instruments.....	622	652	0.5	0.5	185	Accidental injury by firearms.....	2,412	2,318	1.8	1.7		
						Accidental injury by cutting or piercing instruments.....	366	358	0.3	0.3		
						Accidental injury by fall or crushing	22,939	24,735	17.3	18.5		
						(a) Fall.....	22,471	24,179	17.0	18.0		
						(b) Crushing.....	468	556	0.4	0.4		
						187	Cataclysm (all deaths attributed to a cataclysm, regardless of their nature).....	354	164	0.3	0.1	
						188	Injury by animals (not specified as venomous or occurring in the course of agricultural and forestry operations).....	161	200	0.1	0.1	
						189	Hunger or thirst.....	24	25	0.0	0.0	
						190	Excessive cold.....	185	312	0.1	0.2	
						191	Excessive heat.....	373	680	0.3	0.5	
						192	Lightning.....	419	432	0.3	0.3	
						193	Accidents due to electric currents (except lightning).....	692	602	0.5	0.6	

¹Included in figures for homicide.

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

TABLE V.—DEATHS FROM EACH CAUSE AND CRUDE DEATH RATES: UNITED STATES, 1943 AND 1944—Continued

(See headnote on p. 9)

Int. List No.	CAUSE OF DEATH	NUMBER		RATE		Int. List No.	CAUSE OF DEATH	NUMBER		RATE	
		1944	1943	1944	1943			1944	1943	1944	1943
194	XVII.—Violent or accidental deaths—Continued					196	XVII.—Violent or accidental deaths—Continued				
	Accidental deaths—Continued						Deaths of military personnel during operations of war.....	60	29	0.0	0.0
195	Poisoning by venomous animals (not occurring in the course of agricultural and forestry operations)...	78	77	0.1	0.1	197	Deaths of civilians due to operations of war.....	1	4	0.0	0.0
	Other accidents.....	6,257	6,175	4.7	4.6	198	Legal executions.....	122	135	0.1	0.1
	(a) Sequelae of preventive immunization, inoculation, or vaccination.....	6	14	0.0	0.0		XVIII.—Ill-defined and unknown causes.....	18,576	19,465	14.0	14.5
	(b) Other accidents due to medical or surgical intervention.....	24	42	0.0	0.0	199	Sudden death.....	1,373	1,397	1.0	1.0
	(c) Lack of care of the newborn....	26	30	0.0	0.0	200	Ill-defined and unknown causes.....	17,203	18,068	13.0	13.5
	(d) Obstruction, suffocation, or puncture by ingested objects..	898	921	0.7	0.7		(a) Ill-defined.....	6,964	7,031	5.3	5.2
	(e) Other and unspecified accidents	5,305	5,168	4.0	3.9		(b) Found dead (cause unknown)....	753	884	0.6	0.7
							(c) Unknown or unspecified cause...	9,486	10,173	7.2	7.6

SUMMARY AND RATE TABLES

TABLE VI.—POPULATION ESTIMATES AS OF JULY 1, UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940-1944

(For populations, 1900, 1910, 1920-1939, see "Vital Statistics of the United States, Part I, 1942," table VIII)

AREA	1940		1941		1942		1943		1944	
	Total ¹	Civilian	Total ¹	Civilian	Total ¹	Civilian	Total ¹	Civilian	Total ¹	Civilian
UNITED STATES.....	131,954,144	131,659,286	133,060,045	131,557,730	133,770,500	130,874,910	133,966,319	127,410,357	132,552,005	126,536,174
Alabama.....	2,841,666	2,837,379	2,891,607	2,859,880	2,942,324	2,873,002	2,894,495	2,747,219	2,816,931	2,702,229
Arizona.....	501,773	500,548	511,713	503,086	550,123	513,615	702,414	559,752	637,901	574,667
Arkansas.....	1,953,430	1,953,173	1,985,547	1,960,117	1,990,646	1,941,711	1,869,846	1,794,478	1,775,954	1,705,121
California.....	6,964,131	6,914,442	7,228,339	7,053,959	7,664,217	7,266,947	8,467,945	7,582,435	8,755,851	7,965,087
Colorado.....	1,123,240	1,122,785	1,119,857	1,112,813	1,110,907	1,086,975	1,163,052	1,061,747	1,146,957	1,058,327
Connecticut.....	1,713,625	1,712,004	1,736,359	1,731,865	1,785,645	1,770,323	1,780,182	1,745,862	1,775,534	1,747,021
Delaware.....	267,177	266,386	271,494	270,279	280,126	275,482	281,214	271,194	284,019	273,437
District of Columbia.....	685,134	677,000	758,855	741,000	864,955	825,579	890,148	832,273	933,704	829,282
Florida.....	1,911,744	1,901,771	1,999,188	1,928,491	2,141,225	1,975,415	2,369,565	1,966,903	2,368,896	2,016,697
Georgia.....	3,129,911	3,112,917	3,188,748	3,101,204	3,221,652	3,061,532	3,225,989	2,973,512	3,222,266	2,963,797
Idaho.....	526,861	526,861	512,597	511,945	479,891	475,689	498,203	467,210	533,340	465,051
Illinois.....	7,905,447	7,895,496	7,967,655	7,919,650	8,041,117	7,930,999	7,695,477	7,517,924	7,731,084	7,498,933
Indiana.....	3,435,430	3,432,944	3,458,234	3,451,802	3,492,853	3,474,235	3,398,543	3,332,562	3,418,559	3,364,570
Iowa.....	2,540,228	2,539,019	2,504,884	2,503,544	2,428,479	2,425,836	2,318,820	2,293,057	2,269,377	2,241,280
Kansas.....	1,791,373	1,786,593	1,754,969	1,754,969	1,755,205	1,722,075	1,781,247	1,687,947	1,773,937	1,660,746
Kentucky.....	2,852,482	2,843,665	2,823,550	2,814,873	2,789,157	2,731,497	2,733,582	2,596,606	2,627,553	2,511,973
Louisiana.....	2,370,908	2,367,166	2,462,802	2,396,348	2,557,629	2,416,201	2,556,610	2,320,152	2,534,356	2,310,272
Maine.....	846,746	845,068	841,025	836,269	828,927	819,599	813,093	797,492	793,660	775,380
Maryland.....	1,826,515	1,814,103	1,895,506	1,847,446	1,976,104	1,916,340	2,092,091	1,978,157	2,127,495	1,989,312
Massachusetts.....	4,320,582	4,316,223	4,356,695	4,293,769	4,352,010	4,255,450	4,255,976	4,111,929	4,163,213	4,061,639
Michigan.....	5,275,090	5,272,386	5,405,172	5,377,127	5,534,728	5,506,178	5,423,377	5,349,994	5,426,937	5,373,301
Minnesota.....	2,795,617	2,794,371	2,757,752	2,754,725	2,666,667	2,653,168	2,577,843	2,558,085	2,510,321	2,494,945
Mississippi.....	2,190,222	2,190,192	2,229,474	2,174,994	2,231,544	2,116,864	2,231,773	1,993,846	2,176,361	1,972,052
Missouri.....	3,787,558	3,786,233	3,805,637	3,762,694	3,802,313	3,715,354	3,750,496	3,608,602	3,589,303	3,484,108
Montana.....	559,106	559,028	545,951	545,906	515,056	514,834	484,370	475,003	464,826	460,370
Nebraska.....	1,312,665	1,310,676	1,282,307	1,279,854	1,243,139	1,237,387	1,223,440	1,184,306	1,212,837	1,160,928
Nevada.....	109,618	109,591	117,061	116,729	135,493	130,304	143,342	127,544	156,394	132,634
New Hampshire.....	493,259	492,259	491,108	487,186	460,701	474,666	450,936	453,099	457,189	447,979
New Jersey.....	4,165,489	4,162,101	4,223,148	4,133,069	4,230,978	4,216,098	4,235,233	4,102,143	4,167,164	4,065,316
New Mexico.....	534,325	534,312	535,415	533,193	529,137	517,619	534,074	499,356	531,638	485,948
New York.....	13,473,621	13,451,888	13,285,260	13,233,502	12,989,123	12,881,149	12,860,567	12,599,828	12,625,153	12,313,579
North Carolina.....	3,582,627	3,577,005	3,622,104	3,547,876	3,569,804	3,462,232	3,638,607	3,368,295	3,531,567	3,315,936
North Dakota.....	640,624	640,563	620,667	620,636	595,005	584,625	542,753	539,597	529,200	526,396
Ohio.....	6,920,434	6,917,835	6,926,718	6,921,549	6,952,759	6,932,256	6,887,599	6,836,929	6,822,894	6,788,369
Oklahoma.....	2,333,208	2,327,022	2,290,669	2,265,820	2,218,246	2,164,550	2,168,447	2,031,946	2,063,631	1,949,335
Oregon.....	1,094,299	1,093,563	1,097,262	1,088,609	1,097,400	1,085,844	1,235,700	1,161,218	1,213,785	1,178,890
Pennsylvania.....	9,912,443	9,907,585	9,855,748	9,832,842	9,722,416	9,697,513	9,467,522	9,361,685	9,237,115	9,159,718
Rhode Island.....	714,530	710,129	727,905	719,446	735,033	713,267	750,813	694,902	781,827	692,033
South Carolina.....	1,909,886	1,901,514	1,978,673	1,908,045	2,002,475	1,899,839	1,951,139	1,797,472	1,919,536	1,773,518
South Dakota.....	641,834	641,084	620,558	618,880	586,337	583,895	576,799	548,623	558,464	535,393
Tennessee.....	2,924,974	2,924,951	2,953,245	2,927,985	2,945,068	2,915,246	2,959,197	2,817,253	2,868,076	2,801,201
Texas.....	6,423,577	6,400,836	6,580,420	6,431,826	6,718,612	6,441,947	6,971,522	6,245,579	6,879,588	6,248,616
Utah.....	553,119	551,758	556,593	553,435	577,583	561,838	633,745	579,285	606,352	584,576
Vermont.....	359,111	357,544	356,483	352,564	341,881	340,651	327,509	319,182	311,144	310,877
Virginia.....	2,690,981	2,656,027	2,810,477	2,712,783	2,964,475	2,797,116	3,078,014	2,756,442	3,197,945	2,771,723
Washington.....	1,741,905	1,726,460	1,801,283	1,739,953	1,885,581	1,775,995	2,033,297	1,856,068	2,057,158	1,920,657
West Virginia.....	1,907,100	1,907,985	1,895,183	1,894,982	1,840,963	1,840,456	1,754,394	1,751,278	1,713,747	1,710,115
Wisconsin.....	3,144,070	3,143,219	3,143,453	3,142,652	3,122,677	3,115,775	3,010,876	2,950,022	2,975,046	2,928,390
Wyoming.....	249,311	245,624	250,713	241,553	251,554	232,692	254,433	231,254	256,730	233,910

¹Excluding the armed forces overseas; including the armed forces stationed in each State.
NOTE.—For estimated populations of the United States (1940-1944) including the armed forces overseas, see table B, p. VI.

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

TABLE VII.—ESTIMATED POPULATION INCLUDING ARMED FORCES OVERSEAS, BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: UNITED STATES, JULY 1, 1944

AGE	TOTAL			WHITE			NONWHITE		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All ages.....	138,083,449	69,044,777	69,038,672	123,758,819	62,008,342	61,750,477	14,324,630	7,036,435	7,288,195
Under 5 years.....	12,643,837	6,440,862	6,203,175	11,096,204	5,667,635	5,428,569	1,547,633	775,027	774,806
5 to 9 years.....	11,167,466	5,683,261	5,434,205	9,670,837	4,931,920	4,738,917	1,496,629	751,341	745,286
10 to 14 years.....	10,747,182	5,447,994	5,299,188	9,400,939	4,778,499	4,622,440	1,346,243	669,495	676,748
15 to 19 years.....	11,860,084	6,000,724	5,859,360	10,478,868	5,315,027	5,163,841	1,383,216	687,697	695,519
20 to 24 years.....	12,191,904	6,072,844	6,119,260	10,880,619	5,429,639	5,430,980	1,331,285	643,005	690,280
25 to 29 years.....	11,397,507	5,372,851	5,324,656	10,167,901	5,012,434	5,175,467	1,209,606	580,417	649,189
30 to 34 years.....	10,695,368	5,348,347	5,547,021	9,755,215	4,812,347	4,942,868	1,140,153	536,000	604,153
35 to 39 years.....	10,009,135	4,950,842	5,059,293	9,019,042	4,476,135	4,542,907	990,093	474,707	515,386
40 to 44 years.....	9,268,912	4,601,214	4,667,696	8,306,033	4,140,324	4,165,208	662,879	480,390	502,489
45 to 49 years.....	8,464,623	4,243,729	4,220,894	7,692,252	3,859,275	3,832,977	772,371	584,454	597,917
50 to 54 years.....	7,794,471	3,948,685	3,845,706	7,158,597	3,627,543	3,531,044	636,864	321,142	314,742
55 to 59 years.....	6,621,696	3,381,852	3,239,846	6,134,126	3,128,083	3,005,073	487,572	253,799	235,773
60 to 64 years.....	5,163,120	2,607,937	2,555,169	4,799,347	2,415,113	2,384,234	383,779	192,844	170,935
65 to 69 years.....	3,998,364	1,971,653	2,024,731	3,727,917	1,832,191	1,895,726	268,467	139,482	129,005
70 to 74 years.....	2,893,012	1,396,002	1,497,010	2,712,941	1,303,368	1,409,573	180,071	92,634	87,437
75 years and over.....	2,969,740	1,376,360	1,592,380	2,759,991	1,280,339	1,479,652	208,749	96,021	112,728

¹In order to maintain comparability with the 1940 census, this figure has been reduced from the estimated total for children under 5 by about 863,000, the estimated number in this age group who were not enumerated in April 1940. The estimated total number of children under 5 years of age is 12,506,365 for July 1, 1944. Note.—For a discussion of population estimates used in the computation of birth and death rates, see pp. X, XI.

TABLE VIII.—ESTIMATED POPULATION EXCLUDING ARMED FORCES OVERSEAS, BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: UNITED STATES, JULY 1, 1944

AGE	TOTAL			WHITE			NONWHITE		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All ages.....	132,552,005	68,545,775	64,006,230	118,645,255	56,927,220	61,718,035	13,906,750	6,618,555	7,288,195
Under 5 years.....	12,643,837	6,440,862	6,203,175	11,096,204	5,667,635	5,428,566	1,547,633	775,027	774,806
5 to 9 years.....	11,167,466	5,683,261	5,434,205	9,670,837	4,931,920	4,738,917	1,496,629	751,341	745,286
10 to 14 years.....	10,747,182	5,447,994	5,299,188	9,400,939	4,778,499	4,622,440	1,346,243	669,495	676,748
15 to 19 years.....	11,310,184	5,450,824	5,359,390	9,968,756	4,804,915	5,163,841	1,341,428	643,969	695,519
20 to 24 years.....	9,980,457	5,375,043	5,107,414	8,816,323	3,397,189	3,419,134	1,134,134	475,954	698,280
25 to 29 years.....	9,710,090	5,395,656	5,314,434	8,627,827	3,436,692	3,195,245	1,082,155	434,964	649,189
30 to 34 years.....	10,285,580	4,743,457	5,542,103	9,191,374	4,255,424	4,937,650	1,094,156	490,056	604,153
35 to 39 years.....	9,899,850	4,644,548	5,055,302	8,733,033	4,193,117	4,539,916	966,617	431,431	515,386
40 to 44 years.....	9,136,180	4,500,032	4,686,129	8,210,970	4,047,331	4,163,639	955,190	452,701	502,489
45 to 49 years.....	8,419,911	4,199,737	4,220,174	7,650,653	3,315,626	3,332,257	769,028	361,111	397,917
50 to 54 years.....	7,783,337	3,937,667	3,845,650	7,148,299	3,617,331	3,530,908	635,046	320,306	314,742
55 to 59 years.....	6,617,609	3,378,002	3,239,807	6,130,530	3,124,496	3,005,034	487,279	253,506	235,773
60 to 64 years.....	5,162,028	2,606,857	2,555,169	4,799,331	2,414,097	2,384,234	363,695	192,780	170,935
65 to 69 years.....	3,998,364	1,971,653	2,024,731	3,727,917	1,832,191	1,895,726	268,467	139,482	129,005
70 to 74 years.....	2,893,012	1,396,002	1,497,010	2,712,941	1,303,368	1,409,573	180,071	92,634	87,437
75 years and over.....	2,969,740	1,376,360	1,592,380	2,759,991	1,280,339	1,479,652	208,749	96,021	112,728

¹In order to maintain comparability with the 1940 census, this figure has been reduced from the estimated total for children under 5 by about 863,000, the estimated number in this age group who were not enumerated in April 1940. The estimated total number of children under 5 years of age is 12,506,365 for July 1, 1944. Note.—For a discussion of population estimates used in the computation of birth and death rates, see pp. X, XI.

TABLE IX.—ENUMERATED POPULATION BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: UNITED STATES, APRIL 1, 1940

AGE	Total	WHITE			NEGRO			OTHER		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All ages.....	131,669,275	118,214,870	59,448,549	58,766,322	12,865,518	6,269,098	6,596,420	668,897	344,008	244,891
Under 1 year.....	2,020,174	1,778,233	906,897	971,336	229,799	113,810	115,989	12,142	6,095	6,049
1 to 4 years.....	8,521,350	7,451,272	3,794,573	3,656,699	1,019,281	507,879	511,402	50,797	25,558	25,241
5 to 9 years.....	10,684,622	9,328,951	4,744,537	4,594,414	1,294,546	643,761	650,785	61,125	30,505	30,620
10 to 14 years.....	11,745,935	10,352,695	5,259,007	5,093,688	1,330,660	661,351	669,309	62,150	31,971	30,609
15 to 19 years.....	12,333,523	10,964,047	5,515,920	5,448,127	1,304,606	630,079	674,527	64,870	34,154	30,716
20 to 24 years.....	11,537,835	10,340,149	5,113,642	5,226,507	1,195,227	550,193	645,034	52,459	23,567	23,892
25 to 29 years.....	11,098,638	9,904,270	4,892,013	5,012,257	1,145,284	529,613	615,671	47,034	29,038	18,048
30 to 34 years.....	10,242,388	9,206,478	4,575,316	4,633,162	992,879	467,887	524,992	43,051	29,109	13,922
35 to 39 years.....	9,545,377	8,516,680	4,254,383	4,262,292	945,833	482,559	463,274	42,284	28,732	14,152
40 to 44 years.....	8,787,643	7,956,063	3,995,190	3,940,893	815,096	400,249	414,847	36,844	23,696	12,968
45 to 49 years.....	8,255,225	7,532,756	3,842,613	3,690,143	692,807	348,251	344,556	29,662	18,405	11,257
50 to 54 years.....	7,256,846	6,680,307	3,451,717	3,228,590	550,435	293,120	267,315	26,104	17,915	8,191
55 to 59 years.....	5,843,665	5,426,645	2,790,048	2,636,799	397,219	207,220	189,999	19,801	14,098	5,703
60 to 64 years.....	4,728,340	4,416,693	2,232,453	2,184,240	295,904	154,245	141,659	13,743	11,118	4,625
65 to 69 years.....	3,806,657	3,499,046	1,736,937	1,762,109	298,737	151,990	144,747	7,747	7,161	3,713
70 to 74 years.....	2,569,532	2,400,545	1,183,283	1,217,262	162,948	83,635	79,113	6,039	3,849	2,190
75 years and over.....	2,645,125	2,478,840	1,162,056	1,317,804	156,257	72,976	83,281	7,028	4,053	2,975

SUMMARY AND RATE TABLES

TABLE X.—ENUMERATED POPULATION, URBAN AND RURAL, BY RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, APRIL 1, 1940

AREA	Total	URBAN				RURAL			
		Total	White	Negro	Other	Total	White	Negro	Other
UNITED STATES.....	131,669,275	74,423,702	67,972,823	6,253,588	197,291	57,245,573	50,242,047	6,611,930	391,596
Alabama.....	2,832,961	855,941	539,861	315,969	112	1,977,020	1,309,236	667,322	462
Arizona.....	499,261	173,961	164,300	7,698	2,048	325,290	262,492	7,355	55,433
Arkansas.....	1,949,397	431,910	326,770	104,849	297	1,517,477	1,139,314	377,735	423
California.....	6,907,387	4,902,265	4,635,583	107,564	108,818	2,005,123	1,910,680	16,742	77,500
Colorado.....	1,123,296	590,756	573,368	11,234	1,154	532,540	523,134	942	3,464
Connecticut.....	1,709,242	1,158,162	1,130,401	27,227	534	551,080	545,006	5,765	309
Delaware.....	266,505	139,432	120,964	18,361	87	127,073	109,564	17,495	14
District of Columbia.....	663,091	663,091	474,326	187,266	1,499	...	...	...	...
Florida.....	1,897,414	1,045,791	753,323	237,047	421	851,623	623,663	227,151	809
Georgia.....	3,123,723	1,073,808	693,653	379,756	399	2,049,915	1,344,625	705,171	119
Idaho.....	524,873	176,708	175,872	468	368	348,165	343,420	127	4,613
Illinois.....	7,897,241	5,809,650	5,447,231	357,120	5,249	2,087,591	2,056,921	30,326	344
Indiana.....	3,427,796	1,887,712	1,773,004	114,238	425	1,540,084	1,532,319	7,633	132
Iowa.....	2,538,268	1,084,231	1,068,877	15,343	311	1,454,037	1,452,114	1,351	572
Kansas.....	1,801,028	753,941	701,222	52,200	519	1,047,087	1,033,274	12,938	875
Kentucky.....	2,845,627	849,327	732,456	116,772	99	1,996,300	1,893,969	97,259	72
Louisiana.....	2,363,880	980,439	665,464	314,095	380	1,383,441	946,275	535,205	1,953
Maine.....	847,226	343,057	341,783	702	572	504,169	502,760	602	807
Maryland.....	1,821,244	1,080,351	892,720	186,956	673	740,893	625,761	114,975	157
Massachusetts.....	4,316,721	3,859,476	3,807,333	49,059	3,079	457,245	450,258	6,332	655
Michigan.....	5,256,106	3,454,867	3,257,113	194,464	3,290	1,801,239	1,782,530	13,881	4,523
Minnesota.....	2,792,300	1,390,098	1,373,903	9,531	1,664	1,402,202	1,390,079	397	11,726
Mississippi.....	2,183,796	432,882	254,538	178,028	316	1,750,914	851,789	896,550	2,575
Missouri.....	3,784,664	1,960,696	1,768,823	191,010	857	1,823,968	1,770,358	53,376	234
Montana.....	559,456	211,535	209,649	932	954	347,921	330,819	188	16,914
Nebraska.....	1,315,834	514,148	500,053	13,613	477	801,686	797,571	553	3,562
Nevada.....	110,247	43,291	42,191	496	604	66,956	61,839	168	4,949
New Hampshire.....	491,524	283,225	282,877	261	87	208,299	203,112	153	34
New Jersey.....	4,160,165	3,394,773	3,202,358	190,539	1,876	765,392	723,729	36,434	229
New Mexico.....	531,818	176,401	172,209	3,313	879	355,417	320,103	1,369	33,955
New York.....	13,479,142	11,165,893	10,604,591	539,687	21,615	2,313,249	2,274,955	31,534	6,760
North Carolina.....	3,571,623	974,175	674,538	239,363	224	2,597,448	1,893,047	681,935	22,466
North Dakota.....	641,935	131,923	131,440	113	370	510,012	500,024	88	9,900
Ohio.....	6,907,612	4,612,966	4,309,507	302,087	1,392	2,294,626	2,257,024	37,374	228
Oklahoma.....	2,336,434	879,663	792,333	79,696	7,634	1,456,771	1,311,895	89,153	55,723
Oregon.....	1,089,684	531,675	524,814	2,229	4,632	558,009	550,917	336	6,756
Pennsylvania.....	9,900,180	6,596,877	6,167,826	416,354	2,697	3,313,303	3,259,163	53,818	322
Rhode Island.....	713,346	653,383	642,741	10,194	448	59,963	59,064	630	69
South Carolina.....	1,899,804	466,111	295,622	170,427	62	1,433,693	783,686	643,737	1,270
South Dakota.....	642,961	158,087	157,089	311	637	484,874	461,986	163	22,725
Tennessee.....	2,915,841	1,027,206	744,755	282,334	117	1,888,635	1,662,151	226,402	82
Texas.....	6,414,824	2,911,389	2,489,569	420,110	1,710	3,503,435	2,997,976	504,231	1,173
Utah.....	550,310	305,493	303,202	1,115	1,176	244,817	239,718	120	4,979
Vermont.....	359,231	123,239	123,023	188	23	235,992	235,778	196	18
Virginia.....	2,677,773	944,675	703,295	240,875	505	1,733,098	1,312,288	420,574	236
Washington.....	1,736,191	921,969	902,272	6,136	13,561	814,222	795,375	1,238	17,059
West Virginia.....	1,901,974	534,292	500,003	34,201	83	1,367,682	1,284,094	83,553	35
Wisconsin.....	3,137,587	1,679,144	1,565,360	11,345	1,433	1,458,443	1,446,392	812	11,239
Wyoming.....	250,742	93,577	92,497	703	372	157,165	154,100	243	2,817

GENERAL NATALITY AND MORTALITY TABLES

GENERAL TABLES—BIRTHS AND DEATHS

TABLE 1.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS: UNITED STATES, EACH STATE AND COUNTY, AND EACH URBAN PLACE HAVING A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944

(By place of occurrence. Exclusive of stillbirths. White and nonwhite are shown separately for those counties and urban places in which the 1940 populations for nonwhite races formed 10 percent or more of the total, or numbered 10,000 or more)

AREA	Births	Deaths	AREA	Births	Deaths	AREA	Births	Deaths
UNITED STATES.....	2,794,800	1,411,358	ALABAMA—Continued			ALABAMA—Continued		
White.....	2,454,700	1,258,829	Escambia.....	942	297	Mobile.....	6,564	2,466
Nonwhite.....	340,100	172,509	White.....	647	167	White.....	4,403	1,315
ALABAMA.....	73,907	26,000	Nonwhite..	295	130	Nonwhite..	1,961	1,151
White.....	47,036	14,879	Etowah.....	2,209	595	Mobile.....	4,813	1,535
Nonwhite..	26,871	11,321	White.....	1,880	449	White.....	3,627	926
Autauga.....	439	177	Nonwhite..	329	146	Nonwhite..	1,186	610
White.....	168	85	Gadsden.....	1,478	377	Balance of county.....	1,551	930
Nonwhite..	271	92	White.....	1,236	265	White.....	776	389
Baldwin.....	930	370	Nonwhite..	242	112	Nonwhite..	775	541
White.....	691	273	Balance of county.....	731	218	Monroe.....	692	185
Nonwhite..	239	97	Fayette.....	486	142	White.....	216	70
Barbour.....	869	249	White.....	403	108	Nonwhite..	478	113
White.....	332	121	Nonwhite..	83	34	Montgomery.....	3,124	1,399
Nonwhite..	536	128	Franklin.....	684	192	White.....	1,725	619
Bibb.....	399	131	Geneva.....	671	180	Nonwhite..	1,399	780
White.....	215	82	White.....	575	153	White.....	2,223	1,049
Nonwhite..	184	49	Nonwhite..	96	27	Nonwhite..	1,327	473
Blount.....	622	139	Greene.....	428	178	Balance of county.....	896	576
Bullock.....	481	205	White.....	37	22	White.....	901	350
White.....	46	41	Nonwhite..	391	156	Nonwhite..	398	146
Nonwhite..	435	164	Hale.....	638	226	Nonwhite..	503	204
Butler.....	862	250	White.....	93	46	Morgan.....	1,216	345
White.....	465	127	Nonwhite..	545	178	White.....	1,047	291
Nonwhite..	399	123	Henry.....	529	119	Nonwhite..	169	54
Calhoun.....	2,023	592	White.....	178	57	White.....	715	176
White.....	1,654	435	Nonwhite..	351	62	Nonwhite..	639	150
Nonwhite..	369	157	Houston.....	1,261	492	Balance of county.....	76	26
Anniston.....	1,178	332	White.....	942	364	White.....	501	169
White.....	940	218	Nonwhite..	319	128	Nonwhite..	409	141
Nonwhite..	238	114	Dothan.....	733	335	Perry.....	93	28
Balance of county.....	845	260	White.....	596	238	White.....	595	196
White.....	714	217	Nonwhite..	137	97	Nonwhite..	105	43
Nonwhite..	131	43	Balance of county.....	528	157	Nonwhite..	490	153
Chambers.....	699	308	White.....	346	126	Pickens.....	601	177
White.....	306	142	Nonwhite..	182	31	White.....	280	54
Nonwhite..	393	166	Jackson.....	1,052	253	Nonwhite..	341	123
Cherokee.....	367	80	Jefferson.....	11,591	5,091	Pike.....	679	320
Chilton.....	618	184	White.....	6,905	2,634	White.....	490	160
White.....	490	135	Nonwhite..	4,686	2,457	Nonwhite..	389	140
Nonwhite..	128	49	Bessemer.....	618	274	Randolph.....	520	187
Choctaw.....	522	143	White.....	281	82	White.....	358	128
White.....	195	50	Nonwhite..	357	192	Nonwhite..	162	59
Nonwhite..	327	93	Birmingham.....	7,617	3,437	Russell.....	691	257
Clarke.....	646	213	White.....	4,881	1,910	White.....	77	103
White.....	249	82	Nonwhite..	2,736	1,527	Nonwhite..	614	164
Nonwhite..	397	131	Fairfield.....	1,139	378	Phenix City.....	213	112
Clay.....	303	100	White.....	497	147	White.....	50	66
White.....	231	75	Nonwhite..	642	231	Nonwhite..	163	46
Nonwhite..	72	25	Balance of county.....	2,217	1,002	Balance of county.....	478	155
Cleburne.....	284	82	White.....	1,266	495	White.....	27	37
Coffee.....	721	144	Nonwhite..	951	507	Nonwhite..	451	118
White.....	580	113	Lamar.....	344	80	St. Clair.....	613	209
Nonwhite..	161	31	White.....	263	63	White.....	469	159
Colbert.....	998	312	Nonwhite..	81	17	Nonwhite..	144	50
White.....	777	214	Lauderdale.....	1,295	421	Shelby.....	565	199
Nonwhite..	211	98	White.....	1,094	314	White.....	398	144
Conecuh.....	609	177	Nonwhite..	201	107	Nonwhite..	169	55
White.....	285	75	Florence.....	770	247	Sumter.....	651	250
Nonwhite..	324	102	White.....	654	181	White.....	94	35
Coosa.....	181	78	Nonwhite..	116	66	Nonwhite..	557	215
White.....	50	45	Balance of county.....	525	174	Talladega.....	1,897	508
Nonwhite..	131	33	White.....	440	133	White.....	1,281	302
Covington.....	1,141	299	Nonwhite..	85	41	Nonwhite..	616	206
White.....	963	250	Lawrence.....	686	173	Tallapoosa.....	979	238
Nonwhite..	178	49	White.....	535	135	White.....	708	150
Crenshaw.....	394	134	Nonwhite..	151	38	Nonwhite..	271	88
White.....	199	74	Lee.....	906	304	Tuscaloosa.....	1,651	975
Nonwhite..	195	60	White.....	338	128	White.....	1,145	699
Cullman.....	1,235	243	Nonwhite..	568	176	Nonwhite..	508	277
Dale.....	737	178	Limestone.....	993	268	Tuscaloosa.....	1,075	677
White.....	571	146	White.....	770	168	White.....	826	512
Nonwhite..	166	32	Nonwhite..	223	100	Nonwhite..	249	165
Dallas.....	1,713	802	Lowndes.....	526	198	Balance of county.....	578	186
White.....	547	240	White.....	9	22	White.....	319	126
Nonwhite..	1,166	562	Nonwhite..	517	176	Nonwhite..	257	112
Selma.....	745	476	Macon.....	782	492	Walker.....	1,635	418
White.....	388	196	White.....	58	34	White.....	1,483	346
Nonwhite..	357	278	Nonwhite..	704	458	Nonwhite..	170	72
Balance of county.....	-968	326	Madison.....	1,816	641	Washington.....	415	106
White.....	159	42	White.....	1,323	410	White.....	247	57
Nonwhite..	809	284	Nonwhite..	493	231	Nonwhite..	169	49
De Kalb.....	989	260	Huntsville.....	763	322	Wilcox.....	729	262
White.....	614	276	White.....	637	220	White.....	58	33
Nonwhite..	256	122	Nonwhite..	126	102	Nonwhite..	671	229
Elmore.....	358	154	Balance of county.....	1,053	319	Winston.....	509	116
White.....			White.....	686	190	ARIZONA.....	15,832	6,759
Nonwhite..			Nonwhite..	367	129	White.....	13,533	5,370
Marion.....			Marengo.....	738	304	Nonwhite..	2,299	1,389
White.....			White.....	122	62	Apache.....	459	246
Nonwhite..			Nonwhite..	616	242	White.....	162	32
Marshall.....			Marion.....	506	129	Nonwhite..	297	214
White.....			White.....			Cochise.....	1,048	395
Nonwhite..			Nonwhite..					

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 1.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS: UNITED STATES, EACH STATE AND COUNTY, AND EACH URBAN PLACE HAVING A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944—Continued

(See headnote on p. 21)

AREA	Births	Deaths	AREA	Births	Deaths	AREA	Births	Deaths
ARIZONA—Continued			ARKANSAS—Continued			ARKANSAS—Continued		
Cocconino.....	426	254	Drew.....	477	128	Ouachita.....	623	215
White.....	275	144	White.....	242	47	White.....	366	115
Nonwhite..	151	110	Nonwhite..	235	81	Nonwhite..	257	100
Gila.....	879	265	Faulkner.....	467	156	Perry.....	129	30
White.....	579	214	White.....	392	128	Phillips.....	1,088	391
Nonwhite..	100	51	Nonwhite..	75	28	White.....	557	94
Graham.....	397	87	Franklin.....	253	65	Nonwhite..	721	297
Greenlee.....	365	89	Fulton.....	154	57	Pike.....	126	19
Maricopa.....	6,148	2,526	Garland.....	944	573	Poinsett.....	880	155
Phoenix.....	4,272	1,523	White.....	654	501	White.....	771	122
Balance of county.....	1,876	1,003	Nonwhite..	90	72	Nonwhite..	109	33
Mohave.....	323	161	Hot Springs.....	840	486	Polk.....	342	115
Navajo.....	697	330	White.....	753	414	Pope.....	408	135
White.....	388	112	Nonwhite..	87	72	Prairie.....	350	54
Nonwhite..	309	218	Balance of county.....	104	87	White.....	304	40
Pima.....	2,550	1,273	Grant.....	173	36	Nonwhite..	46	14
White.....	2,327	1,082	Greene.....	636	177	Pulaski.....	4,291	2,451
Nonwhite..	223	191	Hempstead.....	584	225	White.....	3,312	1,852
Tucson.....	2,260	790	White.....	355	115	Nonwhite..	979	619
Balance of county.....	290	483	Nonwhite..	229	110	Little Rock.....	3,680	1,976
White.....	167	366	Hot Spring.....	423	129	White.....	2,933	1,288
Nonwhite..	123	117	White.....	356	114	Nonwhite..	657	358
Pinal.....	1,086	385	Nonwhite..	67	15	North Little Rock.....	107	65
White.....	742	250	Howard.....	264	82	White.....	41	85
Nonwhite..	344	135	White.....	202	59	Nonwhite..	66	82
Sanja Cruz.....	211	77	Nonwhite..	62	23	Balance of county.....	594	410
Yavapai.....	547	337	Independence.....	575	178	White.....	338	261
Yuma.....	906	374	Izard.....	175	39	Nonwhite..	256	149
White.....	632	248	Jackson.....	751	183	Randolph.....	313	76
Nonwhite..	274	126	White.....	678	142	St. Francis.....	712	238
ARKANSAS.....	41,620	14,218	Nonwhite..	73	41	White.....	231	81
White.....	31,543	9,986	Jefferson.....	1,737	540	Nonwhite..	481	157
Nonwhite..	10,077	4,232	White.....	940	245	Saline.....	371	259
Arkansas.....	490	148	Nonwhite..	797	295	Scott.....	199	41
White.....	371	115	Pine Bluff.....	994	324	Searcy.....	234	63
Nonwhite..	119	33	White.....	794	195	Sebastian.....	2,070	642
Ashley.....	564	126	Nonwhite..	200	129	Fort Smith.....	1,881	538
White.....	292	65	Balance of county.....	743	216	White.....	1,771	470
Nonwhite..	272	61	White.....	146	50	Nonwhite..	110	68
Baxter.....	217	64	Nonwhite..	597	166	Balance of county.....	189	85
Benton.....	643	385	Johnson.....	322	101	Sevier.....	330	107
Boone.....	384	133	Lafayette.....	242	71	White.....	308	99
Bradley.....	343	104	White.....	70	30	Nonwhite..	22	8
White.....	217	82	Nonwhite..	172	41	Sharp.....	108	33
Nonwhite..	126	22	Lawrence.....	588	103	Stone.....	90	33
Calhoun.....	149	44	Lee.....	531	148	Union.....	951	318
White.....	71	29	White.....	185	39	White.....	658	195
Nonwhite..	78	15	Nonwhite..	346	107	Nonwhite..	295	123
Carroll.....	226	104	Lincoln.....	321	99	El Dorado.....	593	169
Chicot.....	595	217	White.....	100	25	White.....	495	114
White.....	328	94	Nonwhite..	221	74	Nonwhite..	98	55
Nonwhite..	267	123	Little River.....	258	59	Balance of county.....	358	149
Clark.....	418	128	White.....	148	30	White.....	161	81
White.....	275	81	Nonwhite..	110	29	Nonwhite..	197	68
Nonwhite..	143	47	Logan.....	432	178	Van Buren.....	131	58
Clay.....	537	149	Lonoke.....	530	146	Washington.....	968	411
Cleburne.....	308	82	White.....	313	87	White.....	826	231
Cleveland.....	145	46	Nonwhite..	217	59	Woodruff.....	444	89
White.....	92	33	Madison.....	184	59	White.....	273	20
Nonwhite..	53	13	Marion.....	118	40	Nonwhite..	171	49
Columbia.....	481	191	Miller.....	1,103	333	Yell.....	241	59
White.....	291	109	White.....	862	223	CALIFORNIA.....	177,213	91,428
Nonwhite..	190	82	Nonwhite..	241	110	White.....	185,889	87,809
Conway.....	560	147	Texarkana ¹	856	236	Nonwhite..	8,344	4,119
White.....	444	118	White.....	719	161	Alameda.....	15,708	7,058
Nonwhite..	116	29	Nonwhite..	137	75	Alameda.....	933	336
Craighead.....	1,240	385	Balance of county.....	247	97	Albany.....	1,005	92
Jonesboro.....	543	213	White.....	143	62	Berkeley.....	2,950	808
White.....	519	192	Nonwhite..	104	35	Oakland.....	9,888	4,242
Nonwhite..	24	21	Mississippi.....	2,149	565	White.....	9,082	3,936
Balance of county.....	697	172	White.....	1,628	363	Nonwhite..	604	306
Crawford.....	355	99	Nonwhite..	521	202	San Leandro.....	9	107
Crittenden.....	933	317	Elytheville.....	471	191	Balance of county.....	1,146	1,323
White.....	146	49	White.....	371	125	Alpine.....	1	-
Nonwhite..	787	268	Nonwhite..	100	66	White.....	1	-
Cross.....	510	110	Balance of county.....	1,678	374	Nonwhite..	1	-
White.....	366	87	White.....	1,257	238	Amador.....	58	81
Nonwhite..	144	73	Nonwhite..	421	136	Butte.....	1,074	602
Dallas.....	245	55	Monroe.....	410	146	Calaveras.....	49	89
White.....	140	28	White.....	222	93	Colusa.....	169	144
Nonwhite..	105	27	Nonwhite..	89	42	Contra Costa.....	3,433	1,343
Desha.....	661	211	Montgomery.....	372	97	Richmond.....	1,854	520
White.....	216	56	White.....	226	59	Balance of county.....	1,579	823
Nonwhite..	445	155	Nonwhite..	146	38	Del Norte.....	74	48
			Newton.....	143	20	El Dorado.....	156	127

¹Includes data for Texarkana, Ark., only.

GENERAL TABLES—BIRTHS AND DEATHS

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TABLE 1.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS: UNITED STATES, EACH STATE AND COUNTY, AND EACH URBAN PLACE HAVING A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944—Continued

(See headnote on p. 21)

AREA	Births	Deaths	AREA	Births	Deaths	AREA	Births	Deaths
CALIFORNIA—Continued			CALIFORNIA—Continued			COLORADO—Continued		
Fresno.....	4,788	2,001	San Bernardino.....	4,508	2,457	Douglas.....	5	28
Fresno.....	2,118	1,107	Ontario.....	29	112	Eagle.....	95	35
Balance of county.....	2,668	894	Redlands.....	353	191	Elbert.....	10	36
Glenn.....	135	88	San Bernardino.....	2,133	896	El Paso.....	1,550	873
Humboldt.....	979	576	Balance of county.....	1,993	1,258	Colorado Springs.....	1,543	786
Eureka.....	648	381	San Diego.....	11,015	4,256	Balance of county.....	7	87
Balance of county.....	351	195	National City.....	1,073	214	Fremont.....	275	235
Imperial.....	1,439	508	San Diego.....	7,984	3,130	Garfield.....	222	108
White.....	1,300	457	Balance of county.....	1,958	912	Gilpin.....	1	1
Nonwhite.....	139	51	San Francisco, coextensive with			Grand.....	18	15
Brawley.....	517	102	San Francisco (city).....	14,833	9,707	Gunnison.....	88	45
El Centro.....	400	73	White.....	13,927	9,245	Hinsdale.....	-	2
White.....	363	59	Nonwhite.....	906	464	Huerfano.....	209	131
Nonwhite.....	37	14	San Joaquin.....	3,251	1,987	Jackson.....	7	3
Balance of county.....	522	333	Lodi.....	517	151	Jefferson.....	80	207
White.....	457	300	Stockton.....	1,793	529	Kiowa.....	48	38
Nonwhite.....	65	33	Balance of county.....	941	1,307	Kit Carson.....	162	63
Inyo.....	319	138	White.....	851	1,207	Lake.....	121	68
White.....	138	95	Nonwhite.....	90	100	La Plata.....	362	150
Nonwhite.....	181	43	San Luis Obispo.....	1,084	451	Larimer.....	601	330
Kern.....	4,489	1,399	San Mateo.....	1,612	1,262	Fort Collins.....	5	99
Bakersfield.....	1,948	262	Burlingame.....	2	67	Balance of county.....	596	231
Balance of county.....	2,551	1,137	Redwood City.....	13	85	Las Animas.....	370	340
Kings.....	988	360	San Mateo.....	1,330	535	Trinidad.....	400	206
Lake.....	98	90	Balance of county.....	287	577	Balance of county.....	170	134
Lassen.....	339	135	Santa Barbara.....	2,043	952	Lincoln.....	97	22
Los Angeles.....	66,040	36,105	Santa Barbara.....	1,082	478	Logan.....	431	134
Alhambra.....	852	338	Balance of county.....	961	474	Mesa.....	728	345
Bell.....	625	78	Santa Clara.....	4,648	2,579	Grand Junction.....	531	198
Belvedere (twp.) ²	407	151	Palo Alto.....	1,414	303	Balance of county.....	197	149
Beverly Hills.....	1	173	San Jose.....	1,509	618	Mineral.....	1	3
Burbank.....	1,451	379	Balance of county.....	1,725	1,658	Moffat.....	52	28
Compton.....	894	193	Santa Cruz.....	966	741	Montezuma.....	174	86
Glendale.....	4,164	1,184	Santa Cruz.....	446	312	Montrose.....	292	133
Huntington Park.....	755	226	Balance of county.....	520	422	Morgan.....	389	148
Inglewood.....	1,147	347	Shasta.....	501	274	Otero.....	844	299
Long Beach.....	7,251	2,106	Sierra.....	1	18	Ouray.....	16	13
Los Angeles.....	28,755	20,557	Siskiyou.....	449	255	Park.....	6	11
White.....	26,248	19,324	Solano.....	2,390	882	Phillips.....	86	32
Nonwhite.....	2,507	1,233	Vallejo.....	1,456	260	Pitkin.....	11	23
Lynwood.....	240	81	Balance of county.....	934	422	Prowers.....	487	119
Maywood.....	1,029	166	Sonoma.....	1,503	1,060	Pueblo.....	1,740	1,131
Monrovia.....	132	196	Santa Rosa.....	458	187	Pueblo.....	1,219	913
Pasadena.....	2,554	1,183	Balance of county.....	1,047	873	Balance of county.....	521	218
Pemona.....	858	300	Stanislaus.....	2,555	884	Rio Blanco.....	25	18
Redondo Beach.....	22	130	Modesto.....	1,390	486	Rio Grande.....	319	154
San Gabriel.....	29	80	Balance of county.....	965	1,392	Routt.....	218	78
Santa Monica.....	3,139	835	Sutter.....	496	156	Saguache.....	68	41
South Gate.....	1,192	200	Tehama.....	304	221	San Juan.....	12	14
South Pasadena.....	-	141	Trinity.....	11	38	San Miguel.....	59	27
Whittier.....	863	258	Tulare.....	2,664	962	Sedgwick.....	141	27
Balance of county.....	9,700	6,745	Tuolumne.....	112	125	Summit.....	5	11
White.....	9,548	6,579	Ventura.....	1,812	915	Teller.....	22	43
Nonwhite.....	152	166	San Buenaventura.....	620	124	Washington.....	86	43
Madera.....	659	241	Balance of county.....	1,192	791	Weld.....	1,152	440
Marin.....	918	554	Yolo.....	450	327	Greeley.....	777	288
Mariposa.....	19	25	Yuba.....	392	234	Balance of county.....	375	171
Mariposa.....	19	25	COLORADO			Yuma.....	180	67
Mendocino.....	436	442	White.....	24,562	12,421	CONNECTICUT.....		
Merced.....	1,504	466	Nonwhite.....	23,829	12,026	White.....	32,643	18,152
Merced.....	584	94	Adams.....	1,017	343	Nonwhite.....	894	557
Balance of county.....	920	372	Alamosa.....	460	116	Fairfield.....	7,937	4,473
Modoc.....	613	184	Arapahoe.....	86	204	Bridgeport.....	4,348	1,700
Mono.....	10	8	Archuleta.....	45	20	Danbury.....	725	425
White.....	6	7	Baca.....	90	40	Norwalk.....	1,057	524
Nonwhite.....	4	1	Bent.....	106	86	Shelton.....	7	111
Monterey.....	2,164	760	Boulder.....	724	377	Stamford.....	1,351	626
Monterey.....	489	74	Boulder.....	595	218	Stamford (town).....	5	136
Salinas.....	739	118	Balance of county.....	329	159	Balance of county.....	464	951
White.....	690	113	Chaffee.....	162	116	Hartford.....	9,709	4,685
Nonwhite.....	49	5	Cheyenne.....	53	21	Bristol.....	754	254
Balance of county.....	936	588	Clear Creek.....	25	17	East Hartford (town).....	2	109
Napa.....	707	940	Conejos.....	39	63	Hartford.....	6,568	2,419
Nevada.....	320	205	Costilla.....	64	19	New Britain.....	1,751	595
Orange.....	3,543	1,832	Crowley.....	60	35	West Hartford (town).....	85	201
Anaheim.....	130	131	Custer.....	9	9	Balance of county.....	549	1,107
Fullerton.....	767	165	Delta.....	321	161			
Santa Ana.....	843	328	Denver, coextensive with					
Balance of county.....	1,803	1,208	Denver (city).....	9,221	4,590			
Placer.....	301	440	Dolores.....	17	11			
Plumas.....	203	97						
Riverside.....	3,076	1,482						
Riverside.....	1,627	649						
Balance of county.....	1,249	833						
Sacramento.....	4,729	2,208						
Sacramento.....	4,415	1,851						
Balance of county.....	314	357						
White.....	286	341						
Nonwhite.....	18	16						
San Benito.....	266	129						

²Since this area is difficult to identify from the information given on the transcripts, data may be understated or overstated.

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 1.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS: UNITED STATES, EACH STATE AND COUNTY, AND EACH URBAN PLACE HAVING A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944—Continued

(See headnote on p. 21)

AREA	Births	Deaths	AREA	Births	Deaths	AREA	Births	Deaths
CONNECTICUT—Continued			FLORIDA—Continued			FLORIDA—Continued		
Litchfield.....	1,286	857	Clay.....	348	159	Jefferson.....	251	105
Torrington.....	609	286	White.....	299	139	White.....	54	23
Balance of county.....	627	571	Nonwhite..	49	20	Nonwhite..	197	77
Middlesex.....	981	811	Collier.....	34	31	Lafayette.....	70	27
Middletown.....	972	586	White.....	23	16	Lake.....	568	337
Balance of county.....	9	225	Nonwhite..	11	15	White.....	430	253
New Haven.....	9,415	5,370	Columbia.....	596	408	Nonwhite..	188	94
Ansonia.....	16	129	White.....	432	246	Lee.....	749	257
Derby.....	743	188	Nonwhite..	164	162	White.....	668	198
Meriden.....	852	551	Dade.....	6,645	3,909	Nonwhite..	91	59
Naugatuck.....	2	78	White.....	5,460	2,725	Fort Myers.....	448	191
New Haven.....	4,538	2,312	Nonwhite..	1,185	584	White.....	368	142
Wallingford.....	4	119	Miami.....	3,223	2,190	Nonwhite..	80	49
Waterbury.....	2,821	1,111	White.....	3,107	1,768	Balance of county.....	301	66
West Haven (town).....	12	180	Nonwhite..	116	422	White.....	290	56
Balance of county.....	426	702	Miami Beach.....	1,857	407	Nonwhite..	11	10
New London.....	2,789	1,684	Balance of county.....	1,855	712	Leon.....	1,143	322
New London.....	1,773	514	White.....	887	555	White.....	656	129
Norwich.....	922	500	Nonwhite..	368	157	Nonwhite..	487	193
Balance of county.....	94	670	De Soto.....	251	122	Tallahassee.....	490	134
Tolland.....	407	262	White.....	203	87	White.....	321	77
Windham.....	1,063	567	Nonwhite..	48	35	Nonwhite..	169	57
Willimantic.....	440	183	Dixie.....	148	49	Balance of county.....	653	188
Balance of county.....	523	384	White.....	106	22	White.....	395	52
DELAWARE.....	6,035	3,363	Nonwhite..	42	27	Nonwhite..	313	136
White.....	5,141	2,729	Duval.....	6,363	2,962	Levy.....	184	98
Nonwhite..	894	634	White.....	4,750	1,840	White.....	106	40
Kent.....	640	513	Nonwhite..	1,613	1,122	Nonwhite..	79	53
White.....	486	392	Jacksonville.....	6,040	2,526	Liberty.....	46	22
Nonwhite..	154	121	White.....	4,544	1,462	White.....	28	14
New Castle.....	4,284	2,257	Nonwhite..	1,496	1,064	Nonwhite..	18	8
White.....	3,792	1,885	Balance of county.....	323	436	Madison.....	349	137
Nonwhite..	492	372	White.....	206	378	White.....	129	60
Wilmington.....	4,146	1,739	Nonwhite..	117	58	Nonwhite..	220	77
White.....	3,705	1,458	Escambia.....	3,102	974	Manatee.....	545	295
Nonwhite..	441	281	White.....	2,574	681	White.....	366	235
Balance of county.....	188	513	Nonwhite..	528	293	Nonwhite..	179	60
Sussex.....	1,111	593	Pensacola.....	1,686	654	Marion.....	744	374
White.....	863	452	White.....	1,328	432	White.....	390	197
Nonwhite..	248	141	Nonwhite..	358	222	Nonwhite..	354	177
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.....	22,942	8,763	Balance of county.....	1,416	320	Martin.....	105	60
White.....	17,001	5,693	White.....	1,245	249	White.....	72	46
Nonwhite..	5,941	3,070	Nonwhite..	170	71	Nonwhite..	33	14
FLORIDA.....	51,815	24,449	Flagler.....	30	42	Monroe.....	572	281
White.....	39,439	17,564	White.....	24	4	White.....	511	234
Nonwhite..	12,376	6,885	Nonwhite..	26	18	Nonwhite..	61	47
Alachua.....	1,023	476	Franklin.....	122	71	Key West.....	558	262
White.....	668	234	White.....	79	40	White.....	497	216
Nonwhite..	355	242	Nonwhite..	43	31	Nonwhite..	61	46
Gainesville.....	655	242	Gadsden.....	738	735	Balance of county.....	14	19
White.....	522	141	White.....	276	369	White.....	14	18
Nonwhite..	133	101	Nonwhite..	462	366	Nonwhite..	-	1
Balance of county.....	368	234	Gilchrist.....	53	22	Nassau.....	231	121
White.....	146	93	White.....	40	19	White.....	150	65
Nonwhite..	222	141	Nonwhite..	13	3	Nonwhite..	81	56
Baker.....	112	26	Glades.....	30	7	Okaloosa.....	720	151
White.....	74	16	White.....	15	4	Okeechobee.....	27	34
Nonwhite..	38	10	Nonwhite..	15	3	White.....	23	31
Bay.....	1,967	353	Culf.....	253	57	Nonwhite..	4	3
White.....	1,194	271	White.....	191	28	Orange.....	2,115	996
Nonwhite..	173	82	Nonwhite..	62	29	White.....	1,679	756
Panama City.....	881	286	Hamilton.....	198	79	Nonwhite..	436	240
White.....	754	178	White.....	95	42	Orlando.....	1,452	694
Nonwhite..	127	68	Nonwhite..	103	37	White.....	1,224	599
Balance of county.....	486	117	Hardee.....	171	83	Nonwhite..	228	155
White.....	440	98	Hendry.....	94	28	Balance of county.....	663	302
Nonwhite..	46	19	White.....	71	14	White.....	455	217
Bradford.....	251	81	Nonwhite..	23	14	Nonwhite..	208	85
White.....	168	52	Hernando.....	159	72	Osceola.....	208	168
Nonwhite..	83	29	White.....	123	59	White.....	176	141
Brevard.....	475	240	Nonwhite..	36	13	Nonwhite..	32	27
White.....	354	170	Highlands.....	592	154	Palm Beach.....	1,971	1,006
Nonwhite..	121	70	White.....	498	117	White.....	1,325	674
Broward.....	1,078	565	Nonwhite..	94	37	Nonwhite..	646	332
White.....	569	404	Hillsborough.....	5,219	2,228	West Palm Beach.....	1,049	586
Nonwhite..	409	161	White.....	4,502	1,752	White.....	837	411
Fort Lauderdale.....	688	326	Nonwhite..	717	476	Nonwhite..	212	175
White.....	498	227	Tampa.....	3,308	1,474	Balance of county.....	922	430
Nonwhite..	190	99	White.....	2,793	1,123	White.....	488	263
Balance of county.....	390	239	Nonwhite..	515	351	Nonwhite..	434	157
White.....	171	177	Balance of county.....	1,911	754	Pasco.....	295	165
Nonwhite..	219	62	White.....	1,709	629	White.....	242	130
Calhoun.....	221	51	Nonwhite..	202	125	Nonwhite..	53	35
White.....	202	42	Holmes.....	398	92	Pinellas.....	1,760	1,922
Nonwhite..	19	9	Indian River.....	191	101	White.....	1,499	1,762
Charlotte.....	25	42	White.....	140	78	Nonwhite..	271	160
White.....	14	31	Nonwhite..	51	23	Clearwater.....	342	196
Nonwhite..	11	11	Jackson.....	1,034	262	White.....	296	162
Citrus.....	91	45	White.....	687	146	Nonwhite..	46	24
White.....	60	23	Nonwhite..	347	116	St. Petersburg.....	1,215	1,275
Nonwhite..	31	22				White.....	1,026	1,165
						Nonwhite..	189	110
						Balance of county.....	208	461

GENERAL TABLES—BIRTHS AND DEATHS

TABLE 1.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS: UNITED STATES, EACH STATE AND COUNTY, AND EACH URBAN PLACE HAVING A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944—Continued

(See headnote on p. 21)

AREA	Births	Deaths	AREA	Births	Deaths	AREA	Births	Deaths
FLORIDA—Continued			GEORGIA—Continued			GEORGIA—Continued		
Polk.....	2,256	978	Banks.....	111	47	Cobb.....	937	319
White.....	1,762	751	White.....	123	100	White.....	832	243
Nonwhite..	494	227	Nonwhite..	72	80	Nonwhite..	105	76
Lakeland.....	577	348	Barrow.....	51	20	Coffee.....	687	187
White.....	463	289	White.....	610	202	White.....	516	124
Nonwhite..	114	59	Nonwhite..	507	154	Nonwhite..	171	63
Balance of county.....	1,679	630	Bartow.....	103	48	Colquitt.....	1,107	284
White.....	1,299	462	White.....	345	138	White.....	668	189
Nonwhite..	380	168	Nonwhite..	203	77	Nonwhite..	239	95
Putnam.....	360	252	Ben Hill.....	142	61	Moultrie.....	756	183
White.....	214	138	White.....	313	70	White.....	686	111
Nonwhite..	146	114	Nonwhite..	270	59	Nonwhite..	120	72
St. Johns.....	503	273	Berrien.....	43	11	Balance of county.....	351	101
White.....	344	161	White.....	2,663	1,223	White.....	232	78
Nonwhite..	159	112	Nonwhite..	1,769	665	Nonwhite..	119	23
St. Augustine.....	440	204	Bibb.....	894	558	Columbia.....	169	52
White.....	340	132	White.....	2,174	1,046	White.....	28	14
Nonwhite..	100	72	Nonwhite..	1,424	568	Nonwhite..	141	38
Balance of county.....	63	69	White.....	750	478	Cook.....	201	82
White.....	4	29	Nonwhite..	489	177	White.....	141	60
Nonwhite..	59	40	Balance of county.....	345	97	Nonwhite..	60	32
St. Lucie.....	484	140	White.....	192	68	Coweta.....	570	183
White.....	334	94	Nonwhite..	92	36	White.....	317	89
Nonwhite..	150	46	Nonwhite..	100	32	Nonwhite..	253	94
Santa Rosa.....	304	115	Brantley.....	168	33	Crawford.....	121	59
White.....	262	91	White.....	145	26	White.....	13	13
Nonwhite..	42	24	Nonwhite..	23	7	Nonwhite..	108	35
Sarasota.....	566	262	Brooks.....	485	162	Crisp.....	431	207
White.....	488	220	White.....	192	67	White.....	202	93
Nonwhite..	78	42	Nonwhite..	293	95	Nonwhite..	229	114
Sarasota.....	385	202	Bryan.....	113	49	Dade.....	124	27
White.....	313	162	White.....	47	22	Dawson.....	35	5
Nonwhite..	72	40	Nonwhite..	66	27	Decatur.....	750	292
Balance of county.....	181	60	Bulloch.....	611	178	White.....	456	125
White.....	175	58	White.....	353	94	Nonwhite..	294	167
Nonwhite..	6	2	Nonwhite..	278	84	De Kalb.....	1,895	1,004
Seminole.....	474	223	Burke.....	564	192	White.....	1,614	854
White.....	230	121	White.....	63	49	Nonwhite..	281	150
Nonwhite..	244	107	Nonwhite..	501	143	Atlanta (part).....	27	146
Sanford.....	359	140	Butts.....	167	94	White.....	11	125
White.....	202	68	White.....	60	34	Nonwhite..	16	21
Nonwhite..	157	72	Nonwhite..	107	60	Decatur.....	98	127
Balance of county.....	115	88	Calhoun.....	244	86	White.....	11	82
White.....	23	53	White.....	35	26	Nonwhite..	87	45
Nonwhite..	87	35	Nonwhite..	209	60	Balance of county.....	1,770	731
Sumter.....	237	93	Camden.....	149	63	White.....	1,592	647
White.....	154	52	White.....	38	20	Nonwhite..	178	84
Nonwhite..	83	41	Nonwhite..	111	43	Dodge.....	428	94
Suwannee.....	358	125	Candler.....	190	69	White.....	267	70
White.....	225	54	White.....	139	50	Nonwhite..	161	24
Nonwhite..	133	72	Nonwhite..	51	19	Dooly.....	317	98
Taylor.....	212	86	Carroll.....	696	274	White.....	93	38
White.....	152	57	White.....	513	202	Nonwhite..	224	60
Nonwhite..	60	29	Nonwhite..	183	72	Dougherty.....	963	387
Union.....	110	63	Catoosa.....	323	54	White.....	581	159
White.....	86	43	White.....	108	25	Nonwhite..	382	228
Nonwhite..	24	20	Nonwhite..	74	13	Albany.....	641	315
Volusia.....	1,076	788	Charlton.....	74	13	White.....	369	131
White.....	789	582	White.....	34	13	Nonwhite..	272	184
Nonwhite..	287	206	Chatham.....	3,930	1,911	Balance of county.....	322	72
Daytona Beach.....	660	407	White.....	2,582	913	White.....	212	28
White.....	510	298	Nonwhite..	1,348	998	Nonwhite..	110	44
Nonwhite..	150	109	White.....	3,226	1,601	Douglas.....	120	51
Balance of county.....	416	381	Nonwhite..	2,046	742	White.....	78	32
White.....	279	284	Nonwhite..	1,180	859	Nonwhite..	42	19
Nonwhite..	137	97	Balance of county.....	704	310	Early.....	515	121
Wakulla.....	80	36	White.....	536	171	White.....	212	47
White.....	37	20	Nonwhite..	168	139	Nonwhite..	303	74
Nonwhite..	43	16	Chattahoochee.....	854	201	Echols.....	44	11
Walton.....	414	128	White.....	783	77	White.....	18	7
White.....	374	114	Nonwhite..	71	24	Nonwhite..	26	4
Nonwhite..	40	14	Chattooga.....	445	88	Effingham.....	218	71
Washington.....	326	82	Cherokee.....	487	154	White.....	102	37
White.....	257	65	White.....	908	385	Nonwhite..	116	34
Nonwhite..	69	17	Nonwhite..	690	229	Elbert.....	484	151
GEORGIA.....	76,973	29,476	White.....	218	156	White.....	238	81
White.....	49,778	16,702	Nonwhite..	814	353	Nonwhite..	196	70
Nonwhite..	27,195	12,774	White.....	672	211	Emanuel.....	421	145
Appling.....	266	68	Balance of county.....	94	32	White.....	228	72
White.....	208	42	White.....	18	13	Nonwhite..	193	73
Nonwhite..	63	26	Nonwhite..	76	14	Evans.....	167	36
Atkinson.....	160	18	Clay.....	185	49	White.....	76	13
White.....	115	10	White.....	21	12	Nonwhite..	91	18
Nonwhite..	45	8	Nonwhite..	164	37	Fannin.....	290	102
Bacon.....	337	74	Clayton.....	145	68	Fayette.....	134	47
White.....	305	63	White.....	60	30	White.....	70	29
Nonwhite..	32	11	Nonwhite..	85	38	Nonwhite..	64	18
Baker.....	139	35	Glinch.....	178	25			
White.....	28	13	White.....	109	9			
Nonwhite..	111	22	Nonwhite..	64	16			
Baldwin.....	429	952						
White.....	220	515						
Nonwhite..	209	437						

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 1.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS: UNITED STATES, EACH STATE AND COUNTY, AND EACH URBAN PLACE HAVING A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944—Continued

(See headnote on p. 21)

AREA	Births	Deaths	AREA	Births	Deaths	AREA	Births	Deaths
GEORGIA—Continued			GEORGIA—Continued			GEORGIA—Continued		
Floyd.....	1,406	528	Jeff Davis.....	266	57	Newton.....	501	170
White.....	1,215	398	White.....	208	47	White.....	310	75
Nonwhite..	191	130	Nonwhite..	58	10	Nonwhite..	191	95
Rome.....	1,237	395	Jefferson.....	437	117	Oconee.....	89	41
White.....	1,099	298	White.....	92	46	White.....	41	22
Nonwhite..	138	97	Nonwhite..	345	71	Nonwhite..	48	19
Balance of county.....	169	133	Jenkins.....	377	151	Oglethorpe.....	232	77
White.....	116	100	White.....	212	64	White.....	75	29
Nonwhite..	53	33	Nonwhite..	165	87	Nonwhite..	157	48
Forsyth.....	173	21	Johnson.....	238	56	Paulding.....	226	70
Franklin.....	418	90	White.....	129	29	White.....	199	61
White.....	376	74	Nonwhite..	109	27	Nonwhite..	27	9
Nonwhite..	42	16	Jones.....	153	64	Peach.....	358	106
Fulton.....	9,347	4,494	White.....	40	19	White.....	176	30
White.....	6,768	2,682	Nonwhite..	113	45	Nonwhite..	182	76
Nonwhite..	2,579	1,812	Lamar.....	195	91	Pickens.....	128	60
Atlanta (part) ³	8,128	3,719	White.....	59	43	Pierce.....	271	85
White ³	5,683	2,124	Nonwhite..	136	48	White.....	191	50
Nonwhite ³	2,445	1,595	Lanier.....	58	71	Nonwhite..	80	35
Atlanta (total) ³	8,155	3,865	White.....	29	13	Pike.....	241	80
White ³	5,694	2,249	Nonwhite..	29	58	White.....	101	39
Nonwhite ³	2,461	1,616	Laurens.....	932	357	Nonwhite..	140	41
District 1511, Center Hill ³	-----	-----	White.....	557	199	Folk.....	513	160
White ³	-----	-----	Nonwhite..	375	158	White.....	418	110
Nonwhite ³	-----	-----	Lee.....	174	79	Nonwhite..	95	50
East Point.....	24	65	White.....	20	15	Fulaski.....	290	32
White.....	16	48	Nonwhite..	154	64	White.....	162	46
Nonwhite..	8	17	Liberty.....	209	91	Nonwhite..	128	36
Balance of county.....	1,195	710	White.....	57	50	Putnam.....	129	89
White.....	1,069	510	Nonwhite..	152	41	White.....	23	34
Nonwhite..	126	200	Lincoln.....	125	16	Nonwhite..	106	55
Gilmer.....	297	61	White.....	35	5	Quitman.....	75	26
Glascock.....	85	16	Nonwhite..	90	11	White.....	11	4
White.....	60	10	Long.....	63	28	Nonwhite..	64	22
Nonwhite..	25	6	White.....	33	12	Rabun.....	225	25
Glynn.....	1,090	405	Nonwhite..	30	16	Randolph.....	490	163
White.....	814	198	Lowndes.....	1,071	355	White.....	162	59
Nonwhite..	276	207	White.....	671	196	Nonwhite..	328	104
Brunswick.....	1,012	342	Nonwhite..	400	159	Richmond.....	2,690	1,263
White.....	792	169	White.....	655	238	White.....	1,836	666
Nonwhite..	220	173	Nonwhite..	442	133	Nonwhite..	854	597
Balance of county.....	78	63	Valdosta.....	213	105	Augusta.....	2,030	1,093
White.....	22	29	White.....	415	117	White.....	1,300	562
Nonwhite..	56	34	Nonwhite..	229	63	Nonwhite..	730	531
Gordon.....	414	91	Balance of county.....	187	54	Balance of county.....	650	170
Grady.....	493	150	White.....	158	25	White.....	536	104
White.....	299	97	Lumpkin.....	160	62	Nonwhite..	124	66
Nonwhite..	194	53	McDuffie.....	22	23	Rockdale.....	145	42
Greene.....	236	110	White.....	138	39	White.....	74	25
White.....	51	44	Nonwhite..	130	72	Nonwhite..	72	17
Nonwhite..	185	66	McIntosh.....	35	22	Schley.....	106	27
Gwinnett.....	502	146	White.....	95	50	White.....	26	8
White.....	422	123	Nonwhite..	434	176	Nonwhite..	80	19
Nonwhite..	80	18	Macon.....	147	47	Screven.....	425	109
Habersham.....	321	120	White.....	237	129	White.....	129	34
Hall.....	810	271	Nonwhite..	220	83	Nonwhite..	296	75
Gainesville.....	366	133	Madison.....	148	56	Seminole.....	126	70
White.....	312	106	White.....	72	27	White.....	55	49
Nonwhite..	54	27	Nonwhite..	189	69	Nonwhite..	71	21
Balance of county.....	444	138	Marion.....	45	28	Spalding.....	630	231
Hancock.....	273	30	White.....	144	41	White.....	429	178
White.....	18	16	Nonwhite..	493	172	Nonwhite..	201	113
Nonwhite..	255	64	Keriewether.....	168	52	Griffin.....	436	212
Haralson.....	267	66	White.....	330	120	White.....	362	126
White.....	241	56	Nonwhite..	190	65	Nonwhite..	124	86
Nonwhite..	26	10	Miller.....	79	45	Balance of county.....	144	79
Harris.....	200	84	White.....	111	20	White.....	67	52
White.....	39	28	Nonwhite..	506	185	Nonwhite..	77	27
Nonwhite..	161	56	Mitchell.....	169	66	Stephens.....	400	52
Hart.....	162	88	White.....	337	119	White.....	342	36
White.....	94	58	Nonwhite..	215	97	Nonwhite..	58	16
Nonwhite..	68	30	Monroe.....	72	41	Stewart.....	210	81
Heard.....	105	51	White.....	143	56	White.....	27	20
White.....	66	33	Nonwhite..	142	49	Nonwhite..	183	61
Nonwhite..	39	18	Montgomery.....	48	24	Sumter.....	658	309
Henry.....	293	130	White.....	94	25	White.....	304	114
White.....	79	61	Nonwhite..	255	101	Nonwhite..	354	195
Nonwhite..	214	69	Morgan.....	69	33	Talbot.....	157	69
Houston.....	565	113	White.....	186	68	White.....	15	21
White.....	339	57	Nonwhite..	185	57	Nonwhite..	142	48
Nonwhite..	226	56	Murray.....	2,435	838	Taliaferro.....	75	38
Irwin.....	410	88	Muscogee.....	1,805	520	White.....	6	11
White.....	250	45	White.....	630	363	Nonwhite..	69	27
Nonwhite..	160	43	Nonwhite..	2,275	756	Tattall.....	239	103
Jackson.....	485	104	Columbus.....	1,749	448	White.....	178	44
White.....	399	75	White.....	526	308	Nonwhite..	61	59
Nonwhite..	86	29	Balance of county.....	127	60	Taylor.....	242	52
Jasper.....	154	108	White.....	56	72	White.....	118	27
White.....	33	35	Nonwhite..	104	55	Nonwhite..	124	29
Nonwhite..	121	73						

³Figures for District 1511, Center Hill, are included in those for Atlanta.

GENERAL TABLES—BIRTHS AND DEATHS

TABLE 1.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS: UNITED STATES, EACH STATE AND COUNTY, AND EACH URBAN PLACE HAVING A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944—Continued

(See headnote on p. 21)

AREA	Births	Deaths	AREA	Births	Deaths	AREA	Births	Deaths
GEORGIA—Continued			IDAHO—Continued			ILLINOIS—Continued		
Telfair.....	272	102	White.....	12,041	4,488	Boone.....	340	211
White.....	185	62	Nonwhite.....	324	137	Brown.....	57	58
Nonwhite.....	87	40	Ada.....	1,525	642	Bureau.....	708	449
Terrell.....	342	164	Boise City.....	1,504	467	Balance of county.....	110	55
White.....	24	27	Balance of county.....	21	175	Calhoun.....	265	158
Nonwhite.....	318	137	Adams.....	106	38	Carroll.....	245	172
Thomas.....	913	381	Bannock.....	1,054	292	Cass.....	1,693	736
White.....	574	200	Pocatello.....	1,039	259	Champaign.....	730	269
Nonwhite.....	339	181	Balance of county.....	15	33	Urbana.....	863	227
Thomasville.....	399	243	Bear Lake.....	222	70	Balance of county.....	100	240
White.....	266	126	Beneviah.....	94	76	Christian.....	688	367
Nonwhite.....	133	117	Bingham.....	358	180	Clark.....	123	146
Balance of county.....	514	138	Blaine.....	107	44	Clay.....	185	110
White.....	308	74	Boise.....	-	10	Clinton.....	323	185
Nonwhite.....	206	64	Bonner.....	200	124	Centralia (part).....	-	1
Tift.....	597	189	Bonneville.....	885	219	Balance of county.....	323	184
White.....	428	106	Idaho Falls.....	881	205	Coles.....	760	429
Nonwhite.....	169	83	Balance of county.....	4	14	Mattoon.....	444	199
Toombs.....	463	106	Boundary.....	109	49	Balance of county.....	316	230
White.....	344	78	Butte.....	31	6	Cook.....	72,143	44,861
Nonwhite.....	119	28	Camas.....	2	4	Berwyn.....	1,376	450
Towns.....	60	6	Canyon.....	1,089	398	Blue Island.....	622	188
Treutlen.....	99	36	Nampa.....	644	210	Brookfield.....	3	59
White.....	56	24	Balance of county.....	445	188	Calumet City.....	7	57
Nonwhite.....	43	12	Caribou.....	155	19	Chicago.....	59,467	36,677
Troup.....	1,227	481	Cassia.....	280	97	White.....	52,016	32,114
White.....	825	243	Clark.....	-	-	Nonwhite.....	7,451	4,563
Nonwhite.....	402	238	Clearwater.....	119	105	Chicago Heights.....	782	285
La Grange.....	613	236	Custer.....	13	18	Cicero.....	28	311
White.....	486	128	Elmore.....	47	55	Elgin (part).....	42	58
Nonwhite.....	147	108	Franklin.....	316	67	Elmwood Park.....	2	2
Balance of county.....	614	245	Fremont.....	144	50	Evanston.....	2,903	970
White.....	359	115	Gem.....	157	87	Forest Park.....	4	113
Nonwhite.....	255	130	Gooding.....	528	116	Harvey.....	788	182
Turner.....	153	80	Idaho.....	185	113	La Grange.....	3	48
White.....	74	21	Jefferson.....	139	24	Maywood.....	1	123
Nonwhite.....	79	59	Jerome.....	185	105	Melrose Park.....	751	130
Twigg.....	176	59	Kootenai.....	612	259	Oak Park.....	3,068	879
White.....	34	27	Coeur d'Alene.....	307	161	Park Ridge.....	1	56
Nonwhite.....	142	32	Balance of county.....	305	98	Wilmette.....	1	114
Union.....	162	25	Latah.....	337	161	Winnetka.....	1	52
Upson.....	588	178	Lemhi.....	90	41	Balance of county.....	2,304	4,011
White.....	419	117	Lewis.....	48	29	Crawford.....	334	240
Nonwhite.....	169	61	Lincoln.....	15	10	Cumberland.....	93	69
Walker.....	615	146	Madison.....	318	56	De Kalb.....	765	369
Walton.....	495	198	Minidoka.....	307	76	De Witt.....	191	161
White.....	300	129	Nez Perce.....	485	234	Douglas.....	310	161
Nonwhite.....	195	69	Lewiston.....	476	208	Du Page.....	1,191	913
Ware.....	807	353	Balance of county.....	9	26	Elmhurst.....	817	248
White.....	628	220	Oneida.....	151	32	Balance of county.....	374	665
Nonwhite.....	179	133	Owyhee.....	9	39	Edgar.....	361	256
Waycross.....	672	288	Payette.....	133	77	Edwards.....	77	80
White.....	515	175	Power.....	163	44	Effingham.....	547	248
Nonwhite.....	157	113	Shoshone.....	467	168	Fayette.....	463	264
Balance of county.....	135	65	Teton.....	79	12	Ford.....	168	121
White.....	113	45	Twin Falls.....	914	285	Franklin.....	797	466
Nonwhite.....	22	20	Twin Falls.....	58	85	West Frankfort.....	536	175
Warren.....	198	80	Balance of county.....	856	200	Balance of county.....	261	291
White.....	27	24	Valley.....	58	15	Fulton.....	718	418
Nonwhite.....	171	56	Washington.....	129	79	Canton.....	650	203
Washington.....	633	204	Yellowstone National Park (part).....	-	-	Balance of county.....	68	215
White.....	217	86	ILLINOIS.....	139,915	87,144	Gallatin.....	156	103
Nonwhite.....	416	118	White.....	129,874	80,523	Greene.....	345	222
Wayne.....	577	133	Nonwhite.....	9,041	6,621	Grundy.....	357	175
White.....	480	100	Adams.....	1,239	887	Hamilton.....	172	105
Nonwhite.....	97	33	Quincy.....	1,212	724	Hancock.....	191	224
Webster.....	106	19	Balance of county.....	27	163	Hardin.....	167	81
White.....	23	3	Alexander.....	613	332	Henderson.....	44	42
Nonwhite.....	83	16	White.....	500	214	Henry.....	746	478
Wheeler.....	133	39	Nonwhite.....	113	118	Kewanee.....	530	276
White.....	78	22	Cairo.....	510	282	Balance of county.....	218	202
Nonwhite.....	55	17	White.....	432	181	Iroquois.....	433	253
White.....	120	42	Nonwhite.....	78	101	Jackson.....	727	372
Whitfield.....	690	176	Balance of county.....	103	50	Jasper.....	99	82
Dalton.....	597	135	Bond.....	58	83	Jefferson.....	672	331
White.....	573	119	ILLINOIS.....	139,915	87,144	Mount Vernon.....	458	195
Nonwhite.....	24	16	White.....	129,874	80,523	Balance of county.....	214	136
Balance of county.....	93	41	Nonwhite.....	9,041	6,621	Jersey.....	159	105
Wilcox.....	216	65	Adams.....	1,239	887	Jo Daviess.....	120	186
White.....	120	37	Quincy.....	1,212	724	Johnson.....	122	96
Nonwhite.....	96	28	Balance of county.....	27	163	Kane.....	5,532	1,978
Wilkes.....	511	162	Alexander.....	613	332	Aurora.....	1,748	693
White.....	302	72	White.....	500	214	Elgin (part).....	1,137	924
Nonwhite.....	209	90	Nonwhite.....	113	118			
Wilkinson.....	213	73	Cairo.....	510	282			
White.....	80	26	White.....	432	181			
Nonwhite.....	133	47	Nonwhite.....	78	101			
Worth.....	520	146	Balance of county.....	103	50			
White.....	174	59	White.....	68	33			
Nonwhite.....	346	87	Nonwhite.....	35	17			

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 1.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS: UNITED STATES, EACH STATE AND COUNTY, AND EACH URBAN PLACE HAVING A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944—Continued

(See headnote on p. 21)

AREA	Births	Deaths	AREA	Births	Deaths	AREA	Births	Deaths	
ILLINOIS—Continued			ILLINOIS—Continued			INDIANA—Continued			
Kane—Continued			Saline.....	760	428	Floyd.....		826	440
Elgin (total).....	1,179	924	Harrisburg.....	379	173	New Albany.....		770	335
Balance of county.....	447	361	Balance of county.....	391	255	Balance of county.....		56	105
Kankakee.....	1,043	1,465	Sangamon.....	2,248	1,530	Fountain.....		113	144
Kankakee.....	938	320	Springfield.....	2,132	1,304	Franklin.....		124	131
Balance of county.....	107	1,145	Balance of county.....	118	226	Fulton.....		280	203
Kendall.....	10	59	Schuyler.....	117	95	Gibson.....		754	287
Knox.....	919	627	Scott.....	44	68	Grant.....		1,107	690
Galesburg.....	878	465	Shelby.....	360	249	Marion.....		974	381
Balance of county.....	41	162	Stark.....	12	67	Balance of county.....		133	309
Lake.....	2,423	1,327	Stephenson.....	966	564	Greene.....		418	306
Highland Park.....	377	117	Freeport.....	924	462	Hamilton.....		369	283
Waukegan.....	765	291	Balance of county.....	62	102	Hancock.....		98	168
Balance of county.....	1,291	919	Tazewell.....	684	412	Harrison.....		263	157
La Salle.....	1,998	1,135	Pekin.....	515	216	Hendricks.....		77	176
La Salle.....	310	176	Balance of county.....	169	196	Henry.....		1,078	487
Ottawa.....	655	226	Union.....	364	531	New Castle.....		325	137
Streator.....	675	242	Vermilion.....	1,597	1,086	Balance of county.....		753	350
Balance of county.....	348	491	Danville.....	1,481	630	Howard.....		1,170	523
Lawrence.....	280	198	Balance of county.....	108	456	Kokomo.....		1,103	427
Lee.....	552	517	Wabash.....	153	137	Balance of county.....		87	96
Dixon.....	422	198	Warren.....	454	235	Huntington.....		614	343
Balance of county.....	130	319	Washington.....	62	111	Huntington.....		551	185
Livingston.....	582	393	Wayne.....	295	160	Balance of county.....		65	158
Logan.....	501	368	White.....	252	171	Jackson.....		618	303
Lincoln.....	472	271	Whiteside.....	810	425	Jasper.....		459	132
Balance of county.....	29	95	Sterling.....	505	204	Jay.....		443	249
McDonough.....	649	349	Balance of county.....	305	221	Jefferson.....		402	405
McHenry.....	476	341	Will.....	2,112	1,204	Jennings.....		137	144
McLean.....	1,390	856	Joliet.....	2,037	789	Johnson.....		473	275
Bloomington.....	1,228	535	Balance of county.....	76	415	Knox.....		912	510
Balance of county.....	162	321	Williamson.....	730	599	Vincennes.....		755	507
Macon.....	2,032	1,000	Wannebago.....	2,736	1,265	Balance of county.....		159	203
Decatur.....	1,989	874	Rockford.....	2,676	985	Kosciusko.....		555	369
Balance of county.....	43	126	Balance of county.....	60	280	Lagrange.....		151	117
Macoupin.....	394	353	Woodford.....	71	128	Lake.....		6,875	2,824
Madison.....	3,007	1,690	INDIANA.....	71,464	39,124	East Chicago.....		1,410	495
Alton.....	1,551	533	White.....	68,689	37,071	White.....		1,216	399
Granite City.....	785	237	Nonwhite.....	2,815	2,053	Nonwhite.....		194	96
Balance of county.....	671	920	Adams.....	469	188	Gary.....		3,420	1,148
Marion.....	1,018	455	Allen.....	3,658	1,812	White.....		2,842	858
Centralia (part).....	585	215	Fort Wayne.....	3,511	1,519	Nonwhite.....		578	290
Centralia (total).....	585	216	Balance of county.....	147	293	Hammond.....		1,931	627
Balance of county.....	453	240	Bartholomew.....	605	288	Whiting.....		2	1
Marshall.....	33	92	Columbus.....	507	188	Balance of county.....		112	553
Mason.....	76	104	Balance of county.....	98	100	La Porte.....		1,615	601
Massac.....	246	191	Benton.....	53	78	La Porte.....		919	337
White.....	227	168	Blackford.....	236	125	Michigan City.....		630	328
Nonwhite.....	19	23	Boone.....	501	277	Balance of county.....		68	136
Menard.....	56	61	Brown.....	46	33	Lawrence.....		755	356
Mercer.....	64	113	Carroll.....	116	130	Bedford.....		545	201
Monroe.....	38	69	Cass.....	813	686	Balance of county.....		210	155
Montgomery.....	715	444	Logansport.....	772	337	Madison.....		2,205	894
Morgan.....	596	764	Balance of county.....	41	349	Anderson.....		1,372	455
Jacksonville.....	530	663	Clark.....	811	296	Elwood.....		502	172
Balance of county.....	66	101	Jeffersonville.....	504	166	Balance of county.....		329	267
Moultrie.....	103	91	White.....	483	145	Marion.....		10,790	6,443
Ogle.....	323	251	Nonwhite.....	21	21	White.....		9,713	5,578
Peoria.....	3,457	1,995	Balance of county.....	307	130	Nonwhite.....		1,077	685
Peoria.....	3,324	1,403	Clay.....	365	267	Indianapolis.....		9,021	5,726
Balance of county.....	133	582	Clinton.....	530	304	White.....		7,951	4,901
Perry.....	447	227	Frankfort.....	481	205	Nonwhite.....		1,070	825
Piatt.....	139	111	Balance of county.....	49	99	Balance of county.....		1,769	717
Pike.....	292	215	Crawford.....	130	87	Marshall.....		553	268
Pope.....	76	60	Davies.....	718	336	Martin.....		141	52
Pulaski.....	175	149	Dearborn.....	137	196	Miami.....		541	307
White.....	79	68	Decatur.....	344	233	Peru.....		487	183
Nonwhite.....	96	81	De Kalb.....	542	312	Balance of county.....		54	124
Putnam.....	3	37	Delaware.....	1,802	842	Monroe.....		727	289
Randolph.....	510	309	Muncie.....	1,734	661	Bloomington.....		588	165
Richland.....	519	206	Balance of county.....	68	181	Balance of county.....		139	124
Rock Island.....	2,461	1,412	Dubois.....	500	189	Montgomery.....		507	372
East Moline.....	5	299	Elkhart.....	1,589	781	Crawfordsville.....		471	258
Moline.....	1,862	578	Elkhart.....	839	371	Balance of county.....		56	154
Rock Island.....	562	436	Goshen.....	636	174	Morgan.....		394	221
Balance of county.....	32	99	Balance of county.....	114	236	Newton.....		56	88
St. Clair.....	3,090	1,780	Fayette.....	456	233	Noble.....		559	290
White.....	2,870	1,533	Connersville.....	481	201	Ohio.....		45	36
Nonwhite.....	220	257	Balance of county.....	25	32	Orange.....		265	167
Belleville.....	936	436	Owen.....	114	114	Parke.....		119	111
East St. Louis.....	1,543	909	Perry.....	334	145	Marshall.....		553	268
White.....	1,674	708				Martin.....		141	52
Nonwhite.....	169	200				Miami.....		541	307
Balance of county.....	511	445				Peru.....		487	183

GENERAL TABLES—BIRTHS AND DEATHS

TABLE 1.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS: UNITED STATES, EACH STATE AND COUNTY, AND EACH URBAN PLACE HAVING A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944—Continued

(See headnote on p. 21)

AREA	Births	Deaths	AREA	Births	Deaths	AREA	Births	Deaths
INDIANA—Continued			IOWA—Continued			IOWA—Continued		
Pike.....	147	134	Clinton.....	870	557	Polk.....	4,085	2,272
Porter.....	522	254	Clinton.....	829	442	Des Moines.....	3,919	2,072
Posey.....	268	174	Balance of county.....	41	115	Balance of county.....	168	200
Pulaski.....	232	100	Crawford.....	235	132	Pottawattamie.....	1,343	767
Putnam.....	342	228	Dallas.....	302	216	Council Bluffs.....	1,264	651
Randolph.....	497	312	Davis.....	49	88	Balance of county.....	79	116
Ripley.....	685	235	Decatur.....	246	139	Poweshiek.....	332	213
Rush.....	319	198	Delaware.....	286	152	Ringgold.....	94	84
St. Joseph.....	3,382	1,507	Des Moines.....	895	507	Sac.....	157	101
Michawaka.....	705	251	Burlington.....	884	434	Scott.....	1,977	1,022
South Bend.....	2,622	1,006	Balance of county.....	11	73	Davenport.....	1,955	894
Balance of county.....	55	248	Dickinson.....	158	87	Balance of county.....	22	128
Scott.....	361	91	Dubuque.....	1,427	852	Shelby.....	289	100
Shelby.....	461	311	Dubuque.....	1,214	667	Sioux.....	478	198
Shelbyville.....	403	180	Balance of county.....	213	185	Story.....	650	291
Balance of county.....	58	131	Emet.....	352	130	Ames.....	561	138
Spencer.....	218	152	Fayette.....	522	298	Balance of county.....	69	153
Starke.....	183	117	Floyd.....	449	200	Tama.....	147	164
Steuben.....	213	183	Franklin.....	301	154	Taylor.....	102	133
Sullivan.....	455	273	Franklin.....	301	154	Union.....	419	206
Switzerland.....	64	91	Freemont.....	217	124	Van Buren.....	77	105
Tippecanoe.....	1,543	843	Greene.....	312	138	Wapello.....	1,195	524
Lafayette.....	1,501	658	Grundy.....	70	76	Ottumwa.....	1,138	416
Balance of county.....	42	185	Guthrie.....	160	123	Balance of county.....	57	108
Tipton.....	121	130	Hamilton.....	245	171	Warren.....	179	130
Union.....	28	56	Hancock.....	168	83	Washington.....	352	179
Vanderburgh.....	3,587	1,795	Hardin.....	497	242	Wayne.....	128	120
Evansville.....	3,520	1,592	Harrison.....	287	165	Webster.....	1,254	467
Balance of county.....	387	203	Henry.....	252	307	Fort Dodge.....	1,228	392
Vermillion.....	453	281	Howard.....	272	137	Balance of county.....	26	75
Vigo.....	1,396	1,434	Humboldt.....	75	93	Winneshiek.....	258	123
Terre Haute.....	1,732	1,103	Ida.....	220	72	Winneshiek.....	348	209
Balance of county.....	164	331	Iowa.....	186	144	Woodbury.....	2,584	1,280
Wabash.....	398	299	Jackson.....	268	221	Sioux City.....	2,432	1,087
Warren.....	189	79	Jasper.....	471	268	Balance of county.....	152	193
Warrick.....	182	158	Newton.....	352	158	Worth.....	36	60
Washington.....	256	119	Balance of county.....	119	110	Wright.....	330	139
Wayne.....	1,225	850	Jefferson.....	294	156	KANSAS.....		
Richmond.....	66	278	Johnson.....	1,224	852	White.....	35,207	17,545
Balance of county.....	1,159	572	Iowa City.....	1,185	714	Nonwhite.....	1,538	1,017
Wells.....	372	260	Balance of county.....	41	138	Allen.....	299	255
White.....	109	122	Jones.....	423	202	Anderson.....	177	81
Whitley.....	104	151	Keokuk.....	157	154	Atchison.....	304	236
IOWA.....	46,939	26,171	Kossuth.....	468	165	Atchison.....	290	161
White.....	46,827	25,860	Lee.....	1,077	590	White.....	279	140
Nonwhite.....	312	311	Fort Madison.....	455	210	Nonwhite.....	11	21
Adair.....	176	104	Keokuk.....	594	311	Balance of county.....	14	75
Adams.....	52	57	Balance of county.....	28	69	Barber.....	156	80
Allamakee.....	291	163	Linn.....	1,811	964	Barton.....	914	258
Appanoose.....	471	265	Cedar Rapids.....	1,723	765	Bourbon.....	404	308
Audubon.....	98	72	Balance of county.....	88	199	Fort Scott.....	367	244
Benton.....	377	212	Louisa.....	48	90	Balance of county.....	37	64
Black Hawk.....	1,795	826	Lucas.....	257	139	Brown.....	268	166
Waterloo.....	831	417	Lyon.....	220	94	Butler.....	395	197
Balance of county.....	914	409	Madison.....	170	132	El Dorado.....	361	123
Boone.....	405	319	Mahaska.....	615	294	Balance of county.....	34	74
Boone.....	374	185	Oskaloosa.....	552	207	Chase.....	67	51
Balance of county.....	31	134	Balance of county.....	63	87	Chautauqua.....	115	72
Bremer.....	311	168	Marion.....	332	275	Cherokee.....	430	252
Buchanan.....	297	351	Marshall.....	829	429	Cheyenne.....	125	41
Buena Vista.....	423	196	Marshalltown.....	736	327	Clark.....	79	23
Butler.....	137	129	Balance of county.....	95	102	Clay.....	290	118
Calhoun.....	208	105	Mills.....	70	114	Cloud.....	475	241
Carroll.....	776	257	Mitchell.....	274	109	Coffey.....	115	95
Cass.....	359	188	Monroe.....	134	109	Comanche.....	42	22
Cedar.....	52	130	Montgomery.....	361	162	Cowley.....	807	450
Cerro Gordo.....	1,007	480	Muscatine.....	624	351	Arkansas City.....	249	123
Mason City.....	926	386	Muscatine.....	604	274	Balance of county.....	558	327
Balance of county.....	81	94	Balance of county.....	20	77	Crawford.....	681	482
Cherokee.....	326	269	O'Brien.....	341	147	Pittsburg.....	59	137
Chickasaw.....	271	165	Osceola.....	199	55	Balance of county.....	622	345
Clarke.....	231	105	Page.....	494	398	Decatur.....	91	66
Clay.....	337	143	Palo Alto.....	302	114	Dickinson.....	368	186
Clayton.....	290	237	Plymouth.....	556	186	Doniphan.....	144	86
			Pocahontas.....	123	99	Douglas.....	546	316
						Lawrence.....	522	232
						Balance of county.....	24	84
						Edwards.....	22	22

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 1.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS: UNITED STATES, EACH STATE AND COUNTY, AND EACH URBAN PLACE HAVING A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944—Continued

(See headnote on p. 21)

AREA	Births	Deaths	AREA	Births	Deaths	AREA	Births	Deaths
KANSAS—Continued			KANSAS—Continued			KENTUCKY—Continued		
Elk.....	45	57	Reno.....	1,132	468	Carlisle.....	82	67
Ellis.....	711	208	Hutchinson.....	1,068	353	Carroll.....	129	85
Ellsworth.....	145	107	Balance of county.....	64	115	Carter.....	681	156
Finney.....	508	134	Republic.....	142	104	Casey.....	450	98
Ford.....	646	242	Rice.....	246	125	Christian.....	733	658
Franklin.....	378	214	Riley.....	436	206	White.....	542	622
Ottawa.....	341	151	Manhattan.....	422	162	Nonwhite..	181	236
Balance of county.....	37	63	Balance of county.....	14	44	Hopkinsville.....	383	268
Geary.....	625	180	Rooks.....	74	46	White.....	318	151
Gove.....	105	38	Rush.....	40	30	Nonwhite..	75	117
Graham.....	59	39	Russell.....	245	75	Balance of county.....	340	590
Grant.....	12	6	Saline.....	895	366	White.....	224	471
Gray.....	35	29	Salina.....	890	298	Nonwhite..	116	119
Greeley.....	-	3	Balance of county.....	5	88	Clark.....	345	234
Greenwood.....	242	144	Scott.....	121	26	White.....	321	194
Hamilton.....	98	28	Sedgwick.....	4,936	1,764	Nonwhite..	24	40
Harper.....	253	120	Wichita.....	4,745	1,498	Clay.....	842	89
Harvey.....	476	346	Balance of county.....	191	286	Clinton.....	294	59
Newton.....	392	174	Seward.....	436	94	Crittenden.....	245	109
Balance of county.....	84	172	Shawnee.....	1,921	1,322	Cumberland.....	158	66
Haskell.....	36	6	Topeka.....	1,854	934	Daviess.....	1,443	551
Hodgeman.....	6	15	Balance of county.....	67	388	Owensboro.....	1,102	418
Jackson.....	173	107	Sheridan.....	24	19	Balance of county.....	341	133
Jefferson.....	63	79	Sherman.....	200	54	Edmonson.....	284	83
Jewell.....	40	84	Smith.....	173	97	Elliott.....	162	34
Johnson.....	224	256	Stafford.....	151	87	Estill.....	317	112
Kearny.....	30	18	Stanton.....	1	3	Fayette.....	1,786	1,405
Kingman.....	246	88	Stevens.....	22	16	White.....	1,541	1,072
Kiowa.....	39	35	Summer.....	302	215	Nonwhite..	245	333
Labette.....	575	396	Thomas.....	257	58	Lexington.....	1,741	1,220
Parsons.....	39	161	Trego.....	28	22	White.....	1,502	915
Balance of county.....	534	235	Wabauisee.....	41	49	Nonwhite..	239	305
Lane.....	69	18	Wallace.....	9	11	Balance of county.....	45	185
Leavenworth.....	633	627	Washington.....	61	93	White.....	39	157
White.....	586	524	Wichita.....	5	4	Nonwhite..	6	28
Nonwhite..	47	103	Wilson.....	243	167	Fleming.....	216	136
Leavenworth.....	568	283	Woodson.....	62	59	Floyd.....	1,574	342
White.....	526	243	Wyandotte.....	2,871	1,768	Franklin.....	432	283
Nonwhite..	42	40	White.....	2,300	1,444	Frankfort.....	366	203
Balance of county.....	65	344	Nonwhite..	571	324	White.....	353	177
Lincoln.....	64	49	Kansas City.....	2,820	1,591	Nonwhite..	13	26
Linn.....	98	82	White.....	2,252	1,304	Balance of county.....	66	80
Logan.....	17	10	Nonwhite..	568	287	Fulton.....	327	156
Lyon.....	598	302	Balance of county.....	51	177	White.....	293	121
Emporia.....	578	244	KENTUCKY.....	63,751	28,002	Nonwhite..	34	35
Balance of county.....	20	58	White.....	60,437	24,419	Gallatin.....	68	29
McPherson.....	377	208	Nonwhite..	3,314	3,583	Garrard.....	206	86
Marion.....	308	147	Adair.....	376	151	White.....	185	64
Marshall.....	331	174	Allen.....	225	127	Nonwhite..	21	22
Meade.....	46	35	Anderson.....	129	64	Grant.....	159	89
Miami.....	248	288	Ballard.....	95	90	Graves.....	620	368
Mitchell.....	304	139	Barren.....	763	380	Grayson.....	350	168
Montgomery.....	1,228	562	Bath.....	178	91	Green.....	201	89
Coffeyville.....	546	181	Bell.....	1,417	486	Greenup.....	413	147
White.....	497	153	Middlesborough.....	443	207	Hancock.....	95	52
Nonwhite..	49	28	Balance of county.....	974	279	Hardin.....	589	265
Independence.....	548	194	Boone.....	130	92	Harlan.....	2,153	504
White.....	520	178	Bourbon.....	338	208	White.....	2,028	440
Nonwhite..	28	16	White.....	296	142	Nonwhite..	125	64
Balance of county.....	134	187	Nonwhite..	40	66	Harrison.....	252	187
Morris.....	115	89	Boyd.....	1,086	406	Hart.....	302	108
Morton.....	56	18	Ashland.....	915	296	Henderson.....	671	324
Nemaha.....	290	135	Balance of county.....	171	110	White.....	581	245
Neosho.....	321	213	Boyle.....	463	236	Nonwhite..	80	79
Chanute.....	242	139	White.....	434	184	Henderson.....	453	205
Balance of county.....	79	74	Nonwhite..	29	52	White.....	398	150
Ness.....	99	40	Bracken.....	128	67	Nonwhite..	55	55
Norton.....	234	149	Breathitt.....	535	107	Balance of county.....	218	119
Osage.....	99	138	Breckinridge.....	334	158	White.....	193	95
Osborne.....	39	74	Bullitt.....	167	84	Nonwhite..	25	24
Ottawa.....	48	67	Butler.....	257	102	Henry.....	153	127
Fawnee.....	97	224	Caldwell.....	272	147	Hickman.....	99	86
Phillips.....	134	76	White.....	258	127	White.....	81	72
Pottawatomie.....	209	112	Nonwhite..	14	20	Nonwhite..	18	14
Pratt.....	312	109	Calloway.....	399	158	Hopkins.....	772	415
Rawlins.....	15	24	Campbell.....	738	693	White.....	704	343
			Fort Thomas.....	5	69	Nonwhite..	68	72
			Newport.....	130	228	Jackson.....	330	81
			Balance of county.....	603	398	Jefferson.....	9,995	5,726
						White.....	9,062	4,596
						Nonwhite..	673	1,130
						Louisville.....	9,614	4,859
						White.....	8,721	3,889
						Nonwhite..	893	970
						Balance of county.....	381	867

GENERAL TABLES—BIRTHS AND DEATHS

TABLE 1.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS: UNITED STATES, EACH STATE AND COUNTY, AND EACH URBAN PLACE HAVING A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944—Continued

(See headnote on p. 21)

AREA	Births	Deaths	AREA	Births	Deaths	AREA	Births	Deaths
KENTUCKY—Continued			KENTUCKY—Continued			LOUISIANA—Continued		
Jessamine.....	127	64	Spencer.....	139	38	De Soto.....	653	214
White.....	104	53	Taylor.....	238	146	White.....	131	63
Nonwhite..	23	11	Todd.....	245	146	Nonwhite..	522	151
Johnson.....	688	218	White.....	190	105	East Baton Rouge.....	2,830	956
Kenton.....	2,287	1,245	Nonwhite..	55	41	White.....	1,948	505
Covington.....	2,157	1,048	Trigg.....	211	97	Nonwhite..	882	451
Balance of county.....	110	197	White.....	178	76	Baton Rouge.....	711	344
Knott.....	801	85	Nonwhite..	33	21	White.....	482	199
Knox.....	745	215	Trimble.....	76	41	Nonwhite..	229	145
Larue.....	171	89	Union.....	411	214	Balance of parish.....	2,119	612
Laurel.....	570	180	White.....	371	178	White.....	1,466	306
Lawrence.....	351	140	Nonwhite..	40	36	Nonwhite..	653	306
Lee.....	141	47	Warren.....	792	423	East Carroll.....	497	154
Leslie.....	425	53	White.....	730	353	White.....	138	27
Letcher.....	1,248	281	Nonwhite..	62	70	Nonwhite..	349	107
Lewis.....	333	128	Bowling Green.....	491	235	East Feliciana.....	335	484
Lincoln.....	414	199	White.....	458	187	White.....	55	222
Livingston.....	133	90	Nonwhite..	35	49	Nonwhite..	280	262
Logan.....	387	234	Balance of county.....	301	187	Evangeline.....	451	178
White.....	341	184	Washington.....	214	87	White.....	284	136
Nonwhite..	46	50	Wayne.....	427	122	Nonwhite..	167	42
Lyon.....	102	59	Webster.....	321	177	Franklin.....	761	198
White.....	99	51	Whitley.....	300	134	White.....	437	107
Nonwhite..	3	8	White.....	21	43	Nonwhite..	324	91
McCracken.....	1,102	598	Nonwhite..	21	43	Grant.....	188	85
White.....	1,000	493	Woodford.....	188	94	White.....	113	65
Nonwhite..	102	115	White.....	172	68	Nonwhite..	75	20
Paducah.....	930	472	Nonwhite..	16	26	Iberia.....	869	327
White.....	844	370	LOUISIANA.....	61,118	25,892	White.....	526	183
Nonwhite..	86	102	White.....	37,553	15,621	Nonwhite..	343	164
Balance of county.....	172	126	Nonwhite..	23,565	10,271	White.....	474	168
McCreary.....	444	100	Acadia.....	1,209	334	Nonwhite..	356	95
McLean.....	212	94	White.....	950	264	Balance of parish.....	118	75
Madison.....	774	326	Nonwhite..	259	70	White.....	395	159
White.....	741	268	Allen.....	554	134	Nonwhite..	170	68
Nonwhite..	33	58	White.....	453	98	White.....	225	91
Magoffin.....	348	47	Nonwhite..	101	36	Iberville.....	663	289
Marion.....	598	150	Ascension.....	507	145	White.....	302	119
Marshall.....	193	102	White.....	354	73	Nonwhite..	361	170
Martin.....	307	49	Nonwhite..	173	72	Jackson.....	410	112
Mason.....	538	253	Assumption.....	458	147	White.....	260	70
White.....	504	225	White.....	216	70	Nonwhite..	150	42
Nonwhite..	34	28	Nonwhite..	242	77	Jefferson.....	329	332
Meade.....	175	63	Avoyelles.....	808	233	White.....	299	243
Menifee.....	138	34	White.....	617	158	Nonwhite..	30	89
Mercer.....	250	142	Nonwhite..	291	75	Gretna.....	66	75
Metcalfe.....	175	85	Beauregard.....	455	153	White.....	60	54
Monroe.....	340	112	White.....	397	120	Nonwhite..	6	21
Montgomery.....	273	138	Nonwhite..	58	33	Balance of parish.....	263	257
White.....	254	110	Bienville.....	423	137	White.....	239	189
Nonwhite..	19	28	White.....	147	70	Nonwhite..	24	68
Morgan.....	324	81	Nonwhite..	276	67	Jefferson Davis.....	627	165
Muhlenberg.....	904	339	Bossier.....	691	224	White.....	464	137
Nelson.....	410	159	White.....	457	113	Nonwhite..	163	28
Nicholas.....	134	93	Nonwhite..	234	111	Lafayette.....	1,552	551
Ohio.....	415	191	Caddo.....	4,349	1,924	White.....	854	290
Oldham.....	171	108	White.....	2,109	944	Nonwhite..	698	261
White.....	163	92	Nonwhite..	2,240	980	Lafayette.....	1,191	429
Nonwhite..	8	16	Shreveport.....	3,606	1,601	White.....	706	216
Owen.....	100	84	White.....	1,938	824	Nonwhite..	485	213
Owsley.....	126	6	Nonwhite..	1,668	777	Balance of parish.....	361	122
Pendleton.....	90	77	Balance of parish.....	543	323	White.....	148	74
Perry.....	1,474	263	White.....	171	120	Nonwhite..	213	48
Pike.....	2,109	452	Nonwhite..	372	203	Lafourche.....	925	237
Powell.....	156	41	Calcasieu.....	1,915	597	White.....	782	186
Pulaski.....	849	282	White.....	1,494	598	Nonwhite..	143	51
Robertson.....	49	24	Nonwhite..	451	199	La Salle.....	206	75
Rockcastle.....	342	74	Lake Charles.....	1,298	557	White.....	177	83
Rowan.....	302	68	White.....	1,041	219	Nonwhite..	29	12
Russell.....	170	99	Nonwhite..	257	138	Lincoln.....	527	192
Scott.....	239	133	Balance of parish.....	617	240	White.....	275	109
White.....	206	110	White.....	443	179	Nonwhite..	252	83
Nonwhite..	33	23	Nonwhite..	174	61	Livingston.....	330	73
Shelby.....	386	194	Caldwell.....	241	83	White.....	278	49
White.....	335	155	White.....	180	52	Nonwhite..	54	24
Nonwhite..	51	39	Nonwhite..	61	31	Madison.....	397	137
Simpson.....	246	129	Cameron.....	73	29	White.....	98	26
White.....	225	111	Catahoula.....	240	68	Nonwhite..	299	111
Nonwhite..	21	18	White.....	135	34	Morehouse.....	644	215
			Nonwhite..	105	34	White.....	293	71
			Claiborne.....	429	141	Nonwhite..	351	144
			White.....	93	48	Natchitoches.....	996	270
			Nonwhite..	336	93	White.....	491	130
			Concordia.....	355	150	Nonwhite..	505	140
			White.....	136	42	Orleans, coextensive with		
			Nonwhite..	219	108	New Orleans.....	15,077	7,596
						White.....	9,824	4,826
						Nonwhite..	5,253	2,770

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 1.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS: UNITED STATES, EACH STATE AND COUNTY, AND EACH URBAN PLACE HAVING A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944—Continued

(See headnote on p. 21)

AREA	Births	Deaths	AREA	Births	Deaths	AREA	Births	Deaths	
LOUISIANA—Continued			LOUISIANA—Continued			MARYLAND—Continued			
Ouachita.....	2,114	819	West Baton Rouge.....	147	91	Dorchester.....	489	352	
White.....	1,450	448	White.....	17	15	White.....	325	241	
Nonwhite..	664	371	Nonwhite..	130	75	Nonwhite..	164	111	
Monroe.....	1,883	649	West Carroll.....	347	70	Cambridge.....	383	150	
White.....	1,382	353	White.....	271	50	White.....	230	97	
Nonwhite..	501	296	Nonwhite..	76	20	Nonwhite..	103	53	
Balance of parish.....	231	170	West Feliciana.....	134	98	Balance of county.....	108	202	
White.....	98	55	White.....	15	15	White.....	45	144	
Nonwhite..	133	75	Nonwhite..	168	32	Nonwhite..	61	58	
Flaquemines.....	193	88	Winn.....	334	110	Frederick.....	1,197	781	
White.....	100	50	White.....	268	68	White.....	599	284	
Nonwhite..	93	38	Nonwhite..	66	42	Nonwhite..	588	250	
Pointe Coupee.....	629	176	MAINE.....			17,489	10,235	11	24
White.....	205	61	White.....	17,413	10,193	Balance of county.....	598	497	
Nonwhite..	424	115	Nonwhite..	76	42	Garrett.....	322	149	
Rapides.....	2,869	1,352	Androscoggin.....	1,740	968	Harford.....	1,147	386	
White.....	2,026	761	White.....	25	139	White.....	1,047	325	
Nonwhite..	843	591	Nonwhite..	1,545	690	Nonwhite..	100	61	
Alexandria.....	1,624	381	Balance of county.....	170	139	Howard.....	202	117	
White.....	1,460	252	Aroostook.....	2,308	825	White.....	146	58	
Nonwhite..	164	129	Cumberland.....	4,089	1,987	Nonwhite..	56	29	
Balance of parish.....	1,245	971	Portland.....	3,267	1,293	Kent.....	334	157	
White.....	566	509	South Portland.....	12	123	White.....	247	103	
Nonwhite..	679	462	Westbrook.....	224	97	Nonwhite..	87	54	
Red River.....	295	112	Balance of county.....	586	474	Montgomery.....	1,652	892	
White.....	130	45	Franklin.....	321	200	White.....	1,484	741	
Nonwhite..	175	67	Hancock.....	474	372	Nonwhite..	168	91	
Richland.....	774	174	Kennebec.....	1,578	1,150	Prince Georges.....	1,208	808	
White.....	493	78	Augusta.....	481	315	White.....	1,027	606	
Nonwhite..	281	96	Waterville.....	643	271	Nonwhite..	181	202	
Sabine.....	656	139	Balance of county.....	454	563	Queen Annes.....	127	130	
White.....	526	102	Knox.....	483	383	White.....	77	92	
Nonwhite..	130	37	Lincoln.....	283	228	Nonwhite..	50	38	
St. Bernard.....	12	41	Oxford.....	598	386	St. Marys.....	597	192	
White.....	6	30	Penobscot.....	1,926	1,291	White.....	419	122	
Nonwhite..	6	11	Bangor.....	981	740	Nonwhite..	178	70	
St. Charles.....	124	63	Balance of county.....	945	551	Somerset.....	295	263	
White.....	74	31	Somerset.....	595	396	White.....	149	162	
Nonwhite..	50	32	Waldo.....	322	260	Nonwhite..	146	111	
St. Helena.....	86	30	Washington.....	484	356	Talbot.....	513	304	
White.....	16	7	York.....	1,616	965	White.....	363	203	
Nonwhite..	70	23	Biddeford.....	732	252	Nonwhite..	150	101	
St. James.....	352	119	Balance of county.....	884	713	Washington.....	1,521	770	
White.....	138	45	MARYLAND.....			Hagerstown.....	1,113	483	
Nonwhite..	214	74	White.....	40,996	22,851	Balance of county.....	408	287	
St. John the Baptist.....	250	100	Nonwhite..	33,139	17,942	Wicomico.....	1,080	555	
White.....	119	37	Allegany.....	1,932	960	White.....	892	426	
Nonwhite..	131	63	Cumberland.....	1,314	654	Nonwhite..	198	129	
St. Landry.....	1,869	547	Balance of county.....	618	306	Salisbury.....	866	262	
White.....	786	211	Anne Arundel.....	1,338	803	White.....	748	276	
Nonwhite..	1,083	336	White.....	1,006	463	Nonwhite..	118	85	
St. Martin.....	665	164	Nonwhite..	332	340	Balance of county.....	164	193	
White.....	361	66	Annapolis.....	707	197	White.....	84	150	
Nonwhite..	304	98	White.....	640	134	Nonwhite..	80	43	
St. Mary.....	935	303	Nonwhite..	67	63	Worcester.....	259	209	
White.....	535	123	Balance of county.....	631	606	White.....	115	127	
Nonwhite..	400	180	White.....	355	329	Nonwhite..	144	82	
St. Tammany.....	388	167	Nonwhite..	265	277	MASSACHUSETTS.....	78,308	51,740	
White.....	265	105	Baltimore.....	1,157	1,602	White.....	77,079	50,741	
Nonwhite..	123	62	District 12 ²	194	88	Nonwhite..	1,229	999	
Tangipahoa.....	1,112	364	District 13 ²	33	71	Barnstable.....	398	538	
White.....	847	221	Balance of county.....	930	1,443	Berkshire.....	1,944	1,388	
Nonwhite..	465	143	White.....	851	1,324	Adams (town).....	241	108	
Tensas.....	315	139	Nonwhite..	79	119	North Adams.....	413	271	
White.....	73	23	Baltimore (city).....	23,709	11,907	Pittsfield.....	1,240	665	
Nonwhite..	243	116	White.....	18,627	9,094	Balance of county.....	50	344	
Terrebonne.....	1,007	246	Nonwhite..	5,072	2,813	Bristol.....	5,484	4,512	
White.....	827	164	Calvert.....	266	135	Attleboro.....	779	305	
Nonwhite..	180	82	White.....	105	72	Fairhaven (town).....	27	80	
Union.....	318	102	Nonwhite..	161	63	Fall River.....	2,708	1,718	
White.....	153	64	Caroline.....	195	174	New Bedford.....	1,601	1,202	
Nonwhite..	165	38	White.....	129	139	North Attleborough (town).....	59	64	
Vermilion.....	823	235	Nonwhite..	66	35	Taunton.....	648	640	
White.....	702	181	Carroll.....	311	683	Balance of county.....	667	503	
Nonwhite..	121	54	Cecil.....	666	436	Dukes.....	87	80	
Vernon.....	526	233	Charles.....	529	147	Essex.....	8,198	5,920	
White.....	457	197	White.....	275	81	Amesbury (town).....	160	128	
Nonwhite..	69	36	Nonwhite..	254	66	Andover (town).....	6	90	
Washington.....	840	253				Beverly.....	698	317	
White.....	551	170				Danvers (town).....	98	385	
Nonwhite..	289	83				Gloucester.....	439	294	
Bogalusa.....	559	168				Haverhill.....	742	584	
White.....	397	114				Lawrence.....	1,716	986	
Nonwhite..	162	54				Lynn.....	2,050	1,124	
Balance of parish.....	281	85				Marblehead (town).....	58	97	
White.....	154	56				Methuen (town).....	379	182	
Nonwhite..	127	29				Newburyport.....	362	228	
Webster.....	889	238				Peabody.....	298	192	
White.....	540	132				Salom.....	1,006	604	
Nonwhite..	349	106							

²Since this area is difficult to identify from the information given on the transcripts, data may be understated or overstated.

GENERAL TABLES—BIRTHS AND DEATHS

TABLE 1.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS: UNITED STATES, EACH STATE AND COUNTY, AND EACH URBAN PLACE HAVING A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944—Continued

(See headnote on p. 21)

AREA	Births	Deaths	AREA	Births	Deaths	AREA	Births	Deaths
MASSACHUSETTS—Continued			MICHIGAN—Continued			MICHIGAN—Continued		
Essex—Continued			Benzie.....	187	77	Menominee.....	456	263
Saugus (town).....	10	73	Berrien.....	2,059	1,027	Menominee.....	327	180
Swampscott (town).....	1	76	Benton Harbor.....	923	263	Balance of county.....	129	83
Balance of county.....	185	560	Miles.....	454	120	Midland.....	757	166
Franklin.....	796	566	Balance of county.....	662	644	Midland.....	587	89
Greenfield (town).....	559	252	Branch.....	441	329	Balance of county.....	170	77
Balance of county.....	237	314	Calhoun.....	2,421	1,468	Missaukee.....	85	60
Hampden.....	6,464	3,585	Battle Creek.....	1,842	771	Monroe.....	1,325	533
Chicopee.....	59	234	Balance of county.....	579	697	Monroe.....	1,211	254
Holyoke.....	1,635	648	Cass.....	310	263	Balance of county.....	115	269
Springfield.....	3,782	1,976	Charlevoix.....	211	127	Montcalm.....	716	388
Westfield.....	450	280	Cheboygan.....	295	131	Montmorency.....	37	29
West Springfield (town).....	5	112	Chippewa.....	560	258	Muskegon.....	2,615	1,030
Balance of county.....	533	435	Sault Ste. Marie.....	610	182	Muskegon Heights.....	10	67
Hampshire.....	1,137	993	Balance of county.....	50	76	Balance of county.....	109	220
Easthampton (town).....	14	45	Clare.....	111	95	Newaygo.....	355	203
Northampton.....	753	645	Clinton.....	489	276	Oakland.....	4,179	2,113
Balance of county.....	370	303	Crawford.....	131	51	Birmingham.....	4	44
Middlesex.....	16,393	10,245	Delta.....	682	316	Ferndale.....	239	92
Arlington (town).....	291	360	Escanaba.....	607	218	Pontiac.....	3,033	913
Belmont (town).....	5	156	Balance of county.....	75	98	Royal Oak.....	320	162
Cambridge.....	3,563	1,395	Dickinson.....	513	233	Balance of county.....	583	902
Everett.....	843	338	Iron Mountain.....	311	107	Oceana.....	295	153
Fremingham (town).....	759	257	Balance of county.....	202	126	Ogemaw.....	234	94
Lexington (town).....	8	254	Eaton.....	495	375	Ontonagon.....	130	90
Lowell.....	2,147	1,331	Emmet.....	377	220	Osceola.....	353	168
Malden.....	1,023	608	Genesee.....	5,399	1,850	Oscoda.....	27	17
Marlborough.....	402	215	Flint.....	4,992	1,361	Otsego.....	77	56
Medford.....	959	562	Balance of county.....	407	489	Ottawa.....	1,352	530
Melrose.....	516	277	Gladwin.....	251	80	Holland.....	609	172
Natick (town).....	332	175	Gogebic.....	589	353	Balance of county.....	753	358
Newton.....	931	704	Ironwood.....	190	97	Presque Isle.....	158	68
Reading (town).....	4	81	Balance of county.....	399	256	Roscommon.....	25	25
Somerville.....	1,219	891	Grand Traverse.....	619	523	Saginaw.....	3,018	1,380
Stoneham (town).....	384	170	Traverse City.....	533	173	Saginaw.....	2,812	1,055
Wakefield (town).....	12	119	Balance of county.....	86	355	Balance of county.....	206	324
Waltham.....	1,022	491	Gratiot.....	689	338	St. Clair.....	1,625	852
Watertown (town).....	9	180	Hillsdale.....	476	310	Fort Huron.....	995	442
Winchester (town).....	699	146	Houghton.....	822	565	Balance of county.....	630	410
Woburn.....	364	164	Huron.....	680	269	St. Joseph.....	752	389
Balance of county.....	901	1,371	Ingham.....	3,530	1,391	Sanilac.....	572	258
Hantucket.....	46	64	Lansing.....	3,343	1,001	Schoolcraft.....	185	80
Norfolk.....	4,009	3,316	Balance of county.....	237	390	Shiawassee.....	933	469
Braintree (town).....	3	162	Ionia.....	643	386	Owosso.....	691	224
Brookline (town).....	472	599	Iosco.....	150	72	Balance of county.....	242	245
Dedham (town).....	1	86	Iron.....	353	143	Tuscola.....	545	405
Milton (town).....	103	159	Isabella.....	527	227	Van Buren.....	576	431
Needham (town).....	131	100	Jackson.....	2,026	1,047	Washtenaw.....	2,537	1,581
Norwood (town).....	720	199	Jackson.....	794	893	Ann Arbor.....	1,549	893
Quincy.....	1,419	688	Balance of county.....	99	253	Ypsilanti.....	747	107
Wellesley (town).....	2	73	Kalamazoo.....	2,110	1,305	White.....	705	89
Weymouth (town).....	971	277	Balance of county.....	1,986	960	Nonwhite.....	42	15
Balance of county.....	187	973	Kalkaska.....	124	345	Balance of county.....	241	584
Plymouth.....	3,226	2,039	Kent.....	42	33	Wayne.....	45,472	19,257
Brockton.....	2,212	841	Grand Rapids.....	5,234	2,623	Dearborn.....	352	237
Plymouth (town).....	310	179	Balance of county.....	4,021	1,792	Detroit.....	35,888	14,517
Balance of county.....	704	1,019	Balance of county.....	1,263	836	White.....	31,889	12,626
Suffolk.....	20,614	12,370	Keweenaw.....	16	32	Nonwhite.....	4,499	1,891
Boston.....	18,022	11,425	Lake.....	27	53	Ecorse.....	57	46
White.....	17,347	10,958	White.....	21	37	White.....	27	38
Nonwhite.....	675	467	Nonwhite.....	6	16	Nonwhite.....	30	8
Chelsea.....	1,485	524	Lapeer.....	456	402	Grosse Pointe Park.....	2	71
Revere.....	393	256	Leelanau.....	56	60	Hamtramck.....	948	319
Winthrop (town).....	714	165	Lenawee.....	1,333	645	Highland Park.....	3,424	654
Worcester.....	8,512	6,124	Adrian.....	671	207	Lincoln Park.....	22	41
Athol (town).....	84	66	Balance of county.....	662	439	Lincoln Park.....	185	103
Clinton (town).....	254	179	Livingston.....	372	337	River Rouge.....	156	75
Fitchburg.....	906	508	Luce.....	195	179	White.....	129	28
Gardner.....	508	352	Mackinac.....	89	62	Nonwhite.....	129	28
Leominster.....	451	215	Macomb.....	1,954	836	Wyanodette.....	1,324	343
Milford (town).....	472	204	Mount Clemens.....	1,298	292	Balance of county.....	2,670	2,856
Northbridge (town).....	202	64	St. Clair Shores.....	37	43	Wexford.....	408	191
Southbridge (town).....	366	151	Balance of county.....	619	501	MINNESOTA.....	55,739	26,948
Webster (town).....	343	127	Manistee.....	231	214	White.....	55,193	26,588
Worcester.....	4,448	2,699	Marquette.....	943	520	Nonwhite.....	546	360
Balance of county.....	478	1,559	Marquette.....	455	258	Aitkin.....	201	93
MICHIGAN.....	113,961	54,061	Balance of county.....	488	262	Anoka.....	206	182
White.....	107,784	50,808	Mason.....	350	207	Becker.....	550	230
Nonwhite.....	6,177	3,253	Keocosta.....	273	203	Beltremi.....	557	233
Alcona.....	82	50				Benton.....	74	61
Alger.....	145	72				St. Cloud (part).....	12	12
Allegan.....	753	437				Balance of county.....	62	49
Alpena.....	558	220				Big Stone.....	350	89
Alpena.....	525	178						
Balance of county.....	33	42						
Antrim.....	95	82						
Arenac.....	143	108						
Baraga.....	120	77						
Barry.....	358	262						
Bay.....	1,855	848						
Bay City.....	1,658	566						
Balance of county.....	197	182						

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 1.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS: UNITED STATES, EACH STATE AND COUNTY, AND EACH URBAN PLACE HAVING A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944—Continued

(See headnote on p. 21)

AREA	Births	Deaths	AREA	Births	Deaths	AREA	Births	Deaths
MINNESOTA—Continued			MINNESOTA—Continued			MISSISSIPPI—Continued		
Blue Earth.....	821	399	Ramsey.....	7,330	3,317	Clarke.....	484	167
Mankato.....	801	294	St. Paul.....	7,309	3,204	White.....	249	89
Balance of county.....	20	105	Balance of county.....	21	113	Nonwhite.....	235	78
Brown.....	919	258	Red Lake.....	18	29	Clay.....	488	190
Carlton.....	501	262	Redwood.....	332	135	White.....	151	80
Carver.....	268	121	Renville.....	194	127	Nonwhite.....	337	110
Cass.....	256	196	Rice.....	786	308	Coahoma.....	1,199	459
Chippewa.....	338	145	Faribault.....	472	164	White.....	241	82
Chisago.....	215	148	Balance of county.....	314	144	Nonwhite.....	958	377
Clay.....	340	170	Rock.....	212	64	Clarksdale.....	333	136
Clearwater.....	231	72	Roseau.....	311	117	White.....	187	51
Cook.....	1	13	St. Louis.....	4,065	2,113	Nonwhite.....	146	85
White.....	1	13	Daluth.....	2,559	1,294	Balance of county.....	865	323
Nonwhite.....	-	-	Hibbing.....	536	163	White.....	54	31
Cottonwood.....	297	124	Virginia.....	390	133	Nonwhite.....	812	292
Crow Wing.....	704	318	Balance of county.....	580	523	Copiah.....	719	243
Brainerd.....	510	215	Scott.....	262	135	White.....	173	87
Balance of county.....	194	103	Sherburne.....	149	64	Nonwhite.....	546	156
Dakota.....	288	231	St. Cloud (part).....	1	20	Covington.....	318	97
South St. Paul.....	8	36	Balance of county.....	148	44	White.....	139	57
Balance of county.....	280	245	Sibley.....	137	90	Nonwhite.....	179	40
Dodge.....	140	102	Stearns.....	1,984	626	De Soto.....	619	184
Douglas.....	349	180	St. Cloud (part).....	1,247	332	White.....	68	31
Faribault.....	383	189	St. Cloud (total).....	1,260	364	Nonwhite.....	551	153
Fillmore.....	344	173	Balance of county.....	737	294	Forrest.....	1,999	470
Freeborn.....	839	248	Steele.....	456	157	White.....	1,080	307
Albert Lea.....	791	172	Stevens.....	296	95	Nonwhite.....	369	163
Balance of county.....	48	76	Swift.....	359	123	Hattiesburg.....	1,148	310
Goodhue.....	583	366	Todd.....	520	213	White.....	874	190
Grant.....	29	44	Traverse.....	133	48	Nonwhite.....	274	120
Hennepin.....	12,336	6,406	Wabasha.....	340	190	Balance of county.....	251	160
Minneapolis.....	11,980	5,558	Wadena.....	446	156	White.....	156	117
Balance of county.....	356	848	Waseca.....	301	110	Nonwhite.....	95	43
Houston.....	214	119	Washington.....	295	201	Franklin.....	191	94
Hubbard.....	165	78	Watsonwan.....	253	99	White.....	82	43
Isanti.....	244	150	Wilkin.....	402	107	Nonwhite.....	109	51
Itasca.....	697	220	Winona.....	649	357	George.....	267	59
Jackson.....	216	97	Winona.....	621	284	White.....	224	46
Kanabec.....	27	45	Balance of county.....	28	73	Nonwhite.....	43	13
Kandiyohi.....	565	275	Wright.....	314	209	Greene.....	249	35
Kittson.....	159	73	Yellow Medicine.....	409	128	White.....	190	18
Koochiching.....	300	134	MISSISSIPPI.....	56,918	20,420	Nonwhite.....	59	17
Lac qui Parle.....	206	98	White.....	26,044	9,078	Grenada.....	618	222
Lake.....	112	80	Nonwhite.....	30,874	11,342	White.....	291	109
Lake of the Woods.....	72	37	Adams.....	795	372	Nonwhite.....	327	113
Le Sueur.....	207	127	White.....	339	114	Hancock.....	256	109
Linocon.....	366	118	Nonwhite.....	456	258	White.....	211	77
Lyon.....	583	173	Natchez.....	419	175	Nonwhite.....	45	32
McLeod.....	552	196	White.....	246	65	Harrison.....	2,061	691
Mahnomen.....	40	39	Nonwhite.....	173	110	White.....	1,766	542
White.....	38	27	Balance of county.....	376	197	Nonwhite.....	295	149
Nonwhite.....	2	12	White.....	93	49	Biloxi.....	1,023	233
Marshall.....	209	126	Nonwhite.....	283	143	White.....	935	182
Martin.....	500	203	Alcorn.....	605	254	Nonwhite.....	98	51
Meeker.....	291	133	White.....	500	203	Gulfport.....	648	211
Millie Lacs.....	238	114	Nonwhite.....	105	51	White.....	539	159
Morrison.....	523	223	Amite.....	505	164	Nonwhite.....	109	52
Mower.....	763	281	White.....	127	63	Balance of county.....	385	247
Austin.....	658	203	Nonwhite.....	378	101	White.....	292	201
Balance of county.....	105	78	Attala.....	800	272	Nonwhite.....	98	46
Murray.....	303	73	White.....	411	129	Hinds.....	3,010	1,268
Nicollet.....	263	412	Nonwhite.....	389	143	White.....	1,499	568
Nobles.....	479	154	Benton.....	203	55	Nonwhite.....	1,511	700
Norman.....	235	84	White.....	80	23	Jackson.....	1,781	906
Olmsted.....	1,091	1,153	Nonwhite.....	123	32	White.....	1,127	469
Rochester.....	930	1,068	Bolivar.....	1,859	782	Nonwhite.....	654	437
Balance of county.....	161	85	White.....	440	128	Balance of county.....	1,229	362
Otter Tail.....	933	630	Nonwhite.....	1,419	654	White.....	372	99
Fergus Falls.....	557	382	Calhoun.....	425	106	Nonwhite.....	857	268
Balance of county.....	376	248	White.....	312	76	Holmes.....	1,006	353
Pennington.....	413	179	Nonwhite.....	113	30	White.....	132	81
Pine.....	255	134	Carroll.....	452	155	Nonwhite.....	874	277
Pipestone.....	322	113	White.....	110	52	Humphreys.....	642	203
Polk.....	743	308	Nonwhite.....	342	93	White.....	96	36
Pope.....	260	123	Chickasaw.....	574	204	Nonwhite.....	546	187
			White.....	283	100	Issaquena.....	129	42
			Nonwhite.....	291	104	White.....	17	7
			Choctaw.....	216	69	Nonwhite.....	112	35
			White.....	114	45	Itawamba.....	340	99
			Nonwhite.....	104	23	Jackson.....	972	266
			Claiborne.....	266	110	White.....	809	187
			White.....	27	13	Nonwhite.....	163	79
			Nonwhite.....	239	92	Jasper.....	404	127
						White.....	124	61
						Nonwhite.....	280	66
						Jefferson.....	296	119
						White.....	33	21
						Nonwhite.....	263	98
						Jefferson Davis.....	393	87
						White.....	104	28
						Nonwhite.....	289	59

GENERAL TABLES—BIRTHS AND DEATHS

TABLE 1.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS: UNITED STATES, EACH STATE AND COUNTY, AND EACH URBAN PLACE HAVING A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944—Continued

(See headnote on p. 21.)

AREA	Births	Deaths	AREA	Births	Deaths	AREA	Births	Deaths
MISSISSIPPI—Continued			MISSISSIPPI—Continued			MISSOURI.....		
Jones.....	1,512	529	Pike.....	960	392	White.....	64,435	38,291
White.....	1,075	333	White.....	509	201	Nonwhite.....	5,335	4,093
Nonwhite..	437	196	Nonwhite..	451	191	Adair.....	541	353
Laurel.....	1,233	385	Pontotoc.....	445	160	Kirksville.....	477	295
White.....	957	229	White.....	346	116	Balance of county.....	64	58
Nonwhite..	276	156	Nonwhite..	99	44	Andrew.....	80	103
Balance of county.....	279	144	Prentiss.....	568	180	Atchison.....	78	59
White.....	118	104	White.....	499	145	Audrain.....	522	235
Nonwhite..	161	40	Nonwhite..	69	34	Barry.....	454	190
Kemper.....	411	145	Quitman.....	804	243	Barton.....	104	116
White.....	65	54	White.....	258	51	Bates.....	273	137
Nonwhite..	346	91	Nonwhite..	546	192	Benton.....	112	97
Lafayette.....	552	247	Rankin.....	547	539	Bollinger.....	135	68
White.....	278	105	White.....	163	213	Boone.....	505	404
Nonwhite..	274	142	Nonwhite..	384	326	Columbia.....	399	292
Lamar.....	278	77	Scott.....	513	152	White.....	345	252
White.....	230	64	White.....	235	74	Nonwhite..	54	40
Nonwhite..	48	13	Nonwhite..	278	78	Balance of county.....	106	112
Lauderdale.....	1,567	823	Sharkey.....	425	112	Buchanan.....	1,761	1,385
White.....	1,031	510	White.....	76	17	St. Joseph.....	1,717	1,294
Nonwhite..	536	313	Nonwhite..	350	95	Balance of county.....	44	91
Meridian.....	1,257	651	Simpson.....	536	184	Butler.....	1,054	420
White.....	973	420	White.....	323	111	Poplar Bluff.....	700	290
Nonwhite..	284	231	Nonwhite..	203	73	Balance of county.....	354	130
Balance of county.....	310	172	Smith.....	364	91	Caldwell.....	127	128
White.....	58	90	White.....	259	78	Callaway.....	268	436
Nonwhite..	252	82	Nonwhite..	105	13	White.....	239	362
Lawrence.....	240	81	Stone.....	83	53	Nonwhite..	29	74
White.....	88	39	White.....	47	35	Camden.....	113	62
Nonwhite..	152	42	Nonwhite..	36	18	Cape Girardeau.....	1,179	532
Leake.....	517	121	Sunflower.....	1,533	486	Cape Girardeau.....	1,059	419
White.....	212	65	White.....	277	98	Balance of county.....	120	118
Nonwhite..	305	56	Nonwhite..	1,256	388	Carroll.....	250	165
Lee.....	862	325	Tallahatchie.....	945	301	Carter.....	52	25
White.....	596	211	White.....	211	52	Cass.....	176	199
Nonwhite..	266	114	Nonwhite..	734	219	Cedar.....	132	116
Leflore.....	1,732	500	Tate.....	485	140	Chariton.....	152	158
White.....	530	134	White.....	104	37	Christian.....	138	105
Nonwhite..	1,202	366	Nonwhite..	381	103	Clark.....	66	72
Greenwood.....	579	194	Tippah.....	430	119	Clay.....	341	422
White.....	426	97	White.....	349	97	Clinton.....	100	107
Nonwhite..	153	107	Nonwhite..	81	22	Cole.....	737	351
Balance of county.....	1,153	305	Tishomingo.....	341	92	Jefferson City.....	657	287
White.....	104	47	Tunica.....	617	238	Balance of county.....	80	64
Nonwhite..	1,049	259	White.....	52	31	Cooper.....	380	213
Lincoln.....	710	272	Nonwhite..	565	207	White.....	359	182
White.....	418	153	Union.....	437	183	Nonwhite..	21	31
Nonwhite..	292	114	White.....	339	141	Crawford.....	161	75
Lowndes.....	1,068	370	Nonwhite..	98	42	Dade.....	101	103
White.....	516	163	Walthall.....	679	171	Dallas.....	133	68
Nonwhite..	552	207	White.....	345	83	Daviess.....	116	118
Columbus.....	623	207	Nonwhite..	334	88	De Kalb.....	76	88
White.....	445	108	Warren.....	1,023	606	Dent.....	147	83
Nonwhite..	178	99	White.....	537	239	Douglas.....	203	114
Balance of county.....	445	163	Nonwhite..	486	367	Dunklin.....	1,181	347
White.....	71	55	Vicksburg.....	752	491	Franklin.....	689	318
Nonwhite..	374	108	White.....	511	216	Gasconade.....	141	102
Madison.....	1,059	339	Nonwhite..	241	275	Gentry.....	126	125
White.....	159	57	Balance of county.....	271	115	Greene.....	2,430	1,218
Nonwhite..	890	272	Washington.....	1,866	775	Springfield.....	2,097	918
Marion.....	625	208	White.....	551	208	Balance of county.....	383	300
White.....	396	122	Nonwhite..	1,315	567	Grundy.....	259	171
Nonwhite..	229	86	Greenville.....	764	366	Harrison.....	274	166
Marshall.....	687	193	White.....	486	140	Henry.....	403	232
White.....	100	50	Nonwhite..	323	226	Hickory.....	77	44
Nonwhite..	587	133	Balance of county.....	1,102	409	Holt.....	85	99
Monroe.....	890	327	Wayne.....	449	94	Howard.....	124	128
White.....	469	163	White.....	248	46	White.....	91	101
Nonwhite..	421	164	Nonwhite..	201	48	Nonwhite..	33	27
Montgomery.....	374	122	Webster.....	243	74	Howell.....	453	186
White.....	169	64	White.....	163	55	Iron.....	324	120
Nonwhite..	205	58	Nonwhite..	80	19	Jackson.....	10,568	6,101
Neshoba.....	697	184	Wilkinson.....	323	274	Independence.....	760	222
White.....	463	120	White.....	236	81	Kansas City.....	9,546	5,420
Nonwhite..	234	64	Nonwhite..	592	193	White.....	8,846	4,711
Newton.....	603	175	Winston.....	556	169	Nonwhite..	700	709
White.....	380	103	White.....	274	83	Balance of county.....	262	459
Nonwhite..	223	72	Nonwhite..	282	86			
Noxubee.....	668	240	Yalobusha.....	401	162			
White.....	104	52	White.....	153	81			
Nonwhite..	564	188	Nonwhite..	248	81			
Oktibbeha.....	496	181	Yazoo.....	1,037	399			
White.....	129	60	White.....	295	100			
Nonwhite..	367	121	Nonwhite..	742	299			
Panola.....	771	238						
White.....	222	82						
Nonwhite..	549	156						
Pearl River.....	527	164						
White.....	421	126						
Nonwhite..	106	38						
Perry.....	184	48						
White.....	121	33						
Nonwhite..	63	15						

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 1.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS: UNITED STATES, EACH STATE AND COUNTY, AND EACH URBAN PLACE HAVING A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944—Continued

(See headnote on p. 21)

AREA	Births	Deaths	AREA	Births	Deaths	AREA	Births	Deaths
MISSOURI—Continued			MISSOURI—Continued			MONTANA—Continued		
Jasper.....	2,118	1,142	Ste. Genevieve.....	175	76	Pondera.....	117	50
Carthage.....	449	184	Saline.....	385	346	Powder River.....	37	11
Joplin (part).....	1,346	629	Schuyler.....	55	60	Powell.....	109	69
Joplin (total).....	1,346	629	Scotland.....	44	53	Prairie.....	47	20
Balance of county.....	323	329	Scott.....	647	228	Ravalli.....	182	105
Jefferson.....	313	258	Shannon.....	166	47	Richland.....	228	64
Johnson.....	341	224	Shelby.....	108	132	Roosevelt.....	207	81
Knox.....	70	98	Stoddard.....	683	202	White.....	125	38
Laclede.....	461	171	Stone.....	159	55	Nonwhite..	82	48
Lafayette.....	942	236	Sullivan.....	153	120	Rosebud.....	134	63
Lawrence.....	320	342	Taney.....	157	73	White.....	73	30
Lewis.....	115	101	Texas.....	289	134	Nonwhite..	61	33
Lincoln.....	118	112	Vernon.....	392	444	Sanders.....	34	41
Linn.....	314	256	Warren.....	44	60	Sheridan.....	136	58
Livingston.....	292	204	Washington.....	249	111	Silver Bow.....	944	619
McDonald.....	222	102	Wayne.....	126	65	Butte.....	918	474
Macon.....	233	260	Webster.....	254	124	Balance of county.....	26	145
Madison.....	169	78	Worth.....	63	42	Stillwater.....	34	40
Marion.....	774	460	Wright.....	300	184	Sweet Grass.....	41	31
Hannibal.....	378	82	MONTANA.....			Teton.....	23	35
Balance of county.....	38	82	10,742			Tools.....	121	48
Mercer.....	90	91	5,591			Treasure.....	3	6
Miller.....	224	108	White.....	10,129	5,264	Valley.....	253	78
Mississippi.....	468	157	Nonwhite..	613	327	Wheatland.....	31	18
White.....	350	84	Beaverhead.....	62	61	Wibaux.....	5	7
Nonwhite..	108	73	Big Horn.....	176	95	Yellowstone.....	1,256	474
Moniteau.....	173	145	White.....	99	42	Billings.....	1,324	394
Monroe.....	81	187	Nonwhite..	77	53	Balance of county.....	32	80
Montgomery.....	121	95	Blaine.....	109	38	Yellowstone National Park (part)..	-	-
Morgan.....	145	76	White.....	42	21	NEBRASKA.....		
New Madrid.....	852	258	Nonwhite..	67	12	24,598		
White.....	684	194	Broadwater.....	73	41	White.....	24,217	12,261
Nonwhite..	168	64	Carbon.....	59	73	Nonwhite..	481	301
Newton.....	697	274	Carter.....	15	12	Adams.....	853	436
Joplin (part).....	2	8	Cascade.....	1,405	509	Hastings.....	837	237
Balance of county.....	585	265	Great Falls.....	1,400	467	Balance of county.....	16	199
Nodaway.....	571	323	Balance of county.....	5	42	Antelope.....	211	101
Oregon.....	219	78	Chouteau.....	60	46	Arthur.....	-	1
Osage.....	103	65	Custer.....	314	164	Banner.....	-	3
Ozark.....	218	62	Daniels.....	103	24	Blaine.....	11	11
Pemiscot.....	916	313	Dawson.....	260	84	Boone.....	148	75
White.....	722	196	Deer Lodge.....	286	413	Box Butte.....	394	167
Nonwhite..	194	117	Anaconda.....	285	162	Boyd.....	128	77
Perry.....	229	91	Balance of county.....	1	251	Brown.....	147	57
Fettis.....	539	427	Fallon.....	66	28	Buffalo.....	629	249
Sedalia.....	598	332	Fergus.....	316	159	Burt.....	184	66
Balance of county.....	41	95	Flathead.....	460	245	Butler.....	137	81
Phelps.....	490	246	Gallatin.....	310	168	Cass.....	64	109
Pike.....	299	215	Garfield.....	48	12	Cedar.....	171	94
White.....	270	187	Glacier.....	247	102	Chase.....	134	39
Nonwhite..	29	28	White.....	104	44	Cherry.....	162	55
Platte.....	69	97	Nonwhite..	143	58	Cheyenne.....	275	89
Polk.....	181	123	Golden Valley.....	-	13	Clay.....	71	82
Pulaski.....	319	115	Granite.....	9	13	Colfax.....	51	65
Putnam.....	141	95	Hill.....	418	139	Cuming.....	223	91
Ralls.....	38	63	Jefferson.....	57	30	Custer.....	373	155
Randolph.....	351	318	Judith Basin.....	1	11	Dakota.....	99	56
Moberly.....	270	221	Lake.....	179	140	Dawes.....	233	94
Balance of county.....	81	97	White.....	118	100	Dawson.....	433	151
Ray.....	156	160	Nonwhite..	61	40	Deuel.....	13	29
Reynolds.....	135	47	Lewis and Clark.....	463	277	Dixon.....	133	67
Ripley.....	250	114	Helena.....	459	181	Dodge.....	504	249
St. Charles.....	555	260	Balance of county.....	4	96	Fremont.....	423	177
St. Charles.....	489	165	Liberty.....	37	19	Balance of county.....	81	72
Balance of county.....	70	95	Lincoln.....	117	58	Douglas.....	5,487	3,019
St. Clair.....	105	96	McCone.....	15	9	Omaha.....	5,481	2,952
St. Francois.....	659	389	Madison.....	39	42	White.....	5,211	2,773
St. Louis.....	2,194	2,708	Meagher.....	5	16	Nonwhite..	270	179
Clayton.....	308	382	Mineral.....	15	19	Balance of county.....	6	67
Kirkwood.....	24	89	Missoula.....	699	392	Dundy.....	109	25
Maplewood.....	11	107	Missoula.....	699	368	Fillmore.....	194	89
Richmond Heights.....	1,223	361	Balance of county.....	-	24	Franklin.....	70	47
University City.....	7	152	Musselshell.....	82	54	Frontier.....	54	47
Webster Groves.....	10	92	Park.....	187	120	Furnas.....	138	101
Balance of county.....	611	1,525	Petroleum.....	1	4			
St. Louis (city).....	19,432	11,337	Phillips.....	97	48			
White.....	16,373	9,397						
Nonwhite..	3,059	1,940						

GENERAL TABLES—BIRTHS AND DEATHS

TABLE 1.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS: UNITED STATES, EACH STATE AND COUNTY, AND EACH URBAN PLACE HAVING A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944—Continued

(See headnote on p. 21)

AREA	Births	Deaths	AREA	Births	Deaths	AREA	Births	Deaths
NEBRASKA—Continued			NEBRASKA—Continued			NEW JERSEY—Continued		
Gage.....	626	379	Webster.....	91	78	Bergen.....	4,314	3,507
Beatrice.....	530	214	Wheeler.....	9	3	Bergenfield.....	2	49
Balance of county.....	96	165	York.....	314	172	Cliffside Park.....	5	84
Garden.....	104	37	NEVADA.....			Englewood.....	1,110	361
Garfield.....	77	27	3,297			White.....	1,063	335
Gosper.....	24	9	White.....			Nonwhite.....	47	26
Grant.....	23	4	3,055			Garfield.....	17	110
Greeley.....	93	36	242			Hackensack.....	1,626	599
Hall.....	784	384	140			White.....	1,542	566
Grand Island.....	735	334	92			Nonwhite.....	54	33
Balance of county.....	49	50	54			Lodi.....	20	61
Hamilton.....	96	97	281			Lyndhurst (twp.) ²	5	91
Harlan.....	32	46	15			Ridgefield Park.....	5	66
Hayes.....	10	7	9			Ridgewood.....	30	93
Hitchcock.....	62	41	15			Rutherford.....	6	103
Holt.....	275	104	6			Teaneck (twp.) ²	1,301	357
Hooker.....	32	3	196			Balance of county.....	183	1,528
Howard.....	121	61	164			Burlington.....	1,419	1,132
Jefferson.....	302	134	32			Burlington.....	159	98
Johnson.....	131	63	17			White.....	135	90
Kearney.....	57	68	5			Nonwhite.....	24	3
Keith.....	118	45	107			Balance of county.....	1,260	1,034
Keya Paha.....	1	7	14			Camden.....	4,978	3,040
Kimball.....	113	34	13			Camden.....	4,417	1,695
Knox.....	193	95	1			White.....	3,919	1,473
Lancaster.....	2,140	1,310	2			Nonwhite.....	498	222
Lincoln.....	2,116	1,038	94			Collinswood.....	93	103
Balance of county.....	24	272	53			Gloucester City.....	27	82
Lincoln.....	547	216	194			Pennsauken (twp.) ²	37	122
North Platte.....	414	151	144			Balance of county.....	404	1,038
Balance of county.....	133	65	50			Cape May.....	345	537
Logan.....	19	4	125			Cumberland.....	1,598	938
Loup.....	6	4	124			Bridgeton.....	586	270
McPherson.....	1	2	1			White.....	457	244
Madison.....	673	404	4			Nonwhite.....	99	26
Norfolk.....	639	232	33			Millville.....	356	216
Balance of county.....	34	172	24			Balance of county.....	656	452
Merrick.....	151	69	1			Essex.....	16,279	9,254
Morrill.....	74	26	978			Bellefonte.....	24	201
Nance.....	93	61	537			Bloomfield.....	11	222
Nemaha.....	164	112	441			East Orange.....	764	573
Nuckolls.....	221	95	276			Irvington.....	506	460
Otoe.....	360	172	8,778			Maplewood (twp.) ²	3	186
Pawnee.....	113	71	6,191			Millburn (twp.) ²	2	67
Perkins.....	77	25	13			Montclair.....	747	371
Phelps.....	259	112	12			White.....	711	345
Pierce.....	171	58	415			Nonwhite.....	36	26
Platte.....	465	200	400			Newark.....	10,791	5,139
Folk.....	126	59	15			White.....	9,454	4,499
Red Willow.....	413	126	225			Nonwhite.....	1,337	640
Richardson.....	343	179	514			Nutley.....	7	91
Rock.....	56	15	461			Orange.....	2,247	751
Saline.....	148	125	53			White.....	2,077	659
Sarpy.....	12	54	624			Nonwhite.....	170	92
Saunders.....	178	135	351			South Orange.....	1	89
Scotts Bluff.....	276	253	273			West Orange.....	3	142
Scottsbluff.....	311	169	1,056			Balance of county.....	1,173	1,012
Balance of county.....	65	84	2,625			Gloucester.....	1,217	694
Seward.....	235	80	1,553			Hudson.....	10,883	6,881
Sheridan.....	214	80	770			Bayonne.....	1,017	641
Sherman.....	174	53	302			Harrison.....	9	76
Sioux.....	4	16	982			Hoboken.....	754	606
Stanton.....	41	35	571			Jersey City.....	8,067	3,765
Thayer.....	167	85	311			White.....	7,641	3,552
Thomas.....	23	12	1,135			Nonwhite.....	426	214
Thurston.....	191	73	581			Kearny.....	473	311
White.....	107	33	554			North Bergen (twp.) ²	19	188
Nonwhite.....	84	40	868			Union City.....	103	324
Valley.....	139	92	303			Weehawken (twp.) ²	407	344
Washington.....	128	70	589			West New York.....	24	146
Wayne.....	140	67	26			Balance of county.....	10	479
			530			Hunterdon.....	183	355
			630			Mercer.....	4,179	2,821
			73,751			Trenton.....	3,784	2,044
			68,226			Balance of county.....	445	777
			5,525			Middlesex.....	3,551	2,092
			2,021			Carteret.....	29	56
			1,718			New Brunswick.....	1,886	595
			303			Perth Amboy.....	1,037	475
			1,383			South River.....	32	66
			1,129			Woodbridge (twp.) ²	101	149
			254			Balance of county.....	466	751
			103			Monmouth.....	3,283	2,595
			5			Asbury Park.....	23	130
			530			White.....	12	99
			630			Nonwhite.....	11	31
			530			Long Branch.....	1,429	549
			530			Neptune (twp.) ²	983	375
			530			White.....	863	336
			530			Nonwhite.....	120	39
			530			Red Bank.....	252	124
			530			White.....	244	115
			530			Nonwhite.....	8	9
			530			Balance of county.....	596	1,417

²Since this area is difficult to identify from the information given on the transcripts, data may be understated or overstated.

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 1.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS: UNITED STATES, EACH STATE AND COUNTY, AND EACH URBAN PLACE HAVING A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944—Continued

(See headnote on p. 21)

AREA	Births	Deaths	AREA	Births	Deaths	AREA	Births	Deaths
NEW JERSEY—Continued			NEW MEXICO—Continued			NEW YORK—Continued		
Morris.....	1,857	1,984	Socorro.....	299	129	Montgomery.....	874	687
Dover.....	579	251	Taos.....	405	137	Amsterdam.....	845	495
Morristown.....	1,066	332	Torrence.....	256	91	Balance of county.....	29	192
Balance of county.....	212	1,401	Union.....	211	85	Nassau.....	6,353	3,807
Ocean.....	750	596	Valencia.....	465	176	Floral Park.....	238	109
Passaic.....	7,386	3,468	White.....	400	145	Freeport.....	495	165
Clifton.....	21	247	Nonwhite.....	65	31	Garden City.....	79	79
Hawthorne.....	10	75	NEW YORK.....	229,603	152,776	Glen Cove.....	650	194
Passaic.....	3,249	832	White.....	217,198	144,368	Hempstead.....	8	114
Paterson.....	4,042	1,819	Nonwhite.....	12,405	8,393	Lynbrook.....	5	96
Balance of county.....	64	515	Albany.....	3,758	2,925	Mineola.....	1,360	273
Salem.....	690	391	Albany.....	3,339	2,051	Rockville Centre.....	1,079	240
White.....	565	335	Cohoes.....	352	247	Valley Stream.....	9	122
Nonwhite.....	125	56	Watervliet.....	16	116	Balance of county.....	2,449	2,425
Somerset.....	1,071	780	Balance of county.....	51	502	New York City ⁴	122,724	78,533
North Plainfield.....	1	66	Allegany.....	629	462	White.....	112,841	72,125
Balance of county.....	1,070	714	Broome.....	3,537	2,051	Nonwhite.....	9,883	6,408
Sussex.....	658	344	Binghamton.....	1,972	1,250	Niagara.....	3,898	1,674
Union.....	6,453	3,113	Endicott.....	466	157	Lockport.....	715	345
Cranford (twp.) ²	7	92	Johnson City.....	991	320	Niagara Falls.....	2,156	766
Elizabeth.....	2,941	1,257	Balance of county.....	208	324	North Tonawanda.....	676	196
Hillside (twp.) ²	6	80	Cattaraugus.....	1,514	865	Balance of county.....	51	377
Linden.....	42	105	Olean.....	974	335	Oneida.....	3,789	2,966
Plainfield.....	1,704	564	Balance of county.....	640	530	Rome.....	1,008	578
White.....	1,562	499	Cayuga.....	1,194	842	Utica.....	2,536	1,525
Nonwhite.....	142	65	Auburn.....	1,122	564	Balance of county.....	245	853
Rahway.....	815	192	Balance of county.....	72	278	Onondaga.....	5,714	3,474
Roselle.....	15	52	Chautauqua.....	2,124	1,440	Syracuse.....	5,530	2,594
White.....	5	45	Dunkirk.....	504	247	Balance of county.....	184	880
Nonwhite.....	10	7	Jamestown.....	1,196	591	Ontario.....	1,048	702
Summit.....	834	254	Balance of county.....	424	502	Geneva.....	417	195
Union (twp.) ²	13	123	Chemung.....	1,661	987	Balance of county.....	631	507
Westfield.....	18	100	Elmira.....	1,627	755	Orange.....	2,572	1,992
Balance of county.....	58	293	Balance of county.....	34	182	Middletown.....	585	568
Warren.....	630	547	Chenango.....	701	482	Newburgh.....	720	495
Phillipsburg.....	536	306	Clinton.....	1,045	570	Balance of county.....	1,267	929
Balance of county.....	94	241	Plattsburgh.....	786	292	Orleans.....	509	350
NEW MEXICO.....	16,294	5,618	Balance of county.....	259	273	Oswego.....	1,138	732
White.....	15,133	5,075	Columbia.....	507	564	Fulton.....	389	140
Nonwhite.....	1,161	543	Hudson.....	429	248	Oswego.....	550	268
Bernalillo.....	2,712	1,017	Balance of county.....	78	316	Balance of county.....	194	374
Albuquerque.....	2,041	593	Cortland.....	781	473	Otsego.....	909	680
Balance of county.....	671	424	Cortland.....	730	323	Oneonta.....	499	198
Catron.....	64	24	Balance of county.....	51	150	Balance of county.....	410	482
Chaves.....	1,069	247	Delaware.....	877	476	Putnam.....	165	188
Roswell.....	953	175	Dutchess.....	1,684	2,208	Rensselaer.....	2,239	1,710
Balance of county.....	116	72	Beacon.....	191	188	Rensselaer.....	7	93
Colfax.....	493	186	Poughkeepsie.....	895	577	Balance of county.....	2,064	1,235
Curry.....	917	208	Balance of county.....	598	1,443	Rockland.....	1,134	1,168
Clovis.....	896	167	Erie.....	1b,226	9,284	St. Lawrence.....	2,007	1,228
Balance of county.....	21	41	Buffalo.....	13,480	7,314	Massena.....	369	79
De Baca.....	156	67	White.....	12,845	6,959	Ogdensburg.....	491	467
Dona Ana.....	774	261	Nonwhite.....	635	355	Balance of county.....	1,147	682
Eddy.....	1,070	271	Kenmore.....	8	90	Saratoga.....	751	821
Grant.....	660	285	Lockswanna.....	1,118	291	Saratoga Springs.....	379	262
Guadalupe.....	130	63	Tonawanda.....	4	97	Balance of county.....	372	559
Harding.....	62	26	Balance of county.....	621	1,492	Schenectady.....	2,629	1,449
Hidalgo.....	142	58	Essex.....	694	461	Schenectady.....	1,742	1,120
Lea.....	458	97	Franklin.....	868	636	Balance of county.....	387	329
Hobbs.....	447	65	Fulton.....	706	628	Schoharie.....	286	229
Balance of county.....	21	32	Gloversville.....	673	428	Schuyler.....	200	155
Lincoln.....	156	79	Johnstown.....	3	101	Seneca.....	546	555
Luna.....	336	84	Balance of county.....	28	99	Steuben.....	1,833	1,149
McKinley.....	787	358	Genesee.....	915	617	Corning.....	705	223
White.....	353	151	Batavia.....	875	409	Hornell.....	376	199
Nonwhite.....	434	207	Balance of county.....	40	208	Balance of county.....	752	727
Mora.....	241	76	Greene.....	434	368	Suffolk.....	3,410	3,785
Otero.....	351	159	Hamilton.....	16	40	Sullivan.....	539	533
Quay.....	330	114	Herkimer.....	1,068	697	Tioga.....	369	342
Rio Arriba.....	813	186	Little Falls.....	417	145	Tompkins.....	759	492
Roosevelt.....	264	100	Balance of county.....	671	552	Ithaca.....	732	298
Sandoval.....	384	103	Jefferson.....	1,784	1,114	Balance of county.....	27	194
White.....	284	82	Watertown.....	1,211	621	Ulster.....	974	1,107
Nonwhite.....	100	21	Balance of county.....	573	498	Kingston.....	684	580
San Juan.....	308	151	Lewis.....	362	233	Balance of county.....	290	527
White.....	181	69	Livingston.....	360	474	Warren.....	975	532
Nonwhite.....	127	82	Madison.....	668	523	Glen Falls.....	915	347
San Miguel.....	1,003	396	Oneida.....	551	200	Balance of county.....	60	185
Santa Fe.....	867	305	Balance of county.....	307	323	Washington.....	50	552
Santa Fe.....	578	254	Monroe.....	8,022	5,049	Wayne.....	578	598
Balance of county.....	189	51	Irondequoit (town).....	11	94			
Sierra.....	71	79	Rochester.....	7,710	3,926			
			Balance of county.....	301	1,029			

²Since this area is difficult to identify from the information given on the transcripts, data may be understated or overstated.⁴Comprising Bronx, Kings, New York, Queens, and Richmond Counties, treated as a unit.

GENERAL TABLES—BIRTHS AND DEATHS

TABLE 1.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS: UNITED STATES, EACH STATE AND COUNTY, AND EACH URBAN PLACE HAVING A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944—Continued

(See headnote on p. 21)

AREA	Births	Deaths	AREA	Births	Deaths	AREA	Births	Deaths
NEW YORK—Continued			NORTH CAROLINA—Continued			NORTH CAROLINA—Continued		
Westchester.....	8,388	5,523	Cleveland.....	1,683	318	Granville.....	718	257
Mamaroneck.....	5	58	White.....	1,244	239	White.....	296	142
Mount Vernon.....	1,100	601	Nonwhite..	439	79	Nonwhite..	422	115
New Rochelle.....	1,093	618	Shelby.....	801	147	Greene.....	416	79
White.....	991	569	White.....	663	110	White.....	171	94
Nonwhite..	102	49	Nonwhite..	133	37	Nonwhite..	245	45
Ossining.....	229	181	Balance of county	882	171	Guilford.....	3,778	1,310
White.....	221	167	White.....	576	129	White.....	3,029	968
Nonwhite..	8	14	Nonwhite..	306	42	Nonwhite..	750	342
Peekskill.....	355	192	Columbus.....	1,326	340	Greensboro.....	2,187	685
Port Chester.....	908	305	White.....	780	206	White.....	1,752	490
Scarsdale.....	—	—	Nonwhite..	546	134	Nonwhite..	435	195
White Plains.....	958	55	Craven.....	852	415	High Point.....	1,178	319
Yonkers.....	2,298	1,321	White.....	424	224	White.....	295	235
Balance of county	1,449	1,808	Nonwhite..	428	191	Nonwhite..	182	84
Wyoming.....	512	375	New Bern.....	574	205	Balance of county	413	306
Yates.....	207	223	White.....	344	83	White.....	280	243
			Nonwhite..	230	122	Nonwhite..	133	63
			Balance of county	278	210	Halifax.....	1,615	415
NORTH CAROLINA.....	91,578	29,555	White.....	80	141	White.....	569	159
White.....	63,430	19,852	Nonwhite..	198	69	Nonwhite..	1,046	256
Nonwhite..	28,148	10,203	Cumberland.....	2,116	785	Harnett.....	1,296	287
Alamance.....	1,331	862	White.....	1,448	518	White.....	978	193
White.....	1,018	269	Nonwhite..	668	267	Nonwhite..	318	94
Nonwhite..	313	98	Fayetteville.....	1,080	519	Haywood.....	800	208
Burlington.....	558	140	White.....	720	355	Henderson.....	640	220
Balance of county	773	222	Nonwhite..	310	164	Hertford.....	344	116
White.....	511	149	Balance of county	1,086	266	White.....	100	36
Nonwhite..	262	73	White.....	723	163	Nonwhite..	244	80
Alexander.....	206	98	Nonwhite..	358	103	Hoke.....	366	252
Alleghany.....	105	39	Currituck.....	100	45	White.....	92	83
Anson.....	685	232	White.....	45	29	Nonwhite..	274	169
White.....	330	93	Nonwhite..	55	17	Hyde.....	101	54
Nonwhite..	355	139	Dare.....	89	42	White.....	28	36
Ash.....	484	152	Davidson.....	1,069	317	Nonwhite..	73	18
Avery.....	455	98	White.....	930	253	Iredell.....	1,450	467
Beaufort.....	1,029	416	Nonwhite..	139	54	White.....	1,175	364
White.....	665	241	Lexington.....	421	74	Nonwhite..	275	103
Nonwhite..	364	175	White.....	374	51	Statesville.....	626	202
Bertie.....	738	208	Nonwhite..	47	23	White.....	546	178
White.....	220	69	Thomasville.....	399	101	Nonwhite..	80	24
Nonwhite..	518	134	White.....	348	86	Balance of county	824	265
Bladen.....	668	179	Nonwhite..	51	15	White.....	629	186
White.....	306	93	Balance of county	249	142	Nonwhite..	195	79
Nonwhite..	362	86	Davie.....	235	93	Jackson.....	406	110
Brunswick.....	395	125	White.....	189	77	Johnston.....	1,352	318
White.....	205	73	Nonwhite..	46	16	White.....	989	211
Nonwhite..	180	52	Duplin.....	901	232	Nonwhite..	363	107
Buncombe.....	2,449	1,310	White.....	542	144	Jones.....	210	52
White.....	2,215	1,040	Nonwhite..	359	88	White.....	82	28
Nonwhite..	234	270	Durham.....	2,788	1,079	Nonwhite..	128	24
Asheville.....	1,939	739	White.....	1,902	688	Lee.....	701	189
White.....	1,739	582	Nonwhite..	886	391	White.....	535	129
Nonwhite..	200	157	White.....	2,666	957	Nonwhite..	166	60
Balance of county	510	571	Nonwhite..	1,252	611	Lenoir.....	1,439	483
Darke.....	859	376	White.....	814	346	White.....	875	267
Cabarrus.....	1,447	303	Nonwhite..	122	122	Nonwhite..	564	216
White.....	1,213	230	Edgecombe.....	1,258	368	White.....	1,037	312
Nonwhite..	229	73	White.....	507	151	Nonwhite..	795	180
Concord.....	51	69	Nonwhite..	751	217	White.....	242	132
White.....	8	48	Rocky Mount (part)	320	79	Nonwhite..	402	171
Nonwhite..	43	21	White.....	211	35	White.....	80	87
Balance of county	1,396	234	Nonwhite..	109	44	Nonwhite..	322	84
White.....	1,210	132	Balance of county	938	289	Lincoln.....	650	171
Nonwhite..	186	52	White.....	296	116	White.....	545	133
Caldwell.....	969	217	Nonwhite..	642	173	Nonwhite..	105	33
Camden.....	93	43	Forsyth.....	3,095	1,222	McDowell.....	621	170
White.....	35	21	White.....	2,212	767	Macon.....	464	113
Nonwhite..	58	22	Nonwhite..	883	455	Madison.....	365	125
Carteret.....	568	183	Winston-Salem.....	2,768	940	Martin.....	704	178
White.....	502	148	White.....	1,981	548	White.....	285	90
Nonwhite..	66	35	Nonwhite..	787	392	Nonwhite..	419	88
Caswell.....	389	117	Balance of county	327	232	Mecklenburg.....	4,131	1,506
White.....	128	55	White.....	231	219	White.....	3,050	953
Nonwhite..	261	62	Nonwhite..	96	63	Nonwhite..	1,081	553
Catawba.....	1,317	361	Franklin.....	575	192	Charlotte.....	3,914	1,204
White.....	1,154	310	White.....	216	91	White.....	2,852	777
Nonwhite..	163	51	Nonwhite..	359	101	Nonwhite..	962	427
Hickory.....	718	133	Gaston.....	1,820	568	Balance of county	217	302
White.....	661	108	White.....	1,537	457	White.....	98	176
Nonwhite..	57	25	Nonwhite..	283	111	Nonwhite..	119	126
Balance of county	599	228	Gastonia.....	992	245	Mitchell.....	390	72
Chatham.....	439	153	White.....	883	192	Montgomery.....	327	91
White.....	259	109	Nonwhite..	109	56	White.....	234	65
Nonwhite..	180	44	Balance of county	828	320	Nonwhite..	93	26
Cherokee.....	609	108	White.....	654	255	Moore.....	755	260
Chowan.....	276	94	Nonwhite..	174	55	White.....	528	165
White.....	110	52	Gates.....	218	80	Nonwhite..	229	95
Nonwhite..	166	42	White.....	90	39			
Clay.....	124	23	Nonwhite..	128	41			
			Graham.....	224	34			

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 1.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS: UNITED STATES, EACH STATE AND COUNTY, AND EACH URBAN PLACE HAVING A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944—Continued

(See headnote on p. 21)

AREA	Births	Deaths	AREA	Births	Deaths	AREA	Births	Deaths		
NORTH CAROLINA—Continued			NORTH CAROLINA—Continued			NORTH DAKOTA—Continued				
Nash.....	1,627	546	Scotland.....	779	198	Golden Valley.....	98	27		
White.....	874	293	White.....	393	100	Grand Forks.....	1,039	388		
Nonwhite..	753	253	Nonwhite..	386	98	Grand Forks.....	899	284		
Rocky Mount (part).....	816	314	Stanly.....	792	244	Balance of county.....	140	104		
White.....	635	180	White.....	699	203	Grant.....	198	36		
Nonwhite..	181	134	Nonwhite..	103	41	Griggs.....	79	35		
Rocky Mount (total).....	1,136	393	Stokes.....	100	37	Rettinger.....	167	33		
White.....	846	215	White.....	304	89	Kidder.....	80	24		
Nonwhite..	290	178	Nonwhite..	38	11	La Moore.....	163	53		
Balance of county.....	811	232	Surry.....	1,316	345	Logan.....	84	23		
White.....	237	73	Swain.....	399	42	McHenry.....	43	41		
Nonwhite..	572	119	White.....	235	23	McIntosh.....	82	40		
New Hanover.....	2,659	872	Nonwhite..	104	19	McKenzie.....	32	24		
White.....	1,869	446	Transylvania.....	343	86	McLean.....	201	56		
Nonwhite..	800	426	White.....	205	58	Mercer.....	211	52		
Wilmington.....	2,684	721	Nonwhite..	143	39	Morton.....	393	172		
White.....	1,945	329	Tyrrell.....	62	19	Mountrail.....	88	45		
Nonwhite..	789	392	Union.....	1,051	270	Nelson.....	121	65		
Balance of county.....	35	151	White.....	773	196	Oliver.....	4	10		
White.....	24	117	Nonwhite..	278	74	Pembina.....	141	84		
Nonwhite..	11	34	Vance.....	817	287	Pierce.....	348	75		
Northampton.....	576	182	White.....	404	150	Ramsey.....	416	166		
White.....	92	47	Nonwhite..	413	137	Ransom.....	91	56		
Nonwhite..	484	85	Wake.....	2,560	1,134	Renville.....	7	26		
Onslow.....	1,149	217	White.....	1,859	745	Richland.....	185	109		
White.....	994	157	Nonwhite..	901	389	Rolette.....	326	127		
Nonwhite..	155	60	Raleigh.....	1,719	833	White.....	168	89		
Orange.....	185	134	White.....	1,284	560	Nonwhite..	158	38		
White.....	60	88	Nonwhite..	435	273	Sargent.....	36	41		
Nonwhite..	125	46	Balance of county.....	841	301	Sheridan.....	82	18		
Pamlico.....	213	71	White.....	375	185	Sioux.....	73	30		
White.....	114	48	Nonwhite..	466	115	White.....	6	6		
Nonwhite..	99	23	Warren.....	585	191	Nonwhite..	67	24		
Pasquotank.....	805	258	White.....	123	60	Slope.....	16	8		
White.....	577	149	Nonwhite..	462	131	Stark.....	578	163		
Nonwhite..	228	109	Washington.....	229	98	Steele.....	87	48		
Elizabeth City.....	478	183	White.....	96	49	Stutsman.....	558	313		
White.....	374	108	Nonwhite..	133	49	Towner.....	89	31		
Nonwhite..	104	75	Watauga.....	407	61	Traill.....	165	76		
Balance of county.....	327	75	Wayne.....	1,443	745	Walsh.....	487	171		
White.....	203	41	White.....	883	226	Ward.....	1,244	416		
Nonwhite..	124	34	Nonwhite..	560	519	Minor.....	1,068	344		
Pender.....	395	139	Goldstboro.....	788	228	Balance of county.....	181	72		
White.....	139	59	White.....	543	123	Wells.....	322	73		
Nonwhite..	256	80	Nonwhite..	245	105	Williams.....	550	158		
Perquimans.....	201	82	Balance of county.....	655	517	OHIO.....	132,322	79,901		
White.....	74	37	White.....	340	103	White.....	125,127	74,383		
Nonwhite..	127	45	Nonwhite..	315	414	Nonwhite..	7,695	5,518		
Person.....	661	110	Wilkes.....	1,003	322	Adams.....	329	173		
White.....	362	81	Wilson.....	1,448	571	Allen.....	2,406	1,061		
Nonwhite..	299	29	White.....	859	305	Lima.....	2,101	722		
Fitt.....	1,515	427	Nonwhite..	589	266	Balance of county.....	305	339		
White.....	687	191	Wilson.....	908	367	Ashland.....	510	350		
Nonwhite..	828	236	White.....	647	202	Ashland.....	480	205		
Greenville.....	437	148	Nonwhite..	261	165	Balance of county.....	30	145		
White.....	267	71	Balance of county.....	540	204	Ashtabula.....	1,180	866		
Nonwhite..	170	77	White.....	212	108	Ashtabula.....	575	289		
Balance of county.....	1,078	279	Nonwhite..	328	101	Balance of county.....	605	577		
White.....	420	120	Yadkin.....	159	83	Athens.....	620	596		
Nonwhite..	658	159	Yancey.....	331	60	Auglaize.....	173	257		
Polk.....	269	84	NORTH DAKOTA.....			13,627	5,055	Belmont.....	1,522	1,015
White.....	233	71	White.....	13,291	4,926	Bellaire.....	371	174		
Nonwhite..	36	13	Nonwhite..	336	129	Martins Ferry.....	633	246		
Randolph.....	912	263	Adams.....	93	27	Balance of county.....	518	595		
White.....	671	202	Barnes.....	411	156	Brown.....	217	238		
Nonwhite..	270	118	Benson.....	118	63	Butler.....	2,981	1,344		
Robeson.....	2,556	665	White.....	86	45	Hamilton.....	1,685	757		
White.....	999	281	Nonwhite..	32	18	Middletown.....	1,155	379		
Nonwhite..	1,557	384	Billings.....	-	5	Balance of county.....	141	206		
Rockingham.....	1,293	405	Bottineau.....	287	102	Carroll.....	184	154		
White.....	1,011	274	White.....	88	30	Champaign.....	443	296		
Nonwhite..	282	131	Nonwhite..	74	32	Clark.....	1,945	1,251		
Reidsville.....	404	133	Burleigh.....	965	356	Springfield.....	1,832	994		
White.....	311	77	White.....	963	343	White.....	1,659	876		
Nonwhite..	93	56	Balance of county.....	2	13	Nonwhite..	173	118		
Balance of county.....	689	272	Cass.....	1,540	611	Balance of county.....	113	257		
White.....	700	197	Fargo.....	1,477	490					
Nonwhite..	189	75	Balance of county.....	63	121					
Rowan.....	1,242	498	Cavalier.....	321	98					
White.....	965	373	White.....	199	70					
Nonwhite..	277	125	Nonwhite..	144	55					
Salisbury.....	825	240	Divide.....	77	18					
White.....	695	177	Dunn.....	132	41					
Nonwhite..	130	63	Eddy.....	227	40					
Balance of county.....	417	258	Emmons.....	97	38					
White.....	270	196	Foster.....							
Nonwhite..	147	62								
Rutherford.....	1,019	305								
White.....	843	253								
Nonwhite..	176	52								
Sampson.....	1,193	307								
White.....	692	167								
Nonwhite..	501	140								

GENERAL TABLES—BIRTHS AND DEATHS

TABLE 1.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS: UNITED STATES, EACH STATE AND COUNTY, AND EACH URBAN PLACE HAVING A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944—Continued

(See headnote on p. 21)

AREA	Births	Deaths	AREA	Births	Deaths	AREA	Births	Deaths
OHIO—Continued			OHIO—Continued			OHIO—Continued		
Clermont.....	253	291	Lorain.....	2,121	1,195	Tuscarawas.....	1,212	779
Clinton.....	341	292	Elyria.....	740	394	New Philadelphia.....	25	119
Columbiana.....	2,080	1,053	Lorain.....	990	469	Balance of county.....	1,187	660
East Liverpool.....	925	969	Balance of county.....	391	392	Union.....	127	206
Salem.....	705	239	Lucas.....	7,056	4,395	Van Wert.....	448	249
Balance of county.....	450	455	Toledo.....	6,927	4,101	Vinton.....	192	90
Coshocton.....	513	325	White.....	6,529	3,825	Warren.....	332	310
Coshocton.....	423	180	Nonwhite.....	398	276	Washington.....	698	533
Balance of county.....	90	145	Balance of county.....	129	294	Marietta.....	469	302
Crawford.....	916	458	Madison.....	281	201	Balance of county.....	229	231
Cuyahoga.....	22,760	13,535	Mahoning.....	4,341	2,383	Wayne.....	751	473
Cleveland.....	18,937	10,455	Campbell.....	25	38	Wooster.....	480	161
White.....	16,937	9,159	White.....	12	29	Balance of county.....	271	312
Nonwhite.....	2,050	1,296	Nonwhite.....	13	9	Williams.....	345	290
Cleveland Heights.....	-	359	Struthers.....	15	60	Wood.....	429	423
East Cleveland.....	2,231	517	Youngstown (part).....	4,202	1,919	Wyandot.....	123	160
Euclid.....	16	149	White.....	3,838	1,721			
Garfield Heights.....	6	80	Nonwhite.....	384	198			
Lakewood.....	822	661	Youngstown (total).....	4,202	1,919			
Parma.....	13	87	White.....	3,838	1,721			
Shaker Heights.....	-	1	Nonwhite.....	364	198			
Balance of county.....	685	1,103	Balance of county.....	98	371			
Darke.....	623	442	Marion.....	977	545			
Defiance.....	557	305	Marion.....	916	446			
Delaware.....	403	326	Balance of county.....	61	99			
Eric.....	773	556	Medina.....	884	393			
Sandusky.....	735	398	Meigs.....	241	219			
Balance of county.....	38	158	Mercer.....	584	275			
Fairfield.....	895	498	Miami.....	1,315	682			
Lancaster.....	721	274	Piqua.....	687	247			
Balance of county.....	175	224	Balance of county.....	628	435			
Fayette.....	320	257	Monroe.....	192	158			
Franklin.....	8,723	5,623	Montgomery.....	7,676	3,942			
White.....	7,967	4,956	Dayton.....	7,444	2,896			
Nonwhite.....	756	667	White.....	6,863	2,602			
Columbus.....	8,473	4,831	Nonwhite.....	581	294			
White.....	7,729	4,252	Balance of county.....	232	1,046			
Nonwhite.....	744	579	Morgan.....	131	195			
Balance of county.....	250	792	Morrow.....	58	148			
Fulton.....	491	271	Muskingum.....	1,489	827			
Gallia.....	574	438	Zanesville.....	1,397	593			
Geauga.....	269	181	Balance of county.....	92	234			
Greene.....	739	431	Noble.....	147	115			
Xenia.....	250	182	Ottawa.....	370	278			
White.....	231	139	Paulding.....	181	127			
Nonwhite.....	19	43	Perry.....	296	285			
Balance of county.....	499	249	Pickaway.....	447	338			
Guernsey.....	538	469	Pike.....	297	116			
Cambridge.....	394	253	Portage.....	827	475			
Balance of county.....	144	216	Preble.....	140	229			
Hamilton.....	12,885	8,393	Putnam.....	169	166			
White.....	11,412	7,272	Richland.....	1,428	817			
Nonwhite.....	1,473	1,121	Mansfield.....	1,036	473			
Cincinnati.....	11,631	7,155	Balance of county.....	392	344			
White.....	10,243	6,158	Ross.....	1,120	563			
Nonwhite.....	1,388	997	Chillicothe.....	622	228			
Norwood.....	15	178	Balance of county.....	498	335			
Balance of county.....	1,329	1,060	Sandusky.....	933	486			
Hancock.....	1,190	596	Fremont.....	82	128			
Findlay.....	712	357	Balance of county.....	851	358			
Fostoria (part).....	368	79	Scioto.....	1,589	874			
Balance of county.....	110	160	Portsmouth.....	1,070	585			
Hardin.....	548	360	Balance of county.....	519	289			
Harrison.....	117	172	Seneca.....	645	512			
Henry.....	320	214	Fostoria (part).....	13	89			
Highland.....	447	335	Fostoria (total).....	381	168			
Hocking.....	267	189	Tiffin.....	523	240			
Holmes.....	414	180	Balance of county.....	109	183			
Huron.....	699	474	Shelby.....	511	259			
Jackson.....	419	239	Stark.....	5,308	2,754			
Jefferson.....	1,779	887	Alliance.....	736	307			
Staubenville.....	1,477	537	Canton.....	3,404	1,206			
Balance of county.....	302	350	Massillon.....	957	362			
Knox.....	703	419	Balance of county.....	211	879			
Mount Vernon.....	646	226	Summit.....	7,143	3,375			
Balance of county.....	57	193	Akron.....	6,340	2,484			
Lake.....	819	511	White.....	5,982	2,300			
Painesville.....	798	223	Nonwhite.....	358	184			
Balance of county.....	61	288	Barberton.....	695	228			
Lawrence.....	854	450	Cuyahoga Falls.....	9	150			
Ironton.....	629	257	Balance of county.....	99	513			
Balance of county.....	225	193	Trumbull.....	2,034	1,160			
Licking.....	938	773	Niles.....	17	72			
Newark.....	824	493	Warren.....	1,853	628			
Balance of county.....	114	280	Youngstown (part).....	-	-			
Logan.....	536	352	White.....	-	-			
			Nonwhite.....	-	-			
			Balance of county.....	164	460			

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 1.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS: UNITED STATES, EACH STATE AND COUNTY, AND EACH URBAN PLACE HAVING A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944—Continued

(See headnote on p. 21)

AREA	Births	Deaths	AREA	Births	Deaths	AREA	Births	Deaths
OKLAHOMA—Continued			OKLAHOMA—Continued			OREGON—Continued		
Grant.....	24	54	Pontotoc.....	784	267	Marion.....	1,685	1,152
Greer.....	235	79	Ada.....	578	192	Salem.....	1,273	851
Harmon.....	206	60	Balance of county.....	156	75	Balance of county.....	432	301
Harper.....	39	18	Pottawatomie.....	981	404	Morrow.....	39	19
Haskell.....	290	79	Shawnee.....	794	288	Multnomah.....	9,954	5,430
Hughes.....	540	167	Balance of county.....	197	116	Portland.....	9,412	4,665
White.....	466	133	Pushmataha.....	219	108	Balance of county.....	542	765
Nonwhite.....	74	34	Roger Mills.....	44	20	Polk.....	190	143
Jackson.....	533	167	Rogers.....	557	182	Sherman.....	-	10
Jefferson.....	250	107	Seminole.....	799	277	Tillamook.....	303	128
Johnston.....	159	79	White.....	644	198	Umatilla.....	438	370
Kay.....	961	419	Nonwhite.....	155	79	Union.....	356	178
Ponca City.....	569	205	Seminole.....	366	104	Wallowa.....	108	39
Balance of county.....	392	214	Wewoka.....	257	62	Wasco.....	362	220
White.....	116	86	Balance of county.....	176	111	Washington.....	554	337
Nonwhite.....	101	77	White.....	110	66	Wheeler.....	6	9
15	9	Nonwhite.....	66	45	Yamhill.....	587	380	
Kiowa.....	399	138	Sequoyah.....	377	116	PENNSYLVANIA.....		
Latimer.....	343	129	White.....	343	101	White.....	177,938	109,932
Le Flore.....	714	234	Nonwhite.....	34	15	Nonwhite.....	166,253	102,516
Lincoln.....	462	176	Stephens.....	804	211	Adams.....	667	390
Logan.....	426	218	Texas.....	143	61	Allegheny.....	25,904	16,377
White.....	323	177	Tillman.....	501	135	Bellevue.....	512	225
Nonwhite.....	103	41	White.....	450	108	Braddock.....	1,264	330
Outhrie.....	308	153	Nonwhite.....	51	27	White.....	1,137	292
White.....	251	127	Tulsa.....	4,883	1,878	Nonwhite.....	127	38
Nonwhite.....	52	26	White.....	4,505	1,655	Carnegie.....	27	60
Balance of county.....	123	65	Nonwhite.....	378	223	Clairton.....	88	79
White.....	72	50	Tulsa.....	4,326	1,669	White.....	58	70
Nonwhite.....	51	15	White.....	3,976	1,457	Nonwhite.....	30	9
Love.....	140	53	Nonwhite.....	350	212	Cornopolis.....	11	69
McClain.....	337	57	Balance of county.....	557	209	Dormont.....	3	59
McCurtsain.....	710	229	Wagoner.....	376	105	Dugesne.....	47	107
White.....	553	169	White.....	288	71	Harrison (twp.) ²	868	246
Nonwhite.....	157	60	Nonwhite.....	93	34	Homestead.....	625	260
McIntosh.....	403	144	Washington.....	570	216	White.....	598	230
White.....	299	96	Hartlesville.....	496	153	Nonwhite.....	27	30
Nonwhite.....	104	48	Balance of county.....	74	63	McKeesport.....	2,039	716
Major.....	171	58	Washita.....	262	98	McKees Rocks.....	15	81
Marshall.....	183	75	Woods.....	319	116	Mount Lebanon (twp.) ²	2	108
Mayes.....	503	154	Woodward.....	352	289	Munhall.....	13	65
Murray.....	229	141	OREGON.....			North Braddock.....	28	70
Muskogee.....	1,685	859	24,475	13,250	Pittsburgh.....	16,806	9,276	
White.....	1,364	542	White.....	24,047	13,010	White.....	15,316	8,221
Nonwhite.....	321	317	Nonwhite.....	428	240	Nonwhite.....	1,490	995
Muskogee.....	1,327	594	Baker.....	287	180	Shaler (twp.) ²	79	59
White.....	1,126	426	Benton.....	486	182	Stowe (twp.) ²	435	107
Nonwhite.....	201	158	Clackamas.....	663	607	Swissvale.....	21	96
Balance of county.....	358	275	Clatsop.....	624	272	Wilkinsburg.....	905	459
White.....	238	116	Astoria.....	621	201	Balance of county.....	2,116	3,855
Nonwhite.....	120	159	Balance of county.....	3	71	White.....	2,003	3,579
Noble.....	150	83	Columbia.....	267	128	Nonwhite.....	113	276
Nowata.....	234	131	Coos.....	671	338	Armstrong.....	1,301	646
White.....	210	108	Crook.....	153	46	Beaver.....	2,278	1,299
Nonwhite.....	24	23	Curry.....	27	32	Aliquippa.....	138	124
Ockfuskee.....	433	146	Deschutes.....	377	197	White.....	131	96
White.....	300	104	Bend.....	292	138	Nonwhite.....	67	28
Nonwhite.....	133	42	Balance of county.....	85	59	Ambridge.....	18	93
Oklahoma.....	6,316	2,719	Douglas.....	341	306	Beaver Falls.....	496	211
Oklahoma City.....	5,865	2,503	Gilliam.....	1	11	Ellwood City (part).....	3	3
White.....	5,356	2,234	Grant.....	71	44	Balance of county.....	1,563	968
Nonwhite.....	509	269	Harney.....	63	42	Bedford.....	661	360
Balance of county.....	451	216	Hood River.....	243	102	Berks.....	3,479	2,858
Okmulgee.....	942	452	Jackson.....	940	477	Reading.....	1,444	1,200
White.....	690	335	Madford.....	479	232	Balance of county.....	2,035	1,653
Nonwhite.....	252	117	Balance of county.....	461	245	Blair.....	2,609	1,599
Okmulgee.....	417	222	Jefferson.....	30	21	Altoona.....	1,994	1,047
White.....	329	157	White.....	-	6	Balance of county.....	615	552
Nonwhite.....	88	65	Nonwhite.....	30	15	Bradford.....	1,075	686
Balance of county.....	525	280	Josephine.....	342	221	Bucks.....	1,658	997
White.....	361	178	Klamath.....	909	357	Bristol.....	397	94
Nonwhite.....	164	52	Klamath Falls.....	868	265	Balance of county.....	1,321	903
Ossage.....	533	201	Balance of county.....	41	92	Butler.....	1,377	875
Ottawa.....	808	337	Lake.....	107	50	Butler.....	64	171
Pawnee.....	303	124	Lane.....	1,734	709	Balance of county.....	1,313	704
Payne.....	755	279	Eugene.....	1,462	508	Cambria.....	4,050	2,120
Stillwater.....	342	95	Balance of county.....	272	201	Johnstown.....	2,431	1,032
Balance of county.....	413	184	Lincoln.....	273	119	Balance of county.....	1,619	1,088
Pittsburg.....	1,006	388	Linm.....	713	331	Cameron.....	15	46
White.....	919	331	Malheur.....	571	113	Carbon.....	677	501
Nonwhite.....	87	57				Centre.....	1,265	594
McAlester.....	647	228				Chester.....	2,319	1,723
White.....	597	188				Cotesville.....	99	94
Nonwhite.....	60	41				White.....	24	75
Balance of county.....	359	159				Nonwhite.....	75	19
White.....	332	143				Phoenixville.....	381	172
Nonwhite.....	27	16						

² Since this area is difficult to identify from the information given on the transcripts, data may be understated or overstated.

GENERAL TABLES—BIRTHS AND DEATHS

TABLE 1.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS: UNITED STATES, EACH STATE AND COUNTY, AND EACH URBAN PLACE HAVING A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944—Continued

(See headline on p. 21)

AREA	Births	Deaths	AREA	Births	Deaths	AREA	Births	Deaths
PENNSYLVANIA—Continued			PENNSYLVANIA—Continued			RHODE ISLAND.....		
Chester—Continued			Luzerne—Continued				13,695	8,322
West Chester.....	844	369	Plymouth.....	53	106	White.....	13,394	8,122
White.....	719	317	Wilkes-Barre.....	2,390	1,852	Nonwhite.....	311	190
Nonwhite.....	125	52	Balance of county.....	1,201	1,520	Bristol.....	75	168
Balance of county.....	995	1,088	Lycoming.....	1,895	1,183	Bristol (town).....	50	71
Clarion.....	537	304	Williamsport.....	1,361	743	Balance of county.....	25	97
Clearfield.....	1,510	852	Balance of county.....	534	440	Kent.....	351	451
Du Bois.....	495	218	McKean.....	890	535	Warwick.....	55	222
Balance of county.....	1,015	634	Bradford.....	520	216	West Warwick (town).....	240	120
Clinton.....	679	351	Balance of county.....	370	319	Balance of county.....	56	109
Lock Haven.....	473	193	Mercer.....	2,370	1,085	Newport.....	1,048	531
Balance of county.....	206	152	Farrell.....	25	47	Newport.....	1,026	420
Columbia.....	940	499	White.....	18	39	Balance of county.....	22	111
Berwick.....	321	130	Nonwhite.....	7	8	Providence.....	11,389	6,763
Balance of county.....	619	369	Sharon.....	1,244	280	Central Falls.....	645	170
Crawford.....	1,526	860	Balance of county.....	1,101	658	Cranston.....	132	1,120
Meadville.....	994	360	Mifflin.....	974	524	Cumberland (town).....	28	65
Balance of county.....	532	500	Lewistown.....	136	91	East Providence (town).....	27	189
Cumberland.....	1,376	714	Balance of county.....	838	433	Johnston (town).....	12	61
Carlisle.....	580	227	Monroe.....	538	390	Lincoln (town).....	30	71
Balance of county.....	796	487	Montgomery.....	5,090	3,383	North Providence (town).....	10	94
Dauphin.....	3,770	2,327	Abington (twp.) ²	1,173	463	Pawtucket.....	1,069	853
Harrisburg.....	2,885	1,304	Cheltenham (twp.) ²	4	135	Providence.....	8,195	3,270
Steelton.....	67	103	Conshohocken.....	20	65	Woonsocket.....	1,131	479
White.....	37	80	Lower Merion (twp.) ²	1,200	480	Balance of county.....	60	391
Nonwhite.....	30	23	Norristown.....	1,404	787	Washington.....	832	469
Balance of county.....	818	920	Pottstown.....	801	811	Westerly (town).....	504	167
Delaware.....	5,062	2,806	Balance of county.....	488	1,142	Balance of county.....	328	302
Chester.....	1,652	732	Montour.....	663	527	SOUTH CAROLINA.....	51,162	18,027
White.....	1,273	559	Northampton.....	1,839	1,503	White.....	27,602	8,977
Nonwhite.....	379	173	Bethlehem (part).....	77	246	Nonwhite.....	23,560	9,050
Darby.....	1,554	257	Bethlehem (total).....	94	310	Abbeville.....	411	170
White.....	1,519	232	Saston.....	445	335	White.....	229	90
Nonwhite.....	35	25	Balance of county.....	1,415	922	Nonwhite.....	182	80
Haverford (twp.) ²	6	141	Northumberland.....	1,565	1,210	Aiken.....	1,204	444
Lansdowne.....	-	76	Mount Carmel.....	43	112	White.....	668	238
Upper Darby (twp.) ²	537	415	Shamokin.....	73	154	Nonwhite.....	536	206
Balance of county.....	1,313	1,185	Sumbury.....	463	266	Allendale.....	302	90
Elk.....	636	312	Balance of county.....	981	678	White.....	13	31
Erie.....	4,040	2,085	Perry.....	265	227	Nonwhite.....	289	59
Erie.....	3,383	1,396	Philadelphia, coextensive with Philadelphia (city).....	38,951	25,078	Anderson.....	1,948	696
Balance of county.....	657	689	White.....	31,943	21,031	White.....	1,445	520
Fayette.....	3,584	1,879	Nonwhite.....	6,908	4,047	Nonwhite.....	503	176
Connellsville.....	601	244	Pike.....	17	81	Anderson.....	1,036	370
Uniontown.....	1,139	477	Potter.....	213	176	White.....	890	294
Balance of county.....	1,844	1,158	Schuylkill.....	3,458	2,419	Nonwhite.....	146	86
Forest.....	40	32	Mahanoy City.....	38	82	Balance of county.....	912	326
Franklin.....	1,620	873	Pottsville.....	1,350	535	White.....	555	236
Chambersburg.....	765	239	Shenandoah.....	35	133	Nonwhite.....	357	90
Waynesboro.....	519	144	Tamaqua.....	49	65	Barnwell.....	476	152
Balance of county.....	336	490	Balance of county.....	1,986	1,604	White.....	101	55
Fulton.....	163	70	Snyder.....	179	196	Nonwhite.....	375	97
Greene.....	823	457	Somerset.....	1,448	723	Beaufort.....	699	288
Huntingdon.....	846	420	Sullivan.....	50	58	White.....	274	75
Indiana.....	1,327	659	Susquehanna.....	320	301	Nonwhite.....	425	213
Indiana.....	43	74	Tioga.....	593	397	Berkeley.....	910	242
Balance of county.....	1,284	585	Union.....	532	206	White.....	273	44
Jefferson.....	909	467	Venango.....	1,114	795	Nonwhite.....	637	204
Juniata.....	221	130	Oil City.....	546	275	Calhoun.....	355	120
Lackawanna.....	4,367	3,267	Balance of county.....	568	520	White.....	24	25
Carbondale.....	603	276	Warren.....	554	691	Nonwhite.....	331	95
Dickson City.....	23	58	Warren.....	468	203	Charleston.....	5,224	1,845
Dunmore.....	96	160	Balance of county.....	86	438	White.....	2,328	809
Old Forge.....	32	58	Washington.....	3,857	1,816	Nonwhite.....	2,396	1,036
Scranton.....	2,672	1,812	Canonsburg.....	639	154	White.....	3,776	1,292
Balance of county.....	941	903	Charleroi.....	21	53	Nonwhite.....	2,319	601
Lancaster.....	4,276	2,348	Domora.....	16	67	Balance of county.....	1,457	691
Columbia.....	276	130	Washington.....	970	446	White.....	1,448	553
Lancaster.....	2,271	1,007	Balance of county.....	2,211	1,096	Nonwhite.....	509	208
Balance of county.....	1,729	1,211	Wayne.....	295	351	Nonwhite.....	939	345
Lawrence.....	2,026	971	Westmoreland.....	4,816	2,801	Cherokee.....	796	218
Ellwood City (part).....	442	110	Arnold.....	11	41	White.....	619	155
Ellwood City (total).....	445	113	Greensburg.....	1,267	377	Nonwhite.....	177	63
New Castle.....	1,505	608	Jeannette.....	33	92	Chester.....	679	268
Balance of county.....	79	253	Latrobe.....	694	216	White.....	315	137
Lebanon.....	1,451	810	Monessen.....	59	103	Nonwhite.....	364	131
Lebanon.....	1,163	445	New Kensington.....	1,148	336	Chesterfield.....	816	206
Balance of county.....	283	365	Vandergrift.....	42	63	White.....	397	87
Lehigh.....	4,216	2,362	Balance of county.....	1,562	1,573	Nonwhite.....	419	119
Allentown.....	2,643	1,526	Wyoming.....	154	169	Clarendon.....	717	270
Bethlehem (part).....	17	64	York.....	3,652	1,874	White.....	119	55
Balance of county.....	1,556	772	Hanover.....	742	198	Nonwhite.....	598	215
Luzerne.....	6,357	4,327	York.....	1,683	791	Colleton.....	826	239
Hanover (twp.) ²	52	103	Balance of county.....	1,237	885	White.....	358	86
Hazleton.....	1,203	506				Nonwhite.....	468	153
Kingston.....	873	299				Darlington.....	1,277	398
Nanticoke.....	508	264				White.....	620	175
Pittston.....	29	96				Nonwhite.....	657	224
Plains (twp.) ²	48	81						

² Since this area is difficult to identify from the information given on the transcripts, data may be understated or overstated.

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 1.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS: UNITED STATES, EACH STATE AND COUNTY, AND EACH URBAN PLACE HAVING A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944—Continued

(See headnote on p. 21)

AREA	Births	Deaths	AREA	Births	Deaths	AREA	Births	Deaths
SOUTH CAROLINA—Continued			SOUTH CAROLINA—Continued			SOUTH DAKOTA—Continued		
Dillon.....	694	228	Richland.....	3,418	2,127	Douglas.....	59	16
White.....	237	86	White.....	2,196	1,085	Edmunds.....	56	37
Nonwhite..	407	142	Nonwhite..	1,222	1,042	Fall River....	243	143
Dorchester....	684	212	Columbia.....	2,564	1,135	Faulk.....	63	29
White.....	289	68	White.....	1,837	759	Grant.....	189	75
Nonwhite..	395	144	Nonwhite..	727	376	Gregory.....	221	80
Edgefield.....	384	123	Balance of county..	354	992	Haakon.....	68	25
White.....	84	39	White.....	359	326	Hamlin.....	59	63
Nonwhite..	300	89	Nonwhite..	495	666	Hand.....	133	43
Fairfield.....	558	137	Saluda.....	249	84	Hanson.....	98	22
White.....	168	50	White.....	108	43	Harding.....	29	9
Nonwhite..	390	87	Nonwhite..	141	41	Hughes.....	292	132
Florence.....	2,231	842	Spartanburg....	3,055	1,102	Hutchinson....	258	76
White.....	1,234	407	White.....	2,252	749	Ryde.....	24	12
Nonwhite..	997	435	Nonwhite..	803	353	Jackson.....	53	24
Florence....	1,027	432	Spartanburg....	1,624	581	Jerauld.....	32	17
White....	747	273	White.....	1,304	383	Jones.....	32	16
Nonwhite..	280	209	Nonwhite..	320	198	Kingsbury....	63	62
Balance of county..	1,204	360	Balance of county..	1,431	521	Lake.....	337	109
White....	487	134	White.....	948	366	Lawrence....	289	144
Nonwhite..	717	225	Nonwhite..	483	155	Lincoln.....	213	84
Georgetown....	721	186	Sumter.....	1,437	554	Lyman.....	40	26
White.....	219	63	White.....	458	171	McCook.....	75	39
Nonwhite..	502	123	Nonwhite..	959	383	McPherson....	191	58
Greenville....	3,642	1,296	Greenville..	612	234	Marshall....	275	79
White.....	2,891	908	White....	423	103	Meade.....	138	53
Nonwhite..	751	388	Nonwhite..	134	131	Mellette.....	27	31
Greenville..	1,610	648	Balance of county..	825	320	White.....	5	15
White....	1,150	379	White.....	40	68	Nonwhite..	22	16
Nonwhite..	460	269	Nonwhite..	785	252	Miner.....	61	43
Balance of county..	2,032	648	Union.....	676	236	Minnehaha....	1,757	584
White....	1,741	529	White.....	413	147	Sioux Falls..	1,658	500
Nonwhite..	291	119	Nonwhite..	263	89	Balance of county..	99	84
Greenwood.....	895	356	Williamsburg..	1,373	356	Moody.....	94	63
White.....	600	166	White.....	451	117	Pennington...	663	269
Nonwhite..	295	190	Nonwhite..	922	239	Rapid City..	655	224
Greenwood..	617	188	York.....	1,531	474	Balance of county..	28	45
White....	505	105	White.....	943	276	Perkins.....	90	37
Nonwhite..	112	83	Nonwhite..	588	193	Potter.....	129	34
Balance of county..	278	168	Balance of county..	422	125	Roberts.....	234	120
White....	95	61	White.....	379	92	Sanborn.....	6	28
Nonwhite..	183	107	Nonwhite..	43	33	Shannon.....	167	65
Hampton.....	414	135	Rock Hill.....	1,109	349	White.....	7	4
White.....	72	46	White.....	564	184	Nonwhite..	160	61
Nonwhite..	342	89	Nonwhite..	545	165	Spink.....	150	137
Horry.....	1,546	409	Balance of county..	43	33	Stanley.....	-	2
White.....	1,064	284	White.....	1,109	349	Sully.....	10	4
Nonwhite..	482	125	Nonwhite..	564	184	Todd.....	180	69
Jasper.....	405	106	SOUTH DAKOTA.....	12,466	5,548	White.....	9	6
White.....	171	31	White.....	11,752	5,187	Nonwhite..	6	63
Nonwhite..	234	75	Nonwhite..	714	361	Balance of county..	121	6
Kershaw.....	761	244	Armstrong....	-	-	Perkins.....	90	37
White.....	345	103	White.....	-	-	Potter.....	129	34
Nonwhite..	416	141	Nonwhite..	-	-	Roberts.....	234	120
Lancaster....	847	239	Aurora.....	59	30	Sanborn.....	6	28
White.....	590	136	Beadle.....	478	242	Shannon.....	167	65
Nonwhite..	257	103	Huron.....	455	223	White.....	7	4
Laurens.....	751	324	Balance of county..	23	19	Nonwhite..	160	61
White.....	427	174	Bennett.....	33	22	Spink.....	150	137
Nonwhite..	324	150	White.....	14	16	Stanley.....	-	2
Lee.....	605	201	Nonwhite..	19	6	Sully.....	10	4
White.....	81	52	Bon Homme....	106	56	Todd.....	180	69
Nonwhite..	524	149	Brookings....	322	116	White.....	9	6
Lexington....	819	258	Brown.....	751	372	Nonwhite..	121	63
White.....	570	175	Aberdeen..	716	303	Tripp.....	163	54
Nonwhite..	249	78	Balance of county..	35	69	Turner.....	132	68
McCormick....	262	85	Brule.....	32	41	Union.....	73	45
White.....	45	24	Buffalo.....	49	22	Walworth....	260	71
Nonwhite..	217	61	White.....	4	1	Washabaugh..	11	11
Marion.....	1,006	299	Nonwhite..	45	21	White.....	-	3
White.....	530	129	Butte.....	174	78	Nonwhite..	11	8
Nonwhite..	476	170	Campbell....	12	24	Washington..	8	6
Marlboro.....	964	284	Charles Mix...	214	99	White.....	-	1
White.....	427	122	White.....	169	74	Nonwhite..	8	5
Nonwhite..	537	162	Nonwhite..	45	25	Yankton.....	443	352
Newberry....	785	219	Clark.....	102	42	Ziebach.....	76	22
White.....	429	122	Clay.....	128	72	White.....	59	4
Nonwhite..	356	97	Codrington...	586	212	Nonwhite..	17	18
Oconee.....	786	237	Watertown..	564	186	Balance of county..	2	26
White.....	703	188	Balance of county..	2	26	Corson.....	39	17
Nonwhite..	83	54	Corson.....	12	5	White.....	12	6
Orangeburg....	1,978	692	Nonwhite..	27	11	Nonwhite..	27	11
White.....	638	239	Custer.....	35	53	Anderson....	1,309	237
Nonwhite..	1,340	453	Davison.....	651	264	Bedford.....	504	188
Orangeburg..	653	278	White.....	643	265	White.....	439	153
White....	457	138	Nonwhite..	8	19	Nonwhite..	65	35
Nonwhite..	196	140	Day.....	321	96	Benton.....	213	83
Balance of county..	1,325	414	Deuel.....	36	37	Bledsoe.....	207	59
White....	181	101	Dewey.....	94	43	Blount.....	1,295	280
Nonwhite..	1,144	313	Dewey.....	33	17			
Pickens.....	659	205	White.....	61	26			
White.....	547	162	Nonwhite..					
Nonwhite..	112	43						

GENERAL TABLES—BIRTHS AND DEATHS

TABLE 1.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS: UNITED STATES, EACH STATE AND COUNTY, AND EACH URBAN PLACE HAVING A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944—Continued

(See headnote on p. 21)

AREA	Births	Deaths	AREA	Births	Deaths	AREA	Births	Deaths
TENNESSEE—Continued			TENNESSEE—Continued			TENNESSEE—Continued		
Bradley.....	739	252	Jackson.....	326	86	Shelby.....	9,647	5,084
Cleveland.....	409	128	Jefferson.....	448	158	White.....	6,016	2,772
White.....	378	110	Johnson.....	257	109	Nonwhite..	3,631	2,312
Nonwhite.....	31	18	Knox.....	4,718	2,153	Memphis.....	8,292	4,335
Balance of county.....	380	124	White.....	4,372	1,815	White.....	5,394	2,426
Campbell.....	1,042	322	Nonwhite..	346	338	Nonwhite..	2,898	1,909
Cannon.....	302	90	Knoxville.....	4,011	1,552	Balance of county.....	1,355	749
Carroll.....	536	245	White.....	3,678	1,263	White.....	622	346
White.....	466	204	Nonwhite..	333	289	Nonwhite..	733	403
Nonwhite.....	70	41	Balance of county.....	707	601	Smith.....	200	94
Carter.....	834	199	Lake.....	306	93	Stewart.....	186	79
Cheatham.....	138	66	White.....	232	66	Sullivan.....	2,060	453
Chester.....	212	57	Nonwhite..	74	32	Bristol.....	312	95
White.....	186	41	Lauderdale.....	658	235	Kingsport.....	1,103	175
Nonwhite.....	26	16	White.....	434	138	Balance of county.....	645	163
Claiborne.....	543	137	Nonwhite..	224	97	Sumner.....	489	230
Clay.....	189	46	Lawrence.....	769	181	White.....	424	192
Cocke.....	583	198	Lewis.....	123	29	Nonwhite..	65	38
Coffee.....	628	212	Lincoln.....	607	248	Tipton.....	669	155
Crockett.....	316	120	White.....	493	197	White.....	376	82
White.....	196	85	Nonwhite..	114	51	Nonwhite..	293	73
Nonwhite.....	120	35	Loudon.....	513	172	Trousdale.....	128	73
Cumnerland.....	446	124	McMinn.....	313	266	White.....	107	61
Davidson.....	6,177	3,498	McNairy.....	430	163	Nonwhite..	21	10
White.....	5,121	2,468	Macon.....	272	98	Unicoi.....	347	86
Nonwhite..	1,056	1,030	Madison.....	1,376	594	Union.....	150	54
Nashville.....	5,136	2,552	White.....	871	367	Van Buren.....	74	20
White.....	4,193	1,708	Nonwhite..	505	227	Warren.....	499	189
Nonwhite..	943	844	Jackson.....	906	424	Washington.....	1,231	539
Balance of county.....	1,041	946	White.....	709	260	Johnson City.....	891	372
White.....	928	760	Nonwhite..	197	164	White.....	854	331
Nonwhite..	113	186	Balance of county.....	470	107	Nonwhite..	37	41
Decatur.....	223	65	Marion.....	472	146	Balance of county.....	340	167
De Kalb.....	150	112	White.....	162	107	Wayne.....	279	91
Dickson.....	421	137	Nonwhite..	308	63	Weakley.....	435	259
Dyer.....	771	300	Marshall.....	374	163	White.....	395	157
White.....	656	239	White.....	320	138	Williamson.....	465	201
Nonwhite..	115	61	Nonwhite..	54	25	White.....	349	158
Dyersburg.....	283	121	Maury.....	315	415	Nonwhite..	116	43
White.....	225	79	White.....	648	285	Wilson.....	574	251
Nonwhite..	63	42	Nonwhite..	157	130	White.....	483	203
Balance of county.....	483	179	Columbia.....	404	168	Nonwhite..	86	48
Fayette.....	771	238	White.....	366	120	TEXAS.....	164,268	61,156
White.....	172	59	Nonwhite..	38	48	White.....	143,979	50,648
Nonwhite..	599	179	Balance of county.....	411	247	Nonwhite..	20,289	10,508
Fentress.....	385	42	White.....	262	165	Anderson.....	632	347
Franklin.....	589	157	Nonwhite..	129	82	White.....	415	241
White.....	539	123	Meigs.....	98	32	Nonwhite..	217	106
Nonwhite..	50	29	Monroe.....	648	183	Palestine.....	408	198
Gibson.....	1,100	401	Montgomery.....	846	360	White.....	332	140
White.....	877	303	White.....	661	237	Nonwhite..	76	58
Nonwhite..	223	98	Nonwhite..	185	123	Balance of county.....	224	149
Giles.....	557	233	Clarksville.....	528	193	White.....	93	101
White.....	411	172	White.....	446	119	Nonwhite..	141	43
Nonwhite..	146	61	Nonwhite..	82	74	Andrews.....	33	7
Grainger.....	249	124	Balance of county.....	318	167	Angelina.....	745	267
Greene.....	910	403	White.....	215	118	White.....	651	220
Grundy.....	305	70	Nonwhite..	103	49	Nonwhite..	94	47
Hamblen.....	482	191	Moore.....	43	25	Aransas.....	47	27
Hamilton.....	4,427	2,132	Morgan.....	315	53	Archer.....	25	33
White.....	3,653	1,529	Obion.....	495	311	Armstrong.....	20	18
Nonwhite..	774	603	White.....	430	256	Atascosa.....	559	140
Chattanooga.....	3,864	1,710	Nonwhite..	65	45	Austin.....	257	159
White.....	3,133	1,173	Overton.....	340	74	White.....	176	116
Nonwhite..	731	537	Perry.....	140	55	Nonwhite..	81	43
Balance of county.....	563	422	Pickett.....	84	10	Bailey.....	95	27
Hancock.....	195	42	Folk.....	404	96	Bandera.....	17	29
Hardeman.....	470	419	Nonwhite..	631	166	Bastrop.....	524	240
White.....	214	208	Putnam.....	379	134	White.....	332	163
Nonwhite..	256	211	Rhea.....	1,036	322	Nonwhite..	192	77
Hardin.....	340	123	Robertson.....	533	234	Baylor.....	164	47
Hawkins.....	655	168	White.....	422	173	Bee.....	544	206
Haywood.....	761	271	Nonwhite..	111	61	Bell.....	1,540	600
White.....	308	106	Rutherford.....	853	405	White.....	1,405	546
Nonwhite..	453	165	White.....	727	314	Nonwhite..	135	54
Henderson.....	345	138	Nonwhite..	136	91	White.....	711	308
Henry.....	494	249	Scott.....	493	98	Nonwhite..	638	272
White.....	404	212	Sequatchie.....	135	42	Balance of county.....	73	36
Nonwhite..	90	37	Sevier.....	596	175	Nonwhite..	829	292
Hickman.....	225	91				Bexar.....	11,708	4,796
Houston.....	110	63				San Antonio.....	10,131	3,935
Humphreys.....	206	104				White.....	9,674	3,582
						Nonwhite..	507	353
						Balance of county.....	1,527	861

*Includes data for Bristol, Tenn., only.

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 1.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS: UNITED STATES, EACH STATE AND COUNTY, AND EACH URBAN PLACE HAVING A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944—Continued

(See headnote on p. 21)

AREA	Births	Deaths	AREA	Births	Deaths	AREA	Births	Deaths
TEXAS—Continued			TEXAS—Continued			TEXAS—Continued		
Blanco.....	87	42	Dallas.....	10,109	4,449	Grayson—Continued		
Borden.....	1	1	White.....	8,657	3,576	Sherman.....	702	268
Bosque.....	297	115	Nonwhite..	1,452	873	White.....	653	240
Bowie.....	1,189	519	Dallas.....	9,670	3,703	Nonwhite..	49	28
White.....	776	396	White.....	8,279	2,948	Balance of county.....	454	222
Nonwhite..	363	183	Nonwhite..	1,391	755			
Texarkana ⁶	529	297	Highland Park.....	-	64	Gregg.....	1,218	442
White.....	425	204	White.....	-	61	White.....	955	304
Nonwhite..	104	93	Nonwhite..	-	3	Nonwhite..	263	139
Balance of county.....	610	222	University Park.....	-	66	Longview.....	669	200
White.....	351	132	Balance of county.....	439	616	White.....	481	128
Nonwhite..	259	90	White.....	378	508	Nonwhite..	188	72
Brazoria.....	971	217	Nonwhite..	61	118	Balance of county.....	549	242
White.....	876	161	Dawson.....	587	109	White.....	474	176
Nonwhite..	95	56	Deaf Smith.....	148	42	Nonwhite..	75	66
Brazos.....	830	287	Delta.....	179	51	Grimes.....	357	150
White.....	592	160	Denton.....	661	294	White.....	193	64
Nonwhite..	238	107	Denton.....	378	154	Nonwhite..	164	86
Bryan.....	711	188	White.....	357	140	Guadalupe.....	529	250
White.....	570	121	Nonwhite..	21	14	White.....	441	194
Nonwhite..	141	67	Balance of county.....	283	140	Nonwhite..	88	56
Balance of county.....	119	79	De Witt.....	552	278	Hale.....	454	128
White.....	22	39	White.....	492	214	Hall.....	282	99
Nonwhite..	97	40	Nonwhite..	60	64	Hamilton.....	181	61
Brewster.....	175	63	Dickens.....	147	42	Hansford.....	17	6
Briscoe.....	20	13	Dimmit.....	320	89	Hardeman.....	265	101
Brooks.....	238	56	Donley.....	119	59	Hardin.....	322	93
Brown.....	1,009	323	Duval.....	470	115	White.....	267	73
Brownwood.....	987	220	Eastland.....	799	261	Nonwhite..	55	20
Balance of county.....	22	103	Ector.....	396	102	Harris.....	14,309	5,289
Burleson.....	268	138	Edwards.....	47	15	White.....	11,767	3,917
White.....	146	74	Ellis.....	815	392	Nonwhite..	2,542	1,372
Nonwhite..	122	64	El Paso.....	618	284	Houston.....	12,633	4,748
Burnet.....	180	76	White.....	197	108	White.....	10,231	3,458
Caldwell.....	578	242	Nonwhite..	4,728	1,709	Nonwhite..	2,402	1,290
White.....	524	200	El Paso.....	3,437	1,326	Balance of county.....	1,676	541
Nonwhite..	54	42	Balance of county.....	1,291	388	White.....	1,536	459
Calhoun.....	105	43	Erath.....	366	196	Nonwhite..	140	82
Callahan.....	115	76	Falls.....	705	353	Harrison.....	1,162	422
Cameron.....	3,456	964	White.....	497	195	White.....	436	169
Brownsville.....	927	293	Nonwhite..	208	158	Nonwhite..	726	253
Harlingen.....	834	208	Fannin.....	651	275	White.....	568	223
Balance of county.....	1,695	463	White.....	592	228	Nonwhite..	379	119
Camp.....	384	85	Nonwhite..	59	47	Balance of county.....	189	104
White.....	274	49	Fayette.....	481	233	White.....	594	199
Nonwhite..	110	36	White.....	359	211	Nonwhite..	57	50
Carson.....	40	25	Nonwhite..	122	72	Hartley.....	537	149
Cass.....	706	230	Fisher.....	219	93	Balance of county.....	236	50
White.....	471	140	Floyd.....	147	73	Haskell.....	222	82
Nonwhite..	235	90	Foard.....	67	23	Hays.....	449	157
Castro.....	72	21	Fort Bend.....	684	291	Hemphill.....	80	27
Chambers.....	72	34	White.....	544	190	Henderson.....	483	198
White.....	34	18	Nonwhite..	140	101	White.....	371	158
Nonwhite..	38	16	Franklin.....	109	61	Nonwhite..	112	40
Cherokee.....	869	558	Freestone.....	375	178	Hidalgo.....	4,461	1,199
White.....	650	330	White.....	170	101	McAllen.....	808	192
Nonwhite..	219	228	Nonwhite..	205	77	Balance of county.....	3,653	1,007
Childress.....	407	110	Frio.....	400	139	Hill.....	509	305
Clay.....	69	39	Gaines.....	178	38	White.....	408	253
Cochran.....	55	26	Galveston.....	2,300	1,088	Nonwhite..	101	52
Coke.....	13	9	White.....	1,842	810	Hockley.....	353	63
Coleman.....	390	160	Nonwhite..	458	278	Hood.....	65	39
Collin.....	811	310	White.....	1,913	940	Hopkins.....	437	205
Collingsworth.....	183	75	Nonwhite..	1,475	690	White.....	403	180
Colorado.....	328	156	Balance of county.....	438	250	Nonwhite..	34	25
White.....	202	92	White.....	387	143	Houston.....	542	209
Nonwhite..	126	64	Nonwhite..	367	120	White.....	309	98
Comal.....	376	162	Garza.....	68	33	Nonwhite..	233	111
Comanches.....	61	108	Gillespie.....	239	118	Howard.....	800	178
Concho.....	84	38	Glasscock.....	-	2	Big Spring.....	652	128
Cooke.....	657	208	Goliad.....	161	87	Balance of county.....	148	45
Coryell.....	389	149	White.....	145	59	Hudspeth.....	62	27
Cottle.....	148	35	Nonwhite..	15	8	Hunt.....	1,009	382
Crane.....	42	16	Gonzales.....	599	231	White.....	870	314
Crockett.....	50	20	White.....	480	187	Nonwhite..	189	68
Crosby.....	174	55	Nonwhite..	119	44	Greenville.....	554	151
Culberson.....	29	23	Gray.....	599	159	White.....	485	117
Dallam.....	28	25	Pampa.....	576	118	Nonwhite..	69	34
			Balance of county.....	23	41	Balance of county.....	455	231
			Grayson.....	1,678	696	White.....	395	197
			White.....	522	206	Nonwhite..	70	34
			Nonwhite..	463	165	Hutchinson.....	622	112
			Balance of county.....	59	41	Berger.....	474	75
						Balance of county.....	148	36
						Irion.....	27	7
						Jack.....	132	65
						Jackson.....	256	75
						White.....	215	58
						Nonwhite..	41	17

⁶Includes data for Texarkana, Tex., only.

GENERAL TABLES—BIRTHS AND DEATHS

TABLE 1.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS: UNITED STATES, EACH STATE AND COUNTY, AND EACH URBAN PLACE HAVING A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944—Continued

(See headnote on p. 21.)

AREA	Births	Deaths	AREA	Births	Deaths	AREA	Births	Deaths
TEXAS—Continued			TEXAS—Continued			TEXAS—Continued		
Jasper.....	502	151	McMullen.....	21	5	Refugio.....	246	74
White.....	355	111	Madison.....	201	57	White.....	222	59
Nonwhite..	147	40	White.....	99	27	Nonwhite..	24	15
Jeff Davis.....	53	6	Nonwhite..	102	30	Roberts.....	4	6
Jefferson.....	4,249	1,435	Marion.....	217	93	Robertson.....	418	200
White.....	3,326	989	White.....	52	23	White.....	180	93
Nonwhite..	923	446	Nonwhite..	165	70	Nonwhite..	238	107
Beaumont.....	2,337	799	Martin.....	42	21	Rockwall.....	124	39
White.....	1,766	523	Mason.....	38	23	White.....	75	28
Nonwhite..	571	276	Matagorda.....	590	206	Nonwhite..	49	10
Port Arthur.....	1,570	402	White.....	459	137	Rummels.....	387	143
White.....	1,373	302	Nonwhite..	131	69	Rusk.....	718	306
Nonwhite..	197	100	Maverick.....	467	135	White.....	463	184
Balance of county.....	342	234	Medina.....	594	174	Nonwhite..	250	122
White.....	187	164	Menard.....	67	22	Sabine.....	165	58
Nonwhite..	155	70	Midland.....	483	104	White.....	125	40
Jim Hogg.....	141	37	Milan.....	536	224	Nonwhite..	40	18
Jim Wells.....	608	179	White.....	394	154	San Augustine.....	179	53
Johnson.....	560	243	Nonwhite..	142	70	White.....	79	31
White.....	281	106	Mills.....	81	31	Nonwhite..	100	22
Nonwhite..	279	137	Mitchell.....	279	73	San Jacinto.....	96	42
Balance of county.....	279	137	Montague.....	231	140	White.....	20	20
Jones.....	511	143	Montgomery.....	374	163	Nonwhite..	76	22
Karnes.....	486	147	White.....	258	100	San Patricio.....	961	258
Kaufman.....	563	544	Nonwhite..	116	63	San Saba.....	180	74
White.....	477	430	Moore.....	140	32	Schleicher.....	43	11
Nonwhite..	186	114	Morris.....	184	72	Scurry.....	193	59
Terrell.....	338	384	White.....	109	42	Shackelford.....	25	23
White.....	273	317	Nonwhite..	75	30	Shelby.....	570	213
Nonwhite..	65	67	Motley.....	93	22	White.....	433	161
Balance of county.....	325	160	Nacogdoches.....	681	219	Nonwhite..	137	52
White.....	204	113	White.....	454	143	Sherman.....	3	8
Nonwhite..	121	47	Nonwhite..	227	76	Smith.....	1,508	567
Kendall.....	93	65	Navarro.....	972	361	White.....	1,049	377
Kenedy.....	15	5	White.....	741	252	Nonwhite..	459	130
Kent.....	57	14	Nonwhite..	231	109	Tyler.....	1,020	217
Kerr.....	197	309	Corsicana.....	660	213	White.....	965	226
Kimble.....	63	24	White.....	576	145	Nonwhite..	175	31
King.....	1	1	Nonwhite..	84	67	Balance of county.....	498	250
Kimney.....	80	26	Balance of county.....	312	148	White.....	204	151
Kleberg.....	618	159	White.....	165	106	Nonwhite..	284	99
Knox.....	268	70	Nonwhite..	147	42	Somervell.....	29	31
Lamar.....	1,465	494	Newton.....	186	65	Starr.....	490	100
White.....	1,245	389	White.....	87	34	Stephens.....	175	97
Nonwhite..	220	105	Nonwhite..	99	31	Sterling.....	7	8
Paris.....	951	293	Nolan.....	473	148	Stonewall.....	29	14
White.....	861	230	White.....	296	92	Sutton.....	81	23
Nonwhite..	90	63	Nonwhite..	177	56	Swisher.....	116	42
Balance of county.....	514	201	Nueces.....	4,647	1,262	Tarrant.....	6,289	2,476
White.....	394	159	White.....	2,962	735	White.....	5,703	2,111
Nonwhite..	130	42	Nonwhite..	1,685	527	Nonwhite..	586	365
Lamb.....	524	124	Corpus Christi.....	132	42	Fort Worth.....	6,043	2,136
Lampasas.....	245	91	Balance of county.....	3	4	White.....	5,474	1,785
La Salle.....	246	64	Orange.....	1,320	278	Nonwhite..	569	351
Lavaca.....	604	260	White.....	1,139	239	Balance of county.....	246	340
White.....	542	216	Nonwhite..	81	39	Taylor.....	1,700	519
Nonwhite..	62	44	Palo Pinto.....	563	205	Abilene.....	1,519	336
Los.....	156	95	White.....	239	103	Balance of county.....	191	183
White.....	95	56	Nonwhite..	127	44	Terrell.....	54	28
Nonwhite..	61	39	Parker.....	308	153	Terry.....	345	63
Leon.....	280	109	Farmer.....	13	13	Throckmorton.....	7	14
White.....	105	68	Pecos.....	234	70	Titus.....	178	114
Nonwhite..	175	41	Folk.....	430	154	White.....	140	87
Liberty.....	646	233	White.....	254	83	Nonwhite..	38	27
White.....	519	162	Nonwhite..	176	71	Tom Green.....	1,493	456
Nonwhite..	127	71	Potter.....	1,864	616	San Angelo.....	1,278	360
Limestone.....	476	240	White.....	1,864	577	Balance of county.....	215	105
White.....	313	150	Nonwhite..	89	39	Travis.....	2,911	1,428
Nonwhite..	163	90	Amarillo (part).....	1,864	577	White.....	2,508	1,094
Lipscomb.....	46	21	Amarillo (total).....	1,864	573	Nonwhite..	403	334
Live Oak.....	183	58	Balance of county.....	-	-	Austin.....	2,768	1,333
Llano.....	63	34	Erasidlo.....	419	77	White.....	2,409	1,020
Loving.....	-	-	White.....	81	31	Nonwhite..	489	313
Lubbock.....	2,125	550	Nonwhite..	29	30	Balance of county.....	143	95
White.....	1,633	434	Randall.....	29	30	White.....	99	74
Nonwhite..	492	116	Amarillo (part).....	-	1	Nonwhite..	44	21
Balance of county.....	492	116	Balance of county.....	29	29	Trinity.....	113	68
Lynn.....	195	46	Reagan.....	19	9	White.....	87	44
McCulloch.....	406	114	Real.....	21	15	Nonwhite..	25	24
McLennan.....	2,450	1,202	Red River.....	553	210	Tyler.....	133	59
White.....	1,978	904	White.....	393	152	White.....	98	42
Nonwhite..	472	298	Nonwhite..	160	58	Nonwhite..	35	17
Waco.....	2,070	816	Reeves.....	388	103	Upshur.....	557	142
White.....	1,736	620				White.....	411	94
Nonwhite..	334	196				Nonwhite..	146	48
Balance of county.....	380	386						
White.....	242	234						
Nonwhite..	138	102						

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 1.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS: UNITED STATES, EACH STATE AND COUNTY, AND EACH URBAN PLACE HAVING A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944—Continued

(See headnote on p. 21)

AREA	Births	Deaths	AREA	Births	Deaths	AREA	Births	Deaths
TEXAS—Continued			UTAH—Continued			VIRGINIA ⁷ —Continued		
Upton.....	67	25	San Juan.....	43	14	Bristol (city) ⁸	509	155
Uvalde.....	465	143	White.....	42	9	White.....	484	139
Val Verde.....	690	239	Nonwhite..	1	5	Nonwhite..	25	16
Del Rio.....	685	199	Sanpete.....	314	128	Brunswick.....	383	134
Balance of county.....	5	40	Sevier.....	401	96	White.....	99	46
Van Zandt.....	364	173	Summit.....	240	47	Nonwhite..	289	88
Victoria.....	966	330	Tooele.....	302	101	Buchanan.....	1,138	194
White.....	897	278	Uintah.....	248	62	Buckingham.....	219	110
Nonwhite..	69	52	White.....	200	47	White.....	87	50
Victoria.....	842	251	Nonwhite..	48	15	Nonwhite..	132	60
White.....	788	211	Utah.....	2,084	572	Buena Vista (city).....	93	34
Nonwhite..	59	40	Provo.....	916	233	Campbell.....	339	144
Balance of county.....	124	79	Balance of county.....	1,168	339	White.....	173	95
Walker.....	390	156	Wasatch.....	176	39	Nonwhite..	165	49
White.....	219	92	Washington.....	235	58	Caroline.....	271	105
Nonwhite..	161	74	Wayne.....	22	9	White.....	65	51
Waller.....	213	78	Weber.....	2,354	706	Nonwhite..	205	54
White.....	105	17	Ogden.....	2,345	556	Carroll.....	493	143
Nonwhite..	108	61	Balance of county.....	9	150	Charles City.....	121	42
Ward.....	392	67	VERMONT.....	6,517	4,198	White.....	4	6
Washington.....	508	252	White.....	6,515	4,195	Nonwhite..	117	35
White.....	310	185	Nonwhite..	2	3	Charlotte.....	221	110
Nonwhite..	198	117	Addison.....	268	166	White.....	85	53
Webb.....	1,833	608	Bennington.....	379	274	Nonwhite..	136	57
Laredo.....	1,817	564	Caledonia.....	420	276	Charlottesville (city).....	307	158
Balance of county.....	66	44	Chittenden.....	1,434	669	White.....	289	125
Wharton.....	1,112	293	Burlington.....	1,187	466	Nonwhite..	13	33
White.....	893	209	Balance of county.....	247	203	Chesterfield.....	178	175
Nonwhite..	219	84	Essex.....	65	49	White.....	55	114
Wheeler.....	280	91	Franklin.....	557	292	Nonwhite..	123	61
Wichita.....	2,121	747	Grand Isle.....	21	23	Clarke.....	63	59
Wichita Falls.....	1,649	428	Lamoille.....	147	115	White.....	49	39
Balance of county.....	472	319	Orange.....	180	166	Nonwhite..	14	20
Wilbarger.....	462	138	Orleans.....	404	225	Clifton Forge (city).....	210	156
Willacy.....	513	145	Rutland.....	801	590	White.....	184	125
Williamson.....	850	375	Rutland.....	630	334	Nonwhite..	26	31
White.....	647	290	Balance of county.....	171	255	Craig.....	49	22
Nonwhite..	203	85	Washington.....	674	583	Culpeper.....	180	120
Wilson.....	425	130	Barre.....	377	156	White.....	102	77
Winkler.....	152	41	Balance of county.....	297	422	Nonwhite..	78	43
Wise.....	375	175	Windham.....	574	394	Cumberland.....	143	65
Wood.....	407	145	Windsor.....	593	370	White.....	30	13
Yoakum.....	8	6	VIRGINIA ⁷	65,725	28,544	Nonwhite..	113	47
Young.....	390	122	White.....	48,727	19,364	Danville (city).....	1,385	498
Zapata.....	95	30	Nonwhite..	16,998	9,180	White.....	1,102	385
Zavala.....	430	139	Accomack.....	331	374	Nonwhite..	283	152
UTAH.....	16,940	5,144	White.....	178	225	Dickenson.....	665	124
White.....	16,509	4,950	Nonwhite..	203	148	Dinwiddie.....	255	474
Nonwhite..	431	194	Albemarle.....	1,102	549	White.....	55	47
Beaver.....	110	38	White.....	840	404	Nonwhite..	200	427
Box Elder.....	677	174	Nonwhite..	262	145	Elizabeth City.....	503	376
Cache.....	925	242	Alexandria (city).....	1,291	408	White.....	427	210
White.....	780	155	White.....	1,123	296	Nonwhite..	76	166
Nonwhite..	45	86	Nonwhite..	168	112	Essex.....	95	59
Carbon.....	654	183	Alleghany.....	360	125	White.....	30	24
Daggett.....	-	1	White.....	167	60	Nonwhite..	66	35
Davis.....	97	107	Nonwhite..	45	19	Fairfax.....	235	264
Duchesne.....	140	32	Amherst.....	122	41	White.....	155	229
Emery.....	98	38	White.....	207	185	Nonwhite..	71	35
Garfield.....	103	23	Nonwhite..	112	128	Faucuier.....	432	161
Grand.....	99	32	Appomattox.....	95	57	White.....	295	110
Iron.....	332	64	White.....	120	70	Nonwhite..	136	51
Juab.....	30	36	Nonwhite..	67	43	Floyd.....	178	71
Kane.....	29	12	Arlington ⁸	59	27	Fluvanna.....	73	84
Millard.....	368	112	Augusta.....	527	384	White.....	25	47
Morgan.....	3	9	Bath.....	124	57	Nonwhite..	43	37
Plute.....	28	9	White.....	118	51	Franklin.....	427	129
Rich.....	2	5	Nonwhite..	6	6	White.....	346	100
Salt Lake.....	6,926	2,200	Bedford.....	437	237	Nonwhite..	81	29
White.....	5,904	1,920	White.....	319	219	Frederick.....	78	78
Nonwhite..	1,022	280	Nonwhite..	118	68	Fredericksburg (city).....	527	217
			Eland.....	127	41	White.....	457	164
			Botetourt.....	210	111	Nonwhite..	70	53
			White.....	163	90	Giles.....	425	128
			Nonwhite..	47	21	Gloucester.....	97	99
						White.....	30	53
						Nonwhite..	67	46
						Goochland.....	149	78
						White.....	45	32
						Nonwhite..	104	45
						Grayson.....	374	136

⁷Cities of Virginia are independent, each having the same status as a county. Places having populations of 10,000 or more include: Alexandria, Arlington County,⁸ Charlottesville, Danville, Fredericksburg, Lynchburg, Martinsville, Newport News, Norfolk, Petersburg, Portsmouth, Richmond, Roanoke, Staunton, Suffolk, and Winchester.

⁸Classified as urban under a special rule in 1940 census.

⁹Includes data for Bristol, Va., only.

GENERAL TABLES—BIRTHS AND DEATHS

TABLE 1.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS: UNITED STATES, EACH STATE AND COUNTY, AND EACH URBAN PLACE HAVING A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944—Continued

(See headnote on p. 21.)

AREA	Births	Deaths	AREA	Births	Deaths	AREA	Births	Deaths
VIRGINIA ⁷ —Continued			VIRGINIA ⁷ —Continued			VIRGINIA ⁷ —Continued		
Greene.....	61	41	Norfolk.....	1,431	446	Suffolk (city).....	489	206
White.....	52	29	White.....	970	282	White.....	332	96
Nonwhite..	9	12	Nonwhite..	461	164	Nonwhite..	157	110
Greensville.....	395	117	Norfolk (city).....	6,089	2,183	Surry.....	100	82
White.....	99	36	White.....	4,645	1,305	White.....	9	18
Nonwhite..	297	81	Nonwhite..	1,444	878	Nonwhite..	91	34
Halifax.....	1,029	376	Northampton.....	511	249	Sussex.....	247	130
White.....	487	160	White.....	286	101	White.....	26	39
Nonwhite..	542	216	Nonwhite..	245	148	Nonwhite..	221	91
Hampton (city).....	672	211	Northumberland.....	143	90	Tazewell.....	1,277	347
White.....	515	132	White.....	47	44	Warren.....	324	129
Nonwhite..	157	79	Nonwhite..	96	46	Warwick.....	208	100
Hanover.....	266	173	Nottoway.....	210	247	White.....	38	59
White.....	103	103	White.....	65	104	Nonwhite..	170	41
Nonwhite..	163	65	Nonwhite..	144	143	Washington.....	821	234
Harrisonburg (city).....	686	237	Orange.....	123	110	Westmoreland.....	163	84
Henrico.....	219	121	White.....	60	67	White.....	66	38
White.....	133	143	Nonwhite..	63	43	Nonwhite..	97	46
Nonwhite..	86	38	Page.....	272	104	Williamsburg (city).....	165	201
Henry.....	598	145	Patrick.....	375	118	White.....	110	192
White.....	361	85	Petersburg (city).....	936	477	Nonwhite..	55	9
Nonwhite..	237	60	White.....	606	245	Winchester (city).....	673	273
Highland.....	66	38	Nonwhite..	330	232	Wise.....	1,473	430
Hopewell (city).....	253	56	Pittsylvania.....	868	369	Wythe.....	526	132
White.....	230	43	White.....	348	214	York.....	93	92
Nonwhite..	23	13	Nonwhite..	520	155	White.....	19	54
Isle of Wight.....	260	135	Portsmouth (city).....	2,385	742	Nonwhite..	74	38
White.....	73	59	White.....	1,759	382	WASHINGTON.....	44,452	21,885
Nonwhite..	187	76	Nonwhite..	626	360	White.....	43,438	21,218
James City.....	68	36	Powhatan.....	74	47	Nonwhite..	1,014	667
White.....	8	14	White.....	20	23	Adams.....	108	46
Nonwhite..	60	22	Nonwhite..	54	24	Asotin.....	26	55
King and Queen.....	104	69	Prince Edward.....	593	211	Benton.....	554	207
White.....	29	24	White.....	383	100	Chelan.....	845	372
Nonwhite..	75	45	Nonwhite..	210	111	Wenatchee.....	799	215
King George.....	75	36	Prince George.....	162	128	Balance of county.....	46	157
White.....	25	20	White.....	37	69	Clallam.....	485	229
Nonwhite..	50	16	Nonwhite..	125	59	Clark.....	2,383	786
King William.....	111	77	Prince William.....	429	126	Vancouver.....	1,641	455
White.....	32	36	White.....	385	108	Balance of county.....	742	361
Nonwhite..	79	41	Nonwhite..	44	18	Columbia.....	80	63
Lancaster.....	115	102	Princess Anne.....	281	429	Cowlitz.....	971	319
White.....	50	45	White.....	72	208	Longview.....	322	185
Nonwhite..	65	57	Nonwhite..	209	221	Balance of county.....	149	134
Lee.....	902	273	Pulaski.....	600	168	Douglas.....	10	30
Loudoun.....	394	164	Radford (city).....	399	116	Ferry.....	-	19
White.....	293	132	Rappahannock.....	91	62	White.....	-	15
Nonwhite..	101	32	White.....	72	47	Nonwhite..	-	4
Louisa.....	268	119	Nonwhite..	19	15	Franklin.....	561	123
White.....	112	58	Richmond.....	103	50	Garfield.....	13	18
Nonwhite..	156	61	White.....	46	30	Grant.....	34	66
Lunenburg.....	249	129	Nonwhite..	57	20	Grays Harbor.....	930	551
White.....	83	59	Richmond (city).....	5,965	3,030	Aberdeen.....	814	341
Nonwhite..	166	70	White.....	4,520	2,031	Hoquiam.....	1	49
Lynchburg (city).....	1,589	622	Nonwhite..	1,445	1,049	Balance of county.....	115	161
White.....	1,306	435	Roanoke.....	216	371	Island.....	111	76
Nonwhite..	283	187	Roanoke (city).....	2,394	904	Jefferson.....	233	84
Madison.....	96	68	White.....	2,117	720	King.....	14,155	6,751
White.....	51	45	Nonwhite..	277	184	Seattle.....	12,751	5,553
Nonwhite..	45	22	Rockbridge.....	448	231	White.....	12,430	5,395
Martinsville (city).....	412	110	White.....	404	208	Nonwhite..	271	158
White.....	305	81	Nonwhite..	44	23	Balance of county.....	1,404	1,198
Nonwhite..	107	29	Rockingham.....	262	177	Kitsap.....	2,530	610
Mathews.....	49	73	Russell.....	682	195	Bremerton.....	2,332	374
White.....	22	55	Scott.....	517	191	Balance of county.....	168	236
Nonwhite..	27	18	Shenandoah.....	357	203	Kittitas.....	397	200
Mecklenburg.....	653	229	Smyth.....	773	320	Klickitat.....	123	97
White.....	193	103	Southampton.....	681	239	Lewis.....	845	491
Nonwhite..	460	121	White.....	179	91	Lincoln.....	79	83
Middlesex.....	86	83	Nonwhite..	502	143	Mason.....	223	117
White.....	26	52	South Norfolk (city).....	90	49	Okanogan.....	599	211
Nonwhite..	60	31	White.....	46	33	Pacific.....	211	139
Montgomery.....	517	216	Nonwhite..	44	15	Pend Oreille.....	134	59
Mansemond.....	450	220	Spotsylvania.....	112	69	Pierce.....	4,924	2,732
White.....	64	60	White.....	60	43	Tacoma.....	4,359	1,384
Nonwhite..	385	160	Nonwhite..	52	26	Balance of county.....	565	893
Nelson.....	175	89	Stafford.....	82	89	San Juan.....	4	16
White.....	102	61	White.....	46	62	Skagit.....	638	676
Nonwhite..	73	28	Nonwhite..	36	27			
New Kent.....	33	36	Staunton (city).....	430	399			
White.....	9	19	White.....	399	373			
Nonwhite..	29	17	Nonwhite..	31	26			
Newport News (city).....	2,771	677						
White.....	2,057	352						
Nonwhite..	714	325						

See footnote on p. 48.

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 1.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS: UNITED STATES, EACH STATE AND COUNTY, AND EACH URBAN PLACE HAVING A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944—Continued

(See headnote on p. 21)

AREA	Births	Deaths	AREA	Births	Deaths	AREA	Births	Deaths
WASHINGTON—Continued			WEST VIRGINIA—Continued			WISCONSIN—Continued		
Skamania.....	6	12	Mineral.....	522	226	Eau Claire.....	1,147	527
Snohomish.....	1,731	986	Mingo.....	1,337	289	Eau Claire.....	1,121	440
Everett.....	1,323	512	Monongalia.....	1,172	508	Balance of county.....	26	87
Balance of county.....	408	474	Morgantown.....	499	220	Florence.....	12	21
Spokane.....	4,245	2,522	Balance of county.....	673	288	Fond du Lac.....	1,360	737
Spokane.....	3,742	1,915	Monroe.....	230	88	Fond du Lac.....	1,034	492
Balance of county.....	503	607	Morgan.....	122	57	Balance of county.....	326	245
Stevens.....	324	178	Nicholas.....	520	164	Forest.....	123	68
Thurston.....	770	325	Ohio.....	1,827	1,073	Grant.....	784	388
Olympia.....	696	219	Wheeling.....	1,814	1,000	Green.....	543	253
Balance of county.....	74	106	Balance of county.....	13	73	Green Lake.....	221	155
Wahkiakum.....	35	20	Pendleton.....	157	53	Iowa.....	406	230
Walla Walla.....	337	554	Pleasanton.....	75	64	Iron.....	29	70
Walla Walla.....	327	456	Pocahontas.....	230	157	Jackson.....	332	157
Balance of county.....	10	98	Preston.....	500	271	Jefferson.....	664	417
Whatcom.....	1,269	678	Putnam.....	340	113	Watertown (part).....	456	178
Bellingham.....	1,133	438	Raleigh.....	2,149	740	Watertown (total).....	488	200
Balance of county.....	136	240	White.....	1,905	615	Balance of county.....	208	239
Whitman.....	395	240	Nonwhite.....	244	125	Juneau.....	313	186
Yakima.....	2,374	1,094	Beckley.....	597	341	Kenosha.....	1,165	598
Yakima.....	1,737	495	White.....	545	284	Kenosha.....	1,147	504
Balance of county.....	637	599	Nonwhite.....	52	57	Balance of county.....	18	94
WEST VIRGINIA.....	41,281	16,554	Balance of county.....	1,552	309	Kewaunee.....	314	144
White.....	38,988	15,207	White.....	1,860	331	La Crosse.....	1,726	805
Nonwhite.....	2,293	1,447	Nonwhite.....	192	68	La Crosse.....	1,681	686
Barbour.....	359	170	Randolph.....	730	274	Balance of county.....	45	109
Berkeley.....	671	339	Ritchie.....	142	97	Lafayette.....	152	125
Martinsburg.....	630	259	Roane.....	322	258	Langlade.....	473	210
Balance of county.....	41	80	Summers.....	397	187	Lincoln.....	457	220
Boone.....	676	159	Taylor.....	328	206	Manitowoc.....	1,286	558
Braxton.....	386	115	Thcker.....	211	103	Manitowoc.....	908	341
Brooke.....	110	141	Tyler.....	185	117	Two Rivers.....	285	78
Cabell.....	2,382	1,186	Upshur.....	428	213	Balance of county.....	98	139
Huntington (part).....	2,131	1,071	Wayne.....	550	283	Marathon.....	1,428	606
Huntington (total).....	2,140	1,190	Huntington (part).....	9	119	Wausau.....	1,150	414
Balance of county.....	251	115	Balance of county.....	541	164	Balance of county.....	278	192
Calhoun.....	167	58	Webster.....	329	101	Marinette.....	508	336
Clay.....	308	86	Wetzel.....	413	170	Marinette.....	412	226
Doddridge.....	141	87	Wirt.....	57	39	Balance of county.....	96	110
Fayette.....	1,842	564	Wood.....	1,441	719	Marquette.....	46	78
White.....	1,587	421	Parkersburg.....	1,303	579	Milwaukee.....	14,809	8,065
Nonwhite.....	255	143	Balance of county.....	138	140	Cudahy.....	17	39
Gilmer.....	147	63	Wyoming.....	649	112	Milwaukee.....	13,972	5,783
Grant.....	191	67	WISCONSIN.....	61,105	31,530	Shorewood.....	2	73
Greenbrier.....	871	274	White.....	60,304	31,151	South Milwaukee.....	267	72
Hampshire.....	192	86	Nonwhite.....	801	379	Wauwatosa.....	119	151
Hancock.....	139	134	Adams.....	91	58	West Allis.....	41	127
Hardy.....	144	67	Ashland.....	583	309	Balance of county.....	391	1,820
Harrison.....	1,735	856	Ashland.....	531	267	Monroe.....	678	308
Clarksburg.....	1,190	449	Balance of county.....	52	42	Oconto.....	403	197
Balance of county.....	545	407	White.....	36	32	Oneida.....	348	186
Jackson.....	258	97	Nonwhite.....	16	10	Outagamie.....	1,760	640
Jefferson.....	213	140	Barron.....	758	314	Ampleton.....	1,250	390
White.....	176	119	Bayfield.....	54	80	Balance of county.....	510	250
Nonwhite.....	37	21	Brown.....	2,325	868	Ozaukee.....	333	152
Kanawha.....	5,455	1,774	Green Bay.....	2,236	691	Pepin.....	203	73
Charleston.....	3,620	1,133	Balance of county.....	69	177	Pierce.....	322	178
White.....	3,471	994	Buffalo.....	166	114	Polk.....	622	235
Nonwhite.....	149	139	Burnett.....	147	95	Portage.....	603	303
South Charleston.....	178	52	Calumet.....	63	87	Stevens Point.....	480	191
Balance of county.....	1,657	589	Chippewa.....	931	412	Balance of county.....	123	112
Lewis.....	355	330	Chippewa Falls.....	540	182	Price.....	296	144
Lincoln.....	403	106	Balance of county.....	391	230	Racine.....	1,765	905
Logan.....	1,964	453	Clark.....	458	250	Racine.....	1,469	603
White.....	1,822	417	Columbia.....	715	405	Balance of county.....	296	302
Nonwhite.....	142	36	Crawford.....	359	180	Richland.....	508	207
McDowell.....	2,656	732	Dane.....	3,442	1,749	Rock.....	1,669	913
White.....	2,076	459	Madison.....	3,057	1,174	Beloit.....	863	317
Nonwhite.....	580	233	Balance of county.....	385	575	Janesville.....	621	328
Marion.....	1,352	623	Dodge.....	757	462	Balance of county.....	195	258
Fairmont.....	187	240	Beaver Dam.....	534	179	Rusk.....	349	143
Balance of county.....	1,165	388	Watertown (part).....	2	22	St. Croix.....	326	206
Marshall.....	481	320	Balance of county.....	221	261	Sauk.....	760	353
Moundsville.....	19	93	Door.....	443	204	Sawyer.....	160	89
Balance of county.....	462	227	Douglas.....	1,017	623	White.....	78	86
Mason.....	472	246	Superior.....	990	523	Nonwhite.....	82	13
Mercer.....	1,648	647	Balance of county.....	27	100	Shawano.....	713	326
White.....	1,499	530	Dunn.....	430	228	Sheboygan.....	1,426	793
Nonwhite.....	149	117	Bluefield ¹⁰	754	359	Sheboygan.....	1,213	545
Bluefield ¹⁰	654	274	White.....	90	65	Balance of county.....	213	248
Nonwhite.....	90	65	Balance of county.....	894	288	Taylor.....	310	124

¹⁰ Includes data for Bluefield, W. Va., only.

GENERAL TABLES—BIRTHS AND DEATHS

TABLE 1.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS: UNITED STATES, EACH STATE AND COUNTY, AND EACH URBAN PLACE HAVING A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944—Continued

(See headnote on p. 21)

AREA	Births	Deaths	AREA	Births	Deaths	AREA	Births	Deaths
WISCONSIN—Continued			WYOMING—Continued			WYOMING—Continued		
Trempealeau.....	443	202	White.....	5,308	2,075	Natrona.....	652	264
Vernon.....	443	217	Nonwhite.....	335	173	Casper.....	646	190
Wilas.....	80	55	Albany.....	350	110	Balance of county.....	6	74
White.....	59	50	Laramie.....	347	92	Nebraska.....	110	48
Nonwhite.....	21	5	Balance of county.....	3	12	Park.....	458	160
Walworth.....	527	413	Big Horn.....	253	84	Flatte.....	163	67
Washburn.....	163	76	Campbell.....	113	23	Sheridan.....	360	200
Washington.....	550	250	Carbon.....	250	114	Sheridan.....	354	157
Waukesha.....	1,071	603	Converse.....	109	49	Balance of county.....	6	43
Waukesha.....	765	212	Crook.....	29	25	Sublette.....	7	9
Balance of county.....	306	391	Fremont.....	304	151	Sweetwater.....	477	214
Waupaca.....	462	350	White.....	207	99	Teton.....	70	20
Waushara.....	122	117	Nonwhite.....	97	52	Uinta.....	115	106
Winnebago.....	1,449	942	Goshen.....	204	58	Washakie.....	126	39
Menasha.....	3	45	Hot Springs.....	37	49	Weston.....	68	36
Neenah.....	477	139	Johnson.....	63	42	Yellowstone National Park (part).....	-	1
Oshkosh.....	935	489	Laramie.....	1,019	335	Yellowstone National		
Balance of county.....	34	260	Cheyenne.....	691	230	Park (total).....	-	1
Wood.....	1,211	427	Balance of county.....	328	105			
Marshfield.....	617	224	Lincoln.....	246	49			
Wisconsin Rapids.....	480	98						
Balance of county.....	114	105						

Note.—Certain cities listed in this table are located in more than one county. In these cases, figures for the county include only the figures for that part of the city in the county. Total figures for each of these cities are shown under the county containing the larger proportion of the city's population. Totals for Amarillo, Tex., are shown under Potter County; Atlanta, Ga., under Fulton County; Bethlehem, Pa., under Northampton County; Centralia, Ill., under Marion County; Elgin, Ill., under Kane County; Ellwood City, Pa., under Lawrence County; Fostoria, Ohio, under Seneca County; Huntington, W. Va., under Cabell County; Joplin, Mo., under Jasper County; Rocky Mount, N. C., under Nash County; St. Cloud, Minn., under Stearns County; Watertown, Wis., under Jefferson County; and Youngstown, Ohio, under Mahoning County. Likewise, total figures for Yellowstone National Park are shown under Wyoming.

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 2.—LIVE BIRTHS BY SPECIFIED RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1944

(By place of occurrence)

Table with columns: AREA, Total births, White, Negro, Indian, Chi-nese, Japa-nese, All other, and a second set of columns for the same categories for each state. Includes rows for 48 states and the total for the United States.

TABLE 3.—LIVE BIRTHS BY MONTH: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1944

(By place of occurrence)

Table with columns: AREA, Total births, and months from Jan. to Dec. Includes rows for 48 states and the total for the United States.

GENERAL TABLES—LIVE BIRTHS

TABLE 4.—LIVE BIRTHS BY RACE AND BY MARITAL STATUS OF MOTHER: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1944

(By place of occurrence)

AREA	Total births	ALL RACES				WHITE				NONWHITE			
		Mother married	Mother not married	Mother's marital status unknown	Mother's marital status not stated	Mother married	Mother not married	Mother's marital status unknown	Mother's marital status not stated	Mother married	Mother not married	Mother's marital status unknown	Mother's marital status not stated
UNITED STATES ¹	2,794,800	2,064,634	87,565	2,847	639,754	1,809,627	36,664	2,121	606,288	255,007	50,901	726	33,466
Alabama.....	73,907	67,633	5,597	676	1	45,985	637	363	1	21,648	4,910	313	-
Arizona.....	15,832	15,262	433	137	-	13,200	272	61	-	2,062	161	76	-
Arkansas.....	41,620	39,809	1,710	100	1	31,138	341	64	-	8,671	1,369	36	1
California ²	177,213	-	-	-	177,213	-	-	-	168,869	-	-	-	8,344
Colorado ²	24,562	-	-	-	24,562	-	-	-	23,629	-	-	-	733
Connecticut ²	33,537	-	-	-	33,537	-	-	-	32,643	-	-	-	894
Delaware.....	6,035	5,643	379	13	-	4,977	152	12	-	666	227	1	-
District of Columbia.....	22,942	21,122	1,799	21	-	16,492	493	16	-	4,630	1,306	5	-
Florida.....	51,815	48,929	2,804	81	1	38,774	623	42	-	10,155	2,181	39	1
Georgia.....	76,973	72,130	4,822	20	1	49,177	583	12	1	22,953	4,234	8	-
Idaho.....	12,365	12,245	105	15	-	11,932	94	15	-	313	11	-	-
Illinois.....	138,915	134,726	4,152	30	7	127,141	2,698	28	7	7,585	1,454	2	-
Indiana.....	71,484	69,780	1,637	67	-	67,371	1,239	59	-	2,409	398	8	-
Iowa.....	46,939	46,135	733	65	6	45,364	692	65	6	271	41	-	-
Kansas.....	34,545	33,899	616	25	5	32,715	462	25	5	1,184	154	-	-
Kentucky.....	63,751	62,094	1,640	16	1	59,294	1,129	13	1	2,800	511	3	-
Louisiana.....	61,118	56,740	4,309	62	7	37,038	473	38	4	19,702	3,836	24	3
Maine.....	17,489	16,704	783	1	-	16,637	774	1	-	67	9	-	-
Maryland ²	40,996	-	-	-	40,996	-	-	-	33,139	-	-	-	7,257
Massachusetts ²	78,308	-	-	-	78,308	-	-	-	77,079	-	-	-	1,229
Michigan.....	113,961	110,677	3,120	151	13	105,294	2,332	145	13	5,383	788	6	-
Minnesota.....	55,739	54,348	1,346	43	2	52,303	1,246	42	2	445	100	1	-
Mississippi.....	56,918	51,525	5,301	30	2	28,767	240	36	1	25,758	5,061	54	1
Missouri.....	69,770	67,358	2,394	13	5	62,858	1,563	9	5	4,500	831	4	-
Montana.....	10,742	10,435	125	182	-	9,889	88	172	-	566	37	10	-
Nebraska ²	24,636	-	-	-	24,636	-	-	-	24,217	-	-	-	481
Nevada.....	3,297	3,239	58	-	-	3,017	39	-	-	222	20	-	-
New Hampshire ²	8,778	-	-	-	8,778	-	-	-	8,766	-	-	-	12
New Jersey.....	73,751	71,647	1,889	209	6	66,963	1,073	186	4	4,684	816	23	2
New Mexico ²	16,294	-	-	-	16,294	-	-	-	15,133	-	-	-	1,161
New York ²	229,603	-	-	-	229,603	-	-	-	217,198	-	-	-	12,405
North Carolina.....	91,578	84,639	6,876	58	5	61,891	1,494	40	5	22,748	5,382	13	-
North Dakota.....	13,627	13,348	267	16	1	13,055	219	16	1	288	48	-	-
Ohio.....	132,322	129,430	3,233	138	21	122,639	2,293	127	16	6,741	940	11	3
Oklahoma.....	46,650	45,352	1,296	2	-	41,014	552	1	-	4,388	744	1	-
Oregon.....	24,475	24,015	415	44	1	23,614	389	43	1	401	26	1	-
Pennsylvania.....	177,938	171,245	6,649	43	1	161,844	4,369	39	1	9,401	2,280	4	-
Rhode Island.....	13,695	13,355	327	2	1	13,084	297	2	1	271	40	-	-
South Carolina.....	51,162	46,322	4,807	23	-	26,953	635	14	-	19,379	4,172	9	-
South Dakota.....	12,466	12,176	277	13	-	11,567	176	9	-	609	101	4	-
Tennessee.....	70,559	67,144	3,368	42	5	58,069	1,341	34	4	9,075	2,027	8	1
Texas.....	164,268	159,136	5,051	14	7	141,717	2,242	13	7	17,479	2,809	1	-
Utah.....	16,940	16,737	191	11	1	16,319	179	10	1	418	12	1	-
Vermont.....	6,517	6,327	175	5	-	6,336	174	5	-	1	1	-	-
Virginia.....	65,725	61,047	4,531	141	6	47,378	1,241	103	5	13,669	3,290	38	1
Washington.....	44,452	43,446	874	130	2	42,521	795	121	1	925	79	9	1
West Virginia.....	41,281	39,057	2,078	142	4	37,147	1,703	134	4	1,910	375	8	-
Wisconsin.....	61,105	59,703	1,388	6	8	59,023	1,268	6	7	680	120	-	1
Wyoming ²	5,643	-	-	-	5,643	-	-	-	5,308	-	-	-	335

¹Births occurring in States not requiring a statement concerning marital status of mother are included in "total" and "not stated" columns.

²Does not require a statement concerning marital status of mother.

GENERAL TABLES—LIVE BIRTHS

TABLE 5.—LIVE BIRTHS BY PERSON IN ATTENDANCE, URBAN AND RURAL: UNITED STATES, EACH STATE AND COUNTY, AND EACH URBAN PLACE HAVING, IN 1940, A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944—Continued

(By place of occurrence)

AREA	Total births	BIRTHS ATTENDED BY—				AREA	Total births	BIRTHS ATTENDED BY—			
		Physician (in hospital)	Physician (not in hospital)	Midwife	Other and not specified			Physician (in hospital)	Physician (not in hospital)	Midwife	Other and not specified
ARKANSAS—Continued						CALIFORNIA—Continued					
Pike.....	126	-	117	8	1	Madera.....	659	659	13	-	7
Poinsett.....	660	35	761	74	12	Marin.....	912	901	17	-	4
Polk.....	342	204	155	2	1	Mariposa.....	79	9	1	-	1
Pope.....	408	103	289	29	7	Mendocino.....	457	467	35	-	2
Prairie.....	350	113	177	58	2	Meredith.....	1,504	1,477	24	-	2
Pulaski.....	4,291	3,410	588	276	17	Merced.....	594	590	4	-	2
Little Rock.....	3,590	3,580	161	49	-	Balance of county.....	920	927	20	-	2
North Little Rock.....	107	-	69	36	2	Modoc.....	613	600	11	-	2
Balance of county.....	594	30	358	191	15	Mono.....	10	7	1	-	2
Randolph.....	313	44	259	8	2	Monterey.....	2,104	1,998	155	2	0
St. Francis.....	712	63	229	337	13	Monterey.....	498	498	1	-	0
Saline.....	371	144	221	6	-	Salinas.....	780	753	6	-	0
Scott.....	189	5	177	6	1	Balance of county.....	976	777	149	2	9
Searcy.....	234	131	53	31	19	Mary.....	707	704	8	-	1
Sebastian.....	2,070	1,803	256	11	-	Nevada.....	320	314	6	-	1
Fort Smith.....	1,881	1,797	74	10	-	Orange.....	7,543	5,201	340	-	2
Balance of county.....	189	6	182	1	-	Anaheim.....	1,50	1,07	23	-	1
Sevier.....	370	221	93	14	2	Fullerton.....	737	761	5	-	1
Sharp.....	105	-	99	1	6	Santa Ana.....	843	770	73	-	1
Stone.....	90	-	73	12	5	Balance of county.....	1,803	1,563	240	-	1
Union.....	951	600	156	186	9	Placer.....	301	246	53	1	1
El Dorado.....	593	526	28	38	1	Plumas.....	203	195	7	-	1
Balance of county.....	358	74	128	148	8	Riverside.....	3,076	2,795	277	1	5
Van Buren.....	131	-	120	7	4	Riverside.....	1,327	1,754	72	-	1
Washington.....	938	776	165	22	5	Balance of county.....	1,249	1,039	205	1	4
White.....	828	431	370	15	12	Sacramento.....	4,729	4,592	120	1	16
Woodruff.....	444	65	275	98	8	Sacramento.....	4,415	4,373	31	1	10
Yell.....	241	1	225	14	1	Balance of county.....	314	219	88	-	6
CALIFORNIA.....	177,213	166,580	7,674	459	500	San Benito.....	266	240	24	-	2
Alameda.....	15,709	15,392	293	1	35	San Bernardino.....	4,508	4,062	438	2	6
Alameda.....	333	912	17	1	3	Ontario.....	14	14	15	-	1
Albany.....	1,005	1,005	-	-	-	Redlands.....	353	313	39	-	1
Berkeley.....	2,850	2,338	12	-	-	San Bernardino.....	2,153	1,996	137	-	5
Oakland.....	9,686	9,449	199	-	19	Balance of county.....	1,993	1,739	247	-	2
San Leandro.....	9	-	7	-	2	San Diego.....	11,015	10,774	215	3	25
Balance of county.....	1,146	1,078	59	-	9	National City.....	1,073	1,063	9	-	1
Alpine.....	1	-	1	-	-	San Diego.....	7,934	7,240	131	1	12
Amador.....	58	55	5	-	-	Balance of county.....	1,958	1,871	75	2	10
Butte.....	1,074	1,008	66	-	-	San Francisco, coextensive with San Francisco (city).....	14,833	14,877	107	23	26
Calaveras.....	49	47	2	-	-	San Joaquin.....	3,251	3,141	93	-	17
Colusa.....	169	159	4	1	-	Lodi.....	517	514	3	-	1
Contra Costa.....	3,433	3,110	319	-	5	Stockton.....	1,743	7,769	19	-	6
Richmond.....	1,854	1,692	158	-	4	Balance of county.....	941	659	71	-	11
Balance of county.....	1,579	1,419	160	-	1	San Luis Obispo.....	1,034	1,053	31	-	2
Del Norte.....	74	72	2	-	-	San Mateo.....	1,612	1,590	30	-	2
El Dorado.....	158	135	22	-	-	Burlingame.....	?	-	2	-	-
Fresno.....	4,786	4,450	323	2	11	Redwood City.....	13	-	13	-	-
Fresno.....	2,116	2,059	77	-	2	San Mateo.....	1,320	1,527	5	-	2
Balance of county.....	2,668	2,411	246	2	9	Balance of county.....	267	253	12	-	2
Glenn.....	135	99	34	-	2	Santa Barbara.....	2,043	1,967	69	-	7
Humboldt.....	979	973	5	-	1	Santa Barbara.....	1,082	1,048	54	-	7
Eureka.....	648	647	-	-	1	Balance of county.....	961	919	35	-	13
Balance of county.....	331	326	5	-	-	Santa Clara.....	4,648	4,539	91	-	5
Imperial.....	1,439	1,031	381	3	24	Palo Alto.....	1,414	1,412	2	-	3
Bradley.....	517	330	178	-	9	San Jose.....	1,509	1,481	26	-	10
El Centro.....	400	353	47	-	-	Balance of county.....	1,725	1,646	68	-	2
Balance of county.....	522	348	156	3	15	Santa Cruz.....	966	946	18	-	2
Inyo.....	319	318	-	1	-	Santa Cruz.....	446	443	3	-	2
Kern.....	4,499	4,169	295	5	30	Balance of county.....	520	505	15	-	3
Arakersfield.....	1,948	1,924	21	1	2	Shasta.....	501	464	34	-	1
Balance of county.....	2,551	2,245	274	4	28	Sierra.....	1	-	1	-	-
Kings.....	888	698	149	1	7	Siskiyou.....	449	434	13	-	2
Lake.....	98	91	5	-	2	Solano.....	2,390	2,335	54	-	1
Lassen.....	339	319	19	1	-	Vallejo.....	1,456	1,450	6	-	1
Los Angeles.....	66,040	62,815	2,625	308	202	Balance of county.....	834	865	48	-	1
Alhambra.....	852	847	5	-	-	Sonoma.....	1,503	1,489	13	-	1
Bell.....	625	618	7	-	-	Santa Rosa.....	456	454	2	-	1
Belvedere (twp.) ²	407	133	138	126	5	Balance of county.....	1,047	1,035	11	-	1
Beverly Hills.....	1	-	1	-	-	Stanislaus.....	2,355	2,258	97	-	-
Burbank.....	1,451	1,428	25	-	-	Modesto.....	1,380	1,386	4	-	-
Compton.....	894	837	6	-	1	Balance of county.....	965	872	93	-	-
Glendale.....	4,184	4,134	30	-	-	Sutter.....	496	463	13	-	-
Huntington Park.....	755	747	5	2	1	Tahama.....	504	502	2	-	-
Inglewood.....	1,147	1,139	7	-	1	Trinity.....	11	9	-	-	2
Long Beach.....	7,251	7,228	20	1	2	Tulare.....	2,654	2,321	321	4	18
Los Angeles.....	28,755	28,852	1,562	243	98	Tuolumne.....	112	101	11	-	-
Lynwood.....	240	237	3	-	-	Ventura.....	1,812	1,467	335	-	12
Maywood.....	1,029	1,025	4	-	-	San Buenaventura.....	620	608	12	-	-
Monrovia.....	132	112	18	-	2	Balance of county.....	1,192	859	321	-	12
Pasadena.....	2,534	2,494	38	1	1	Yolo.....	450	422	26	-	2
Pomona.....	858	837	21	-	-	Yuba.....	392	375	16	-	1
Redondo Beach.....	22	-	20	-	2	COLORADO.....	24,562	20,289	3,660	146	247
San Gabriel.....	29	-	29	-	-	Adams.....	1,017	942	72	1	2
Santa Monica.....	3,139	3,068	56	-	15	Alamosa.....	460	432	26	-	2
South Gate.....	1,192	1,186	6	-	-						
South Pasadena.....	-	-	-	-	-						
Whittier.....	863	861	2	-	-						
Balance of county.....	9,700	8,979	822	25	74						

² Since this area is difficult to identify from the information given on the transcripts, data may be understated or overstated.

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 5.—LIVE BIRTHS BY PERSON IN ATTENDANCE, URBAN AND RURAL: UNITED STATES, EACH STATE AND COUNTY, AND EACH URBAN PLACE HAVING, IN 1940, A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944—Continued

(By place of occurrence)

AREA	Total births	BIRTHS ATTENDED BY—				AREA	Total births	BIRTHS ATTENDED BY—							
		Physician (in hospital)	Physician (not in hospital)	Midwife	Other and not specified			Physician (in hospital)	Physician (not in hospital)	Midwife	Other and not specified				
COLORADO—Continued					CONNECTICUT—Continued										
Arapahoe.....	86	39	43	—	4	Hartford—Continued	1,751	1,739	11	—	1				
Archuleta.....	45	—	37	—	8	New Britain.....	85	85	—	—	—				
Baca.....	90	10	60	—	—	West Hartford (town).....	549	456	93	—	—				
Bent.....	106	85	20	—	1	Balance of county.....	1,236	1,198	37	—	—				
Boulder.....	724	628	95	—	1	Litchfield.....	609	602	7	—	—				
Boulder.....	595	397	8	—	—	Torrington.....	627	596	30	—	—				
Balance of county.....	329	241	87	—	1	Balance of county.....	961	939	22	—	—				
Chaffee.....	162	142	13	5	2	Middlesex.....	972	969	3	—	—				
Cheyenne.....	58	42	11	—	—	Middletown.....	9	—	9	—	—				
Clear Creek.....	25	4	21	—	—	Balance of county.....	9,415	9,215	194	5	1				
Conejos.....	39	—	19	—	20	Ansonia.....	16	—	16	—	—				
Costilla.....	64	—	6	23	35	Derby.....	743	738	4	—	—				
Crowley.....	60	—	58	—	2	Meriden.....	852	844	8	—	—				
Custer.....	9	—	9	—	—	Naugatuck.....	2	—	2	—	—				
Delta.....	321	162	157	1	1	New Haven.....	4,539	4,466	72	1	—				
Denver, coextensive with						Wallingford.....	4	—	4	—	—				
Denver (city).....	9,221	8,531	628	39	23	Waterbury.....	2,821	2,796	22	3	—				
Dolores.....	17	—	8	2	7	West Haven (town).....	12	—	12	—	—				
Douglas.....	5	—	5	—	—	Balance of county.....	426	371	54	1	—				
Eagle.....	95	56	39	—	—	New London.....	2,789	2,722	67	—	—				
Elbert.....	10	7	3	—	—	New London.....	1,773	1,757	16	—	—				
El Paso.....	1,550	1,496	47	1	6	Norwich.....	922	904	18	—	—				
Colorado Springs.....	1,543	1,496	43	—	4	Balance of county.....	94	81	33	—	—				
Balance of county.....	7	—	4	1	2	Tolland.....	407	399	7	—	—				
Fremont.....	275	230	43	—	2	Windham.....	1,063	964	96	—	—				
Garfield.....	222	152	70	—	—	Willimantic.....	440	434	6	—	—				
Gilpin.....	1	—	1	—	—	Balance of county.....	623	550	92	—	—				
Grand.....	18	—	18	—	—	DELAWARE.....	6,035	5,049	591	385	10				
Gunnison.....	88	67	20	—	1	Kent.....	640	377	107	152	4				
Hinsdale.....	—	—	—	—	—	New Castle.....	4,284	4,082	140	61	1				
Huerfano.....	209	51	136	3	17	Wilmington.....	4,146	4,085	54	27	—				
Jackson.....	7	—	7	—	—	Balance of county.....	1,138	1,170	86	34	1				
Jefferson.....	80	3	72	3	2	Sussex.....	1,111	590	344	172	5				
Kiowa.....	48	42	6	—	—	DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.....	22,942	22,160	782	—	—				
Kit Carson.....	162	132	29	—	1	FLORIDA.....	51,915	35,672	7,194	8,689	280				
Lake.....	121	88	32	—	1	Alachua.....	1,023	583	183	256	1				
La Plata.....	362	274	77	4	7	Gainesville.....	655	556	16	92	1				
Larimer.....	601	545	54	—	2	Balance of county.....	368	27	167	174	—				
Fort Collins.....	5	—	3	—	2	Baker.....	112	—	49	63	—				
Balance of county.....	596	545	51	—	—	Bay.....	1,567	1,018	167	176	6				
Las Animas.....	570	229	336	1	4	Panama City.....	681	684	85	109	3				
Trinidad.....	400	228	170	—	2	Balance of county.....	486	334	82	67	3				
Balance of county.....	170	1	166	1	2	Bradford.....	251	1	153	94	3				
Lincoln.....	97	50	47	—	—	Bravard.....	475	302	59	111	3				
Logan.....	431	408	19	1	3	Broward.....	1,078	757	101	215	5				
Mesa.....	728	580	143	1	4	Fort Lauderdale.....	688	613	35	40	—				
Grand Junction.....	551	482	46	1	2	Balance of county.....	390	144	66	175	5				
Balance of county.....	197	98	97	—	2	Calhoun.....	221	31	142	46	2				
Mineral.....	1	—	—	—	1	Charlotte.....	25	—	19	5	1				
Moffat.....	52	30	22	—	—	Citrus.....	91	—	51	40	—				
Montezuma.....	174	64	72	1	17	Clay.....	348	257	29	54	8				
Montrose.....	292	203	82	—	7	Collier.....	54	—	11	19	4				
Morgan.....	389	311	77	—	1	Columbia.....	596	378	54	165	1				
Otero.....	844	693	139	1	11	Dade.....	6,645	5,752	174	693	26				
Ourray.....	16	12	4	—	—	Miami Beach.....	3,923	3,340	94	479	10				
Park.....	6	2	—	—	—	Balance of county.....	1,367	1,567	80	214	16				
Phillips.....	86	63	23	—	—	De Soto.....	251	238	9	—	—				
Pitkin.....	11	4	7	—	—	Dixie.....	148	13	92	42	1				
Prowers.....	487	446	40	—	1	Duval.....	6,363	5,352	391	557	63				
Pueblo.....	1,740	1,412	282	26	20	Jacksonville.....	6,040	5,293	290	399	58				
Pueblo.....	1,219	982	214	8	15	Balance of county.....	323	59	101	158	5				
Balance of county.....	521	430	68	18	5	Escambia.....	3,102	2,308	368	422	4				
Rio Blanco.....	23	5	17	—	1	Pensacola.....	1,688	1,281	165	240	—				
Rio Grande.....	319	209	107	—	3	Balance of county.....	1,416	1,027	203	192	4				
Routt.....	218	196	22	—	—	Flagler.....	30	—	5	25	—				
Saguache.....	68	3	31	20	14	Franklin.....	122	—	67	55	—				
San Juan.....	12	11	1	—	—	Gadsden.....	738	208	116	412	1				
San Miguel.....	59	42	16	1	—	Gilchrist.....	53	—	36	17	—				
Sedgwick.....	141	123	18	—	—	Glades.....	30	—	26	3	1				
Summit.....	5	—	5	—	—	Gulf.....	253	161	41	51	—				
Teller.....	22	19	2	—	1	Hamilton.....	198	—	116	82	—				
Washington.....	86	77	8	—	—	Hardee.....	171	70	98	3	—				
Weld.....	1,152	761	372	11	8	Hendry.....	94	66	6	15	7				
Greeley.....	777	736	35	6	—	Hernando.....	159	97	55	7	—				
Balance of county.....	575	25	337	5	8	Highlands.....	592	501	35	56	—				
Yuma.....	180	156	20	—	4	Hillsborough.....	5,219	4,732	470	497	20				
CONNECTICUT.....	33,537	32,815	711	6	5	Tampa.....	3,308	2,828	88	381	11				
Fairfield.....	7,937	7,768	168	1	—	Balance of county.....	1,911	1,404	362	116	9				
Bridgeport.....	4,348	4,280	68	—	—	Holmes.....	388	87	246	50	3				
Danbury.....	725	719	6	—	—	Indian River.....	191	126	47	18	—				
Norwalk.....	1,037	980	46	1	—	Jackson.....	1,034	328	337	367	2				
Shelton.....	7	—	7	—	—	Jefferson.....	251	1	65	185	—				
Stamford.....	1,351	1,338	13	—	—	Lafayette.....	70	—	63	6	1				
Stratford (town).....	5	—	5	—	—	Lake.....	568	438	29	98	3				
Balance of county.....	464	441	23	—	—	Lee.....	749	640	29	73	7				
Hartford.....	9,709	9,580	128	—	1	Fort Myers.....	448	361	25	60	2				
Bristol.....	754	748	8	—	—	Balance of county.....	301	279	4	13	5				
East Hartford (town).....	2	—	2	—	—										
Hartford.....	6,568	6,554	14	—	—										

GENERAL TABLES—LIVE BIRTHS

TABLE 5.—LIVE BIRTHS BY PERSON IN ATTENDANCE, URBAN AND RURAL: UNITED STATES, EACH STATE AND COUNTY, AND EACH URBAN PLACE HAVING, IN 1940, A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944—Continued

(By place of occurrence)

AREA	Total births	BIRTHS ATTENDED BY--				AREA	Total births	BIRTHS ATTENDED BY--			
		Physician (in hospital)	Physician (not in hospital)	Midwife	Other and not specified			Physician (in hospital)	Physician (not in hospital)	Midwife	Other and not specified
FLORIDA—Continued					GEORGIA—Continued						
Leon.....	1,143	681	70	389	3	Clayton.....	145	-	71	74	-
Tallahassee.....	490	321	33	135	1	Clinch.....	173	82	29	60	2
Balance of county.....	653	360	37	254	2	Cobb.....	937	582	313	42	-
Levy.....	184	19	91	74	-	Coffee.....	687	291	219	177	-
Liberty.....	46	-	20	26	-	Colquitt.....	1,107	688	208	211	-
Madison.....	349	76	57	215	1	Moultrie.....	756	586	74	96	-
Manatee.....	545	397	15	129	4	Balance of county.....	351	102	154	115	-
Marion.....	744	327	115	302	-	Columbia.....	169	-	25	144	-
Martin.....	105	81	18	6	-	Cook.....	201	-	150	50	1
Monroe.....	572	427	25	120	-	Coweta.....	570	245	133	192	-
Key West.....	558	413	25	120	-	Crawford.....	121	-	13	108	-
Balance of county.....	14	14	-	-	-	Crisp.....	431	120	78	232	1
Nassau.....	231	103	42	84	2	Dade.....	124	1	114	8	1
Ocala.....	720	574	77	25	44	Dawson.....	35	-	20	15	-
Okeechobee.....	27	-	-	169	1	DeCATUR.....	750	488	64	193	-
Orange.....	2,115	1,584	360	269	2	De Kalb.....	1,895	1,389	276	229	1
Orlando.....	1,452	1,197	179	75	1	Atlanta (part).....	27	-	14	13	-
Balance of county.....	665	387	181	94	1	Decatur.....	98	-	28	70	-
Osceola.....	208	158	20	18	12	Balance of county.....	1,770	1,389	234	145	1
Palm Beach.....	1,971	1,414	100	451	6	Dodge.....	428	46	208	178	1
West Palm Beach.....	1,049	904	19	124	2	Dooly.....	517	5	154	178	-
Balance of county.....	922	510	81	327	4	Dougherty.....	965	566	226	171	-
Pasco.....	295	135	120	40	-	Albany.....	641	372	153	116	-
Pinellas.....	1,780	1,457	138	161	6	Balance of county.....	322	194	73	55	-
Clearwater.....	542	299	18	25	-	Douglas.....	120	1	78	41	-
St. Petersburg.....	1,215	1,061	25	124	5	Early.....	515	156	33	326	-
Balance of county.....	203	97	93	12	1	Echols.....	44	-	14	30	-
Polk.....	2,258	1,229	772	248	7	Effingham.....	218	-	116	102	-
Lakeland.....	577	425	111	39	2	Elbert.....	434	191	88	145	-
Balance of county.....	1,679	804	661	209	5	Emanuel.....	421	115	85	220	1
Putnam.....	360	174	98	90	-	Evans.....	167	1	89	77	-
St. Johns.....	503	419	5	71	8	Fannin.....	290	4	254	31	1
St. Augustine.....	440	419	2	15	4	Fayette.....	134	38	27	69	-
Balance of county.....	63	-	5	58	4	Floyd.....	1,406	1,138	159	109	-
St. Lucie.....	494	368	19	94	3	Rome.....	1,237	1,138	41	58	-
Santa Rosa.....	504	-	249	55	-	Balance of county.....	169	-	116	51	-
Sarasota.....	566	533	7	26	-	Forsyth.....	173	-	111	60	2
Sarasota.....	595	558	5	22	-	Franklin.....	418	169	208	45	1
Balance of county.....	181	175	2	4	-	Fulton.....	9,547	8,351	875	134	7
Seminole.....	474	299	28	145	4	Atlanta (part) ⁵	8,128	7,541	522	60	5
Sanford.....	359	299	4	56	-	Atlanta (total) ³	8,155	7,541	536	73	5
Balance of county.....	115	-	24	87	4	District 1511, Center Hill.....	-	-	-	-	-
Sumter.....	237	129	46	62	-	East Point.....	24	-	21	3	-
Suwannee.....	558	-	199	159	-	Balance of county.....	1,195	790	332	71	2
Taylor.....	212	1	154	55	2	Gilmer.....	267	190	47	50	-
Union.....	110	47	38	25	-	Glascock.....	85	-	53	32	-
Volusia.....	1,076	759	159	77	-	Glynn.....	1,080	749	232	108	1
Daytona Beach.....	660	564	19	77	-	Balance of county.....	1,012	749	187	75	1
Balance of county.....	416	195	120	101	-	Gordon.....	414	283	118	13	-
Wakulla.....	80	-	7	73	-	Grady.....	493	125	277	89	2
Walton.....	414	279	57	77	1	Greene.....	236	-	88	148	-
Washington.....	326	58	176	91	1	Gwinnett.....	502	160	294	48	-
GEORGIA.....	76,973	39,323	16,483	19,084	78	Habersham.....	321	125	154	39	3
Appling.....	266	20	190	56	-	Hall.....	810	436	308	65	1
Atkinson.....	160	26	99	45	-	Gainesville.....	366	241	103	22	-
Bacon.....	337	178	120	39	-	Balance of county.....	444	195	205	43	1
Baker.....	139	-	20	118	-	Hancock.....	273	-	33	240	-
Baldwin.....	429	217	24	187	1	Haralson.....	267	109	119	38	1
Banks.....	111	-	102	9	-	Harris.....	200	-	61	139	-
Barrow.....	123	-	78	45	-	Hart.....	162	-	112	50	-
Bartow.....	610	503	235	72	-	Heard.....	105	-	70	35	-
Ben Hill.....	545	162	41	142	-	Henry.....	293	-	97	196	-
Berrien.....	313	106	163	42	-	Houston.....	565	291	97	177	-
Bibb.....	2,663	2,229	41	390	3	Irwin.....	410	257	21	152	-
Macon.....	2,174	1,658	51	282	3	Jackson.....	465	138	310	36	1
Balance of county.....	469	371	10	108	-	Jasper.....	154	-	68	86	-
Blackley.....	192	-	81	110	1	Jeff Davis.....	266	48	168	50	-
Brantley.....	168	-	134	32	2	Jefferson.....	437	-	87	350	-
Brooks.....	485	185	34	266	2	Jenkins.....	377	224	16	137	-
Bryan.....	113	-	54	57	2	Johnson.....	238	41	95	100	2
Bulloch.....	611	277	144	189	1	Jones.....	153	-	48	104	1
Burke.....	564	1	81	482	-	Lamar.....	195	-	74	121	-
Butts.....	167	22	89	56	-	Lanier.....	58	-	29	28	1
Calhoun.....	244	33	14	197	-	Laurens.....	932	450	163	319	-
Canden.....	149	17	15	116	1	Lee.....	174	-	25	150	1
Candler.....	190	78	65	47	-	Liberty.....	209	41	62	116	-
Carroll.....	698	286	308	102	-	Lincoln.....	125	-	80	65	-
Catoosa.....	323	264	56	2	1	Long.....	63	-	47	16	-
Charlton.....	108	43	30	35	-	Lowndes.....	1,071	622	75	374	-
Chatam.....	3,930	3,026	734	167	3	Valdosta.....	655	443	16	198	-
Savannah.....	3,226	2,546	574	104	2	Balance of county.....	416	179	59	178	-
Balance of county.....	704	480	160	63	1	Lumpkin.....	158	57	74	27	-
Chattoahoochee.....	654	828	9	17	-	McDuffie.....	160	-	16	142	-
Chattooga.....	445	273	147	25	-	McIntosh.....	130	-	31	98	1
Cherokee.....	487	207	253	27	-	Macon.....	434	155	33	228	-
Clarke.....	908	667	99	142	-	Madison.....	220	1	162	57	-
Athens.....	814	667	98	88	-	Marion.....	189	-	62	126	1
Balance of county.....	94	-	38	56	-	Meriwether.....	483	95	145	258	-
Clay.....	185	-	16	167	-	Miller.....	190	61	13	115	1

⁵Figures for District 1511, Center Hill, are included in those for Atlanta.

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 5.—LIVE BIRTHS BY PERSON IN ATTENDANCE, URBAN AND RURAL: UNITED STATES, EACH STATE AND COUNTY, AND EACH URBAN PLACE HAVING, IN 1940, A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944—Continued

(By place of occurrence)

AREA	Total births	BIRTHS ATTENDED BY—				AREA	Total births	BIRTHS ATTENDED BY—							
		Physician (in hospital)	Physician (not in hospital)	Midwife	Other and not specified			Physician (in hospital)	Physician (not in hospital)	Midwife	Other and not specified				
GEORGIA—Continued					IDAHO—Continued										
Mitchell.....	506	-	199	304	3	Boundary.....	109	104	5	-	-				
Monroe.....	215	3	66	146	-	Butte.....	31	19	12	-	-				
Montgomery.....	142	-	62	80	-	Camas.....	2	-	2	-	-				
Morgan.....	255	-	77	178	-	Canyon.....	1,089	1,051	37	1	-				
Murray.....	185	-	149	36	-	Nampa.....	844	828	16	-	-				
Muscogee.....	2,435	1,932	268	232	3	Balance of county.....	445	425	19	1	-				
Columbus.....	2,275	1,932	209	132	2	Caribou.....	155	150	5	-	-				
Balance of county.....	160	-	59	100	1	Cassia.....	280	167	113	-	-				
Newton.....	501	246	100	155	-	Clark.....	-	-	-	-	-				
Oconee.....	89	-	51	38	-	Clearwater.....	119	103	11	-	-				
Oglethorpe.....	232	-	78	154	-	Custer.....	13	1	10	-	2				
Paulding.....	226	61	153	12	-	Elmore.....	47	38	9	-	-				
Peach.....	358	162	48	147	1	Franklin.....	316	204	112	-	-				
Pickens.....	128	-	117	11	-	Fremont.....	144	110	34	-	-				
Pierce.....	271	-	174	97	-	Gen.....	157	145	12	-	-				
Pike.....	241	50	84	107	-	Gooding.....	528	516	12	-	-				
Polk.....	513	97	361	55	-	Idaho.....	185	137	48	-	-				
Pulaski.....	290	126	17	147	-	Jefferson.....	139	109	29	1	-				
Putnam.....	129	-	30	97	2	Jerome.....	185	182	3	-	-				
Quitman.....	75	1	14	59	1	Kootenai.....	612	585	25	-	2				
Rabun.....	225	170	23	32	-	Coeur d'Alene.....	307	286	9	-	-				
Randolph.....	490	143	35	312	-	Balance of county.....	305	287	16	-	2				
Richmond.....	2,690	1,960	621	109	-	Latah.....	337	299	38	-	-				
Augusta.....	2,030	1,425	585	17	-	Lemhi.....	90	70	20	-	-				
Balance of county.....	660	-	36	62	-	Lewis.....	48	26	22	-	-				
Rockdale.....	146	-	84	62	-	Lincoln.....	15	5	9	-	1				
Schley.....	106	-	62	44	-	Madison.....	318	295	23	-	-				
Screven.....	425	65	71	285	4	Minidoka.....	307	277	30	-	-				
Seminole.....	126	49	3	74	-	Nez Perce.....	485	459	26	-	-				
Spalding.....	630	288	195	147	-	Lewiston.....	478	459	17	-	-				
Griffin.....	486	288	121	77	-	Balance of county.....	9	-	9	-	-				
Balance of county.....	144	-	74	70	-	Oneida.....	151	149	2	-	-				
Stephens.....	400	275	76	49	-	Owyhee.....	9	-	9	-	-				
Stewart.....	210	-	26	184	-	Payette.....	133	125	8	-	-				
Suiter.....	658	323	55	280	-	Power.....	163	155	5	2	1				
Talbot.....	157	4	22	131	-	Shoshone.....	467	441	26	-	-				
Tallaferro.....	75	-	7	68	-	Teton.....	79	78	1	-	-				
Tattnall.....	239	79	121	36	3	Twin Falls.....	914	863	51	-	-				
Taylor.....	242	96	28	119	1	Balance of county.....	58	31	27	-	-				
Telfair.....	272	94	90	88	-	Valley.....	856	832	24	-	-				
Terrell.....	342	-	90	252	-	Washington.....	58	32	26	-	-				
Thomas.....	913	515	100	298	2	Yellowstone National Park (part).....	129	119	10	-	-				
Thomasville.....	359	272	19	106	2	ILLINOIS.....	138,915	124,766	13,916	162	71				
Balance of county.....	514	243	61	180	-	Adams.....	1,239	1,209	29	1	-				
Tift.....	597	325	149	123	-	Quincy.....	1,212	1,209	3	-	-				
Toombs.....	463	188	168	36	1	Balance of county.....	27	-	26	1	-				
Towns.....	80	-	53	6	1	Alexander.....	613	437	163	2	11				
Treutlen.....	99	-	43	56	-	Cairo.....	510	437	63	-	10				
Troup.....	1,227	715	204	308	-	Balance of county.....	103	-	100	2	1				
La Grange.....	613	596	119	98	-	Bond.....	58	-	58	-	-				
Balance of county.....	614	319	85	210	-	Boone.....	340	354	6	-	-				
Turner.....	153	-	99	54	-	Brown.....	57	-	57	-	-				
Twiggs.....	176	-	29	147	-	Bureau.....	708	644	64	-	-				
Union.....	162	-	156	23	3	Calhoun.....	110	-	110	-	-				
Upson.....	588	60	389	119	-	Carroll.....	263	215	48	-	-				
Walker.....	613	426	174	11	-	Cass.....	245	178	69	-	-				
Walton.....	495	210	133	152	-	Champaign.....	1,693	1,620	73	-	-				
Ware.....	607	463	174	170	-	Champaign.....	730	718	12	-	-				
Waycross.....	672	462	84	126	-	Urbana.....	863	858	5	-	-				
Balance of county.....	135	1	90	44	-	Balance of county.....	100	44	56	-	-				
Warren.....	198	-	45	152	1	Christian.....	668	593	75	-	-				
Washington.....	633	166	66	401	-	Clark.....	123	-	122	1	-				
Wayne.....	577	394	64	99	-	Clay.....	185	-	185	-	-				
Webster.....	106	-	40	66	-	Clinton.....	323	224	99	-	-				
Wheeler.....	133	13	96	24	-	Centralia (part).....	-	-	-	-	-				
White.....	120	18	71	31	-	Balance of county.....	323	224	99	-	-				
Whitfield.....	690	536	75	79	-	Coles.....	760	545	215	-	-				
Dalton.....	597	524	42	31	-	Mattoon.....	444	372	72	-	-				
Balance of county.....	93	12	33	48	-	Balance of county.....	316	173	143	-	-				
Wilcox.....	216	-	138	78	-	Cook.....	72,143	69,755	3,243	131	14				
Wilkes.....	511	502	49	160	-	Berwyn.....	1,378	1,373	2	1	-				
Wilkinson.....	213	11	74	127	1	Blue Island.....	622	620	2	-	-				
Worth.....	520	-	281	239	-	Brookfield.....	3	-	3	-	-				
IDAHO.....					12,365	11,402	950	4	9	Calumet City.....	7	-	7	-	-
Ada.....	1,525	1,509	16	-	-	Chicago.....	59,467	56,328	3,004	123	14				
Boise City.....	1,504	1,493	11	-	-	Chicago Heights.....	782	746	36	-	-				
Balance of county.....	21	16	5	-	-	Cicero.....	28	-	28	-	-				
Adams.....	106	99	7	-	-	Elgin (part).....	42	42	-	-	-				
Bannock.....	1,054	1,037	16	-	1	Elmwood Park.....	2	-	2	-	-				
Pocatello.....	1,039	1,036	3	-	-	Evanston.....	2,903	2,890	13	-	-				
Balance of county.....	15	1	13	-	1	Forest Park.....	4	-	4	-	-				
Bear Lake.....	222	213	9	-	-	Harvey.....	758	750	8	-	-				
Benewah.....	94	62	32	-	-	La Grange.....	3	-	3	-	-				
Bingham.....	358	340	17	-	1	Maywood.....	1	-	1	-	-				
Blaine.....	107	93	14	-	-	Melrose Park.....	751	749	2	-	-				
Boise.....	-	-	-	-	-	Oak Park.....	3,088	3,080	7	1	-				
Bonner.....	200	169	31	-	-	Park Ridge.....	-	-	-	-	-				
Bonneville.....	885	861	23	-	1	Wilmette.....	1	-	-	-	-				
Idaho Falls.....	861	861	19	-	1										
Balance of county.....	4	-	4	-	-										

GENERAL TABLES—LIVE BIRTHS

TABLE 5.—LIVE BIRTHS BY PERSON IN ATTENDANCE, URBAN AND RURAL: UNITED STATES, EACH STATE AND COUNTY, AND EACH URBAN PLACE HAVING, IN 1940, A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944—Continued

(By place of occurrence)

AREA	Total births	BIRTHS ATTENDED BY—				AREA	Total births	BIRTHS ATTENDED BY—			
		Physician (in hospital)	Physician (not in hospital)	Midwife	Other and not specified			Physician (in hospital)	Physician (not in hospital)	Midwife	Other and not specified
ILLINOIS—Continued					ILLINOIS—Continued						
Cook—Continued					Monroe.....	38		36			
Winnetka.....	1	-	1	-	Montgomery.....	715	616	99			
Balance of county.....	2,304	2,179	119	6	Morgan.....	596	515	81			
Crawford.....	354	282	102	-	Jacksonville.....	530	515	15			
Cumberland.....	93	-	96	-	Balance of county.....	66	-	66			
De Kalb.....	765	757	8	-	Moultrie.....	103	-	103			
De Witt.....	191	189	53	-	Ogle.....	323	255	68			
Douglas.....	510	245	65	-	Peoria.....	3,457	3,315	141	1		
Du Page.....	1,191	1,139	52	-	Peoria.....	3,324	3,281	42	1		
Elmhurst.....	817	815	2	-	Balance of county.....	133	34	99			
Balance of county.....	374	324	50	-							
Edgar.....	561	508	53	-	Perry.....	447	330	117			
Edwards.....	77	-	77	-	Piatt.....	139	99	40			
Effingham.....	547	444	103	-	Pike.....	292	166	126			
Fayette.....	465	285	178	-	Pope.....	76	-	76			
Ford.....	189	129	40	-	Pulaski.....	175	-	161	8	6	
Franklin.....	797	524	272	1	Putnam.....	3	-	3			
West Frankfort.....	535	504	32	-	Randolph.....	510	305	205			
Balance of county.....	261	20	240	1	Richland.....	519	453	66			
Fulton.....	718	642	75	1							
Canton.....	650	642	8	-	Rock Island.....	2,461	2,377	84			
Balance of county.....	68	-	67	1	East Moline.....	5	1	4			
Gallatin.....	156	74	81	1	Moline.....	1,862	1,856	6			
Greene.....	345	217	128	-	Rock Island.....	562	520	42			
Grundy.....	357	358	19	-	Balance of county.....	32	-	32			
Hamilton.....	172	65	107	-	St. Clair.....	3,090	2,743	339	7	1	
Hancock.....	191	100	90	1	Belleville.....	956	925	31			
Hardin.....	167	42	125	-	East St. Louis.....	1,843	1,860	132	1		
Henderson.....	44	-	44	-	Balance of county.....	311	158	146	6	1	
Henry.....	746	723	23	-	Saline.....	760	515	245			
Kewanee.....	530	523	7	-	Harrisburg.....	379	319	60			
Balance of county.....	216	200	16	-	Balance of county.....	361	198	185			
Iroquois.....	453	342	91	-	Sangamon.....	2,248	2,122	125	1		
Jackson.....	727	567	170	-	Springfield.....	2,152	2,121	31			
Jasper.....	99	-	99	-	Balance of county.....	116	1	114	1		
Jefferson.....	672	302	370	-	Schuyler.....	117	69	48			
Mount Vernon.....	458	302	156	-	Scott.....	44	-	44			
Balance of county.....	214	-	214	-	Shelby.....	360	220	140			
Jersey.....	159	35	124	-	Stark.....	12	-	12			
Jo Daviess.....	120	-	120	-	Stephenson.....	986	924	62			
Johnson.....	122	-	122	-	Freeport.....	924	895	29			
					Balance of county.....	62	29	33			
Kane.....	3,332	3,295	37	-	Tazewell.....	684	594	90			
Aurora.....	1,748	1,734	14	-	Pekin.....	515	500	15			
Elgin (part).....	1,137	1,127	10	-	Balance of county.....	169	94	75			
Elgin (total).....	1,779	1,169	13	-	Union.....	364	248	114			2
Balance of county.....	447	434	13	-	Vermilion.....	1,687	1,428	158			1
Kankakee.....	1,043	894	148	1	Danville.....	1,481	1,428	53			
Kankakee.....	956	891	45	-	Balance of county.....	106	-	105			1
Balance of county.....	107	3	103	1	Wabash.....	153	13	140			
Kendall.....	10	-	10	-	Warren.....	454	426	28			
					Washington.....	62	-	62			
Knox.....	919	874	45	-	Wayne.....	295	-	295			
Galesburg.....	578	374	4	-							
Balance of county.....	41	-	41	-	White.....	252	-	252			
Lake.....	2,423	2,325	74	22	Whiteside.....	810	675	136			1
Highland Park.....	377	376	1	-	Skerrling.....	505	464	41			
Waukegan.....	765	760	4	1	Balance of county.....	305	209	95			1
Balance of county.....	1,281	1,189	69	22	Will.....	2,112	2,017	95			
La Salle.....	1,998	1,938	57	3	Joliet.....	2,037	2,016	21			
La Salle.....	310	307	3	-	Balance of county.....	75	1	74			
Ottawa.....	665	658	7	-	Williamson.....	730	398	332			
Streator.....	675	658	14	3	Winnebago.....	2,736	2,637	97	2		
Balance of county.....	348	315	33	-	Rockford.....	2,676	2,632	42	2		
Lawrence.....	280	77	202	1	Balance of county.....	60	5	55			
Lee.....	552	511	41	-	Woodford.....	71	12	59			
Dixon.....	422	419	3	-							
Balance of county.....	130	92	38	-	INDIANA.....	71,484	57,868	13,532	65	21	
Livingston.....	582	522	60	-	Adams.....	469	351	118			
Logan.....	501	470	30	1	Allen.....	3,658	3,433	225			
Lincoln.....	472	470	2	-	Fort Wayne.....	3,511	3,433	78			
Balance of county.....	29	-	28	1	Balance of county.....	147	-	147			
McDonough.....	649	551	98	-	Bartholomew.....	605	472	133			
McHenry.....	476	446	30	-	Columbus.....	507	472	35			
					Balance of county.....	98	-	98			
McLean.....	1,590	1,290	100	-	Benton.....	53	-	53			
Bloomington.....	1,228	1,199	29	-	Blackford.....	236	198	38			
Balance of county.....	162	91	71	-	Boone.....	501	436	65			
Macon.....	2,032	1,956	76	-	Brown.....	46	-	44	1	1	
Decatur.....	1,989	1,956	33	-							
Balance of county.....	43	-	43	-	Carroll.....	116	26	90			
Macoupin.....	594	223	171	-	Cass.....	813	744	69			
Madison.....	3,007	2,557	446	2	Logansport.....	772	744	28			
Alton.....	1,551	1,434	117	-	Balance of county.....	41	-	41			
Granite City.....	785	770	15	-	Clark.....	811	508	302			1
Balance of county.....	671	353	314	2	Jeffersonville.....	504	475	29			
					Balance of county.....	307	35	271			1
Marion.....	1,018	830	187	1	Clay.....	385	287	98			
Centralia (part).....	585	552	33	-	Clinton.....	530	474	56			
Centralia (total).....	585	552	33	-	Frankfort.....	481	474	7			
Balance of county.....	433	278	154	1	Balance of county.....	49	-	49			
Marshall.....	33	-	33	-	Crawford.....	180	-	180			1
Mason.....	78	-	76	2	Davless.....	718	527	186			
Massac.....	246	124	120	2							
Menard.....	56	-	56	-							
Mercer.....	64	24	40	-							

GENERAL TABLES—LIVE BIRTHS

TABLE 5.—LIVE BIRTHS BY PERSON IN ATTENDANCE, URBAN AND RURAL: UNITED STATES, EACH STATE AND COUNTY, AND EACH URBAN PLACE HAVING, IN 1940, A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944—Continued

(By place of occurrence)

AREA	Total births	BIRTHS ATTENDED BY—				AREA	Total births	BIRTHS ATTENDED BY—			
		Physician (in hospital)	Physician (not in hospital)	Midwife	Other and not specified			Physician (in hospital)	Physician (not in hospital)	Midwife	Other and not specified
IOWA—Continued					KANSAS.....	34,545	28,905	5,606	23	11	
Guthrie.....	160	47	113	-	Allen.....	269	214	84	1	-	
Hamilton.....	245	218	27	-	Anderson.....	177	139	38	-	-	
Hancock.....	168	90	78	-	Atchison.....	304	281	22	1	-	
Hardin.....	497	439	58	-	Atchison.....	290	281	8	1	-	
Harrison.....	237	81	206	-	Balance of county.....	14	-	14	-	-	
Henry.....	252	201	51	-	Barber.....	156	127	29	-	-	
Howard.....	272	230	42	-	Barton.....	914	681	33	-	-	
Humboldt.....	75	38	37	-	Bourbon.....	404	356	48	-	-	
Ia.....	220	170	50	-	Fort Scott.....	367	355	12	-	-	
Iowa.....	185	77	108	1	Balance of county.....	37	1	36	-	-	
Jackson.....	268	195	73	-	Brown.....	258	239	27	2	-	
Jasper.....	471	344	127	-	Butler.....	395	359	36	-	-	
Newton.....	352	326	26	-	El Dorado.....	361	359	2	-	-	
Balance of county.....	119	18	101	-	Balance of county.....	34	-	34	-	-	
Jefferson.....	294	256	28	-	Chase.....	67	50	17	-	-	
Johnson.....	1,234	1,178	46	-	Chautauqua.....	115	44	71	-	-	
Iowa City.....	1,283	1,178	4	-	Cherokee.....	430	178	249	3	-	
Balance of county.....	41	-	41	-	Cheyenne.....	125	95	30	-	-	
Jones.....	423	404	19	-	Clark.....	79	72	7	-	-	
Keokuk.....	157	58	99	-	Clay.....	290	265	23	1	1	
Kossuth.....	468	347	121	-	Cloud.....	475	414	61	-	-	
Lee.....	1,077	1,024	53	-	Coffey.....	115	-	115	-	-	
Fort Madison.....	455	430	25	-	Comanche.....	42	22	20	-	-	
Keokuk.....	594	594	-	-	Cowley.....	307	765	41	-	1	
Balance of county.....	28	-	28	-	Arkansas City.....	249	233	15	-	1	
Linn.....	1,811	1,728	83	-	Balance of county.....	558	532	26	-	-	
Cedar Rapids.....	1,723	1,701	22	-	Crawford.....	681	508	171	2	-	
Balance of county.....	88	27	61	-	Pittsburg.....	59	-	58	1	-	
Louis.....	48	-	48	-	Balance of county.....	622	508	113	1	-	
Lucas.....	257	195	62	-	Decatur.....	91	81	10	-	-	
Lyon.....	220	120	100	-	Dickinson.....	368	318	50	-	-	
Madison.....	170	120	49	1	Doniphan.....	144	13	131	-	-	
Maehaska.....	615	548	67	-	Douglas.....	546	508	37	1	-	
Oskaloosa.....	552	530	22	-	Lawrence.....	522	508	14	-	-	
Balance of county.....	63	18	45	-	Balance of county.....	24	-	23	1	-	
Marion.....	332	284	47	1	Edwards.....	22	-	22	-	-	
Marshall.....	829	797	32	-	Elk.....	45	-	45	-	-	
Marshalltown.....	736	723	13	-	Ellis.....	711	649	62	-	-	
Balance of county.....	93	74	19	-	Ellsworth.....	145	130	15	-	-	
Mills.....	70	2	68	-	Finney.....	508	449	59	-	-	
Mitchell.....	274	235	39	-	Ford.....	648	628	20	-	-	
Monona.....	280	196	84	-	Franklin.....	378	323	54	-	1	
Monroe.....	134	1	133	-	Ottawa.....	341	317	23	-	1	
Montgomery.....	361	344	17	-	Balance of county.....	37	6	31	-	-	
Muscatine.....	624	594	29	1	Geary.....	625	615	10	-	-	
Muscatine.....	604	594	10	-	Gove.....	105	81	23	-	1	
Balance of county.....	20	-	19	1	Graham.....	59	-	59	-	-	
O'Brien.....	341	257	84	-	Grant.....	12	-	11	-	1	
Oceola.....	199	162	36	1	Gray.....	35	4	31	-	-	
Page.....	494	470	24	-	Grealey.....	-	-	-	-	-	
Palo Alto.....	302	240	62	-	Greenwood.....	242	177	65	-	-	
Plymouth.....	556	501	55	-	Hamilton.....	98	93	5	-	-	
Pocahontas.....	123	26	97	-	Harper.....	253	239	14	-	-	
Polk.....	4,085	3,735	349	1	Harvey.....	476	464	12	-	-	
Des Moines.....	3,919	3,655	262	1	Newton.....	392	390	2	-	-	
Balance of county.....	166	79	87	-	Balance of county.....	84	74	10	-	-	
Pottawattomie.....	1,343	1,218	125	-	Haskell.....	36	28	8	-	-	
Council Bluffs.....	1,254	1,217	47	-	Hodgeman.....	6	-	6	-	-	
Balance of county.....	79	1	78	-	Jackson.....	173	158	15	-	-	
Poweshiek.....	332	301	31	-	Jefferson.....	63	-	63	-	-	
Ringold.....	94	20	74	-	Jewell.....	40	-	40	-	-	
Sac.....	157	107	50	-	Johnson.....	224	140	84	-	-	
Scott.....	1,977	1,922	55	-	Keary.....	30	27	3	-	-	
Davenport.....	1,955	1,922	33	-	Kingman.....	246	216	30	-	-	
Balance of county.....	22	-	22	-	Kiowa.....	39	4	35	-	-	
Shelby.....	289	147	142	-	Labette.....	573	428	145	-	-	
Sioux.....	478	285	193	-	Parsons.....	39	1	38	-	-	
Story.....	650	622	28	-	Balance of county.....	584	427	107	-	-	
Ames.....	561	559	2	-	Lane.....	69	60	9	-	-	
Balance of county.....	89	63	26	-	Leavenworth.....	638	587	45	1	-	
Tama.....	147	56	91	-	Leavenworth.....	568	555	13	-	-	
Taylor.....	102	37	64	-	Balance of county.....	65	32	32	1	-	
Union.....	419	371	48	-	Lincoln.....	64	-	64	-	-	
Van Buren.....	77	-	77	-	Linn.....	98	-	98	-	-	
Wapello.....	1,195	1,054	141	-	Logan.....	17	1	16	-	-	
Ottumwa.....	1,138	1,054	84	-	Lyon.....	598	573	23	2	-	
Balance of county.....	57	-	57	-	Emporia.....	578	573	4	1	-	
Warren.....	179	62	117	-	Balance of county.....	20	-	19	1	-	
Washington.....	352	281	71	-	McPherson.....	377	351	26	-	-	
Wayne.....	128	62	66	-	Marion.....	308	254	54	-	-	
Webster.....	1,254	1,215	39	-	Marshall.....	331	271	60	-	-	
Fort Dodge.....	1,228	1,215	13	-	Meade.....	46	-	46	-	-	
Balance of county.....	26	-	26	-	Miami.....	248	144	104	-	-	
Winnebago.....	238	183	55	-	Mitchell.....	304	287	17	-	-	
Winnebush.....	348	304	43	1	Montgomery.....	1,228	1,028	199	1	-	
Woodbury.....	2,584	2,404	180	-	Coffeyville.....	546	457	88	1	-	
Sioux City.....	2,432	2,356	76	-	Independence.....	548	523	25	-	-	
Balance of county.....	152	48	104	-	Balance of county.....	134	48	86	-	-	
Worth.....	36	18	18	-	Morris.....	115	58	57	-	-	
Wright.....	330	280	100	-	Morton.....	56	54	2	-	-	
					Neosho.....	290	214	76	-	-	

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 5.—LIVE BIRTHS BY PERSON IN ATTENDANCE, URBAN AND RURAL: UNITED STATES, EACH STATE AND COUNTY, AND EACH URBAN PLACE HAVING, IN 1940, A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944—Continued

(By place of occurrence)

AREA	Total births	BIRTHS ATTENDED BY—				AREA	Total births	BIRTHS ATTENDED BY—			
		Physician (in hospital)	Physician (not in hospital)	Midwife	Other and not specified			Physician (in hospital)	Physician (not in hospital)	Midwife	Other and not specified
KANSAS—Continued					KENTUCKY—Continued						
Neosho.....	321	165	155	1	Clinton.....	294	72	178	43	1	
Chanute.....	242	165	75	1	Crittenden.....	245	42	203	-	-	
Balance of county.....	79	-	79	-	Cumberland.....	158	-	49	109	-	
Ness.....	99	58	41	-	Daviess.....	1,443	795	640	5	-	
Norton.....	234	196	38	-	Owensboro.....	1,102	795	307	-	-	
Osage.....	99	-	99	-	Balance of county.....	341	-	333	8	-	
Osborne.....	39	17	22	-	Edmonson.....	284	-	248	36	-	
Ottawa.....	48	-	48	-	Elliot.....	162	-	59	102	1	
Pawnee.....	97	89	8	-	Estill.....	317	-	232	84	1	
Phillips.....	134	6	128	-	Fayette.....	1,726	1,472	310	4	-	
Pottawatomie.....	209	165	44	-	Lexington.....	1,741	1,472	267	2	-	
					Balance of county.....	45	-	43	2	-	
Pratt.....	312	298	13	-	Fleming.....	218	1	210	7	-	
Rawlins.....	13	4	8	1	Floyd.....	1,574	183	956	404	1	
Reno.....	1,132	1,063	70	-	Franklin.....	432	301	131	-	-	
Hutchinson.....	1,068	1,061	7	-	Frankfort.....	366	301	65	-	-	
Balance of county.....	64	1	63	-	Balance of county.....	66	-	66	-	-	
Republic.....	142	101	41	-	Fulton.....	327	151	161	14	1	
Rice.....	246	228	18	-	Gallatin.....	58	-	66	2	-	
Riley.....	436	408	28	-	Garrard.....	206	-	196	10	-	
Manhattan.....	422	408	14	-	Grant.....	159	-	159	-	-	
Balance of county.....	14	-	14	-	Graves.....	620	352	265	2	1	
Rooks.....	74	4	70	-	Grayson.....	350	1	303	45	-	
Rush.....	40	-	39	1	Green.....	201	-	196	5	-	
Russell.....	245	192	53	-	Greenup.....	413	-	370	42	1	
Saline.....	695	668	26	1	Hancock.....	95	-	94	1	-	
Salina.....	690	668	21	1	Hardin.....	589	150	434	106	8	
Balance of county.....	5	-	5	-	Harlan.....	2,153	428	1,611	106	-	
Scott.....	121	87	34	-	Harrison.....	252	171	81	-	-	
Sedgwick.....	4,936	4,532	301	2	Hart.....	302	-	290	11	1	
Wichita.....	4,745	4,601	142	2	Hart.....	671	318	345	8	2	
Balance of county.....	191	31	159	1	Henderson.....	453	313	135	-	-	
Seward.....	436	427	9	-	Hemerson.....	213	-	213	3	2	
					Balance of county.....	158	-	145	8	-	
Shawnee.....	1,921	1,690	231	-	Henry.....	99	-	99	-	-	
Topeka.....	1,854	1,690	164	-	Hickman.....	772	272	493	5	2	
Balance of county.....	67	-	67	-	Hopkins.....	330	-	199	131	-	
Sheridan.....	24	-	24	-	Jackson.....	9,395	8,330	1,664	1	-	
Sherman.....	200	195	5	-	Jefferson.....	9,514	8,330	1,233	-	-	
Smith.....	173	111	61	1	Louisville.....	351	-	351	-	-	
Stafford.....	151	132	19	-	Balance of county.....	127	-	125	2	-	
Stanton.....	1	-	1	-	Jessamine.....	668	252	381	85	-	
Stevens.....	22	-	21	1	Johnson.....	2,267	2,053	213	1	-	
Sumner.....	302	265	37	-	Kenton.....	2,157	2,053	103	1	-	
					Covington.....	110	-	110	-	-	
Thomas.....	257	238	19	-	Balance of county.....	110	-	110	-	-	
Trego.....	26	14	14	-	Knott.....	601	33	252	309	1	
Wabaunsee.....	41	-	41	-	Knox.....	745	1	572	165	7	
Wallace.....	9	-	9	-	Larue.....	171	-	168	3	-	
Washington.....	61	1	60	-	Laurel.....	570	1	459	108	2	
Wichita.....	5	-	5	-	Lawrence.....	351	122	108	118	3	
Wilson.....	243	117	126	-	Lee.....	141	-	51	90	-	
Woodson.....	62	1	60	1	Leslie.....	425	137	26	166	94	
Wyandotte.....	2,871	2,475	393	1	Letcher.....	1,248	81	958	208	7	
Kansas City.....	2,820	2,474	343	1	Lewis.....	333	-	256	77	-	
Balance of county.....	51	1	50	-	Lincoln.....	414	96	269	49	-	
					Livingston.....	138	-	131	1	1	
KENTUCKY.....					63,751	24,249	32,759	5,348	265		
Adair.....	376	-	328	36	12	Logan.....	367	-	376	11	-
Allen.....	225	7	210	6	2	Lyon.....	102	-	98	4	-
Anderson.....	129	-	129	-	-	McCracken.....	1,102	732	367	3	-
Ballard.....	95	-	95	-	-	Paducah.....	1,900	732	197	1	-
Barren.....	763	393	316	53	1	Balance of county.....	172	-	170	2	-
Bath.....	178	-	159	19	-	McCreary.....	444	-	344	99	1
Bell.....	1,417	506	799	104	6	McLean.....	212	-	203	9	-
Middlesborough.....	443	293	144	6	-	Madison.....	774	451	292	31	-
Balance of county.....	974	213	555	98	8	Magoffin.....	348	-	224	124	-
Boone.....	190	-	190	-	-	Marion.....	588	244	339	5	-
Bourbon.....	338	138	200	-	-	Marshall.....	193	8	135	-	-
Boyd.....	1,066	718	347	21	-	Martin.....	307	1	148	158	-
Ashland.....	915	718	194	3	-	Mason.....	538	359	176	3	-
Balance of county.....	171	-	153	18	-	Meade.....	175	-	171	4	-
Boyle.....	433	317	144	2	-	Menifee.....	138	46	58	33	1
Bracken.....	128	-	128	-	-	Mercer.....	250	158	89	1	2
Breathitt.....	595	-	118	405	12	Metcalf.....	175	-	144	28	3
Breckinridge.....	324	-	324	10	-	Monroe.....	340	-	318	22	-
Bullitt.....	167	-	156	11	-	Montgomery.....	273	129	123	20	1
Butler.....	257	-	190	66	1	Morgan.....	324	17	170	133	4
Caldwell.....	272	76	196	-	-	Muhlenberg.....	904	298	579	26	1
Calloway.....	399	252	146	-	1	Nelson.....	410	-	405	5	-
Campbell.....	738	502	235	-	1	Nicholas.....	134	62	71	1	-
Fort Thomas.....	5	-	5	-	-	Ohio.....	415	62	335	17	1
Newport.....	130	1	128	1	1	Oldham.....	171	93	74	4	-
Balance of county.....	603	501	102	-	-	Owen.....	100	-	100	-	-
Carlisle.....	82	-	81	-	1	Owsley.....	126	-	49	75	1
Carroll.....	129	-	129	-	-	Pendleton.....	90	-	90	-	-
Carter.....	631	124	362	142	3	Perry.....	1,474	252	938	271	13
Casey.....	430	-	349	71	10	Pike.....	2,101	345	1,101	650	3
Christian.....	733	281	387	64	1	Powell.....	156	-	129	27	-
Hopkinsville.....	393	278	103	11	1	Pulaski.....	849	38	696	115	-
Balance of county.....	340	3	284	53	-	Robertson.....	49	-	49	-	-
Clark.....	345	168	175	2	-	Rockcastle.....	342	-	176	164	2
Clay.....	342	324	280	264	24	Rowan.....	302	-	205	96	1

GENERAL TABLES—LIVE BIRTHS

TABLE 5.—LIVE BIRTHS BY PERSON IN ATTENDANCE, URBAN AND RURAL: UNITED STATES, EACH STATE AND COUNTY, AND EACH URBAN PLACE HAVING, IN 1940, A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944—Continued

(By place of occurrence)

AREA	Total births	BIRTHS ATTENDED BY—				AREA	Total births	BIRTHS ATTENDED BY—							
		Physician (in hospital)	Physician (not in hospital)	Midwife	Other and not specified			Physician (in hospital)	Physician (not in hospital)	Midwife	Other and not specified				
KENTUCKY—Continued					LOUISIANA—Continued										
Russell.....	170	-	147	23	-	Terrebonne.....	1,007	549	219	239	-	-	-	-	
Scott.....	239	103	136	-	-	Union.....	318	16	196	116	-	-	-	-	
Shelby.....	386	229	155	2	-	Vermillion.....	823	605	105	110	3	-	-	-	
Simpson.....	246	137	108	1	-	Vernon.....	526	305	155	66	-	-	-	-	
Spencer.....	139	-	139	-	-	Washington.....	840	404	260	176	-	-	-	-	
Taylor.....	238	1	234	3	-	Bogalusa.....	559	404	91	64	-	-	-	-	
Todd.....	245	-	205	42	-	Balance of parish.....	281	-	169	112	-	-	-	-	
Trigg.....	211	45	137	29	-	Webster.....	889	530	127	232	-	-	-	-	
Trimble.....	78	-	75	1	-	West Baton Rouge.....	147	-	31	114	2	-	-	-	
Union.....	411	136	274	1	-	West Carroll.....	347	-	278	66	3	-	-	-	
Warren.....	792	356	446	9	1	West Feliciana.....	184	4	29	148	3	-	-	-	
Bowling Green.....	491	332	158	-	1	Winn.....	334	223	52	59	-	-	-	-	
Balance of county.....	301	4	288	9	-	MAINE.....					17,489	14,148	3,239	15	87
Washington.....	214	-	211	2	1	Androscoggin.....	1,740	1,485	251	-	-	-	-	6	
Wayne.....	427	-	331	85	11	Auburn.....	25	1	24	-	-	-	-	-	
Webster.....	321	61	259	1	-	Lewiston.....	1,545	1,421	124	-	-	-	-	-	
Whitley.....	832	212	551	68	1	Balance of county.....	170	61	103	-	-	-	-	6	
Wolfe.....	231	16	122	89	4	Aroostook.....	2,308	1,281	995	10	18	-	-	-	
Woodford.....	168	157	31	-	-	Cumberland.....	4,089	3,930	157	1	1	-	-	-	
LOUISIANA.....					61,118	37,771	9,518	13,774	55						
Acadia.....	1,209	692	188	329	-	Portland.....	3,267	3,244	23	-	-	-	-	-	
Allen.....	554	396	94	63	1	South Portland.....	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Ascension.....	507	221	168	116	2	Westbrook.....	224	210	14	-	-	-	-	1	
Assumption.....	458	109	178	172	1	Balance of county.....	588	478	108	1	-	-	-	3	
Avoyelles.....	908	387	168	372	1	Franklin.....	321	202	116	-	-	-	-	3	
Beauregard.....	455	233	196	25	1	Hancock.....	474	365	88	-	-	-	-	3	
Bienville.....	423	82	142	199	-	Kennebec.....	1,578	1,443	131	-	-	-	-	4	
Bossier.....	691	376	82	233	1	Augusta.....	481	479	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Caddo.....	4,349	3,673	188	485	3	Waterville.....	643	617	26	-	-	-	-	4	
Shreveport.....	2,806	3,533	125	147	1	Balance of county.....	454	347	103	-	-	-	-	4	
Balance of parish.....	543	140	63	338	2	Knox.....	483	361	118	-	-	-	-	4	
Calcasieu.....	1,915	1,262	392	258	3	Lincoln.....	283	215	64	-	-	-	-	4	
Lake Charles.....	1,298	1,032	102	114	-	Oxford.....	598	507	90	-	-	-	-	17	
Balance of parish.....	617	160	290	144	3	Penobscot.....	1,926	1,505	402	2	-	-	-	17	
Caldwell.....	241	146	38	57	-	Bangor.....	981	910	71	-	-	-	-	17	
Cameron.....	73	-	67	5	1	Balance of county.....	945	595	351	2	-	-	-	-	
Catahoula.....	240	30	90	120	-	Piscataquis.....	316	271	43	-	-	-	-	2	
Claiborne.....	429	60	37	332	-	Sagadahoc.....	416	383	31	-	-	-	-	2	
Concordia.....	355	137	17	200	1	Bath.....	372	360	12	-	-	-	-	-	
De Soto.....	653	77	81	493	2	Balance of county.....	44	23	19	-	-	-	-	2	
East Baton Rouge.....	2,830	2,100	99	628	3	Somerset.....	535	337	194	1	-	-	-	3	
Baton Rouge.....	711	488	20	203	-	Waldo.....	322	173	137	-	-	-	-	12	
Balance of parish.....	2,119	1,612	79	425	3	Washington.....	484	246	231	1	-	-	-	6	
East Carroll.....	487	19	176	292	-	York.....	1,616	1,428	189	-	-	-	-	1	
East Feliciana.....	335	69	26	240	-	Biddeford.....	732	674	58	-	-	-	-	-	
Evangeline.....	451	199	87	165	-	Balance of county.....	884	752	131	-	-	-	-	1	
Franklin.....	761	144	318	299	-	MARYLAND.....					40,998	29,482	9,050	2,419	45
Grant.....	198	-	118	79	-	Allgeary.....	1,932	1,527	399	3	-	-	-	3	
Iberia.....	869	378	293	197	1	Cumberland.....	1,314	1,200	113	-	-	-	-	1	
New Iberia.....	474	366	63	44	1	Balance of county.....	618	327	286	3	-	-	-	2	
Balance of parish.....	395	12	230	153	-	Anne Arundel.....	1,358	651	456	227	4	-	-	4	
Iberville.....	683	308	40	317	-	Annapolis.....	707	649	10	48	-	-	-	-	
Jackson.....	410	243	67	100	-	Balance of county.....	631	2	446	179	4	-	-	4	
Jefferson.....	329	-	173	155	1	Baltimore.....	1,157	1	1,137	15	4	-	-	1	
Gretna.....	68	-	29	37	-	District 12.....	194	-	191	2	1	-	-	1	
Balance of parish.....	265	-	144	118	1	District 13.....	33	-	33	-	-	-	-	-	
Jefferson Davis.....	627	275	186	164	2	Balance of county.....	930	1	913	13	3	-	-	3	
Lafayette.....	1,552	1,004	234	314	-	Baltimore (city).....	23,709	19,582	3,459	687	1	-	-	1	
Lafayette.....	1,191	932	139	70	-	Calvert.....	266	158	46	62	-	-	-	-	
Balance of parish.....	361	22	95	244	-	Caroline.....	195	34	104	55	2	-	-	2	
Lafourche.....	925	311	310	303	1	Carroll.....	311	2	505	-	-	-	-	4	
La Salle.....	206	109	84	19	-	Cecil.....	666	465	196	-	-	-	-	4	
Lincoln.....	527	272	86	169	-	Charles.....	529	197	36	296	-	-	-	-	
Livingston.....	330	-	291	49	-	Dorchester.....	489	291	71	127	-	-	-	-	
Madison.....	397	53	57	286	1	Cambridge.....	393	291	14	78	-	-	-	-	
Morehouse.....	844	281	92	270	1	Balance of county.....	106	-	57	49	-	-	-	-	
Natchitoches.....	996	555	197	444	-	Frederick.....	1,197	793	391	12	1	-	-	1	
Orleans, coextensive with New Orleans.....	15,077	14,180	557	336	4	Frederick.....	599	541	57	1	-	-	-	1	
Ouachita.....	2,114	1,717	172	223	2	Balance of county.....	598	252	334	11	-	-	-	8	
Monroe.....	1,863	1,718	72	93	2	Garrett.....	322	-	199	115	8	-	-	-	
Balance of parish.....	251	1	100	130	-	Harford.....	1,147	628	518	-	-	-	-	1	
Plaquemines.....	193	66	47	80	-	Howard.....	202	-	189	3	-	-	-	-	
Pointe Coupee.....	629	129	128	370	2	Kent.....	334	196	117	21	-	-	-	-	
Rapides.....	2,869	2,358	143	368	-	Montgomery.....	1,652	1,365	240	42	5	-	-	-	
Alexandria.....	1,624	1,477	26	121	-	Prince Georges.....	1,208	879	166	160	3	-	-	-	
Balance of parish.....	1,245	861	117	267	-	Queen Annes.....	127	-	96	31	-	-	-	-	
Red River.....	295	74	69	152	-	St. Marys.....	597	291	184	122	-	-	-	-	
Richland.....	774	250	314	225	1	Somerset.....	295	106	99	88	2	-	-	-	
Sabine.....	656	476	79	101	-	Talbot.....	513	397	43	73	-	-	-	-	
St. Bernard.....	12	-	5	7	-	Washington.....	1,521	928	585	8	-	-	-	-	
St. Charles.....	124	-	78	43	3	Hagerstown.....	1,113	912	201	-	-	-	-	-	
St. Helena.....	86	-	18	68	-	Balance of county.....	16	16	394	8	-	-	-	-	
St. James.....	352	-	194	158	-	Wicomico.....	1,030	790	81	157	2	-	-	-	
St. John the Baptist.....	250	-	139	111	-	Salisbury.....	866	788	18	58	2	-	-	-	
St. Landry.....	1,869	508	290	1,070	1	Balance of county.....	164	2	63	99	-	-	-	-	
St. Martin.....	685	213	149	301	3	Worcester.....	259	-	123	135	1	-	-	-	
St. Mary.....	935	323	261	329	2	MASSACHUSETTS.....					78,308	74,599	3,654	-	55
St. Tamary.....	398	153	92	143	-	Barnstable.....	398	316	81	-	-	-	-	1	
Tangipahoa.....	1,112	712	241	159	-	Berkshire.....	1,944	1,652	92	-	-	-	-	-	
Tensas.....	316	44	31	240	1	Adams (town).....	241	237	4	-	-	-	-	-	
						North Adams.....	413	385	28	-	-	-	-	-	
						Pittsfield.....	1,240	1,230	10	-	-	-	-	-	
						Balance of county.....	50	-	50	-	-	-	-	-	

*Since this area is difficult to identify from the information given on the transcripts, data may be understated or overstated.

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 5.—LIVE BIRTHS BY PERSON IN ATTENDANCE, URBAN AND RURAL: UNITED STATES, EACH STATE AND COUNTY, AND EACH URBAN PLACE HAVING, IN 1940, A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944—Continued

Area	Total births	BIRTHS ATTENDED BY—				AREA	Total births	BIRTHS ATTENDED BY—							
		Physician (in hospital)	Physician (not in hospital)	Midwife	Other and not specified			Physician (in hospital)	Physician (not in hospital)	Midwife	Other and not specified				
MASSACHUSETTS—Continued					MASSACHUSETTS—Con.										
Bristol	6,484	5,610	873	-	1	Worcester—Continued									
Attleboro	779	764	15	-	-	Milford (town)	472	470	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fairhaven (town)	27	-	27	-	-	Northbridge (town)	202	188	14	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fall River	2,703	2,322	380	-	1	Southbridge (town)	596	537	59	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Bedford	1,601	1,324	277	-	-	Wester (town)	343	327	16	-	-	-	-	-	-
North Attleborough (town)	59	42	17	-	-	Worcester	4,448	4,365	83	-	-	-	-	-	-
Taunton	648	593	55	-	-	Balance of county	472	278	194	-	-	-	-	-	44
Balance of county	667	565	102	-	-										
Dukes	87	79	7	-	1	MICHIGAN					113,961	100,480	13,335	102	95
Essex	8,198	7,750	447	-	1	Alcona	32	15	17	-	-	-	-	-	1
Amesbury (town)	160	152	8	-	-	Alger	146	72	68	-	-	-	-	-	2
Andover (town)	6	-	6	-	-	Allegan	753	615	138	-	-	-	-	-	1
Beverly	698	690	8	-	-	Alpena	551	514	37	-	-	-	-	-	4
Beverly (town)	93	86	7	-	-	Alpena	595	514	10	-	-	-	-	-	1
Gloucester	439	395	44	-	-	Balance of county	33	-	29	-	-	-	-	-	1
Haverhill	742	672	70	-	-	Antrim	95	8	85	-	-	-	-	-	2
Lawrence	1,716	1,651	65	-	-	Arenac	142	85	57	-	-	-	-	-	1
Lynn	2,050	1,972	78	-	-	Arareg	120	87	45	-	-	-	-	-	6
Marblehead (town)	53	52	1	-	-	Barry	358	350	8	-	-	-	-	-	1
Methuen (town)	379	366	13	-	-	Bay	1,855	1,548	304	-	-	-	-	-	2
Newburyport	382	340	21	-	1	Bay City	1,858	1,548	308	-	-	-	-	-	1
Peabody	293	289	9	-	-	Balance of county	157	-	196	-	-	-	-	-	1
Salisbury	1,006	941	65	-	-	Benzonia	187	125	62	-	-	-	-	-	1
Saugus (town)	10	-	10	-	-	Berrien	2,059	1,799	260	-	-	-	-	-	1
Swampscott (town)	1	-	1	-	-	Ben ton harbor	923	997	28	-	-	-	-	-	1
Balance of county	135	144	41	-	-	Big Lake	454	431	16	-	-	-	-	-	1
Franklin	798	714	82	-	-	Balance of county	682	483	213	-	-	-	-	-	1
Greenfield (town)	559	549	10	-	-	Branch	441	365	76	-	-	-	-	-	1
Balance of county	237	165	72	-	-	Calhoun	2,421	2,314	108	-	-	-	-	-	1
Hampden	6,484	6,289	175	-	-	Cantle Creek	1,842	1,817	24	-	-	-	-	-	1
Chicopee	59	1	58	-	-	Balance of county	579	497	82	-	-	-	-	-	-
Holyoke	1,635	1,612	23	-	-	Cass	610	236	71	-	-	-	-	-	1
Springfield	3,782	3,731	51	-	-	Charlevoix	211	139	66	-	-	-	-	-	2
Westfield	450	437	13	-	-	Cheboygan	296	251	57	-	-	-	-	-	4
West Springfield (town)	5	-	5	-	-	Chippewa	600	502	98	-	-	-	-	-	8
Balance of county	533	508	25	-	-	Sault Ste. Marie	610	502	45	-	-	-	-	-	2
Hampshire	1,137	1,030	57	-	-	Balance of county	50	-	23	-	-	-	-	-	7
Easthampton (town)	14	-	14	-	-	Clare	111	39	70	-	-	-	-	-	2
Northampton	753	737	16	-	-	Clinton	469	406	51	-	-	-	-	-	2
Balance of county	370	343	27	-	-	Ontonagon	121	126	5	-	-	-	-	-	1
Middlesex	16,395	15,826	561	-	6	Delta	682	571	110	-	-	-	-	-	1
Arlington (town)	291	288	3	-	-	De canaba	607	587	40	-	-	-	-	-	1
Belmont	5	-	5	-	-	Balance of county	75	4	70	-	-	-	-	-	1
Cambridge	3,563	3,513	50	-	-	Dickinson	515	407	102	-	-	-	-	-	3
Everett	843	816	27	-	-	Iron Mountain	311	246	64	-	-	-	-	-	1
Framingham (town)	759	753	6	-	-	Balance of county	202	161	38	-	-	-	-	-	3
Lexington (town)	8	-	8	-	-	Easton	495	435	62	-	-	-	-	-	1
Lowell	2,147	2,016	131	-	-	Ermet	377	351	23	-	-	-	-	-	2
Malden	1,023	997	25	-	1	Genesee	5,399	5,024	388	-	-	-	-	-	4
Marlborough	402	400	2	-	-	Flint	4,992	4,848	137	-	-	-	-	-	4
Medford	959	935	23	-	1	Balance of county	407	176	231	-	-	-	-	-	4
Melrose	516	515	1	-	-	Gladwin	251	139	62	-	-	-	-	-	4
Natick (town)	332	331	1	-	-	Goebic	599	498	85	-	-	-	-	-	4
Newton	931	921	10	-	-	Ironwood	190	170	20	-	-	-	-	-	1
Reading (town)	4	-	4	-	-	Balance of county	399	328	65	-	-	-	-	-	4
Stoneville	1,219	1,154	65	-	-	Grand Traverse	619	560	58	-	-	-	-	-	1
Stoneham (town)	394	382	2	-	-	Traverse City	533	527	6	-	-	-	-	-	1
Warefield (town)	12	-	12	-	-	Balance of county	86	31	52	-	-	-	-	-	1
Waltham	1,022	985	37	-	-	Gratiot	689	513	178	-	-	-	-	-	1
Watertown (town)	9	-	9	-	-	Hillsdale	476	417	59	-	-	-	-	-	4
Winchester (town)	699	699	-	-	-	Houghton	323	658	154	-	-	-	-	-	12
Woburn	364	359	5	-	-	Huron	680	398	262	-	-	-	-	-	2
Balance of county	921	762	135	-	4	Ingham	3,630	5,530	95	-	-	-	-	-	2
Nantucket	46	46	-	-	-	Lansing	3,343	3,212	29	-	-	-	-	-	2
Norfolk	4,009	3,632	127	-	-	Balance of county	437	215	62	-	-	-	-	-	2
Braintree (town)	6	-	6	-	-	Ionia	645	504	138	-	-	-	-	-	1
Brookline (town)	472	464	8	-	-	Iosco	150	70	79	-	-	-	-	-	1
DeWitt (town)	1	-	1	-	-	Iron	513	315	37	-	-	-	-	-	1
Hilton (town)	105	101	2	-	-	Isabella	57	350	175	-	-	-	-	-	1
Leeds (town)	131	129	2	-	-	Jackson	2,026	1,940	86	-	-	-	-	-	1
Norwood (town)	720	720	-	-	-	Jackson	1,927	1,915	12	-	-	-	-	-	1
Quincy	1,419	1,396	23	-	-	Balance of county	98	25	74	-	-	-	-	-	1
Wellesley (town)	2	-	2	-	-	Kalamazoo	2,110	2,036	71	-	-	-	-	-	2
Weymouth (town)	971	962	9	-	-	Balance of county	1,996	1,982	22	-	-	-	-	-	1
Balance of county	187	110	77	-	-	Kalamazoo	124	74	49	-	-	-	-	-	1
Plymouth	3,226	3,044	182	-	-	Kalkaska	42	-	42	-	-	-	-	-	1
Brockton	2,212	2,155	57	-	-	Kent	5,264	4,682	600	-	-	-	-	-	2
Plymouth (town)	310	301	9	-	-	Grand Rapids	4,021	3,783	236	-	-	-	-	-	2
Balance of county	704	698	116	-	-	Balance of county	1,263	899	364	-	-	-	-	-	1
Suffolk	20,614	20,052	561	-	-	Keweenaw	18	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	1
Boston	18,022	17,510	511	-	1	Lake	27	-	24	-	-	-	-	-	2
Chelsea	1,485	1,436	49	-	-	Lapeer	456	254	222	-	-	-	-	-	1
Revere	393	378	15	-	-	Leelanau	58	-	54	-	-	-	-	-	2
Winthrop (town)	714	708	6	-	-	Lenawee	1,535	1,161	159	-	-	-	-	-	1
Worcester	8,512	8,079	389	-	44	Arrian	671	625	44	-	-	-	-	-	1
Athol (town)	84	62	22	-	-	Balance of county	662	568	95	-	-	-	-	-	1
Clinton (town)	254	251	3	-	-	Livingston	372	318	56	-	-	-	-	-	1
Fitchburg	906	865	43	-	-	Luce	195	198	6	-	-	-	-	-	1
Gardner	508	493	15	-	-	MacKinnon	89	-	89	-	-	-	-	-	1
Leominster	451	440	11	-	-	Macomb	1,954	1,435	512	-	-	-	-	-	3
						Mount Clemens	1,299	1,238	62	-	-	-	-	-	1
						St. Clair Shores	37	2	35	-	-	-	-	-	1
						Balance of county	619	201	415	-	-	-	-	-	8

GENERAL TABLES—LIVE BIRTHS

TABLE 5.—LIVE BIRTHS BY PERSON IN ATTENDANCE, URBAN AND RURAL: UNITED STATES, EACH STATE AND COUNTY, AND EACH URBAN PLACE HAVING, IN 1940, A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944—Continued

(By place of occurrence)

AREA	Total births	BIRTHS ATTENDED BY—				AREA	Total births	BIRTHS ATTENDED BY—			
		Physician (in hospital)	Physician (not in hospital)	Midwife	Other and not specified			Physician (in hospital)	Physician (not in hospital)	Midwife	Other and not specified
MICHIGAN—Continued						MINNESOTA—Continued					
Manistee.....	281	217	65	-	1	Cottonwood.....	297	268	29	-	-
Marquette.....	945	872	68	1	2	Crow Wing.....	704	617	82	-	5
Marquette.....	455	445	10	-	-	Brainerd.....	510	472	37	-	1
Balance of county.....	488	427	58	1	2	Balance of county.....	194	145	45	-	4
Mason.....	350	273	77	-	-	Dakota.....	288	235	51	1	1
Mecosta.....	273	195	78	-	2	South St. Paul.....	8	-	7	1	-
Menominee.....	456	413	41	-	2	Balance of county.....	280	235	44	-	1
Menominee.....	327	322	4	-	1	Dodge.....	140	54	86	-	-
Balance of county.....	129	91	37	-	1	Douglas.....	349	285	62	-	2
Midland.....	757	551	224	1	1	Faribault.....	383	257	126	-	-
Midland.....	587	529	58	-	-	Fillmore.....	344	258	85	-	1
Balance of county.....	170	2	166	1	1	Freeborn.....	839	784	55	-	-
Missaukee.....	85	-	85	-	-	Albert Lea.....	791	784	7	-	-
Monroe.....	1,326	1,193	133	-	-	Balance of county.....	48	-	48	-	-
Monroe.....	1,211	1,192	19	-	-	Goodhue.....	683	624	57	-	2
Balance of county.....	115	1	114	-	-	Grant.....	29	-	28	1	-
Montcalm.....	716	565	149	1	1	Hennepin.....	12,336	12,085	220	30	1
Montmorency.....	37	-	36	1	-	Minneapolis.....	11,980	11,797	156	26	1
Muskegon.....	2,615	2,456	159	-	-	Balance of county.....	356	288	64	4	-
Muskegon.....	2,496	2,455	41	-	-	Houston.....	214	194	20	-	-
Muskegon Heights.....	10	-	10	-	-	Hubbard.....	165	116	47	1	1
Balance of county.....	109	1	108	-	-	Isanti.....	244	210	34	-	-
Newsgo.....	365	214	151	-	-	Itasca.....	697	658	55	2	4
Oakland.....	4,179	3,765	412	1	1	Jackson.....	216	176	40	-	-
Birmingham.....	4	-	4	-	-	Kanabec.....	27	-	27	-	-
Ferndale.....	239	219	20	-	-	Kandiyohi.....	565	520	44	-	1
Pontiac.....	3,053	2,954	78	-	1	Kittson.....	159	135	21	-	3
Royal Oak.....	320	305	15	-	-	Koochiching.....	300	266	32	-	2
Balance of county.....	583	287	295	1	-	Lac qui Parle.....	206	186	20	-	-
Oceana.....	295	252	42	-	1	Lake.....	112	106	6	-	-
Ogemaw.....	234	150	84	-	-	Lake of the Woods.....	72	16	52	-	4
Ontonagon.....	130	66	60	4	-	La Sueur.....	207	154	52	-	1
Osceola.....	353	284	69	-	-	Lincoln.....	366	339	27	-	-
Oscoda.....	27	-	26	-	1	Lyon.....	583	544	39	-	-
Otsego.....	77	-	76	-	1	McLeod.....	552	487	64	-	1
Ottawa.....	1,362	1,105	257	-	-	Mahnomen.....	40	11	29	-	-
Holland.....	609	587	22	-	-	Marshall.....	209	133	71	1	4
Balance of county.....	753	518	235	-	-	Martin.....	500	402	97	1	-
Presque Isle.....	158	24	126	8	-	Meeker.....	291	244	47	-	-
Roscommon.....	25	-	26	-	-	Millie Lacs.....	238	198	39	-	1
Saginaw.....	3,018	2,734	277	6	1	Morrison.....	523	417	96	1	9
Saginaw.....	2,812	2,734	76	2	-	Mower.....	763	599	164	-	-
Balance of county.....	206	-	201	4	1	Austin.....	658	573	80	-	-
St. Clair.....	1,625	1,185	439	-	1	Balance of county.....	105	21	84	-	-
Port Huron.....	995	787	208	-	-	Murray.....	303	226	77	-	-
Balance of county.....	630	398	231	-	1	Nicollet.....	283	275	10	-	-
St. Joseph.....	752	680	72	-	-	Nobles.....	479	439	40	-	-
Sanilac.....	572	330	242	-	-	Norman.....	235	215	19	-	1
Schoolcraft.....	186	146	38	2	-	Olmsted.....	1,091	955	134	-	2
Shiawassee.....	933	851	81	1	-	Rochester.....	930	898	32	-	-
Owasco.....	691	653	38	-	-	Balance of county.....	161	57	102	-	2
Balance of county.....	242	198	43	1	-	Otter Tail.....	935	831	92	1	9
Tuscola.....	546	425	122	-	1	Fergus Falls.....	557	553	4	-	-
Van Buren.....	578	514	62	-	-	Balance of county.....	376	278	88	1	9
Washtenaw.....	2,537	2,373	163	-	1	Fennington.....	415	393	20	-	-
Ann Arbor.....	1,549	1,532	17	-	-	Pine.....	255	135	116	-	4
Ypsilanti.....	747	728	19	-	-	Pipestone.....	322	292	30	-	-
Balance of county.....	241	115	127	-	1	Polk.....	743	679	61	-	3
Wayne.....	45,472	41,876	3,575	9	12	Pope.....	280	248	12	-	-
Dearborn.....	952	881	70	1	-	Ramsey.....	7,330	7,161	134	30	5
Detroit.....	35,888	33,271	2,604	5	8	St. Paul.....	7,309	7,161	116	29	3
Ecorse.....	57	-	57	-	-	Balance of county.....	21	-	18	1	2
Grosse Pointe Park.....	2	-	2	-	-	Red Lake.....	18	-	13	-	5
Hamtramck.....	948	876	71	1	-	Redwood.....	332	233	99	-	-
Highland Park.....	3,424	3,392	32	-	-	Renville.....	194	41	152	-	1
Lincoln Park.....	22	-	22	-	-	Rice.....	786	692	93	-	1
River Rouge.....	185	107	78	-	-	Faribault.....	472	431	40	-	1
Wyandotte.....	1,324	1,284	39	1	-	Balance of county.....	314	261	53	-	-
Balance of county.....	2,670	2,065	600	1	4	Rock.....	212	190	22	-	-
Wexford.....	408	334	73	-	1	Roseau.....	311	199	109	-	3
MINNESOTA.....						55,739	50,149	5,256	168	166	
Aitkin.....	201	157	31	6	7	St. Louis.....	4,065	3,955	106	2	2
Anoka.....	206	146	39	20	1	Duluth.....	2,559	2,534	25	-	-
Becker.....	550	485	37	4	24	Hibbing.....	536	526	10	-	-
Beltrami.....	557	462	46	38	11	Virginia.....	390	385	5	-	-
Benton.....	74	1	50	21	2	Balance of county.....	580	510	66	2	2
St. Cloud (part).....	12	-	12	-	-	Scott.....	262	200	62	-	-
Balance of county.....	62	1	38	21	2	Sherburne.....	149	118	31	-	-
Big Stone.....	350	322	28	-	-	St. Cloud (part).....	1	-	1	-	-
Blue Earth.....	821	794	27	-	-	Balance of county.....	148	118	30	-	-
Mankato.....	801	794	7	-	-	Sibley.....	137	71	65	-	1
Balance of county.....	20	-	20	-	-	Stearns.....	1,984	1,569	410	-	6
Brown.....	919	880	59	-	-	St. Cloud (part).....	1,247	1,213	34	-	-
Carlton.....	501	444	50	1	6	St. Cloud (total).....	1,260	1,213	47	-	-
Carver.....	288	216	52	-	-	Balance of county.....	737	355	376	-	6
Cass.....	256	187	51	6	12	Steele.....	456	422	34	-	-
Chippewa.....	358	299	39	-	1	Stevens.....	296	262	34	-	-
Chicago.....	215	202	12	-	1	Swift.....	559	299	60	-	-
Clay.....	340	282	58	-	-	Todd.....	520	381	136	-	3
Clearwater.....	251	204	24	-	3	Traverse.....	153	98	55	-	-
Cook.....	1	-	1	-	-	Wabasha.....	340	283	55	-	2
						Wadena.....	446	365	76	-	5

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 5.—LIVE BIRTHS BY PERSON IN ATTENDANCE, URBAN AND RURAL: UNITED STATES, EACH STATE AND COUNTY, AND EACH URBAN PLACE HAVING, IN 1940, A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944—Continued

(By place of occurrence)

AREA	Total births	BIRTHS ATTENDED BY—				AREA	Total births	BIRTHS ATTENDED BY—							
		Physician (in hospital)	Physician (not in hospital)	Midwife	Other and not specified			Physician (in hospital)	Physician (not in hospital)	Midwife	Other and not specified				
MINNESOTA—Continued					MISSISSIPPI—Continued										
Waseca.....	301	285	16	-	-	Scott.....	513	135	150	244	-	4			
Washington.....	295	263	30	1	1	Sharkey.....	426	29	65	351	1	-			
Watoman.....	253	229	24	-	-	Simpson.....	536	222	190	124	-	-			
Wilkin.....	402	390	12	-	-	Smith.....	364	-	299	60	5	-			
Winona.....	849	599	50	-	-	Stora.....	83	-	57	26	-	-			
Winona.....	621	599	22	-	-	Sunflower.....	1,533	62	542	924	5	-			
Balance of county.....	28	-	28	-	-	Tallahatchie.....	945	95	825	523	2	-			
Wright.....	314	168	146	-	-	Tate.....	485	1	221	263	-	-			
Yellow Medicine.....	409	372	36	-	1	Tippah.....	430	168	221	36	-	-			
						Tishomingo.....	341	-	338	3	-	-			
						Tunica.....	617	-	110	506	1	-			
MISSISSIPPI.....					56,918	17,828	15,597	23,339	154						
Adams.....	795	422	35	334	4	Union.....	437	232	118	85	2	5			
Natchez.....	419	245	18	165	1	Walthall.....	679	461	88	175	5	2			
Balance of county.....	376	177	17	179	3	Warren.....	1,023	611	82	328	2	1			
Alcorn.....	605	238	294	82	1	Vicksburg.....	752	611	55	85	1	-			
Anite.....	505	56	167	281	1	Balance of county.....	271	-	27	243	1	-			
Attala.....	800	261	296	240	3	Washington.....	1,866	427	366	1,073	-	-			
Benton.....	203	-	83	119	1	Greenville.....	784	427	137	200	-	-			
Bollivar.....	1,859	375	428	1,055	1	Balance of county.....	1,102	-	229	873	-	-			
Calhoun.....	425	76	313	55	1	Wayne.....	449	176	113	160	-	-			
Carroll.....	452	1	156	295	2	Webster.....	243	-	189	47	7	-			
Chickasaw.....	574	134	311	128	1	Wilkinson.....	323	223	107	497	1	-			
						Winston.....	586	197	145	217	7	-			
Choctaw.....	218	-	151	67	-	Yalobusha.....	401	49	195	156	1	-			
Clalborne.....	266	-	86	250	-	Yazoo.....	1,037	211	160	664	2	-			
Clarke.....	484	110	187	187	1	MISSOURI.....					69,770	48,530	19,760	1,080	600
Clay.....	488	97	63	327	1	Adair.....	541	450	109	1	1	-			
Coalhoma.....	1,199	187	198	811	3	Kirkville.....	477	430	47	-	-	-			
Clarksdale.....	333	166	95	95	2	Balance of county.....	64	-	62	1	1	-			
Balance of county.....	866	1	143	718	1	Andrew.....	80	-	80	-	-	-			
Copiah.....	719	1	337	380	1	Atchison.....	78	-	78	-	-	-			
Covington.....	318	-	173	144	-	Audrain.....	522	360	160	1	1	-			
De Soto.....	619	-	182	437	-	Barry.....	454	232	208	11	5	-			
						Barton.....	104	38	66	-	-	-			
Forrest.....	1,399	956	275	168	-	Bates.....	273	144	129	-	-	-			
Hattiesburg.....	1,145	867	109	169	-	Benton.....	112	58	50	3	1	-			
Balance of county.....	251	89	103	59	-	Bollinger.....	185	-	117	3	15	-			
Franklin.....	191	1	85	105	-	Boone.....	505	287	216	1	1	-			
George.....	267	-	244	23	-	Columbia.....	599	297	112	-	-	-			
Greene.....	249	-	204	44	-	Balance of county.....	106	-	104	1	1	-			
Grenada.....	618	247	106	264	1	Buchanan.....	1,761	1,468	289	2	2	-			
Hancock.....	256	148	47	60	2	St. Joseph.....	1,717	1,468	245	2	2	-			
Harrison.....	2,061	1,693	168	199	1	Balance of county.....	44	-	44	-	-	-			
Biloxi.....	1,023	334	51	63	-	Butler.....	1,054	610	329	47	68	-			
Gulfport.....	648	550	60	38	-	Poplar Bluff.....	700	610	78	6	11	-			
Balance of county.....	368	209	77	98	1	Balance of county.....	554	-	256	41	57	-			
						Caldwell.....	127	69	58	-	-	-			
Hinds.....	3,010	1,597	299	1,111	3	Callaway.....	268	149	115	1	3	-			
Jackson.....	1,781	1,268	177	314	2	Camden.....	113	1	103	4	7	-			
Balance of county.....	1,229	309	122	797	1	Cape Girardeau.....	1,179	1,020	151	1	6	-			
Holmes.....	1,006	94	150	762	-	Cape Girardeau.....	1,059	1,020	38	-	-	-			
Humphreys.....	542	-	128	514	-	Balance of county.....	120	-	118	1	1	-			
Issaquena.....	129	-	18	110	-	Carroll.....	250	107	243	-	-	-			
Itawamba.....	340	-	332	8	-	Carter.....	52	-	39	10	3	-			
Jackson.....	972	716	132	124	-	Cass.....	176	51	125	-	-	-			
Jasper.....	404	-	267	136	-	Cedar.....	132	-	131	1	-	-			
Jasper.....	296	-	88	207	-	Chariton.....	152	1	147	4	-	-			
Jefferson Davis.....	395	1	209	185	-	Christian.....	138	-	131	7	-	-			
						Clark.....	66	-	65	-	-	-			
Jones.....	1,512	1,080	244	191	7	Clay.....	341	226	114	-	1	-			
Laurel.....	1,233	1,048	107	75	3	Clinton.....	100	-	100	-	-	-			
Balance of county.....	279	32	137	106	4	Cole.....	737	621	114	-	2	-			
Kemper.....	411	-	119	290	2	Jefferson City.....	657	621	35	-	1	-			
Lafayette.....	552	188	154	208	2	Balance of county.....	80	-	79	-	1	-			
Lamar.....	278	77	158	43	-	Cooper.....	860	307	73	-	-	-			
Lauderdale.....	1,567	1,089	125	348	5	Crawford.....	161	-	134	8	19	-			
Meridian.....	1,257	1,089	37	130	1	Dade.....	101	50	51	-	-	-			
Balance of county.....	310	-	88	218	4	Dallas.....	133	-	129	1	3	-			
Lawrence.....	240	-	102	138	-	Davies.....	116	1	113	1	1	-			
Leake.....	517	16	341	156	4	De Kalb.....	76	-	76	-	-	-			
						Dent.....	147	-	94	47	6	-			
Lee.....	882	333	429	50	-	Douglas.....	203	-	173	19	12	-			
Leflore.....	1,732	442	206	1,081	3	Dunklin.....	1,181	330	822	17	12	-			
Greenwood.....	579	441	23	114	1	Franklin.....	689	427	259	1	3	-			
Balance of county.....	1,153	1	183	967	2	Gasconade.....	141	41	99	-	1	-			
Lincoln.....	710	362	114	207	7	Gentry.....	126	-	126	-	-	-			
Lowndes.....	1,068	440	187	438	3	Greene.....	2,480	2,189	285	1	5	-			
Columbus.....	623	440	54	129	-	Springfield.....	2,097	1,994	112	-	1	-			
Balance of county.....	445	-	133	309	3	Balance of county.....	393	205	173	1	4	-			
Madison.....	1,059	136	189	758	6	Grundy.....	259	184	75	-	-	-			
Marion.....	625	319	114	185	7	Harrison.....	274	143	126	-	-	-			
Marshall.....	687	-	196	489	2	Henry.....	403	320	78	-	5	-			
						Hickory.....	77	15	59	-	3	-			
Monroe.....	890	179	393	316	2	Holt.....	85	-	85	-	-	-			
Montgomery.....	374	116	71	187	-	Howard.....	124	47	66	9	2	-			
Moshoba.....	697	328	264	98	7	Howell.....	453	194	224	12	23	-			
Newton.....	603	348	167	85	3	Iron.....	324	226	49	21	28	-			
Noxubee.....	668	88	71	507	2	Jackson.....	10,568	9,808	748	4	8	-			
Oktibbeha.....	496	13	208	275	-	Independence.....	760	734	26	-	-	-			
Panola.....	771	145	173	448	5	Kansas City.....	9,546	8,977	561	3	5	-			
Pearl River.....	527	176	331	20	-	Balance of county.....	262	97	161	1	3	-			
Perry.....	184	4	96	82	2										
Pike.....	960	471	247	242	1										
Pontotoc.....	445	132	244	67	2										
Prentiss.....	568	245	286	37	-										
Quitman.....	804	221	179	404	-										
Rankin.....	547	100	126	320	1										

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

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(By place of occurrence)

AREA	Total births	BIRTHS ATTENDED BY—				AREA	Total births	BIRTHS ATTENDED BY—							
		Physician (in hospital)	Physician (not in hospital)	Midwife	Other and not specified			Physician (in hospital)	Physician (not in hospital)	Midwife	Other and not specified				
NEBRASKA—Continued					NEVADA.....					3,297	3,114	143	14	26	
Custer.....	373	199	175	-	1	Churchill.....	92	88	3	-	-	1	-		
Dakota.....	99	79	20	-	-	Clark.....	1,080	1,038	46	5	1	1	-		
Dawes.....	233	208	25	-	-	Douglas.....	15	7	3	1	4	-	-		
Dawson.....	433	372	61	-	-	Elko.....	196	179	13	3	1	-	-		
Deuel.....	13	5	8	-	-	Esmeralda.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Dixon.....	133	88	47	-	-	Bureka.....	5	-	4	-	-	1	-		
Dodge.....	504	458	46	-	-	Humboldt.....	107	97	-	-	1	9	-		
Fremont.....	423	422	1	-	-	Lander.....	14	13	-	-	-	1	-		
Balance of county.....	81	36	45	-	-	Lincoln.....	94	85	9	-	-	-	-		
Douglas.....	5,487	5,260	226	-	1	Lyon.....	53	43	9	-	-	-	1		
Omaha.....	5,481	5,260	220	-	1	Mineral.....	194	192	2	-	-	-	-		
Balance of county.....	6	-	8	-	-	Nye.....	125	121	4	-	-	-	-		
Dundy.....	109	99	10	-	-	Cronsey.....	33	28	7	-	-	-	-		
Fillmore.....	194	154	40	-	-	Fershing.....	24	15	8	-	-	1	-		
Franklin.....	70	-	70	-	-	Storey.....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-		
Frontier.....	54	-	54	-	-	Washoe.....	978	960	8	4	6	-	-		
Furnas.....	138	107	31	-	-	Reno.....	537	536	1	-	-	-	-		
Gage.....	626	579	47	-	-	Balance of county.....	441	424	7	4	6	-	-		
Beatrice.....	530	528	2	-	-	White Pine.....	276	250	26	-	-	-	-		
Balance of county.....	96	51	45	-	-	NEW HAMPSHIRE.....					8,778	8,198	578	1	1
Garden.....	104	97	7	-	-	Belknap.....	415	397	18	-	-	-	-		
Garfield.....	77	44	33	-	-	Laconia.....	400	396	4	-	-	-	-		
Gosper.....	24	2	22	-	-	Balance of county.....	15	14	-	-	-	-	-		
Grant.....	23	4	19	-	-	Carroll.....	285	215	9	-	-	1	-		
Greene.....	93	62	31	-	-	Cheshire.....	514	457	57	-	-	-	-		
Hall.....	784	700	84	-	-	Keene.....	461	452	9	-	-	-	-		
Grand Island.....	735	700	35	-	-	Balance of county.....	53	5	48	-	-	-	-		
Balance of county.....	49	-	49	-	-	Coos.....	824	550	74	-	-	-	-		
Hamilton.....	96	76	20	-	-	Berlin.....	351	328	23	-	-	-	-		
Harlan.....	32	1	29	-	2	Balance of county.....	273	222	51	-	-	-	-		
Hayes.....	10	-	10	-	-	Grafton.....	1,056	953	122	1	-	-	-		
Hitchcock.....	62	37	25	-	-	Hillsborough.....	2,625	2,528	99	-	-	-	-		
Holt.....	275	158	117	-	-	Manchester.....	1,553	1,500	53	-	-	-	-		
Hooker.....	32	-	32	-	-	Nashua.....	770	753	17	-	-	-	-		
Howard.....	121	89	32	-	-	Balance of county.....	302	273	29	-	-	-	-		
Jefferson.....	302	273	29	-	-	Merrimack.....	882	831	51	-	-	-	-		
Johnson.....	131	110	21	-	-	Concord.....	571	568	3	-	-	-	-		
Kearney.....	57	37	20	-	-	Balance of county.....	311	285	4	-	-	-	-		
Keith.....	116	95	23	-	-	Rockingham.....	1,135	1,068	49	-	-	-	-		
Keya Paha.....	1	-	-	-	1	Portsmouth.....	581	573	8	-	-	-	-		
Kimball.....	113	109	4	-	-	Balance of county.....	554	513	41	-	-	-	-		
Knox.....	193	24	167	-	2	Strafford.....	868	808	60	-	-	-	-		
Lancaster.....	2,140	2,032	108	-	-	Dover.....	303	291	12	-	-	-	-		
Lincoln.....	2,116	2,032	84	-	-	Rochester.....	539	515	24	-	-	-	-		
Balance of county.....	24	-	24	-	-	Balance of county.....	26	2	24	-	-	-	-		
Lincoln.....	547	438	109	-	-	Sullivan.....	434	395	39	-	-	-	-		
North Platte.....	414	351	63	-	-	Claremont (town).....	306	282	24	-	-	-	-		
Balance of county.....	133	87	46	-	-	Balance of county.....	128	113	15	-	-	-	-		
Logan.....	19	2	17	-	-	NEW JERSEY.....					73,751	68,036	4,718	964	33
Loup.....	6	1	5	-	-	Atlantic.....	2,021	1,728	270	23	-	-	-		
McPherson.....	1	-	1	-	-	Atlantic City.....	1,383	1,325	54	4	-	-	-		
Madison.....	673	630	43	-	-	Pleasantville.....	108	46	61	1	-	-	-		
Norfolk.....	639	630	9	-	-	Balance of county.....	530	357	155	18	-	-	-		
Balance of county.....	34	-	34	-	-	Bergen.....	4,314	4,118	129	66	1	-	-		
Merrick.....	151	118	33	-	-	Bergenfield.....	2	-	2	-	-	-	-		
Morrill.....	74	7	67	-	-	Cliffside Park.....	5	-	1	4	-	-	-		
Nance.....	93	75	18	-	-	Englewood.....	1,110	1,108	2	-	-	-	-		
Nemaha.....	164	136	28	-	-	Garfield.....	17	-	2	15	-	-	-		
Nuckolls.....	221	149	72	-	-	Hackensack.....	1,626	1,616	8	2	-	-	-		
Otoe.....	360	322	38	-	-	Lodi.....	20	-	12	8	-	-	-		
Pawnee.....	118	113	5	-	-	Lyndhurst (twp.) ²	4	-	2	2	-	-	-		
Perkins.....	77	63	14	-	-	Ridgefield Park.....	5	-	5	-	-	-	-		
Phelps.....	259	252	7	-	-	Ridgewood.....	30	25	4	1	-	-	-		
Pierce.....	171	117	54	-	-	Rutherford.....	6	-	3	3	-	-	-		
Platte.....	465	400	65	-	-	Teaneck (twp.) ²	1,301	1,295	5	1	-	-	-		
Polk.....	126	123	3	-	-	Balance of county.....	188	74	83	30	1	-	-		
Red Willow.....	418	365	53	-	-	Burlington.....	1,419	1,064	547	7	1	-	-		
Richardson.....	543	293	50	-	-	Burlington.....	159	97	61	-	-	-	-		
Rock.....	56	52	4	-	-	Balance of county.....	1,260	967	286	7	-	-	-		
Saline.....	148	101	47	-	-	Camden.....	4,978	4,239	640	98	1	-	-		
Sarpy.....	12	-	12	-	-	Camden.....	4,417	4,003	329	84	1	-	-		
Saunders.....	178	161	17	-	-	Collingswood.....	93	87	6	-	-	-	-		
Scotts Bluff.....	876	784	96	-	8	Gloucester City.....	27	-	27	-	-	-	-		
Scottsbluff.....	811	784	26	-	-	Pennsauken (twp.) ²	37	-	36	1	-	-	-		
Balance of county.....	65	-	65	-	5	Balance of county.....	404	149	242	13	-	-	-		
Seward.....	255	171	64	-	-	Cape May.....	346	269	76	1	-	-	-		
Sheridan.....	214	168	24	-	2	Cumberland.....	1,598	1,323	275	-	-	-	-		
Sherman.....	174	149	25	-	-	Bridgeton.....	566	483	103	-	-	-	-		
Sioux.....	4	1	3	-	-	Millville.....	356	344	12	-	-	-	-		
Stanton.....	41	1	40	-	-	Balance of county.....	656	496	160	-	-	-	-		
Thayer.....	167	104	63	-	-	Essex.....	16,279	15,647	510	119	3	-	-		
Thomas.....	28	13	15	-	-	Bellefonte.....	24	2	9	12	1	-	-		
Thurston.....	191	158	28	-	5	Bloomfield.....	11	-	10	1	-	-	-		
Valley.....	139	80	59	-	4	East Orange.....	764	747	12	5	-	-	-		
Washington.....	128	123	5	-	-	Irvington.....	506	491	10	5	-	-	-		
Wayne.....	140	115	25	-	-	Maplewood (twp.) ²	3	-	2	1	-	-	-		
Webster.....	91	11	80	-	-	Millburn (twp.) ²	2	-	2	-	-	-	-		
Wheeler.....	9	-	9	-	-	Montclair.....	747	723	22	2	-	-	-		
York.....	314	302	12	-	-	Newark.....	10,791	10,293	411	86	1	-	-		

²Since this area is difficult to identify from the information given on the transcripts, data may be understated or overstated.

GENERAL TABLES—LIVE BIRTHS

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TABLE 5.—LIVE BIRTHS BY PERSON IN ATTENDANCE, URBAN AND RURAL: UNITED STATES, EACH STATE AND COUNTY, AND EACH URBAN PLACE HAVING, IN 1940, A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944—Continued

(By place of occurrence)

AREA	Total births	BIRTHS ATTENDED BY—				AREA	Total births	BIRTHS ATTENDED BY—			
		Physician (in hospital)	Physician (not in hospital)	Midwife	Other and not specified			Physician (in hospital)	Physician (not in hospital)	Midwife	Other and not specified
NEW JERSEY—Continued					NEW MEXICO—Continued						
Essex—Continued					McKinley	787	539	86	104	56	
Nutley	7	-	3	3	Mora	241	-	101	107	33	
Orange	2,247	2,224	19	4	Otero	351	161	142	35	13	
South Orange	1	-	1	-	Quay	330	249	42	37	2	
West Orange	3	-	3	-	Rio Arriba	813	239	271	238	65	
Balance of county	1,173	1,167	6	-	Roosevelt	264	221	42	-	1	
Gloucester	1,217	968	245	2	Sandoval	384	78	86	125	95	
Hudson	10,885	10,482	298	101	San Juan	308	227	49	7	25	
Bayonne	1,017	962	54	21	San Miguel	1,003	443	81	443	36	
Harrison	9	1	7	1	Santa Fe	867	384	367	90	26	
Hoboken	754	714	20	18	Santa Fe	678	384	233	52	9	
Jersey City	8,067	7,857	182	28	Balance of county	189	-	134	38	17	
Kearny	473	467	6	-	Sierra	71	17	45	5	4	
North Bergen (twp.) ²	19	-	13	6	Socorro	299	61	158	61	19	
Union City	103	76	17	10	Taos	405	149	41	206	9	
Weehawken (twp.) ²	407	405	1	1	Torrance	256	2	157	90	7	
West New York	24	-	9	15	Union	211	139	43	22	7	
Balance of county	10	-	9	1	Valencia	465	-	255	144	66	
Hunterdon	188	79	106	2	NEW YORK						
Mercer	4,179	3,971	198	9	Albany	229,803	218,170	10,200	1,041	192	
Trenton	5,734	5,613	117	4	Albany	3,758	3,561	157	38	2	
Balance of county	445	558	81	5	Albany	3,339	3,250	52	36	1	
Middlesex	3,551	3,022	298	250	Cohoes	352	311	41	-	-	
Carteret	29	-	5	24	Watervliet	16	-	16	-	-	
New Brunswick	1,886	1,815	67	4	Balance of county	51	-	48	2	1	
Perth Amboy	1,037	919	32	83	Allegany	629	550	77	-	2	
South River	32	1	19	12	Broome	5,537	3,448	81	6	2	
Woodbridge (twp.) ²	101	-	25	76	Binghamton	1,872	1,854	11	5	2	
Balance of county	466	287	148	31	Endicott	466	464	2	-	-	
Monmouth	3,283	3,075	205	3	Johnson City	991	984	6	1	-	
Asbury Park	23	-	23	-	Balance of county	208	146	62	-	-	
Long Branch	1,429	1,409	19	1	Cattaraugus	1,514	1,395	115	2	4	
Neptune (twp.) ²	963	960	23	-	Olean	874	865	8	-	1	
Red Bank	252	247	5	-	Balance of county	640	528	107	2	3	
Balance of county	596	459	155	2	Cayuga	1,194	1,133	60	-	1	
Morris	1,857	1,871	175	11	Auburn	1,122	1,109	12	-	1	
Dover	579	555	22	2	Balance of county	72	24	48	-	-	
Morristown	1,056	1,058	8	-	Chautauque	2,124	2,018	106	-	-	
Balance of county	212	58	145	9	Dunkirk	504	480	14	-	-	
Ocean	750	670	79	1	Jamestown	1,196	1,193	3	-	-	
Passaic	7,586	7,149	188	58	Balance of county	424	335	89	-	-	
Clifton	21	-	12	9	Chemung	1,661	1,622	38	1	-	
Hawthorne	10	-	10	-	Elmira	1,627	1,622	5	-	-	
Passaic	3,249	3,223	13	13	Balance of county	34	-	33	1	-	
Paterson	4,042	3,926	85	33	Chenango	701	611	88	-	2	
Balance of county	64	-	50	3	Clinton	1,045	769	270	5	1	
Salem	650	558	132	-	Flattsburgh	786	769	17	-	-	
Somerset	1,071	944	75	54	Balance of county	259	-	253	5	1	
North Plainfield	1	-	1	-	Columbia	507	448	58	-	1	
Balance of county	1,070	944	72	54	Hudson	429	408	21	-	-	
Sussex	658	523	133	1	Balance of county	78	40	37	-	1	
Union	6,453	6,054	235	178	Cortland	781	707	62	11	1	
Cranford (twp.) ²	7	-	6	1	Cortland	730	707	18	-	-	
Elizabeth	2,941	2,755	55	129	Balance of county	51	-	44	6	1	
Hillside (twp.) ²	3	-	3	3	Delaware	877	875	201	-	3	
Linden	42	-	17	24	Dutchess	1,684	1,588	72	23	1	
Plainfield	1,704	1,656	42	4	Beacon	191	176	7	8	-	
Rahway	815	798	15	2	Foughkeepsie	895	869	16	10	1	
Roselle	15	-	13	2	Balance of county	598	544	49	5	-	
Summit	854	824	10	-	Erie	15,228	14,110	1,023	78	15	
Union (twp.) ²	13	-	9	4	Buffalo	13,480	12,904	514	56	6	
Westfield	18	-	18	-	Kermans	5	-	3	-	-	
Balance of county	58	1	47	9	Lackawanna	1,118	1,045	59	15	-	
Warren	630	502	128	1	Tonawanda	4	-	3	-	-	
Phillipsburg	536	502	34	-	Balance of county	821	181	445	7	8	
Balance of county	94	-	94	-	Essex	694	540	154	-	-	
NEW MEXICO					Franklin	858	491	371	-	6	
Bernalillo	2,712	2,008	446	207	Fulton	708	664	42	-	-	
Albuquerque	2,041	1,885	121	30	Gloversville	675	664	11	-	-	
Balance of county	671	123	325	177	Johnstown	3	-	3	-	-	
Catron	84	-	38	21	Balance of county	26	-	26	-	-	
Chaves	1,089	845	167	53	Genesee	915	871	41	-	3	
Roswell	953	842	60	47	Batavia	875	871	3	-	1	
Balance of county	116	1	107	6	Balance of county	40	-	38	-	2	
Colfax	495	339	108	31	Greene	454	385	48	-	-	
Curry	917	868	30	18	Hamilton	19	-	18	-	-	
Clovis	895	868	10	17	Herkimer	1,088	1,011	76	-	1	
Balance of county	21	-	20	1	Little Falls	417	416	1	-	1	
De Baca	156	114	35	7	Balance of county	671	595	76	-	1	
Dona Ana	774	139	497	110	Jefferson	1,784	1,540	241	-	2	
Eddy	1,070	902	70	83	Watertown	1,211	1,172	38	-	1	
Grant	660	428	161	55	Balance of county	573	368	205	-	1	
Guadalupe	150	-	81	63	Lewis	362	282	77	-	3	
Harding	62	-	38	18	Livingston	360	306	54	-	-	
Hidalgo	142	114	5	18	Madison	868	782	83	-	3	
Lea	468	444	20	1	Oneida	561	553	8	-	-	
Hobbs	447	444	2	1	Balance of county	307	229	75	-	3	
Balance of county	21	-	18	3	Monroe	8,022	7,804	201	3	14	
Lincoln	166	54	67	41	Irondequoit (town)	11	-	11	-	-	
Luna	336	229	102	2	Rochester	7,710	7,563	131	3	13	
					Balance of county	301	241	59	-	1	

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VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 5.—LIVE BIRTHS BY PERSON IN ATTENDANCE, URBAN AND RURAL: UNITED STATES, EACH STATE AND COUNTY, AND EACH URBAN PLACE HAVING, IN 1940, A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944—Continued
(By place of occurrence)

AREA	Total births	BIRTHS ATTENDED BY—				AREA	Total births	BIRTHS ATTENDED BY—						
		Physician (in hospital)	Physician (not in hospital)	Midwife	Other and not specified			Physician (in hospital)	Physician (not in hospital)	Midwife	Other and not specified			
NEW YORK—Continued					NORTH CAROLINA.....					91,578	47,270	29,388	14,740	180
Montgomery.....	874	827	43	4	-	Alamance.....	1,331	648	664	19	-	-	-	-
Amsterdam.....	845	827	15	3	-	Burlington.....	558	382	174	2	-	-	-	-
Balance of county.....	29	-	28	1	-	Balance of county.....	773	266	490	17	-	-	-	-
Nassau.....	6,353	6,100	249	2	2	Alexander.....	206	-	198	8	-	-	-	-
Floral Park.....	298	296	2	-	-	Alleghany.....	105	-	102	3	-	-	-	-
Freeport.....	495	475	20	-	-	Anson.....	685	178	201	305	1	-	-	-
Garden City.....	-	-	-	-	-	Ashes.....	484	168	225	96	5	-	-	-
Glen Cove.....	650	637	13	-	-	Avery.....	455	327	49	78	1	-	-	-
Hempstead.....	8	-	8	-	-	Beaufort.....	1,029	619	161	245	3	-	-	-
Lynbrook.....	5	-	5	-	-	Bertie.....	738	233	154	351	-	-	-	-
Mineola.....	1,360	1,354	6	-	-	Bladen.....	668	-	402	266	-	-	-	-
Rockville Centre.....	1,075	1,073	6	-	-	Brunswick.....	385	129	25	231	-	-	-	-
Valley Stream.....	9	-	9	-	-	Buncombe.....	2,449	1,813	495	141	-	-	-	-
Balance of county.....	2,449	2,265	180	2	2	Asheville.....	1,939	1,753	94	92	-	-	-	-
New York City*.....	122,724	119,170	2,691	818	45	Balance of county.....	510	60	401	49	-	-	-	-
Niagara.....	3,598	3,514	80	-	-	Burke.....	859	671	65	72	-	-	-	-
Lockport.....	715	708	7	-	-	Cabarrus.....	1,447	1,148	203	91	5	-	-	-
Niagara Falls.....	2,156	2,140	15	-	1	Concord.....	51	-	25	24	1	-	-	-
North Tonawanda.....	676	666	10	-	-	Balance of county.....	1,396	1,148	177	67	4	-	-	-
Balance of county.....	51	-	48	-	3	Caldwell.....	969	521	411	36	-	-	-	-
Oneida.....	3,789	3,540	242	2	5	Camden.....	93	-	40	53	-	-	-	-
Rome.....	1,008	982	26	-	-	Carteret.....	568	404	108	54	2	-	-	-
Utica.....	2,536	2,495	38	1	2	Caswell.....	389	-	260	125	3	-	-	-
Balance of county.....	245	63	178	1	3	Catawba.....	1,517	1,050	109	153	5	-	-	-
Onondaga.....	5,714	5,510	177	2	25	Cherokee.....	718	674	10	34	-	-	-	-
Syracuse.....	5,530	5,431	76	1	22	Balance of county.....	599	376	99	119	5	-	-	-
Balance of county.....	184	79	101	1	3	Chatam.....	439	107	254	77	1	-	-	-
Ontario.....	1,048	981	67	-	-	Cherokee.....	609	261	86	239	23	-	-	-
Geneva.....	417	405	12	-	-	Chowan.....	276	1	185	89	-	-	-	-
Balance of county.....	631	576	55	-	-	Clay.....	124	-	98	25	3	-	-	-
Orange.....	2,572	2,336	230	2	4	Cleveland.....	1,683	970	402	311	-	-	-	-
Middletown.....	585	569	16	-	-	Shelby.....	801	761	12	28	-	-	-	-
Newburgh.....	720	674	44	1	1	Balance of county.....	882	209	390	283	-	-	-	-
Balance of county.....	1,267	1,093	170	1	3	Columbus.....	1,326	516	262	545	2	-	-	-
Orleans.....	509	461	48	-	-	Craven.....	852	430	137	285	-	-	-	-
Oswego.....	1,133	920	210	1	2	New Bern.....	574	429	32	113	-	-	-	-
Fulton.....	389	378	11	-	-	Balance of county.....	278	1	105	172	-	-	-	-
Oswego.....	550	542	8	-	-	Cumberland.....	2,116	1,276	304	456	-	-	-	-
Balance of county.....	194	-	191	1	2	Fayetteville.....	1,030	792	100	138	-	-	-	-
Otsego.....	909	812	94	-	3	Balance of county.....	1,086	484	284	318	-	-	-	-
Oneonta.....	493	493	6	-	-	Gurrtuck.....	100	-	55	45	-	-	-	-
Balance of county.....	410	319	88	-	3	Dare.....	89	1	81	7	-	-	-	-
Putnam.....	165	143	22	-	-	Davidson.....	1,069	688	356	25	-	-	-	-
Rensselaer.....	2,339	2,112	117	5	5	Lexington.....	421	325	94	2	-	-	-	-
Rensselaer.....	7	4	2	1	1	Thomasville.....	399	362	21	16	-	-	-	-
Troy.....	2,064	2,033	27	1	3	Balance of county.....	249	1	241	7	-	-	-	-
Balance of county.....	168	79	86	2	1	Davis.....	235	23	139	73	-	-	-	-
Rockland.....	1,134	1,092	39	3	-	Duplin.....	901	70	705	126	-	-	-	-
St. Lawrence.....	2,007	1,617	389	-	1	Durham.....	2,798	2,523	178	87	-	-	-	-
Massena.....	369	307	62	-	-	Balance of county.....	2,566	2	32	63	-	-	-	-
Ogdensburg.....	491	488	3	-	-	Edgecombe.....	1,222	446	476	385	-	-	-	-
Balance of county.....	1,147	822	324	-	1	Rocky Mount (part).....	320	215	97	7	-	-	-	-
Saratoga.....	751	636	108	1	6	Balance of county.....	388	230	379	329	-	-	-	-
Saratoga Springs.....	379	374	5	-	-	Forsyth.....	3,095	2,568	519	8	-	-	-	-
Balance of county.....	372	262	103	1	6	Winston-Salem.....	2,768	2,446	319	8	-	-	-	-
Schenectady.....	2,629	2,556	70	3	-	Balance of county.....	327	122	200	5	-	-	-	-
Schenectady.....	1,742	1,688	51	3	-	Franklin.....	575	63	313	199	-	-	-	-
Balance of county.....	897	868	19	-	-	Gaston.....	1,320	824	893	103	-	-	-	-
Schoharie.....	286	149	136	-	1	Balance of county.....	992	824	142	25	-	-	-	-
Schuyler.....	200	177	23	-	-	Bastonia.....	828	-	751	77	-	-	-	-
Seneca.....	546	506	39	-	-	Balance of county.....	218	49	86	83	-	-	-	-
Steuben.....	1,833	1,634	194	5	1	Gates.....	224	72	84	62	6	-	-	-
Corning.....	705	700	5	-	-	Graham.....	718	202	454	62	-	-	-	-
Hornell.....	376	367	9	-	-	Greene.....	416	-	355	60	1	-	-	-
Balance of county.....	752	567	180	-	5	Guilford.....	3,778	3,107	615	56	-	-	-	-
Suffolk.....	3,410	3,160	235	14	-	Greensboro.....	2,137	2,075	100	12	-	-	-	-
Sullivan.....	539	444	95	1	-	High Point.....	1,178	1,031	135	12	-	-	-	-
Tioga.....	369	279	89	-	1	Balance of county.....	413	1	380	32	-	-	-	-
Tompkins.....	759	724	34	-	-	Halifax.....	1,615	517	298	798	2	-	-	-
Ithaca.....	732	724	7	-	-	Harnett.....	1,296	645	499	151	1	-	-	-
Balance of county.....	27	-	27	-	-	Haywood.....	800	609	164	24	3	-	-	-
Ulster.....	974	874	96	-	4	Henderson.....	640	464	154	22	-	-	-	-
Kingston.....	684	670	14	-	-	Hertford.....	344	1	290	53	-	-	-	-
Balance of county.....	290	204	82	-	2	Hoke.....	366	2	176	188	-	-	-	-
Warren.....	975	900	73	-	-	Hyde.....	101	1	32	57	1	-	-	-
Glens Falls.....	915	900	15	-	-	Iredell.....	1,450	966	378	105	-	-	-	-
Balance of county.....	60	-	58	-	2	Statesville.....	626	515	82	29	-	-	-	-
Washington.....	525	365	158	1	-	Balance of county.....	824	451	296	77	-	-	-	-
Wayne.....	578	487	91	-	1	Jackson.....	406	103	225	75	2	-	-	-
Westchester.....	8,385	8,195	170	15	5	Johnston.....	1,352	199	908	244	1	-	-	-
Mamaroneck.....	5	-	5	-	-	Jones.....	210	-	117	93	-	-	-	-
Mount Vernon.....	1,100	1,043	50	7	-	Lee.....	701	445	185	71	-	-	-	-
New Rochelle.....	1,098	1,077	15	-	-	Lenoir.....	1,439	850	262	327	-	-	-	-
Ossining.....	229	227	2	-	-	Kingston.....	1,037	850	66	121	-	-	-	-
Peekskill.....	355	331	24	-	-	Balance of county.....	402	-	196	205	-	-	-	-
Port Chester.....	908	904	4	-	-	Lincoln.....	650	430	161	59	-	-	-	-
Scarsdale.....	-	-	-	-	-	McDowell.....	621	414	183	24	-	-	-	-
White Plains.....	958	951	6	-	1	Macon.....	454	136	273	52	3	-	-	-
Yonkers.....	2,288	2,251	31	4	2	Madison.....	365	-	253	108	4	-	-	-
Balance of county.....	1,449	1,411	32	4	2	Martin.....	704	80	385	237	2	-	-	-
Wyoming.....	512	449	62	-	1									
Yates.....	207	193	14	-	-									

*Comprising Bronx, Kings, New York, Queens, and Richmond Counties, treated as a unit.

GENERAL TABLES—LIVE BIRTHS

TABLE 5.—LIVE BIRTHS BY PERSON IN ATTENDANCE, URBAN AND RURAL: UNITED STATES, EACH STATE AND COUNTY, AND EACH URBAN PLACE HAVING, IN 1940, A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944—Continued

(By place of occurrence)

AREA	Total births	BIRTHS ATTENDED BY—				AREA	Total births	BIRTHS ATTENDED BY—					
		Physician (in hospital)	Physician (not in hospital)	Midwife	Other and not specified			Physician (in hospital)	Physician (not in hospital)	Midwife	Other and not specified		
OKLAHOMA—Continued					OREGON—Continued								
Grady.....	877	570	302	2	3	Douglas.....	341	283	56	-	2		
Chickasha.....	688	568	119	-	1	Gilliam.....	1	-	1	-	-		
Balance of county.....	189	2	183	2	2	Grant.....	71	63	5	-	3		
Grant.....	24	-	24	-	-	Harney.....	63	63	-	-	-		
Greer.....	235	182	50	1	2	Hood River.....	243	239	4	-	-		
Harmon.....	206	117	89	-	-	Jackson.....	940	923	15	-	2		
Harper.....	39	-	39	-	-	Medford.....	479	469	8	-	2		
Haskell.....	290	-	281	6	3	Balance of county.....	461	454	7	-	-		
Hughes.....	540	269	250	14	7	Jefferson.....	30	20	1	-	9		
Jackson.....	533	425	102	5	1	Josephine.....	342	305	36	-	1		
Jefferson.....	250	147	100	1	2	Klamath.....	909	888	25	1	-		
Johnston.....	159	-	152	-	7	Klamath Falls.....	856	831	7	-	-		
Key.....	961	888	71	-	2	Balance of county.....	41	22	18	-	-		
Ponca City.....	569	553	15	-	1	Lake.....	107	107	-	-	-		
Balance of county.....	392	335	56	-	1	Lane.....	1,734	1,645	85	1	2		
Kingfisher.....	116	47	65	4	-	Eugene.....	1,452	1,450	11	-	1		
Kiowa.....	399	302	94	1	2	Balance of county.....	272	196	74	1	1		
Latimer.....	343	130	207	4	2	Lincoln.....	273	249	19	4	1		
Le Flore.....	714	134	544	13	23	Linn.....	713	674	36	2	1		
Lincoln.....	462	253	184	17	8	Malheur.....	571	559	11	1	-		
Logan.....	426	244	137	34	11	Marion.....	1,685	1,646	36	-	3		
Outhrie.....	303	244	42	10	7	Salem.....	1,273	1,269	4	-	-		
Balance of county.....	123	-	95	24	4	Balance of county.....	412	377	32	-	3		
Love.....	140	-	139	1	-	Morrow.....	39	2	36	-	1		
McClain.....	337	96	236	2	3	Multnomah.....	9,954	9,855	87	3	9		
McCurtain.....	710	102	506	59	43	Portland.....	9,412	9,332	70	3	7		
McIntosh.....	403	157	143	65	38	Balance of county.....	542	523	17	-	2		
Major.....	171	106	61	3	1	Folk.....	190	174	16	-	-		
Marshall.....	183	89	92	2	-	Sherman.....	-	-	7	-	-		
Mayer.....	503	362	133	6	2	Tillamook.....	308	296	-	-	-		
Murray.....	229	181	47	1	-	Umatilla.....	438	420	17	1	-		
Muskogee.....	1,685	1,179	374	111	21	Union.....	356	347	9	-	-		
Balance of county.....	1,327	1,177	91	55	4	Wallowa.....	108	105	1	-	2		
Noble.....	150	46	104	-	-	Wasco.....	362	348	5	2	7		
Nowata.....	234	118	100	13	3	Washington.....	554	540	13	-	1		
Okfuskee.....	433	178	204	26	25	Wheeler.....	6	1	4	1	-		
Oklahoma.....	6,316	5,714	559	27	16	Yamhill.....	537	573	14	-	-		
Oklahoma City.....	5,865	5,390	467	4	4								
Balance of county.....	451	324	23	12	12								
Oklmulgee.....	942	563	248	39	39								
Oklmulgee.....	417	332	47	30	8								
Balance of county.....	525	231	201	62	31								
Ossage.....	593	398	118	10	7								
Ottawa.....	308	453	343	2	-								
Pawnee.....	303	173	126	3	1								
Payne.....	755	641	102	6	6								
Stillwater.....	342	328	19	-	-								
Balance of county.....	413	318	83	6	6								
Pittsburg.....	1,006	576	394	22	22								
Wallerstein.....	647	576	68	-	3								
Balance of county.....	359	-	326	14	19								
Pontotoc.....	734	516	215	2	1								
Ada.....	578	509	67	2	-								
Balance of county.....	156	7	148	-	1								
Pottawatomie.....	981	735	211	14	21								
Shawnee.....	784	727	42	7	8								
Balance of county.....	197	8	169	7	13								
Pushmataha.....	219	-	202	11	6								
Roger Mills.....	44	-	41	-	3								
Rogers.....	557	408	140	6	3								
Seminole.....	799	596	147	35	21								
Seminole.....	366	342	20	3	1								
Wovoka.....	257	241	9	5	2								
Balance of county.....	176	13	118	27	18								
Sequoyah.....	377	-	337	26	14								
Stephens.....	804	696	97	9	2								
Texas.....	143	83	58	-	2								
Tillman.....	501	432	61	7	1								
Tulsa.....	4,833	4,145	684	32	22								
Balance of county.....	4,325	3,956	322	27	21								
Wagoner.....	376	42	293	33	8								
Washington.....	570	474	94	1	1								
Bartlesville.....	496	473	23	-	-								
Balance of county.....	74	1	71	1	1								
Washita.....	262	182	77	-	3								
Woods.....	319	293	26	-	-								
Woodward.....	352	327	24	-	1								
OREGON.....	24,475	23,694	705	20	56								
Baker.....	287	261	24	-	2								
Benton.....	486	469	15	-	2								
Clackamas.....	663	593	62	3	5								
Clatsop.....	624	613	6	-	-								
Astoria.....	621	613	3	-	-								
Balance of county.....	3	-	3	-	-								
Columbia.....	267	234	31	1	1								
Coos.....	671	654	16	-	1								
Crook.....	153	146	7	-	-								
Curry.....	27	24	2	-	1								
Deschutes.....	377	374	3	-	-								
Band.....	292	290	2	-	-								
Balance of county.....	85	84	1	-	-								
Douglas.....	341	283	56	-	2								
Gilliam.....	1	-	1	-	-								
Grant.....	71	63	5	-	3								
Harney.....	63	63	-	-	-								
Hood River.....	243	239	4	-	-								
Jackson.....	940	923	15	-	2								
Medford.....	479	469	8	-	2								
Balance of county.....	461	454	7	-	-								
Jefferson.....	30	20	1	-	9								
Josephine.....	342	305	36	-	1								
Klamath.....	909	888	25	1	-								
Klamath Falls.....	856	831	7	-	-								
Balance of county.....	41	22	18	-	-								
Lake.....	107	107	-	-	-								
Lane.....	1,734	1,645	85	1	2								
Eugene.....	1,452	1,450	11	-	1								
Balance of county.....	272	196	74	1	1								
Lincoln.....	273	249	19	4	1								
Linn.....	713	674	36	2	1								
Malheur.....	571	559	11	1	-								
Marion.....	1,685	1,646	36	-	3								
Salem.....	1,273	1,269	4	-	-								
Balance of county.....	412	377	32	-	3								
Morrow.....	39	2	36	-	1								
Multnomah.....	9,954	9,855	87	3	9								
Portland.....	9,412	9,332	70	3	7								

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 5.—LIVE BIRTHS BY PERSON IN ATTENDANCE, URBAN AND RURAL: UNITED STATES, EACH STATE AND COUNTY, AND EACH URBAN PLACE HAVING, IN 1940, A POPULATION OF 10,000,000 OR MORE, 1944—Continued

(By place of occurrence)

AREA	Total births	BIRTHS ATTENDED BY—				AREA	Total births	BIRTHS ATTENDED BY—			
		Physician (in hospital)	Physician (not in hospital)	Midwife	Other and not specified			Physician (in hospital)	Physician (not in hospital)	Midwife	Other and not specified
PENNSYLVANIA—Continued						PENNSYLVANIA—Continued					
Chester.....	2,319	1,911	407	1	—	Mercer.....	2,370	2,146	224	—	—
Coatesville.....	99	57	42	—	—	Parrell.....	25	—	25	—	—
Phoenixville.....	381	352	28	1	—	Sharon.....	1,244	1,256	18	—	—
West Chester.....	844	839	5	—	—	Balance of county.....	1,101	920	181	—	—
Balance of county.....	995	663	332	—	—	Mifflin.....	974	615	359	—	—
Clarion.....	537	—	536	—	1	Lewistown.....	136	81	55	—	—
Clearfield.....	1,510	947	561	1	1	Balance of county.....	838	534	304	—	—
Du Bois.....	495	490	5	—	—	Monroe.....	538	399	139	—	—
Balance of county.....	1,015	457	556	1	1	Montgomery.....	5,090	4,722	367	—	1
Clinton.....	679	580	99	—	—	Abington (twp.) ²	1,173	1,162	11	—	—
Lock Haven.....	478	457	15	—	—	Cheltenham (twp.) ²	4	—	3	—	1
Balance of county.....	206	123	63	—	—	Conshohocken.....	20	—	20	—	—
Columbia.....	940	813	125	1	1	Lower Merion (twp.) ²	1,200	1,187	13	—	—
Berwick.....	321	299	22	—	—	Norristown.....	1,404	1,387	17	—	—
Balance of county.....	619	514	103	1	1	Pottstown.....	801	772	29	—	—
Crawford.....	1,526	1,358	168	—	—	Balance of county.....	483	214	274	—	—
Meadville.....	994	981	13	—	—	Montour.....	663	595	68	—	—
Balance of county.....	532	377	155	—	—	Northampton.....	1,938	1,335	603	2	—
Cumberland.....	1,376	999	377	—	—	Bethlehem (part).....	77	—	75	2	—
Carlisle.....	580	540	40	—	—	Bethlehem (total).....	77	—	92	2	—
Balance of county.....	796	459	337	—	—	Balance of county.....	446	393	53	—	—
Dauphin.....	3,770	2,933	815	1	1	Northumberland.....	1,415	942	473	—	—
Harrisburg.....	2,885	2,670	214	—	1	Mount Carmel.....	1,565	997	577	1	—
Steelton.....	57	—	66	1	—	Shanokin.....	43	—	42	1	—
Balance of county.....	818	283	535	—	—	Sunbury.....	73	—	73	—	—
Delaware.....	5,062	4,743	302	17	—	Balance of county.....	468	433	35	—	—
Chester.....	1,652	1,492	153	7	—	Perry.....	981	554	427	—	—
Darby.....	1,554	1,549	4	1	—	Balance of county.....	265	—	265	—	—
Haverford (twp.) ²	6	—	6	—	—	Philadelphia, coextensive with Philadelphia (city).....	38,851	36,352	2,497	28	4
Lansdowne.....	—	—	—	—	—	Pike.....	17	—	17	—	—
Upper Darby (twp.) ²	537	528	9	—	—	Pottor.....	213	156	56	1	—
Balance of county.....	1,313	1,174	130	9	—	Schuylkill.....	3,458	2,594	856	7	1
Elk.....	686	550	86	—	—	Mahanoy City.....	38	—	35	3	—
Erie.....	4,040	3,709	330	1	—	Pottsville.....	1,350	1,321	29	—	—
Balance of county.....	3,383	3,250	132	1	—	Shenandoah.....	35	—	35	—	—
Erie.....	657	459	198	—	—	Tamaqua.....	49	1	48	—	—
Fayette.....	3,584	2,054	1,498	26	6	Balance of county.....	1,966	1,272	709	4	1
Connellsville.....	601	528	73	—	—	Snyder.....	179	—	179	—	—
Uniontown.....	1,139	1,075	63	1	—	Somerset.....	1,448	624	620	2	2
Balance of county.....	1,844	451	1,362	25	6	Sullivan.....	50	1	49	—	—
Forest.....	40	—	40	—	—	Susquehanna.....	320	122	197	—	1
Franklin.....	1,620	1,241	373	2	4	Tioga.....	593	421	172	—	—
Chambersburg.....	765	742	23	—	—	Union.....	532	417	115	—	—
Waynesboro.....	519	495	23	—	—	Venango.....	1,114	931	183	—	—
Balance of county.....	386	3	327	2	4	Oil City.....	546	528	18	—	—
Fulton.....	163	—	162	1	—	Balance of county.....	568	403	165	—	—
Greene.....	823	422	399	2	—	Warren.....	554	458	96	—	—
Huntingdon.....	846	366	479	1	—	Balance of county.....	468	457	11	—	—
Indiana.....	1,327	628	698	1	—	Washington.....	3,857	2,794	1,039	23	1
Indiana.....	43	24	19	—	—	Canonsburg.....	639	603	34	2	—
Balance of county.....	1,284	604	679	1	—	Charlevoix.....	21	—	19	2	—
Jefferson.....	909	674	235	—	—	Donora.....	16	—	16	—	—
Juniata.....	221	—	221	—	—	Washington.....	970	832	87	—	1
Lackawanna.....	4,357	3,750	576	38	3	Balance of county.....	2,211	1,309	833	19	—
Carbonade.....	603	564	39	—	—	Wayne.....	295	200	91	1	3
Dickson City.....	23	—	23	—	—	Westmoreland.....	4,816	3,614	1,164	17	1
Dunmore.....	96	61	35	—	—	Arnold.....	11	—	11	—	—
Old Forge.....	32	—	20	12	—	Greensburg.....	1,267	1,240	27	—	—
Scranton.....	2,672	2,433	236	2	1	Jeannette.....	33	1	32	—	—
Balance of county.....	941	692	223	24	2	Latrobe.....	694	671	22	1	—
Lancaster.....	4,276	2,696	1,580	—	—	Monessen.....	59	—	58	6	—
Columbia.....	276	246	30	—	—	New Kensington.....	1,148	1,105	42	1	—
Lancaster.....	2,271	2,152	119	—	—	Vandergrift.....	42	—	42	—	—
Balance of county.....	1,729	298	1,431	—	—	Balance of county.....	1,562	597	955	9	1
Lawrence.....	2,026	1,879	141	5	1	Wyoming.....	154	18	136	—	—
Ellwood City (part).....	442	427	15	—	—	York.....	3,652	2,215	1,447	—	—
Ellwood City (total).....	445	427	18	—	—	Hanover.....	742	695	46	—	—
New Castle.....	1,505	1,452	48	4	1	York.....	1,683	1,372	311	—	—
Balance of county.....	79	—	78	1	—	Balance of county.....	1,237	147	1,090	—	—
Lebanon.....	1,451	1,065	386	—	—	RHODE ISLAND.....	18,695	12,590	1,015	23	62
Lebanon.....	1,163	1,058	105	—	—	Bristol.....	75	—	59	16	—
Balance of county.....	288	7	281	—	—	Bristol (town).....	50	—	46	4	—
Lehigh.....	4,215	3,593	621	2	—	Balance of county.....	25	—	13	12	—
Allentown.....	2,643	2,448	194	1	—	Kent.....	351	168	178	—	5
Bethlehem (part).....	17	—	17	—	—	Warwick.....	55	10	40	—	5
Balance of county.....	1,556	1,145	410	1	—	West Warwick (town).....	240	158	82	—	—
Luzerne.....	6,357	5,205	1,139	11	1	Balance of county.....	56	—	56	—	—
Hanover (twp.) ²	52	1	51	—	—	Newport.....	1,048	1,015	24	—	9
Hazleton.....	1,203	1,199	4	—	—	Newport.....	1,026	1,015	6	—	5
Kingston.....	873	859	14	—	—	Balance of county.....	22	—	18	—	4
Nanticoke.....	506	428	80	—	—	Providence.....	11,889	10,597	787	12	48
Pittston.....	29	—	29	—	—	Central Falls.....	645	547	98	—	—
Flains (twp.) ²	48	—	45	3	—	Cranston.....	162	154	8	—	6
Plymouth.....	53	—	53	—	—	Cumberland (town).....	23	—	23	—	—
Wilkes-Barre.....	2,390	2,208	180	2	—	East Providence (town).....	27	—	24	—	3
Balance of county.....	1,201	571	623	6	1						
Lycoming.....	1,895	1,599	295	—	1						
Williamsport.....	1,361	1,239	122	—	—						
Balance of county.....	534	360	173	—	1						
McKeen.....	890	805	85	—	—						
Bradford.....	520	512	8	—	—						
Balance of county.....	370	293	77	—	—						

²Since this area is difficult to identify from the information given on the transcripts, data may be understated or overstated.

GENERAL TABLES—LIVE BIRTHS

TABLE 5.—LIVE BIRTHS BY PERSON IN ATTENDANCE, URBAN AND RURAL: UNITED STATES, EACH STATE AND COUNTY, AND EACH URBAN PLACE HAVING, IN 1940, A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944—Continued

(By place of occurrence)

AREA	Total births	BIRTHS ATTENDED BY—				AREA	Total births	BIRTHS ATTENDED BY—			
		Physician (in hospital)	Physician (not in hospital)	Midwife	Other and not specified			Physician (in hospital)	Physician (not in hospital)	Midwife	Other and not specified
RHODE ISLAND—Continued					SOUTH DAKOTA—Continued						
Providence—Continued					Brown.....	751	696	54	1	—	
Johnston (town).....	12	—	6	4	Aberdeen.....	716	696	19	1	—	
Lincoln (town).....	30	—	30	—	Balance of county.....	55	—	35	—	—	
North Providence (town).....	10	—	9	—	Brule.....	82	65	17	—	—	
Pawtucket.....	1,069	961	136	1	Buffalo.....	49	39	2	—	8	
Providence.....	8,195	7,997	165	4	Butte.....	174	149	24	—	1	
Woonsocket.....	1,131	968	163	—	Campbell.....	12	—	9	1	2	
Balance of county.....	60	—	59	—	Charles Mix.....	214	140	70	3	1	
Washington.....	832	810	17	—	Clark.....	102	60	42	—	—	
Westerly (town).....	504	497	7	—	Clay.....	128	105	25	—	—	
Balance of county.....	328	313	10	—	Codington.....	586	579	6	1	—	
SOUTH CAROLINA.....	51,162	20,928	12,545	17,652	Watertown.....	584	579	5	—	—	
Abbeville.....	411	96	170	145	Balance of county.....	2	—	1	1	—	
Aiken.....	1,204	382	430	392	Corson.....	39	—	4	15	20	
Allendale.....	302	—	71	291	Custer.....	35	1	33	—	1	
Anderson.....	1,948	855	886	246	Davison.....	651	635	16	—	—	
Anderson.....	1,056	835	181	20	Mitchell.....	643	634	9	—	—	
Balance of county.....	912	—	685	226	Balance of county.....	8	1	7	—	—	
Bamberg.....	396	—	90	296	Day.....	321	138	180	1	2	
Barnwell.....	476	—	122	354	Deuel.....	36	—	36	—	—	
Beaufort.....	699	265	21	415	Dewey.....	94	59	28	1	6	
Berkeley.....	910	202	58	650	Douglas.....	59	—	59	—	—	
Calhoun.....	355	—	17	338	Edmunds.....	56	23	29	—	4	
Charleston.....	5,224	3,550	785	1,088	Fall River.....	243	229	14	—	—	
Charleston.....	5,776	2,946	704	126	Faulk.....	63	59	4	—	—	
Balance of county.....	1,448	404	81	962	Grant.....	189	178	11	—	—	
Cherokee.....	736	375	355	98	Gregory.....	221	204	15	—	2	
Chester.....	679	196	208	275	Haakon.....	68	63	5	—	—	
Chesterfield.....	816	—	648	168	Hamlin.....	41	18	—	—	—	
Clarendon.....	717	—	97	620	Hard.....	133	117	16	—	—	
Colleton.....	826	325	92	407	Hanson.....	38	—	26	3	9	
Darlington.....	1,277	452	368	477	Harding.....	29	11	18	—	—	
Dillon.....	694	154	177	365	Hughes.....	292	290	2	—	—	
Dorchester.....	684	190	162	332	Hutchinson.....	258	177	71	5	5	
Edgefield.....	394	—	262	122	Hyde.....	24	6	18	—	—	
Fairfield.....	558	91	159	308	Jackson.....	53	51	1	—	1	
Florence.....	2,231	819	662	749	Jerauld.....	32	19	13	—	—	
Florence.....	1,027	751	99	176	Jones.....	32	20	12	—	—	
Balance of county.....	1,204	68	565	573	Kingsbury.....	85	22	61	—	—	
Georgetown.....	721	5	256	460	Lake.....	337	271	66	—	—	
Greenville.....	3,642	2,694	630	316	Lawrence.....	289	260	29	—	—	
Greenville.....	1,610	1,459	25	146	Lincoln.....	213	142	71	—	—	
Balance of county.....	2,032	1,235	605	170	Lyman.....	40	27	6	3	4	
Greenwood.....	895	565	146	184	McCook.....	75	—	75	—	—	
Greenwood.....	617	565	22	30	McPherson.....	191	159	17	4	11	
Balance of county.....	278	—	124	154	Marshall.....	275	248	27	—	—	
Hampton.....	414	1	90	323	Meade.....	138	105	28	3	2	
Horry.....	1,546	776	425	345	Mellette.....	27	—	10	4	15	
Jasper.....	405	184	12	208	Miner.....	61	7	54	—	—	
Kershaw.....	761	209	138	414	Mimehaha.....	1,757	1,649	108	—	—	
Lancaster.....	847	498	189	160	Slow Falls.....	1,658	1,632	26	—	—	
Laurens.....	751	239	234	277	Balance of county.....	99	17	82	—	—	
Lee.....	605	—	95	509	Moody.....	94	64	30	—	—	
Lexington.....	819	258	357	204	Pennington.....	683	667	15	2	1	
McComick.....	262	—	209	53	Rapid City.....	655	651	2	1	1	
Marion.....	1,006	575	230	203	Balance of county.....	28	16	11	1	—	
Marlboro.....	964	275	294	395	Perkins.....	90	80	9	1	—	
Newberry.....	785	356	120	309	Potter.....	129	97	32	—	—	
Oconee.....	786	319	293	173	Roberts.....	234	201	20	3	10	
Orangeburg.....	1,978	491	237	1,248	Sanborn.....	6	—	6	—	—	
Orangeburg.....	653	491	37	125	Shannon.....	167	97	4	22	44	
Balance of county.....	1,325	—	200	1,123	Spink.....	150	113	37	—	—	
Pickens.....	659	34	526	90	Stanley.....	—	—	—	—	—	
Richland.....	5,418	2,452	203	762	Sully.....	10	1	9	—	—	
Columbia.....	2,564	2,145	121	297	Todd.....	130	100	5	1	24	
Balance of county.....	854	307	82	465	Tripp.....	163	153	6	2	2	
Saluda.....	249	—	159	90	Turner.....	132	62	69	—	1	
Spartanburg.....	3,055	1,599	1,280	376	Union.....	73	32	36	—	5	
Spartanburg.....	1,624	1,358	152	134	Walworth.....	260	247	10	—	—	
Balance of county.....	1,431	41	1,148	242	Washabaugh.....	11	—	1	1	9	
Sumter.....	1,437	462	41	915	Washington.....	8	—	—	—	8	
Sumter.....	612	462	9	141	Yankton.....	445	416	22	5	—	
Balance of county.....	825	—	32	778	Ziebach.....	76	59	14	—	3	
Union.....	676	256	227	213	TENNESSEE.....	70,559	34,362	30,213	5,874	110	
Williamsburg.....	1,373	307	174	892	Anderson.....	1,309	678	560	69	2	
York.....	1,551	886	260	385	Bedford.....	504	309	189	6	—	
Rock Hill.....	422	375	54	13	Benton.....	218	125	71	22	—	
Balance of county.....	1,109	511	226	372	Bledsoe.....	207	6	157	44	—	
SOUTH DAKOTA.....	12,466	10,211	1,950	88	Blount.....	1,295	513	731	51	—	
Armstrong.....	—	—	—	—	Bradley.....	739	197	464	77	1	
Aurora.....	59	18	41	—	Cleveland.....	409	196	171	42	—	
Beadle.....	478	456	42	—	Balance of county.....	330	1	293	55	1	
Huron.....	455	430	25	—	Campbell.....	1,042	364	618	60	—	
Balance of county.....	23	6	17	—	Cannon.....	302	179	107	16	—	
Bennett.....	53	2	16	1	Carroll.....	536	97	431	8	—	
Bon Homme.....	106	18	82	5	Carter.....	854	326	432	76	—	
Brookings.....	522	306	16	—	Cheatham.....	138	—	133	5	—	
					Chester.....	212	1	201	10	—	
					Clatsop.....	548	33	452	63	—	

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 5.—LIVE BIRTHS BY PERSON IN ATTENDANCE, URBAN AND RURAL: UNITED STATES, EACH STATE AND COUNTY, AND EACH URBAN PLACE HAVING, IN 1940, A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944—Continued

(By place of occurrence)

AREA	Total births	BIRTHS ATTENDED BY—				AREA	Total births	BIRTHS ATTENDED BY—			
		Physician (in hospital)	Physician (not in hospital)	Midwife	Other and not specified			Physician (in hospital)	Physician (not in hospital)	Midwife	Other and not specified
TENNESSEE—Continued					TENNESSEE—Continued						
Clay.....	189	-	184	55	-	Unicoi.....	347	127	162	58	-
Cocke.....	588	71	408	108	1	Union.....	150	-	119	31	-
Coffee.....	628	306	300	22	-	Van Buren.....	74	-	58	16	-
Crockett.....	316	-	293	23	-	Warren.....	499	240	237	21	1
Cumberland.....	446	85	220	189	2	Washington.....	1,231	752	451	28	-
Davidson.....	6,177	5,300	846	26	5	Johnson City.....	891	752	132	7	-
Nashville.....	5,186	4,602	525	6	3	Balance of county.....	340	-	319	21	-
Balance of county.....	1,041	698	321	20	2	Wayne.....	279	18	204	57	-
Decatur.....	223	-	203	20	-	Weakley.....	455	247	181	6	1
De Kalb.....	150	-	118	32	-	White.....	395	113	257	24	1
Dickson.....	421	75	332	15	1	Williamson.....	465	261	176	28	-
Dyer.....	771	159	577	35	-	Wilson.....	574	412	145	8	9
Dyersburg.....	288	159	112	17	-	TEXAS.....					
Balance of county.....	483	-	465	18	-	Anderson.....	632	311	164	152	5
Fayette.....	771	34	219	518	-	Palestine.....	408	311	64	33	-
Fentress.....	385	5	216	164	-	Balance of county.....	224	-	100	119	5
Franklin.....	589	179	367	42	1	Andrews.....	33	31	2	-	-
Gibson.....	1,100	483	574	42	1	Angelina.....	745	567	154	18	6
Giles.....	557	135	351	71	-	Aransas.....	47	-	44	1	2
Granger.....	249	-	217	32	-	Archer.....	25	10	15	-	-
Greene.....	910	463	342	105	-	Armstrong.....	20	-	20	-	-
Grundy.....	306	56	213	37	-	Atascosa.....	559	78	282	182	17
Hamblin.....	482	244	219	19	-	Austin.....	257	148	47	55	7
Hamilton.....	4,427	3,128	1,154	148	17	Bailey.....	95	85	8	2	-
Chattanooga.....	3,854	3,128	618	101	17	Banders.....	17	7	-	-	3
Balance of county.....	563	-	518	47	-	Bastrop.....	524	212	141	162	9
Hancock.....	195	-	134	60	1	Baylor.....	164	155	11	-	-
Hardenan.....	470	1	299	170	-	Bee.....	544	239	175	114	16
Hardin.....	340	-	291	49	1	Bell.....	1,540	1,138	352	36	14
Hawkins.....	655	191	366	97	1	Temple.....	711	601	85	24	1
Haywood.....	761	207	215	339	-	Balance of county.....	829	537	267	12	15
Henderson.....	345	-	314	31	-	Bexar.....	11,708	7,562	1,329	2,892	125
Henry.....	494	203	279	11	1	San Antonio.....	10,131	6,688	1,017	2,399	77
Hickman.....	225	-	155	70	-	Balance of county.....	1,527	674	312	493	48
Houston.....	110	-	97	13	-	Blanco.....	87	72	11	3	1
Humphreys.....	206	1	196	9	-	Borden.....	1	-	1	-	-
Jackson.....	326	-	250	76	-	Bosque.....	297	260	36	-	1
Jefferson.....	448	150	304	13	1	Bowie.....	1,139	401	439	289	10
Johnson.....	257	41	161	55	-	Texarkana.....	529	400	57	71	1
Knox.....	4,718	3,468	1,132	57	1	Balance of county.....	610	1	582	218	9
Knoxville.....	4,011	3,467	523	15	1	Brazoria.....	971	791	97	75	8
Balance of county.....	707	1	664	42	-	Brazos.....	880	618	31	175	8
Lake.....	306	32	221	53	-	Bryan.....	711	616	20	72	3
Lauderdale.....	658	175	339	144	-	Balance of county.....	119	-	11	103	5
Lawrence.....	769	344	396	39	-	Brewster.....	175	3	143	17	12
Lewis.....	123	-	116	7	-	Briscoe.....	20	-	19	1	-
Lincoln.....	607	347	251	9	-	Erooks.....	233	4	131	72	26
London.....	518	155	357	4	2	Brown.....	1,009	957	44	6	2
Molinn.....	613	512	273	28	-	Bromwood.....	987	956	25	4	2
McNairy.....	430	27	378	25	-	Balance of county.....	22	1	19	2	-
Macon.....	272	-	248	24	-	Burleson.....	268	-	143	118	7
Madison.....	1,376	717	368	291	-	Burnet.....	180	108	62	6	4
Jackson.....	906	704	130	72	-	Caldwell.....	578	202	209	107	60
Balance of county.....	470	13	238	219	-	Calhoun.....	105	-	86	7	12
Marion.....	472	-	453	18	1	Callahan.....	115	1	113	1	-
Marshall.....	374	237	133	4	-	Cameron.....	3,456	1,069	963	1,355	89
Mary.....	615	317	444	53	1	Brownsville.....	927	343	111	461	12
Columbia.....	404	317	61	5	1	Harlingen.....	854	720	95	15	4
Balance of county.....	411	-	365	48	-	Balance of county.....	1,695	6	757	859	75
Maigs.....	98	-	73	25	-	Camp.....	384	284	32	65	3
Monroe.....	648	125	418	105	-	Carson.....	40	2	38	-	-
Montgomery.....	946	403	339	104	-	Cass.....	708	312	244	127	23
Clarksville.....	528	403	88	37	-	Castro.....	72	68	3	1	-
Balance of county.....	318	-	251	67	-	Chambers.....	72	-	46	20	6
Moore.....	43	-	45	-	-	Cherokee.....	869	544	217	98	10
Morgan.....	315	-	270	45	-	Childress.....	407	368	53	5	3
Obion.....	495	157	324	14	-	Clay.....	69	-	69	-	-
Overton.....	340	-	249	91	-	Cochran.....	55	-	55	1	1
Perry.....	140	-	128	12	-	Coke.....	15	-	15	-	-
Pickett.....	84	-	69	15	-	Coleman.....	390	314	62	8	6
Polk.....	404	176	206	16	6	Collin.....	811	451	345	16	1
Putnam.....	631	220	348	62	1	Collingsworth.....	128	171	11	1	-
Rhea.....	379	103	198	78	-	Colorado.....	328	150	50	127	1
Roane.....	1,056	682	301	53	-	Comal.....	376	161	155	41	21
Robertson.....	533	131	390	11	1	Comanche.....	61	14	45	2	-
Rutherford.....	863	554	273	56	-	Concho.....	84	45	33	4	2
Scott.....	493	174	214	105	-	Cooke.....	657	553	91	12	1
Seatchie.....	135	-	120	15	-	Coryell.....	389	306	80	2	1
Sevier.....	596	211	255	91	39	Cottle.....	148	118	26	4	-
Shelby.....	9,647	7,275	1,350	517	5	Crane.....	42	40	2	-	-
Memphis.....	8,292	6,785	1,419	86	2	Crockett.....	50	-	45	5	-
Balance of county.....	1,355	490	431	431	3	Crosby.....	174	34	137	1	2
Smith.....	200	-	193	7	-	Culbertson.....	29	-	27	-	2
Stewart.....	186	-	172	13	1	Dallam.....	28	-	28	-	-
Sullivan.....	2,060	1,137	841	81	1	Dallas.....	10,109	9,272	784	29	24
Bristol.....	312	200	102	10	-	Dallas.....	9,670	9,149	463	17	21
Kingsport.....	1,103	955	167	1	-	Highland Park.....	-	-	-	-	-
Balance of county.....	645	2	572	70	1	University Park.....	-	-	-	-	-
Sumner.....	489	143	329	15	2	Balance of county.....	459	123	301	12	3
Tipton.....	669	22	474	173	-						
Trousdale.....	128	25	97	5	1						

*Includes data for Bristol, Tenn., only.
 *Includes data for Texarkana, Tex., only.

GENERAL TABLES—LIVE BIRTHS

TABLE 5.—LIVE BIRTHS BY PERSON IN ATTENDANCE, URBAN AND RURAL: UNITED STATES, EACH STATE AND COUNTY, AND EACH URBAN PLACE HAVING, IN 1940, A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944—Continued

(By place of occurrence)

AREA	Total births	BIRTHS ATTENDED BY—				AREA	Total births	BIRTHS ATTENDED BY—			
		Physician (in hospital)	Physician (not in hospital)	Midwife	Other and not specified			Physician (in hospital)	Physician (not in hospital)	Midwife	Other and not specified
TEXAS—Continued					TEXAS—Continued						
Dawson.....	587	465	79	36	7	Jefferson.....	4,249	3,517	660	255	17
Deaf Smith.....	148	128	20	—	—	Beaumont.....	2,337	2,031	208	93	5
Delta.....	179	95	83	3	—	Port Arthur.....	1,570	1,285	235	42	10
Denton.....	661	414	238	4	5	Balance of county.....	342	1	219	120	2
Denton.....	378	321	56	—	1	Jim Hogg.....	141	—	64	74	3
Balance of county.....	283	93	182	4	4	Jim Wells.....	608	282	192	95	39
De Witt.....	552	193	222	100	37	Johnson.....	560	362	190	8	—
Dickens.....	147	88	53	6	—	Cleburne.....	281	199	76	6	—
Dimmit.....	320	—	214	94	12	Balance of county.....	279	163	114	2	—
Donley.....	119	91	26	2	—	Jones.....	511	343	153	13	2
Duval.....	470	85	196	156	33	Karnes.....	486	84	273	65	64
Eastland.....	799	729	68	2	—	Kaufman.....	663	515	275	61	12
Ector.....	396	328	66	1	1	Terrell.....	358	273	54	11	—
Edwards.....	47	7	35	5	—	Balance of county.....	325	42	221	50	12
Ellis.....	815	464	278	69	4	Kendall.....	93	24	53	15	1
El Paso.....	4,728	3,495	574	55	55	Kennedy.....	15	—	5	7	1
El Paso.....	3,457	2,757	152	495	33	Kerr.....	57	2	55	—	—
Balance of county.....	1,291	738	422	109	22	Kimble.....	197	109	80	7	1
Ertath.....	366	303	63	—	—	King.....	63	—	61	2	—
Falls.....	705	357	166	164	18	Kimney.....	1	—	—	—	—
Fannin.....	651	356	270	25	—	Kleberg.....	80	—	57	21	2
Fayette.....	481	220	156	78	27	Knox.....	618	515	251	47	5
Fisher.....	219	185	25	1	8	Lamar.....	268	216	41	9	2
Floyd.....	147	78	67	1	1	Balance of county.....	1,465	915	409	130	11
Foard.....	67	42	24	—	1	Paris.....	951	795	116	37	3
Fort Bend.....	684	302	200	158	24	Balance of county.....	514	120	293	93	8
Franklin.....	109	50	55	4	—	Lamb.....	524	504	7	4	9
Freestone.....	375	165	82	119	11	Lampasas.....	245	168	75	2	—
Frio.....	400	90	174	135	1	La Salle.....	246	—	166	69	11
Gaines.....	178	159	19	—	—	Levaca.....	604	389	154	39	22
Galveston.....	2,300	2,122	168	1	9	Lee.....	156	—	86	63	7
Galveston.....	1,913	1,812	93	1	7	Leon.....	280	—	125	144	11
Balance of county.....	387	310	75	—	2	Liberty.....	646	507	61	75	3
Garza.....	68	—	61	6	1	Limestone.....	476	190	165	110	11
Gillespie.....	259	221	13	3	2	Lipscomb.....	46	37	9	—	—
Glasscock.....	—	—	—	—	—	Live Oak.....	183	26	108	24	25
Goliad.....	161	—	97	40	24	Llano.....	63	44	17	2	—
Gonzales.....	599	91	289	186	33	Loving.....	—	—	—	—	—
Gray.....	599	536	61	—	2	Lubbock.....	2,125	1,721	344	49	11
Gray.....	576	536	40	—	—	Lubbock.....	1,633	1,385	220	23	5
Balance of county.....	23	—	21	—	2	Balance of county.....	432	336	124	26	6
Grayson.....	1,678	1,379	278	20	1	Lynn.....	195	52	114	28	1
Denison.....	522	497	13	12	—	McCulloch.....	408	342	41	17	6
Sherman.....	702	651	49	1	1	McLennan.....	2,450	1,626	418	187	19
Balance of county.....	454	231	216	7	—	Waco.....	2,070	1,906	179	81	4
Gregg.....	1,218	1,058	89	65	6	Balance of county.....	380	20	239	106	15
Longview.....	669	599	39	28	3	McMillen.....	21	—	14	6	1
Balance of county.....	549	459	50	37	3	Madison.....	201	—	100	98	3
Grimes.....	357	190	29	135	3	Marion.....	217	1	117	98	3
Guadalupe.....	529	107	318	53	51	Martin.....	42	—	28	4	10
Hale.....	464	362	100	2	—	Mason.....	38	—	34	4	—
Hall.....	282	250	43	8	1	Matagorda.....	590	283	214	81	12
Hamilton.....	181	138	43	—	—	Maverick.....	467	142	145	177	5
Hansford.....	17	—	16	1	—	Medina.....	594	233	139	211	11
Hardeman.....	285	249	13	2	1	Menard.....	67	—	59	8	—
Hardin.....	322	88	220	10	4	Midland.....	433	377	88	10	8
Harris.....	14,309	12,909	732	599	69	William.....	536	210	192	129	5
Houston.....	12,633	11,548	534	484	57	Wills.....	81	15	65	—	1
Balance of county.....	1,676	1,361	198	105	12	Mitchell.....	279	198	63	7	11
Harrison.....	1,162	415	116	598	35	Montague.....	231	133	97	1	—
Marshall.....	568	415	55	108	10	Montgomery.....	374	195	110	65	4
Balance of county.....	594	—	81	490	23	Moore.....	140	127	12	—	1
Hartley.....	236	251	3	—	2	Morris.....	184	37	102	42	3
Haskell.....	222	167	49	5	1	Motley.....	93	33	60	—	—
Heys.....	449	230	148	49	22	Nacogdoches.....	681	366	250	64	1
Hemphill.....	30	70	10	—	—	Navarro.....	972	583	281	102	6
Henderson.....	483	228	202	49	4	Comanche.....	660	578	68	10	4
Hidalgo.....	4,461	972	1,765	1,589	135	Balance of county.....	312	5	213	92	2
McAllen.....	808	406	211	189	2	Newton.....	186	—	117	65	6
Balance of county.....	3,653	566	1,554	1,400	133	Nolan.....	473	433	36	4	—
Hill.....	509	164	308	28	9	Sweetwater.....	296	273	21	2	—
Hockley.....	353	200	141	3	9	Balance of county.....	177	160	15	2	—
Hood.....	65	49	16	—	—	Huachuca.....	4,647	2,753	798	1,028	68
Hopkins.....	437	297	120	18	2	Corpus Christi.....	2,962	2,108	429	407	18
Houston.....	542	190	214	122	16	Balance of county.....	1,685	645	589	621	50
Howard.....	800	658	109	25	8	Ochiltree.....	132	123	9	—	—
Big Spring.....	652	524	97	24	7	Oldham.....	3	—	3	—	—
Balance of county.....	148	134	12	1	1	Orange.....	1,220	1,112	48	55	5
Hudspeth.....	62	—	51	10	1	Palo Pinto.....	563	486	76	—	1
Hunt.....	1,009	576	378	48	8	Panola.....	289	62	104	117	6
Greenville.....	554	362	147	22	3	Parker.....	308	247	59	1	1
Balance of county.....	455	195	251	26	5	Palmer.....	13	4	9	—	—
Hutchinson.....	622	606	16	—	—	Pecos.....	254	42	159	31	2
Borger.....	474	465	11	—	—	Polk.....	430	239	108	82	1
Balance of county.....	148	143	5	—	—	Potter.....	1,864	1,779	83	1	1
Irion.....	27	—	21	6	—	Amarillo (part).....	1,864	1,779	83	1	1
Jack.....	132	125	9	—	—	Amarillo (total).....	1,864	1,779	83	1	1
Jackson.....	256	82	181	59	4	Balance of county.....	—	—	—	—	—
Jasper.....	502	211	211	77	3	Presidio.....	419	201	74	125	19
Jeff Davis.....	55	—	40	11	2	Rains.....	61	—	66	13	2

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 5.—LIVE BIRTHS BY PERSON IN ATTENDANCE, URBAN AND RURAL: UNITED STATES, EACH STATE AND COUNTY, AND EACH URBAN PLACE HAVING, IN 1940, A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944—Continued

(By place of occurrence)

AREA	Total births	BIRTHS ATTENDED BY—				AREA	Total births	BIRTHS ATTENDED BY—								
		Physician (in hospital)	Physician (not in hospital)	Midwife	Other and not specified			Physician (in hospital)	Physician (not in hospital)	Midwife	Other and not specified					
TEXAS—Continued					UTAH—Continued											
Handall.....	29	6	23	-	-	Carbon.....	654	595	58	-	-	1				
Amarillo (part).....	-	-	-	-	-	Daggett.....	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Balance of county.....	29	6	23	-	-	Davis.....	97	33	63	-	-	1				
Reagan.....	19	12	7	-	-	Duchesne.....	140	48	91	-	-	1				
Real.....	21	-	16	5	-	Emery.....	98	5	91	1	-	1				
Red River.....	553	190	250	145	3	Garfield.....	103	-	98	5	-	-				
Reeves.....	398	244	129	2	13	Grand.....	99	99	-	-	-	-				
Refugio.....	246	185	58	5	2	Iron.....	322	322	6	-	-	-				
Roberts.....	4	-	4	-	-	Juab.....	30	-	30	-	-	-				
Robertson.....	418	80	91	229	18	Kane.....	29	19	9	1	-	-				
Rockwall.....	124	48	60	14	2	Millard.....	368	344	24	-	-	-				
Runnels.....	597	250	185	1	3	Morgan.....	3	-	3	-	-	-				
Rusk.....	718	511	254	140	13	Piute.....	28	-	28	-	-	-				
Sabine.....	165	-	139	25	1	Rich.....	2	-	2	-	-	-				
San Augustine.....	179	3	97	77	2	Salt Lake.....	6,928	6,714	205	6	-	1				
San Jacinto.....	96	-	51	57	8	Salt Lake City.....	5,904	5,791	112	1	-	-				
San Patricio.....	961	219	529	197	16	Balance of county.....	1,022	923	93	5	-	1				
San Saba.....	180	43	134	2	1	San Juan.....	43	-	36	1	-	6				
Schleicher.....	43	-	30	6	7	Sanpete.....	314	74	240	-	-	-				
Scurry.....	193	157	35	-	1	Sevier.....	401	366	35	-	-	-				
Shackelford.....	-	25	-	-	-	Summit.....	240	220	20	-	-	-				
Shelby.....	570	257	250	57	6	Tooele.....	302	298	6	-	-	-				
Sherman.....	3	-	3	-	-	Uintah.....	243	115	131	-	-	2				
Smith.....	1,508	908	307	285	8	Utah.....	2,084	1,949	135	-	-	-				
Taylor.....	1,020	875	80	64	1	Provo.....	916	888	30	-	-	-				
Balance of county.....	488	32	227	221	7	Balance of county.....	1,168	1,063	105	-	-	-				
Somervell.....	29	26	3	-	-	Wasatch.....	176	142	34	-	-	-				
Starr.....	480	38	183	119	140	Washington.....	235	171	64	-	-	-				
Stephens.....	175	140	32	-	-	Wayne.....	22	16	2	4	-	-				
Sterling.....	7	-	5	2	-	Weber.....	2,354	2,318	36	-	-	-				
Stonewall.....	29	-	28	-	-	Ogden.....	2,345	2,318	27	-	-	-				
Sutton.....	51	-	44	3	14	Balance of county.....	9	-	9	-	-	-				
Swisher.....	116	103	12	-	-	VERMONT.....					6,517	5,238	1,275	-	-	4
Tarrant.....	6,289	5,325	305	24	35	Addison.....	268	185	83	-	-	-				
Fort Worth.....	6,043	5,756	192	18	35	Bennington.....	379	308	71	-	-	-				
Balance of county.....	246	127	113	6	-	Caledonia.....	420	307	113	-	-	-				
Taylor.....	1,700	1,559	132	4	5	Chittenden.....	1,454	1,305	128	-	-	1				
Abilene.....	1,519	1,438	79	2	5	Burlington.....	1,187	1,139	48	-	-	-				
Balance of county.....	181	126	53	2	1	Balance of county.....	247	156	80	-	-	1				
Terrell.....	54	-	46	7	1	Essex.....	65	11	54	-	-	-				
Terry.....	345	202	130	3	10	Franklin.....	557	335	222	-	-	-				
Trockmorton.....	7	-	7	-	-	Grand Isle.....	21	-	21	-	-	-				
Titus.....	178	30	128	17	3	Lamoille.....	147	100	47	-	-	-				
Tom Green.....	1,453	1,245	155	81	8	Orange.....	180	147	32	-	-	1				
San Angelo.....	1,273	1,056	139	73	7	Orleans.....	404	266	138	-	-	-				
Balance of county.....	215	190	16	8	1	Rutland.....	801	692	109	-	-	-				
Travis.....	2,911	2,383	302	188	38	Balance of county.....	630	617	13	-	-	-				
Austin.....	2,768	2,383	250	105	30	Washington.....	171	75	96	-	-	-				
Balance of county.....	143	-	52	83	8	Barre.....	674	622	51	-	-	1				
Trinity.....	113	-	91	20	2	Balance of county.....	377	370	7	-	-	-				
Tyler.....	183	35	72	25	1	Windham.....	574	489	85	-	-	-				
Upshur.....	557	404	44	104	5	Windsor.....	593	471	121	-	-	1				
Upton.....	87	59	5	3	-	VIRGINIA ⁷					65,725	35,109	19,700	10,538	378	
Uvalde.....	465	173	222	48	22	Accomack.....	391	3	212	164	-	2				
Val Verde.....	620	271	342	75	2	Albemarle.....	1,102	977	67	34	-	4				
Del Rio.....	685	271	341	71	2	Alexandria (city).....	1,291	1,197	62	27	-	5				
Balance of county.....	5	-	1	4	-	Alleghany.....	360	135	200	23	-	2				
Van Zandt.....	364	3	329	32	-	Arelia.....	187	-	65	100	-	2				
Victoria.....	966	621	170	157	18	Amherst.....	207	-	142	56	-	9				
Balance of county.....	242	621	110	107	4	Appomattox.....	120	-	61	39	-	-				
Walker.....	350	175	94	61	20	Arlington.....	527	455	62	10	-	-				
Waller.....	213	103	27	80	3	Augusta.....	575	190	349	33	-	2				
Ward.....	392	320	48	20	6	Bath.....	124	55	54	13	-	4				
Washington.....	508	257	112	131	8	Bedford.....	437	143	235	55	-	4				
Webb.....	1,893	849	472	497	65	Bland.....	127	-	120	5	-	2				
Isabelo.....	1,817	849	437	471	80	Botetourt.....	210	-	175	34	-	1				
Balance of county.....	86	-	35	26	5	Bristol (city) ⁸	508	408	99	2	-	-				
Wharton.....	1,112	709	160	128	15	Brunswick.....	368	-	153	233	-	2				
Wheeler.....	280	278	2	-	-	Buchanan.....	1,136	74	772	283	-	9				
Wichita.....	2,121	2,031	86	1	3	Buckingham.....	219	-	63	150	-	6				
Wichita Falls.....	1,649	1,560	55	1	3	Buena Vista (city).....	95	18	72	3	-	2				
Balance of county.....	472	441	31	-	-	Campbell.....	339	25	225	89	-	-				
Wilbarger.....	462	426	24	7	2	Caroline.....	271	-	188	83	-	-				
Willacy.....	513	136	170	190	17	Carroll.....	455	-	443	43	-	7				
Williamson.....	850	5.3	206	77	14	Charles City.....	121	-	23	97	-	1				
Wilson.....	425	2.3	145	39	18	Charlotte.....	221	-	89	130	-	2				
Winkler.....	152	152	-	-	-	Charlottesville (city).....	307	277	23	2	-	-				
Wise.....	375	314	61	-	-	Chesterfield.....	178	1	54	123	-	-				
Wood.....	407	140	244	19	-	Clarke.....	63	-	62	1	-	-				
Yoakum.....	8	-	-	-	-	Clifton Forge (city).....	210	171	35	4	-	-				
Young.....	350	353	32	-	-	Craig.....	49	-	47	2	-	-				
Zapata.....	95	-	8	85	2	Culpeper.....	180	-	162	16	-	2				
Zavala.....	450	103	165	152	10	Cumberland.....	143	-	40	103	-	-				
UTAH.....	18,940	15,353	1,556	18	13	Danville (city).....	1,385	1,198	60	126	-	1				
Beaver.....	110	58	52	-	-	Dickenson.....	666	133	408	115	-	10				
Box Elder.....	677	666	11	-	-											
Cache.....	825	775	46	-	-											
Logan.....	780	777	3	-	-											
Balance of county.....	45	43	-	-	-											

⁷Cities of Virginia are independent, each having the same status as a county. Places having populations of 10,000 or more include: Alexandria, Arlington County,⁸ Charlottesville, Danville, Fredericksburg, Lynchburg, Martinsville, Newport News, Norfolk, Petersburg, Portsmouth, Richmond, Roanoke, Staunton, Suffolk, and Winchester.

⁸Classified as urban under a special rule in the 1940 census.

⁹Includes data for Bristol, Va., only.

GENERAL TABLES—LIVE BIRTHS

TABLE 5.—LIVE BIRTHS BY PERSON IN ATTENDANCE, URBAN AND RURAL: UNITED STATES, EACH STATE AND COUNTY, AND EACH URBAN PLACE HAVING, IN 1940, A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944—Continued

(By place of occurrence)

AREA	Total births	BIRTHS ATTENDED BY—				AREA	Total births	BIRTHS ATTENDED BY—			
		Physician (in hospital)	Physician (not in hospital)	Midwife	Other and not specified			Physician (in hospital)	Physician (not in hospital)	Midwife	Other and not specified
VIRGINIA—Continued						WASHINGTON					
Dinwiddie.....	255	6	89	157	3	Adams.....	108	108	4	-	1
Elizabeth City.....	503	395	44	62	2	Asotin.....	26	11	10	-	5
Essex.....	96	-	62	34	-	Benton.....	554	536	16	-	2
Fairfax.....	236	3	177	53	3	Chelan.....	945	804	40	-	1
Fauquier.....	432	216	132	80	4	Wenatchee.....	799	798	1	-	-
Floyd.....	178	-	159	16	3	Balance of county.....	46	6	39	-	1
Fluvanna.....	73	-	42	28	3	Clallam.....	485	457	13	6	7
Franklin.....	427	6	290	120	11	Clark.....	2,383	2,344	36	1	2
Frederick.....	78	-	46	29	-	Vancouver.....	1,641	1,635	5	-	1
Fredericksburg (city).....	527	497	12	18	3	Balance of county.....	742	709	31	1	1
Giles.....	425	108	304	11	4	Columbia.....	80	80	-	-	-
Gloucester.....	97	-	91	5	1	Cowlitz.....	971	963	8	-	-
Goochland.....	149	8	47	90	4	Longview.....	822	819	3	-	-
Grayson.....	374	1	344	22	7	Balance of county.....	149	144	5	-	-
Greene.....	61	-	49	8	4	Douglas.....	10	2	7	-	1
Greensville.....	366	63	171	161	1	Ferry.....	1	-	-	-	-
Halifax.....	1,029	252	438	336	3	Franklin.....	561	560	1	-	-
Hampton (city).....	672	645	10	12	1	Garfield.....	18	1	17	-	-
Hanover.....	266	1	143	116	1	Grant.....	34	24	10	-	-
Harrisonburg (city).....	686	670	15	1	-	Grays Harbor.....	930	915	12	2	1
Henrico.....	219	58	101	60	2	Aberdeen.....	814	812	1	-	1
Henry.....	598	41	423	129	5	Hoquiam.....	1	-	1	-	-
Highland.....	68	-	63	3	-	Balance of county.....	115	108	10	2	-
Hopewell (city).....	258	185	47	26	-	Island.....	111	108	3	-	-
Isle of Wight.....	280	-	90	169	1	Jefferson.....	233	228	5	2	-
James City.....	68	-	15	52	1	King.....	14,155	15,945	192	1	17
King and Queen.....	104	-	68	36	-	Seattle.....	12,751	12,661	63	1	6
King George.....	75	-	41	34	-	Balance of county.....	1,404	1,294	109	-	11
King William.....	111	-	72	39	-	Kitsap.....	2,580	2,555	25	-	2
Lancaster.....	115	-	100	14	1	Balance of county.....	2,392	2,366	4	-	4
Lee.....	902	101	627	147	27	Bremerton.....	196	187	16	-	-
Loudoun.....	594	162	214	17	1	Balance of county.....	397	391	18	-	-
Louisa.....	268	115	61	92	1	Kittitas.....	397	397	16	-	-
Lunenburg.....	249	-	151	97	1	Klickitat.....	128	124	3	-	1
Lynchburg (city).....	1,589	1,513	68	2	1	Lewis.....	845	825	18	-	-
Madison.....	96	-	80	14	2	Lincoln.....	79	30	49	-	-
Martinsville (city).....	412	341	36	5	2	Mason.....	225	222	1	-	-
Mathews.....	49	-	47	2	-	Okanogan.....	598	584	28	3	4
Mechlenburg.....	653	15	310	327	1	Pacific.....	211	183	48	-	-
Middlesex.....	66	-	58	28	-	Pend Oreille.....	154	128	5	-	1
Montgomery.....	517	351	141	22	3	Pierce.....	4,924	4,816	103	-	5
Nansemond.....	450	1	100	349	1	Balance of county.....	4,359	4,317	40	-	2
Nelson.....	175	1	72	90	12	Tacoma.....	565	499	63	-	3
New Kent.....	36	-	25	13	2	San Juan.....	4	1	3	-	-
Newport News (city).....	2,771	2,541	62	168	2	Skagit.....	638	613	21	1	3
Norfolk.....	1,481	794	282	369	6	Skamania.....	5	3	3	-	-
Norfolk (city).....	6,069	5,121	578	358	6	Snohomish.....	1,731	1,628	95	1	3
Northampton.....	511	278	33	205	2	Sverrett.....	1,323	1,317	5	-	1
Northumberland.....	145	-	78	63	2	Balance of county.....	408	311	94	1	2
Nottoway.....	210	1	80	128	1	Spokane.....	4,245	4,176	60	1	8
Orange.....	123	16	87	20	-	Spokane.....	3,742	3,690	46	1	5
Page.....	272	71	175	26	-	Balance of county.....	503	486	14	-	3
Patrick.....	375	70	241	57	7	Stevens.....	324	307	13	4	-
Petersburg (city).....	936	557	86	292	1	Thurston.....	770	684	83	1	2
Pittsylvania.....	868	15	442	398	13	Olympia.....	698	681	15	-	-
Portsmouth (city).....	2,385	1,761	149	454	21	Balance of county.....	74	3	68	1	2
Powhatan.....	74	-	20	53	1	Wahkiakum.....	35	34	1	-	-
Prince Edward.....	593	431	52	108	2	Walla Walla.....	837	821	13	-	3
Prince George.....	162	-	34	128	1	Walla Walla.....	827	821	6	-	-
Prince William.....	429	259	104	63	3	Balance of county.....	10	-	7	-	3
Princess Anne.....	281	-	91	189	1	Whatcom.....	1,269	1,231	37	-	1
Pulaski.....	600	368	164	64	6	Bellingham.....	1,133	1,133	-	-	-
Radford (city).....	399	387	12	-	-	Balance of county.....	136	98	37	-	1
Rappahannock.....	91	-	75	14	2	Whitman.....	395	365	30	-	-
Richmond.....	103	-	71	32	2	Yaquina.....	2,374	2,226	115	8	25
Richmond (city).....	5,965	5,329	493	135	5	Balance of county.....	1,737	1,732	5	-	-
Roanoke.....	216	32	151	28	8	Barbour.....	359	129	217	6	7
Roanoke (city).....	2,394	2,183	207	1	1	Berkeley.....	671	607	57	7	-
Rockbridge.....	448	212	195	36	5	Martinsburg.....	630	607	25	-	-
Rockingham.....	262	-	255	4	3	Balance of county.....	41	-	734	7	-
Russell.....	682	151	444	74	13	Boone.....	676	92	577	7	-
Scott.....	517	1	256	255	25	Braxton.....	386	99	244	40	3
Shenandoah.....	357	226	107	22	2	Brooke.....	110	-	107	3	-
Smyth.....	773	208	525	38	2	Cabell.....	2,382	1,984	390	7	1
Southampton.....	681	158	116	424	3	Huntington(part).....	2,131	1,965	168	-	-
South Norfolk (city).....	90	1	42	47	1	Huntington(total).....	2,140	1,965	178	1	-
Spotsylvania.....	112	-	64	47	1	Balance of county.....	251	21	222	7	1
Stafford.....	82	-	35	46	1	Calhoun.....	167	-	144	19	4
Staunton (city).....	450	377	41	12	-	Clay.....	308	-	246	60	2
Suffolk (city).....	489	388	49	51	-	Doddridge.....	141	28	110	2	1
Surry.....	100	-	19	81	-	Fayette.....	1,842	321	1,470	47	4
Sussex.....	247	-	48	199	10	Gilmer.....	147	-	141	4	2
Tazewell.....	1,277	345	905	17	1	Grant.....	191	83	63	43	2
Warren.....	324	246	68	9	-	Greenbrier.....	871	209	632	15	15
Warwick.....	208	19	69	120	1	Hampshire.....	192	-	186	5	1
Washington.....	821	156	544	114	7	Hancock.....	139	1	131	6	1
Westmoreland.....	163	-	81	81	1	Hardy.....	144	-	131	7	6
Williamsburg (city).....	165	154	4	7	-	Harrison.....	1,735	1,059	661	3	2
Winchester (city).....	673	654	14	5	-	Clarksburg.....	1,190	1,058	122	-	-
Wise.....	1,473	317	1,073	65	18	Balance of county.....	545	1	539	3	2
Wythe.....	528	92	402	29	3						
York.....	95	2	25	65	1						

See footnote on p. 78.

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 5.—LIVE BIRTHS BY PERSON IN ATTENDANCE, URBAN AND RURAL: UNITED STATES, EACH STATE AND COUNTY, AND EACH URBAN PLACE HAVING, IN 1940, A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944—Continued

(By place of occurrence)

AREA	Total births	BIRTHS ATTENDED BY—				AREA	Total births	BIRTHS ATTENDED BY—						
		Physician (in hospital)	Physician (not in hospital)	Midwife	Other and not specified			Physician (in hospital)	Physician (not in hospital)	Midwife	Other and not specified			
WEST VIRGINIA—Continued					WISCONSIN—Continued									
Jackson.....	258	46	190	15	7	Florence.....	12	-	12	-				
Jefferson.....	213	108	94	8	3	Fond du Lac.....	1,360	1,200	160	-				
Kanawha.....	5,455	3,440	1,921	73	21	Fond du Lac.....	1,374	1,012	362	-				
Charleston.....	3,620	3,293	321	5	1	Balance of county.....	325	193	132	-				
South Charleston.....	178	106	69	-	1	Forest.....	153	92	61	-				
Balance of county.....	1,657	39	1,531	68	19	Grant.....	724	469	255	-				
Lewis.....	355	230	119	3	3	Green.....	543	516	27	-				
Lincoln.....	403	67	268	62	6	Green Lake.....	221	178	43	-				
Logan.....	1,964	293	1,623	43	5	Iowa.....	408	358	50	-				
McDowell.....	2,656	381	2,209	56	10	Iron.....	29	-	29	-				
Marion.....	1,552	770	578	3	3	Jackson.....	332	302	30	-				
Fairmont.....	187	94	92	-	1	Jefferson.....	664	608	55	-				
Balance of county.....	1,165	676	484	3	2	Watertown (part).....	456	445	11	-				
Marshall.....	481	355	126	-	-	Watertown (total).....	456	445	11	-				
Loundsville.....	19	-	19	-	-	Balance of county.....	208	164	44	-				
Balance of county.....	462	355	107	-	-	Juneau.....	315	176	139	-				
Mason.....	472	130	332	8	2	Kenosha.....	1,165	1,140	25	-				
Mercer.....	1,648	806	827	12	3	Kenosha.....	1,147	1,140	7	-				
Bluefield ¹⁰	754	605	148	-	1	Balance of county.....	18	-	18	-				
Balance of county.....	894	201	679	12	2	Kewaunee.....	314	201	113	-				
Mineral.....	522	264	225	27	6	La Crosse.....	1,728	1,630	98	-				
Mingo.....	1,337	398	839	96	4	La Crosse.....	1,681	1,630	51	-				
Monongalia.....	1,172	827	325	11	9	Balance of county.....	45	-	45	-				
Logantown.....	499	440	57	2	2	Lafayette.....	152	84	68	-				
Balance of county.....	673	387	268	9	9	Lanark.....	475	778	91	-				
Monroe.....	230	-	227	2	1	Lincoln.....	457	424	33	-				
Morgan.....	122	-	104	12	6	Lantern.....	1,283	1,147	136	-				
Nicholas.....	520	109	381	26	4	Lantern.....	903	870	33	-				
Ohio.....	1,827	1,770	52	1	4	Two Rivers.....	285	276	9	-				
Wheeling.....	1,814	1,770	39	1	4	Balance of county.....	98	1	97	-				
Balance of county.....	13	-	13	-	-	Larathon.....	1,428	1,128	300	-				
Pendleton.....	157	-	142	10	5	Wausau.....	1,150	1,138	12	-				
Pleasant.....	75	1	74	-	-	Balance of county.....	278	-	278	-				
Pocahontas.....	230	73	154	-	3	Marquette.....	508	418	89	-				
Preston.....	500	95	357	34	16	Marquette.....	412	403	9	-				
Putnam.....	340	1	313	17	9	Balance of county.....	96	15	80	-				
Raleigh.....	2,149	445	1,351	52	21	Larquette.....	48	-	48	-				
Bockley.....	597	444	152	1	21	Milwaukee.....	14,309	13,746	563	-				
Balance of county.....	1,552	1	1,479	51	21	Cudahy.....	17	-	17	-				
Randolph.....	780	214	481	24	11	Milwaukee.....	13,972	13,162	809	-				
Ritchie.....	142	1	137	3	1	Shorewood.....	2	-	2	-				
Roane.....	322	112	174	54	2	South Milwaukee.....	287	245	42	-				
Summers.....	597	73	302	20	2	Wauwatosa.....	119	111	8	-				
Taylor.....	323	134	170	14	10	West Allie.....	41	1	40	-				
Tucker.....	211	56	151	15	9	Balance of county.....	391	227	164	-				
Tyler.....	165	44	140	1	5	Monroe.....	678	496	182	-				
Unshur.....	428	218	190	15	5	Oconto.....	403	276	127	-				
Wayne.....	550	113	381	41	15	Oneida.....	348	302	45	-				
Huntington (part).....	9	-	8	1	15	Outagamie.....	1,760	1,561	199	-				
Balance of county.....	541	113	378	40	15	Appleton.....	1,250	1,223	27	-				
Webster.....	329	1	254	40	34	Balance of county.....	510	333	178	-				
Wetzel.....	418	177	218	14	4	Ozaukee.....	353	327	26	-				
Wirt.....	57	-	39	11	7	Pequin.....	205	175	30	-				
Wood.....	1,441	1,184	257	9	11	Pierce.....	320	227	93	-				
Parkersburg.....	1,308	1,185	120	-	-	Polk.....	622	494	127	-				
Balance of county.....	138	1	117	9	11	Portage.....	605	424	176	-				
Wyoming.....	849	1	797	43	15	Stevens Point.....	480	424	56	-				
Balance of county.....	849	1	797	43	15	Balance of county.....	123	-	120	-				
WISCONSIN.....					29					36				
Adams.....	91	46	43	1	1	Pricing.....	296	218	78	-	-			
Ashland.....	563	529	45	3	6	Racine.....	1,765	1,718	46	-	-			
Ashland.....	531	528	3	-	-	Racine.....	1,469	1,457	12	-	-			
Balance of county.....	52	1	42	3	6	Balance of county.....	296	262	34	-	-			
Barron.....	758	660	98	-	-	Richland.....	508	414	94	-	-			
Bayfield.....	54	35	14	3	2	Rock.....	1,609	1,602	67	-	-			
Brown.....	2,325	2,196	128	-	1	Beloit.....	863	848	15	-	-			
Green Bay.....	2,236	2,196	40	-	-	Janesville.....	621	609	12	-	-			
Balance of county.....	89	-	88	-	-	Balance of county.....	185	145	40	-	-			
Buffalo.....	166	106	60	-	1	Rusk.....	349	299	50	-	-			
Burnett.....	147	97	50	-	-	St. Croix.....	326	269	57	-	-			
Calumet.....	63	-	63	-	-	Sauk.....	760	689	71	-	-			
Chippewa.....	931	722	204	2	3	Sawyer.....	180	85	95	-	-			
Chippewa Falls.....	540	532	8	-	-	Shawano.....	713	600	113	-	-			
Balance of county.....	391	190	196	2	3	Sheboygan.....	1,422	1,360	62	-	-			
Clark.....	458	228	230	-	-	Balance of county.....	1,213	1,206	7	-	-			
Columbia.....	715	626	87	-	-	Taylor.....	310	160	149	-	-			
Crawford.....	359	255	104	-	-	Trempealeau.....	433	366	64	-	-			
Dane.....	3,442	3,340	102	-	-	Vernon.....	445	312	130	-	-			
Madison.....	3,057	3,048	9	-	-	Vilas.....	60	23	37	-	-			
Balance of county.....	385	292	93	-	-	Walworth.....	527	490	37	-	-			
Dodge.....	757	658	101	-	-	Washington.....	163	57	106	-	-			
Beaver Dam.....	534	526	8	-	-	Washington.....	550	455	95	-	-			
Watertown (part).....	2	-	2	-	-	Waushara.....	1,071	947	122	-	-			
Balance of county.....	221	130	91	-	-	Waushara.....	765	754	11	-	-			
Door.....	443	362	81	-	-	Balance of county.....	306	193	113	-	-			
Douglas.....	1,017	964	52	-	1	Waupaca.....	482	359	122	-	-			
Superior.....	900	964	26	-	-	Wausau.....	122	76	46	-	-			
Balance of county.....	27	-	26	-	-	Winneshago.....	1,449	1,364	85	-	-			
Dunn.....	433	295	138	-	1	Monasha.....	3	-	3	-	-			
Eau Claire.....	1,147	1,110	34	-	2	Menasha.....	477	477	-	-	-			
Eau Claire.....	1,121	1,109	12	-	-	Neenah.....	955	904	51	-	-			
Balance of county.....	26	1	22	-	-	Balance of county.....	34	5	29	-	-			
Balance of county.....	26	1	22	-	-	Wood.....	1,211	1,048	163	-	-			
Balance of county.....	26	1	22	-	-	Marshfield.....	617	596	21	-	-			
Balance of county.....	26	1	22	-	-	Wisconsin Rapids.....	480	462	18	-	-			
Balance of county.....	26	1	22	-	-	Balance of county.....	114	-	114	-	-			

¹⁰Includes data for Bluefield, W. Va., only.

GENERAL TABLES—LIVE BIRTHS

TABLE 5.—LIVE BIRTHS BY PERSON IN ATTENDANCE, URBAN AND RURAL: UNITED STATES, EACH STATE AND COUNTY, AND EACH URBAN PLACE HAVING, IN 1940, A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944—Continued

(By place of occurrence)

AREA	Total births	BIRTHS ATTENDED BY—				AREA	Total births	BIRTHS ATTENDED BY—			
		Physician (in hospital)	Physician (not in hospital)	Midwife	Other and not specified			Physician (in hospital)	Physician (not in hospital)	Midwife	Other and not specified
WYOMING.....	5,643	5,068	542	3	30	WYOMING—Continued					
Albany.....	350	342	7	-	1	Niobrara.....	110	105	5	-	-
Laramie.....	347	342	4	-	1	Park.....	458	415	43	-	-
Balance of county.....	3	-	3	-	-	Platte.....	163	142	21	-	-
Big Horn.....	255	240	11	-	2	Sheridan.....	360	349	8	-	3
Campbell.....	115	110	3	-	-	Sheridan.....	554	349	4	-	1
Carbon.....	250	211	38	-	1	Balance of county.....	6	-	4	-	2
Converse.....	109	98	11	-	-	Sublette.....	7	1	5	-	1
Crook.....	29	22	7	-	-	Sweetwater.....	477	439	38	-	-
Fremont.....	304	252	58	-	14	Teton.....	70	70	-	-	-
Goshen.....	204	165	37	-	2	Uinta.....	115	45	70	-	-
Hot Springs.....	37	16	19	-	-	Washakie.....	186	151	29	3	3
Johnston.....	63	59	4	-	-	Weston.....	68	55	12	-	1
Laramie.....	1,019	913	106	-	-	Yellowstone National Park (part).....	-	-	-	-	-
Cheyenne.....	691	615	76	-	-	Yellowstone National Park (total).....	-	-	-	-	-
Balance of county.....	328	298	30	-	-						
Lincoln.....	246	243	3	-	-						
Natrona.....	652	643	7	-	2						
Casper.....	646	641	4	-	1						
Balance of county.....	6	2	3	-	1						

Note.—Certain cities listed in this table are located in more than one county. In these cases, figures for the county include only the figures for that part of the city in the county. Total figures for each of these cities are shown under the county containing the larger proportion of the city's population. Totals for Amarillo, Tex., are shown under Potter County; Atlanta, Ga., under Fulton County; Bethlehem, Pa., under Northampton County; Centralia, Ill., under Marion County; Elgin, Ill., under Kane County; Ellwood City, Pa., under Lawrence County; Fostoria, Ohio, under Seneca County; Huntington, W. Va., under Cabell County; Joplin, Mo., under Jasper County; Rocky Mount, N. C., under Nash County; St. Cloud, Minn., under Stearns County; Watertown, Wis., under Jefferson County; and Youngstown, Ohio, under Mahoning County. Likewise, total figures for Yellowstone National Park are shown under Wyoming.

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 6.—DEATHS BY MONTH: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1944

(By place of occurrence. Exclusive of stillbirths)

AREA	Total deaths	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
UNITED STATES.....	1,411,338	150,467	119,970	126,050	118,376	116,238	109,908	109,101	105,815	102,044	113,622	113,570	126,157
Alabama.....	26,000	2,785	2,193	2,170	2,149	2,182	2,099	2,089	1,849	1,909	2,049	2,090	2,437
Arizona.....	6,759	743	653	609	571	572	503	513	501	452	476	569	587
Arkansas.....	14,218	1,643	1,228	1,286	1,234	1,073	1,171	1,185	1,015	995	1,111	1,074	1,233
California.....	91,428	9,241	7,935	8,171	7,219	7,426	6,927	7,132	6,925	6,869	7,312	7,729	8,542
Colorado.....	12,421	1,166	1,083	1,109	1,049	1,038	958	944	1,001	957	1,042	1,003	1,069
Connecticut.....	18,709	1,991	1,660	1,611	1,592	1,478	1,424	1,585	1,340	1,382	1,500	1,487	1,689
Delaware.....	3,363	335	289	294	279	296	249	271	214	256	290	286	304
District of Columbia.....	8,763	871	749	830	714	685	654	689	642	634	765	737	792
Florida.....	24,449	2,672	2,174	2,193	1,971	1,922	1,937	1,797	1,764	1,767	1,849	1,991	2,282
Georgia.....	29,476	3,178	2,363	2,361	2,379	2,457	2,408	2,312	2,279	2,263	2,375	2,398	2,703
Idaho.....	4,625	511	346	385	339	364	357	373	346	352	403	415	434
Illinois.....	87,144	8,793	7,404	8,072	7,331	7,172	6,962	6,530	6,587	6,236	7,088	7,006	7,963
Indiana.....	39,124	4,025	3,461	3,554	3,261	3,277	3,001	2,993	2,848	2,877	3,187	3,124	3,516
Iowa.....	26,171	2,967	2,135	2,406	2,313	2,262	2,004	1,935	1,881	1,638	2,056	2,081	2,293
Kansas.....	18,562	2,057	1,645	1,728	1,647	1,529	1,478	1,385	1,353	1,285	1,407	1,413	1,635
Kentucky.....	28,002	3,220	2,468	2,521	2,261	2,214	2,188	2,194	2,012	2,072	2,136	2,226	2,480
Louisiana.....	23,892	2,714	1,917	1,987	1,796	1,907	2,122	1,878	1,815	1,709	1,878	1,927	2,232
Maine.....	10,235	1,100	898	955	899	808	783	790	823	765	833	795	846
Maryland.....	28,851	2,424	1,981	2,085	1,908	1,863	1,775	1,721	1,677	1,555	1,919	1,800	2,143
Massachusetts.....	51,740	5,739	4,340	4,616	4,356	4,361	3,855	3,680	3,928	3,726	4,248	4,218	4,433
Michigan.....	54,061	5,732	4,574	4,771	4,476	4,544	4,317	4,193	4,212	3,908	4,395	4,370	4,569
Minnesota.....	26,948	2,678	2,325	2,442	2,364	2,314	2,046	1,981	2,080	1,972	2,224	2,224	2,299
Mississippi.....	20,420	2,266	1,685	1,792	1,615	1,658	1,745	1,624	1,517	1,448	1,623	1,579	1,857
Missouri.....	42,394	4,385	3,781	3,772	3,627	3,501	3,237	3,148	3,098	3,062	3,421	3,394	3,938
Montana.....	5,591	560	466	508	461	451	470	458	387	418	444	493	475
Nebraska.....	12,562	1,349	1,092	1,094	1,096	1,042	999	887	980	935	1,010	949	1,129
Nevada.....	1,658	153	141	160	154	140	113	118	116	125	161	137	140
New Hampshire.....	6,204	735	495	536	527	537	471	488	493	440	468	480	534
New Jersey.....	46,912	5,053	3,961	4,278	3,844	3,949	3,553	3,566	3,609	3,302	3,966	3,768	4,043
New Mexico.....	5,618	554	450	460	419	475	397	461	465	533	476	469	459
New York.....	152,776	15,698	12,710	13,511	13,361	12,830	11,381	11,964	11,729	10,924	12,744	12,397	13,527
North Carolina.....	29,555	3,193	2,508	2,605	2,442	2,408	2,439	2,308	2,088	2,125	2,357	2,354	2,728
North Dakota.....	5,055	502	401	471	443	416	408	378	388	401	392	418	437
Ohio.....	79,901	8,679	6,595	7,124	6,924	6,689	6,176	5,955	5,837	5,866	6,577	6,433	7,046
Oklahoma.....	18,466	2,096	1,530	1,621	1,472	1,467	1,447	1,501	1,455	1,339	1,405	1,459	1,674
Oregon.....	13,250	1,392	1,098	1,167	1,139	1,094	1,067	1,019	987	930	1,048	1,083	1,226
Pennsylvania.....	109,932	12,173	9,341	10,165	9,613	9,026	8,214	8,279	7,930	7,839	8,677	8,921	9,754
Rhode Island.....	8,392	977	754	811	729	649	619	629	539	532	696	695	652
South Carolina.....	18,027	2,002	1,620	1,513	1,440	1,465	1,501	1,351	1,325	1,311	1,461	1,330	1,710
South Dakota.....	5,548	657	460	484	418	457	433	415	408	416	471	438	491
Tennessee.....	28,792	3,191	2,580	2,606	2,289	2,232	2,332	2,302	2,204	2,061	2,190	2,220	2,595
Texas.....	61,156	6,634	4,930	5,343	4,923	4,937	5,073	5,464	4,762	4,392	4,579	4,732	5,397
Utah.....	5,144	543	463	415	412	446	400	404	389	365	422	416	469
Vermont.....	4,198	423	376	357	367	324	294	359	317	286	384	335	376
Virginia.....	28,844	3,012	2,517	2,595	2,363	2,316	2,193	2,146	2,097	2,069	2,369	2,277	2,570
Washington.....	21,885	2,250	1,866	1,863	1,825	1,774	1,731	1,694	1,657	1,652	1,706	1,862	1,985
West Virginia.....	16,854	1,906	1,483	1,493	1,403	1,310	1,302	1,296	1,270	1,129	1,304	1,306	1,452
Wisconsin.....	31,830	3,272	2,696	2,950	2,755	2,706	2,448	2,365	2,410	2,235	2,493	2,442	2,758
Wyoming.....	2,253	245	190	190	187	166	197	162	156	161	225	200	174

GENERAL TABLES—DEATHS FROM EACH CAUSE

TABLE 7.—DEATHS FROM EACH CAUSE, BY SPECIFIED RACE AND SEX: UNITED STATES, 1944

(Exclusive of stillbirths and of deaths among armed forces overseas)

Int. List No	CAUSE OF DEATH AND SEX	Total deaths	White	Negro	Indian	Chinese	Japanese	All other
	All causes.....	1,411,338	1,238,829	165,180	4,748	1,324	916	341
	Male....	789,861	697,731	87,488	2,454	1,204	685	299
	Female..	621,477	541,098	77,692	2,294	120	231	42
	I.—Infectious and parasitic diseases.....							
	Male....	63,980	48,507	14,394	582	288	128	91
	Female..	41,809	30,054	11,075	616	18	38	10
1	Typhoid fever.....							
	Male....	258	203	80	5	-	-	-
	Female..	213	130	75	8	-	-	-
2	Paratyphoid fever.....							
	Male....	30	27	3	-	-	-	-
	Female..	20	17	3	-	-	-	-
3	Plague.....							
	Male....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Female..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	Cholera.....							
	Male....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Female..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	Undulant fever (brucellosis).....							
	Male....	49	43	6	-	-	-	-
	Female..	31	29	2	-	-	-	-
6	Cerebrospinal (meningococcus) meningitis.....							
	Male....	1,742	1,455	275	7	3	3	1
	Female..	1,070	898	169	3	-	-	-
7	Anthrax (infection by Bacillus anthracis).....							
	Male....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
	Female..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	Scarlet fever.....							
	Male....	211	200	11	-	-	-	-
	Female..	211	198	11	1	-	1	-
9	Whooping cough.....							
	Male....	869	599	243	28	-	-	1
	Female..	1,009	652	332	25	-	-	-
10	Diphtheria (infection by C. diphtheriae).....							
	Male....	611	534	71	6	-	-	-
	Female..	534	468	61	4	-	-	1
11	Erysipelas.....							
	Male....	112	104	6	2	-	-	-
	Female..	107	99	6	1	-	1	-
12	Tetanus.....							
	Male....	414	284	127	2	1	-	-
	Female..	201	155	65	1	-	-	-
13-22	Tuberculosis (all forms).....							
	Male....	33,717	25,596	7,368	374	213	97	71
	Female..	21,014	14,362	6,172	424	16	31	9
13	Tuberculosis of respiratory system, etc.*.....							
	Male....	31,452	24,037	6,695	316	204	90	60
	Female..	19,260	13,173	5,974	368	15	24	6
14	Tuberculosis of meninges, etc.*.....							
	Male....	571	395	142	30	1	1	2
	Female..	449	321	101	27	-	-	-
15	Tuberculosis of intestines and peritoneum.....							
	Male....	295	174	105	9	1	3	3
	Female..	330	204	111	12	-	2	1
16	Tuberculosis of vertebral column.....							
	Male....	318	201	108	5	2	-	2
	Female..	219	157	56	4	-	1	1
17	Tuberculosis of bones and joints, etc.*.....							
	Male....	124	89	32	3	-	-	-
	Female..	74	56	18	-	-	-	-
18	Tuberculosis of skin, etc.*.....							
	Male....	15	13	2	-	-	-	-
	Female..	16	12	3	1	-	-	-
19	Tuberculosis of lymphatic system, etc.*.....							
	Male....	46	29	15	1	-	-	-
	Female..	39	24	12	3	-	-	-
20	Tuberculosis of genito-urinary system.....							
	Male....	248	223	23	1	1	-	-
	Female..	133	116	15	-	1	1	-
21	Tuberculosis of other organs.....							
	Male....	51	35	15	-	1	-	-
	Female..	45	37	7	1	-	-	4
22	Disseminated tuberculosis.....							
	Male....	597	350	228	9	3	3	4
	Female..	449	262	175	8	-	3	1
23	Leprosy.....							
	Male....	13	10	-	-	1	-	2
	Female..	11	10	1	-	-	-	-
24	Septicemia and purulent infection (nonpuerperal).....							
	Male....	599	497	99	2	-	1	-
	Female..	426	344	82	-	-	-	1
25	Gonococcus infection.....							
	Male....	78	46	32	-	-	-	-
	Female..	165	72	91	-	-	-	-
26	Other diseases due to bacteria (except dysentery).....							
	Male....	60	43	10	2	-	-	-
	Female..	31	23	8	-	-	-	-
27	Dysentery.....							
	Male....	944	733	196	13	1	-	1
	Female..	859	662	185	14	-	-	-
28	Malaria.....							
	Male....	305	161	138	3	-	-	1
	Female..	277	119	157	1	-	-	-
29	Other diseases due to parasitic protozoa, etc.*.....							
	Male....	11	10	1	-	-	-	-
	Female..	4	3	1	-	-	-	-
30	Syphilis (all forms).....							
	Male....	10,899	7,075	3,699	56	34	23	12
	Female..	4,017	2,540	1,633	40	1	3	-
30a	Locomotor ataxia (tabes dorsalis).....							
	Male....	423	379	42	2	-	-	-
	Female..	112	92	20	-	-	-	-
30b	General paralysis of insane.....							
	Male....	3,592	2,682	1,180	8	12	5	5
	Female..	1,036	678	356	1	1	-	-
30d	Aneurysm of aorta.....							
	Male....	2,251	1,597	613	6	7	6	2
	Female..	578	380	193	3	-	-	-
30c, e-g	Syphilis (other forms).....							
	Male....	4,353	2,717	1,684	40	15	12	5
	Female..	2,293	1,190	1,064	36	-	3	-
31	Relapsing fever.....							
	Male....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Female..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
32	Other diseases due to spirochetes.....							
	Male....	109	92	17	-	-	-	-
	Female..	104	83	21	-	-	-	-
33	Influenza.....							
	Male....	8,320	7,108	1,663	49	1	-	1
	Female..	6,500	6,767	1,685	47	1	-	-
33a	Influenza, with respiratory complications specified.....							
	Male....	5,533	4,375	1,148	30	-	-	-
	Female..	5,251	4,123	1,096	32	-	-	-
33b	Influenza, without respiratory complications specified.....							
	Male....	3,267	2,731	515	19	1	-	1
	Female..	3,249	2,644	599	15	1	-	-
34	Smallpox.....							
	Male....	6	3	3	-	-	-	-
	Female..	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
35	Measles.....							
	Male....	925	780	113	31	-	1	-
	Female..	938	836	121	41	-	-	-
36	Poliomyelitis and polioencephalitis (acute).....							
	Male....	655	793	41	-	-	-	-
	Female..	526	498	25	3	-	-	-

*Refer to complete International List titles, table V.

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 7.—DEATHS FROM EACH CAUSE, BY SPECIFIED RACE AND SEX: UNITED STATES, 1944—Continued

(Exclusive of stillbirths and of deaths among armed forces overseas)

Int. List No.	CAUSE OF DEATH AND SEX	Total deaths	White	Negro	Indian	Chinese	Japanese	All other
I.—Infectious and parasitic diseases—Continued								
37	Acute infectious encephalitis (lethargic).....	Male.... 399	371	28	-	-	-	-
		Female... 313	291	21	1	-	-	-
38	Other diseases due to filtrable viruses.....	Male.... 106	93	12	1	-	-	-
		Female... 74	63	11	-	-	-	-
39	Typhus fever, typhus-like diseases*.....	Male.... 289	229	29	1	-	-	-
		Female... 145	115	30	-	-	-	-
40	Ankylostomiasis.....	Male.... 3	2	1	-	-	-	-
		Female... 3	3	-	-	-	-	-
41	Hydatid disease.....	Male.... 12	12	-	-	-	-	-
		Female... 13	11	2	-	-	-	-
42	Other diseases caused by helminths.....	Male.... 33	24	8	-	1	-	-
		Female... 33	21	12	-	-	-	-
43	Mycoses.....	Male.... 204	169	31	1	-	2	1
		Female... 95	81	14	-	-	-	-
44	Other infectious and parasitic diseases.....	Male.... 1,295	1,203	89	-	3	1	-
		Female... 804	721	79	2	-	2	-
II.—Cancer and other tumors.....								
		Male.... 84,178	78,997	4,798	63	128	155	19
		Female... 93,422	85,842	7,597	120	14	49	-
45-55	Cancer and other malignant tumors.....	Male.... 82,166	77,162	4,654	80	124	147	19
		Female... 89,005	82,265	6,549	113	13	47	-
45	Cancer of the buccal cavity and pharynx.....	Male.... 4,311	4,087	235	3	11	3	2
		Female... 1,068	959	107	-	2	-	-
45a	Cancer of lip.....	Male.... 581	584	6	-	-	-	1
		Female... 59	55	4	-	-	-	-
45b	Cancer of tongue.....	Male.... 1,037	951	84	-	1	-	1
		Female... 223	202	19	-	2	-	-
45c	Cancer of mouth.....	Male.... 547	525	21	-	1	-	-
		Female... 171	149	22	-	-	-	-
45d	Cancer of jaw bone.....	Male.... 755	701	50	3	-	1	-
		Female... 228	208	20	-	-	-	-
45e	Cancer of unspecified parts of buccal cavity.....	Male.... 50	48	2	-	-	-	-
		Female... 20	17	3	-	-	-	-
45f	Cancer of pharynx.....	Male.... 1,361	1,278	72	-	9	2	-
		Female... 367	328	39	-	-	-	-
46	Cancer of digestive organs and peritoneum.....	Male.... 42,351	39,533	2,513	47	77	119	12
		Female... 35,637	33,630	1,938	48	3	13	-
46a	Cancer of esophagus.....	Male.... 4,341	2,113	2,041	2	10	11	1
		Female... 106	553	55	-	-	-	-
46b	Cancer of stomach.....	Male.... 15,243	14,615	1,127	16	21	58	6
		Female... 9,602	9,093	635	13	1	10	-
46c	Cancer of duodenum.....	Male.... 221	207	15	-	-	-	1
		Female... 164	159	5	-	-	-	-
46d	Cancer of rectum and anus.....	Male.... 5,312	5,061	231	4	7	9	-
		Female... 4,030	3,746	279	3	-	2	-
46e	Cancer of intestines, etc.*.....	Male.... 9,311	8,911	368	10	11	11	-
		Female... 11,256	10,793	447	13	-	3	-
46f	Cancer of liver and biliary passages.....	Male.... 4,944	4,550	349	9	17	16	3
		Female... 6,233	5,911	508	11	1	2	-
46g	Cancer of pancreas.....	Male.... 2,458	3,284	155	6	4	9	-
		Female... 2,388	2,477	103	6	1	1	-
46h	Cancer of mesentery and peritoneum.....	Male.... 531	542	30	-	6	2	1
		Female... 595	589	26	-	-	-	-
46m	Cancer of other and unspecified sites.....	Male.... 340	300	36	-	1	3	-
		Female... 361	329	30	2	-	-	-
47	Cancer of respiratory system.....	Male.... 9,738	9,331	434	1	11	7	4
		Female... 2,660	2,699	154	3	1	3	-
47a	Cancer of larynx.....	Male.... 1,419	1,356	61	-	1	-	1
		Female... 148	136	10	-	-	-	-
47a,e	Cancer of lung and pleura.....	Male.... 5,618	5,369	238	1	4	5	1
		Female... 2,130	2,012	112	3	1	2	-
47b,c,f	Cancer of other respiratory organs.....	Male.... 2,751	2,606	135	-	6	2	2
		Female... 582	549	32	-	-	1	-
48	Cancer of uterus.....	Female... 17,152	14,850	2,450	37	6	9	-
49	Cancer of other female genital organs.....	Female... 4,938	4,743	240	2	-	3	-
49a,b	Cancer of ovary, fallopian tube, and parametrium.....	Female... 4,229	4,026	199	1	-	3	-
49c-e	Cancer of other female genital organs.....	Female... 759	717	41	1	-	-	-
50	Cancer of breast.....	Male.... 119	198	21	-	-	-	-
		Female... 16,160	15,156	966	10	-	8	-
51	Cancer of male genital organs.....	Male.... 10,345	9,561	743	12	5	4	-
51b	Cancer of prostate.....	Male.... 9,439	8,774	649	7	5	4	-
51a,c-e	Cancer of other male genital organs.....	Male.... 906	807	94	5	-	-	-
52	Cancer of urinary organs.....	Male.... 5,140	4,920	210	3	4	3	-
		Female... 2,860	2,733	153	2	1	2	-
52a	Cancer of kidney.....	Male.... 1,575	1,303	89	-	1	2	-
		Female... 1,007	965	40	1	-	1	-
52b	Cancer of bladder.....	Male.... 3,526	3,381	138	3	3	1	-
		Female... 1,824	1,712	110	1	-	1	-
52c	Cancer of other and unspecified sites.....	Male.... 39	36	3	-	-	-	-
		Female... 59	56	3	-	-	-	-
53	Cancer of skin, etc.*.....	Male.... 2,076	2,016	54	1	4	1	-
		Female... 1,311	1,263	45	3	-	-	-
54	Cancer of central nervous system*.....	Male.... 1,666	1,620	45	1	-	-	-
		Female... 1,038	1,005	32	-	-	1	-
55	Cancer of other and unspecified organs.....	Male.... 6,270	5,856	379	12	12	10	1
		Female... 5,901	5,445	444	8	1	3	-
56	Nonmalignant tumors (including dermoid cysts).....	Male.... 667	623	40	-	2	2	-
		Female... 3,171	2,457	710	3	-	1	-
56a-c	Nonmalignant tumors of female genital organs.....	Female... 2,614	1,948	662	3	-	1	-
56d	Nonmalignant tumors of central nervous system*.....	Male.... 338	324	13	-	-	1	-
		Female... 326	315	13	-	-	-	-
56e	Nonmalignant tumors of other and unspecified organs.....	Male.... 329	299	27	-	2	1	-
		Female... 229	194	35	-	-	-	-

*Refer to complete International List titles, table V.

GENERAL TABLES—DEATHS FROM EACH CAUSE

TABLE 7.—DEATHS FROM EACH CAUSE, BY SPECIFIED RACE AND SEX: UNITED STATES, 1944—Continued

(Exclusive of stillbirths and of deaths among armed forces overseas)

Int. List No.	CAUSE OF DEATH AND SEX	Total deaths	White	Negro	Indian	Chinese	Japanese	All other
II.—Cancer and other tumors—Continued								
57	Tumors of unspecified nature.....Male...	1,345	1,212	124	3	2	4	-
	Female..	1,246	1,102	158	4	1	1	-
57a-c	Tumors, female genital organs (nature unspecified).....Female..	88	64	24	-	-	-	-
57d	Tumors, central nervous system* (nature unspecified).....Male...	918	830	81	3	1	3	-
	Female..	806	740	65	2	1	-	-
57e	Tumors, other organs (nature unspecified).....Male...	427	392	45	-	1	1	-
	Female..	552	298	51	2	-	1	-
III.—Rheumatism, diseases of nutrition, etc.*								
	Male....	16,856	15,453	1,316	32	40	13	2
	Female..	23,491	25,797	2,621	57	9	6	1
58	Acute rheumatic fever.....Male....	748	613	132	3	-	-	-
	Female..	723	551	170	2	-	-	-
58a	Acute rheumatic pericarditis.....Male....	53	26	6	1	-	-	-
	Female..	51	22	9	-	-	-	-
58b	Acute rheumatic endocarditis.....Male....	244	219	24	1	-	-	-
	Female..	278	233	45	2	-	-	-
58c	Acute rheumatic myocarditis.....Male....	67	55	12	-	-	-	-
	Female..	53	35	20	-	-	-	-
58d	Other acute rheumatic heart diseases.....Male....	110	89	21	-	-	-	-
	Female..	89	70	19	-	-	-	-
58e,f	Other forms of acute rheumatic fever, etc.*.....Male....	294	224	69	1	-	-	-
	Female..	272	193	79	-	-	-	-
59	Chronic rheumatism, other rheumatic diseases.....Male....	716	656	59	1	-	-	-
	Female..	1,194	1,116	75	3	-	-	-
60	Gout.....Male....	7	6	1	-	-	-	-
	Female..	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
61	Diabetes mellitus.....Male....	12,372	12,001	803	24	32	10	2
	Female..	22,076	20,279	1,751	37	5	4	-
62	Diseases of pituitary gland.....Male....	58	52	3	-	1	-	-
	Female..	81	78	1	1	-	-	1
63	Diseases of thyroid and parathyroid glands.....Male....	593	551	40	-	2	-	-
	Female..	2,527	2,335	241	7	3	1	-
63a	Simple goiter.....Male....	48	45	3	-	-	-	-
	Female..	140	118	21	-	-	1	-
63b	Exophthalmic goiter.....Male....	446	411	35	-	2	-	-
	Female..	2,214	2,006	202	3	3	-	-
63c-e	Other diseases of thyroid and parathyroid glands.....Male....	99	95	4	-	-	-	-
	Female..	233	211	18	4	-	-	-
64	Diseases of thymus gland.....Male....	806	756	63	3	3	1	-
	Female..	504	453	47	2	1	1	-
65	Diseases of adrenal glands*.....Male....	248	225	21	-	1	1	-
	Female..	259	249	9	1	-	-	-
66	Other general diseases.....Male....	268	211	57	-	-	-	-
	Female..	230	219	60	1	-	-	-
67	Scurvy.....Male....	21	17	3	-	1	-	-
	Female..	6	4	2	-	-	-	-
68	Beriberi.....Male....	19	17	2	-	-	-	-
	Female..	14	12	2	-	-	-	-
69	Pellagra (except alcoholic).....Male....	366	260	105	1	-	-	-
	Female..	661	426	234	1	-	-	-
70	Rickets.....Male....	70	52	18	-	-	-	-
	Female..	47	28	17	2	-	-	-
71	Other avitaminoses.....Male....	66	58	9	-	-	1	-
	Female..	59	46	12	-	-	-	-
IV.—Diseases of the blood and blood-forming organs.....								
	Male....	5,782	5,451	326	11	8	2	4
	Female..	4,676	4,526	337	6	1	5	1
72	Hemorrhagic conditions.....Male....	373	351	39	2	1	-	-
	Female..	351	326	25	-	-	-	-
73	Anemias (except splenic anemia).....Male....	1,545	1,435	103	5	1	-	1
	Female..	1,668	1,511	153	3	1	-	-
73a	Pernicious anemia.....Male....	960	924	33	3	-	-	-
	Female..	1,085	1,020	64	1	-	-	-
73b-d	Other anemias (except splenic).....Male....	585	511	70	2	1	-	1
	Female..	593	491	99	2	1	-	-
74	Leukemias and aleukemias.....Male....	3,450	3,275	165	4	6	1	3
	Female..	2,485	2,551	127	2	-	4	1
74a	Leukemias.....Male....	3,302	3,151	153	3	6	1	3
	Female..	2,354	2,231	119	2	-	1	1
74b	Aleukemias.....Male....	148	142	5	1	-	-	-
	Female..	131	120	8	-	-	3	-
75	Diseases of spleen.....Male....	258	239	18	-	-	1	-
	Female..	261	235	24	1	-	1	-
76	Other diseases of blood and blood-forming organs.....Male....	126	123	3	-	-	-	-
	Female..	111	105	8	-	-	-	-
V.—Chronic poisoning and intoxication.....								
	Male....	1,731	1,547	168	9	4	3	-
	Female..	243	201	41	1	-	-	-
77	Alcoholism (ethylism).....Male....	1,614	1,441	159	9	3	3	-
	Female..	206	167	33	1	-	-	-
77a	Alcoholic pellagra.....Male....	2	1	1	-	-	-	-
	Female..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
77b-e	Other alcoholism (ethylism).....Male....	1,612	1,440	157	9	3	3	-
	Female..	205	167	38	1	-	-	-
78	Lead poisoning.....Male....	52	48	4	-	-	-	-
	Female..	9	8	3	-	-	-	-
79	Chronic poisoning by other mineral substances*.....Male....	65	58	6	-	1	-	-
	Female..	28	28	-	-	-	-	-

* Refer to complete International List titles, table V.

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 7.—DEATHS FROM EACH CAUSE, BY SPECIFIED RACE AND SEX: UNITED STATES, 1944—Continued

(Exclusive of stillbirths and of deaths among armed forces overseas)

Int. List No.	CAUSE OF DEATH AND SEX	Total deaths	White	Negro	Indian	Chinese	Japanese	All other
	VI.—Diseases of the nervous system, etc.*							
	Male...	69,833	61,400	7,974	109	82	55	13
	Female..	70,868	61,658	9,055	117	8	26	4
80	Encephalitis (nonepidemic).....	Male... 889	773	108	5	1	1	1
	Female.. 587	506	80	1	-	-	-	-
81	Meningitis (not due to meningococcus).....	Male... 1,522	1,228	278	10	5	1	-
	Female.. 870	765	199	6	-	-	-	-
82	Diseases of spinal cord (see exceptions)*.....	Male... 1,544	1,450	90	2	1	-	1
	Female.. 1,027	938	89	-	-	-	-	-
83	Intracranial lesions of vascular origin.....	Male... 60,454	53,370	6,674	79	71	51	9
	Female.. 63,796	55,534	8,135	90	8	25	4	
83a	Cerebral hemorrhage or effusion*.....	Male... 52,774	46,409	6,181	66	62	45	9
	Female.. 56,177	48,715	7,356	72	8	25	3	
83b,c	Cerebral embolism, thrombosis, and softening.....	Male... 5,737	5,403	319	4	3	-	-
	Female.. 5,613	5,250	358	3	-	2	-	
83d	Hemiplegia, other paralysis, etc.*.....	Male... 1,943	1,558	374	7	1	3	-
	Female.. 2,006	1,569	421	15	-	-	1	
84	Mental diseases and deficiency (see exception)*.....	Male... 738	598	138	2	2	-	-
	Female.. 947	765	180	1	-	1	-	
85	Epilepsy.....	Male... 1,331	1,109	221	1	-	-	-
	Female.. 995	855	155	5	-	-	-	
86	Convulsions (under 5 years).....	Male... 293	214	76	3	-	-	-
	Female.. 226	174	48	4	-	-	-	
87	Other diseases of nervous system.....	Male... 2,156	2,024	125	2	1	2	2
	Female.. 1,338	1,724	111	3	-	-	-	
88	Diseases of organs of vision.....	Male... 22	16	6	-	-	-	-
	Female.. 23	19	4	-	-	-	-	
89	Diseases of ear and mastoid process.....	Male... 684	618	60	5	1	-	-
	Female.. 459	398	54	7	-	-	-	
	VII.—Diseases of the circulatory system.....	Male... 262,394	242,651	18,761	297	314	126	45
	Female.. 188,179	170,850	17,058	223	25	24	1	
90-95	Diseases of the heart (all forms).....	Male... 245,068	226,956	17,430	287	289	121	45
	Female.. 172,974	156,895	15,830	202	23	23	1	
90	Pericarditis (except acute rheumatic).....	Male... 337	284	51	-	1	-	1
	Female.. 219	165	53	-	-	1	-	
90a	Chronic rheumatic pericarditis.....	Male... 10	8	2	-	-	-	-
	Female.. 14	12	2	-	-	-	-	
90b	Other pericarditis.....	Male... 327	276	49	-	1	-	1
	Female.. 205	153	51	-	-	1	-	
91	Acute endocarditis (except rheumatic).....	Male... 1,203	1,032	163	-	3	3	2
	Female.. 1,046	859	184	1	1	1	-	
91a,b	Bacterial, acute, and subacute endocarditis.....	Male... 1,068	940	140	-	3	3	2
	Female.. 919	771	145	1	1	1	-	
91c	Endocarditis (unspecified, under 45 years).....	Male... 115	92	23	-	-	-	-
	Female.. 127	88	39	-	-	-	-	
92	Chronic affections of valves and endocardium.....	Male... 21,775	19,133	2,564	44	12	9	13
	Female.. 19,452	16,999	2,416	29	6	2	-	
92a	Diseases of aortic valve, etc.*.....	Male... 1,954	1,593	353	5	1	1	1
	Female.. 1,281	984	297	-	-	-	-	
92b	Diseases of mitral valve, etc.*.....	Male... 8,570	7,476	1,056	23	6	5	4
	Female.. 7,950	6,909	1,018	21	2	-	-	
92c	Chronic rheumatic endocarditis, etc.*.....	Male... 1,111	1,043	62	3	-	2	1
	Female.. 921	856	64	-	1	-	-	
92d	Other chronic endocarditis, etc.*.....	Male... 8,706	7,757	928	11	4	-	6
	Female.. 8,084	7,207	868	5	2	2	-	
92e	Endocarditis (unspecified, 45 years and over).....	Male... 1,434	1,264	165	2	1	1	1
	Female.. 1,216	1,043	169	3	1	-	-	
93	Diseases of the myocardium.....	Male... 113,937	104,640	8,929	107	198	47	16
	Female.. 99,993	91,201	8,671	97	12	12	-	
93a	Acute myocarditis (except rheumatic).....	Male... 2,170	1,823	358	5	4	-	-
	Female.. 1,766	1,448	315	3	-	-	-	
93b	Myocarditis (unspecified, under 45 years).....	Male... 306	195	111	-	-	-	-
	Female.. 300	174	126	-	-	-	-	
93c	Chronic rheumatic myocarditis, etc.*.....	Male... 579	536	43	-	-	-	-
	Female.. 577	521	54	2	-	-	-	
93d	Other chronic myocarditis, etc.*.....	Male... 100,095	92,366	7,375	89	186	45	14
	Female.. 88,634	81,414	7,127	71	10	12	-	
93e	Other myocarditis (unspecified).....	Male... 10,787	9,700	1,062	13	8	2	2
	Female.. 8,716	7,644	1,049	21	2	-	-	
94	Diseases of coronary arteries, angina pectoris.....	Male... 86,904	83,637	3,097	59	52	51	8
	Female.. 37,589	35,285	2,268	31	2	2	1	
94a	Diseases of coronary arteries.....	Male... 82,979	79,936	2,879	56	51	49	8
	Female.. 35,830	33,720	2,077	28	2	2	1	
94b	Angina pectoris.....	Male... 3,925	3,701	218	3	1	2	-
	Female.. 1,759	1,565	191	3	-	-	-	
95	Other diseases of heart.....	Male... 20,932	18,210	2,626	57	23	11	5
	Female.. 14,675	12,386	2,238	44	2	5	-	
95a	Functional diseases of heart, etc.*.....	Male... 640	604	34	2	-	-	-
	Female.. 524	485	40	1	-	-	-	
95b	Other diseases of heart (rheumatic).....	Male... 2,833	2,540	278	3	8	2	2
	Female.. 2,974	2,628	340	4	1	1	-	
95c	Other diseases of heart (not rheumatic).....	Male... 17,489	15,066	2,314	52	15	9	3
	Female.. 11,177	9,275	1,858	39	1	4	-	
96	Aneurysm (except of heart and aorta).....	Male... 1,010	933	77	-	-	-	-
	Female.. 462	406	55	1	-	-	-	
97	Arteriosclerosis (except coronary or renal sclerosis).....	Male... 13,470	12,541	886	18	22	3	-
	Female.. 12,117	11,351	752	14	-	-	-	
98	Gangrene.....	Male... 289	213	56	-	-	-	-
	Female.. 200	149	51	-	-	-	-	
99	Other diseases of arteries.....	Male... 1,122	1,051	68	-	1	2	-
	Female.. 645	777	66	1	-	1	-	
100	Diseases of veins.....	Male... 453	418	34	-	1	-	-
	Female.. 528	486	42	-	-	-	-	

*Refer to complete International List titles, table V.

GENERAL TABLES—DEATHS FROM EACH CAUSE

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TABLE 7.—DEATHS FROM EACH CAUSE, BY SPECIFIED RACE AND SEX: UNITED STATES, 1944—Continued

(Exclusive of stillbirths and of deaths among armed forces overseas)

Int. List No.	CAUSE OF DEATH AND SEX	Total deaths	White	Negro	Indian	Chinese	Japanese	All other
VII.—Diseases of the circulatory system—Continued								
101	Diseases of lymphatic system.....Male...	40	29	10	1	-	-	-
	Female...	38	30	8	-	-	-	-
102	High blood pressure (idiopathic).....Male...	817	640	175	1	1	-	-
	Female...	956	698	256	2	-	-	-
103	Other diseases of circulatory system.....Male...	115	90	25	-	-	-	-
	Female...	79	58	18	3	-	-	-
VIII.—Diseases of the respiratory system.....								
	Male...	46,477	39,159	6,878	318	71	26	25
	Female...	32,989	27,622	5,091	254	9	9	4
104	Diseases of nasal fossae, accessory sinuses.....Male...	440	356	78	5	-	-	1
	Female...	262	196	59	7	-	-	-
105	Diseases of larynx.....Male...	204	162	39	3	-	-	-
	Female...	135	110	23	2	-	-	-
106	Bronchitis.....Male...	2,049	1,887	148	10	2	1	1
	Female...	1,469	1,355	118	5	-	1	-
106a	Acute bronchitis.....Male...	461	402	56	3	-	-	-
	Female...	406	365	41	-	-	-	-
106b	Chronic bronchitis.....Male...	1,191	1,130	55	2	2	1	1
	Female...	732	692	37	2	-	1	-
106c	Bronchitis (unspecified).....Male...	397	355	37	5	-	-	-
	Female...	321	278	40	3	-	-	-
107	Bronchopneumonia (including capillary bronchitis).....Male...	16,945	14,367	2,390	140	26	6	14
	Female...	13,874	11,785	1,970	108	7	5	3
108	Lobar pneumonia.....Male...	16,728	15,694	2,698	84	34	11	7
	Female...	10,427	8,420	1,859	65	1	2	-
109	Pneumonia (unspecified).....Male...	3,777	3,018	689	63	3	4	-
	Female...	2,735	2,126	554	52	1	-	-
	A. Atypical or virus pneumonia.....Male...	449	414	52	2	1	-	-
	Female...	325	306	18	1	-	-	-
	B. Pneumonia (all other, unspecified).....Male...	3,328	2,604	657	61	2	4	-
	Female...	2,410	1,820	536	54	-	-	-
110	Pleurisy (not tuberculous).....Male...	1,205	1,034	165	2	1	3	-
	Female...	551	477	70	3	-	-	1
111	Hemorrhagic infarction, thrombosis, edema*.....Male...	1,945	1,768	167	8	1	1	-
	Female...	1,924	1,760	157	7	-	-	-
112	Asthma.....Male...	1,561	1,414	143	-	4	-	-
	Female...	1,113	971	139	1	1	-	-
113	Pulmonary emphysema.....Male...	166	156	9	1	-	-	-
	Female...	42	40	2	-	-	-	-
114	Other diseases of respiratory system (except tuberculosis).....Male...	1,459	1,303	152	2	-	-	2
	Female...	487	404	60	3	-	-	-
114a,b	Silicosis, other forms of pneumoconioses.....Male...	496	461	15	-	-	-	-
	Female...	5	5	-	-	-	-	-
114c-e	Other diseases of respiratory system (except tuberculosis).....Male...	963	822	137	2	-	-	2
	Female...	482	399	60	3	-	-	-
IX.—Diseases of the digestive system.....								
	Male...	39,885	35,168	4,379	209	76	34	19
	Female...	29,759	25,641	3,874	216	5	16	5
115	Diseases of buccal cavity and adnexa, etc.*.....Male...	1,206	1,004	190	3	7	2	-
	Female...	1,058	871	177	7	2	1	-
116	Diseases of esophagus.....Male...	158	138	18	-	-	-	-
	Female...	89	78	11	-	-	-	-
117	Ulcer of stomach or duodenum.....Male...	7,217	6,662	510	6	23	13	3
	Female...	1,548	1,351	191	2	-	3	1
118	Other diseases of stomach (except cancer).....Male...	1,017	763	248	6	-	-	-
	Female...	748	457	284	7	-	-	-
119	Diarrhea, enteritis, etc.* (under 2 years).....Male...	5,789	4,613	1,042	129	2	1	2
	Female...	4,538	3,520	889	124	1	2	2
120	Diarrhea, enteritis, etc.* (2 years and over).....Male...	1,328	1,074	232	18	1	1	2
	Female...	1,444	1,133	298	13	-	-	-
121	Appendicitis.....Male...	4,539	3,993	537	10	5	3	1
	Female...	3,244	2,777	458	7	1	1	-
122	Hernia and intestinal obstruction.....Male...	6,137	5,399	727	13	4	3	1
	Female...	5,840	5,119	697	19	-	3	2
122a	Hernia.....Male...	3,093	2,784	306	-	3	-	-
	Female...	2,138	2,012	117	8	-	1	-
122b	Intestinal obstruction.....Male...	3,044	2,605	421	13	1	3	1
	Female...	3,702	3,107	580	11	-	2	2
123	Other diseases of intestines.....Male...	920	816	101	2	-	1	-
	Female...	695	591	100	3	-	1	-
124	Cirrhosis of liver.....Male...	7,401	6,913	445	7	22	6	8
	Female...	4,084	3,783	294	5	-	2	-
125	Other diseases of liver.....Male...	866	729	149	4	3	-	1
	Female...	795	661	132	1	1	-	-
126	Biliary calculi.....Male...	1,194	1,166	18	4	3	3	-
	Female...	2,738	2,660	64	12	-	2	-
127	Other diseases of gallbladder and biliary ducts.....Male...	1,085	1,024	51	6	4	-	-
	Female...	1,922	1,797	111	14	-	-	-
128	Diseases of pancreas (except diabetes mellitus).....Male...	456	431	22	-	2	1	-
	Female...	417	388	26	2	-	1	-
129	Peritonitis (cause not stated).....Male...	554	463	89	1	-	-	1
	Female...	599	455	142	2	-	-	-
X.—Diseases of the genito-urinary system.....								
	Male...	60,187	51,246	8,716	84	75	39	27
	Female...	47,102	39,225	7,779	72	10	12	4
130	Acute nephritis.....Male...	1,577	1,169	398	3	2	2	3
	Female...	1,370	973	391	5	-	1	-
131	Chronic nephritis.....Male...	44,367	37,696	6,508	58	58	30	17
	Female...	39,379	33,146	6,162	51	8	9	3
131a	Arteriosclerotic kidney.....Male...	31,617	27,066	4,449	35	40	18	9
	Female...	28,655	24,255	4,360	27	6	8	1
131b	Other chronic nephritis.....Male...	12,750	10,630	2,059	23	18	12	8
	Female...	10,724	8,891	1,802	24	2	3	2
132	Nephritis unspecified (10 years and over).....Male...	2,899	2,336	547	11	3	1	1
	Female...	2,095	1,804	484	6	-	-	1
133	Other diseases of kidneys, ureters, etc.*.....Male...	1,712	1,467	232	3	4	4	2
	Female...	1,515	1,317	194	4	-	-	-

* Refer to complete International List titles, table V.

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 7.—DEATHS FROM EACH CAUSE, BY SPECIFIED RACE AND SEX: UNITED STATES, 1944—Continued

(Exclusive of stillbirths and of deaths among armed forces overseas)

Int. List No.	CAUSE OF DEATH AND SEX	Total Deaths	White	Negro	Indian	Chinese	Japanese	All other
X.—Diseases of the genito-urinary system—Continued								
134	Calculi of urinary passages.....Male...	1,049	992	52	1	2	1	1
	.....Female..	589	561	27	-	1	-	-
135	Diseases of urinary bladder.....Male...	447	356	91	-	-	-	-
	.....Female..	307	278	29	-	-	-	-
136	Diseases of urethra (except calculi).....Male...	357	208	147	-	-	-	-
	.....Female..	19	14	4	-	-	-	-
137	Diseases of prostate.....Male...	7,752	6,987	729	6	6	1	3
138	Diseases of other male genital organs (not venereal).....Male...	47	35	12	-	-	-	-
139	Diseases of female genital organs.....Female..	1,928	1,334	486	5	1	2	-
139a	Diseases of ovaries, fallopian tubes, parametria.....Female..	1,136	721	487	5	1	2	-
139b	Diseases of uterus.....Female..	660	589	71	-	-	-	-
139c	Diseases of other female genital organs.....Female..	32	24	8	-	-	-	-
XI.—Diseases of pregnancy, childbirth, and the puerperium.....Female..		6,369	4,648	1,666	47	1	7	-
140	Abortion with mention of infection.....Female..	701	488	209	4	-	-	-
141	Abortion without mention of infection.....Female..	295	207	84	2	-	2	-
141a,c	Abortion (nonseptic), spontaneous, therapeutic, with toxemia*.....Female..	67	51	15	-	-	-	-
141b	Abortion (nonseptic), spontaneous, therapeutic, without toxemia*.....Female..	115	78	37	-	-	-	-
141d-f	Other abortions (nonseptic)*.....Female..	113	78	32	2	-	1	-
142	Ectopic gestation.....Female..	345	227	116	1	1	-	-
142a	Ectopic gestation, with mention of infection.....Female..	63	38	25	-	-	-	-
142b	Ectopic gestation, without mention of infection.....Female..	282	189	91	1	1	-	-
143	Hemorrhage of pregnancy (death before delivery).....Female..	69	45	23	1	-	-	-
144	Toxemias of pregnancy (death before delivery).....Female..	589	384	201	4	-	-	-
145	Other diseases of pregnancy (death before delivery)*.....Female..	257	183	73	-	-	1	-
	A. With mention of infection.....Female..	151	114	36	-	-	1	-
	B. Without mention of infection.....Female..	106	69	37	-	-	-	-
146	Hemorrhage of childbirth and puerperium.....Female..	993	778	197	15	-	3	-
147	Infection during childbirth and puerperium.....Female..	1,361	1,028	322	11	-	-	-
148	Puerperal toxemias (excluding death before delivery).....Female..	951	699	247	4	-	1	-
149	Other accidents and specified conditions of childbirth.....Female..	438	351	83	4	-	-	-
150	Other and unspecified conditions of childbirth and puerperium.....Female..	370	258	111	1	-	-	-
XII.—Diseases of the skin and cellular tissue.....Male...		549	449	93	6	1	-	-
.....Female..		550	463	82	4	-	1	-
151	Carbuncle and furuncle.....Male...	95	82	10	3	-	-	-
	.....Female..	61	49	11	1	-	-	-
152	Phlegmon and acute abscess.....Male...	180	141	38	1	-	-	-
	.....Female..	111	93	17	1	-	-	-
153	Other diseases of skin and cellular tissue.....Male...	274	223	45	2	1	-	-
	.....Female..	378	321	54	2	-	1	-
XIII.—Diseases of the bones, etc.*.....Male...		525	465	57	2	-	-	-
.....Female..		378	320	54	4	-	-	-
154	Osteomyelitis and periostitis.....Male...	278	237	40	1	-	-	-
	.....Female..	127	93	28	1	-	-	-
155	Other diseases of bones (except tuberculosis).....Male...	67	62	5	-	-	-	-
	.....Female..	107	98	7	2	-	-	-
156	Diseases of joints, other organs of movement.....Male...	160	137	12	1	-	-	-
	.....Female..	144	124	19	1	-	-	-
XIV.—Congenital malformations.....Male...		9,151	8,469	641	22	4	12	3
.....Female..		7,536	7,029	479	21	5	2	-
157	Congenital malformations.....Male...	9,151	8,469	641	22	4	12	3
	.....Female..	7,536	7,029	479	21	5	2	-
157a-d	Congenital malformations of central nervous system.....Male...	2,367	2,218	156	9	1	3	-
	.....Female..	2,691	2,592	89	7	2	1	-
157e,f	Congenital malformations of cardiovascular system.....Male...	4,554	4,258	277	8	2	7	2
	.....Female..	3,403	3,131	260	9	3	-	-
157g,h,m	Other congenital malformations.....Male...	2,210	1,993	208	5	1	2	1
	.....Female..	1,442	1,306	130	5	1	1	-
XV.—Diseases peculiar to the first year of life.....Male...		30,628	26,191	4,255	131	11	33	7
.....Female..		22,134	18,511	3,474	116	4	22	7
158	Congenital debility (cause not stated).....Male...	1,437	1,034	385	17	1	-	-
	.....Female..	1,056	744	287	25	-	-	-
159	Premature birth (cause not stated).....Male...	18,777	16,012	2,670	70	5	16	4
	.....Female..	14,343	11,892	2,378	50	3	14	6
160	Injury at birth.....Male...	6,255	5,590	636	15	3	10	1
	.....Female..	3,944	3,503	421	13	-	6	1
161	Other diseases peculiar to first year of life.....Male...	4,159	3,555	564	29	2	7	2
	.....Female..	2,791	2,372	388	28	1	2	-
162	XVI.—Senility.....Male...	5,116	4,250	813	38	8	2	-
	.....Female..	5,311	4,384	601	44	-	2	-
XVII.—Violent or accidental deaths.....Male...		81,870	71,430	9,936	291	120	50	43
.....Female..		33,334	29,349	3,335	122	12	12	4
163,164	Suicide.....Male...	9,497	9,176	251	21	35	10	4
	.....Female..	3,734	3,632	94	3	2	3	-
163	Suicide by poisoning.....Male...	1,659	1,510	38	2	9	-	-
	.....Female..	1,548	1,505	40	1	1	1	-
164	Suicide by other means.....Male...	7,838	7,666	213	19	26	10	4
	.....Female..	2,189	2,129	54	2	1	2	-
165-168	Homicide ¹.....Male...	5,132	2,251	2,833	25	9	5	9
	.....Female..	1,421	722	635	15	-	1	-
166	Homicide by firearms.....Male...	2,772	1,214	1,538	11	3	3	3
	.....Female..	677	378	295	4	-	-	-
167	Homicide by cutting or piercing instruments.....Male...	1,373	352	1,012	5	1	1	2
	.....Female..	368	86	277	2	-	1	-
168	Homicide by other means.....Male...	937	655	285	9	5	1	4
	.....Female..	376	256	111	9	-	-	-
169-195	Accidental deaths.....Male...	67,061	59,897	6,782	245	74	34	29
	.....Female..	28,176	25,495	2,555	104	10	8	4
169	Railway accidents (except collisions with motor vehicles).....Male...	3,119	2,701	394	19	2	2	1
	.....Female..	337	294	42	1	-	-	-

* Refer to complete International List titles, table V. ¹Includes figures for infanticide (165).

GENERAL TABLES—DEATHS FROM EACH CAUSE

TABLE 7.—DEATHS FROM EACH CAUSE, BY SPECIFIED RACE AND SEX: UNITED STATES, 1944—Continued

(Exclusive of stillbirths and of deaths among armed forces overseas)

Int. List No.	CAUSE OF DEATH AND SEX	Total deaths	White	Negro	Indian	Chinese	Japanese	All other
XVII.—Violent or accidental deaths—Continued								
Accidental deaths—Continued								
170	Motor-vehicle accidents.....Male...	19,063	17,073	1,878	69	20	8	15
	Female...	5,219	4,739	451	25	3	1	-
170a	Collisions between automobiles and trains.....Male...	1,234	1,158	74	-	1	-	1
	Female...	429	400	28	1	-	-	-
170b	Collisions between automobiles and streetcars.....Male...	127	114	13	-	-	-	-
	Female...	48	43	5	-	-	-	-
170c	Automobile accidents (except collisions with trains or streetcars).....Male...	17,361	15,464	1,797	69	19	8	14
	Female...	4,687	4,242	417	24	3	1	-
170d	Motorcycle accidents (except collisions with automobiles).....Male...	341	337	4	-	-	-	-
	Female...	55	54	1	-	-	-	-
171	Streetcar and other road-transport accidents.....Male...	666	586	76	3	1	-	-
	Female...	251	223	24	3	1	-	-
171a	Streetcar accidents(except collisions with trains or motor vehicles).....Male...	442	399	41	1	1	-	-
	Female...	201	181	18	1	1	-	-
171b	Other and unspecified road-transport accidents.....Male...	224	187	35	2	-	-	-
	Female...	50	42	6	2	-	-	-
172	Water-transport accidents.....Male...	927	806	118	1	1	1	-
	Female...	68	61	7	-	-	-	-
173	Air-transport accidents.....Male...	6,568	6,532	21	1	14	-	-
	Female...	88	86	-	-	2	-	-
174	Accidents in mines and quarries.....Male...	1,612	1,494	124	2	-	1	1
	Female...	16	15	3	-	-	-	-
175	Agricultural and forestry accidents.....Male...	2,315	2,149	149	8	1	7	1
	Female...	186	128	6	1	-	1	-
175a-c	Agricultural accidents.....Male...	2,016	1,874	126	7	1	7	1
	Female...	185	125	6	1	-	1	-
175d,e	Forestry accidents.....Male...	299	275	23	1	-	-	-
	Female...	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
176	Other accidents involving machinery.....Male...	1,185	1,010	171	2	1	1	-
	Female...	86	46	10	-	-	-	-
177	Food poisoning.....Male...	272	198	70	2	-	-	2
	Female...	281	195	81	5	-	-	-
178	Accidental absorption of poisonous gas.....Male...	1,263	1,181	75	2	5	-	-
	Female...	644	602	41	1	-	-	-
179	Acute accidental poisoning by solids or liquids.....Male...	819	684	127	5	1	1	1
	Female...	562	476	78	7	1	-	-
180	Conflagration.....Male...	1,781	1,346	399	14	2	-	-
	Female...	1,269	953	309	7	-	-	-
181	Accidental burns (except conflagration).....Male...	2,799	2,265	521	9	-	3	1
	Female...	2,515	1,929	575	9	-	1	1
182	Accidental mechanical suffocation.....Male...	935	631	150	4	-	-	-
	Female...	579	454	117	5	1	2	-
183	Accidental drowning.....Male...	4,787	3,978	750	26	6	4	3
	Female...	845	754	85	4	-	2	2
184	Accidental injury by firearms.....Male...	2,108	1,776	312	14	2	2	-
	Female...	304	243	61	-	-	-	-
185	Accidental injury by cutting or piercing instruments.....Male...	280	173	85	2	-	-	-
	Female...	106	84	41	1	-	-	-
186	Accidental injury by fall or crushing.....Male...	10,579	9,991	552	20	10	2	4
	Female...	12,360	11,969	369	19	2	1	-
186a	Accidental injury by fall.....Male...	10,140	9,612	494	18	10	2	4
	Female...	12,331	11,947	362	19	2	1	-
186b	Accidental injury by crushing.....Male...	439	379	58	2	-	-	-
	Female...	29	22	7	-	-	-	-
187	Cataclysm, etc.*.....Male...	174	149	24	1	-	-	-
	Female...	180	159	21	-	-	-	-
188	Injury by animals (except agriculture and forestry)*.....Male...	131	112	17	2	-	-	-
	Female...	30	29	1	-	-	-	-
189	Hunger or thirst.....Male...	13	10	3	-	-	-	-
	Female...	11	10	1	-	-	-	-
190	Excessive cold.....Male...	144	102	33	9	-	-	-
	Female...	41	29	8	4	-	-	-
191	Excessive heat.....Male...	301	243	55	2	1	-	-
	Female...	72	59	12	1	-	-	-
192	Lightning.....Male...	346	233	63	-	-	-	-
	Female...	73	56	16	1	-	-	-
193	Accidents due to electric currents (except lightning).....Male...	625	584	39	3	-	-	-
	Female...	57	55	4	-	-	-	-
194	Poisoning by venomous animals(except in agriculture and forestry)*.....Male...	58	47	7	2	-	-	-
	Female...	22	16	4	2	-	-	-
195	Other accidents.....Male...	4,205	3,601	570	23	7	2	-
	Female...	2,054	1,855	190	8	-	-	1
195a	Sequelae of preventive immunization, etc.*.....Male...	3	2	1	-	-	-	-
	Female...	3	2	1	-	-	-	-
195b	Other accidents due to medical or surgical intervention.....Male...	15	14	1	-	-	-	-
	Female...	9	4	5	-	-	-	-
195d	Obstruction, suffocation, etc.*.....Male...	531	462	63	4	2	-	-
	Female...	365	315	46	3	-	-	1
195c,e	Other and unspecified accidents.....Male...	3,654	3,123	505	19	5	2	-
	Female...	1,677	1,554	138	5	-	-	-
196	Deaths of military personnel during operations of war.....Male...	60	57	2	-	-	1	-
	Female...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
197	Deaths of civilians due to operations of war.....Male...	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
	Female...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
198	Legal executions.....Male...	119	48	68	-	2	-	1
	Female...	3	-	3	-	-	-	-
	XVIII.—Ill-defined and unknown causes.....Male...	10,949	8,717	3,978	240	4	9	1
	Female...	7,827	5,888	3,475	252	1	-	1
199	Sudden death.....Male...	929	679	247	3	-	-	-
	Female...	444	295	147	4	-	-	-
200	Ill-defined and unknown causes.....Male...	10,020	8,038	3,751	237	4	9	1
	Female...	7,185	5,605	3,328	248	1	-	1
200a	Ill-defined causes.....Male...	4,358	3,266	1,031	29	3	7	-
	Female...	2,808	1,744	838	26	-	-	-
200b,c	Unknown or unspecified.....Male...	5,664	2,752	2,700	206	1	2	1
	Female...	4,575	1,861	2,490	222	1	-	1

* Refer to complete International List titles, table V.

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 8.—DEATHS FROM EACH CAUSE, BY

(Exclusive of stillbirths and of

Int. List No.	CAUSE OF DEATH, RACE, AND SEX	Total deaths	Under 1 year	1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	Under 5 years	5 to 9 years	10 to 14 years	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years
	All causes.....	1,411,338	111,127	10,770	5,657	3,897	2,993	134,444	10,486	9,825	17,666	25,210
	All races.....											
	Male.....	789,861	63,264	5,855	3,106	2,155	1,609	75,989	6,227	6,046	10,755	14,904
	Female.....	621,477	47,863	4,915	2,551	1,742	1,384	58,455	4,259	3,779	6,911	10,306
	White.....											
	M.....	697,731	51,997	4,610	2,514	1,749	1,309	62,179	5,265	4,971	8,653	12,190
	F.....	541,098	38,610	3,801	2,007	1,369	1,105	46,892	3,441	2,954	4,826	7,097
	Negro.....											
	M.....	87,468	10,569	1,085	539	371	279	12,843	897	1,008	1,993	2,583
	F.....	77,692	8,665	958	485	334	251	10,693	741	765	1,960	3,072
	Other.....											
	M.....	4,642	698	180	53	35	21	967	65	67	109	151
	F.....	2,687	588	156	59	38	28	870	77	60	125	137
	I.—Infectious and parasitic diseases.....	105,769	7,151	2,578	1,376	897	667	12,669	2,104	1,625	3,668	5,927
	White.....											
	M.....	48,507	2,652	1,005	546	360	274	4,637	947	617	970	1,464
	F.....	30,054	2,302	901	512	334	251	4,300	719	521	1,119	1,925
	Negro.....											
	M.....	14,394	1,065	296	141	93	65	1,650	197	184	591	969
	F.....	11,073	957	276	131	84	60	1,508	181	250	854	1,426
	Other.....											
	M.....	1,059	95	51	25	8	7	186	23	23	52	68
	F.....	682	90	49	21	18	10	188	37	30	82	75
1	Typhoid fever.....	501	6	8	5	2	7	28	36	47	55	50
	White.....											
	M.....	203	3	3	2	2	2	12	6	17	22	7
	F.....	130	2	2	1	—	1	6	9	13	15	18
	Negro.....											
	M.....	80	—	2	—	—	2	4	11	7	11	7
	F.....	75	1	—	2	—	2	5	9	8	5	15
	Other.....											
	M.....	5	—	1	—	—	—	1	1	1	1	—
	F.....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	3
2	Paratyphoid fever.....	50	5	1	—	—	—	6	1	1	2	2
	White.....											
	M.....	27	4	1	—	—	—	5	1	1	—	—
	F.....	17	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	1
	Negro.....											
	M.....	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	F.....	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
	Other.....											
	M.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	F.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3	Plague.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	White.....											
	M.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	F.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Negro.....											
	M.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	F.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Other.....											
	M.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	F.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4	Cholera.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	White.....											
	M.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	F.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Negro.....											
	M.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	F.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Other.....											
	M.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	F.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5	Undulant fever (brucellosis).....	80	—	1	—	1	1	3	—	2	3	1
	White.....											
	M.....	43	—	1	—	1	1	3	—	—	1	1
	F.....	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
	Negro.....											
	M.....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
	F.....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Other.....											
	M.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	F.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6	Cerebrospinal (meningococcus) meningitis.....	2,812	320	173	144	104	74	815	209	170	218	139
	White.....											
	M.....	1,455	156	84	81	42	40	405	102	82	123	70
	F.....	898	110	69	48	49	24	300	69	59	59	41
	Negro.....											
	M.....	273	29	11	8	8	5	61	22	17	26	19
	F.....	169	19	9	6	5	4	43	14	11	9	9
	Other.....											
	M.....	14	4	—	1	—	—	5	—	1	1	—
	F.....	3	—	—	—	—	1	1	2	—	—	—
7	Anthrax (infection by Bacillus anthracis).....	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	White.....											
	M.....	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	F.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Negro.....											
	M.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	F.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Other.....											
	M.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	F.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8	Scarlet fever.....	422	13	27	20	25	29	114	93	56	37	29
	White.....											
	M.....	200	4	13	8	13	15	51	43	24	22	14
	F.....	198	7	12	10	8	14	51	47	32	14	15
	Negro.....											
	M.....	11	1	1	2	3	1	8	2	—	—	—
	F.....	11	—	1	—	—	1	2	1	—	1	—
	Other.....											
	M.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	F.....	2	1	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	—
9	Whooping cough.....	1,878	1,323	337	103	51	18	1,832	34	3	2	2
	White.....											
	M.....	599	436	103	24	14	2	579	15	—	1	1
	F.....	652	483	103	34	14	6	640	8	2	1	—
	Negro.....											
	M.....	243	161	46	19	7	6	239	3	—	—	—
	F.....	332	212	79	16	14	3	324	6	1	—	1
	Other.....											
	M.....	27	15	5	7	—	—	27	—	—	—	—
	F.....	25	16	1	3	2	1	23	2	—	—	—
10	Diphtheria (infection by C. diphtheriae).....	1,145	89	181	192	142	123	727	260	54	15	11
	White.....											
	M.....	534	36	93	85	70	53	339	124	28	5	5
	F.....	468	30	86	78	55	51	280	113	21	10	4
	Negro.....											
	M.....	71	10	11	16	10	11	58	11	2	—	—
	F.....	61	9	9	11	6	7	42	12	2	—	1
	Other.....											
	M.....	6	1	1	—	—	1					

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 8.—DEATHS FROM EACH CAUSE, BY AGE,

(Exclusive of stillbirths and of

Int. List No.	CAUSE OF DEATH, RACE, AND SEX	Total deaths	Under 1 year	1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	Under 5 years	5 to 9 years	10 to 14 years	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years
11	I.—Infectious and parasitic diseases—Con.											
	Erysipelas.....M..	219	19	-	-	-	-	19	3	1	3	3
	White.....F..	104	9	-	-	-	-	9	2	-	1	-
	Negro.....M..	99	5	-	-	-	-	5	1	1	2	2
	Other.....M..	6	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
	F..	6	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	Other.....M..	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	F..	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
12	Tetanus.....M..	615	118	10	10	8	18	164	92	74	33	7
	White.....F..	284	36	5	6	3	6	56	50	37	13	2
	Negro.....M..	135	31	2	1	7	46	14	11	11	1	1
	Other.....M..	127	36	-	1	2	1	40	22	13	5	2
	F..	65	15	1	1	1	4	21	6	13	4	2
	Other.....M..	3	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
	F..	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13-22	Tuberculosis (all forms).....M..	54,731	468	504	289	175	114	1,550	342	496	2,496	4,631
	White.....F..	25,596	163	175	94	53	33	518	101	93	431	1,065
	Negro.....M..	14,362	134	154	96	56	37	477	128	128	754	1,567
	Other.....M..	7,366	73	74	42	31	18	238	53	85	469	833
	F..	6,172	59	56	42	22	15	196	52	146	719	1,234
	Other.....M..	755	21	22	7	5	5	60	14	19	49	62
	F..	480	18	21	8	8	6	61	30	25	76	70
13	Tuberculosis of respiratory system, etc.*.....M..	50,712	250	238	146	79	44	759	172	367	2,261	4,697
	White.....F..	24,087	85	72	43	24	10	234	45	56	375	995
	Negro.....M..	13,173	58	69	53	24	14	218	38	97	689	1,482
	Other.....M..	6,895	47	34	22	15	8	126	25	56	417	739
	F..	5,674	35	34	22	11	7	109	33	121	669	1,160
	Other.....M..	670	14	15	3	3	1	36	9	15	42	56
	F..	413	11	14	5	2	4	36	22	20	69	85
14	Tuberculosis of meninges, etc.*.....M..	1,020	102	177	91	59	36	465	92	56	68	60
	White.....F..	395	34	72	35	19	13	173	37	20	21	17
	Negro.....M..	321	38	66	26	24	11	165	30	17	22	15
	Other.....M..	142	10	19	14	8	4	55	11	6	9	15
	F..	101	10	9	11	3	4	37	7	8	12	10
	Other.....M..	34	6	5	3	2	3	19	3	2	2	2
	F..	27	4	6	2	3	1	16	4	3	2	1
15	Tuberculosis of intestines and peritoneum.....M..	625	7	5	6	4	4	26	11	19	45	80
	White.....F..	174	2	-	2	2	2	8	2	2	2	9
	Negro.....M..	204	3	3	3	-	1	10	2	3	13	22
	Other.....M..	105	1	2	-	1	-	4	3	4	15	21
	F..	111	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	8	12	24
	Other.....M..	16	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	2	2
	F..	15	1	-	1	-	-	2	1	2	1	2
16	Tuberculosis of vertebral column.....M..	537	2	2	7	9	9	29	15	15	27	46
	White.....F..	201	1	1	2	1	2	7	3	4	7	9
	Negro.....M..	137	-	1	3	1	5	10	3	4	6	6
	Other.....M..	108	-	-	-	3	-	3	4	5	6	28
	F..	56	1	-	2	3	2	6	3	1	1	5
	Other.....M..	9	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
	F..	6	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	-	1	-
17	Tuberculosis of bones and joints, etc.*.....M..	198	1	-	-	-	1	2	6	8	7	15
	White.....F..	89	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	2	4
	Negro.....M..	56	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	2	1
	Other.....M..	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	6
	F..	16	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	3
	Other.....M..	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	F..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18	Tuberculosis of skin, etc.*.....M..	31	1	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	1	3
	White.....F..	13	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
	Negro.....M..	12	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
	Other.....M..	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F..	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Other.....M..	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
	F..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
19	Tuberculosis of lymphatic system, etc.*.....M..	65	-	2	-	-	2	4	1	1	3	8
	White.....F..	29	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	2
	Negro.....M..	24	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1
	Other.....M..	16	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	4
	F..	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
	Other.....M..	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F..	3	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
20	Tuberculosis of genito-urinary system.....M..	381	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	15	24
	White.....F..	293	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	10	13
	Negro.....M..	116	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	7
	Other.....M..	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3
	F..	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1
	Other.....M..	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F..	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
21	Tuberculosis of other organs.....M..	96	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	4
	White.....F..	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
	Negro.....M..	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
	Other.....M..	15	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	1
	F..	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	Other.....M..	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F..	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

*Refer to complete International List titles, table V.

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 8.—DEATHS FROM EACH CAUSE, BY AGE,

(Exclusive of stillbirths and of

Int. List No.	CAUSE OF DEATH, RACE, AND SEX	Total deaths	Under 1 year	1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	Under 5 years	5 to 9 years	10 to 14 years	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years
	I.—Infectious and parasitic diseases—Con.											
22	Tuberculosis (all forms)—Con.											
	Disseminated tuberculosis.....	1,046	104	80	35	24	18	262	44	28	69	94
	White.....M.	350	41	29	11	7	6	94	11	6	12	15
	F.	262	34	14	11	7	5	71	16	5	19	30
	Negro.....M.	228	14	19	6	4	5	48	8	8	15	17
	F.	175	12	15	7	4	2	40	7	8	20	29
	Other.....M.	19	1	2	1	-	-	4	1	1	2	1
	F.	12	2	1	-	2	-	5	1	-	1	2
23	Leprosy.....	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	White.....M.	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F.	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Negro.....M.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F.	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Other.....M.	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	F.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24	Septicemia and purulent infection (nonpuerperal)	1,025	117	29	23	16	13	198	35	37	39	33
	White.....M.	497	68	12	12	12	6	110	19	12	14	14
	F.	344	34	14	8	3	7	66	12	17	11	13
	Negro.....M.	99	9	1	3	-	-	13	2	5	8	3
	F.	82	5	2	-	1	-	8	1	3	6	3
	Other.....M.	3	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
	F.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25	Gonococcus infection.....	241	13	-	-	2	-	15	-	2	14	35
	White.....M.	46	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	2	3
	F.	72	3	-	-	1	-	4	-	-	4	16
	Negro.....M.	52	4	-	-	1	-	5	-	-	-	2
	F.	91	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	8	14
	Other.....M.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26	Other diseases due to bacteria (except dysentery)	91	-	2	-	1	-	3	3	1	3	2
	White.....M.	48	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1
	F.	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
	Negro.....M.	10	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	2	-
	F.	8	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-
	Other.....M.	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27	Dysentery.....	1,803	991	152	45	28	11	1,227	25	15	6	18
	White.....M.	733	453	52	18	9	3	535	16	5	1	5
	F.	682	339	54	14	14	6	427	8	7	4	6
	Negro.....M.	196	95	28	6	3	-	132	-	2	-	3
	F.	183	84	15	6	2	2	109	4	1	1	4
	Other.....M.	15	9	1	1	-	-	11	-	-	-	-
	F.	14	11	2	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	-
28	Malaria.....	580	54	21	19	10	6	110	32	15	17	21
	White.....M.	161	10	4	2	4	2	22	8	5	2	10
	F.	119	14	6	4	2	2	28	6	-	3	3
	Negro.....M.	138	16	4	7	1	2	32	9	3	6	2
	F.	157	12	6	6	3	-	27	9	7	6	6
	Other.....M.	4	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	F.	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
29	Other diseases due to parasitic protozoa, etc.*	15	2	-	2	-	-	4	-	1	1	1
	White.....M.	10	1	-	2	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
	F.	3	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1
	Negro.....M.	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
	F.	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Other.....M.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30	Syphilis (all forms).....	14,916	746	26	10	8	4	796	21	37	122	219
	White.....M.	7,075	153	4	1	2	-	160	6	7	32	49
	F.	2,340	134	7	2	-	1	144	6	15	20	38
	Negro.....M.	3,699	224	8	3	2	2	239	7	8	25	54
	F.	1,633	207	7	3	3	1	221	2	7	45	75
	Other.....M.	125	13	1	-	1	-	15	-	-	-	2
	F.	44	15	1	1	-	-	17	-	-	2	1
30a	Locomotor ataxia (tabes dorsalis).....	535	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	White.....M.	379	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F.	92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Negro.....M.	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F.	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Other.....M.	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30b	General paralysis of insane.....	4,628	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	11	25	36
	White.....M.	2,382	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	12	11
	F.	678	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	6
	Negro.....M.	1,180	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	4	10
	F.	356	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	9
	Other.....M.	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F.	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30d	Aneurysm of aorta.....	2,607	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	18
	White.....M.	1,597	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	12
	F.	380	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	Negro.....M.	613	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3
	F.	193	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2
	Other.....M.	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	F.	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

*Refer to complete International List titles, table V.

GENERAL TABLES—DEATHS FROM EACH CAUSE

RACE, AND SEX: UNITED STATES, 1944—Continued

deaths among armed forces overseas)

25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 to 74 years	75 to 79 years	80 to 84 years	85 to 89 years	90 to 94 years	95 to 99 years	100 and over	Not stated	Int. List No.
78	86	57	48	56	48	62	35	40	25	9	4	-	1	-	-	-	22
22	18	21	18	21	23	31	20	20	13	2	2	-	1	-	-	-	-
17	26	7	9	10	8	15	6	11	6	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
19	22	18	15	13	14	12	8	5	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16	17	11	5	9	3	2	1	4	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	3	-	1	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	2	3	2	2	2	4	3	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	23
-	-	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	1	2	1	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
40	48	39	59	66	66	67	78	72	71	38	17	9	8	-	1	2	24
17	26	12	34	35	24	37	40	41	28	18	7	5	4	-	-	-	-
15	13	14	8	18	21	22	25	23	35	14	10	4	2	-	1	-	-
3	3	6	10	7	9	6	10	4	6	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
5	6	7	7	6	14	2	3	4	2	3	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
38	41	23	24	13	9	6	12	1	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	25
4	5	2	-	4	4	4	9	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13	12	9	9	4	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	4	3	1	3	4	2	3	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
19	20	9	14	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	7	7	9	3	7	11	7	14	6	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	26
3	6	4	3	1	5	4	5	8	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	1	2	2	2	4	2	3	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	1	2	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
19	17	20	23	41	35	36	43	45	48	78	47	39	14	2	2	3	27
2	6	5	11	12	14	12	19	15	14	29	14	15	3	-	-	-	-
10	5	9	3	10	12	11	12	17	27	38	26	22	8	1	-	2	-
2	3	4	3	10	4	5	3	6	5	5	6	-	1	1	1	1	-
5	3	2	6	8	5	8	9	5	1	6	1	1	2	1	1	1	-
-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35	24	21	31	31	33	40	45	35	40	22	16	9	3	-	-	-	28
8	4	5	5	8	8	12	14	16	15	6	7	5	1	-	-	-	-
6	3	5	7	4	8	3	12	5	12	5	5	4	-	-	-	-	-
9	4	4	10	10	5	14	11	4	8	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
11	12	7	9	9	12	10	7	10	5	7	1	-	2	-	-	-	-
1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	1	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	29
1	1	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
326	646	1,042	1,482	1,692	1,616	1,918	1,696	1,422	845	507	201	71	21	9	2	25	30
89	158	344	526	769	928	1,127	1,067	860	511	297	113	34	9	3	-	6	-
60	117	157	212	205	223	269	256	239	179	130	54	25	9	2	-	1	-
108	224	380	521	496	582	277	255	255	116	55	22	8	1	2	2	16	-
84	139	153	211	180	152	125	96	73	51	21	11	4	2	1	1	1	-
2	3	7	9	14	15	14	20	12	7	2	1	-	-	-	-	2	-
3	5	1	3	2	2	1	-	3	1	2	-	-	-	1	-	2	-
2	10	14	28	31	54	89	81	93	66	49	15	2	1	-	-	-	30a
1	4	6	16	16	35	71	63	68	47	40	10	1	1	-	-	-	-
1	1	4	7	9	8	13	8	17	11	7	5	1	-	-	-	-	-
-	4	3	3	3	11	3	5	6	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	1	1	2	3	3	1	5	2	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
74	228	446	615	655	690	637	476	356	199	110	35	18	4	1	-	11	30b
23	83	171	261	342	393	368	279	223	116	63	17	11	2	1	-	2	-
15	31	61	96	79	81	95	75	47	37	31	8	5	1	-	-	-	-
24	71	166	205	183	158	134	89	68	37	12	5	1	1	-	-	9	-
12	43	45	52	43	52	36	25	17	9	3	5	1	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	2	1	7	6	4	8	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
36	59	141	218	300	376	415	409	345	225	156	70	21	11	2	-	1	30d
13	13	39	78	140	207	278	285	236	147	90	41	11	4	2	-	-	-
6	6	16	17	25	30	38	46	60	52	48	22	8	5	-	-	-	-
9	32	63	91	101	107	72	56	34	21	14	6	1	1	-	-	1	-
8	8	21	29	31	31	24	18	11	3	2	1	1	2	-	-	-	-
-	-	2	3	2	1	3	4	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 8.—DEATHS FROM EACH CAUSE, BY AGE,
(Exclusive of stillbirths and of

Int. List No.	CAUSE OF DEATH, RACE, AND SEX	Total deaths	Under 1 year	1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	Under 5 years	5 to 9 years	10 to 14 years	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years
I.—Infectious and parasitic diseases—Con.												
Syphilis (all forms)—Continued												
50c, e-g	Syphilis (other forms).....	6,946	746	28	10	8	3	795	21	25	94	165
	White.....M.	2,717	153	4	1	2	-	160	6	3	19	26
	F.	1,190	134	7	2	-	1	144	6	10	15	31
	Negro.....M.	1,864	224	8	3	2	1	238	7	6	19	41
	F.	1,064	207	7	3	3	1	221	2	6	39	64
	Other.....M.	72	13	1	-	1	-	15	-	-	-	2
	F.	39	15	1	1	-	-	17	-	-	2	1
31	Relapsing fever.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	White.....M.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Negro.....M.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Other.....M.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
32	Other diseases due to spirochetes.....	213	20	11	7	3	1	42	6	3	9	8
	White.....M.	92	8	5	4	1	-	18	1	2	3	3
	F.	83	8	6	3	1	1	19	2	-	5	4
	Negro.....M.	17	2	-	-	1	-	3	1	-	-	-
	F.	21	2	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	1	1
	Other.....M.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35	Influenza.....	17,320	2,174	560	244	119	66	3,183	260	177	218	183
	White.....M.	7,106	836	230	94	51	35	1,246	107	58	87	52
	F.	6,767	695	190	98	43	28	1,054	85	64	65	57
	Negro.....M.	1,663	328	71	22	12	10	443	33	17	24	34
	F.	1,685	260	54	26	12	13	385	31	35	41	40
	Other.....M.	51	18	7	2	1	-	28	4	1	1	-
	F.	48	17	8	2	-	-	27	-	2	2	-
35a	Influenza, with respiratory complications specified.....	10,804	1,360	304	131	58	45	1,898	120	90	123	102
	White.....M.	4,375	505	115	47	19	16	702	42	27	44	28
	F.	4,123	411	89	51	24	11	586	39	29	38	35
	Negro.....M.	1,148	226	47	13	8	8	302	21	9	16	23
	F.	1,098	198	41	16	7	10	272	18	23	24	18
	Other.....M.	30	12	6	2	-	-	20	-	1	-	-
	F.	32	8	6	2	-	-	16	-	1	1	-
35b	Influenza, without respiratory complications specified.....	6,516	814	256	113	61	41	1,285	140	87	95	81
	White.....M.	2,731	331	115	47	32	19	544	65	31	43	24
	F.	2,644	284	101	47	19	17	468	45	35	25	24
	Negro.....M.	515	102	24	9	4	2	141	12	8	8	11
	F.	589	82	13	10	5	3	113	13	12	17	22
	Other.....M.	21	6	1	-	1	-	8	4	-	1	-
	F.	16	9	2	-	-	-	11	-	1	1	-
34	Smallpox.....	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	White.....M.	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F.	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Negro.....M.	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Other.....M.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35	Measles.....	1,923	536	423	183	114	102	1,358	265	65	56	54
	White.....M.	780	211	175	78	43	42	549	108	27	27	12
	F.	836	219	167	79	54	48	587	122	28	23	16
	Negro.....M.	113	46	26	6	4	4	83	9	3	2	1
	F.	121	36	30	9	3	5	83	21	7	3	3
	Other.....M.	32	11	12	6	-	1	30	2	7	3	3
	F.	41	11	13	5	6	2	37	3	-	1	-
36	Poliomyelitis and poliomyelitis (acute).....	1,361	50	44	40	43	40	217	277	264	206	109
	White.....M.	793	17	23	19	20	24	103	181	157	132	53
	F.	498	25	14	18	17	12	86	85	96	69	52
	Negro.....M.	41	5	2	1	2	2	12	8	8	3	2
	F.	25	3	2	4	2	2	14	2	2	2	2
	Other.....M.	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
	F.	3	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-
37	Acute infectious encephalitis (lethargic).....	712	23	20	14	12	4	73	24	17	12	20
	White.....M.	371	8	9	5	6	1	29	11	6	6	6
	F.	291	11	7	8	5	2	33	8	7	5	12
	Negro.....M.	28	4	4	-	-	-	8	-	1	-	1
	F.	21	-	-	1	1	1	3	5	2	1	1
	Other.....M.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F.	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
38	Other diseases due to filtrable viruses.....	180	35	19	9	13	8	64	19	14	7	4
	White.....M.	93	18	7	2	4	7	38	10	9	5	2
	F.	63	12	11	3	5	1	32	7	3	1	1
	Negro.....M.	12	-	1	3	2	-	6	1	2	1	-
	F.	11	5	-	2	-	7	7	1	-	-	1
	Other.....M.	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	F.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
39	Typhus fever, typhus-like diseases*.....	404	1	4	5	7	2	19	27	23	10	9
	White.....M.	229	-	1	2	4	1	8	13	14	3	4
	F.	115	1	3	3	3	-	10	12	5	3	2
	Negro.....M.	29	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	3	1	-
	F.	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	2
	Other.....M.	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	-
	F.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

* Refer to complete International List titles, table V.

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 8.—DEATHS FROM EACH CAUSE, BY AGE,

(Exclusive of stillbirths and of

Int. List No.	CAUSE OF DEATH, RACE, AND SEX	Total deaths	Under 1 year	1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	Under 5 years	5 to 9 years	10 to 14 years	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years
II.—Cancer and other tumors—Continued												
Cancer and other malignant tumors—Con.												
Cancer of buccal cavity and pharynx—Con.												
45e	Cancer of unspecified parts of buccal cavity..	70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	White.....M..	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F..	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Negro.....M..	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F..	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Other.....M..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45f	Cancer of pharynx.....	1,728	2	-	-	1	2	5	1	3	11	8
	White.....M..	1,278	1	-	-	-	1	2	-	2	5	5
	F..	328	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	1	4	2
	Negro.....M..	72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
	F..	39	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
	Other.....M..	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
46	Cancer of digestive organs and peritoneum.....	77,988	18	6	19	16	18	77	29	30	66	123
	White.....M..	39,583	8	4	10	9	13	44	22	17	39	62
	F..	33,680	10	2	9	6	4	31	6	11	21	43
	Negro.....M..	2,513	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	1	4	12
	F..	1,938	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	5
	Other.....M..	255	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
	F..	68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
46a	Cancer of esophagus.....	2,949	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	White.....M..	2,113	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	F..	553	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Negro.....M..	204	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F..	55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Other.....M..	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
46b	Cancer of stomach.....	25,645	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	4	23
	White.....M..	14,615	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	13
	F..	9,093	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	6
	Negro.....M..	1,127	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
	F..	635	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
	Other.....M..	101	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F..	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
46c	Cancer of duodenum.....	385	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-
	White.....M..	207	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
	F..	159	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
	Negro.....M..	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F..	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Other.....M..	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
46d	Cancer of rectum and anus.....	9,342	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	9	8
	White.....M..	5,051	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	7
	F..	3,748	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-
	Negro.....M..	231	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	F..	279	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Other.....M..	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F..	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
46e	Cancer of intestines, etc.*.....	20,567	5	-	2	4	6	17	9	11	26	38
	White.....M..	6,911	3	-	1	2	4	10	7	7	13	13
	F..	10,793	2	-	1	2	2	7	2	4	9	17
	Negro.....M..	388	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	7
	F..	447	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	Other.....M..	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F..	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
46f	Cancer of liver and biliary passages.....	11,177	7	4	6	4	4	25	7	4	8	23
	White.....M..	4,550	3	2	4	3	3	15	5	3	4	8
	F..	5,911	4	2	2	1	-	9	1	1	4	12
	Negro.....M..	349	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	1
	F..	308	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
	Other.....M..	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F..	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
46g	Cancer of pancreas.....	6,046	-	-	-	2	1	3	1	1	3	4
	White.....M..	3,284	-	-	-	2	1	3	1	-	2	2
	F..	2,477	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2
	Negro.....M..	155	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F..	103	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Other.....M..	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
	F..	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
46h	Cancer of mesentery and peritoneum.....	1,176	4	2	11	6	7	30	10	10	13	22
	White.....M..	542	1	2	5	2	5	15	8	5	9	16
	F..	569	3	-	6	3	2	14	2	3	3	4
	Negro.....M..	30	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1
	F..	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
	Other.....M..	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	F..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
46m	Cancer of other and unspecified sites.....	701	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	4
	White.....M..	300	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2
	F..	329	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
	Negro.....M..	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F..	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Other.....M..	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F..	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

* Refer to complete International List titles, table V.

GENERAL TABLES—DEATHS FROM EACH CAUSE

RACE, AND SEX: UNITED STATES, 1944—Continued

deaths among armed forces overseas)

25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 to 74 years	75 to 79 years	80 to 84 years	85 to 89 years	90 to 94 years	95 to 99 years	100 and over	Not stated	Int. List No.
1	1	-	1	6	11	9	11	7	10	9	1	3	-	-	-	-	45e
-	-	-	1	3	7	7	6	5	9	7	1	2	-	-	-	-	-
-	1	-	-	2	2	1	5	2	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	16	35	56	100	152	219	256	267	245	183	103	45	12	1	-	2	45f
3	8	17	23	73	110	168	203	214	192	139	75	30	7	1	-	1	-
3	6	9	22	14	27	35	38	38	45	38	25	12	5	-	-	1	-
1	2	1	4	8	9	10	10	10	5	5	2	3	-	-	-	-	-
1	-	6	4	4	4	6	5	4	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	-	2	3	1	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
303	655	1,224	2,257	3,884	6,478	9,018	11,102	12,499	12,386	9,505	5,647	2,172	431	59	5	38	46
141	253	468	949	1,808	3,188	4,771	6,009	6,670	6,514	4,852	2,671	920	155	15	1	14	-
123	282	568	978	1,567	2,593	3,550	4,415	5,235	5,431	4,405	2,863	1,198	261	32	3	14	-
14	47	77	150	277	395	374	362	323	245	181	61	23	6	4	-	4	-
25	69	101	166	215	274	263	260	215	151	97	46	27	8	8	1	5	-
-	3	8	9	12	22	52	51	47	28	15	4	1	-	-	-	1	-
-	1	2	5	5	6	8	5	9	17	5	2	3	1	-	-	-	-
4	10	23	65	143	305	436	514	478	457	303	160	59	7	2	-	2	46a
1	2	8	33	85	201	331	383	363	323	225	116	37	4	-	-	2	-
-	4	5	13	21	46	56	87	91	90	70	43	22	3	-	-	-	-
3	3	4	12	28	41	39	32	17	18	5	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
-	-	5	7	9	13	6	6	4	2	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
-	1	1	-	2	2	4	6	3	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
70	156	310	644	1,128	1,981	2,938	3,665	4,161	4,295	3,338	1,968	751	154	17	3	16	46b
36	62	132	313	607	1,139	1,768	2,213	2,440	2,502	1,890	1,057	376	54	4	-	5	-
22	51	116	223	320	558	892	1,168	1,454	1,603	1,333	678	355	93	10	2	6	-
4	21	32	63	121	176	161	168	155	110	66	31	12	2	-	-	3	-
8	21	28	41	74	95	69	94	88	64	43	19	8	5	3	1	2	-
-	1	2	4	3	10	23	20	21	12	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	3	3	5	2	3	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	6	5	11	27	33	36	53	55	65	46	29	12	2	-	-	1	46c
1	2	4	5	14	19	23	26	26	38	28	8	8	2	-	-	1	-
-	4	1	5	9	13	10	22	27	25	18	20	4	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	1	3	1	2	2	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
48	90	181	299	551	783	1,078	1,453	1,506	1,361	1,055	627	225	51	11	-	3	46d
21	33	66	104	254	375	608	876	880	797	595	330	85	20	3	-	-	-
21	39	84	141	233	333	416	497	575	522	424	286	132	30	6	-	2	-
2	4	9	13	26	37	25	42	26	22	14	7	1	2	-	-	-	-
4	14	22	40	38	35	26	31	23	19	19	1	5	1	-	-	1	-
-	-	-	-	-	3	3	6	2	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
105	213	397	650	1,063	1,655	2,290	2,697	3,167	3,247	2,584	1,570	683	132	16	1	6	46e
44	81	126	237	402	666	978	1,240	1,515	1,516	1,125	622	255	44	6	1	3	-
50	111	228	355	571	876	1,176	1,341	1,539	1,643	1,423	926	417	87	7	-	2	-
3	6	12	21	33	50	57	50	51	45	18	8	2	-	1	-	-	-
8	15	21	35	54	58	72	63	53	30	14	12	8	1	2	-	-	-
-	-	-	1	3	3	6	2	6	6	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
-	-	-	1	2	2	1	1	3	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
54	93	155	313	523	909	1,275	1,547	1,842	1,842	1,365	818	297	57	11	1	8	46f
11	31	49	120	196	352	541	633	784	743	577	325	96	23	2	-	2	-
18	42	78	136	256	452	623	803	979	1,031	761	474	190	29	7	1	4	-
1	7	12	24	42	54	52	42	43	31	21	8	5	4	-	-	-	-
4	13	12	29	27	47	46	39	27	29	12	11	5	1	2	-	2	-
-	-	3	3	2	3	12	9	8	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	38	107	184	343	641	751	920	986	921	634	358	113	20	2	-	1	46g
11	16	55	96	204	364	426	514	527	502	327	179	49	6	-	-	-	-
3	14	34	65	111	233	279	367	423	400	294	173	63	13	2	-	-	-
1	4	8	13	17	25	28	17	20	10	5	5	1	-	-	-	1	-
-	3	8	9	8	18	15	17	12	6	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	1	-	2	1	2	5	2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	1	1	1	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
21	41	48	65	76	122	147	150	175	122	66	41	13	3	-	-	1	46h
13	24	25	31	38	52	68	82	76	62	30	12	5	-	-	-	1	-
8	11	18	28	33	61	70	82	88	69	35	29	8	-	-	-	-	-
-	2	-	3	3	5	4	3	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	3	4	2	2	4	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	1	1	1	-	-	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	8	8	26	30	49	67	103	129	96	94	56	19	5	-	-	-	46i
3	2	3	10	10	20	28	42	59	41	45	22	9	2	-	-	-	-
1	6	4	12	13	19	28	48	59	48	47	32	7	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	4	6	6	6	4	7	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	2	4	5	5	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	1	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 8.—DEATHS FROM EACH CAUSE, BY AGE,

(Exclusive of stillbirths and of

Int. List No.	CAUSE OF DEATH, RACE, AND SEX	Total deaths	Under 1 year	1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	Under 5 years	5 to 9 years	10 to 14 years	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years
II.—Cancer and other tumors—Continued												
Cancer and other malignant tumors—Con.												
Cancer of urinary organs—Continued												
52c	Cancer of other and unspecified sites.....	98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
	White.....M..	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
	F..	56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Negro.....M..	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F..	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Other.....M..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
53	Cancer of skin, etc.*.....	3,387	3	3	-	1	-	7	4	9	10	27
	White.....M..	2,016	2	1	-	1	-	4	1	5	4	15
	F..	1,263	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	4	5	10
	Negro.....M..	54	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	2
	F..	45	1	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
	Other.....M..	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F..	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
54	Cancer of central nervous system*.....	2,704	13	28	35	37	20	133	102	86	65	106
	White.....M..	1,620	5	14	19	14	10	62	62	45	53	62
	F..	1,005	8	12	10	19	8	57	38	40	28	38
	Negro.....M..	45	-	1	4	2	2	9	1	1	4	2
	F..	32	-	1	2	2	2	5	1	-	-	3
	Other.....M..	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F..	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
55	Cancer of other and unspecified organs.....	12,171	24	36	30	30	34	154	99	136	200	201
	White.....M..	5,856	16	15	12	20	14	77	64	71	108	111
	F..	5,445	7	17	14	4	18	60	29	49	68	67
	Negro.....M..	379	1	3	2	3	9	3	3	9	16	14
	F..	444	-	1	2	2	2	7	3	5	5	7
	Other.....M..	35	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	2	2	2
	F..	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
56	Nonmalignant tumors (including dermoid cysts)...	3,823	-	16	9	11	4	40	32	21	40	75
	White.....M..	623	-	10	6	7	2	25	13	7	17	12
	F..	2,457	-	5	3	4	2	14	15	10	20	49
	Negro.....M..	40	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	2
	F..	710	-	1	-	-	-	1	3	2	2	12
	Other.....M..	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F..	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
56a-c	Nonmalignant tumors of female genital organs..	2,514	-	1	-	1	-	2	1	-	8	39
	White.....F..	1,948	-	1	-	1	-	2	1	-	7	31
	Negro.....F..	662	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8
	Other.....F..	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
56d	Nonmalignant tumors of central nervous system*.....	666	-	7	4	5	3	19	23	15	16	22
	White.....M..	324	-	5	3	3	2	13	10	4	7	8
	F..	315	-	2	1	2	1	6	12	9	9	12
	Negro.....M..	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1
	F..	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
	Other.....M..	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
56e	Nonmalignant tumors of other and unspecified organs.....	558	-	8	5	5	1	19	8	6	16	14
	White.....M..	299	-	5	3	4	-	12	3	3	10	4
	F..	194	-	2	2	1	1	6	2	1	4	6
	Negro.....M..	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1
	F..	35	-	1	-	-	-	1	3	1	1	3
	Other.....M..	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
57	Tumors of unspecified nature.....	2,591	-	26	23	25	12	88	99	58	72	90
	White.....M..	1,212	-	16	8	12	3	39	46	23	25	38
	F..	1,102	-	5	10	9	9	34	35	23	38	35
	Negro.....M..	124	-	6	1	2	-	9	10	5	4	9
	F..	138	-	1	4	1	-	6	3	5	5	6
	Other.....M..	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	1
	F..	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1
57a-c	Tumors, female genital organs (nature unspecified).....	88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3
	White.....F..	64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
	Negro.....F..	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
	Other.....F..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
57d	Tumors, central nervous system* (nature unspecified).....	1,724	-	20	18	21	12	71	86	53	66	75
	White.....M..	630	-	10	6	12	3	31	42	20	21	32
	F..	740	-	3	7	7	9	26	31	22	36	30
	Negro.....M..	81	-	6	1	1	-	8	6	5	4	8
	F..	65	-	1	4	1	-	6	2	4	5	4
	Other.....M..	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	1
	F..	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
57e	Tumors, other organs (nature unspecified).....	779	-	8	5	4	-	17	13	5	5	12
	White.....M..	362	-	6	2	-	-	8	6	3	4	6
	F..	298	-	2	3	3	-	8	4	1	1	4
	Negro.....M..	43	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	1	-	1
	F..	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
	Other.....M..	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F..	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1

* Refer to complete International List titles, table V.

GENERAL TABLES—DEATHS FROM EACH CAUSE

RACE, AND SEX: UNITED STATES, 1944—Continued

deaths among armed forces overseas)

25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 to 74 years	75 to 79 years	80 to 84 years	85 to 89 years	90 to 94 years	95 to 99 years	100 and over	Not stated	Int. List No.
-	-	1	3	4	10	19	13	21	9	8	5	2	1	-	1	-	52c
-	-	-	-	-	6	8	6	7	1	4	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	1	3	3	4	4	7	14	7	3	3	1	1	-	1	-	-
-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
33	56	67	80	108	158	231	280	382	401	489	495	370	140	38	-	2	53
16	32	32	46	61	99	144	179	241	243	301	301	197	73	20	-	2	-
14	23	28	28	36	49	73	87	125	151	180	193	172	65	18	-	-	-
1	-	4	3	4	6	11	6	9	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	1	2	3	7	4	3	6	4	5	4	-	1	2	-	-	-	-
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
122	154	237	251	307	404	321	220	110	31	20	9	2	2	-	-	2	54
61	90	151	155	190	255	200	147	76	13	10	4	2	1	-	-	1	-
53	55	82	85	111	162	119	71	33	17	9	5	-	1	-	-	1	-
5	6	1	7	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	3	3	3	3	4	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
219	270	396	611	865	1,220	1,446	1,474	1,511	1,380	958	625	301	80	15	3	7	55
122	114	171	252	405	589	707	725	725	665	466	309	132	32	3	1	4	-
78	125	180	277	354	507	633	671	711	663	462	299	154	45	12	-	1	-
7	10	11	30	49	60	51	37	27	16	13	9	4	1	-	-	1	-
11	21	34	48	51	62	52	34	41	27	15	7	11	2	-	-	1	-
1	-	-	4	4	1	2	3	3	7	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	2	1	1	1	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
127	304	447	605	627	476	290	227	182	113	103	81	34	11	-	1	2	56
20	30	31	49	58	72	76	69	55	32	30	18	5	3	-	-	-	-
65	167	265	396	460	337	186	135	110	66	65	62	26	7	-	-	2	-
3	5	4	3	7	2	5	2	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
38	102	147	155	102	64	21	22	15	13	6	1	3	1	-	-	-	-
1	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
80	240	369	506	518	333	140	114	92	56	47	42	19	6	-	-	2	56a-c
48	143	228	354	418	272	120	94	77	46	43	41	16	5	-	-	2	-
32	97	141	151	100	60	19	20	14	10	4	1	3	1	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
28	35	48	60	73	98	86	60	34	23	16	6	2	-	-	-	-	56d
13	20	18	30	37	45	43	35	20	14	4	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
13	11	27	27	32	52	40	25	14	7	14	4	1	-	-	-	-	-
-	3	1	2	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
19	29	30	39	36	45	64	53	56	34	38	33	13	5	-	1	-	56e
7	10	13	19	21	27	33	34	36	18	26	16	4	3	-	-	-	-
4	13	10	15	10	13	26	16	19	13	8	17	9	2	-	-	-	-
3	2	3	1	4	2	4	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	4	4	3	1	3	1	2	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
109	116	161	224	221	285	269	236	179	158	106	76	29	11	1	-	3	57
47	50	62	105	107	139	137	139	78	77	46	35	13	2	-	-	2	-
49	51	69	91	92	119	113	62	84	70	53	38	16	9	1	-	-	-
4	10	16	9	9	7	13	5	8	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	4	14	17	13	19	6	9	8	8	3	2	-	-	-	-	1	-
-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	1	8	9	13	14	6	3	10	6	4	3	3	1	-	-	-	57a-c
2	-	4	7	8	10	4	2	9	5	4	3	3	1	-	-	-	-
1	1	4	2	5	4	4	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
95	94	117	183	161	199	200	137	77	63	32	10	3	-	-	-	2	57d
40	39	45	87	81	102	106	86	42	31	15	5	3	-	-	-	2	-
46	43	55	78	71	87	88	47	30	31	16	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	10	11	6	5	2	7	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	2	6	10	4	7	1	1	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11	21	36	32	47	72	63	96	89	70	63	23	10	1	-	-	1	57e
7	11	17	18	26	37	31	53	36	46	31	10	2	2	-	-	-	-
1	6	10	6	13	22	23	33	45	34	33	13	8	-	-	-	-	-
1	5	5	3	4	5	6	3	6	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	1	4	5	4	8	3	7	4	6	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 8.—DEATHS FROM EACH CAUSE, BY AGE,

(Exclusive of stillbirths and of

Int. List No.	CAUSE OF DEATH, RACE, AND SEX	Total deaths	Under 1 year	1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	Under 5 years	5 to 9 years	10 to 14 years	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years
	III.—Rheumatism, diseases of nutrition, etc.*	45,347	1,487	213	103	67	66	1,936	374	485	581	524
	White.....M..	15,453	796	109	48	29	24	1,006	161	199	229	165
	White.....F..	25,797	512	75	37	22	29	675	134	204	256	270
	Negro.....M..	1,316	98	10	13	5	5	131	33	31	49	35
	Negro.....F..	2,621	70	18	3	11	8	110	41	50	41	53
	Other.....M..	87	7	-	-	-	-	7	1	1	1	-
	Other.....F..	73	4	1	2	-	-	7	4	-	3	1
58	Acute rheumatic fever.....	1,471	18	8	14	25	29	94	206	241	192	104
	White.....M..	613	4	2	8	7	10	31	84	97	91	39
	White.....F..	551	8	5	3	9	10	35	72	96	73	42
	Negro.....M..	132	4	-	2	3	2	11	22	21	18	7
	Negro.....F..	170	2	1	1	6	7	17	27	26	9	16
	Other.....M..	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
	Other.....F..	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
58a	Acute rheumatic pericarditis.....	64	-	-	-	4	3	7	11	13	13	1
	White.....M..	26	-	-	-	1	1	2	4	6	6	-
	White.....F..	22	-	-	-	3	1	4	5	4	3	1
	Negro.....M..	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	-
	Negro.....F..	9	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	2	-
	Other.....M..	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Other.....F..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
58b	Acute rheumatic endocarditis.....	522	8	3	4	7	6	28	71	89	86	54
	White.....M..	219	3	-	2	3	3	11	30	33	32	18
	White.....F..	233	3	2	1	2	2	10	27	45	43	26
	Negro.....M..	24	1	-	1	1	-	3	6	3	6	3
	Negro.....F..	43	1	1	-	1	1	4	7	7	4	7
	Other.....M..	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
	Other.....F..	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
58c	Acute rheumatic myocarditis.....	120	-	1	1	2	5	9	21	22	6	11
	White.....M..	55	-	1	1	-	2	4	7	13	2	5
	White.....F..	33	-	-	-	-	1	1	6	6	3	4
	Negro.....M..	12	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	1	1	-
	Negro.....F..	20	-	-	-	2	-	2	5	2	-	2
	Other.....M..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Other.....F..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
58d	Other acute rheumatic heart diseases.....	199	-	2	-	3	4	9	38	46	36	15
	White.....M..	89	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	17	23	6
	White.....F..	70	-	2	-	2	1	5	12	17	10	7
	Negro.....M..	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	4	3	-
	Negro.....F..	19	-	-	-	1	3	4	3	8	-	2
	Other.....M..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Other.....F..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
58e,f	Other forms of acute rheumatic fever, etc.* ..	566	10	2	9	9	11	41	65	71	51	23
	White.....M..	224	1	1	5	3	4	14	28	28	28	10
	White.....F..	193	5	1	2	2	5	15	22	24	14	4
	Negro.....M..	69	3	-	1	2	-	6	3	11	6	4
	Negro.....F..	79	1	-	1	2	2	6	12	8	3	5
	Other.....M..	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Other.....F..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
59	Chronic rheumatism, other rheumatic diseases.....	1,910	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	10	13	15
	White.....M..	656	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	6	5
	White.....F..	1,116	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	4	4	7
	Negro.....M..	59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
	Negro.....F..	75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
	Other.....M..	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Other.....F..	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
60	Gout.....	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	White.....M..	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	White.....F..	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Negro.....M..	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Negro.....F..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Other.....M..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Other.....F..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
61	Diabetes mellitus.....	34,948	21	21	23	11	13	69	85	186	286	297
	White.....M..	12,001	10	12	8	5	4	39	36	70	103	99
	White.....F..	20,279	11	8	12	5	8	44	37	86	140	160
	Negro.....M..	603	-	1	1	-	1	3	3	9	21	21
	Negro.....F..	1,751	-	-	1	1	-	2	8	21	22	17
	Other.....M..	68	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
	Other.....F..	46	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
62	Diseases of pituitary gland.....	137	2	-	-	1	-	3	4	9	8	4
	White.....M..	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	4	3
	White.....F..	78	2	-	-	1	-	3	-	4	3	1
	Negro.....M..	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Negro.....F..	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Other.....M..	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Other.....F..	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
63	Diseases of thyroid and parathyroid glands.....	3,180	36	11	9	5	3	64	10	10	34	63
	White.....M..	551	15	3	2	3	-	23	6	6	7	10
	White.....F..	2,335	17	6	5	2	3	33	3	4	18	39
	Negro.....M..	40	1	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	4	2
	Negro.....F..	241	2	2	1	-	-	5	-	-	4	11
	Other.....M..	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Other.....F..	11	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	1

* Refer to complete International List titles, table V.

TABLE 8.—DEATHS FROM EACH CAUSE, BY AGE,
(Exclusive of stillbirths and of

Int. List No.	CAUSE OF DEATH, RACE, AND SEX	Total deaths	Under 1 year	1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	Under 5 years	5 to 9 years	10 to 14 years	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years
III.—Rheumatism, diseases of nutrition, etc. *—Continued												
Diseases of thyroid and parathyroid glands—Con.												
63a	Simple goiter.....	188	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	2
	White.....M..	45	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
	.....F..	118	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1
	Negro.....M..	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	.....F..	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Other.....M..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	.....F..	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
63b	Exophthalmic goiter.....	2,660	-	-	2	-	1	3	1	2	24	51
	White.....M..	411	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	5
	.....F..	2,008	-	-	2	-	1	3	-	1	14	33
	Negro.....M..	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1
	.....F..	202	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	11
	Other.....M..	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	.....F..	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
63c-e	Other diseases of thyroid and parathyroid glands.....	352	35	11	7	5	2	60	8	7	9	10
	White.....M..	95	14	3	2	3	-	22	5	5	4	5
	.....F..	211	17	6	3	2	2	30	2	2	4	5
	Negro.....M..	4	1	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
	.....F..	18	2	2	1	-	-	5	-	-	-	-
	Other.....M..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	.....F..	4	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-
64	Diseases of thymus gland.....	1,310	1,075	78	31	14	11	1,209	43	11	16	11
	White.....M..	736	616	44	20	9	5	694	19	7	6	3
	.....F..	453	369	31	5	2	4	411	13	4	9	6
	Negro.....M..	63	45	2	6	1	1	55	5	-	1	1
	.....F..	47	35	1	-	2	1	39	5	-	1	1
	Other.....M..	7	7	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-
	.....F..	4	3	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-
65	Diseases of adrenal glands *.....	507	32	28	6	3	2	71	9	8	16	19
	White.....M..	225	18	15	4	3	1	41	5	5	8	4
	.....F..	249	10	10	-	-	1	21	3	3	7	13
	Negro.....M..	21	4	2	2	-	-	8	1	-	-	2
	.....F..	9	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	Other.....M..	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
	.....F..	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
66	Other general diseases.....	548	189	35	14	3	5	246	8	5	8	4
	White.....M..	211	80	18	4	-	3	105	4	1	2	1
	.....F..	219	64	12	9	2	2	89	3	3	2	1
	Negro.....M..	57	28	2	1	1	-	32	-	-	1	1
	.....F..	60	17	5	-	-	-	22	1	1	3	1
	Other.....M..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	.....F..	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
67	Scurvy.....	27	12	2	2	1	-	17	1	-	-	-
	White.....M..	17	8	2	2	1	-	11	1	-	-	-
	.....F..	4	3	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-
	Negro.....M..	3	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	.....F..	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
	Other.....M..	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	.....F..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
68	Beriberi.....	33	1	1	-	1	-	3	2	-	1	-
	White.....M..	17	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	.....F..	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-
	Negro.....M..	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	.....F..	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
	Other.....M..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	.....F..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
69	Pellagra (except alcoholic).....	1,027	1	2	1	-	1	5	-	5	5	6
	White.....M..	260	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1
	.....F..	426	1	-	1	-	1	3	-	-	1	1
	Negro.....M..	105	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1
	.....F..	234	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	2	2	4
	Other.....M..	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	.....F..	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
70	Rickets.....	117	81	26	3	1	2	113	4	-	-	-
	White.....M..	52	34	15	-	1	1	51	1	-	-	-
	.....F..	28	22	5	2	-	-	27	1	-	-	-
	Negro.....M..	18	15	2	-	-	1	16	2	-	-	-
	.....F..	17	12	5	-	-	-	17	-	-	-	-
	Other.....M..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	.....F..	2	-	1	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
71	Other avitaminoses.....	124	19	1	-	1	-	21	-	-	2	1
	White.....M..	56	12	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	1	-
	.....F..	46	5	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	1	1
	Negro.....M..	9	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
	.....F..	12	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-
	Other.....M..	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	.....F..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IV.—Diseases of the blood and blood-forming organs.....												
		10,658	618	205	200	171	126	1,320	377	283	340	303
	White.....M..	5,431	317	107	108	92	63	697	209	148	199	142
	.....F..	4,526	226	87	81	68	56	518	158	109	111	121
	Negro.....M..	326	44	5	5	5	2	61	16	11	12	12
F..	337	28	4	5	6	5	48	12	14	18	23
	Other.....M..	25	1	2	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	3
F..	13	2	-	1	-	-	3	2	1	-	2

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VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

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(Exclusive of stillbirths and of

Int. List No.	CAUSE OF DEATH, RACE, AND SEX	Total deaths	Under 1 year	1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	Under 5 years	5 to 9 years	10 to 14 years	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years
77b-e	V.—Chronic poisoning and intoxication—Con.											
	Alcoholism (ethylism)—Continued											
	Other alcoholism (ethylism).....	1,618	-	1	1	1	-	3	6	2	12	22
	White.....M.....	1,440	-	-	1	1	-	2	5	1	6	8
	F.....	167	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3
	Negro.....M.....	157	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	5
F.....	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	6	
Other.....M.....	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
F.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
78	Lead poisoning.....	61	-	6	7	1	1	15	2	1	-	2
	White.....M.....	48	-	1	5	-	1	7	-	1	-	2
	F.....	8	-	4	1	1	-	6	-	-	-	-
	Negro.....M.....	4	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
	F.....	3	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
	Other.....M.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
F.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
79	Chronic poisoning by other mineral substances *.	93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	White.....M.....	58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	F.....	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Negro.....M.....	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Other.....M.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
F.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
VI.—Diseases of the nervous system, etc. * ..		140,501	1,697	604	301	226	188	3,015	613	568	806	963
	White.....M.....	61,400	798	300	141	94	76	1,409	316	281	404	423
	F.....	61,658	588	215	105	95	81	1,064	207	181	249	350
	Negro.....M.....	7,974	172	48	25	15	18	278	46	59	78	101
	F.....	9,055	133	36	27	22	12	230	36	43	71	85
	Other.....M.....	259	13	3	2	-	-	18	6	1	1	2
F.....	155	13	2	1	-	1	17	2	3	3	2	
80	Encephalitis (non-epidemic).....	1,476	141	98	52	26	28	345	84	74	68	73
	White.....M.....	773	63	47	25	10	15	160	37	39	36	35
	F.....	506	58	34	14	14	9	129	33	17	16	28
	Negro.....M.....	108	7	8	9	1	4	29	5	12	10	3
	F.....	80	10	8	4	1	-	23	7	6	5	7
	Other.....M.....	8	3	1	-	-	-	4	2	-	-	-
F.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	
81	Meningitis (not due to meningococcus).....	2,492	606	202	89	64	47	1,008	151	99	110	92
	White.....M.....	1,228	290	99	43	26	23	481	72	38	52	45
	F.....	765	181	75	35	24	14	329	51	35	31	31
	Negro.....M.....	278	71	17	3	7	7	105	17	14	16	9
	F.....	199	54	11	6	7	3	81	9	12	10	7
	Other.....M.....	16	5	-	1	-	-	6	2	-	1	-
F.....	6	5	-	1	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	
82	Diseases of spinal cord (see exceptions) * ..	2,571	8	17	12	17	7	61	33	38	64	58
	White.....M.....	1,450	6	10	9	10	3	38	16	25	37	30
	F.....	938	2	6	2	5	3	18	14	9	23	22
	Negro.....M.....	90	-	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	2	3
	F.....	89	-	1	-	1	-	2	2	3	2	3
	Other.....M.....	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
F.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
85	Intracranial lesions of vascular origin.....	124,250	172	61	42	29	31	335	82	93	158	261
	White.....M.....	53,370	82	32	16	12	7	149	46	46	88	104
	F.....	55,534	56	27	20	12	19	134	23	31	64	93
	Negro.....M.....	6,874	19	1	1	1	1	23	8	10	11	38
	F.....	8,135	13	1	5	4	3	26	5	5	15	24
	Other.....M.....	210	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2
F.....	127	1	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	-	-	
85a	Cerebral hemorrhage or effusion * ..	108,951	129	43	35	20	18	245	45	69	110	195
	White.....M.....	46,409	63	21	15	7	4	110	28	34	51	72
	F.....	48,715	37	21	16	10	11	95	12	24	42	76
	Negro.....M.....	6,181	15	1	1	1	-	18	5	7	8	30
	F.....	7,356	13	-	3	2	2	20	-	4	9	16
	Other.....M.....	184	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
F.....	106	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	
85b,c	Cerebral embolism, thrombosis, and softening..	11,350	25	11	2	6	5	49	20	9	31	38
	White.....M.....	5,403	10	6	-	2	3	21	10	5	13	18
	F.....	5,250	13	5	2	2	1	23	8	3	15	11
	Negro.....M.....	319	2	-	-	-	1	3	-	1	2	3
	F.....	358	-	-	-	2	-	2	2	-	1	5
	Other.....M.....	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
F.....	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
85d	Hemiplegia, other paralysis, etc. * ..	3,949	18	7	5	3	8	41	17	15	17	28
	White.....M.....	1,558	9	5	1	3	-	18	8	7	4	14
	F.....	1,569	6	1	2	-	7	16	3	4	7	6
	Negro.....M.....	374	2	-	-	-	-	2	3	2	1	5
	F.....	421	-	1	2	-	1	4	3	1	5	3
	Other.....M.....	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
F.....	16	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	
84	Mental diseases and deficiency (see exception) * ..	1,685	73	19	6	14	9	121	21	24	63	92
	White.....M.....	598	33	8	4	8	5	58	13	10	27	29
	F.....	765	37	10	2	4	3	58	6	5	15	28
	Negro.....M.....	136	1	1	-	-	-	3	1	3	8	14
	F.....	180	2	-	-	1	1	4	1	5	13	20
	Other.....M.....	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
F.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	

* Refer to complete International List titles, table V.

GENERAL TABLES—DEATHS FROM EACH CAUSE

RACE, AND SEX: UNITED STATES, 1944—Continued

deaths among armed forces overseas)

25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 to 74 years	75 to 79 years	80 to 84 years	85 to 89 years	90 to 94 years	95 to 99 years	100 and over	*Not stated	Int. List No.
45	137	218	259	277	255	206	159	110	65	26	8	3	-	-	-	7	77b-e
23	95	147	201	215	209	161	146	101	60	25	7	3	-	-	-	7	
9	13	39	19	31	25	15	6	4	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
11	21	22	31	27	17	5	6	4	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	
2	7	9	5	2	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
-	1	1	3	2	-	4	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
1	2	1	3	3	3	7	5	5	5	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	78
1	2	1	3	3	2	6	5	4	5	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2	7	14	15	13	11	9	10	4	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	79
2	2	5	9	11	6	7	6	4	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
-	4	7	5	4	4	1	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
-	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
1,077	1,421	2,151	3,462	5,468	8,594	11,112	14,489	18,665	21,606	20,237	15,417	7,947	2,257	441	79	112	
458	582	812	1,176	1,960	3,276	4,762	6,598	8,636	10,109	9,228	6,707	3,245	845	122	15	56	
390	471	715	1,147	2,061	3,189	4,262	5,823	7,954	9,764	9,882	8,051	4,361	1,252	253	19	33	
109	171	272	475	632	971	921	944	965	854	538	280	147	71	26	16	20	
119	194	345	647	788	1,122	1,140	1,066	1,064	823	572	355	182	84	38	28	23	
-	1	3	13	16	21	17	39	31	40	26	14	8	-	2	-	-	
1	2	4	4	11	15	10	19	15	16	11	10	4	5	-	1	-	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
91	83	89	76	94	95	79	59	70	48	30	13	2	1	1	-	1	80
55	43	48	36	63	64	40	35	39	20	14	8	-	1	-	-	-	
22	28	26	27	21	25	31	20	30	28	16	5	2	-	1	-	1	
8	9	11	5	7	5	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
6	3	4	8	3	3	6	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
62	103	105	128	135	120	114	90	69	57	29	14	4	1	-	-	1	81
26	61	49	64	71	63	62	59	33	26	16	9	-	-	-	-	1	
25	21	30	28	31	32	33	21	25	22	12	3	4	1	-	-	-	
8	14	11	20	17	15	13	7	4	6	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
3	7	15	13	15	10	4	3	6	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	3	1	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
62	85	75	113	160	218	275	312	332	289	184	126	67	16	2	-	1	82
30	41	45	54	77	139	157	180	207	160	106	67	33	7	1	-	-	
23	30	22	47	62	65	95	117	111	114	70	54	32	9	1	-	-	
2	7	3	3	13	7	13	10	6	9	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	
7	6	5	9	6	7	10	5	8	5	4	2	2	-	-	-	1	
-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
407	666	1,328	2,604	4,517	7,587	10,024	13,404	17,454	20,459	19,422	14,924	7,708	2,206	431	79	101	83
152	224	448	772	1,521	2,724	4,209	5,991	7,984	9,533	8,800	6,472	3,137	823	119	15	33	
135	215	411	850	1,692	2,848	3,835	5,413	7,470	9,249	9,508	7,811	4,254	1,224	247	19	28	
55	99	189	401	563	900	865	905	919	824	517	271	146	70	26	16	18	
65	128	273	570	718	1,082	1,092	1,040	798	560	347	179	84	37	28	22	22	
-	-	3	8	12	16	13	16	29	39	26	13	8	-	-	-	-	
-	-	4	3	11	15	10	19	15	16	11	10	4	5	-	1	-	
329	585	1,174	2,360	4,098	6,841	8,922	11,860	15,345	17,904	16,845	12,963	6,642	1,899	360	72	88	83a
117	191	389	687	1,339	2,420	3,674	5,264	6,948	8,259	7,634	5,643	2,706	699	98	15	31	
106	187	365	772	1,557	2,591	3,456	4,810	6,592	8,139	8,239	6,746	3,633	1,053	205	14	21	
50	94	167	370	514	815	788	797	834	739	449	245	132	65	24	15	15	
56	113	247	521	666	966	1,004	939	933	720	491	313	159	77	32	27	21	
-	-	3	8	12	16	11	33	25	33	23	9	8	-	1	-	-	
-	-	3	2	10	11	9	17	13	14	9	7	4	5	-	1	-	
58	56	94	166	311	536	845	1,126	1,571	1,922	1,933	1,481	804	240	50	2	8	83b,c
27	19	39	61	150	238	445	574	817	968	901	640	325	96	14	-	2	
21	24	33	62	106	203	317	464	654	854	978	811	468	139	32	2	5	
3	3	10	18	26	43	42	47	58	35	24	13	4	2	1	-	1	
7	10	12	24	29	46	40	40	42	41	29	14	7	3	2	-	-	
-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	3	4	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	
-	-	-	1	-	3	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
20	25	60	78	108	210	257	418	538	633	644	460	262	67	21	5	5	83d
8	14	20	24	32	66	90	153	219	266	265	189	106	28	7	-	-	
8	4	13	16	29	54	82	139	207	256	291	254	133	32	10	3	2	
2	2	12	13	23	42	35	61	47	50	44	13	10	3	1	1	2	
2	5	14	25	23	46	48	61	62	37	40	20	13	4	3	1	1	
-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	3	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	
86	110	127	119	127	130	155	105	102	96	89	61	44	10	1	-	2	84
25	33	31	39	37	49	53	45	39	33	32	19	22	3	-	-	1	
36	43	53	48	66	62	78	51	51	54	49	37	20	6	1	-	-	
9	12	18	12	6	15	13	1	7	4	4	3	1	1	-	-	1	
16	22	25	19	17	4	11	7	5	4	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 8.—DEATHS FROM EACH CAUSE, BY AGE,

(Exclusive of stillbirths and of

Int. List No.	CAUSE OF DEATH, RACE, AND SEX	Total deaths	Under 1 year	1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	Under 5 years	5 to 9 years	10 to 14 years	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years
VI.—Diseases of the nervous system, etc. *—Continued												
85	Epilepsy.....	2,326	24	22	16	16	8	88	69	122	209	261
	White.....	1,109	5	10	8	7	3	33	36	70	104	118
	M.....	835	15	8	5	9	5	42	20	32	62	96
	F.....	221	2	2	—	—	—	4	6	13	26	27
	Negro.....	155	2	2	3	2	—	9	7	6	16	20
	M.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	F.....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—
86	Convulsions (under 5 years).....	519	347	75	39	31	27	519	...	...	...	...
	White.....	214	146	35	14	9	10	214	...	...	...	...
	M.....	174	110	26	13	15	10	174	...	...	...	...
	F.....	76	54	7	7	4	4	76	...	...	...	...
	Negro.....	48	34	4	4	3	3	48	...	...	...	...
	M.....	3	1	1	—	—	—	3	...	...	...	...
	F.....	4	2	2	—	—	—	4	...	...	...	...
87	Other diseases of nervous system.....	3,994	75	46	25	17	19	182	90	53	81	80
	White.....	2,024	42	25	13	7	6	93	45	25	45	35
	M.....	1,724	26	12	7	9	12	66	36	21	27	38
	F.....	125	4	6	1	—	—	11	6	1	1	4
	Negro.....	111	2	3	4	1	1	11	3	5	7	2
	M.....	7	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
	F.....	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
88	Diseases of organs of vision.....	45	3	1	—	—	3	7	4	4	2	1
	White.....	16	2	—	—	—	2	4	1	—	—	—
	M.....	19	—	1	—	—	—	1	3	3	1	—
	F.....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
	Negro.....	4	1	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	1
	M.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	F.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
89	Diseases of ear and mastoid process.....	1,143	248	63	20	10	9	350	79	61	51	45
	White.....	618	129	34	9	5	2	179	50	28	35	27
	M.....	398	83	16	7	3	6	115	21	28	10	14
	F.....	60	14	6	3	—	1	24	2	4	3	3
	Negro.....	54	15	6	1	2	—	24	2	1	3	1
	M.....	6	2	1	—	—	—	3	2	—	—	—
	F.....	7	5	—	—	—	—	5	2	—	—	—
VII.—Diseases of the circulatory system.....												
	White.....	450,563	231	136	80	60	92	599	521	875	1,253	1,702
	M.....	242,851	134	66	32	29	34	295	210	367	555	719
	F.....	170,850	73	49	35	19	31	207	205	340	465	645
	Negro.....	18,761	13	11	7	5	15	51	47	71	96	129
	M.....	17,058	10	9	6	6	12	43	56	87	129	204
	F.....	772	—	—	—	1	—	1	2	6	4	—
	F.....	271	1	1	—	—	—	2	1	4	4	5
90-95	Diseases of the heart (all forms).....	418,062	181	128	74	57	89	522	494	650	1,201	1,623
	White.....	226,936	98	62	29	27	31	247	193	359	533	682
	M.....	156,895	62	45	35	19	27	186	200	328	443	619
	F.....	17,430	11	7	5	13	47	45	45	71	95	122
	Negro.....	15,650	9	9	5	5	11	39	53	82	122	196
	M.....	722	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	6	4	—
	F.....	249	1	1	—	—	—	2	1	4	4	4
90	Pericarditis (except acute rheumatic).....	556	21	6	3	1	2	33	10	12	15	19
	White.....	284	13	3	2	1	1	20	4	6	8	8
	M.....	165	7	2	1	—	—	10	3	3	3	6
	F.....	51	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	2	4
	Negro.....	53	1	1	—	—	—	2	3	2	1	1
	M.....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	F.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
90a	Chronic rheumatic pericarditis.....	24	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	2	1	—
	White.....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—
	M.....	12	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	—
	F.....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Negro.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	M.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	F.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
90b	Other pericarditis.....	532	20	6	3	1	2	32	9	10	14	19
	White.....	276	13	3	2	1	1	20	4	5	7	8
	M.....	153	6	2	1	—	—	9	2	2	3	6
	F.....	49	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	2	4
	Negro.....	451	1	1	—	—	—	2	3	2	1	1
	M.....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	F.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
91	Acute endocarditis (except rheumatic).....	2,249	12	12	18	9	8	59	52	76	127	170
	White.....	1,032	7	4	6	3	3	23	21	33	46	66
	M.....	859	4	7	10	3	4	28	22	27	64	80
	F.....	165	—	1	2	1	1	5	3	6	9	9
	Negro.....	184	1	—	—	—	—	2	6	8	8	15
	M.....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	F.....	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
91a,b	Bacterial, acute, and subacute endocarditis.....	2,007	12	5	13	6	5	41	35	64	105	166
	White.....	940	7	1	4	1	2	15	16	30	38	62
	M.....	771	4	4	7	3	3	21	14	23	55	74
	F.....	140	—	—	2	1	—	3	2	5	6	8
	Negro.....	145	1	—	—	—	—	1	3	6	6	12
	M.....	8	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
	F.....	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

* Refer to complete International List titles, table V.

GENERAL TABLES—DEATHS FROM EACH CAUSE

RACE, AND SEX: UNITED STATES, 1944—Continued

deaths among armed forces overseas)

25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 to 74 years	75 to 79 years	80 to 84 years	85 to 89 years	90 to 94 years	95 to 99 years	100 and over	Not stated	Int. List No.
243	230	198	187	169	107	102	98	73	72	55	26	13	3	-	-	1	85
110	103	96	86	74	46	58	55	36	34	30	12	7	1	-	-	-	-
93	81	67	59	70	45	37	34	27	29	18	14	6	2	-	-	1	-
22	21	27	23	14	9	5	7	7	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17	24	8	17	11	7	2	2	3	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	86
...
...
...
...
...
90	103	178	179	210	266	294	369	521	534	403	237	97	18	6	-	3	87
37	56	73	87	88	152	146	204	260	276	218	113	39	9	2	-	1	-
46	39	85	75	101	86	128	146	216	247	177	118	58	9	3	-	2	-
4	4	9	7	8	18	10	9	20	5	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	3	11	10	13	8	10	8	4	6	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	-	2	-	2	2	1	1	-	2	7	2	5	2	-	-	-	88
-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	2	2	3	1	-	-	-	-
-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
1	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35	41	49	56	54	69	68	51	44	49	18	14	7	-	-	-	2	89
23	21	22	38	28	38	37	29	18	26	10	5	4	-	-	-	-	-
10	14	19	13	18	26	25	21	24	20	7	9	3	-	-	-	1	-
1	5	4	4	3	1	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
1	1	4	1	5	4	5	-	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2,140	3,657	6,673	11,349	18,810	29,450	39,121	49,024	59,647	67,442	64,229	51,806	29,449	10,047	2,035	429	305	-
895	1,617	3,320	6,204	11,220	17,911	24,637	29,762	33,993	36,050	32,491	24,707	13,085	3,994	651	108	120	-
769	1,179	1,892	2,757	4,412	7,127	10,213	14,979	21,292	27,538	29,053	25,427	15,443	5,525	1,132	174	70	-
192	374	619	1,092	1,674	2,394	2,517	2,239	2,365	2,088	1,375	785	421	228	101	41	68	-
267	476	820	1,251	1,442	1,954	1,680	1,921	1,943	1,640	1,210	802	448	282	107	59	47	-
8	7	12	34	49	64	88	99	119	94	63	68	31	16	1	6	-	-
9	4	10	11	13	20	16	24	29	32	37	17	21	8	3	1	-	-
2,025	3,482	6,408	10,966	18,251	28,540	37,878	47,025	56,808	62,802	58,462	45,553	25,056	8,112	1,599	322	275	90-95
845	1,559	3,217	6,057	10,980	17,479	24,004	28,709	32,282	33,632	29,479	21,665	11,059	3,225	531	86	113	-
731	1,113	1,801	2,628	4,209	6,845	9,825	14,353	20,239	25,654	26,596	22,413	13,189	4,435	897	128	63	-
178	350	596	1,046	1,619	2,294	2,205	2,062	2,156	1,912	1,215	697	361	190	80	31	58	-
254	450	772	1,181	1,384	1,842	1,742	1,783	1,793	1,489	1,085	704	402	243	87	76	41	-
8	7	12	33	47	61	86	94	110	88	57	58	29	12	1	6	-	-
9	3	10	11	12	19	16	24	28	27	30	16	18	7	3	1	-	-
19	26	27	26	36	37	50	43	57	67	26	36	10	5	-	2	-	90
8	8	16	9	21	21	32	16	29	42	12	15	7	1	-	1	-	-
9	11	5	8	8	8	11	17	16	14	10	16	3	3	-	1	-	-
-	3	3	5	3	2	4	4	7	6	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	4	2	4	4	6	3	5	5	5	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	-
-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	4	1	-	2	-	5	1	-	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	90a
-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	2	-	-	1	-	2	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18	22	26	26	34	37	45	42	57	65	25	34	10	5	-	2	-	90b
8	8	15	9	20	21	31	16	29	41	11	14	7	1	-	1	-	-
8	9	5	8	7	8	9	16	16	15	10	15	3	3	-	1	-	-
-	2	3	5	3	2	3	4	7	6	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	3	2	4	4	6	2	5	5	5	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	-
-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
158	178	212	188	153	179	165	153	139	87	73	36	34	9	1	-	-	91
49	72	95	84	84	98	81	82	75	49	38	18	13	5	-	-	-	-
78	70	82	64	40	52	53	54	44	31	30	17	18	4	1	-	-	-
6	14	14	20	17	17	16	9	7	4	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
25	21	21	17	12	11	14	7	12	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	2	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
130	148	164	135	153	179	165	153	139	87	73	36	34	9	1	-	-	91a,b
40	61	72	63	84	98	81	82	75	49	38	18	13	5	-	-	-	-
69	60	69	42	40	52	53	54	44	31	30	17	18	4	1	-	-	-
4	10	13	14	17	17	16	9	7	4	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
17	16	10	13	12	11	14	7	12	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	2	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 8.—DEATHS FROM EACH CAUSE, BY AGE,

(Exclusive of stillbirths and of

Int. List No.	CAUSE OF DEATH, RACE, AND SEX	Total deaths	Under 1 year	1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	Under 5 years	5 to 9 years	10 to 14 years	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years
	VII.—Diseases of the circulatory system—Con.											
	Diseases of the heart (all forms)—Con.											
	Acute endocarditis (except rheumatic)—Con.											
91c	Endocarditis (unspecified, under 45 years).....	242	-	7	5	3	3	18	17	12	22	14
	White.....	92	-	3	2	2	1	8	5	3	8	4
	Female.....	88	-	3	3	-	1	7	8	4	9	6
	Negro.....	23	-	1	-	-	1	2	1	3	3	1
	Female.....	39	-	-	-	1	-	1	3	2	2	3
	Other.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Female.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
92	Chronic affections of valves and endocardium....	41,227	-	15	13	7	15	50	130	278	364	458
	White.....	19,133	-	8	6	2	8	24	51	122	175	236
	Female.....	16,999	-	3	5	4	3	15	56	110	133	165
	Negro.....	2,564	-	1	-	1	1	3	12	23	24	19
	Female.....	2,416	-	3	2	-	3	8	10	19	26	56
	Other.....	78	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	4	-
	Female.....	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2
92a	Diseases of aortic valve, etc.*.....	3,285	-	-	1	-	-	1	4	1	13	16
	White.....	1,593	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	6
	Female.....	984	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	-	4
	Negro.....	353	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	2
	Female.....	297	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	4
	Other.....	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
	Female.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
92b	Diseases of mitral valve, etc.*.....	16,520	-	8	3	4	9	24	66	138	185	250
	White.....	7,476	-	3	-	1	5	9	21	56	89	128
	Female.....	6,909	-	1	2	2	2	7	32	52	68	92
	Negro.....	1,056	-	1	-	1	1	3	7	14	11	7
	Female.....	1,018	-	3	1	-	1	5	6	12	15	22
	Other.....	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-
	Female.....	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1
92c	Chronic rheumatic endocarditis, etc.*.....	2,032	-	-	2	1	4	7	34	82	83	94
	White.....	1,043	-	-	2	-	2	4	18	35	39	58
	Female.....	856	-	-	-	1	1	2	12	38	37	32
	Negro.....	62	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	3	2
	Female.....	64	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	3	3	2
	Other.....	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
	Female.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
92d	Other chronic endocarditis, etc.*.....	16,780	-	7	7	2	2	18	26	57	83	98
	White.....	7,757	-	5	4	1	1	11	12	31	39	44
	Female.....	7,207	-	2	2	1	-	5	11	19	28	37
	Negro.....	928	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	7	8
	Female.....	668	-	-	1	-	1	2	1	4	7	8
	Other.....	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
	Female.....	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
92e	Endocarditis (unspecified, 45 years and over).	2,650	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	White.....	1,264	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Female.....	1,043	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Negro.....	165	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Female.....	169	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other.....	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Female.....	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
93	Diseases of the myocardium.....	213,950	37	50	17	15	16	115	54	100	159	304
	White.....	104,640	13	13	4	7	9	46	25	43	64	112
	Female.....	91,201	19	12	10	5	4	50	20	35	56	103
	Negro.....	8,929	4	4	1	1	1	11	5	9	17	54
	Female.....	8,671	1	1	2	2	2	8	4	12	21	54
	Other.....	368	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
	Female.....	121	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
93a	Acute myocarditis (except rheumatic).....	3,936	37	14	4	4	7	66	13	14	25	45
	White.....	1,823	13	4	1	4	4	26	4	6	7	13
	Female.....	1,448	19	8	2	-	1	30	6	5	10	16
	Negro.....	338	4	2	1	-	-	7	2	-	1	5
	Female.....	315	1	-	-	-	2	3	1	3	7	11
	Other.....	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Female.....	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
93b	Myocarditis (unspecified, under 45 years).....	606	-	4	6	2	4	16	9	18	21	40
	White.....	195	-	1	1	-	-	2	4	8	8	16
	Female.....	174	-	1	4	1	3	9	1	7	6	10
	Negro.....	111	-	2	-	-	1	3	2	1	4	8
	Female.....	126	-	-	1	1	-	2	2	2	3	6
	Other.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Female.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
93c	Chronic rheumatic myocarditis, etc.*.....	1,156	-	-	-	-	1	1	13	17	27	29
	White.....	536	-	-	-	-	1	1	8	5	12	8
	Female.....	521	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	9	13	14
	Negro.....	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2
	Female.....	54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	4
	Other.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Female.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
93d	Other chronic myocarditis, etc.*.....	148,729	-	6	4	3	3	16	16	37	69	156
	White.....	92,386	-	4	1	1	3	9	7	18	30	65
	Female.....	81,414	-	2	2	1	-	5	8	10	21	51
	Negro.....	7,375	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	10	13
	Female.....	7,127	-	-	1	1	-	2	-	3	8	27
	Other.....	334	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
	Female.....	98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

* Refer to complete International List titles, table V.

GENERAL TABLES—DEATHS FROM EACH CAUSE

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RACE, AND SEX: UNITED STATES, 1944—Continued

deaths among armed forces overseas)

25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 to 74 years	75 to 79 years	80 to 84 years	85 to 89 years	90 to 94 years	95 to 99 years	100 and over	Not stated	Int. List No.	
28	30	48	53	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	91c
9	11	23	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	10	13	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	4	1	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	5	11	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
-	-	-	-		
-	-	-	-		
545	772	1,120	1,389	2,022	2,665	3,353	3,942	4,855	5,846	5,980	4,437	2,388	752	145	30	28	92	
249	311	466	585	867	1,197	1,674	1,993	2,392	2,844	2,609	2,014	971	290	42	1	10		
213	333	450	495	708	904	1,093	1,335	1,683	2,469	2,882	2,198	1,285	407	74	12	1		
29	56	86	158	206	313	511	308	328	305	195	106	57	24	12	3	10		
47	67	112	153	250	244	268	301	257	217	170	113	71	29	17	14	7		
3	4	3	6	6	4	6	8	11	9	3	5	3	2	-	-	-		
4	1	3	2	5	1	1	1	4	2	3	1	1	-	-	-	-		
28	42	84	122	180	255	346	391	367	464	406	301	141	49	9	-	5	92a	
12	15	27	52	88	126	198	195	159	254	202	139	56	22	3	-	3		
8	9	14	21	28	48	74	114	118	149	161	140	69	21	3	-	-		
2	15	19	26	38	42	41	44	31	36	30	9	7	5	-	-	1		
6	4	23	22	36	39	33	37	28	25	12	13	8	1	3	-	1		
-	1	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
317	398	598	716	884	1,146	1,294	1,489	1,833	2,167	2,104	1,639	902	289	62	13	6	92b	
150	185	253	300	365	494	625	743	893	1,053	977	697	357	99	20	-	2		
144	162	255	283	343	426	456	503	693	853	961	843	493	166	30	5	-		
12	17	40	58	70	127	117	148	148	129	87	50	25	9	6	1	1		
24	31	48	69	99	97	112	122	92	86	76	46	26	14	6	7	3		
3	2	-	5	4	-	4	3	5	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
4	1	2	1	3	-	-	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	
81	140	135	150	203	190	197	152	136	129	118	55	35	11	-	-	-	92c	
50	66	76	80	113	109	101	78	69	67	47	25	6	2	-	-	-		
25	63	52	52	81	68	81	67	59	60	63	30	29	9	-	-	-		
3	7	5	5	7	4	7	4	6	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-		
3	4	2	13	2	9	7	2	4	1	6	-	-	-	-	-	-		
-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
119	192	303	411	616	886	1,248	1,601	2,129	2,664	2,653	2,123	1,139	338	64	17	15	92d	
57	67	110	165	251	383	616	820	1,036	1,286	1,198	1,005	485	138	17	1	5		
36	79	129	139	215	304	421	545	662	1,188	1,330	1,036	600	180	36	7	7		
12	17	22	49	73	113	128	118	113	120	62	37	22	9	4	2	3		
14	28	39	49	73	82	63	115	114	65	68	43	31	10	7	7	3		
-	1	2	-	2	3	-	3	3	3	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	1	1	2	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
...	...	...	...	129	186	268	309	390	422	379	319	171	65	10	1	2	92e
...	50	65	134	157	205	202	185	148	67	29	2	-	-	-	
...	...	...	...	41	56	61	104	135	179	167	149	94	31	5	-	1	
...	...	...	...	18	27	18	23	30	20	12	10	3	1	2	-	1	
...	20	17	33	25	19	20	13	11	6	4	1	-	-	-	
...	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
...	-	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
417	636	1,782	3,358	6,382	11,039	15,850	21,587	28,440	34,580	34,908	29,476	17,214	5,821	1,166	233	129	93	
147	318	687	1,425	3,113	5,626	8,790	11,881	14,687	17,303	16,636	13,458	7,345	2,245	321	68	40		
142	253	523	930	1,751	3,213	4,840	7,543	11,237	15,124	16,798	15,050	9,343	3,275	678	94	43		
54	101	227	443	766	1,133	1,172	1,105	1,175	1,082	720	430	229	121	50	22	23		
72	184	349	553	732	1,022	996	974	1,072	943	701	448	268	189	53	43	23		
2	-	4	5	15	33	44	50	52	51	36	41	19	9	1	5	-		
-	-	2	2	5	12	8	14	17	17	17	9	10	2	3	1	-		
69	80	132	185	225	279	345	372	421	504	485	371	212	85	12	4	2	93a	
25	29	45	79	86	146	168	198	220	243	235	166	92	32	3	-	-		
23	26	41	47	55	59	107	119	130	223	198	185	114	44	8	-	2		
9	10	23	32	44	43	38	28	36	17	15	4	5	1	1	-	-		
12	15	22	26	39	41	29	26	32	20	14	5	2	4	-	3	-		
-	-	1	1	1	1	2	-	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
38	74	156	232	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	93b
11	24	48	74	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	16	50	66	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	15	24	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	19	36	47	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
-	-	-	-		
26	43	53	62	63	99	119	107	111	134	112	79	26	12	1	-	2	93c	
9	27	24	28	38	51	60	60	57	59	22	8	1	1	-	-	-		
13	11	25	26	32	37	46	38	48	69	51	54	18	10	-	-	2		
2	1	1	2	8	5	5	5	3	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2	4	3	6	5	6	8	4	3	4	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
245	564	1,314	2,683	5,269	9,418	13,756	19,078	25,472	31,007	31,346	26,489	15,323	5,142	1,010	202	107	93d	
87	213	525	1,154	2,610	4,796	7,645	10,513	13,347	15,506	14,866	12,058	6,527	1,985	330	60	36		
82	170	370	744	1,440	2,601	4,269	5,755	10,160	13,708	15,217	13,636	8,350	2,908	588	85	36		
32	67	156	344	615	931	976	935	996	940	613	361	199	101	44	20	16		
42	114	259	447	586	849	819	818	912	793	605	388	220	139	46	31	19		
2	-	3	3	13	29	40	48	46	48	31	38	19	7	1	5	-		
-	-	1	1	5	12	7	9	11	12	15	8	8	2	1	1	-		

TABLE 8.—DEATHS FROM EACH CAUSE, BY AGE,

(Exclusive of stillbirths and of

Int. List No.	CAUSE OF DEATH, RACE, AND SEX	Total deaths	Under 1 year	1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	Under 5 years	5 to 9 years	10 to 14 years	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years
VII.—Diseases of the circulatory system—Con.												
Diseases of the heart (all forms)—Con.												
Diseases of the myocardium—Continued												
95e	Other myocarditis (unspecified).....	19,503	-	6	3	6	1	16	3	14	17	34
	White.....M..	9,700	-	4	1	2	1	8	2	6	7	10
	White.....F..	7,644	-	1	2	3	-	6	-	4	6	12
	Negro.....M..	1,062	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	6
	Negro.....F..	1,049	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	3	3	6
	Other.....M..	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Other.....F..	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
94	Diseases of coronary arteries, angina pectoris..	124,495	44	6	1	2	2	55	23	23	66	162
	White.....M..	83,637	25	4	-	1	-	30	10	8	27	50
	White.....F..	35,285	14	1	-	1	-	16	8	8	22	68
	Negro.....M..	3,097	2	-	-	-	1	3	3	3	6	19
	Negro.....F..	2,268	3	1	1	-	1	6	2	4	9	24
	Other.....M..	170	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Other.....F..	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
94a	Diseases of coronary arteries.....	116,809	43	6	1	2	2	54	23	19	63	149
	White.....M..	79,936	25	4	-	1	-	30	10	6	26	48
	White.....F..	33,720	14	1	-	1	-	16	8	8	21	61
	Negro.....M..	2,879	1	-	-	-	1	2	3	2	6	17
	Negro.....F..	2,077	3	1	1	-	1	6	2	3	8	23
	Other.....M..	164	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Other.....F..	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
94b	Angina pectoris.....	5,684	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	3	13
	White.....M..	3,701	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	2
	White.....F..	1,565	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7
	Negro.....M..	218	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	2
	Negro.....F..	191	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1
	Other.....M..	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Other.....F..	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
95	Other diseases of heart.....	35,607	67	59	22	23	39	210	225	361	470	510
	White.....M..	18,210	40	30	11	13	10	104	82	147	213	210
	White.....F..	12,366	18	20	7	6	16	67	91	145	165	197
	Negro.....M..	2,626	5	5	4	2	8	24	22	27	35	37
	Negro.....F..	2,238	3	3	-	2	5	13	28	37	57	66
	Other.....M..	96	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-
	Other.....F..	51	1	1	-	-	-	2	1	2	-	-
95a	Functional diseases of heart, etc.*.....	1,164	12	1	-	-	2	15	3	3	3	10
	White.....M..	604	8	-	-	-	2	11	1	1	1	3
	White.....F..	483	2	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	2	5
	Negro.....M..	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
	Negro.....F..	40	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1
	Other.....M..	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Other.....F..	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
95b	Other diseases of heart (rheumatic).....	5,807	1	6	2	10	19	38	170	280	345	340
	White.....M..	2,540	-	2	1	7	4	14	62	106	161	142
	White.....F..	2,628	1	1	1	1	9	13	68	123	131	140
	Negro.....M..	278	-	2	-	-	4	6	16	22	21	22
	Negro.....F..	340	-	1	-	2	2	5	23	27	32	36
	Other.....M..	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
	Other.....F..	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
95c	Other diseases of heart (not rheumatic).....	28,636	54	52	20	13	16	157	52	78	122	160
	White.....M..	15,066	32	27	10	6	4	79	19	40	51	65
	White.....F..	9,275	15	19	6	5	7	52	22	21	32	52
	Negro.....M..	2,314	5	3	4	2	4	18	5	5	14	14
	Negro.....F..	1,858	2	2	-	3	7	7	5	9	25	29
	Other.....M..	79	-	-	-	-	-	7	1	1	-	-
	Other.....F..	44	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-
96	Aneurysm (except of heart and aorta).....	1,472	-	-	-	-	2	2	4	6	11	18
	White.....M..	933	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	5	11
	White.....F..	406	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	5	4
	Negro.....M..	77	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
	Negro.....F..	55	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Other.....M..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Other.....F..	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
97	Arteriosclerosis (except coronary or renal sclerosis).....	25,587	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
	White.....M..	12,541	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
	White.....F..	11,351	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	Negro.....M..	886	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Negro.....F..	752	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	Other.....M..	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Other.....F..	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
98	Gangrene.....	469	3	2	1	-	1	7	2	2	1	5
	White.....M..	213	2	1	1	-	-	4	-	1	1	2
	White.....F..	149	1	1	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	3
	Negro.....M..	56	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-
	Negro.....F..	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Other.....M..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Other.....F..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
99	Other diseases of arteries.....	1,967	20	1	1	1	4	27	8	8	19	16
	White.....M..	1,051	15	1	-	1	1	18	6	2	10	8
	White.....F..	777	5	-	1	-	2	8	1	5	6	6
	Negro.....M..	68	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
	Negro.....F..	66	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	2
	Other.....M..	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Other.....F..	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

* Refer to complete International List titles, table V.

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 8.—DEATHS FROM EACH CAUSE, BY AGE

(Exclusive of stillbirths and of

Int. List No.	CAUSE OF DEATH, RACE, AND SEX	Total deaths	Under 1 year	1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	Under 5 years	5 to 9 years	10 to 14 years	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years
100	VII.—Diseases of the circulatory system—Con.											
	Diseases of veins.....	981	3	1	1	-	1	6	4	3	7	21
	White.....M..	418	1	1	-	-	1	3	3	1	1	10
	F..	486	2	1	-	-	-	3	1	2	4	7
	Negro.....M..	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	F..	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3
	Other.....M..	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
101	Diseases of lymphatic system.....	78	19	3	3	1	2	28	3	-	3	-
	White.....M..	29	14	1	1	1	1	18	1	-	2	-
	F..	30	3	2	1	-	1	7	1	-	-	-
	Negro.....M..	10	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-
	F..	8	1	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
	Other.....M..	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
102	High blood pressure (idiopathic).....	1,755	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	7
	White.....M..	640	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2
	F..	699	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
	Negro.....M..	175	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
	F..	286	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	Other.....M..	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F..	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
103	Other diseases of circulatory system.....	194	5	1	-	1	-	7	6	4	9	8
	White.....M..	90	4	1	-	-	-	5	4	-	2	2
	F..	58	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	6	2
	Negro.....M..	25	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	3
	F..	18	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	2	1	-
	Other.....M..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F..	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	VIII.—Diseases of the respiratory system.....	79,466	14,589	2,475	915	366	312	18,787	783	576	869	1,043
	White.....M..	39,159	6,218	987	337	179	122	7,985	338	238	387	420
	F..	27,822	4,812	902	321	155	114	6,304	296	213	258	348
	Negro.....M..	6,873	1,825	277	105	63	38	2,308	77	67	116	117
	F..	5,091	1,454	233	63	54	30	1,859	63	50	105	149
	Other.....M..	440	163	37	8	6	6	220	2	4	-	4
	F..	276	117	34	11	9	2	173	7	4	3	5
104	Diseases of nasal fossae, accessory sinuses.....	702	175	13	7	6	2	203	11	28	43	44
	White.....M..	356	66	4	4	3	-	77	4	10	29	24
	F..	196	40	5	1	1	1	48	6	10	9	12
	Negro.....M..	78	30	3	-	1	-	35	1	6	3	5
	F..	59	29	1	-	1	-	31	-	2	2	2
	Other.....M..	6	5	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	1
	F..	7	5	-	1	1	-	7	-	-	-	-
105	Diseases of larynx.....	359	100	49	33	14	10	208	23	-	2	7
	White.....M..	182	57	22	15	5	3	102	15	-	1	1
	F..	110	20	21	17	2	3	63	7	-	-	3
	Negro.....M..	39	12	2	1	5	2	22	-	-	2	1
	F..	23	10	3	-	1	-	14	1	-	-	2
	Other.....M..	3	-	-	-	1	2	3	-	-	-	-
	F..	2	1	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
106	Bronchitis.....	3,506	439	136	80	30	13	707	40	24	30	46
	White.....M..	210	90	41	12	11	11	364	18	11	12	22
	F..	1,335	149	36	34	12	10	241	19	9	14	16
	Negro.....M..	148	46	4	3	1	-	57	2	1	-	4
	F..	118	28	4	2	2	1	37	1	3	3	5
	Other.....M..	14	5	2	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-
	F..	6	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	1
106a	Acute bronchitis.....	867	249	86	44	16	18	411	16	6	5	3
	White.....M..	402	113	60	21	6	7	207	7	3	2	2
	F..	365	93	19	22	7	8	149	7	2	2	-
	Negro.....M..	56	29	2	-	3	1	35	1	-	-	1
	F..	41	13	4	1	-	-	18	1	1	1	-
	Other.....M..	3	1	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
	F..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
106b	Chronic bronchitis.....	1,923	17	3	7	3	3	33	10	11	21	34
	White.....M..	1,130	8	1	2	1	2	14	3	6	8	17
	F..	692	4	2	3	1	1	11	6	2	12	13
	Negro.....M..	65	2	-	1	-	-	3	1	1	1	1
	F..	37	3	-	1	1	-	5	-	2	1	2
	Other.....M..	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F..	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
106c	Bronchitis (unspecified).....	718	172	47	29	11	4	263	14	7	4	11
	White.....M..	355	99	29	18	5	2	143	8	2	2	3
	F..	278	52	15	9	4	1	81	6	5	-	3
	Negro.....M..	37	15	2	2	-	-	19	-	-	-	2
	F..	40	17	-	-	1	1	14	-	-	1	3
	Other.....M..	5	4	1	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-
	F..	3	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-
107	Bronchopneumonia (including capillary bronchitis).....	30,817	8,777	1,431	456	227	139	10,910	282	169	238	260
	White.....M..	14,367	3,733	506	178	86	57	4,660	127	79	119	122
	F..	11,785	2,953	510	151	86	47	3,752	111	60	63	81
	Negro.....M..	2,390	1,072	152	55	27	16	1,322	23	17	15	18
	F..	1,670	851	136	46	21	14	1,068	21	12	30	36
	Other.....M..	186	94	13	4	3	3	117	-	-	-	-
	F..	121	69	14	2	4	2	91	-	1	1	-
108	Lobar pneumonia.....	27,155	2,784	528	198	113	90	3,713	255	216	346	383
	White.....M..	13,694	1,153	202	72	45	30	1,502	101	78	148	152
	F..	6,420	912	188	75	27	32	1,234	84	82	94	110
	Negro.....M..	2,698	373	71	24	18	13	499	32	29	58	56
	F..	1,939	298	50	21	21	14	401	33	24	46	61
	Other.....M..	136	29	8	2	-	1	39	2	3	-	2
	F..	68	22	9	4	-	-	38	3	-	-	2

GENERAL TABLES—DEATHS FROM EACH CAUSE

RACE, AND SEX: UNITED STATES, 1944—Continued

deaths among armed forces overseas)

25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 to 74 years	75 to 79 years	80 to 84 years	85 to 89 years	90 to 94 years	95 to 99 years	100 and over	Not stated	Int. List No.
18	29	49	67	88	105	128	108	103	83	76	50	26	6	3	1	-	100
6	8	21	29	33	44	64	53	43	38	30	19	11	2	1	-	-	
9	11	22	28	50	52	59	52	44	40	29	15	4	1	-	-	-	
1	4	3	6	1	6	3	1	2	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	
2	6	3	4	4	3	2	2	5	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2	5	2	8	3	2	2	4	3	2	2	5	3	1	-	-	-	
-	-	-	1	-	-	1	2	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
-	3	1	3	2	1	1	-	2	-	1	4	3	1	-	-	-	
1	2	-	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
1	-	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
19	32	62	103	122	141	181	177	198	241	196	147	86	26	5	3	3	
10	10	20	30	42	49	84	79	81	85	59	53	29	3	1	-	1	
3	8	16	33	39	49	47	60	75	107	105	80	51	18	3	-	1	
3	5	8	14	13	22	23	15	21	18	14	8	5	2	1	-	2	
3	9	18	26	27	20	27	23	21	29	18	6	1	3	3	-	-	
-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
12	10	6	7	12	11	16	22	13	16	12	16	5	1	2	-	-	
3	1	3	3	7	5	8	9	8	11	8	6	2	1	2	-	-	
4	6	1	1	4	1	5	6	1	4	2	9	3	-	-	-	-	
4	3	-	1	1	3	2	3	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
1	-	2	2	-	1	1	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
1,192	1,608	2,007	2,720	3,332	4,394	4,821	5,339	5,986	6,701	6,607	6,261	4,137	1,692	459	101	61	
489	642	809	1,344	1,808	2,508	2,972	3,232	3,353	3,565	3,348	2,957	1,889	659	176	23	29	
388	499	519	637	746	990	1,102	1,441	1,976	2,617	2,876	3,053	2,121	950	257	34	17	
155	235	331	429	482	560	471	404	372	278	212	117	60	36	20	16	15	
176	223	238	290	275	320	246	237	250	206	144	106	47	38	23	26	18	
3	4	8	17	14	13	23	15	26	29	16	19	12	7	2	1	1	
1	5	2	3	7	3	7	10	9	6	11	7	8	2	1	1	1	
47	39	38	29	34	40	28	19	23	19	9	16	21	6	2	1	2	
26	18	21	15	21	26	20	17	13	8	2	6	11	3	1	2	2	
13	15	8	6	9	10	5	2	9	8	6	7	9	3	1	-	-	
4	2	5	2	2	3	1	1	1	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	
4	4	4	3	2	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
6	6	10	5	18	11	7	8	11	4	6	3	6	2	-	-	-	
1	2	5	3	5	3	5	3	5	2	3	3	2	2	-	-	-	
5	2	4	-	5	5	1	2	4	2	3	-	4	-	-	-	-	
-	2	1	1	4	2	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	1	2	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
44	38	59	103	134	163	217	223	302	345	327	332	253	112	25	2	-	
17	16	29	57	68	101	152	150	188	181	169	148	112	45	9	-	-	
17	14	19	30	32	48	47	58	101	146	160	173	117	67	16	1	-	
1	3	7	11	7	7	11	10	7	10	2	3	4	1	-	-	-	
8	5	4	4	6	6	6	4	6	8	4	8	-	1	-	-	-	
1	-	-	1	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
8	8	9	15	13	25	22	17	33	52	58	62	66	32	6	-	-	
2	1	2	8	7	9	10	18	18	22	25	23	28	16	3	-	-	
3	4	5	7	4	10	10	4	12	26	30	35	36	16	3	-	-	
-	2	-	1	2	2	3	2	1	2	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	
3	1	2	-	-	4	-	1	2	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
30	23	45	75	110	113	170	178	228	248	229	198	109	54	4	-	-	
14	11	23	48	75	79	131	130	142	135	123	94	56	19	2	-	-	
12	9	13	19	25	29	28	41	78	105	103	101	52	33	2	-	-	
1	1	7	8	5	3	6	4	4	6	6	2	1	1	-	-	-	
2	2	2	-	2	1	4	2	4	4	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	
1	-	-	-	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
6	7	5	13	11	25	25	28	41	45	40	72	58	28	15	2	-	
1	4	4	3	6	13	12	10	28	24	21	31	28	8	4	-	-	
2	1	1	4	3	9	9	13	11	17	17	37	29	18	11	1	-	
-	-	-	2	-	2	2	4	2	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	
3	2	-	4	2	1	2	1	-	2	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
261	373	477	568	689	989	1,151	1,463	1,827	2,452	2,708	2,889	1,980	828	226	47	30	
97	151	215	278	340	509	675	832	992	1,251	1,360	1,358	877	532	90	13	12	
82	121	129	143	187	259	313	471	654	1,057	1,216	1,442	1,059	466	114	15	8	
34	52	63	77	84	131	100	86	108	81	72	45	21	12	11	7	5	
47	48	65	65	74	85	60	67	58	71	49	54	18	14	9	12	5	
1	1	4	7	3	5	3	3	9	9	7	6	4	4	1	-	-	
-	-	1	-	1	-	-	4	8	3	4	4	1	1	-	-	-	
498	692	880	1,257	1,562	1,994	2,173	2,291	2,546	2,552	2,537	1,864	1,083	361	94	29	29	
192	281	388	623	857	1,128	1,312	1,370	1,406	1,581	1,192	900	506	150	35	4	8	
146	174	199	240	275	384	443	567	606	957	979	880	529	199	47	8	3	
76	128	183	240	284	310	272	213	189	153	97	44	25	14	5	6	7	
82	101	105	147	139	165	132	129	154	87	59	31	18	16	7	11	11	
2	3	4	5	5	6	11	11	11	12	7	7	6	2	-	-	-	
-	5	1	2	2	1	3	3	-	2	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 8.—DEATHS FROM EACH CAUSE, BY AGE

(Exclusive of stillbirths and of

Int. List No.	CAUSE OF DEATH, RACE, AND SEX	Total deaths	Under 1 year	1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	Under 5 years	5 to 9 years	10 to 14 years	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years
109	VIII.—Diseases of the respiratory system—Con.											
	Pneumonia (unspecified).....	8,512	1,959	306	93	44	32	2,414	85	72	95	91
	White.....M..	3,018	822	115	40	16	13	1,006	34	38	32	28
	F..	2,128	587	100	21	13	16	737	31	21	38	34
	Negro.....M..	689	260	32	15	8	2	317	11	8	14	15
	F..	554	222	37	12	5	1	277	6	3	10	15
	Other.....M..	70	28	14	2	2	-	46	-	-	-	-
	F..	55	20	8	3	-	-	31	3	2	1	1
	A. Atypical or virus pneumonia.....	774	103	28	9	3	1	142	11	6	15	19
	White.....M..	414	52	12	3	2	-	69	4	3	5	7
	F..	306	47	12	5	1	1	66	6	3	7	9
	Negro.....M..	32	2	1	1	-	-	4	1	-	-	1
	F..	18	1	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2
	Other.....M..	3	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	F..	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	B. Pneumonia (all other, unspecified).....	5,738	1,636	280	84	41	31	2,272	74	66	82	72
	White.....M..	2,804	770	103	37	14	13	957	50	35	27	21
	F..	1,820	540	86	16	12	15	671	25	18	31	25
	Negro.....M..	657	258	31	14	6	2	313	10	6	14	12
	F..	536	221	36	12	5	1	275	6	3	10	13
	Other.....M..	67	27	14	2	2	-	45	-	-	-	-
	F..	54	20	8	3	-	-	31	3	2	-	-
110	Pleurisy (not tuberculous).....	1,756	114	35	17	10	3	176	23	18	45	77
	White.....M..	1,034	56	18	10	4	-	86	13	7	15	26
	F..	477	45	13	6	3	2	69	7	10	14	35
	Negro.....M..	185	9	3	1	2	1	16	2	1	11	8
	F..	70	3	2	-	1	-	6	-	-	5	8
	Other.....M..	6	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	F..	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
111	Hemorrhagic infarction, thrombosis, edema *.....	3,899	80	14	13	5	4	116	12	19	25	50
	White.....M..	1,768	27	6	5	-	2	40	4	9	13	19
	F..	1,760	36	7	7	3	-	53	6	5	11	22
	Negro.....M..	167	9	1	1	2	2	13	2	4	2	5
	F..	157	6	-	-	2	-	8	-	1	3	4
	Other.....M..	10	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
	F..	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
112	Asthma.....	2,674	36	31	19	6	3	97	21	8	16	33
	White.....M..	1,414	18	10	9	4	1	42	11	-	5	11
	F..	971	11	11	5	3	2	32	7	4	8	12
	Negro.....M..	143	5	8	3	-	-	16	2	1	1	1
	F..	139	2	2	2	1	-	7	1	2	3	8
	Other.....M..	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
	F..	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
113	Pulmonary emphysema.....	208	13	3	1	1	-	18	2	1	2	1
	White.....M..	158	4	3	1	-	-	8	2	1	2	-
	F..	40	6	-	1	-	-	10	-	-	-	-
	Negro.....M..	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F..	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	Other.....M..	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
114	Other diseases of respiratory system (except tuberculosis).....	1,926	133	29	18	8	6	194	29	21	23	49
	White.....M..	1,303	72	13	12	4	5	108	9	5	12	15
	F..	404	45	11	4	4	1	85	18	12	7	23
	Negro.....M..	152	9	1	1	-	-	11	2	1	1	6
	F..	60	7	3	-	-	-	10	-	2	3	5
	Other.....M..	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F..	3	-	1	1	-	-	2	-	1	-	-
114 a,b	Silicosis, other forms of pneumoconioses.....	501	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
	White.....M..	491	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	F..	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Negro.....M..	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Other.....M..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
114 c-e	Other diseases of respiratory system (except tuberculosis).....	1,425	133	29	18	8	6	194	29	21	23	47
	White.....M..	822	72	13	12	4	5	108	9	5	12	14
	F..	399	45	11	4	4	1	65	18	12	7	22
	Negro.....M..	137	9	1	1	-	-	11	2	1	1	6
	F..	60	7	3	-	-	-	10	-	2	3	5
	Other.....M..	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F..	3	-	1	1	-	-	2	-	1	-	-
	IX.—Diseases of the digestive system.....	69,644	10,477	1,494	621	421	267	13,280	1,058	870	1,033	1,075
	White.....M..	35,168	4,767	641	285	198	123	6,044	507	408	445	339
	F..	25,641	3,559	467	218	151	99	4,514	399	322	360	463
	Negro.....M..	4,379	1,053	149	60	35	20	1,517	79	74	107	98
	F..	3,874	852	150	50	28	18	1,098	65	66	112	170
	Other.....M..	326	111	32	3	6	2	154	4	4	3	2
	F..	244	105	35	5	3	5	153	4	2	6	3
115	Diseases of buccal cavity and adnexa, etc.*.....	2,264	168	94	102	85	56	495	299	112	108	103
	White.....M..	1,004	82	40	46	40	27	235	147	46	37	34
	F..	871	53	34	43	32	22	189	112	39	41	43
	Negro.....M..	190	18	7	6	6	3	40	19	14	12	8
	F..	177	7	2	7	6	1	23	20	11	16	18
	Other.....M..	12	2	-	-	-	2	4	-	1	-	-
	F..	10	1	1	-	1	1	4	1	1	2	-
116	Diseases of esophagus.....	245	7	10	3	1	1	22	4	2	5	2
	White.....M..	158	6	4	2	-	1	13	3	1	1	-
	F..	78	1	1	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	1
	Negro.....M..	18	-	2	1	-	-	3	-	1	1	-
	F..	11	-	3	-	1	-	4	-	-	-	1
	Other.....M..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

*Refer to complete International List titles, table V.

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 8.—DEATHS FROM EACH CAUSE, BY AGE,

(Exclusive of stillbirths and of

Int. List No.	CAUSE OF DEATH, RACE, AND SEX	Total deaths	Under 1 year	1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	Under 5 years	5 to 9 years	10 to 14 years	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years
117	IX.—Diseases of the digestive system—Con. Ulcer of stomach or duodenum.....	8,765	18	2	4	1	2	27	5	7	24	62
	White.....M..	6,882	10	1	4	1	-	16	4	2	18	29
	F..	1,551	7	1	-	-	1	9	1	5	-	11
	Negro.....M..	510	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	15
	F..	191	1	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	2	7
	Other.....M..	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F..	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
118	Other diseases of stomach (except cancer).....	1,765	217	44	21	17	8	307	28	13	21	25
	White.....M..	763	79	19	10	5	3	116	12	6	4	6
	F..	457	69	13	6	3	-	91	10	2	7	7
	Negro.....M..	248	27	5	4	5	4	45	2	3	4	4
	F..	284	37	6	-	3	1	47	2	2	6	8
	Other.....M..	6	1	1	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	-
	F..	7	4	-	1	-	-	5	-	-	-	-
119	Diarrhea, enteritis, etc.* (under 2 years).....	10,327	9,239	1,089	...	...	...	10,327	...	...	...	...
	White.....M..	4,613	4,167	426	...	...	...	4,613	...	...	...	...
	F..	3,520	3,165	355	...	...	...	3,520	...	...	...	...
	Negro.....M..	1,042	925	117	...	...	...	1,042	...	...	...	...
	F..	899	763	128	...	...	...	899	...	...	...	...
	Other.....M..	134	103	31	...	...	...	134	...	...	...	...
	F..	129	98	33	...	...	...	129	...	...	...	...
120	Diarrhea, enteritis, etc.* (2 years and over)..	2,772	...	...	243	124	48	415	119	51	66	80
	White.....M..	1,074	...	...	82	51	22	155	52	24	28	31
	F..	1,133	...	...	81	40	18	139	38	16	31	43
	Negro.....M..	232	...	...	37	14	4	55	14	4	3	1
	F..	298	...	...	37	12	2	51	13	7	6	5
	Other.....M..	22	...	...	3	5	-	8	1	-	-	-
	F..	13	...	...	3	2	2	7	1	-	-	-
121	Appendicitis.....	7,783	33	80	137	124	99	473	424	517	530	349
	White.....M..	3,983	13	49	86	70	45	283	206	245	248	123
	F..	2,777	12	24	48	48	40	170	171	192	188	144
	Negro.....M..	537	4	5	2	5	5	21	29	43	52	32
	F..	458	4	2	3	1	9	19	16	35	41	48
	Other.....M..	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	1
	F..	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1
122	Hernia and intestinal obstruction.....	11,977	587	121	54	23	30	815	96	84	122	175
	White.....M..	5,389	324	69	35	13	15	456	60	53	56	40
	F..	5,119	175	33	13	6	8	237	24	23	38	92
	Negro.....M..	727	53	9	4	1	4	71	11	3	14	16
	F..	897	29	9	2	1	2	43	9	4	11	27
	Other.....M..	21	3	-	-	-	-	3	1	1	2	-
	F..	24	3	1	-	-	1	5	1	-	1	-
122a	Hernia.....	5,231	-	11	12	3	6	32	15	7	15	26
	White.....M..	2,784	-	5	9	2	5	21	8	7	8	14
	F..	2,012	-	1	2	-	-	3	1	-	1	5
	Negro.....M..	306	-	4	1	-	1	6	5	-	4	5
	F..	117	-	1	-	1	-	2	1	-	2	2
	Other.....M..	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F..	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
122b	Intestinal obstruction.....	8,746	587	110	42	20	24	783	81	77	107	149
	White.....M..	2,605	324	64	26	11	10	435	42	46	48	26
	F..	3,107	175	32	11	8	8	234	23	23	37	67
	Negro.....M..	421	53	5	3	1	3	65	6	3	10	11
	F..	580	29	8	2	-	2	41	8	4	9	25
	Other.....M..	18	3	-	-	-	-	3	1	1	2	-
	F..	15	3	1	-	-	1	5	1	-	1	-
123	Other diseases of intestines.....	1,615	65	8	6	7	3	91	15	11	20	28
	White.....M..	816	25	5	1	2	1	34	6	3	9	8
	F..	591	25	1	5	3	-	34	7	5	5	11
	Negro.....M..	101	11	1	1	-	-	13	1	2	1	1
	F..	100	3	1	-	2	-	7	1	1	3	8
	Other.....M..	3	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	F..	4	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
124	Cirrhosis of liver.....	11,495	1	8	7	7	1	24	9	29	31	54
	White.....M..	6,913	-	6	5	4	1	16	1	8	10	13
	F..	3,783	-	2	2	2	-	6	7	17	19	32
	Negro.....M..	445	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	1	2
	F..	294	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	7
	Other.....M..	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F..	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
125	Other diseases of liver.....	1,681	39	18	13	12	8	90	21	18	45	82
	White.....M..	729	17	7	3	5	5	37	10	7	20	32
	F..	661	14	9	6	4	3	36	8	6	9	17
	Negro.....M..	149	4	2	3	2	-	11	-	1	5	12
	F..	132	3	1	1	1	-	5	2	3	10	20
	Other.....M..	8	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1
	F..	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
126	Biliary calculi.....	3,932	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	16
	White.....M..	1,186	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
	F..	2,680	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
	Negro.....M..	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	F..	64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2
	Other.....M..	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F..	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
127	Other diseases of gallbladder, biliary ducts....	3,007	21	1	2	3	3	30	2	2	8	31
	White.....M..	1,024	9	1	-	3	1	14	1	1	2	7
	F..	1,797	8	2	-	2	2	10	1	-	1	20
	Negro.....M..	51	5	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	3	1
	F..	111	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	3
	Other.....M..	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F..	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

* Refer to complete International List titles, table V.

GENERAL TABLES—DEATHS FROM EACH CAUSE

RACE, AND SEX: UNITED STATES, 1944—Continued

deaths among armed forces overseas)

25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 to 74 years	75 to 79 years	80 to 84 years	85 to 89 years	90 to 94 years	95 to 99 years	100 and over	Not stated	Int. List No.
151	289	434	667	925	1,075	1,232	1,158	976	759	522	290	122	27	7	-	6	117
88	199	321	512	724	871	974	817	777	570	366	183	70	13	4	-	4	
38	41	51	66	90	106	152	169	148	162	135	103	47	13	3	-	1	
17	35	35	59	87	67	77	48	32	13	15	1	3	1	-	-	1	
7	14	22	23	21	23	21	16	13	11	5	2	2	-	-	-	-	
1	-	4	7	2	7	6	8	5	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	1	-	1	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
32	48	64	101	117	138	153	133	153	134	122	96	42	25	8	3	4	118
5	9	25	37	50	66	74	73	77	71	58	39	18	15	3	-	1	
9	8	5	10	16	17	35	28	39	44	49	46	21	8	3	1	1	
7	10	16	23	19	30	21	15	17	11	12	6	1	-	-	-	-	
11	21	18	30	30	25	23	17	19	8	5	4	2	2	1	1	2	
-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
...
...
...
...
...
...
89	117	114	127	121	149	155	159	208	208	182	173	148	70	12	6	5	120
30	37	40	45	40	64	87	82	94	82	63	67	58	28	4	-	-	
38	50	44	49	43	45	50	63	78	95	95	95	80	39	3	-	2	
7	9	8	17	16	15	21	18	12	8	11	3	6	-	2	-	3	
14	21	20	16	19	22	17	16	19	22	5	8	4	3	-	-	-	
-	-	1	-	2	2	-	-	3	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
359	402	455	507	554	649	644	572	511	405	245	125	41	10	3	1	7	121
149	176	238	314	368	351	368	321	297	213	127	58	21	3	-	-	3	
129	132	137	159	158	211	217	199	184	182	107	66	20	7	-	-	1	
28	39	39	50	43	59	35	29	19	8	7	2	-	-	-	-	1	
49	55	40	34	26	22	21	9	2	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
3	-	-	1	4	2	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
212	356	441	572	691	929	1,016	1,261	1,292	1,370	1,162	828	417	118	27	4	9	122
55	86	120	176	247	352	469	626	631	741	592	401	200	52	13	2	4	
103	156	205	282	403	426	511	561	551	564	554	400	206	62	11	2	2	
19	30	54	60	70	95	72	64	62	55	22	20	5	2	-	-	3	
35	63	77	81	88	75	46	55	33	21	11	7	1	2	-	-	-	
-	1	-	1	3	3	1	2	3	2	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	2	2	1	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
36	59	116	187	290	446	526	651	702	743	653	453	209	49	9	3	4	122a
16	50	51	79	136	198	261	352	374	446	357	269	127	31	6	2	2	
11	15	48	73	108	185	215	253	280	260	275	173	77	16	1	1	1	
7	9	10	23	30	43	36	26	38	32	15	10	4	1	2	-	-	
2	5	7	11	15	19	12	17	9	5	4	2	1	1	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
176	277	325	385	401	483	490	610	590	627	509	375	208	69	18	1	5	122b
99	56	89	94	111	164	208	274	257	295	205	133	73	21	7	-	2	
92	141	162	182	174	208	211	253	281	291	289	227	129	46	10	1	1	
12	21	24	37	40	52	36	33	24	23	7	10	1	1	-	-	-	
33	58	70	73	57	34	38	38	24	16	7	5	4	1	1	-	2	
-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	3	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35	63	63	96	128	146	162	179	184	182	107	77	34	7	4	-	3	123
11	26	25	45	60	90	92	98	102	88	52	39	15	2	-	-	1	
9	19	19	24	45	35	55	70	74	67	48	38	18	5	2	-	1	
7	7	10	8	9	9	8	9	5	4	3	-	1	-	-	-	1	
8	11	9	8	13	12	7	2	3	2	3	-	-	-	2	-	-	
-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
128	275	356	818	1,115	1,393	1,605	1,476	1,390	1,152	773	482	169	36	4	2	4	124
50	135	288	499	700	904	1,045	957	846	684	451	229	73	19	1	1	4	
57	105	193	226	335	377	425	432	467	436	318	224	90	15	1	1	-	
6	13	28	41	46	70	87	51	44	28	13	6	5	1	-	-	-	
15	22	25	48	24	37	39	29	26	4	8	2	3	1	-	-	-	
-	-	1	4	10	4	7	7	5	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	1	-	-	1	2	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
63	90	119	156	146	157	145	132	135	106	79	46	26	4	2	-	1	125
21	29	53	60	65	74	69	65	74	50	33	18	12	1	-	-	-	
55	39	46	68	51	59	57	54	62	48	36	28	12	3	2	-	-	
9	11	12	18	18	14	15	7	5	6	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	
17	11	7	12	13	10	6	6	2	2	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
37	73	122	210	311	462	562	556	533	417	343	184	78	22	2	-	1	126
4	8	31	53	94	135	160	159	161	159	132	52	25	10	2	-	-	
30	62	86	140	205	315	386	387	364	271	206	131	52	10	-	-	1	
1	-	-	1	2	1	3	2	5	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
2	3	4	9	9	11	11	4	5	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	1	1	1	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	1	2	1	1	1	3	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
28	57	100	137	210	292	354	353	399	374	310	208	98	34	7	2	1	127
8	16	26	46	69	105	109	134	144	132	113	66	25	5	1	-	-	
16	28	63	73	116	153	202	201	242	231	191	140	72	29	6	-	-	
-	1	4	4	6	7	4	7	7	2	5	1	-</					

TABLE 8.—DEATHS FROM EACH CAUSE, BY AGE,

(Exclusive of stillbirths and of

Int. List No.	CAUSE OF DEATH, RACE, AND SEX	Total deaths	Under 1 year	1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	Under 5 years	5 to 9 years	10 to 14 years	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years
128	IX.—Diseases of the digestive system—Con. Diseases of pancreas (except diabetes mellitus).	873	41	18	14	8	-	79	9	-	5	18
	White.....M..	431	21	7	6	3	-	37	3	-	5	7
	White.....F..	338	19	9	8	5	-	41	5	-	-	7
	Negro.....M..	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2
	Negro.....F..	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
	Other.....M..	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Other.....F..	3	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
129	Peritonitis (cause not stated).....	1,153	41	14	13	9	8	85	29	31	47	50
	White.....M..	463	24	7	5	1	2	39	12	13	11	7
	White.....F..	455	8	5	6	6	5	30	14	17	18	25
	Negro.....M..	89	5	1	2	2	-	10	1	-	5	3
	Negro.....F..	142	4	1	-	-	1	6	2	1	13	14
	Other.....M..	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Other.....F..	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	X.—Diseases of the genito-urinary system.....	107,289	268	96	100	87	58	609	248	376	633	609
	White.....M..	51,246	122	48	39	45	30	284	116	152	229	321
	White.....F..	39,225	95	30	37	21	12	195	80	157	254	351
	Negro.....M..	8,745	28	10	8	15	12	73	21	30	50	55
	Negro.....F..	7,779	20	6	15	5	4	50	21	31	98	147
	Other.....M..	225	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	1	2
	Other.....F..	98	3	1	1	1	-	6	-	2	1	5
130	Acute nephritis.....	2,947	122	49	45	34	30	280	113	109	147	113
	White.....M..	1,169	43	24	14	12	12	105	49	42	50	50
	White.....F..	873	45	15	16	10	6	92	39	43	43	40
	Negro.....M..	359	17	8	5	9	9	46	12	12	17	11
	Negro.....F..	351	15	3	9	3	3	33	13	9	26	12
	Other.....M..	10	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	-
	Other.....F..	6	2	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
131	Chronic nephritis.....	33,746	12	22	26	33	17	117	97	170	304	479
	White.....M..	37,696	6	14	12	25	12	99	49	69	126	212
	White.....F..	23,148	5	5	12	5	3	31	38	74	131	178
	Negro.....M..	6,508	1	2	1	4	1	8	9	12	25	31
	Negro.....F..	6,182	1	1	3	2	1	8	1	13	21	52
	Other.....M..	123	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2
	Other.....F..	71	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	4
131a	Arteriosclerotic kidney.....	60,272	2	4	5	3	1	15	20	35	92	189
	White.....M..	27,066	1	3	1	1	-	6	8	15	36	75
	White.....F..	24,255	1	1	2	-	-	7	7	13	37	69
	Negro.....M..	4,449	-	-	-	1	1	2	4	3	7	17
	Negro.....F..	4,360	-	-	2	1	-	3	1	4	12	25
	Other.....M..	102	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	Other.....F..	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
131b	Other chronic nephritis.....	23,474	10	18	23	35	16	102	77	135	212	290
	White.....M..	10,330	5	11	11	24	14	63	41	54	80	137
	White.....F..	8,381	4	4	10	5	3	27	31	61	94	109
	Negro.....M..	2,059	-	2	1	3	-	6	5	10	18	14
	Negro.....F..	1,802	1	1	1	1	1	9	-	9	9	27
	Other.....M..	61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2
	Other.....F..	31	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	2
132	Nephritis unspecified (10 years and over).....	4,994	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	41	50	69
	White.....M..	2,386	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	18	22
	White.....F..	1,604	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	19	27
	Negro.....M..	547	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	8	9
	Negro.....F..	484	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	10	11
	Other.....M..	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-
	Other.....F..	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	-	-
133	Other diseases of kidneys, ureters, etc. *.....	3,227	119	23	23	12	8	155	35	34	51	75
	White.....M..	1,467	65	8	10	3	4	95	17	17	19	22
	White.....F..	1,317	44	10	9	5	2	70	12	13	20	41
	Negro.....M..	232	3	2	1	1	2	14	-	2	5	-
	Negro.....F..	184	2	2	3	-	-	7	6	1	7	11
	Other.....M..	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
	Other.....F..	4	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
134	Calculi of urinary passages.....	1,638	2	1	-	-	-	3	1	5	2	15
	White.....M..	992	1	1	-	-	-	2	-	4	2	10
	White.....F..	561	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	5
	Negro.....M..	52	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	Negro.....F..	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Other.....M..	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Other.....F..	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
135	Diseases of urinary bladder.....	754	0	1	2	3	1	13	-	2	2	9
	White.....M..	356	3	1	2	2	-	6	-	1	1	2
	White.....F..	276	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	4
	Negro.....M..	91	1	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	1
	Negro.....F..	31	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	2
	Other.....M..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Other.....F..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
136	Diseases of urethra (except calculus).....	376	4	-	1	-	-	5	1	-	3	3
	White.....M..	208	2	-	1	-	-	3	1	-	2	3
	White.....F..	14	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	Negro.....M..	147	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Negro.....F..	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
	Other.....M..	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Other.....F..	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
137	Diseases of prostate.....	7,732	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
	White.....M..	6,987	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
	Negro.....M..	729	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Other.....M..	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

* Refer to complete International List titles, table V.

GENERAL TABLES—DEATHS FROM EACH CAUSE

RACE, AND SEX: UNITED STATES, 1944—Continued

deaths among armed forces overseas)

25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 to 74 years	75 to 79 years	80 to 84 years	85 to 89 years	90 to 94 years	95 to 99 years	100 and over	Not stated	Int. List No.
24	32	62	76	93	93	92	87	76	50	43	22	9	3	-	-	-	128
10	10	35	40	48	47	48	46	36	25	23	7	4	-	-	-	-	-
10	17	22	22	38	40	43	37	39	24	20	15	5	3	-	-	-	-
1	1	3	4	3	3	3	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	3	2	9	3	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
58	75	74	85	99	89	85	86	83	80	53	32	10	1	1	-	-	129
11	19	20	24	44	43	43	45	48	41	22	17	3	1	-	-	-	-
23	25	28	40	36	29	25	35	29	34	27	15	6	1	-	-	-	-
6	9	6	5	10	10	12	1	3	4	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
18	22	20	16	9	7	5	5	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1,176	1,677	2,336	3,461	4,637	6,534	8,007	10,160	13,020	15,783	15,331	12,452	7,066	2,222	433	114	85	-
342	512	700	1,137	1,701	2,662	3,852	5,000	6,650	8,253	8,100	6,704	5,535	998	161	18	19	-
521	650	910	1,172	1,617	2,105	2,472	3,272	4,451	5,747	5,901	5,039	3,083	995	181	55	17	-
84	137	273	432	664	906	1,059	1,025	1,114	1,071	737	407	252	122	44	28	23	-
224	365	440	659	827	854	817	820	760	632	505	286	205	106	46	33	26	-
3	6	6	8	19	16	22	35	33	23	23	13	8	1	1	-	-	-
2	7	7	3	9	11	5	8	12	7	5	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
108	138	187	207	212	207	197	219	197	161	147	105	56	27	10	2	5	130
40	47	73	75	59	85	87	91	82	75	55	49	27	14	4	-	1	-
37	42	57	68	66	61	67	62	73	60	64	45	23	10	3	-	-	-
8	16	32	23	41	46	29	34	21	18	17	6	3	2	2	1	3	-
23	33	24	43	44	25	24	30	20	8	11	5	3	1	1	1	1	-
-	-	1	-	1	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
658	1,021	1,482	2,407	3,514	5,176	6,413	8,251	10,469	12,690	12,356	10,076	5,778	1,793	349	99	70	131
222	322	487	849	1,343	2,123	2,893	3,392	4,945	5,637	5,869	4,849	2,571	707	113	14	15	-
280	356	553	735	1,171	1,842	2,022	2,803	3,939	5,267	5,411	4,638	2,813	893	164	32	15	-
57	111	176	353	510	683	774	788	861	831	596	310	205	97	33	19	18	-
94	203	278	462	683	706	699	753	691	634	462	265	183	96	38	33	22	-
3	3	3	15	11	20	27	23	16	14	11	4	-	-	1	-	-	-
-	3	2	7	11	11	5	8	9	5	4	3	2	-	-	1	-	-
314	556	895	1,635	2,491	3,743	4,815	5,940	7,750	9,318	9,198	7,568	4,234	1,295	250	72	47	131a
105	189	298	535	938	1,549	2,124	2,807	3,655	4,347	4,353	3,560	1,869	495	85	9	10	-
122	172	318	492	827	1,181	1,435	2,032	2,567	3,938	4,118	3,593	2,110	677	115	26	10	-
34	73	106	256	375	495	526	533	612	572	387	211	126	56	26	13	12	-
51	121	196	327	504	515	545	494	449	330	191	125	67	24	24	15	15	-
2	-	2	2	5	9	6	12	20	15	10	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	1	2	2	2	8	3	3	7	2	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-
342	465	567	772	1,023	1,433	1,798	2,311	2,718	3,372	3,158	2,508	1,544	498	99	27	23	131b
117	173	199	286	405	574	769	1,085	1,290	1,590	1,516	1,289	702	212	28	5	5	-
159	164	215	253	344	461	597	771	972	1,329	1,235	1,043	703	216	49	6	5	-
23	38	67	97	135	188	248	255	249	259	209	99	79	41	7	6	6	-
43	82	82	135	131	202	188	188	197	132	132	74	58	29	14	9	7	-
1	6	1	1	2	5	8	7	8	6	6	1	2	-	1	-	-	-
-	-	2	3	6	3	2	3	2	3	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
94	111	177	249	265	350	365	411	501	599	605	567	355	139	38	4	3	132
29	29	63	80	88	144	158	189	232	321	320	318	190	67	18	1	-	-
30	38	53	69	89	93	80	120	145	185	219	211	137	59	12	3	-	-
12	14	22	43	35	51	75	69	60	64	41	25	10	7	3	-	3	-
22	29	39	56	52	58	53	33	29	28	22	13	16	5	5	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	1	4	1	-	3	1	3	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
80	112	133	177	206	261	294	255	331	338	271	203	143	34	6	-	3	133
30	41	51	65	97	108	130	125	168	177	127	106	56	15	1	-	2	-
33	48	51	72	74	102	115	95	126	131	123	90	80	18	2	-	1	-
8	11	19	20	18	33	26	20	18	17	11	6	4	-	-	-	-	-
11	12	12	19	17	18	22	13	15	9	8	1	3	1	1	-	-	-
-	-	-	1	-	-	1	2	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
28	51	69	117	130	178	178	220	195	180	153	81	25	5	2	-	-	134
12	26	34	50	69	100	105	137	128	128	105	56	20	2	2	-	-	-
14	22	29	55	49	69	60	78	61	46	43	23	5	2	-	-	-	-
-	1	3	8	5	7	9	3	4	4	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	2	3	4	4	2	4	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	5	19	22	35	62	78	79	65	87	88	69	54	30	4	2	1	135
5	2	6	4	7	13	23	27	36	58	64	47	35	14	3	-	-	-
2	2	6	10	19	32	38	38	34	21	21	18	18	11	-	-	-	-
-	1	5	7	9	12	12	14	7	7	3	4	1	3	-	-	2	1
1	-	2	1	2	8	5	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	9	14	21	24	35	39	41	52	52	37	21	10	3	-	-	-	136
4	3	3	4	9	8	18	24	32	39	29	14	9	3	-	-	-	-
1	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
1	3	10	17	15	25	20	15	19	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	10	21	56	132	331	397	597	1,109	1,634	1,847	1,314	657	188	24	7	2	137
-	3	10	27	80	236	236	512	991	1,511	1,526	1,263	625	178	20	3	1	-
-	5	11	29	52	95	83	85	117	121	117	49	29	12	4	4	1	-
-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-

TABLE 8.—DEATHS FROM EACH CAUSE, BY AGE,

(Exclusive of stillbirths and of

Int. List No.	CAUSE OF DEATH, RACE, AND SEX	Total deaths	Under 1 year	1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	Under 5 years	5 to 9 years	10 to 14 years	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years
138	X.—Diseases of the genito-urinary system—Con- Diseases of other male genital organs (not venereal).....	47	3	-	1	-	1	5	-	-	2	1
	White.....M.	35	2	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	2	-
	Negro.....M.	12	1	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	1
	Other.....M.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
139	Diseases of female genital organs.....	1,828	-	-	-	-	-	7	1	15	72	145
	White.....F.	1,334	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	41	86
	Negro.....F.	486	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	5	30	59
	Other.....F.	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
139a	Diseases of ovaries, fallopian tubes, parametria.....	1,136	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	57	123
	White.....F.	721	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	32	71
	Negro.....F.	407	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	24	52
	Other.....F.	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
139b	Diseases of uterus.....	680	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	12	22
	White.....F.	539	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8	15
	Negro.....F.	71	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	4	7
	Other.....F.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
139c	Diseases of other female genital organs *.....	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-
	White.....F.	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
	Negro.....F.	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
	Other.....F.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	XI.—Diseases of pregnancy, childbirth, and and the puerperium.....	6,369	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	642	1,230
	White.....F.	4,848	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	359	880
	Negro.....F.	1,686	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	278	335
	Other.....F.	55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	15
140	Abortion with mention of infection.....	701	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	75	180
	White.....F.	488	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	55	114
	Negro.....F.	209	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	40	63
	Other.....F.	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
141	Abortion without mention of infection.....	295	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	62
	White.....F.	207	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	43
	Negro.....F.	84	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	19
	Other.....F.	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
141 a,c	Abortion (nonseptic), spontaneous, therapeu- tic, with toxemia*.....	67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	12
	White.....F.	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	10
	Negro.....F.	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2
	Other.....F.	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
141b	Abortion (nonseptic), spontaneous, therapeu- tic, without toxemia*.....	115	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	20
	White.....F.	78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	13
	Negro.....F.	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	7
	Other.....F.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
141 d-f	Other abortions (nonseptic)*.....	113	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	30
	White.....F.	78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	20
	Negro.....F.	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	10
	Other.....F.	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
142	Ectopic gestation.....	345	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	48
	White.....F.	227	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	28
	Negro.....F.	116	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	20
	Other.....F.	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
142a	Ectopic gestation, with mention of infection..	63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
	White.....F.	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
	Negro.....F.	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
	Other.....F.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
142b	Ectopic gestation, without mention of infection	282	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	40
	White.....F.	189	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	23
	Negro.....F.	91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	17
	Other.....F.	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
143	Hemorrhage of pregnancy (death before delivery).	69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
	White.....F.	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
	Negro.....F.	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
	Other.....F.	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
144	Toxemias of pregnancy (death before delivery)...	589	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	107	111
	White.....F.	584	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	58	71
	Negro.....F.	201	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	48	37
	Other.....F.	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3
145	Other diseases of pregnancy (death before delivery) *.....	257	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	20	50
	White.....F.	183	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	37
	Negro.....F.	73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	13
	Other.....F.	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	A. With mention of infection.....	151	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	10	29
	White.....F.	114	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	22
	Negro.....F.	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	7
	Other.....F.	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	B. Without mention of infection.....	106	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	21
	White.....F.	69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	15
	Negro.....F.	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	6
	Other.....F.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
146	Hemorrhage of childbirth and puerperium.....	993	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	65	156
	White.....F.	776	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47	128
	Negro.....F.	197	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	23
	Other.....F.	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2

*Refer to complete International List titles, table V.

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

TABLE B.—DEATHS FROM EACH CAUSE, BY AGE,

(Exclusive of stillbirths and of

Int. list No.	CAUSE OF DEATH, RACE, AND SEX	Total deaths	Under 1 year	1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	Under 5 years	5 to 9 years	10 to 14 years	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years
147	XI.—Diseases of pregnancy, childbirth, and the puerperium—Continued											
	Infection during childbirth and puerperium.....	1,361	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	139	271
	White.....F..	1,028	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	72	199
	Negro.....F..	322	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	64	69
	Other.....F..	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3
148	Puerperal toxemias (excluding death before delivery).....	951	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	140	186
	White.....F..	699	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	80	137
	Negro.....F..	247	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	60	47
	Other.....F..	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
149	Other accidents and specified conditions of childbirth.....	438	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	33	93
	White.....F..	351	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	68
	Negro.....F..	83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	13	23
	Other.....F..	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
150	Other and unspecified conditions of childbirth and puerperium.....	370	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31	62
	White.....F..	258	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	50
	Negro.....F..	111	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	12
	Other.....F..	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	XII.—Diseases of the skin and cellular tissue	1,099	152	12	2	5	1	172	9	20	25	42
	White.....M..	449	64	5	1	3	-	73	4	5	10	14
	F..	463	55	5	1	1	1	65	5	9	10	18
	Negro.....M..	93	20	1	-	1	-	22	-	3	2	3
	F..	82	9	-	-	-	-	19	-	3	3	6
	Other.....M..	7	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	1
	F..	5	2	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
151	Carbuncle and furuncle.....	156	16	2	1	-	-	21	2	8	3	4
	White.....M..	82	9	1	-	-	-	10	-	3	2	2
	F..	49	6	1	1	-	-	8	2	4	1	-
	Negro.....M..	10	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1
	F..	11	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	Other.....M..	3	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
	F..	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
152	Phlegmon and acute abscess.....	291	42	4	1	2	1	50	7	4	8	9
	White.....M..	141	19	2	1	2	-	24	4	2	4	4
	F..	93	16	1	-	-	1	16	3	-	2	4
	Negro.....M..	58	4	1	-	-	-	5	-	2	1	-
	F..	17	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1
	Other.....M..	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	F..	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
153	Other diseases of skin and cellular tissue.....	652	92	6	-	2	-	101	-	8	14	29
	White.....M..	226	36	2	-	1	-	39	-	-	4	8
	F..	321	33	3	-	1	-	37	-	5	7	14
	Negro.....M..	45	15	-	-	-	-	16	-	-	1	2
	F..	54	6	-	-	-	-	6	-	3	2	5
	Other.....M..	3	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	F..	3	1	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
	XIII.—Diseases of the bones, etc. *	903	26	11	9	8	5	59	31	37	38	36
	White.....M..	466	9	10	4	5	3	31	14	26	28	18
	F..	320	12	1	5	1	2	21	10	6	6	8
	Negro.....M..	57	3	-	-	-	-	3	2	2	3	6
	F..	54	1	-	-	2	-	3	4	3	1	3
	Other.....M..	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
	F..	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
154	Osteomyelitis and periostitis.....	405	8	8	8	6	4	34	25	19	9	19
	White.....M..	237	3	7	4	4	2	20	11	16	5	9
	F..	96	4	1	4	1	2	12	8	1	-	3
	Negro.....M..	40	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	3	4
	F..	28	-	-	-	1	-	1	4	1	1	2
	Other.....M..	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	F..	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
155	Other diseases of bones (except tuberculosis).....	174	11	-	-	1	-	12	3	2	3	1
	White.....M..	62	4	-	-	-	-	4	1	1	2	1
	F..	98	5	-	-	-	-	5	1	-	1	-
	Negro.....M..	5	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	F..	7	1	-	-	1	-	2	-	1	-	-
	Other.....M..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F..	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
156	Diseases of joints, other organs of movement.....	324	7	3	1	1	1	13	3	16	26	16
	White.....M..	167	2	3	-	1	1	7	2	9	21	8
	F..	124	3	-	1	-	-	4	1	5	5	5
	Negro.....M..	12	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	2
	F..	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
	Other.....M..	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	F..	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	XIV.—Congenital malformations.....	16,897	14,205	662	263	144	99	15,373	256	195	162	151
	White.....M..	8,469	7,233	280	129	74	42	7,808	126	85	89	69
	F..	7,029	5,966	319	107	59	44	6,495	108	84	62	68
	Negro.....M..	641	515	29	14	6	8	572	11	15	7	9
	F..	479	387	27	12	2	5	433	11	11	2	4
	Other.....M..	41	51	4	-	2	-	37	-	-	2	1
	F..	28	23	3	1	1	-	28	-	-	-	-

*Refer to complete International List titles, table V.

TABLE 8.—DEATHS FROM EACH CAUSE, BY AGE

(Exclusive of stillbirths and of

Int. List No.	CAUSE OF DEATH, RACE, AND SEX	Total deaths	Under 1 year	1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	Under 5 years	5 to 9 years	10 to 14 years	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years
XVII.—Violent or accidental deaths—Continued												
Suicide—Continued												
163	Suicide by poisoning.....	3,205	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	79	191
	White.....M..	1,610	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	17	72
	F..	1,503	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	57	109
	Negro.....M..	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	F..	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	9
	Other.....M..	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F..	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
164	Suicide by other means.....	10,026	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39	254	415
	White.....M..	7,566	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33	153	264
	F..	2,129	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	66	111
	Negro.....M..	213	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	27
	F..	54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	9
	Other.....M..	59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	4
	F..	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
165-168	Homicide ¹	6,553	111	16	16	10	10	163	42	76	415	787
	White.....M..	2,221	47	6	6	3	5	67	14	31	111	192
	F..	722	43	7	9	5	5	69	17	13	44	63
	Negro.....M..	2,653	8	2	1	-	-	11	5	20	203	373
	F..	683	11	-	-	2	-	13	6	14	54	144
	Other.....M..	16	2	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	2	5
	F..	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5
166	Homicide by firearms.....	3,449	4	5	1	3	2	15	14	45	230	435
	White.....M..	1,214	1	3	1	1	2	8	4	23	76	117
	F..	378	1	2	1	-	-	4	5	5	24	40
	Negro.....M..	1,538	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	12	109	215
	F..	295	1	-	-	1	-	2	3	5	20	56
	Other.....M..	20	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	2
	F..	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
167	Homicide by cutting or piercing instruments.....	1,741	13	-	1	2	-	16	9	13	136	273
	White.....M..	352	6	-	-	-	-	6	4	3	19	50
	F..	38	5	-	1	2	-	8	2	-	6	11
	Negro.....M..	1,012	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	79	137
	F..	277	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	7	28	72
	Other.....M..	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2
	F..	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
168	Homicide by other means.....	1,363	94	11	14	5	8	132	19	20	49	81
	White.....M..	685	40	3	5	2	3	53	6	5	16	25
	F..	256	37	5	8	2	5	57	10	8	11	17
	Negro.....M..	283	7	2	1	-	-	10	1	5	15	21
	F..	111	9	-	-	1	-	10	2	2	6	16
	Other.....M..	19	1	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1
	F..	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
169-195	Accidental deaths.....	95,237	2,353	1,717	1,343	1,079	920	7,912	3,461	3,243	6,658	6,692
	White.....M..	59,397	1,343	850	654	525	449	3,421	2,010	2,153	4,454	7,065
	F..	25,495	924	578	448	356	308	2,812	967	591	672	923
	Negro.....M..	6,782	291	151	115	97	81	735	304	397	585	535
	F..	2,555	233	123	111	91	74	662	189	91	110	135
	Other.....M..	382	15	9	9	8	5	46	19	13	28	29
	F..	126	17	6	6	2	5	36	12	8	9	5
169	Railway accidents (except collisions with motor-vehicles).....	3,456	4	23	13	4	7	51	63	79	141	214
	White.....M..	2,701	1	11	7	2	5	26	38	52	94	157
	F..	294	3	10	4	1	2	20	22	12	20	22
	Negro.....M..	394	-	1	1	1	-	3	3	14	20	31
	F..	42	-	1	1	-	-	2	-	1	5	2
	Other.....M..	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2
	F..	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
170	Motor-vehicle accidents.....	24,282	95	237	282	276	313	1,203	1,239	854	2,539	2,253
	White.....M..	17,073	50	115	138	151	178	632	742	564	1,636	1,560
	F..	4,739	32	97	117	97	99	442	354	107	479	450
	Negro.....M..	1,878	5	14	15	18	21	73	98	76	145	199
	F..	451	7	8	10	9	10	44	37	25	39	39
	Other.....M..	112	1	2	2	1	3	9	6	-	6	3
	F..	29	-	1	-	-	2	3	2	-	3	3
170a	Collisions between automobiles and trains....	1,663	7	5	8	7	7	34	30	51	202	185
	White.....M..	1,158	6	4	4	3	6	23	16	26	120	102
	F..	400	-	1	4	4	1	10	14	22	69	51
	Negro.....M..	74	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	10	7
	F..	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	4
	Other.....M..	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	F..	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
170b	Collisions between automobiles and streetcars.....	175	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	-	5	14
	White.....M..	114	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	3	11
	F..	43	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	2	1
	Negro.....M..	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	F..	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	Other.....M..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
170c	Automobile accidents (except collisions with trains or streetcars).....	22,048	88	232	273	267	304	1,164	1,203	800	2,033	1,990
	White.....M..	15,464	44	111	133	147	171	606	723	537	1,457	1,378
	F..	4,242	32	96	113	92	97	430	338	163	396	385
	Negro.....M..	1,787	4	14	15	18	21	72	98	76	135	180
	F..	417	7	8	10	9	10	44	36	24	37	34
	Other.....M..	110	1	2	1	3	2	9	6	-	6	2
	F..	28	-	1	-	-	2	3	2	-	2	3

¹Includes figures for infanticide (165).

TABLE 8.—DEATHS FROM EACH CAUSE, BY AGE

Exclusive of stillbirths and of

Int. List No.	CAUSE OF DEATH, RACE, AND SEX	Total deaths	Under 1 year	1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	Under 5 years	5 to 9 years	10 to 14 years	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years
170d	XVII.—Violent or accidental deaths—Continued											
	Accidental deaths—Continued											
	Motor-vehicle accidents—Continued											
	Motorcycle accidents (except collisions with automobiles).....	396	-	-	1	1	1	3	5	3	68	84
	White.....M..	387	-	-	1	-	1	2	3	1	56	71
F..	54	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	12	13	
Negro.....M..	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
F..	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other.....M..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
F..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
171	Streetcar and other road-transport accidents....	917	2	2	4	11	7	26	34	39	35	32
	White.....M..	586	1	2	3	4	4	14	19	28	20	20
	F..	223	-	-	-	6	1	7	8	7	5	9
	Negro.....M..	76	1	-	-	1	1	3	5	3	4	3
	F..	24	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-
Other.....M..	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
F..	4	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
171a	Streetcar accidents (except collisions with trains or motor vehicles).....	843	-	1	4	5	5	15	9	5	15	24
	White.....M..	399	-	1	3	1	2	7	4	4	11	16
	F..	181	-	-	-	4	1	5	4	1	2	6
	Negro.....M..	41	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	2	2
	F..	18	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-
Other.....M..	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
F..	2	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
171b	Other and unspecified road-transport accidents....	274	2	1	-	6	2	11	25	34	20	8
	White.....M..	187	1	1	-	3	2	7	15	24	15	4
	F..	42	-	-	-	2	-	2	4	6	6	3
	Negro.....M..	35	1	-	-	1	-	2	5	3	2	1
	F..	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Other.....M..	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
F..	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
172	Water-transport accidents.....	995	-	-	-	12	4	16	26	59	137	161
	White.....M..	806	-	-	-	5	4	9	21	39	110	132
	F..	81	-	-	-	4	-	4	6	4	7	12
	Negro.....M..	118	-	-	-	3	-	3	2	14	19	14
	F..	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
Other.....M..	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	
F..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
173	Air-transport accidents.....	6,956	3	2	2	1	2	10	2	7	754	3,985
	White.....M..	6,532	3	1	1	-	1	6	1	4	725	3,329
	F..	96	-	1	1	1	1	4	1	2	4	35
	Negro.....M..	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	12
	F..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other.....M..	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	
F..	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
174	Accidents in mines and quarries.....	1,628	1	-	2	1	3	7	20	16	68	73
	White.....M..	1,484	1	-	-	1	1	3	16	14	62	66
	F..	13	-	-	1	-	2	3	1	-	3	2
	Negro.....M..	124	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	2	5
	F..	3	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
Other.....M..	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
F..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
175	Agricultural and forestry accidents.....	2,451	2	26	29	20	16	93	93	119	129	60
	White.....M..	2,149	1	18	19	13	10	61	69	105	105	56
	F..	128	-	4	8	6	3	7	16	7	8	1
	Negro.....M..	149	-	3	1	1	3	21	7	6	13	4
	F..	6	1	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-
Other.....M..	17	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	2	-	
F..	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	
175 a-c	Agricultural accidents.....	2,149	2	26	28	20	16	92	93	120	116	50
	White.....M..	1,874	1	18	18	13	10	60	69	105	92	47
	F..	125	-	4	8	6	3	21	16	7	8	1
	Negro.....M..	126	-	3	1	1	3	1	7	6	15	2
	F..	6	1	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-
Other.....M..	16	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	2	-	
F..	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	
175 d,e	Forestry accidents.....	302	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	13	10
	White.....M..	275	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	13	8
	F..	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Negro.....M..	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
	F..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other.....M..	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
F..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
176	Other accidents involving machinery.....	1,241	-	3	7	6	2	18	16	28	26	75
	White.....M..	1,010	-	2	5	3	2	12	10	18	65	49
	F..	46	-	1	1	3	-	5	1	1	7	6
	Negro.....M..	171	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	9	11	19
	F..	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1
Other.....M..	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	
F..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
177	Food poisoning.....	553	74	46	29	11	6	160	27	16	16	26
	White.....M..	198	26	18	13	9	2	63	6	5	4	1
	F..	195	20	17	8	-	3	48	1	7	7	11
	Negro.....M..	70	12	5	4	2	-	23	4	3	3	6
	F..	81	14	5	2	-	1	22	2	1	2	8
Other.....M..	4	1	-	1	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	
F..	5	1	1	1	-	-	5	1	-	-	-	

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 8.—DEATHS FROM EACH CAUSE, BY AGE,

(Exclusive of stillbirths and of

Int. List No.	CAUSE OF DEATH, RACE, AND SEX	Total deaths	Under 1 year	1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	Under 5 years	5 to 9 years	10 to 14 years	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years
XVII.—Violent or accidental deaths—Continued												
Accidental deaths—Continued												
173	Accidental absorption of poisonous gas.....	1,907	21	22	14	9	8	74	32	28	79	104
	White.....M..	1,181	12	17	10	5	4	48	15	15	43	59
	F..	602	8	1	2	3	4	18	14	12	30	38
	Negro.....M..	75	1	2	1	-	-	5	2	1	5	4
	F..	41	-	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	3
	Other.....M..	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F..	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
179	Acute accidental poisoning by solids or liquids.	1,331	52	267	101	41	28	489	18	8	35	60
	White.....M..	684	25	116	54	19	7	221	11	4	12	20
	F..	476	17	76	28	15	10	146	3	3	20	34
	Negro.....M..	127	5	45	15	4	8	77	2	1	-	3
	F..	78	5	29	3	3	3	43	2	-	2	3
	Other.....M..	8	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	F..	8	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
180	Conflagration.....	3,080	198	175	149	198	126	846	262	131	100	105
	White.....M..	1,846	61	60	51	77	43	292	89	56	47	27
	F..	953	71	56	40	52	38	257	104	48	32	60
	Negro.....M..	398	29	32	25	34	22	142	36	9	12	9
	F..	309	35	25	32	34	22	146	31	16	7	9
	Other.....M..	16	1	-	-	1	-	2	1	2	2	-
	F..	7	1	2	1	-	1	5	1	-	-	-
181	Accidental burns (except conflagration).....	5,314	163	280	276	225	188	1,133	407	155	167	213
	White.....M..	2,235	65	122	97	66	50	400	117	53	71	98
	F..	1,929	62	111	108	100	90	471	179	59	56	69
	Negro.....M..	521	23	23	25	20	14	105	29	19	18	16
	F..	575	11	23	44	38	32	148	78	22	21	29
	Other.....M..	13	-	1	1	2	1	5	1	-	1	1
	F..	11	2	-	1	-	1	4	3	2	-	-
182	Accidental mechanical suffocation.....	1,564	1,312	37	11	2	3	1,365	16	26	13	12
	White.....M..	831	855	19	8	-	3	833	12	25	11	9
	F..	454	414	13	4	1	-	432	2	-	-	3
	Negro.....M..	150	123	3	-	-	-	128	1	2	2	-
	F..	117	111	2	-	1	-	114	-	1	-	-
	Other.....M..	4	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	-	-
	F..	9	6	-	1	-	-	7	1	-	-	-
183	Accidental drowning.....	5,612	41	251	189	119	85	685	605	768	890	496
	White.....M..	3,978	20	149	129	94	65	457	456	515	602	340
	F..	754	18	91	49	21	15	123	76	123	81	54
	Negro.....M..	750	1	3	6	3	4	17	61	144	189	94
	F..	83	2	6	3	1	1	13	5	10	9	4
	Other.....M..	39	-	2	2	-	-	4	5	3	7	4
	F..	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	2	-
184	Accidental injury by firearms.....	2,412	2	7	18	26	33	86	153	372	466	294
	White.....M..	1,778	-	4	7	15	19	45	110	295	379	207
	F..	243	2	3	6	8	7	28	24	37	45	25
	Negro.....M..	312	-	-	4	1	4	9	13	32	54	47
	F..	81	-	1	1	2	4	4	5	5	6	12
	Other.....M..	18	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	3	2	3
	F..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
185	Accidental injury by cutting or piercing instruments.....	386	1	14	3	9	1	28	59	36	21	20
	White.....M..	173	-	9	2	4	1	16	23	25	10	7
	F..	84	1	2	1	4	-	8	18	5	3	2
	Negro.....M..	95	-	2	-	-	-	2	11	5	5	7
	F..	41	-	1	-	-	-	1	7	1	3	4
	Other.....M..	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
	F..	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
186	Accidental injury by fall or crushing.....	22,939	155	110	80	50	43	438	160	163	229	215
	White.....M..	9,991	72	66	46	30	27	241	109	122	179	144
	F..	11,969	46	28	22	12	13	121	34	30	32	45
	Negro.....M..	552	19	7	7	5	1	39	9	9	15	14
	F..	369	15	7	4	3	2	31	6	-	2	9
	Other.....M..	36	1	1	1	-	-	3	1	1	-	4
	F..	22	2	1	-	-	-	3	1	1	1	1
186a	Accidental injury by fall.....	22,471	150	104	76	48	42	420	145	154	204	178
	White.....M..	9,512	71	63	44	28	23	232	95	113	160	115
	F..	11,947	45	25	20	12	13	115	33	30	29	38
	Negro.....M..	494	19	7	7	5	1	39	9	9	12	10
	F..	382	12	7	4	3	2	28	6	-	2	9
	Other.....M..	34	1	1	1	-	-	3	1	1	-	4
	F..	22	2	1	-	-	-	3	1	1	1	1
186b	Accidental injury by crushing.....	468	5	6	4	2	1	18	15	9	25	37
	White.....M..	379	1	3	2	2	1	9	14	9	19	29
	F..	22	1	3	2	-	-	6	1	-	3	4
	Negro.....M..	58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4
	F..	7	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
	Other.....M..	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
187	Cataclysm, etc. *	354	17	4	4	3	3	31	30	28	25	20
	White.....M..	149	4	4	2	-	1	11	18	12	6	4
	F..	159	11	-	-	3	-	14	9	13	14	13
	Negro.....M..	24	-	-	1	-	2	3	1	2	3	2
	F..	21	2	-	1	-	-	3	3	1	2	1
	Other.....M..	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

*Refer to complete International List titles, table V.

TABLE 8.—DEATHS FROM EACH CAUSE, BY AGE,

(Exclusive of stillbirths and of

Int. List No.	CAUSE OF DEATH, RACE, AND SEX	Total deaths	Under 1 year	1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	Under 5 years	5 to 9 years	10 to 14 years	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years
XVII.—Violent or accidental deaths—Continued												
Accidental deaths—Continued												
188	Injury by animals (except in agriculture and forestry) *	161	-	2	9	2	1	14	17	13	7	2
	White.....M..	112	-	-	3	2	-	5	13	10	4	1
	.....F..	29	-	2	4	-	1	7	2	2	2	1
	Negro.....M..	17	-	-	1	-	-	1	2	-	1	-
	.....F..	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	Other.....M..	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
	.....F..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
189	Hunger or thirst.....M..	24	10	4	-	-	-	14	1	-	-	-
	.....F..	10	4	2	-	-	-	6	1	-	-	-
	Negro.....M..	10	6	1	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-
	.....F..	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Other.....M..	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	.....F..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
190	Excessive cold.....M..	185	5	1	-	1	-	7	-	2	3	6
	White.....M..	102	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	4
	.....F..	29	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2
	Negro.....M..	33	2	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
	.....F..	8	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	Other.....M..	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
	.....F..	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
191	Excessive heat.....M..	373	16	4	1	-	1	22	3	6	8	8
	White.....M..	245	9	1	-	-	1	11	1	2	7	8
	.....F..	59	5	2	1	-	-	8	2	1	-	-
	Negro.....M..	55	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	3	1	-
	.....F..	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Other.....M..	3	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	.....F..	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
192	Lightning.....M..	419	1	-	-	-	2	4	19	54	62	31
	White.....M..	233	-	-	-	-	3	3	6	32	42	21
	.....F..	56	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	7	10	3
	Negro.....M..	63	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	10	8	7
	.....F..	16	1	-	-	-	-	1	5	4	2	-
	Other.....M..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	.....F..	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
193	Accidents due to electric currents (except lightning).....M..	682	7	12	7	3	5	34	27	42	53	44
	White.....M..	554	4	8	6	2	3	23	19	32	41	36
	.....F..	53	3	4	1	1	2	11	6	5	3	7
	Negro.....M..	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	8	1
	.....F..	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
	Other.....M..	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
	.....F..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
194	Poisoning by venomous animals (except in agriculture and forestry) *.....M..	78	3	2	7	3	4	19	7	5	2	1
	White.....M..	47	2	2	3	2	2	11	1	4	-	1
	.....F..	16	1	-	3	-	2	6	2	1	1	-
	Negro.....M..	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-
	.....F..	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
	Other.....M..	2	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	.....F..	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
195	Other accidents.....M..	6,257	608	136	106	45	26	1,033	125	154	244	232
	White.....M..	3,401	327	104	52	20	13	516	82	121	172	210
	.....F..	1,355	22	58	39	13	13	330	29	18	23	21
	Negro.....M..	570	70	10	7	3	1	91	8	13	42	39
	.....F..	160	58	11	6	1	-	78	5	2	4	9
	Other.....M..	32	7	2	6	2	-	11	1	-	3	3
	.....F..	9	4	1	-	1	1	7	-	-	-	-
195a	Sequelae of preventive immunization, etc. *.....M..	6	1	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
	White.....M..	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	.....F..	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Negro.....M..	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	.....F..	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	Other.....M..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	.....F..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
195b	Other accidents due to medical or surgical intervention.....M..	24	6	-	-	1	-	7	2	1	1	3
	White.....M..	14	6	-	-	1	-	7	1	1	1	2
	.....F..	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
	Negro.....M..	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	.....F..	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	Other.....M..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	.....F..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
195d	Obstruction, suffocation, etc. *.....M..	496	431	122	66	16	7	642	19	7	5	9
	White.....M..	482	214	74	32	5	2	327	13	2	3	3
	.....F..	315	141	33	26	6	5	215	5	4	1	4
	Negro.....M..	63	40	6	1	2	-	49	-	1	1	1
	.....F..	46	30	7	5	-	-	42	-	-	-	1
	Other.....M..	6	3	1	-	1	-	5	1	-	-	-
	.....F..	4	3	1	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
195 e	Other and unspecific accidents.....M..	5,351	250	63	40	28	21	362	104	146	238	270
	White.....M..	3,125	107	29	20	14	11	181	68	118	189	205
	.....F..	1,554	61	25	11	10	8	115	23	14	22	17
	Negro.....M..	505	30	4	6	1	1	42	8	12	41	53
	.....F..	153	27	4	3	1	-	35	5	2	4	7
	Other.....M..	26	4	1	-	-	-	6	-	-	3	3
	.....F..	5	1	-	-	1	1	3	-	-	-	-

*Refer to complete International List titles, table V.

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 8.—DEATHS FROM EACH CAUSE, BY AGE,
(Exclusive of stillbirths and of

Int. List No.	CAUSE OF DEATH, RACE, AND SEX	Total deaths	Under 1 year	1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	Under 5 years	5 to 9 years	10 to 14 years	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years
196	XVII.—Violent or accidental deaths—Continued											
	Deaths of military personnel during operations of war.....	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	23
	White.....M..	57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	22
	.....F..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Negro.....M..	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	.....F..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
197	Other.....M..	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	.....F..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Deaths of civilians due to operations of war.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	White.....M..	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	.....F..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Negro.....M..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
198	.....F..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Other.....M..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	.....F..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Legal executions.....	122	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	14	21
	White.....M..	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	3
	.....F..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
199	Negro.....M..	68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8	17
	.....F..	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	Other.....M..	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
	.....F..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	XVIII.—Ill-defined and unknown causes.....	18,576	4,421	388	164	90	69	5,132	168	131	193	254
	White.....M..	6,717	1,184	110	50	30	13	1,387	50	35	60	50
.....F..	3,898	921	89	32	16	20	1,078	26	30	36	54	
Negro.....M..	3,978	1,186	80	37	20	12	1,365	37	30	44	45	
.....F..	3,475	994	66	29	16	18	1,123	43	25	47	90	
200	Other.....M..	254	74	20	6	3	104	7	6	6	4	
	.....F..	254	62	23	10	5	105	5	5	5	11	
	Sudden death.....	1,373	139	8	6	1	4	158	8	5	10	18
	White.....M..	679	47	3	2	1	-	53	3	2	5	9
	.....F..	293	44	3	2	-	1	50	1	1	1	1
	Negro.....M..	247	26	1	2	-	1	32	3	2	3	5
200a	.....F..	147	16	1	-	2	15	1	-	1	3	
	Other.....M..	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	.....F..	4	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	
	Ill-defined and unknown causes.....	17,205	4,282	380	158	89	65	4,974	160	126	188	236
	White.....M..	6,036	1,137	107	48	29	13	1,334	47	33	55	41
	.....F..	3,605	877	66	30	16	19	1,028	25	29	35	53
Negro.....M..	3,731	1,158	79	35	20	11	1,303	34	28	41	40	
200b,c	.....F..	3,328	976	65	29	16	16	1,164	42	25	46	67
	Other.....M..	251	71	20	6	3	1	103	7	6	6	4
	.....F..	250	58	23	10	5	5	102	5	5	5	11
	Ill-defined causes.....	6,564	571	129	61	19	21	800	47	36	54	90
	White.....M..	3,286	193	81	22	7	7	279	18	8	21	15
	.....F..	1,744	137	35	14	5	4	195	13	11	12	20
Negro.....M..	1,031	122	19	13	4	2	160	9	7	13	14	
200b,c	.....F..	638	116	16	12	4	6	151	7	8	6	36
	Other.....M..	39	2	4	-	-	-	6	-	-	2	-
	.....F..	26	4	4	-	-	1	9	-	1	-	1
	Unknown or unspecified.....	10,239	3,711	251	97	70	45	4,174	113	90	134	146
	White.....M..	2,752	944	56	26	23	8	1,055	29	24	34	22
	.....F..	1,861	740	51	16	11	15	653	12	18	23	33
Negro.....M..	2,700	1,036	60	22	16	9	1,143	25	21	26	26	
200b,c	.....F..	2,490	865	49	17	12	10	953	17	17	40	51
	Other.....M..	212	71	16	6	3	1	97	7	6	4	4
	.....F..	224	55	19	10	5	4	63	5	4	5	10

GENERAL TABLES—DEATHS FROM EACH CAUSE

RACE, AND SEX: UNITED STATES, 1944—Continued

deaths among armed forces overseas)

25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 to 74 years	75 to 79 years	80 to 84 years	85 to 89 years	90 to 94 years	95 to 99 years	100 and over	Not stated	Int. List No.	
20	7	4	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	196	
19	7	3	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		
1	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		
1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	197	
1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		
29	17	20	8	8	2	1	1	--	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	198	
10	10	8	4	5	1	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		
18	--	11	4	1	1	--	--	--	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		
1	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		
276	367	463	631	787	1,078	1,252	1,433	1,710	1,614	1,224	761	520	256	82	67	72		
54	88	141	217	302	447	564	687	769	953	515	317	200	58	10	1	32		
58	83	102	111	121	153	180	239	371	373	341	287	164	62	26	4	9		
53	85	97	176	131	234	278	270	315	254	197	114	74	54	18	23	17		
103	98	144	162	174	215	202	229	221	173	142	77	70	72	26	35	14		
1	3	6	5	5	11	12	19	19	11	11	9	5	8	2	--	--		
7	10	3	10	4	14	6	9	15	10	13	7	7	2	--	1	--		
15	20	50	68	93	109	125	150	188	157	104	47	25	14	7	1	1	199	
5	13	17	24	40	58	60	85	113	96	47	27	15	8	2	--	1		
3	1	12	11	15	16	26	26	34	35	30	18	7	3	2	--	--		
3	4	15	23	22	22	29	19	21	19	17	2	2	3	1	--	--		
4	2	6	10	13	15	10	19	19	7	9	--	1	1	2	1	--		
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
261	347	433	613	694	909	1,127	1,285	1,522	1,457	1,120	744	495	242	75	66	71	200	
49	75	124	193	262	391	504	582	656	657	468	290	185	52	8	1	31		
56	82	90	106	106	137	164	213	337	338	311	249	157	59	24	4	9		
50	41	82	153	159	216	249	251	294	275	160	112	72	51	17	26	17		
99	96	123	152	168	200	192	210	232	166	133	77	69	70	24	34	14		
1	3	6	5	5	11	12	18	13	11	11	9	5	8	2	--	--		
7	10	3	10	4	14	6	9	15	10	17	7	7	2	--	1	--		
104	146	194	308	375	537	652	729	816	768	574	373	211	85	25	12	28	200a	
23	47	74	114	166	258	303	413	443	425	301	168	94	27	4	--	14		
29	39	44	62	66	87	109	147	199	210	190	163	94	34	14	1	5		
15	31	28	72	87	103	111	98	97	68	42	23	10	9	4	4	6		
37	27	45	57	55	85	65	61	66	40	35	18	13	15	2	6	3		
--	--	3	1	3	3	6	4	4	3	5	1	--	--	1	--	--		
--	2	--	2	--	3	1	1	2	2	1	--	--	--	--	1	--		
157	201	239	305	519	432	1,475	554	706	689	546	371	294	167	50	54	43	200b,c	
26	28	50	79	96	135	141	166	208	232	167	122	91	25	4	1	17		
26	43	46	38	40	50	55	66	133	128	121	86	63	25	10	3	4		
35	50	54	81	72	113	138	153	197	187	133	69	62	42	13	22	11		
62	69	85	95	103	115	127	149	136	126	63	59	56	55	22	28	11		
1	3	3	4	4	8	9	12	14	8	6	6	5	8	1	--	--		
7	8	5	8	4	11	5	8	13	8	16	7	7	2	--	--	--		

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 9.—DEATHS FROM SELECTED CAUSES:

(By place of occurrence. Exclusive of stillbirths. Numbers under causes of death

DIVISION AND STATE	Total deaths	Typhoid and paratyphoid fever	Cerebro-spinal (meningococcus) meningitis	Scarlet fever	Whooping cough	Diphtheria	Tuberculosis (all forms)	Dysentery	Malaria	Syphilis	Measles	Polio-myelitis, poli-encephalitis (acute)	Cancer and other malignant tumors	Acute rheumatic fever	Diabetes mellitus	Exophthalmic goiter
		1, 2	6	8	9	10	13-22	27	28	30	35	36	45-55	58	61	63b
UNITED STATES.....	1,411,338	551	2,812	422	1,878	1,145	54,731	1,803	580	14,916	1,923	1,361	171,171	1,471	34,948	2,680
Geographic Divisions:																
New England:																
New England.....	99,468	11	187	20	55	19	3,162	11	7	628	61	43	14,232	65	2,963	112
Middle Atlantic.....	309,620	61	848	82	188	43	11,900	78	6	3,015	148	512	45,519	350	10,217	586
East North Central.....	281,760	64	829	108	216	125	9,586	157	18	2,849	352	229	58,557	279	6,194	809
West North Central.....	137,230	37	215	61	164	90	3,350	68	20	1,129	352	98	18,170	141	3,564	297
South Atlantic.....	131,682	125	416	34	551	215	8,004	308	164	2,424	324	205	16,559	215	3,417	262
East South Central.....	103,214	70	287	23	355	171	5,647	327	130	1,345	231	87	9,961	125	1,489	155
West South Central.....	117,782	132	166	24	224	280	5,875	629	217	1,620	299	78	11,254	122	1,931	138
Mountain.....	44,089	24	67	28	105	67	2,352	140	6	431	135	29	4,409	75	743	102
Pacific.....	126,563	27	217	42	80	135	4,855	85	14	1,479	124	82	15,950	99	2,825	201
New England:																
Maine.....	10,255	2	21	2	9	3	289	2	1	53	12	3	1,331	6	203	9
New Hampshire.....	6,204	1	10	1	4	—	104	—	—	44	8	9	854	4	161	10
Vermont.....	4,198	3	5	—	7	1	112	—	—	30	11	3	512	2	112	5
Massachusetts.....	51,740	—	81	13	15	11	1,753	7	6	293	21	15	7,613	38	1,563	43
Rhode Island.....	8,382	3	17	2	7	3	281	1	—	83	7	3	1,051	4	288	13
Connecticut.....	18,709	2	53	2	13	1	643	1	—	143	4	10	2,871	13	616	32
Middle Atlantic:																
New York.....	152,776	28	330	13	82	10	6,166	35	4	1,809	39	344	22,964	137	5,361	277
New Jersey.....	46,912	6	111	9	11	6	1,761	8	—	407	13	57	6,510	61	1,461	77
Pennsylvania.....	109,932	27	207	40	95	27	3,973	37	2	999	94	111	14,045	152	3,375	232
East North Central:																
Ohio.....	79,901	19	199	43	90	32	2,766	43	5	870	140	89	9,977	88	2,202	255
Indiana.....	39,124	18	75	13	31	34	1,198	31	4	395	42	30	4,530	32	951	77
Illinois.....	87,144	15	188	27	42	23	3,132	33	6	849	84	35	12,495	71	2,607	220
Michigan.....	54,061	11	115	8	29	30	1,771	44	—	539	43	47	6,871	47	1,471	131
Wisconsin.....	31,530	1	52	17	24	6	751	6	1	196	43	28	4,484	41	963	128
West North Central:																
Minnesota.....	26,948	—	45	17	19	16	709	4	2	142	62	40	3,944	28	727	70
Iowa.....	26,171	4	23	18	27	12	337	2	2	195	32	16	3,596	30	650	41
Missouri.....	42,384	27	95	13	57	29	1,481	45	14	480	66	16	5,363	37	907	90
North Dakota.....	5,055	—	4	5	12	8	83	2	—	22	34	2	623	9	145	6
South Dakota.....	5,548	1	8	2	11	7	185	—	—	33	15	3	896	10	131	8
Nebraska.....	12,562	3	14	11	19	9	200	4	1	83	10	10	1,643	11	323	33
Kansas.....	18,562	2	26	15	19	9	355	11	1	174	33	11	2,315	18	481	51
South Atlantic:																
Delaware.....	3,363	—	8	1	8	—	121	3	—	43	4	6	360	3	85	7
Maryland.....	22,851	2	59	4	30	15	1,416	12	—	528	24	21	2,649	17	607	38
District of Columbia.....	8,763	5	23	3	1	1	442	2	—	156	4	14	1,187	5	226	10
Virginia.....	28,544	11	90	8	105	24	1,303	71	1	548	49	57	2,540	30	533	48
West Virginia.....	16,654	19	38	9	61	23	758	53	2	222	58	25	1,525	20	316	39
North Carolina.....	29,555	10	80	5	144	40	1,388	36	25	286	60	41	2,324	44	520	48
South Carolina.....	18,027	37	31	1	91	28	674	35	64	264	41	14	1,261	32	308	13
Georgia.....	29,476	25	64	2	65	43	1,089	60	41	404	67	14	2,305	39	389	27
Florida.....	24,449	16	43	1	48	41	803	36	31	375	17	11	2,208	25	433	32
East South Central:																
Kentucky.....	28,002	26	78	9	61	34	1,717	127	15	250	52	48	2,630	32	464	43
Tennessee.....	28,792	13	89	7	65	46	1,890	64	15	356	69	20	2,681	40	363	51
Alabama.....	26,000	17	77	3	87	57	1,240	60	39	419	86	12	2,078	32	327	35
Mississippi.....	20,420	14	23	4	92	34	800	76	61	318	24	7	1,552	21	295	26
West South Central:																
Arkansas.....	14,218	21	17	3	49	43	776	49	89	183	26	6	1,289	19	192	15
Louisiana.....	23,892	26	40	2	39	77	1,187	61	28	507	59	12	2,368	23	409	41
Oklahoma.....	18,466	9	19	5	40	32	847	61	18	189	32	7	2,004	20	321	23
Texas.....	61,156	74	90	14	96	128	3,065	458	82	741	181	53	5,593	60	1,009	57
Mountain:																
Montana.....	5,591	1	3	1	9	7	186	3	—	71	14	6	659	7	131	11
Idaho.....	4,825	2	6	6	7	2	98	2	—	30	6	2	501	11	93	15
Wyoming.....	2,253	—	3	2	7	8	28	5	—	48	10	—	226	3	52	6
Colorado.....	12,421	5	24	1	27	20	508	12	1	97	27	11	1,462	25	225	28
New Mexico.....	5,618	4	7	2	13	17	418	83	4	50	35	3	327	11	57	8
Arizona.....	6,759	9	6	1	37	12	994	26	—	80	38	7	524	3	58	5
Utah.....	5,144	2	16	14	4	—	77	3	1	29	1	—	572	13	115	23
Nevada.....	1,658	1	—	1	1	1	65	6	—	26	2	—	138	2	17	6
Pacific:																
Washington.....	21,885	6	37	14	14	25	725	26	2	219	15	20	2,630	19	451	45
Oregon.....	13,250	3	25	9	5	12	298	6	2	141	9	26	1,697	16	270	26
California.....	91,428	18	155	19	41	98	3,832	53	10	1,119	100	36	11,623	64	1,904	130

GENERAL TABLES—DEATHS FROM SELECTED CAUSES

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UNITED STATES, EACH DIVISION AND STATE, 1944

are those of the detailed International List of Causes of Death, 1938 revision)

Pella-gra (except alcoholic)	Alco-holiam (ethyl-ism)	Intra-cranial lesions of vas-cular origin	Dis-eases of the heart	Pneu-monia (all forms) and in-fluenza	Ulcer of stom-ach or duo-denum	Diarrhea, enter-itis, and ulcer-ation of in-tes-tines	Ap-pen-dicitis	Cir-rhosis of the liver	Ne-phri-tis	Diseases of preg-nancy, child-birth, and the puerperium	Congenital mal-formations and diseases peculiar to the first year	Sui-cide	Homi-cide	Motor-vehicle acci-dents	Other acci-dents	Senility, ill-defined and unknown causes	All other causes
69	77	83	90-95	107-109,33	117	119,120	121	124	130-132	140-150	157-161	163, 164	165-168	170	169, 171-195	162,199,200	
1,027	1,820	124,250	418,062	81,804	8,765	13,099	7,783	11,485	91,687	6,369	69,449	13,231	6,553	24,282	70,955	29,503	138,842
10	215	9,072	34,395	5,149	673	439	459	906	5,533	292	4,120	951	114	1,053	4,557	651	9,327
15	414	23,238	108,953	15,162	2,040	1,687	1,520	2,992	19,227	995	12,243	2,914	598	3,617	12,706	1,646	29,354
27	255	27,516	93,197	14,520	1,797	1,729	1,599	2,558	19,722	949	12,825	2,861	678	5,096	12,949	3,327	25,005
24	126	15,987	40,503	8,534	974	787	855	957	8,835	465	6,146	1,359	307	1,982	7,051	2,061	14,901
327	301	17,264	42,817	12,291	912	2,755	957	1,080	16,015	1,302	11,739	1,475	1,802	3,790	10,332	3,277	17,175
276	100	9,680	21,604	8,110	551	1,586	692	520	7,743	853	6,093	700	1,160	1,968	5,343	7,503	9,511
315	120	9,758	26,854	8,455	560	2,539	790	670	7,762	854	7,620	955	979	2,459	7,204	4,836	12,108
13	68	3,169	10,514	2,943	328	821	289	275	2,395	246	2,787	402	151	1,063	1,963	4,298	4,298
20	241	10,568	39,227	6,640	1,030	756	622	1,527	6,455	413	5,908	1,706	574	3,554	7,107	1,259	15,163
-	29	1,060	3,038	577	49	83	43	51	731	39	536	119	13	125	542	233	1,041
1	9	581	2,050	364	38	26	26	36	377	25	242	77	5	64	321	61	673
1	7	451	1,372	215	25	20	26	22	244	12	198	42	1	27	168	59	495
5	126	4,718	18,602	2,778	364	200	227	508	2,500	142	1,968	444	57	529	2,167	146	4,791
-	3	699	3,009	442	55	47	39	91	602	22	360	59	4	78	402	27	700
3	41	1,563	6,322	773	142	63	98	200	1,079	52	616	210	34	230	937	105	1,637
9	248	10,066	37,201	6,581	1,165	667	730	1,647	7,100	425	5,677	1,486	309	1,589	6,051	400	14,026
1	58	4,095	16,311	2,017	318	247	252	462	2,940	117	1,842	489	85	645	1,955	305	4,277
5	108	9,075	35,441	6,564	557	773	538	883	3,187	453	4,724	939	194	1,363	4,700	941	11,051
10	69	8,292	24,322	4,515	453	622	377	734	4,943	255	3,418	769	265	1,392	3,758	1,102	7,788
4	44	4,283	11,357	2,219	180	289	223	229	3,236	135	1,629	432	100	761	1,386	459	4,128
5	44	6,763	30,680	3,287	620	320	508	873	6,079	253	3,329	755	318	1,518	3,530	465	6,172
6	32	5,055	16,954	2,859	335	380	291	453	2,692	193	3,023	517	171	1,073	2,239	921	5,705
2	46	3,123	9,884	1,940	209	118	198	269	1,772	113	1,421	399	26	552	1,436	400	3,212
1	30	2,814	8,168	1,714	204	133	139	167	974	71	1,304	274	34	368	1,364	256	3,108
3	20	2,975	8,051	1,502	142	107	166	110	1,570	89	1,181	301	37	357	1,317	412	2,848
15	33	3,912	12,565	3,065	260	307	280	422	3,482	147	1,651	385	145	553	1,335	375	4,225
1	11	494	1,388	272	31	40	31	32	260	26	342	39	5	89	279	177	477
-	7	517	1,459	315	36	30	45	23	275	21	270	59	10	114	349	277	593
1	19	1,314	3,581	732	93	62	76	105	854	42	613	135	17	172	767	246	645
5	6	1,963	5,291	934	108	108	118	98	1,422	69	785	166	59	319	1,140	320	1,359
-	3	252	1,022	187	15	52	19	19	346	11	165	34	17	67	164	13	328
-	41	1,752	8,907	1,240	115	230	80	182	2,049	75	1,099	215	157	394	1,044	75	1,976
13	54	554	2,411	435	57	97	44	109	748	43	619	109	68	97	349	21	910
30	53	2,928	7,136	1,941	182	358	167	149	2,415	176	1,884	261	235	582	1,566	759	2,528
1	23	1,491	3,850	1,207	53	363	72	77	1,061	93	1,145	131	78	256	1,207	728	1,630
70	59	3,099	6,404	1,938	123	569	150	115	2,947	287	2,218	221	302	690	1,504	1,055	2,738
58	16	1,738	3,601	1,436	72	418	95	61	1,778	189	1,261	94	192	439	984	1,119	1,562
132	51	3,189	5,728	2,309	152	433	184	158	2,908	286	1,931	199	463	680	1,559	1,553	2,917
36	42	2,261	5,758	1,548	153	235	146	210	1,765	162	1,397	211	290	585	2,005	994	2,566
29	25	2,734	6,870	2,340	176	473	177	151	1,867	159	1,656	252	237	542	1,551	438	2,642
84	28	2,754	6,097	2,307	168	491	181	160	1,833	193	1,688	199	305	476	1,400	1,725	2,334
98	30	2,388	5,099	2,057	129	368	176	119	2,162	279	1,724	145	324	510	1,352	2,219	2,252
66	17	1,804	3,538	1,406	78	254	158	90	1,881	222	1,015	104	294	340	1,045	3,078	1,683
52	11	1,276	2,982	1,192	78	207	134	85	1,195	117	729	98	121	260	697	665	1,342
35	22	1,827	6,248	1,743	107	289	141	165	1,767	210	1,614	135	222	476	1,373	478	2,161
51	30	1,829	4,189	1,260	123	220	155	82	1,114	106	1,126	151	93	343	1,043	910	2,014
177	57	4,826	13,435	4,260	252	1,823	360	338	3,688	421	4,151	479	543	1,380	3,891	2,785	6,591
-	8	536	1,641	295	38	37	34	23	289	17	229	52	11	104	338	210	585
-	5	397	1,225	290	34	33	35	28	288	31	273	51	8	127	419	137	464
1	5	169	599	138	16	14	21	15	175	6	134	28	7	65	245	50	169
1	22	1,013	3,193	951	87	156	82	66	794	60	702	109	39	227	816	251	1,361
9	6	269	784	436	31	288	45	31	250	59	470	31	34	150	501	754	431
2	10	334	1,191	463	45	247	28	35	288	44	430	60	34	217	603	325	601
-	5	357	1,506	261	62	42	34	55	231	22	417	45	12	135	406	179	545
-	114	377	109	15	15	4	10	18	80	7	112	26	6	38	273	52	142
4	84	2,090	6,699	1,219	169	122	116	144	1,114	71	1,002	289	80	423	1,370	377	2,264
1	26	1,293	3,733	721	93	33	64	78	999	42	531	168	44	264	835	347	1,443
15	131	7,185	28,795	4,700	768	601	442	1,305	4,352	300	4,373	1,249	450	2,667	4,902	535	9,456

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 10.—DEATHS FROM SELECTED CAUSES: URBAN PLACES
(By place of occurrence. Exclusive of stillbirths. Numbers under causes of death)

AREA	Total deaths	Typhoid and paratyphoid fever	Cerebrospinal (meningococcus) meningitis	Scarlet fever	Whooping cough	Diphtheria	Tuberculosis (all forms)	Dysentery	Malaria	Syphilis	Measles	Poliomyelitis, polioccephalitis (acute)	Cancer and other malignant tumors
		1,2	6	8	9	10	13-22	27	28	30	35	36	45-55
ALABAMA													
Birmingham.....	3,437	2	6	-	2	3	172	3	-	40	10	-	336
Anniston.....	332	-	1	-	-	1	12	-	-	1	-	-	23
Gadsden.....	377	-	3	-	-	-	20	-	-	4	2	-	28
Mobile.....	1,536	1	18	1	5	6	58	2	2	22	1	-	131
Montgomery.....	1,049	1	4	-	1	-	72	2	1	15	-	1	95
Tuscaloosa.....	677	-	-	-	5	2	37	12	3	35	-	-	40
Bessemer.....	274	-	-	-	3	1	20	-	-	5	2	-	15
Decatur.....	176	-	1	-	-	-	11	1	-	1	1	-	18
Dothan.....	335	-	8	-	2	-	5	-	-	1	1	-	27
Fairfield.....	378	-	6	-	4	-	22	-	-	7	-	-	35
Florence.....	247	-	-	-	1	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	16
Huntsville.....	322	-	-	-	1	-	19	2	-	5	-	-	54
Phenix City.....	112	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	1	-	-	9
Selma.....	476	-	2	-	-	4	16	-	1	11	-	1	40
ARIZONA													
Phoenix.....	1,523	1	-	-	1	-	192	2	-	12	3	1	129
Tucson.....	790	-	-	-	4	2	153	2	-	9	6	-	74
ARKANSAS													
Fort Smith.....	539	1	4	-	3	2	6	1	3	6	-	1	60
Little Rock.....	1,876	1	1	-	2	4	68	7	1	73	3	-	177
Blytheville.....	181	-	1	-	2	3	5	2	3	1	-	-	8
El Dorado.....	169	1	-	-	1	1	6	-	2	1	2	-	16
Hot Springs.....	486	1	-	1	-	1	18	2	-	3	-	-	72
Jonesboro.....	213	-	-	-	1	1	8	1	1	1	-	1	27
North Little Rock.....	165	-	-	-	1	-	11	2	-	3	-	-	15
Pine Bluff.....	324	-	-	-	2	1	9	1	1	3	1	-	23
Texarkana.....	236	1	-	-	-	2	9	1	2	3	-	-	27
CALIFORNIA													
Long Beach.....	2,106	-	2	-	-	-	14	-	-	18	2	-	285
Los Angeles.....	20,557	1	51	4	7	33	979	15	-	242	28	10	2,926
Oakland.....	4,242	-	4	-	1	5	80	1	1	22	6	3	536
Sacramento.....	1,851	1	-	-	1	5	60	1	-	12	3	-	249
San Diego.....	3,130	1	12	7	2	14	131	-	-	17	10	6	374
San Francisco.....	9,707	-	29	1	3	4	424	4	2	115	3	4	1,682
Alameda.....	386	1	1	-	-	-	5	-	1	1	-	-	59
Alhambra.....	338	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	43
Bakersfield.....	262	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	2	-	-	25
Belvedere (twp.).....	151	-	1	-	1	-	9	-	-	1	-	-	27
Berkeley.....	908	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	4	-	-	159
Beverly Hills.....	178	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	22
Burbank.....	379	-	1	-	1	-	2	2	1	1	-	-	54
Fresno.....	1,107	3	-	-	1	1	80	-	-	15	-	-	134
Glendale.....	1,184	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	5	-	-	191
Huntington Park.....	226	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	42
Inglewood.....	347	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	28
Pasadena.....	1,183	-	-	-	-	-	13	1	-	10	-	-	183
Riverside.....	649	1	1	-	-	2	17	-	-	9	2	-	88
San Bernardino.....	896	1	5	1	2	2	52	3	-	16	1	1	113
San Jose.....	618	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	5	-	-	88
Santa Ana.....	328	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	36
Santa Barbara.....	478	-	-	-	-	-	9	1	-	2	-	1	67
Santa Monica.....	883	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	1	5	-	-	117
South Gate.....	200	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	20
Stockton.....	529	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	5	1	-	65
Albany.....	92	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	10
Anaheim.....	131	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	20
Bell.....	78	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	11
Brawley.....	102	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	1	-	8
Burlingame.....	67	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	10
Compton.....	198	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	26
El Centro.....	73	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	1	1	-	5
Eureka.....	381	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	3	-	-	40
Fullerton.....	165	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	1	-	19
Lodi.....	151	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	16
Lynwood.....	81	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	16
Maywood.....	166	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	9
Merced.....	94	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	7
Modesto.....	486	-	-	-	2	2	11	-	-	2	1	-	67
Monrovia.....	196	-	-	-	-	-	42	-	-	1	-	-	24
Monterey.....	74	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	13
National City.....	214	-	1	-	-	2	4	-	-	1	-	-	32
Ontario.....	112	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	1	-	-	12
Palo Alto.....	303	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	2	-	57
Pomona.....	500	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	2	1	-	35
Redlands.....	191	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	1	-	-	25
Redondo Beach.....	130	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	12
Redwood City.....	65	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	7
Richmond.....	520	-	3	-	-	-	8	-	-	9	2	-	43
Salinas.....	118	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	13
San Buenaventura.....	124	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	11
San Gabriel.....	80	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	11

See footnotes at end of table.

GENERAL TABLES—DEATHS FROM SELECTED CAUSES

HAVING, IN 1940, POPULATIONS OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944

are those of the detailed International List of Causes of Death, 1938 revision)

Acute rheumatic fever	Diabetes mellitus	Pellagra (except alcoholic)	Intracranial lesions of vascular origin	Diseases of the heart	Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza	Diarrhea, enteritis, and ulceration of intestines	Nephritis	Diseases of pregnancy, childbirth, and the puerperium	Congenital malformations and diseases peculiar to the first year	Suicide	Homicide	Motor-vehicle accidents	Other accidents	Senility, ill-defined and unknown causes	All other causes
56	61	69	63	90-95	107-109,33	119,120	130-132	140-150	157-161	163,164	165-168	170	169, 171-195	162,199,200	
4	48	3	332	712	242	27	180	36	264	17	53	61	138	312	434
-	2	-	23	72	33	10	25	7	36	-	7	14	18	13	34
1	5	1	28	59	31	8	50	5	30	-	5	9	27	18	44
1	20	3	94	351	122	55	142	20	146	7	15	35	68	17	212
5	20	5	129	257	64	7	56	19	52	6	18	16	37	38	130
-	8	3	39	135	56	7	58	9	29	2	6	10	36	9	158
-	3	2	38	51	25	10	36	2	15	1	3	7	12	5	18
1	2	-	16	32	12	1	11	2	17	3	5	3	9	2	28
1	7	1	26	43	18	7	45	7	22	3	6	15	21	6	63
1	8	-	33	76	20	3	58	6	49	1	2	5	17	10	59
1	8	-	24	61	15	7	18	3	17	1	-	3	12	8	59
-	8	-	25	51	20	7	30	2	19	-	9	8	19	26	37
-	-	-	10	27	9	1	13	-	1	-	4	1	3	8	18
-	7	1	50	83	37	8	35	10	39	2	5	9	36	9	70
-	15	-	86	350	101	38	58	9	114	14	9	35	90	54	209
-	4	-	47	160	69	30	31	1	49	12	4	12	35	16	90
-	9	-	38	110	31	8	56	4	52	5	3	15	41	4	75
5	40	7	194	397	118	18	169	23	95	10	15	26	82	28	314
-	1	-	5	42	11	8	13	6	7	2	4	6	18	10	33
1	4	-	12	29	20	2	12	1	6	-	7	5	12	3	26
-	15	2	26	134	22	4	57	3	25	3	-	6	15	4	72
-	2	-	7	57	11	1	19	4	17	-	1	5	14	4	30
-	2	3	14	47	13	3	18	1	7	1	3	2	3	2	14
-	1	1	37	59	27	7	32	1	13	3	2	11	27	14	48
1	3	1	27	40	21	2	16	1	11	-	1	4	9	9	45
-	48	-	187	723	75	10	105	14	154	32	7	54	77	10	289
6	484	6	1,561	6,265	997	115	1,006	65	834	274	115	408	761	67	3,297
6	87	1	339	1,482	300	15	191	13	245	58	25	111	180	15	515
1	50	-	137	655	119	15	82	5	110	22	17	34	63	5	204
7	59	-	227	875	171	35	188	13	223	36	13	74	206	33	396
5	226	-	673	3,167	519	21	385	19	376	150	43	125	444	18	1,385
-	7	-	39	153	23	-	7	-	8	3	1	1	34	3	39
-	9	-	34	153	9	-	18	1	16	5	-	6	7	1	35
-	3	-	17	69	14	8	12	1	42	3	1	6	15	3	37
-	6	-	5	54	7	-	5	-	1	2	-	3	-	1	28
-	22	-	33	314	37	3	50	3	64	16	1	24	19	-	100
-	5	-	20	82	3	-	9	-	-	7	-	2	4	-	22
-	12	-	32	111	15	-	29	4	28	7	-	14	17	1	47
-	23	1	85	272	110	32	53	8	59	6	12	31	47	1	133
-	29	-	112	408	33	3	74	5	91	11	2	8	19	2	187
-	2	-	23	91	2	1	16	1	15	3	-	2	3	-	22
-	5	-	25	112	7	1	13	-	21	1	1	10	5	-	114
1	25	-	110	444	52	1	59	3	51	15	2	11	33	2	168
-	13	-	38	223	20	8	38	3	44	4	2	15	31	-	92
1	11	-	64	246	59	3	41	4	63	12	4	21	38	5	127
-	18	-	55	209	18	-	47	-	38	6	2	17	29	4	79
-	7	-	36	123	17	1	14	3	20	4	2	7	11	2	42
2	12	1	39	157	22	2	17	3	28	7	3	8	11	7	79
-	22	-	82	320	22	2	30	3	46	12	3	35	23	3	151
-	9	-	13	80	5	1	6	2	26	4	-	2	5	1	23
-	12	1	40	155	34	2	54	3	23	11	3	11	22	3	80
-	2	-	3	23	3	-	1	-	31	2	-	-	4	-	10
1	4	-	16	40	3	-	15	1	9	-	-	5	3	1	11
-	-	-	8	22	2	-	6	-	11	1	-	1	1	-	11
-	2	-	2	8	17	11	1	-	22	-	2	3	4	6	10
-	1	-	9	29	3	1	1	-	-	1	1	2	2	-	6
-	1	-	10	58	8	1	26	5	25	3	-	6	6	-	21
-	6	-	14	9	9	5	1	-	8	3	-	3	4	2	7
-	8	-	48	146	10	1	20	1	16	5	1	3	11	2	53
-	4	-	10	47	5	-	12	4	19	5	-	7	5	2	21
-	4	-	20	39	12	1	12	-	8	2	-	10	7	1	16
-	1	-	12	28	1	-	10	-	2	2	-	1	2	-	5
-	4	-	11	51	9	-	5	-	8	5	2	24	11	-	24
-	1	-	8	25	3	1	5	2	11	2	-	2	7	5	13
1	10	-	47	130	17	20	25	2	31	3	2	17	20	7	69
-	2	-	20	57	7	-	12	-	5	1	1	3	-	-	21
1	1	-	11	7	7	-	6	-	8	1	1	1	4	-	4
2	4	-	8	60	11	-	14	1	26	1	-	11	7	1	28
-	2	-	11	36	7	1	11	-	3	1	1	5	6	3	6
1	5	-	41	75	21	6	17	-	22	2	-	9	8	-	33
-	5	-	35	100	27	1	15	-	14	3	-	18	7	1	32
-	8	-	24	66	7	3	1	1	8	2	-	4	5	6	25
-	5	-	18	57	4	-	11	-	2	1	2	1	4	-	11
-	2	-	8	49	1	-	1	-	1	1	1	2	3	-	7
-	9	-	25	146	27	6	27	4	51	9	13	40	48	-	50
-	-	-	10	30	5	2	4	1	12	2	-	9	10	3	14
-	1	-	6	50	2	-	4	1	17	-	-	3	4	-	23
-	4	-	14	30	1	-	4	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	10

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 10.—DEATHS FROM SELECTED CAUSES: URBAN PLACES HAVING,

(See headnote)

AREA	Total deaths	Typhoid and paratyphoid fever	Cerebrospinal (meningococcus) meningitis	Scarlet fever	Whooping cough	Diphtheria	Tuberculosis (all forms)	Dysentery	Malaria	Syphilis	Measles	Poliomyelitis, poliomyelitis cephalitis (acute)	Cancer and other malignant tumors
		1,2	6	8	9	10	13-22	27	28	30	35	36	45-55
CALIFORNIA—Continued													
San Leandro.....	107	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18
San Mateo.....	535	-	5	-	-	-	9	-	-	6	1	-	69
Santa Cruz.....	312	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	3	-	-	39
Santa Rosa.....	187	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	27
South Pasadena.....	141	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	1	-	23
Vallejo.....	250	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	27
Whittier.....	258	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	1	-	28
COLORADO													
Denver.....	4,590	-	13	-	3	2	187	-	1	32	-	7	667
Colorado Springs.....	786	1	-	-	-	1	47	-	-	6	-	1	95
Pueblo.....	913	1	-	-	3	2	24	2	-	25	4	-	76
Boulder.....	218	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	24
Fort Collins.....	99	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	17
Grand Junction.....	195	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	27
Greeley.....	259	1	1	-	-	-	5	-	-	2	2	-	32
Trinidad.....	206	-	3	-	-	4	6	-	-	3	-	-	13
CONNECTICUT													
Bridgeport.....	1,700	1	8	-	3	-	45	-	-	8	1	1	256
Hartford.....	2,419	-	12	1	1	1	42	-	-	17	1	1	425
New Haven.....	2,312	-	13	-	2	-	42	-	-	20	1	4	404
Bristol.....	254	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	31
Meriden.....	551	-	3	-	-	-	101	-	-	6	-	-	91
Middletown.....	588	-	1	-	-	-	31	-	-	17	-	-	67
New Britain.....	595	-	2	-	1	-	16	-	-	4	-	1	86
New London.....	514	-	1	-	2	-	6	-	-	3	-	1	72
Norwalk.....	524	-	-	-	1	-	6	-	-	4	-	-	77
Stamford.....	623	-	1	-	-	-	14	-	-	4	-	-	92
Torrington.....	286	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	4	-	-	47
Waterbury.....	1,111	-	5	-	-	-	17	-	-	1	-	-	172
West Hartford (town).....	201	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	38
West Haven (town).....	180	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	31
Ansonia.....	129	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	1	-	-	26
Danbury.....	425	-	1	-	1	-	4	-	-	3	-	-	58
Derby.....	188	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	26
East Hartford (town).....	109	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	15
Naugatuck.....	78	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	12
Norwich.....	500	-	2	-	-	-	69	-	-	1	-	-	78
Shelton.....	111	-	-	-	-	-	64	-	-	1	-	-	12
Stratford (town).....	136	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	21
Wallingford.....	119	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	22
Willimantic.....	183	1	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	1	-	-	32
DELAWARE													
Wilmington.....	1,759	-	5	-	5	-	27	1	-	16	2	4	211
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA													
Washington.....	8,763	5	25	3	1	1	442	2	-	156	4	14	1,187
FLORIDA													
Jacksonville.....	2,528	-	12	-	7	6	112	5	4	47	2	1	207
Miami.....	2,190	-	6	-	6	2	104	-	-	35	1	-	246
Tampa.....	1,474	-	5	-	2	4	50	-	-	17	1	1	161
Miami Beach.....	407	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	42
Orlando.....	694	-	1	-	1	-	24	1	-	3	1	-	71
Pensacola.....	654	1	3	-	4	1	16	1	-	8	-	-	64
St. Petersburg.....	1,275	1	2	-	-	-	6	2	2	3	-	1	184
West Palm Beach.....	586	1	-	1	-	1	14	1	-	5	-	1	60
Clearwater.....	186	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	19
Daytona Beach.....	407	1	-	-	1	-	7	-	1	-	-	-	37
Fort Lauderdale.....	325	-	-	-	1	-	9	1	-	6	-	-	37
Fort Myers.....	191	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	19
Gainesville.....	242	2	1	-	-	-	10	1	1	2	1	1	16
Key West.....	262	-	1	-	1	-	6	-	1	-	1	-	21
Lakeland.....	348	-	-	-	2	-	4	-	-	3	-	-	34
Panama City.....	236	-	1	-	-	1	2	-	3	-	-	-	6
St. Augustine.....	204	-	-	-	5	-	7	-	-	5	-	-	22
Sanford.....	140	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	-	-	8
Sarasota.....	202	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	1	-	-	26
Tallahassee.....	134	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	4	1	-	9
GEORGIA													
Atlanta ³	3,865	-	11	-	14	4	149	1	1	38	4	3	483
Augusta.....	1,093	1	3	-	4	1	68	2	-	32	-	2	105
Columbus.....	756	-	5	-	1	3	7	-	1	7	-	-	47
Macon.....	1,048	-	5	-	1	3	34	3	-	17	1	1	82
Rome.....	595	1	2	-	-	-	8	1	-	5	-	-	39
Savannah.....	1,601	-	5	-	2	-	47	1	-	11	1	1	129
Albany.....	315	-	2	-	-	-	12	-	-	9	-	-	22
Athens.....	353	-	-	-	2	-	7	-	-	2	1	-	20
Brunswick.....	342	-	4	-	-	-	6	-	-	2	2	-	11

See footnotes at end of table.

GENERAL TABLES—DEATHS FROM SELECTED CAUSES

IN 1940, POPULATIONS OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944—Continued

on p. 146)

Acute rheumatic fever	Diabetes mellitus	Pellagra (except alcoholic)	Intracranial lesions of vascular origin	Diseases of the heart	Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza	Diarrhea, enteritis, and ulceration of intestines	Nephritis	Diseases of pregnancy, childbirth, and the puerperium	Congenital malformations and diseases peculiar to the first year	Suicide	Homicide	Motor-vehicle accidents	Other accidents	Senility, ill-defined and unknown causes	All other causes
58	61	69	85	90-95	107-109, 53	119, 120	130-132	140-150	157-161	163, 164	165-168	170	169, 171-195	162, 199, 200	
-	4	-	12	47	2	1	6	-	1	4	1	1	2	-	8
1	14	-	54	184	20	-	16	-	24	4	1	16	21	8	80
-	9	-	35	122	9	-	17	-	21	4	-	3	9	1	38
-	5	-	20	75	4	4	16	2	7	2	-	-	9	-	14
-	4	-	23	62	4	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	12
2	2	-	16	86	11	4	9	2	28	4	1	8	26	-	31
-	9	-	39	77	6	-	22	2	16	3	-	4	5	-	42
12	91	-	557	1,204	292	28	322	24	270	55	11	56	210	89	717
1	17	-	90	201	50	2	51	4	43	3	1	14	32	12	115
1	14	-	77	205	123	14	51	4	45	8	3	5	60	34	131
-	1	-	27	66	12	1	16	1	11	1	-	-	8	3	29
-	1	-	15	42	2	2	2	-	5	-	1	-	2	1	8
-	6	-	9	47	19	2	17	3	15	2	1	6	10	1	31
-	5	1	30	67	23	2	10	-	16	2	-	10	6	2	49
3	2	-	21	44	30	10	19	-	10	1	-	8	7	3	19
2	50	-	150	608	68	6	65	5	117	21	6	19	69	2	193
1	75	-	113	776	101	9	84	8	148	19	5	29	252	2	293
2	86	1	191	673	97	15	198	7	109	14	7	24	103	30	269
-	16	-	14	75	18	1	31	1	18	2	-	7	9	-	30
-	11	-	41	124	27	1	19	-	21	5	-	7	16	3	77
1	18	-	51	212	39	4	28	3	16	4	-	7	17	1	69
-	22	-	34	195	32	8	48	1	35	7	1	6	24	-	72
-	17	-	45	152	23	28	28	2	37	3	1	8	34	2	74
2	17	-	61	177	30	20	20	2	25	6	-	11	18	-	70
1	22	-	94	196	32	3	41	1	16	7	3	8	33	1	87
1	15	-	22	65	16	18	18	1	14	2	1	-	13	1	46
1	54	-	87	355	37	4	40	6	104	11	4	12	46	7	145
-	5	-	32	77	5	7	7	-	4	5	-	-	7	-	19
-	5	-	15	80	6	1	8	-	1	1	-	-	7	2	19
-	20	-	13	41	2	15	15	-	-	3	-	-	8	1	11
-	6	-	44	149	17	1	30	2	15	4	-	8	17	1	50
-	1	-	20	48	11	1	17	3	16	1	-	3	9	-	26
-	1	-	9	54	3	1	17	-	2	2	-	2	3	-	6
-	19	-	4	41	15	3	6	-	1	1	-	-	2	3	4
-	4	-	40	133	15	3	38	2	23	5	-	11	14	1	46
-	8	-	5	19	1	1	1	-	-	2	-	-	3	-	4
-	1	-	17	61	6	-	5	-	1	3	-	-	2	1	12
-	1	1	22	41	1	-	12	-	1	2	-	2	3	6	3
-	1	-	21	50	5	-	5	1	16	2	1	5	7	-	26
2	51	-	123	477	106	34	174	5	109	16	12	39	72	6	244
5	226	-	554	2,411	435	97	748	43	619	109	68	97	349	21	1,143
3	41	4	214	509	193	21	152	15	196	23	36	59	111	136	410
3	52	1	158	657	125	10	110	12	122	40	26	49	70	32	323
1	42	-	126	275	95	22	137	11	118	15	21	22	55	78	219
-	13	-	28	194	8	-	16	4	20	10	1	2	21	5	52
-	17	1	52	212	59	5	44	5	44	8	5	12	37	9	85
-	11	5	51	162	47	14	30	5	68	7	8	16	40	9	88
2	25	1	156	465	73	3	69	3	28	8	6	9	34	14	196
-	19	-	51	139	28	3	77	2	28	2	9	14	22	11	97
2	4	-	18	43	20	3	15	1	14	-	1	7	6	6	25
1	11	1	51	116	21	2	42	2	17	2	3	6	34	5	46
-	7	-	27	94	16	-	20	2	12	5	3	9	35	5	49
-	8	-	20	36	12	6	14	2	17	7	4	7	15	3	30
-	6	1	31	32	22	2	16	5	21	3	5	4	11	7	41
-	8	-	26	55	9	1	16	1	13	1	3	3	54	14	27
2	5	2	30	80	25	2	28	3	25	-	7	7	20	6	65
-	5	-	18	37	34	2	7	1	15	2	4	14	30	28	29
-	2	-	20	45	8	1	24	1	11	1	-	3	10	3	35
-	7	-	9	22	10	5	14	2	4	1	3	3	20	1	30
-	1	-	29	57	9	2	9	5	10	2	2	4	8	6	23
-	1	-	8	31	9	4	22	1	10	5	1	4	5	4	15
4	72	5	381	783	223	61	392	25	294	24	79	79	138	42	575
1	18	1	151	274	95	9	66	10	63	3	13	19	40	1	134
1	18	-	60	161	75	10	51	7	70	7	16	26	36	33	94
2	20	3	68	207	66	13	121	12	63	6	24	31	47	90	126
1	6	5	33	55	33	8	60	5	38	2	3	7	15	14	54
5	34	7	195	347	147	28	143	21	111	11	50	35	62	10	208
1	6	-	49	55	25	3	33	2	9	2	4	4	16	6	55
7	7	-	40	54	33	8	43	5	21	3	4	10	20	4	69
-	1	1	39	45	51	13	28	2	33	1	18	14	15	22	34

TABLE 10.—DEATHS FROM SELECTED CAUSES: URBAN PLACES HAVING,
(See headnote)

AREA	Total deaths	Typhoid and paratyphoid fever	Cerebrospinal (meningococcus) meningitis	Scarlet fever	Whooping cough	Diphtheria	Tuberculosis (all forms)	Dysentery	Malaria	Syphilis	Measles	Poliomyelitis, poliomyelitis (acute)	Cancer and other malignant tumors
		1,2	6	8	9	10	13-22	27	28	30	35	36	45-55
GEORGIA—Continued													
Dalton.....	135	1	-	1	-	-	6	1	-	2	-	-	14
Decatur.....	127	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	12
District 1511, Center Hill (Fulton Co.) ³	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
East Point.....	65	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	3
Gainesville.....	133	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	8
Griffin.....	212	-	-	-	-	-	6	1	-	1	-	-	15
La Grange.....	236	-	1	-	1	-	7	-	-	3	1	-	21
Moultrie.....	183	-	2	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	1	-	8
Thomasville.....	243	1	-	-	-	2	5	2	1	1	-	-	21
Valdosta.....	238	-	1	-	-	1	2	3	1	2	1	-	8
Waycross.....	268	-	2	-	-	-	4	-	1	2	1	1	12
IDAHO													
Boise City.....	467	-	-	-	1	-	14	-	-	1	2	-	69
Coeur d' Alene.....	161	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	1	-	-	19
Idaho Falls.....	205	1	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	1	-	-	24
Lewiston.....	208	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	3	-	-	17
Nampa.....	210	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	1	26
Pocatello.....	259	1	2	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	35
Twin Falls.....	65	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	16
ILLINOIS													
Chicago.....	56,677	4	127	6	11	6	1,576	10	1	172	5	11	5,791
Peoria.....	1,403	-	9	4	1	-	18	-	-	18	2	2	203
Alton.....	533	-	3	-	-	2	5	-	-	5	2	1	76
Aurora.....	693	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	4	-	1	104
Belleisle.....	436	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	3	-	-	62
Berym.....	450	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	2	-	-	77
Bloomington.....	535	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	3	1	1	50
Cicero.....	311	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	73
Danville.....	630	2	1	2	-	1	15	-	-	7	-	1	91
Decatur.....	874	1	-	-	-	1	12	-	-	5	2	1	14
East St. Louis.....	909	-	3	-	-	-	20	-	-	8	3	1	99
Elgin.....	924	-	1	-	-	-	32	-	-	52	-	-	112
Evanston.....	970	-	1	-	-	-	7	-	-	3	-	4	159
Galesburg.....	465	-	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	5	2	1	74
Joliet.....	789	-	2	-	-	-	15	-	-	2	-	1	122
Maywood.....	123	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	13
Moline.....	578	-	2	-	1	1	6	-	-	2	-	-	89
Oak Park.....	979	-	1	-	-	1	3	-	-	4	-	-	182
Quincy.....	724	-	-	-	1	-	5	-	1	6	4	-	86
Rockford.....	965	1	2	-	-	-	24	1	-	7	3	-	135
Rock Island.....	436	1	1	-	-	2	22	-	-	1	1	-	85
Springfield.....	1,304	-	2	-	1	-	15	-	-	12	5	-	160
Waukegan.....	291	-	2	-	1	-	41	-	-	2	-	-	58
Blue Island.....	188	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	32
Brookfield.....	59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
Cairo.....	282	1	1	-	1	1	19	-	-	2	-	-	22
Calumet City.....	55	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	6
Canton.....	203	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	23
Centralia.....	216	-	-	-	1	-	5	-	-	1	2	-	35
Champaign.....	269	-	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	3	-	-	39
Chicago Heights.....	285	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	32
Dixon.....	198	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	35
East Moline.....	299	-	-	-	-	-	21	-	-	19	-	-	24
Elmhurst.....	248	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	33
Elwood Park.....	58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
Forest Park.....	113	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	20
Freeport.....	462	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	5	-	-	75
Granite City.....	237	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	3	1	-	26
Harrisburg.....	173	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	20
Harvey.....	182	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	26
Highland Park.....	117	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	19
Jacksonville.....	663	-	-	-	-	-	17	-	-	25	-	-	47
Kankakee.....	320	-	1	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	61
Kewanee.....	276	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	32
La Grange.....	48	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	6
La Salle.....	176	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	27
Lincoln.....	271	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	3	-	-	40
Mattoon.....	199	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	32
Melrose Park.....	130	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	26
Mount Vernon.....	195	-	1	-	-	-	7	-	-	2	2	-	28
Ottawa.....	226	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	18
Park Ridge.....	56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
Pekin.....	216	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	3	-	-	23
Sterling.....	204	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	19
Streator.....	242	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	38
Urbana.....	227	-	1	-	-	-	4	-	-	2	-	1	45
West Frankfort.....	175	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17
Wilmette.....	114	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	12
Wilmotka.....	52	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	5
INDIANA													
Fort Wayne.....	1,519	-	3	1	1	1	24	4	-	9	2	1	202
Gary.....	1,148	-	2	-	-	-	29	-	-	10	1	2	140
Indianapolis.....	5,726	3	30	1	3	6	221	23	-	109	1	15	729
South Bend.....	1,006	-	4	-	1	2	21	1	-	7	1	-	136

See footnotes at end of table.

GENERAL TABLES—DEATHS FROM SELECTED CAUSES

IN 1940, POPULATIONS OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944—Continued

on p. 146)

Acute rheumatic fever	Diabetes mellitus	Fellagra (except alcoholic)	Intracranial lesions of vascular origin	Diseases of the heart	Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza	Diarrhea, enteritis, and ulceration of intestines	Nephritis	Diseases of pregnancy, childbirth, and the puerperium	Congenital malformations and diseases peculiar to the first year	Suicide	Homicide	Motor-vehicle accidents	Other accidents	Senility, ill-defined and unknown causes	All other causes
58	61	69	83	90-95	107-109,35	119,120	130-152	140-150	157-161	165,164	165-168	170	169, 171-195	162,199,200	
-	4	-	12	15	11	4	6	3	16	4	-	2	8	8	17
-	1	1	12	35	7	2	13	-	6	-	-	1	4	4	22
-	2	-	9	12	9	1	11	-	2	-	-	-	4	-	7
-	2	3	13	28	6	3	15	2	6	1	-	8	7	8	19
-	4	1	28	41	16	4	13	4	12	2	4	15	7	9	29
-	2	1	15	45	17	6	52	3	17	2	6	-	16	3	17
1	-	-	21	52	19	2	9	8	18	2	5	5	16	1	30
-	6	2	27	55	19	2	22	2	11	-	8	8	8	13	47
-	1	-	29	47	25	1	28	2	16	5	6	3	10	16	32
1	8	2	23	49	32	7	37	3	14	1	4	10	17	5	52
-	10	-	39	140	20	3	21	-	35	6	2	11	26	6	61
-	1	-	27	52	12	-	3	-	8	2	-	2	3	6	19
-	2	-	8	47	28	2	15	1	22	2	-	7	10	5	26
-	9	-	20	69	14	7	11	1	11	3	-	2	4	3	31
-	4	-	15	58	11	3	21	3	15	3	-	3	9	1	34
1	8	-	14	51	9	2	31	5	26	4	-	10	15	8	35
-	1	-	6	31	6	1	5	2	1	-	-	1	3	2	7
32	1,255	1	2,239	14,111	1,320	77	2,475	102	1,343	289	215	429	1,212	9	3,848
1	42	-	119	395	77	4	88	4	87	9	6	20	47	6	243
2	14	-	40	138	30	5	38	3	38	4	2	11	36	16	66
1	19	-	71	215	25	2	37	2	48	8	-	13	33	2	104
2	8	-	46	126	12	4	41	3	19	3	1	8	17	6	71
-	19	-	53	146	9	-	30	4	27	2	-	17	21	-	58
2	18	-	54	168	17	2	23	2	26	3	1	15	31	1	95
-	13	-	25	147	6	-	28	-	4	6	-	1	8	1	20
-	18	-	43	164	20	6	61	5	28	3	5	21	39	2	95
2	41	-	72	242	30	9	56	-	39	10	2	14	42	28	117
28	28	-	110	260	46	7	64	6	44	3	14	44	52	3	94
1	24	-	73	290	85	3	35	1	29	8	1	6	48	3	119
-	31	-	84	360	32	4	66	3	47	4	2	12	32	1	118
9	9	-	53	140	19	1	29	1	26	6	-	6	24	3	62
-	31	-	46	213	36	3	63	3	36	4	1	19	47	2	143
-	2	-	14	71	2	-	7	-	-	2	-	2	2	-	8
1	21	-	32	173	16	4	34	3	54	3	-	9	21	4	103
36	36	-	84	319	25	3	64	6	72	7	-	17	21	2	152
50	50	-	88	234	27	9	75	3	29	7	-	6	12	-	103
31	31	-	89	277	43	3	87	6	50	4	3	18	29	7	163
13	13	-	41	155	18	4	14	1	18	4	-	3	17	2	52
2	39	-	135	394	55	7	94	8	82	7	3	18	72	18	175
-	5	-	11	82	4	-	18	-	20	8	1	5	15	3	55
-	2	-	10	57	8	1	15	2	15	3	-	6	9	-	24
2	2	-	5	29	1	-	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	6
5	5	-	28	70	19	5	12	2	23	2	4	6	13	8	40
1	1	-	5	21	4	-	6	-	1	3	-	2	-	1	3
4	4	-	20	58	8	1	13	1	20	1	-	2	15	1	33
6	6	-	27	52	9	2	16	2	12	2	3	1	9	2	29
3	3	-	37	78	10	4	24	1	15	3	-	9	6	-	36
11	11	-	18	74	18	2	25	3	20	1	2	7	15	2	55
3	3	-	24	58	6	-	11	2	13	1	1	2	8	-	32
8	8	-	23	112	17	-	6	-	1	3	-	-	14	-	51
11	11	-	17	87	5	1	19	-	24	1	-	6	9	1	31
3	3	-	5	30	1	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1
-	6	-	15	39	1	-	12	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	15
1	21	-	42	129	7	1	38	-	25	3	-	6	24	2	78
6	6	-	17	55	9	-	10	2	18	4	2	8	19	14	56
5	5	-	10	42	8	2	17	2	14	2	-	4	10	1	52
6	6	-	18	58	12	-	13	2	10	1	3	7	9	-	13
2	2	-	13	39	4	-	4	1	6	1	-	-	9	4	14
17	17	-	64	242	44	-	29	2	21	5	1	5	36	4	104
4	4	-	42	99	10	2	16	2	14	2	-	9	17	1	56
6	6	-	30	86	19	-	33	2	14	1	-	3	17	2	26
2	2	-	9	22	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
9	9	-	13	71	10	1	8	1	4	-	-	1	7	-	22
7	7	-	19	67	11	1	38	1	15	1	-	4	10	-	40
-	9	-	22	51	8	3	14	2	10	2	1	4	12	1	25
5	5	-	8	25	2	-	5	1	15	-	-	10	3	1	26
3	3	-	18	52	7	3	4	3	16	-	-	2	7	9	31
4	4	-	19	83	12	-	18	2	16	2	-	10	19	-	20
-	4	-	4	33	1	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	2
-	4	-	18	57	17	2	26	-	7	5	-	2	10	2	38
-	4	-	21	62	15	-	15	-	14	-	-	4	21	-	26
-	10	-	17	66	16	-	6	2	23	2	1	8	13	3	32
-	2	-	17	55	11	1	18	-	22	-	-	2	9	2	36
-	7	-	17	41	7	1	15	2	13	1	-	5	10	1	32
-	4	-	19	59	3	-	7	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	6
-	1	-	10	25	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	4
-	51	-	143	405	99	10	148	7	73	8	7	17	78	8	217
8	35	-	108	299	100	17	57	12	77	14	8	24	68	3	142
140	140	1	566	1,559	280	37	492	22	259	44	28	90	219	54	827
1	31	-	85	312	60	3	64	5	47	19	3	22	48	11	122

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 10.—DEATHS FROM SELECTED CAUSES: URBAN PLACES HAVING,

(See headnote)

AREAs	Total deaths	Typhoid and paratyphoid fever	Cerebrospinal (meningococcus) meningitis	Scarlet fever	Whooping cough	Diphtheria	Tuberculosis (all forms)	Dysentery	Malaria	Syphilis	Measles	Poliomyelitis, poliomyelitis (acute)	Cancer and other malignant tumors
		1,2	6	8	9	10	13-22	27	28	30	35	36	45-55
INDIANA—Continued													
Anderson.....	455	-	-	-	-	3	9	1	-	1	1	-	46
East Chicago.....	495	-	1	-	-	-	22	-	-	3	-	-	55
Elkhart.....	371	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	2	-	-	45
Evansville.....	1,592	-	5	1	2	4	51	1	4	11	2	3	163
Hammond.....	627	1	1	1	-	-	18	-	-	5	-	-	97
Kokomo.....	427	1	-	1	-	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	41
Lafayette.....	658	2	7	-	-	-	4	-	-	4	1	-	96
Marion.....	381	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	3	-	46
Michigan City.....	328	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	4	-	-	53
Mishawaka.....	251	-	-	-	1	-	5	-	-	1	1	-	33
Muncie.....	681	-	1	-	1	2	18	-	-	10	-	1	85
New Albany.....	335	-	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	4	-	-	39
Richmond.....	278	-	-	-	3	-	1	1	-	3	1	1	51
Terre Haute.....	1,103	-	1	-	-	4	25	1	-	6	-	-	126
Bedford.....	201	1	-	-	1	1	3	-	-	1	-	-	19
Bloomington.....	165	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	21
Columbus.....	188	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	2	-	-	19
Connersville.....	201	-	-	-	-	-	5	1	-	1	-	-	29
Crawfordsville.....	438	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	4	-	1	21
Elwood.....	172	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	26
Frankfort.....	205	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	23
Goshen.....	174	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	17
Huntington.....	185	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	1	-	-	21
Jeffersonville.....	166	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	16
La Porte.....	337	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	48
Logansport.....	337	2	-	-	3	-	7	-	-	2	2	1	51
New Castle.....	137	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	2	1	1	16
Peru.....	183	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	15
Shelbyville.....	180	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	3	-	-	18
Vincennes.....	307	-	1	-	-	-	7	-	-	2	-	-	38
Whiting.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA													
Des Moines.....	2,072	1	2	-	2	-	38	-	-	14	-	3	302
Burlington.....	434	-	1	1	2	-	4	-	-	6	-	-	69
Cedar Rapids.....	765	-	1	-	-	-	7	-	-	8	2	1	109
Clinton.....	442	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	66
Council Bluffs.....	651	-	1	-	1	-	3	-	-	4	-	-	76
Davenport.....	894	-	1	-	1	-	19	-	-	1	-	-	118
Dubuque.....	667	-	2	-	-	-	15	-	-	2	1	-	98
Mason City.....	386	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	5	-	-	57
Ottumwa.....	416	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	3	1	-	45
Sioux City.....	1,087	-	3	1	-	6	8	-	-	17	-	-	152
Waterloo.....	417	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	1	55
Ames.....	138	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	18
Boone.....	185	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	26
Fort Dodge.....	592	1	1	-	1	-	4	-	-	2	-	-	64
Fort Madison.....	210	-	-	-	1	-	5	-	-	3	-	-	27
Iowa City.....	714	-	1	1	-	-	13	-	-	10	2	7	153
Keokuk.....	311	-	-	-	1	-	5	-	1	1	-	-	31
Marshalltown.....	327	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	1	1	48
Muscatine.....	274	-	1	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	42
Newton.....	158	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	22
Oskaloosa.....	207	-	-	1	1	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	34
KANSAS													
Kansas City.....	1,591	-	7	2	-	3	47	1	-	19	-	5	235
Wichita.....	1,498	-	3	2	-	-	18	2	-	25	6	1	207
Hutchinson.....	353	-	-	1	-	-	4	-	-	8	2	1	50
Topeka.....	934	-	2	1	1	-	14	-	-	8	1	-	145
Arkansas City.....	123	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	22
Atchison.....	161	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	21
Chanute.....	139	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	21
Coffeyville.....	181	-	-	-	1	-	4	1	-	-	1	-	20
El Dorado.....	123	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	15
Emporia.....	244	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	36
Fort Scott.....	244	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	3	-	-	31
Independence.....	194	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	4	1	1	27
Lawrence.....	232	-	-	1	-	1	5	-	-	1	-	-	21
Leavenworth.....	283	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	4	-	-	40
Manhattan.....	162	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	2	-	-	26
Newton.....	174	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	28
Ottawa.....	151	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	22
Parsons.....	161	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	14
Pittsburg.....	137	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	1	-	-	18
Salina.....	296	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	3	-	43
KENTUCKY													
Louisville.....	4,859	-	31	1	10	-	145	3	-	22	1	24	553
Ashland.....	296	-	1	-	-	-	12	-	-	2	2	1	24
Covington.....	1,048	-	-	-	2	-	48	-	-	7	-	2	124
Lexington.....	1,220	1	3	-	1	1	91	5	-	52	1	1	122
Newport.....	226	-	-	-	-	2	7	-	-	2	-	-	35
Owensboro.....	418	-	2	-	-	-	14	-	-	2	-	1	51
Paducah.....	472	-	-	-	2	3	29	3	-	4	-	-	47

GENERAL TABLES—DEATHS FROM SELECTED CAUSES

IN 1940, POPULATIONS OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944—Continued

on p. 146)

Acute rheumatic fever	Diabetes mellitus	Pellagra (except alcoholic)	Intracranial lesions of vascular origin	Diseases of the heart	Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza	Diarrhea, enteritis, and ulceration of intestines	Nephritis	Diseases of pregnancy, childbirth, and the puerperium	Congenital malformations and diseases peculiar to the first year	Suicide	Homicide	Motor-vehicle accidents	Other accidents	Senility, ill-defined and unknown causes	All other causes
58	61	69	83	90-95	107-109,33	119,120	130-132	140-150	157-161	163,164	165-168	170	169, 171-195	162,199,200	
-	8	-	56	112	25	6	26	1	42	8	1	4	20	8	77
-	19	-	23	149	44	1	21	2	35	4	-	10	47	5	54
1	15	-	47	109	25	1	29	-	17	6	-	9	22	2	39
1	37	1	137	419	98	11	160	8	77	13	7	32	105	5	234
2	16	-	76	176	42	8	22	4	42	2	2	24	22	6	60
-	25	-	41	112	33	9	33	4	33	3	2	11	19	-	54
-	20	-	65	222	30	2	21	4	32	2	-	9	40	6	91
-	8	-	54	95	23	3	34	-	21	-	1	9	25	3	47
1	11	-	25	68	16	2	32	3	17	5	3	10	16	15	40
-	4	-	24	84	13	1	15	-	11	3	-	9	13	4	29
1	14	1	67	174	42	6	29	4	42	2	5	12	39	9	96
1	9	-	32	96	18	4	23	1	28	4	-	6	21	2	41
1	4	-	40	104	18	3	30	-	6	3	-	1	5	2	22
1	37	-	98	335	84	12	90	5	53	8	1	17	58	5	156
-	3	-	24	61	8	1	11	-	17	1	3	7	11	-	28
1	3	-	16	49	10	1	12	1	10	1	-	1	8	-	21
1	2	-	25	57	16	1	11	-	8	2	-	1	15	5	16
-	4	-	19	58	15	2	15	1	10	-	-	6	11	3	20
-	5	-	33	63	5	-	39	1	6	1	-	2	14	4	35
-	5	-	15	44	8	2	18	-	9	-	-	5	9	4	23
-	2	-	27	57	19	2	19	1	10	1	-	4	13	2	21
-	11	-	17	61	9	1	9	-	9	1	-	2	15	4	16
-	6	-	25	61	8	1	4	3	9	2	-	1	9	1	28
1	1	-	12	51	10	2	16	-	9	1	1	4	20	4	15
-	13	-	34	85	15	4	25	3	22	2	-	2	14	6	64
-	6	-	26	101	14	2	32	2	19	1	2	7	10	-	47
-	5	-	14	31	4	4	16	-	11	2	-	2	7	4	15
-	4	-	23	55	13	1	21	-	8	2	-	4	6	1	26
-	2	-	22	53	8	1	17	-	13	1	1	4	12	1	22
-	6	-	39	81	12	2	28	2	19	4	-	3	21	5	37
-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	44	-	187	668	121	7	105	11	101	18	7	26	80	9	323
2	15	-	59	100	14	3	26	3	20	10	1	4	31	3	59
2	12	-	93	245	34	6	29	1	50	8	-	13	37	3	104
2	10	-	54	151	21	2	15	-	27	5	1	3	19	1	62
-	21	-	55	206	35	3	49	2	30	7	1	9	45	6	97
1	26	-	90	294	58	4	59	2	40	16	3	7	37	11	108
-	22	-	67	201	25	3	30	3	38	5	-	9	36	7	103
-	9	-	33	113	14	1	10	3	33	1	-	2	28	6	71
-	13	-	39	125	24	2	42	3	30	1	1	5	16	4	59
2	27	2	98	294	78	3	51	9	63	9	3	21	69	11	140
-	8	-	37	149	19	-	40	2	19	4	4	3	27	-	44
-	4	-	13	53	7	1	10	-	11	1	-	-	4	2	12
-	3	-	30	55	17	-	11	1	5	4	-	3	8	2	16
-	12	-	35	103	21	-	32	1	35	2	1	9	16	7	45
-	4	-	17	70	13	1	10	3	11	4	-	2	12	1	27
5	27	-	33	142	35	2	27	5	38	1	-	6	27	3	176
1	9	-	27	78	27	2	31	2	18	-	2	3	13	6	53
-	8	-	27	102	20	1	25	-	14	5	-	6	13	8	45
-	8	-	30	80	15	4	30	1	15	2	-	2	10	-	31
1	4	-	19	49	7	-	9	-	11	1	-	1	13	1	18
-	7	-	30	50	8	2	13	2	10	-	-	1	18	1	24
4	37	-	130	432	95	11	113	13	75	7	11	27	68	6	243
3	34	-	110	419	113	10	87	12	107	14	8	23	61	6	227
1	7	-	46	85	17	3	19	1	28	1	1	6	17	6	49
1	24	-	90	249	48	6	63	4	42	9	3	9	59	9	130
-	2	-	14	22	10	2	19	-	8	1	-	1	8	2	9
-	3	-	11	64	10	1	10	-	8	3	-	2	7	1	18
-	3	-	16	29	2	3	8	1	6	3	-	3	8	5	28
1	2	-	19	47	14	2	20	1	7	1	2	1	12	1	24
-	5	-	6	44	3	-	16	1	9	-	-	1	6	-	15
-	9	-	21	66	17	6	25	1	9	2	-	3	15	5	28
-	5	-	22	90	8	-	18	-	8	-	-	1	19	2	36
-	8	-	21	37	13	1	13	1	11	-	-	2	9	6	35
-	8	-	34	65	7	-	21	1	7	3	-	7	19	5	26
-	6	-	25	71	16	-	40	2	11	2	1	4	14	2	41
-	2	-	17	53	7	1	7	-	7	1	1	1	9	1	25
-	7	-	19	50	4	1	13	-	10	-	-	-	9	1	28
-	3	-	21	49	6	1	14	1	9	-	-	-	8	3	12
-	2	-	23	51	12	-	5	-	2	1	1	-	5	-	41
-	2	-	24	50	8	3	8	1	2	2	-	1	3	-	10
-	8	-	28	77	7	3	13	1	31	1	1	4	8	6	61
2	115	1	352	1,473	362	43	325	21	324	47	49	83	236	40	596
-	9	-	31	68	30	5	17	2	27	5	2	8	16	2	34
1	32	-	93	289	58	19	68	9	64	4	6	22	54	2	144
2	24	2	97	322	76	19	63	7	49	6	2	9	41	22	201
-	5	-	17	89	17	3	8	-	1	2	1	1	12	2	24
-	4	-	44	103	22	10	31	4	33	3	3	9	24	5	53
-	4	-	43	131	34	6	29	5	27	4	2	5	21	5	68

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 10.—DEATHS FROM SELECTED CAUSES: URBAN PLACES HAVING,

(See headnote)

AREA	Total deaths	Typhoid and paratyphoid fever	Cerebrospinal (meningococcus) meningitis	Scarlet fever	Whooping cough	Diphtheria	Tuberculosis (all forms)	Dysentery	Malaria	Syphilis	Measles	Poliomyelitis, poliomyelitis (acute)	Cancer and other malignant tumors
		1,2	6	8	9	10	13-22	27	28	30	35	36	45-55
KENTUCKY—Continued													
Bowling Green.....	256	-	1	-	3	-	6	1	-	-	1	-	25
Fort Thomas.....	69	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	17
Frankfort.....	203	-	-	-	-	-	10	1	-	-	-	-	19
Henderson.....	205	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	2	-	19
Hopkinsville.....	268	-	-	-	-	1	10	5	-	1	-	-	21
Middlesborough.....	207	-	2	-	-	2	19	5	-	-	-	-	19
LOUISIANA													
New Orleans.....	7,596	5	24	1	4	27	456	12	-	154	4	8	949
Alexandria.....	381	1	1	-	1	2	6	1	1	-	1	1	33
Baton Rouge.....	344	-	1	-	-	-	6	-	-	6	-	-	37
Monroe.....	649	2	-	-	2	1	13	1	-	14	-	-	80
Shreveport.....	1,601	9	4	-	1	9	66	11	-	31	1	-	171
Bogalusa.....	168	-	-	-	-	2	6	-	-	1	-	1	15
Gretna.....	75	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	13
Lafayette.....	429	1	1	-	1	3	14	1	-	6	1	-	34
Lake Charles.....	357	-	-	-	3	4	6	2	-	5	-	-	26
New Iberia.....	166	-	1	-	1	-	8	-	-	3	2	-	12
MAINE													
Bangor.....	740	-	2	-	2	-	36	-	-	8	1	-	99
Lewiston.....	690	-	5	-	-	-	10	-	-	2	-	-	87
Portland.....	1,293	1	5	1	-	-	8	-	-	12	2	1	205
Auburn.....	159	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
Augusta.....	316	-	-	-	-	1	18	-	-	7	-	1	34
Bath.....	180	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	26
Biddeford.....	252	-	-	-	1	-	5	-	-	1	-	-	34
South Portland.....	123	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	14
Waterville.....	271	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	2	-	-	50
Westbrook.....	97	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	11
MARYLAND													
Baltimore.....	11,907	1	41	1	16	13	534	3	-	159	12	18	1,545
Cumberland.....	654	1	4	-	2	-	13	-	-	4	-	-	76
Hagerstown.....	483	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	3	-	-	61
Annapolis.....	197	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	21
Cambridge.....	150	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	3	-	-	24
District 12 (Baltimore Co.) ²	88	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	21
District 13 (Baltimore Co.) ²	71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
Frederick.....	284	-	2	-	-	-	9	-	-	2	-	-	29
Salisbury.....	382	-	1	-	-	-	16	1	-	2	-	-	33
MASSACHUSETTS													
Boston.....	11,425	-	39	2	6	4	456	1	-	72	8	7	1,687
Cambridge.....	1,395	-	2	-	-	1	50	-	-	10	-	1	202
Fall River.....	1,718	-	3	-	1	-	85	-	-	3	-	1	448
Lowell.....	1,331	-	3	-	3	-	30	1	-	2	-	-	217
New Bedford.....	1,202	-	2	-	-	1	39	-	1	2	-	-	171
Somerville.....	891	-	1	-	1	-	10	-	-	1	-	-	147
Springfield.....	1,875	-	6	-	-	-	23	-	-	6	1	-	266
Worcester.....	2,699	-	2	2	1	1	91	-	-	14	-	-	397
Arlington (town).....	360	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	50
Belmont (town).....	156	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	29
Beverly.....	317	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	4	-	-	61
Brockton.....	641	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	2	-	-	106
Brookline (town).....	599	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	2	-	-	126
Chelsea.....	524	-	1	-	-	-	9	-	1	4	-	-	101
Chicopee.....	234	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	30
Everett.....	333	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	59
Fitchburg.....	506	-	1	-	-	-	7	-	-	1	-	-	75
Haverhill.....	584	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	3	-	1	78
Holyoke.....	648	-	1	1	-	-	14	-	-	2	-	2	97
Lawrence.....	986	-	3	-	-	1	6	1	-	3	3	-	125
Lynn.....	1,124	-	2	-	-	-	12	-	-	9	2	-	174
Malden.....	603	-	1	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	76
Medford.....	562	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	98
Melrose.....	277	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	49
Newton.....	704	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	5	1	-	105
Pittsfield.....	685	-	4	-	-	-	7	-	-	4	1	2	125
Quincy.....	688	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	1	-	-	111
Revere.....	256	-	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	1	-	30
Salem.....	604	-	-	2	1	1	9	-	-	1	-	-	71
Taunton.....	640	-	1	-	-	-	20	-	-	9	-	-	55
Waltham.....	491	-	-	-	-	-	85	-	-	4	-	-	61
Watertown (town).....	180	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	59
Adams (town).....	108	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	16
Amesbury (town).....	128	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17
Andover (town).....	90	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	18
Athol (town).....	68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
Attleboro.....	305	-	-	-	-	-	28	-	-	1	-	-	48
Braintree (town).....	162	-	-	-	-	-	23	-	-	-	-	-	29
Clinton (town).....	179	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	28
Danvers (town).....	385	-	-	-	-	-	19	1	-	15	-	-	35

See footnotes at end of table.

GENERAL TABLES—DEATHS FROM SELECTED CAUSES

IN 1940, POPULATIONS OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944—Continued

on p. 146)

Acute rheumatic fever	Diabetes mellitus	Pellagra (except alcoholic)	Intracranial lesions of vascular origin	Diseases of the heart	Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza	Diarrhea, enteritis, and ulceration of intestines	Nephritis	Diseases of pregnancy, childbirth, and the puerperium	Congenital malformations and diseases peculiar to the first year	Suicide	Homicide	Motor-vehicle accidents	Other accidents	Senility, ill-defined and unknown causes	All other causes
58	61	69	83	90-95	107-109,33	119,120	130-132	140-150	157-161	163,164	165-168	170	169, 171-195	162,199,200	
-	4	-	22	53	11	3	33	2	13	2	-	8	18	2	26
-	2	-	12	24	5	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
-	2	-	20	36	24	3	17	1	9	3	2	1	17	8	30
-	1	-	25	32	9	3	24	1	16	1	1	14	19	1	28
1	5	-	28	55	23	9	26	2	11	2	2	6	12	5	45
-	1	1	14	36	21	12	10	3	19	1	5	2	14	14	17
11	169	2	523	2,272	478	48	496	50	499	36	69	71	301	17	910
-	10	-	17	91	24	1	44	7	44	1	8	8	15	4	59
1	4	1	26	95	25	2	44	5	17	4	5	6	10	7	40
-	18	2	42	171	41	5	50	16	60	1	6	12	36	5	91
1	28	-	110	305	129	17	124	21	139	11	18	25	77	19	276
-	3	-	13	28	15	4	13	5	31	-	-	2	11	3	15
-	2	-	4	35	1	1	7	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	9
-	9	-	29	78	51	6	16	8	54	1	2	9	31	4	69
-	9	-	18	82	25	5	36	2	41	1	5	12	17	9	49
-	2	-	20	29	13	2	20	5	13	-	1	5	4	5	22
-	25	-	65	195	41	4	43	4	32	4	-	7	34	27	115
1	16	-	78	176	37	9	56	1	56	3	-	8	44	5	96
1	22	-	134	349	74	17	61	7	98	15	2	14	78	21	165
-	2	-	25	52	9	-	12	-	1	1	1	-	9	2	12
-	8	-	50	88	19	1	43	2	11	6	1	-	9	3	34
-	5	-	17	58	11	-	14	-	15	2	-	-	8	1	21
-	5	-	25	68	29	-	12	2	21	-	3	7	8	3	32
-	1	-	11	44	7	-	2	1	1	3	-	2	17	3	14
-	6	-	24	49	14	2	16	1	26	3	-	4	7	5	55
-	2	-	15	21	10	-	7	-	6	1	-	-	3	-	19
10	346	-	817	3,672	722	117	961	50	614	97	112	175	497	22	1,332
-	24	-	35	172	26	17	67	3	44	3	1	8	33	1	122
-	12	-	46	149	19	4	34	1	36	8	-	18	27	1	58
-	14	-	12	55	7	-	11	2	16	1	2	3	12	2	33
-	2	-	9	29	9	-	24	1	18	-	-	3	9	-	17
-	4	-	4	25	3	2	8	-	2	2	-	1	9	-	5
-	1	-	4	29	3	-	4	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	12
-	10	-	32	103	12	2	19	-	15	1	-	9	14	1	24
1	8	-	31	85	18	7	22	3	40	4	3	8	25	1	55
8	349	-	822	3,865	756	77	415	22	577	72	17	95	501	8	1,561
-	32	-	125	480	66	4	55	7	64	12	6	18	57	2	201
1	50	-	116	556	59	11	80	4	73	10	6	14	43	1	179
-	38	-	145	418	54	14	97	5	60	7	1	17	49	2	172
1	49	-	118	415	77	9	57	6	38	11	2	3	43	8	149
1	28	-	101	335	43	2	50	3	30	2	-	14	35	1	86
3	63	-	173	654	69	6	85	6	86	22	2	23	59	7	316
4	70	-	228	936	167	12	117	8	124	22	1	25	143	3	331
-	9	-	34	145	23	2	16	3	6	3	-	6	12	1	48
-	4	-	14	81	7	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	10
1	16	-	29	102	20	-	10	1	15	4	-	-	12	4	40
-	26	-	104	296	33	1	38	4	59	6	2	12	36	4	108
-	23	-	50	239	22	-	32	1	6	3	-	-	15	1	70
1	12	1	32	173	24	-	25	5	21	5	1	2	33	1	72
-	4	-	28	103	7	1	15	-	5	2	-	1	8	1	26
-	14	-	31	126	10	-	33	-	12	1	1	2	13	1	33
-	9	-	40	189	39	2	31	2	20	8	-	6	29	-	49
1	21	-	59	225	26	4	29	7	12	1	1	3	32	13	65
-	20	-	58	240	27	6	26	1	26	1	-	11	35	1	81
2	33	-	129	357	44	5	64	8	44	14	3	9	39	1	102
-	41	-	124	414	45	1	71	4	35	14	1	11	48	1	115
-	22	-	59	249	27	-	38	5	16	5	-	5	18	1	78
1	21	-	66	256	24	1	18	-	19	3	-	3	21	-	26
-	11	-	21	103	14	2	17	1	11	2	-	1	16	-	27
1	20	-	98	257	32	-	43	3	18	9	-	2	29	-	78
1	19	-	57	209	32	2	30	2	35	7	-	8	34	1	87
1	22	-	68	246	43	1	31	2	27	4	-	8	32	2	75
-	15	-	28	95	12	1	23	1	10	-	-	7	6	3	19
1	22	-	59	201	37	4	22	1	42	7	2	5	25	8	83
1	17	-	39	269	64	1	23	1	17	5	1	16	33	7	63
-	11	-	40	151	21	-	20	2	18	4	-	4	26	4	45
-	7	-	18	84	6	-	10	-	1	-	-	1	3	-	9
-	3	-	9	33	3	-	10	1	5	1	-	5	4	1	13
-	3	-	31	32	9	-	12	1	6	1	-	1	5	1	9
-	2	-	14	35	6	-	2	-	-	4	-	1	4	-	3
-	3	-	9	38	8	1	3	-	1	-	-	3	3	-	8
-	8	-	50	66	14	1	18	-	23	3	-	6	10	-	27
-	4	-	14	57	4	-	7	-	1	1	-	1	4	-	16
-	7	-	19	66	7	-	2	-	6	1	-	1	8	-	14
1	4	2	15	192	33	-	2	-	1	6	-	1	15	5	38

TABLE 10.—DEATHS FROM SELECTED CAUSES: URBAN PLACES HAVING,
(See headnote)

AREA	Total deaths	Typhoid and paratyphoid fever	Cerebrospinal (meningococcus) meningitis	Scarlet fever	Whooping cough	Diphtheria	Tuberculosis (all forms)	Dysentery	Malaria	Syphilis	Measles	Poliomyelitis, poliomyelitis (acute)	Cancer and other malignant tumors
		1,2	6	8	9	10	13-22	27	28	30	35	36	45-55
MASSACHUSETTS—Continued													
Dedham (town).....	86	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
Easthampton (town).....	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Fairhaven (town).....	80	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	12
Framingham (town).....	257	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	36
Gardner.....	352	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	5	-	-	40
Gloucester.....	294	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	41
Greenfield (town).....	252	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	45
Leominster.....	215	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	28
Lexington (town).....	254	-	-	-	-	-	17	2	-	-	-	-	51
Marblehead (town).....	97	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	17
Marlborough.....	215	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	24
Methuen (town).....	182	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	23
Millford (town).....	204	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	32
Milton.....	159	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	3	-	-	25
Natick (town).....	175	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	30
Needham (town).....	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	15
Newburyport.....	226	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	2	-	-	41
North Adams.....	271	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	1	-	-	31
Northampton.....	645	-	1	-	-	-	58	-	-	16	2	-	69
North Attleborough (town).....	84	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
Northbridge (town).....	84	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
Norwood (town).....	199	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	31
Peabody.....	192	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	19
Plymouth (town).....	179	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	2	-	-	21
Reading (town).....	81	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12
Saugus (town).....	75	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	16
Southbridge (town).....	151	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	1	-	-	17
Stonham (town).....	170	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24
Swampscott (town).....	76	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
Wakefield (town).....	119	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	24
Webster (town).....	127	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	9
Wellesley (town).....	78	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	19
Westfield.....	290	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46
West Springfield (town).....	112	-	1	1	-	-	42	-	-	-	-	-	14
Weymouth (town).....	277	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	59
Winchester (town).....	146	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	20
Winthrop (town).....	165	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	21
Woburn.....	164	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	22
MICHIGAN													
Detroit.....	14,517	4	65	-	10	16	701	7	-	145	3	25	1,978
Flint.....	1,561	1	3	-	1	-	16	-	-	8	1	-	153
Grand Rapids.....	1,792	1	3	-	-	-	12	-	-	9	1	2	283
Ann Arbor.....	993	-	3	-	-	2	26	-	-	11	-	3	195
Battle Creek.....	771	-	-	-	1	-	7	1	-	1	5	-	103
Bay City.....	586	-	1	-	1	-	4	-	-	4	-	1	79
Dearborn.....	497	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	-	3	-	-	28
Hamtramck.....	319	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	34
Highland Park.....	654	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	2	-	-	80
Jackson.....	794	-	5	-	-	-	15	1	-	6	2	4	105
Kalamazoo.....	980	-	3	-	-	-	11	1	-	26	2	-	98
Lansing.....	1,001	-	6	-	-	-	10	-	-	7	1	1	125
Muskegon.....	803	1	-	-	1	-	1	11	-	5	2	-	78
Pontiac.....	913	-	-	-	2	-	17	-	-	26	-	-	90
Port Huron.....	442	-	1	-	-	-	5	-	-	2	-	-	52
Royal Oak.....	162	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	17
Saginaw.....	1,066	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	5	-	-	150
Wyandotte.....	545	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	-	3	-	-	42
Adrian.....	207	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	17
Alpena.....	178	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	16
Benton Harbor.....	265	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	28
Birmingham.....	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
Coarse.....	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Escanaba.....	218	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34
Farmdale.....	92	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	16
Grosse Pointe Park.....	71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
Holland.....	172	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
Iron Mountain.....	107	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	16
Ironwood.....	97	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	16
Lincoln Park.....	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9
Marquette.....	258	-	1	-	-	-	4	1	-	3	-	-	35
Menominee.....	180	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	32
Midland.....	89	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	11
Monroe.....	264	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33
Mount Clemens.....	292	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	31
Muskegon Heights.....	67	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	5
Niles.....	120	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	13
Owosso.....	224	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	1	-	35
River Rouge.....	103	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	9
St. Clair Shores.....	45	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	4
Sault Ste. Marie.....	182	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	2	-	-	27
Traverse City.....	173	-	1	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	1	-	23
Ypsilanti.....	104	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	10
MINNESOTA													
Duluth.....	1,294	-	2	1	2	-	5	-	-	10	-	6	204
Minneapolis.....	5,558	-	13	3	1	3	53	2	1	25	12	19	933
St. Paul.....	3,204	-	10	2	2	2	74	-	-	18	4	4	583

GENERAL TABLES—DEATHS FROM SELECTED CAUSES

IN 1940, POPULATIONS OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944—Continued

on p. 146)

Acute rheumatic fever	Diabetes mellitus	Pellagra (except alcoholic)	Intracranial lesions of vascular origin	Diseases of the heart	Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza	Diarrhea, enteritis, and ulceration of intestines	Nephritis	Diseases of pregnancy, childbirth, and the puerperium	Congenital malformations and diseases peculiar to the first year	Suicide	Homicide	Motor-vehicle accidents	Other accidents	Senility, ill-defined and unknown causes	All other causes
58	61	69	85	90-95	107-109,53	119,120	130-132	140-150	157-161	163,164	165-168	170	169, 171-195	162,199,200	
1	1		14	38	2		3			2			1		11
1	4		6	23	2		2			1			1		3
1	12		15	30	2		7			2			3		6
1	11		18	105	14		17			3			4		29
1	11		29	135	21	1	22		2	6	1		19		40
1	12		58	105	11	1	33			11			16		21
1	9		53	59	15		24			14			9		31
1	6		14	111	5		2			15			7		18
1	2		29	85	30		5		1	1			2		51
1	5		13	38	2		3						6		20
1	4		25	108	9	3	4		1	6			6		14
1	5		25	87	5		13			8			8		24
1	6		20	60	18		10		2	9			7		24
1	5		8	81	7		11			3			4		11
1	4		12	75	7	2	12		1	7			5		14
1	11		11	75	5		3			4			4		13
1	9		23	75	10		9			8			14		26
1			24	115	7	2	28		2	12			10		21
1	19		58	230	38		22			17	7		5	55	87
1	4		6	27	2		5			1			2		4
1	7		25	36	1		4						2		5
1	9		32	55	15		11			11			5		28
1	6		15	68	5		4			3			6		35
1	4		11	77	7		10		1	5			2		19
1	4		6	31	4	1	2			5			2		10
1	9		8	28			2			2			6		8
1	8		14	65	7	1	4			6			4		10
1		1	13	58	13	1	13			11			2		16
1	1		10	35	2		3						1		8
1	7		18	42	7		8			2			7		7
1	1		13	58	6	1	3		1	10			1		8
1	3		4	28	5		2			3			2		8
1	3		27	81	10	1	14		1	9			7		21
1	10		8	65	1		6			1			10		6
1	5		14	107	8		16			10			8		24
1	8		14	45	8		10			15			3		18
1	2		16	71	11	1	7		1	6			2		13
1			28	48	11		10		1	12			4		15
23	467	1	1,024	4,548	756	145	679	71	939	150	108	211	423	109	1,931
1	34		125	396	81	10	80	14	138	9	8	29	42	19	182
1	69		180	582	63	11	85	2	98	7	1	32	95	18	227
3	20		45	187	53	5	32	1	80	5		10	25	15	194
1	14		59	212	44		29	4	76	9	3	10	34	8	146
1	29		57	205	47		30	2	51	5		14	16	13	95
1	9		24	137	10	2	14		24	5		5	8	1	22
1	11		22	106	16	3	16	1	25	10		7	9	14	37
1	11		50	183	35	5	33		88	5	2	11	18	12	106
1	24		70	228	51	7	37		53	10		9	39	6	123
1	35		84	344	48	2	44		43	1	3	13	45	21	122
1	43		109	285	41	5	57		89	12	3	23	51	14	129
1	22		80	190	68	27	34	3	97	8	3	28	28	16	122
1	10		83	211	75	10	51	7	80	11	5	49	29	38	144
2	8		52	119	38	6	29		25	3		9	29	2	62
1	8		16	65	9	1	6		70	5		7	3	4	11
1	24	1	108	314	58	5	66	4	5	5	2	27	38	28	169
1	10		27	94	14		15	2	45	6		9	20	7	46
1	4		26	49	14	6	12		19	1		4	20	6	28
1	3		22	59	11		9		14	3	1	4	10	2	21
1	8	1	24	75	15	3	12		22	4	1	14	17	2	33
1	2		7	15			9		1	1				1	3
1	7		17	17					1	1			3	4	2
1	7		33	59	7	1	11	1	18	1	1	5	17		24
1	1		9	40	3		4		4					4	8
1	7		8	27	7		7		7					1	6
1	6		24	51	8		3		18	2			7	12	20
1	5		11	32	3		1		7	1			8	1	17
1	2		17	26	3	3	10		3	1			5		9
1	2		3	16	1		2		2	2	1		1		2
1	13		31	55	10	1	18	4	17	2		5	18	12	28
1	6		20	53	6	1	10		11	2			11	1	24
1	1		4	27	8	2	6		8	1			4	3	11
1	4		23	73	16	3	10		28	2	1	13	14	4	36
1	13		29	74	24	1	14		30	2		16	12		35
1	3		5	32	6		4		2	1			1		2
1	3		18	38	6	4	5		1	1			5	4	13
1	4		22	52	7		11		10	1			14	1	38
1	2		8	35	4		4		26	1			7	5	14
1	2		5	19	2		3		7	3	1		2		2
3	5		6	47	15	1	3								2
1	4		21	55	6	4	10		13	5			11	6	25
1	1		15	40			3		10	1			10		20
2	32		108	459	76	3	30	3	89	14	1	21	53	1	172
7	156	1	524	1,752	329	30	155	16	282	63	13	58	278	17	802
5	85		352	955	202	10	111	11	179	17	3	38	148	22	407

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 10.—DEATHS FROM SELECTED CAUSES: URBAN PLACES HAVING,

(See headnote)

AREA	Total deaths	Typhoid and paratyphoid fever	Cerebrospinal (meningococcus) meningitis	Scarlet fever	Whooping cough	Diphtheria	Tuberculosis (all forms)	Dysentery	Malaria	Syphilis	Measles	Poliomyelitis, polioccephalitis (acute)	Cancer and other malignant tumors
		1,2	6	8	9	10	13-22	27	28	30	35	36	45-55
MINNESOTA—Continued													
Rochester.....	1,068	-	4	-	1	-	14	-	-	6	-	1	272
Albert Lea.....	172	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17
Austin.....	203	-	-	1	-	-	4	-	-	-	2	-	31
Brainerd.....	215	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	24
Faribault.....	164	-	-	1	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	19
Fergus Falls.....	382	-	1	-	-	-	25	-	-	2	-	-	29
Hibbing.....	183	-	-	1	-	-	3	-	-	4	-	-	19
Mankato.....	294	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	48
St. Cloud.....	364	-	-	-	1	1	4	-	-	1	2	-	36
South St. Paul.....	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Virginia.....	133	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	20
Winona.....	284	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	40
MISSISSIPPI													
Jackson.....	908	1	-	-	2	-	21	3	-	6	-	-	84
Meridian.....	651	-	-	-	-	-	24	1	4	4	-	-	59
Biloxi.....	233	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	19
Clarksdale.....	136	-	1	-	1	-	4	-	1	1	-	-	6
Columbus.....	207	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	1	-	-	-	16
Greenville.....	366	-	2	1	1	-	6	3	-	4	1	-	43
Greenwood.....	194	1	1	-	1	-	6	-	2	3	-	-	15
Gulfport.....	211	1	2	-	1	-	5	-	-	14	-	-	21
Hattiesburg.....	310	1	2	-	-	1	5	2	-	3	-	-	31
Laurel.....	385	-	-	-	-	1	9	1	1	1	1	-	33
Natchez.....	175	-	-	-	3	1	6	-	1	4	-	-	14
Vicksburg.....	491	1	1	-	3	-	17	1	1	11	-	1	63
MISSOURI													
Kansas City.....	5,420	2	17	1	2	5	164	1	1	57	8	4	729
St. Louis.....	11,337	1	43	-	7	5	393	6	-	163	11	7	1,642
Joplin.....	637	1	3	-	2	2	23	-	-	5	2	-	84
St. Joseph.....	1,294	-	2	1	-	-	22	-	-	43	-	-	152
Springfield.....	918	1	3	1	1	2	15	-	-	7	1	-	134
University City.....	152	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	27
Cape Girardeau.....	419	-	6	-	4	-	9	1	-	1	1	-	35
Carthage.....	184	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	27
Clayton.....	382	-	2	-	1	-	5	-	-	10	-	-	45
Columbia.....	292	-	-	-	-	-	7	1	-	2	-	-	61
Hannibal.....	378	1	1	1	-	-	5	-	-	2	1	-	45
Independence.....	222	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	24
Jefferson City.....	287	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	3	-	-	22
Kirkville.....	295	1	-	-	1	1	3	-	-	2	3	-	44
Kirkwood.....	89	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	17
Maplewood.....	107	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	19
Moberly.....	221	1	-	-	1	-	4	-	-	1	-	1	35
Poplar Bluff.....	290	1	1	-	-	-	12	-	-	2	-	1	24
Richmond Heights.....	361	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	2	-	-	72
St. Charles.....	165	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	23
Sedalia.....	332	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	4	1	-	40
Webster Groves.....	92	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	13
MONTANA													
Butte.....	474	-	-	-	-	-	24	-	-	4	-	-	67
Great Falls.....	467	-	-	-	-	1	8	-	-	12	-	-	70
Anaconda.....	162	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	3	17
Billings.....	394	1	2	-	-	2	1	-	-	4	-	-	52
Helena.....	181	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	32
Missoula.....	368	-	-	-	1	2	2	-	-	3	1	1	54
NEBRASKA													
Omaha.....	2,952	1	4	2	1	2	79	2	-	30	1	1	430
Lincoln.....	1,068	1	1	-	3	-	7	-	-	3	-	-	135
Beatrice.....	214	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	34
Fremont.....	177	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23
Grand Island.....	334	-	2	-	2	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	39
Hastings.....	237	-	1	-	2	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	35
Norfolk.....	232	1	1	-	-	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	28
North Platte.....	151	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	22
Scottsbluff.....	189	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	20
NEVADA													
Reno.....	252	-	-	-	1	-	3	1	-	3	1	-	33
NEW HAMPSHIRE													
Concord.....	613	-	1	-	-	-	13	-	-	15	-	-	75
Manchester.....	871	-	3	1	1	-	9	-	-	4	2	-	122
Nashua.....	392	-	2	-	-	-	4	-	-	2	1	-	60
Berlin.....	159	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27
Claremont (town).....	132	-	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	22
Dover.....	220	-	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	-	1	30
Keene.....	205	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	32
Laconia.....	254	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	2	44
Portsmouth.....	252	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	34
Rochester.....	170	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	1	22

GENERAL TABLES—DEATHS FROM SELECTED CAUSES

IN 1940, POPULATIONS OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944—Continued

on p. 146)

Acute rheumatic fever	Diabetes mellitus	Pellagra (except alcoholic)	Intracranial lesions of vascular origin.	Diseases of the heart	Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza	Diarrhea, enteritis, and ulceration of intestines	Nephritis	Diseases of pregnancy, childbirth, and the puerperium	Congenital malformations and diseases peculiar to the first year	Suicide	Homicide	Motor-vehicle accidents	Other accidents	Senility, ill-defined and unknown causes	All other causes
58	61	69	85	90-95	107-109,35	119,120	130-152	140-150	157-181	165,164	165-168	170	169, 171-195	162,199,200	
-	6	-	72	184	118	15	28	-	53	2	1	7	27	2	277
-	6	-	17	51	7	1	5	1	21	3	-	4	7	2	26
-	5	-	22	52	15	2	6	-	13	1	-	5	10	3	53
-	2	-	21	65	18	7	6	1	19	1	-	2	20	3	22
-	5	-	15	38	9	2	6	-	17	-	-	3	8	-	25
1	9	-	37	62	49	1	10	1	20	2	-	2	13	3	115
-	4	-	10	57	11	-	6	1	12	1	-	2	8	1	23
-	5	-	35	79	20	6	8	1	19	1	-	2	24	3	39
-	21	-	37	84	40	2	13	2	33	4	-	7	12	5	61
-	-	-	2	17	3	-	2	-	2	2	-	-	4	-	2
-	8	-	8	42	8	-	4	-	8	3	2	3	4	1	18
1	9	-	47	71	19	1	18	1	7	8	-	2	11	8	38
-	19	3	64	154	62	3	103	14	53	11	19	12	47	66	159
2	8	4	62	135	47	7	50	5	45	2	9	7	38	38	100
-	1	-	16	54	19	4	26	2	20	3	2	8	16	6	32
-	6	-	11	30	5	2	11	-	4	-	3	1	6	33	10
-	4	-	16	39	11	2	23	6	13	-	1	5	13	19	26
-	5	3	45	94	23	3	15	1	15	2	8	3	16	24	50
-	3	-	14	32	19	3	15	2	9	2	3	1	6	24	52
-	2	-	17	35	16	4	24	1	13	2	4	4	5	27	27
9	5	-	26	66	15	3	28	7	28	1	6	7	12	14	42
1	5	-	41	67	27	5	31	10	57	1	6	9	16	18	44
-	1	-	12	54	8	3	25	1	5	-	-	-	4	18	15
-	9	-	39	81	30	3	39	15	19	2	4	6	31	40	74
2	115	-	428	1,689	464	19	372	22	201	51	22	64	232	23	725
12	299	2	845	3,360	653	68	881	36	489	87	60	106	453	27	1,683
1	11	1	54	184	58	14	51	3	30	6	2	9	25	1	115
1	27	1	150	362	119	3	68	3	57	7	6	14	62	4	190
4	19	-	79	212	51	7	63	5	56	11	1	21	48	12	144
5	5	-	16	70	6	-	12	-	2	2	-	1	1	-	9
-	11	-	35	93	28	17	26	8	35	1	1	11	24	2	72
-	10	-	18	45	10	2	17	3	12	1	-	6	10	1	22
-	10	-	18	114	15	1	16	1	14	8	3	37	44	1	37
-	1	1	42	77	15	1	21	-	15	3	-	3	8	1	31
-	9	-	24	126	22	3	42	3	17	-	1	6	17	2	52
-	7	-	21	78	12	3	18	-	15	2	1	2	10	3	30
-	5	-	27	77	25	3	22	3	21	3	4	1	13	1	47
-	8	-	23	70	22	3	17	1	9	4	5	5	17	5	55
-	-	-	8	42	1	3	5	1	2	1	-	-	3	-	6
-	3	-	12	45	4	-	14	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	7
-	3	-	19	66	16	2	19	-	5	-	-	1	13	6	28
-	6	-	54	41	27	2	27	4	39	2	3	6	16	2	40
-	8	-	21	67	25	3	29	-	37	-	-	3	10	1	57
1	5	-	11	50	6	2	14	-	9	-	-	1	11	-	27
-	5	-	41	94	18	1	40	4	12	1	1	5	17	-	41
-	5	-	7	41	3	1	6	-	1	4	-	-	-	-	9
1	7	-	30	147	26	4	23	1	19	2	1	9	27	8	74
-	16	-	49	134	31	4	39	4	28	3	-	4	14	7	45
-	4	-	22	66	9	-	3	2	5	2	-	1	3	2	20
3	13	-	35	111	18	2	12	3	31	3	1	8	27	10	55
-	7	-	9	59	4	-	12	-	6	1	-	-	16	7	26
1	13	-	34	114	26	1	23	-	14	2	-	1	18	7	50
1	79	-	260	865	162	11	161	5	148	20	10	25	155	29	468
2	18	-	120	326	39	7	72	1	53	8	-	10	54	9	189
-	5	-	27	52	13	-	25	1	11	1	-	2	9	4	27
-	6	-	20	41	6	1	23	1	14	3	-	2	11	2	21
1	10	-	22	93	24	5	25	3	24	-	-	8	19	1	53
-	7	-	24	52	10	4	15	1	37	-	2	2	7	1	34
-	7	-	19	62	12	2	20	1	15	1	-	7	13	3	35
-	3	-	13	30	9	-	11	1	14	-	-	4	8	3	30
2	5	-	23	37	9	3	7	2	11	2	2	1	11	3	29
1	4	-	20	80	14	1	17	1	15	3	3	2	14	2	33
1	22	-	61	208	50	1	36	1	15	6	-	5	24	-	79
1	29	-	84	293	43	9	57	5	56	11	-	5	33	5	99
8	8	-	34	118	21	-	36	2	20	6	-	5	18	1	55
-	10	-	11	35	7	-	19	-	7	2	1	2	8	4	28
-	1	-	11	35	10	3	4	1	9	2	1	2	5	1	21
-	8	-	25	67	16	-	2	-	4	1	1	7	11	5	39
-	2	-	31	55	16	2	14	1	8	3	1	-	9	1	25
1	10	-	27	71	12	-	6	2	11	1	-	3	13	2	46
8	-	-	26	64	19	1	31	2	14	2	-	5	11	1	30
-	9	-	16	41	7	-	11	5	14	1	-	5	7	3	25

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 10.—DEATHS FROM SELECTED CAUSES: URBAN PLACES HAVING,

(See headnote)

AREA	Total deaths	Typhoid and paratyphoid fever	Cerebrospinal (meningococcus meningitis)	Scarlet fever	Whooping cough	Diphtheria	Tuberculosis (all forms)	Dysentery	Malaria	Syphilis	Measles	Poliomyelitis, polioccephalitis (acute)	Cancer and other malignant tumors
		1,2	6	8	9	10	13-22	27	28	50	55	56	45-55
NEW JERSEY													
Camden.....	1,695	-	22	3	1	3	27	-	-	21	-	6	198
Elizabeth.....	1,257	1	4	-	-	-	9	-	-	8	1	2	185
Jersey City.....	3,786	-	7	-	-	-	229	-	-	17	1	14	644
Newark.....	5,139	-	9	-	-	-	149	-	-	29	1	2	782
Paterson.....	1,819	-	3	-	-	-	23	-	-	12	2	2	277
Trenton.....	2,044	-	4	-	-	1	40	-	-	45	-	1	223
Atlantic City.....	1,097	-	2	1	-	-	13	-	-	10	-	-	144
Bayonne.....	641	1	2	-	-	-	5	-	-	1	-	-	107
Belleville.....	201	1	13	-	-	-	6	-	-	4	-	7	25
Bloomfield.....	222	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	1	-	41
Clifton.....	247	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	38
East Orange.....	573	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	1	-	-	89
Garfield.....	110	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	13
Hackensack.....	599	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	2	1	69
Hoboken.....	606	-	7	-	-	1	39	-	-	1	-	1	92
Irvington.....	460	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	61
Kearny.....	311	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	1	-	-	38
Montclair.....	371	-	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	63
New Brunswick.....	595	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	91
North Bergen (twp.) ²	188	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	3	-	-	25
Orange.....	751	-	2	-	-	-	10	-	-	7	-	-	117
Passaic.....	832	-	1	-	-	-	5	-	-	6	1	1	124
Perth Amboy.....	475	-	1	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	49
Plainfield.....	594	-	1	-	-	-	4	-	-	2	1	1	92
Teaneck (twp.) ²	357	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	47
Union City.....	324	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	56
West New York.....	146	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	22
West Orange.....	142	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	24
Woodbridge (twp.) ²	149	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	22
Asbury Park.....	130	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	18
Bergenfield.....	49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19
Bridgeton.....	270	-	-	-	1	-	8	-	-	4	-	-	35
Burlington.....	98	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	13
Carteret.....	56	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	7	-	7
Cliffside Park.....	64	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	1	-	-	15
Collingswood.....	103	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
Cranford (twp.) ²	92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19
Dover.....	251	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	28
Englewood.....	361	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	4	-	-	65
Gloucester City.....	82	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	13
Harrison.....	76	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	11
Hawthorne.....	75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
Hillside (twp.) ²	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
Hindon.....	106	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
Lodi.....	61	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	7
Long Branch.....	549	-	5	-	-	-	11	1	-	7	-	-	61
Lyndhurst (twp.) ²	91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	15
Maplewood (twp.) ²	136	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	20
Millburn (twp.) ²	67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
Millville.....	216	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	27
Morristown.....	332	1	2	-	-	-	4	-	-	1	-	1	55
Neptune (twp.) ²	375	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	55
North Plainfield.....	66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12
Nutley.....	91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18
Pennsauken (twp.) ²	122	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	18
Phillipsburg.....	306	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	2	-	-	39
Pleasantville.....	96	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	14
Rahway.....	192	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	29
Red Bank.....	124	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	13
Ridgefield Park.....	66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	11
Ridgewood.....	93	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	21
Roselle.....	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
Rutherford.....	108	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	21
South Orange.....	89	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	17
South River.....	66	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	9
Summit.....	254	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	37
Union (twp.) ²	123	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	19
Weehawken (twp.) ²	344	-	1	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	29
Westfield.....	100	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	14
NEW MEXICO													
Albuquerque.....	593	-	1	-	1	2	85	16	-	2	7	-	47
Clovis.....	167	1	-	-	-	-	4	3	-	2	-	-	17
Hobbs.....	65	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	1	-	6
Roswell.....	175	-	1	-	2	-	10	-	1	-	-	-	18
Santa Fe.....	254	-	-	-	-	4	16	9	-	4	-	-	19
NEW YORK													
Albany.....	2,061	-	6	-	1	-	76	-	-	21	-	-	300
Buffalo.....	7,314	2	23	1	-	1	349	1	-	54	2	96	1,036
New York City.....	78,533	19	197	7	34	7	3,518	8	4	854	20	104	13,591
Rochester.....	3,926	1	16	-	-	-	70	3	-	58	-	22	594
Syracuse.....	2,594	1	7	1	-	-	30	-	-	11	-	9	385
Utica.....	1,525	-	1	-	-	-	25	-	-	27	-	1	191
Yonkers.....	1,321	1	2	-	-	-	34	1	-	6	1	1	189

See footnotes at end of table.

GENERAL TABLES—DEATHS FROM SELECTED CAUSES

IN 1940, POPULATIONS OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944—Continued

on p. 146)

Acute rheumatic fever	Diabetes mellitus	Pellagra (except alcoholic)	Intracranial lesions of vascular origin	Diseases of the heart	Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza	Diarrhea, enteritis, and ulceration of intestines	Nephritis	Diseases of pregnancy, childbirth, and the puerperium	Congenital malformations and diseases peculiar to the first year	Suicide	Homicide	Motor-vehicle accidents	Other accidents	Senility, ill-defined and unknown causes	All other causes
58	61	69	83	90-95	107-109,33	119,120	130-132	140-150	157-161	163,164	165-168	170	169, 171-185	162,199,200	
3	61	-	126	457	97	10	161	11	133	11	7	49	81	9	198
2	33	-	105	429	77	6	37	2	65	12	1	32	53	13	180
6	112	-	311	1,197	195	30	134	9	195	17	4	30	166	18	430
10	194	-	332	1,748	202	37	281	10	299	41	21	80	212	29	691
1	57	-	219	539	71	20	109	4	103	19	1	22	70	8	252
4	58	-	178	661	132	58	97	11	112	21	1	28	66	12	251
5	40	-	87	365	60	4	90	11	45	11	4	17	59	1	128
1	20	-	51	238	37	2	49	2	17	8	-	7	29	2	62
-	4	-	9	69	8	2	15	-	1	4	2	3	7	-	21
-	4	-	30	94	4	1	17	1	1	3	-	-	4	2	16
-	9	-	29	110	6	-	17	-	4	4	-	1	8	3	18
1	18	-	53	252	23	1	26	-	18	2	-	2	15	1	62
-	5	-	8	56	2	-	7	-	2	5	1	1	1	-	6
-	32	-	59	179	29	2	41	3	37	3	1	16	26	6	89
1	12	-	44	253	23	2	19	-	13	6	1	4	21	1	65
2	11	-	37	178	17	2	33	-	4	12	-	8	22	6	63
-	9	-	17	141	17	2	24	-	6	4	-	5	18	-	25
-	12	1	31	146	11	1	23	1	21	4	-	-	7	-	46
-	27	-	56	172	34	1	25	4	42	7	-	12	24	7	85
-	9	-	15	90	3	1	13	1	-	6	-	1	2	-	17
1	19	-	85	207	38	1	43	4	58	2	1	5	39	5	107
-	26	-	65	213	45	8	50	6	57	10	4	27	29	3	151
1	23	-	36	161	31	2	38	2	32	7	1	12	22	1	50
-	20	-	52	160	23	3	42	2	35	1	1	5	21	7	91
-	8	-	27	137	8	2	9	2	31	5	2	6	15	2	54
2	8	-	28	146	10	-	15	-	3	10	-	1	5	-	33
1	2	-	10	66	2	-	6	-	1	8	-	-	3	-	16
1	2	-	13	75	3	-	6	-	-	4	-	-	5	2	6
1	3	-	17	44	4	1	9	-	5	9	1	3	11	-	16
-	4	-	9	70	2	-	11	-	-	1	-	1	6	1	6
1	6	-	3	18	1	-	4	-	2	2	-	-	4	-	1
-	7	-	27	79	13	3	18	2	17	4	1	5	13	2	31
-	2	-	7	41	2	-	15	-	3	3	-	-	3	1	5
-	2	-	2	21	7	-	1	-	2	2	4	-	4	-	2
-	3	-	10	40	1	1	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	5
-	2	-	14	52	1	-	11	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	7
-	1	-	11	40	4	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	1	2	11
-	12	-	19	78	23	-	12	2	20	2	-	5	23	1	24
-	9	-	32	119	13	-	21	-	16	3	-	8	24	1	43
-	-	-	10	32	7	-	11	-	1	1	-	-	2	-	4
-	-	-	2	40	2	2	7	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	7
-	2	-	3	21	3	-	17	-	-	3	-	-	4	-	8
-	3	-	5	43	2	1	4	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	6
-	6	-	10	45	2	-	3	-	2	4	-	2	6	1	10
-	1	-	5	31	3	-	3	-	1	2	2	3	1	-	-
1	28	-	29	167	35	2	38	-	32	3	2	7	27	7	69
-	3	-	10	37	3	-	4	-	1	2	-	-	1	2	12
-	2	-	14	69	4	-	7	-	1	7	-	-	-	-	11
-	3	-	4	30	-	-	3	-	-	3	-	-	4	-	5
-	9	-	21	77	11	1	15	-	13	-	-	-	3	4	23
1	10	-	22	99	24	-	19	-	2	1	-	3	12	-	61
1	23	-	34	112	15	-	20	1	28	1	1	11	19	4	44
-	3	-	4	30	5	-	4	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	6
-	3	-	5	46	1	1	9	-	2	-	-	-	-	3	4
-	4	-	8	49	7	1	20	-	2	3	-	-	1	1	7
2	12	-	27	79	13	1	34	1	16	3	-	4	17	1	53
-	4	-	10	41	3	-	10	-	1	1	-	-	1	2	7
-	3	-	18	66	10	-	7	2	15	5	-	-	11	-	23
-	4	-	12	54	2	1	8	1	4	1	-	2	6	1	12
-	1	-	10	30	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	8
-	1	-	13	43	3	-	8	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	2
-	1	-	5	20	1	-	6	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	9
-	4	-	20	38	1	-	9	-	-	1	-	-	3	-	10
-	1	-	11	39	3	-	4	-	1	1	-	-	5	-	6
-	2	-	7	28	2	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	9	1	4
-	12	-	19	87	16	-	10	-	20	3	-	4	14	1	25
-	3	-	10	60	3	-	10	-	-	4	-	-	3	3	5
-	21	-	47	124	11	-	19	2	6	4	-	10	17	1	48
-	4	-	12	56	2	-	3	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	5
2	8	1	28	95	30	16	28	7	78	4	2	17	19	27	74
1	2	-	11	28	10	4	10	2	29	-	2	2	8	4	28
-	1	-	3	8	8	3	2	-	11	1	1	-	4	3	10
-	2	-	12	30	12	5	14	4	25	2	1	3	9	1	23
-	6	-	13	44	19	14	16	2	26	-	-	2	12	14	34
-	79	-	139	750	111	2	118	2	90	10	4	22	71	8	252
2	259	-	537	2,434	369	37	349	27	354	55	10	92	250	16	978
95	3,115	6	5,462	29,950	3,854	373	2,868	224	2,858	714	224	584	3,012	148	8,853
3	112	-	312	1,518	157	11	165	5	189	46	5	39	126	1	461
-	79	-	226	954	114	9	121	13	133	15	3	31	94	4	354
1	57	-	86	588	47	7	102	7	64	7	4	16	75	1	238
3	54	-	112	521	64	6	60	9	43	9	1	10	52	9	133

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 10.—DEATHS FROM SELECTED CAUSES: URBAN PLACES HAVING,

(See headnote)

AREA	Total deaths	Typhoid and paratyphoid fever	Cerebrospinal (meningococcus) meningitis	Scarlet fever	Whooping cough	Diphtheria	Tuberculosis (all forms)	Dysentery	Malaria	Syphilis	Measles	Poliomyelitis, poliomyelitis (acute)	Cancer and other malignant tumors
		1,2	6	8	9	10	15-22	27	28	30	35	36	45-55
NEW YORK—Continued													
Amsterdam.....	495	-	-	-	2	-	5	-	-	2	-	1	85
Auburn.....	564	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	2	-	2	67
Binghamton.....	1,250	-	-	-	-	-	31	2	-	22	-	7	152
Elmira.....	755	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	6	-	10	110
Jamestown.....	581	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	6	81
Kingston.....	580	-	-	-	-	-	17	-	-	7	-	1	75
Mount Vernon.....	601	1	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	85
Newburgh.....	495	1	-	-	1	-	21	1	-	5	-	2	71
New Rochelle.....	618	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	7	-	-	103
Niagara Falls.....	755	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	5	-	2	90
Poughkeepsie.....	577	-	-	-	2	1	7	1	-	2	-	6	84
Rome.....	578	-	-	-	-	-	25	-	-	4	-	-	56
Schenectady.....	1,120	-	-	-	1	-	15	-	-	5	-	1	177
Troy.....	1,255	-	-	-	2	-	5	-	-	1	-	1	128
Watertown.....	621	1	-	-	1	-	19	-	-	5	-	-	80
White Plains.....	384	-	-	-	2	-	5	-	-	4	-	-	59
Batavia.....	409	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	5	-	-	57
Beacon.....	188	-	-	-	1	-	7	-	-	8	-	-	24
Cohoes.....	247	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	-	-	19
Corning.....	223	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	-	3	27
Cortland.....	323	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	29
Dunkirk.....	247	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	2	34
Endicott.....	157	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	12
Floral Park.....	109	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22
Freeport.....	165	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	25
Fulton.....	140	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	12
Garden City.....	79	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	15
Geneva.....	195	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	6	51
Glen Cove.....	184	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	24
Glen Falls.....	347	-	-	-	1	-	4	-	-	2	-	-	52
Gloversville.....	428	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	2	-	-	48
Hempstead.....	114	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
Hornell.....	199	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	2	-	3	26
Hudson.....	248	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	34
Irondequoit (town).....	94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	9
Ithaca.....	298	-	-	-	3	-	14	-	-	-	-	1	35
Johnson City.....	320	-	-	-	2	-	4	-	-	2	-	9	45
Johnstown.....	101	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	12
Kenmore.....	90	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	25
Lackawanna.....	291	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	40
Little Falls.....	145	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	1	-	-	24
Lockport.....	346	-	-	-	-	-	5	1	-	2	-	-	41
Lynbrook.....	96	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	16
Mamaroneck.....	58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Massena.....	79	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	8
Middletown.....	588	-	-	-	-	-	20	2	-	16	-	1	65
Albion.....	273	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	37
North Tonawanda.....	196	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	18
Ogdensburg.....	487	-	-	-	3	-	17	-	-	9	1	1	61
Clean.....	355	-	-	-	2	-	4	-	-	1	3	6	41
Oneida.....	200	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	16
Oneonta.....	198	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	5	-	-	15
Ossining.....	181	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	-	4	-	-	26
Oswego.....	288	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	5	-	-	32
Peekskill.....	192	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	2	-	1	24
Flattsburgh.....	292	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	3	-	-	47
Fort Chester.....	305	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	5	1	-	49
Rensselaer.....	98	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	14
Rockville Centre.....	240	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	1	57
Saratoga Springs.....	262	-	-	-	2	-	4	-	-	1	-	-	56
Scarsdale.....	55	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	7
Tonawanda.....	97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9
Valley Stream.....	122	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	22
Watervliet.....	116	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
NORTH CAROLINA													
Charlotte.....	1,204	1	3	-	4	-	13	-	-	12	2	4	126
Asheville.....	739	-	2	-	1	-	65	2	-	7	-	-	72
Durham.....	957	-	8	-	-	1	24	-	-	15	-	5	133
Greensboro.....	685	-	2	-	2	-	13	-	-	12	2	-	64
High Point.....	319	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	-	5	2	1	30
Raleigh.....	653	-	1	1	1	-	46	5	-	9	-	-	61
Rocky Mount.....	393	-	4	-	5	-	5	-	-	6	3	-	23
Wilmington.....	721	3	1	-	2	-	13	-	-	8	1	1	52
Winston-Salem.....	940	2	-	-	2	2	46	1	-	14	1	-	127
Burlington.....	140	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	1	-	-	12
Concord.....	69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	5
Elizabeth City.....	163	-	-	-	4	-	4	2	3	2	-	-	14
Fayetteville.....	519	-	-	-	1	-	14	-	2	4	-	1	51
Gastonia.....	248	-	-	-	1	3	5	3	-	1	1	1	23
Goldensboro.....	228	-	1	-	-	-	7	-	2	1	-	-	20
Greenville.....	148	-	-	-	-	2	5	-	-	2	1	-	7
Hickory.....	133	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	1	-	-	9
Kinston.....	312	-	1	1	-	2	10	-	2	4	1	-	11
Lexington.....	74	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	6
New Bern.....	205	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	7	-	-	6
Reidsville.....	133	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	1	-	-	16
Salisbury.....	240	1	4	-	2	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	23
Shelby.....	147	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	14
Statesville.....	202	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	19
Thomasville.....	101	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	6
Wilson.....	367	-	-	-	3	1	61	-	-	3	1	-	24

GENERAL TABLES—DEATHS FROM SELECTED CAUSES

IN 1940, POPULATIONS OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944—Continued

on p. 146)

Acute rheumatic fever	Diabetes mellitus	Pellagra (except alcoholic)	Intracranial lesions of vascular origin	Diseases of the heart	Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza	Diarrhea, enteritis, and ulceration of intestines	Nephritis	Diseases of pregnancy, childbirth, and the puerperium	Congenital malformations and diseases peculiar to the first year	Suicide	Homicide	Motor-vehicle accidents	Other accidents	Senility, ill-defined and unknown causes	All other causes
58	61	69	83	90-95	107-109,35	119,120	130-132	140-150	157-161	165,164	165-168	170	169, 171-195	162,199,200	
25			41	148	21	2	25	3	16	4	2	3	33	-	97
18			57	190	28	2	30	3	31	10	-	8	26	1	88
28			101	410	88	9	55	4	59	10	2	28	45	2	210
21		1	75	249	32	4	47	1	40	5	3	10	28	-	108
24			58	181	25	4	36	4	27	3	-	11	34	-	93
17			63	177	22	2	59	-	19	6	-	2	29	-	78
15			62	220	25	5	33	5	46	7	-	3	21	3	65
12			53	159	13	4	20	2	18	4	-	5	19	3	73
28			63	205	43	4	32	2	23	8	2	4	18	2	72
27			62	227	52	3	59	3	69	8	3	14	54	2	83
1			64	187	18	4	39	1	26	7	-	5	24	1	75
20			31	265	21	9	36	1	27	2	2	4	35	-	59
49			95	382	38	-	71	3	66	12	1	12	28	1	161
35			121	544	46	8	86	3	46	5	1	8	39	6	148
18			71	189	30	2	34	1	37	1	1	12	30	3	83
11			29	138	16	2	28	4	16	8	1	1	9	-	55
1			53	114	21	-	26	-	24	2	-	4	26	-	72
8			15	63	12	1	13	1	5	2	1	1	4	1	22
11			24	113	6	2	8	-	8	3	-	5	9	-	35
10			18	69	7	1	18	1	16	1	-	6	8	1	33
10			34	84	28	-	23	5	24	1	-	3	22	1	55
7			29	54	14	-	7	1	18	3	-	2	11	-	63
6			15	45	11	-	14	-	14	1	-	5	11	-	21
4			6	53	1	-	11	-	2	1	-	1	1	-	6
3			15	71	4	-	7	-	11	3	1	1	3	-	20
2			16	61	3	1	6	-	7	2	-	3	8	2	15
1			2	40	1	-	5	-	1	3	-	-	2	-	7
1			20	47	11	1	14	-	8	-	-	-	6	1	30
8			17	50	11	1	19	1	15	2	-	2	12	-	30
13			26	109	15	-	9	5	27	3	-	8	22	-	40
15			50	165	9	3	19	2	15	5	1	6	19	2	63
2			8	84	4	-	6	-	-	3	-	2	1	-	13
9			14	54	12	-	22	-	17	-	-	2	9	1	25
7			18	79	8	-	13	-	14	-	-	10	20	1	41
1			10	53	1	-	7	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	9
11			37	100	8	-	13	3	11	3	-	6	10	1	43
14			31	100	16	-	15	1	26	1	-	4	7	-	41
3			10	44	4	-	10	-	1	1	-	-	3	-	12
3			4	38	1	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	10
1			16	84	15	3	17	3	26	1	2	10	17	-	40
1			14	39	4	1	9	-	9	1	-	4	7	-	22
17			40	117	6	1	27	1	19	2	7	4	10	-	46
5			6	55	1	-	2	-	2	2	-	-	1	-	4
4			4	33	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	6
1			4	30	4	-	4	3	10	-	-	-	5	1	1
13			43	204	21	1	67	-	15	4	-	6	24	1	65
6			22	83	11	2	8	2	20	2	1	7	19	-	51
3			17	85	7	-	12	2	11	3	-	2	14	-	20
10			49	187	5	-	8	2	9	2	-	3	9	5	86
11			25	101	14	2	20	-	27	7	-	5	17	-	48
9			9	74	9	2	16	1	6	2	-	3	15	-	35
1			30	68	5	1	11	2	14	1	1	2	9	-	29
2			9	63	11	1	13	-	5	3	-	1	6	-	33
11			27	103	12	1	18	1	9	1	-	1	16	1	28
12			19	63	3	2	11	1	12	4	-	5	6	-	24
13			20	70	11	3	16	2	39	-	-	5	10	5	45
12			25	79	15	-	21	2	22	1	-	6	7	1	57
5			4	30	4	-	21	-	2	-	-	1	4	-	6
11			15	72	11	1	16	1	24	4	-	1	3	4	38
7			21	109	15	1	16	1	5	1	-	5	12	-	26
2			9	24	-	-	2	-	1	3	-	-	2	-	3
5			9	52	2	-	6	-	2	1	-	2	2	-	7
4			10	64	1	-	6	-	3	1	-	-	3	-	7
4			16	57	6	-	4	-	1	-	-	1	6	-	7
3	21	1	105	277	100	34	65	9	130	10	22	30	45	6	181
1	17	-	72	170	37	12	49	8	59	4	8	16	28	13	98
4	28	-	69	177	87	9	90	19	58	6	9	10	44	11	138
13	13	2	54	167	28	12	73	9	78	8	7	13	32	9	85
2	8	-	33	66	16	2	38	2	31	1	2	4	14	9	48
3	17	-	80	195	30	6	103	13	48	3	10	13	31	11	148
14	3	-	39	71	25	5	36	7	43	8	6	12	20	5	56
20	1	1	49	134	67	15	81	12	79	3	14	18	32	12	105
1	24	1	91	204	49	12	66	4	68	7	4	15	28	12	159
4	-	-	10	31	4	2	23	3	14	3	2	6	4	-	16
3	-	1	8	23	8	-	6	-	1	-	1	2	2	9	3
9	9	1	13	34	9	6	21	3	11	3	3	7	11	3	29
1	6	3	58	90	36	20	32	5	49	-	11	9	16	6	104
1	3	-	19	43	12	3	16	4	31	1	9	11	15	7	31
1	3	-	18	29	15	13	9	4	24	-	8	4	19	8	32
1	2	-	24	26	11	3	9	1	7	1	-	8	14	3	21
3	3	-	10	37	11	4	10	2	18	-	-	6	2	3	10
2	6	1	22	45	20	5	37	9	40	4	6	7	23	5	48
1	1	-	5	20	3	-	9	-	11	-	-	1	4	3	8
1	2	1	17	32	18	10	30	3	20	-	-	2	3	-	26
1	1	-	16	29	9	1	11	-	13	1	1	2	9	2	17
10	4	-	34	44	12	4	19	2	12	1	2	4	15	4	42
4	4	-	18	35	10	5	11	2	9	-	-	2	2	3	29
3	3	-	13	45	9	1	24	6	28	2	1	3	10	2	35
6	8	-	11	10	6	-	18	1	12	1	-	3	6	1	16
1	7	-	28	62	16	4	50	4	26	1	5	9	13	17	31

GENERAL TABLES—DEATHS FROM SELECTED CAUSES

IN 1940, POPULATIONS OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944—Continued
on p. 146)

Acute rheumatic fever	Diabetes mellitus	Pellagra (except alcoholic)	Intracranial lesions of vascular origin	Diseases of the heart	Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza	Diarrhea, enteritis, and ulceration of intestines	Nephritis	Diseases of pregnancy, childbirth, and the puerperium	Congenital malformations and diseases peculiar to the first year	Suicide	Homicide	Motor-vehicle accidents	Other accidents	Senility, ill-defined and unknown causes	All other causes
58	61	69	85	90-95	107-109,33	119,120	130-132	140-150	157-161	163,164	165-168	170	169, 171-195	162,199,200	
1	12	1	55	144	20	3	12	3	36	1	-	4	15	13	80
-	15	-	9	104	14	6	18	1	30	3	-	4	21	4	56
-	5	-	26	62	20	3	27	1	20	2	-	9	14	4	40
-	7	-	24	68	20	3	11	1	27	1	1	5	30	13	72
8	77	-	220	766	175	23	180	10	142	25	9	51	96	12	266
1	45	1	114	373	79	7	48	4	81	9	1	19	48	8	183
7	171	3	626	2,090	362	78	392	22	275	90	50	91	294	85	986
12	349	-	887	3,144	649	25	434	35	446	94	54	112	522	212	1,286
8	109	1	469	1,275	271	33	294	22	234	42	27	82	220	62	820
7	73	1	235	631	150	51	186	9	201	28	16	57	132	17	343
4	101	-	342	1,235	197	46	229	16	197	24	12	68	181	64	575
3	71	-	210	526	140	10	113	11	109	5	11	44	104	20	236
-	19	-	32	160	16	-	14	-	1	4	-	1	5	7	31
-	19	-	31	157	23	-	26	3	39	3	4	8	26	4	90
-	8	-	35	102	18	-	21	2	29	5	-	7	13	3	38
-	23	-	68	209	52	14	53	4	60	4	6	12	41	12	69
-	18	-	92	207	32	1	35	5	34	5	-	6	26	9	74
-	20	-	67	185	32	8	50	1	62	4	1	23	43	16	110
1	17	-	48	141	16	3	36	3	34	1	2	8	20	4	45
-	19	-	48	137	16	1	48	2	21	4	2	5	20	4	75
-	11	-	60	149	15	2	28	3	36	4	-	7	26	2	41
-	10	-	43	93	23	3	17	3	21	4	2	6	17	-	60
1	9	-	41	90	28	26	22	5	22	2	2	9	24	4	30
-	15	-	62	138	26	7	54	-	18	4	1	12	26	2	63
-	1	-	19	77	8	-	9	-	1	1	-	1	5	2	24
2	13	-	42	143	51	15	34	2	35	1	1	17	42	8	61
1	18	-	137	247	68	9	96	4	51	9	5	23	46	11	138
1	13	-	70	134	38	2	33	5	46	4	4	12	27	4	65
1	13	-	43	181	47	1	30	6	75	3	2	21	31	5	77
2	20	-	49	153	42	12	42	3	36	7	-	4	35	9	87
-	8	-	34	83	12	3	20	1	20	3	1	3	8	4	51
-	7	-	24	60	13	2	7	1	16	-	-	5	4	1	31
-	2	-	11	77	15	3	22	1	14	2	-	4	22	-	46
-	9	-	13	75	7	1	9	1	17	1	1	9	7	1	38
-	6	-	9	40	18	3	16	1	12	2	1	4	22	1	21
1	6	-	40	57	26	4	12	-	12	3	-	3	17	6	29
1	1	-	5	10	2	-	3	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	5
1	6	-	23	55	15	2	18	-	22	-	-	1	16	4	33
1	5	-	20	53	10	6	8	3	10	2	-	2	13	1	27
6	6	-	23	55	5	8	8	-	-	3	-	2	1	1	14
-	12	-	40	95	19	4	33	1	32	4	1	10	14	5	49
-	7	-	18	52	10	-	9	-	2	3	-	7	2	2	13
-	44	-	112	13	13	-	29	2	8	3	-	6	20	16	62
-	4	-	20	49	7	-	10	-	11	-	-	4	11	2	21
-	4	-	15	51	5	-	5	-	3	-	-	2	4	-	17
-	1	-	7	24	6	-	8	-	1	2	-	3	2	-	8
-	9	-	21	51	14	-	33	2	27	2	1	7	13	-	31
-	8	-	30	72	13	-	15	-	16	3	-	9	12	1	37
-	9	-	27	96	20	-	22	2	14	2	-	2	26	1	33
-	13	-	15	77	17	-	21	1	11	1	-	10	17	-	25
-	5	-	31	64	17	-	13	-	21	2	-	7	9	3	25
-	4	-	21	37	11	2	4	1	-	1	-	-	2	1	22
-	4	-	7	30	4	-	4	-	2	1	-	-	3	-	10
-	12	-	20	55	18	3	8	-	19	3	-	3	9	1	39
-	2	-	14	25	1	1	2	-	3	2	-	5	5	3	16
1	15	-	38	74	12	-	3	1	13	2	1	6	9	3	38
-	10	-	30	50	10	3	15	3	14	4	1	9	16	2	28
12	29	-	110	20	20	-	27	-	28	4	1	11	29	8	59
-	5	-	19	52	3	-	9	-	1	3	-	1	1	-	7
-	10	-	17	4	4	-	4	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	9
1	7	-	30	78	13	2	7	2	12	-	-	1	8	1	30
-	3	-	15	44	6	-	13	-	7	-	-	-	4	1	23
-	7	-	34	59	4	-	11	1	11	-	-	4	14	-	21
4	52	7	199	554	151	41	125	9	178	14	18	58	134	67	421
-	30	3	160	379	109	27	92	13	131	21	13	32	78	48	244
9	9	-	40	122	41	4	31	-	24	2	-	7	16	7	78
1	13	-	50	147	38	7	45	5	51	3	2	12	16	26	77
2	23	1	23	36	12	1	17	1	16	2	1	3	4	8	32
1	1	5	25	59	22	-	11	5	23	3	1	5	7	2	29
4	4	-	22	37	13	-	10	1	11	3	3	4	8	8	21
4	20	1	20	29	14	-	15	-	8	3	2	6	6	4	39
4	10	-	12	7	7	-	12	-	11	-	2	3	3	7	19
4	23	-	31	8	8	1	2	3	4	-	-	2	4	5	22
3	24	-	33	33	4	-	15	1	14	-	-	2	9	11	18
7	19	-	53	16	15	12	7	3	37	1	1	3	10	13	23
5	23	-	36	15	15	10	16	5	11	1	-	3	20	12	42
1	4	2	55	47	14	4	11	-	11	1	-	4	11	22	66
4	16	-	62	9	9	3	10	2	16	4	-	2	10	11	42
3	15	-	42	11	11	4	14	4	14	3	-	4	15	6	36
2	14	-	29	9	9	4	9	-	6	1	2	2	4	7	15
4	13	-	18	10	10	2	4	1	9	1	2	2	9	1	11
6	33	-	51	22	22	2	14	1	26	-	1	6	8	12	45
2	2	-	14	21	7	1	6	-	8	-	1	2	9	5	6
1	2	-	4	13	5	-	4	-	5	-	-	2	3	4	11

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 10.—DEATHS FROM SELECTED CAUSES: URBAN PLACES HAVING,

(See headnote)

AREA	Total deaths	Typhoid and paratyphoid fever	Cerebrospinal (meningococcus) meningitis	Scarlet fever	Whooping cough	Diphtheria	Tuberculosis (all forms)	Dysentery	Malaria	Syphilis	Measles	Poliomyelitis, poliomyelitis (acute)	Cancer and other malignant tumors
		1,2	6	8	9	10	13-22	27	28	30	35	56	45-55
OREGON													
Portland.....	4,665	1	10	-	-	2	77	-	1	55	1	20	734
Salem.....	851	1	2	-	-	-	34	-	-	27	-	-	85
Astoria.....	201	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	4	-	-	22
Bend.....	138	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	23
Eugene.....	508	-	4	-	1	-	5	-	-	4	1	-	72
Klamath Falls.....	265	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	1	1	-	-	34
Medford.....	232	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	2	-	-	25
PENNSYLVANIA													
Erie.....	1,596	1	3	-	2	-	28	-	-	7	-	5	201
Philadelphia.....	25,078	3	72	3	2	3	1,146	4	-	318	1	11	3,719
Pittsburgh.....	9,276	1	28	7	6	-	379	2	-	69	25	16	1,184
Reading.....	1,200	-	2	-	-	-	25	-	-	6	-	-	152
Scranton.....	1,812	-	6	-	-	4	31	-	-	8	-	4	244
Aliquippa.....	124	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	1	-	14
Allentown.....	1,526	3	2	1	1	1	48	2	-	28	-	5	215
Altoona.....	1,047	-	4	-	1	-	11	-	-	3	1	1	141
Bethlehem.....	310	-	-	-	-	-	6	1	-	-	-	-	46
Chester.....	732	-	4	-	1	2	23	-	-	5	1	1	76
Easton.....	555	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	2	-	-	45
Harrisburg.....	1,304	1	7	1	1	-	29	-	-	12	1	3	160
Haverford (twp.) ²	141	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	24
Hazleton.....	506	-	1	-	-	-	12	1	-	1	-	-	54
Johnstown.....	1,032	1	9	-	1	1	17	2	-	7	-	7	115
Lancaster.....	1,007	-	-	-	1	-	10	1	-	3	-	2	218
Lebanon.....	445	-	1	-	-	-	5	-	-	1	-	-	57
Lower Merion (twp.) ²	480	-	1	-	-	-	14	-	-	1	-	2	85
McKeesport.....	716	-	2	-	-	1	17	-	-	4	2	-	71
New Castle.....	608	-	2	-	-	-	10	-	-	3	4	1	77
Norristown.....	787	1	1	-	-	-	29	-	-	24	-	1	56
Sharon.....	390	-	-	-	1	-	6	-	-	2	-	1	85
Upper Darby (twp.) ²	415	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	3	-	-	64
Washington.....	446	1	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	8	2	-	49
Wilkes-Barre.....	1,552	-	4	1	-	-	40	-	-	8	1	1	189
Wilkesburg.....	459	-	1	-	1	-	3	-	-	3	-	-	61
Williamsport.....	745	1	-	-	1	-	14	1	-	3	-	4	103
York.....	791	-	1	-	1	1	11	-	-	11	-	1	100
Abington (twp.) ²	463	-	1	-	-	-	8	-	-	1	-	1	72
Ambridge.....	93	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	-	1	-	-	13
Arnold.....	41	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	7
Beaver Falls.....	211	-	1	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	27
Bellevue.....	225	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	39
Berwick.....	150	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	17
Braddock.....	330	-	1	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	34
Bradford.....	216	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	26
Bristol.....	94	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	13
Butler.....	171	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	1	1	-	18
Canonsburg.....	154	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	1	1	-	22
Carbondale.....	276	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	37
Carlisle.....	227	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	1	1	-	32
Carnegie.....	60	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	1	-	6
Chambersburg.....	239	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	2	-	26
Charleroi.....	53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
Cheltenham (twp.) ²	155	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	22
Clairton.....	79	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	8
Coatesville.....	94	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	9
Columbia.....	150	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	14
Connellsville.....	244	1	2	-	-	-	4	-	-	3	-	-	22
Conshohocken.....	65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Coraopolis.....	69	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	6
Darby.....	257	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	32
Dickson City.....	58	-	1	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	10
Donora.....	67	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	13
Dormont.....	89	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	13
Du Bois.....	218	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	32
Dunmore.....	160	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	14
Duquesne.....	107	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	18
Ellwood City.....	113	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	11
Farrell.....	47	-	-	-	2	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	5
Greensburg.....	577	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	45
Hanover.....	196	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	27
Hanover (twp.) ²	103	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	11
Harrison (twp.) ²	248	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	1	40
Homsstead.....	280	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	4	-	-	29
Indiana.....	74	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	17
Jeanette.....	92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12
Kingston.....	299	-	1	-	-	-	7	1	-	-	-	-	35
Lansdowne.....	76	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	18
Latrobe.....	216	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	23
Lewistown.....	91	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	7
Lock Haven.....	199	1	-	2	-	-	4	-	-	1	-	-	24
McKees Rocks.....	81	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	10
Mahanoy City.....	82	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	9
Meadville.....	360	-	-	-	1	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	36

See footnotes at end of table.

GENERAL TABLES—DEATHS FROM SELECTED CAUSES

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IN 1940, POPULATIONS OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944—Continued

on p. 146)

Acute rheumatic fever	Diabetes mellitus	Pellagra (except alcoholic)	Intracranial lesions of vascular origin	Diseases of the heart	Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza	Diarrhea, enteritis, and ulceration of intestines	Nephritis	Diseases of pregnancy, childbirth, and the puerperium	Congenital malformations and diseases peculiar to the first year	Suicide	Homicide	Motor-vehicle accidents	Other accidents	Senility, ill-defined and unknown causes	All other causes
58	61	69	85	90-95	107-109,35	119,120	130-132	140-150	157-161	163,164	165-168	170	169, 171-195	162,199,200	
7	93	1	436	1,443	256	11	297	13	167	63	13	64	198	38	686
-	13	-	65	180	69	2	38	1	36	5	2	14	32	82	164
-	5	-	25	85	5	-	14	1	15	5	1	1	19	1	27
-	2	-	9	44	7	-	4	2	10	-	-	2	13	4	18
-	12	-	51	110	18	1	62	4	34	5	1	7	31	15	70
-	6	-	16	54	26	4	8	3	30	4	2	12	17	2	41
-	8	-	33	67	11	-	25	1	10	6	2	4	11	-	23
3	42	-	129	432	77	8	69	3	82	15	-	20	75	17	177
31	755	-	1,539	8,168	1,359	210	1,354	104	1,113	203	60	206	858	190	3,136
18	253	1	756	2,736	874	54	506	51	456	59	18	83	373	173	1,149
-	47	-	80	485	66	3	77	3	36	11	-	21	36	3	149
2	58	1	131	618	89	6	113	8	100	8	1	18	90	17	255
-	5	-	6	51	7	-	5	-	4	4	2	-	6	-	11
1	55	-	123	428	90	10	76	8	74	10	-	18	57	11	269
2	44	-	115	306	32	6	81	5	54	4	3	11	58	3	161
-	7	-	21	159	12	4	15	-	1	2	1	1	10	3	21
2	10	-	56	217	59	5	52	4	48	6	1	18	52	4	85
-	14	-	42	108	17	1	29	2	6	4	1	-	11	1	50
1	46	-	80	419	67	17	110	6	57	12	1	31	53	13	176
-	4	-	17	69	3	-	4	-	-	2	-	-	3	-	13
-	26	-	31	155	19	4	43	2	42	3	2	13	23	2	74
2	25	-	89	281	73	11	74	4	84	6	3	8	59	7	146
1	43	-	74	326	62	5	60	6	51	9	1	17	49	5	163
2	11	-	41	132	23	7	39	3	26	4	1	16	16	6	54
2	20	-	38	152	21	-	28	2	19	3	-	10	20	2	60
2	19	-	57	187	63	6	53	10	51	3	-	21	45	7	95
1	25	-	55	167	49	5	30	10	26	4	1	11	36	4	87
1	20	-	78	287	42	6	52	3	29	4	-	12	45	13	88
-	17	-	38	98	30	-	22	2	25	4	-	4	20	-	59
-	16	-	34	164	17	1	24	2	9	6	-	10	14	3	24
1	14	-	48	132	34	3	26	2	34	3	2	5	19	3	51
5	51	-	65	428	76	8	115	8	80	8	-	5	60	4	215
-	17	-	52	138	22	3	41	3	23	7	1	1	25	3	54
1	23	-	59	212	53	12	48	6	36	7	-	6	30	4	119
-	25	-	90	230	48	21	36	3	57	9	1	19	21	4	101
-	22	-	36	141	12	3	28	2	22	4	-	10	24	1	75
1	2	-	7	40	1	1	8	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	12
-	3	-	11	5	5	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	6
3	5	-	21	42	23	1	22	1	16	1	-	5	10	-	31
-	6	-	21	57	18	-	17	-	19	3	2	4	7	-	31
1	8	-	16	48	8	-	5	1	8	1	1	-	4	-	10
-	20	-	24	65	34	9	12	2	59	1	2	3	21	-	54
-	6	-	30	65	16	-	8	-	11	-	-	3	10	6	30
-	3	-	10	25	2	1	1	1	7	-	-	3	6	-	18
-	8	-	24	64	10	1	7	-	2	2	-	-	6	-	23
-	6	-	14	30	16	1	9	2	16	1	-	2	10	2	16
1	14	-	24	81	7	-	38	4	17	-	-	-	20	-	32
-	8	-	19	53	13	-	29	2	10	-	-	-	12	-	37
-	-	-	8	30	6	-	12	1	1	-	-	-	1	2	3
-	5	-	24	64	17	1	35	1	16	2	-	6	10	-	23
-	4	-	4	25	4	-	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	5
-	5	-	16	57	5	-	12	-	1	2	1	1	1	1	11
1	17	-	17	28	7	-	4	-	1	2	1	1	2	5	5
1	1	-	5	43	9	-	4	-	3	1	1	1	6	-	8
-	8	-	15	44	6	1	6	-	8	-	-	3	5	1	17
-	4	-	13	59	20	8	32	3	25	2	-	4	13	2	28
-	4	-	5	35	2	-	8	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	2
-	2	-	6	27	5	1	5	-	1	1	-	3	4	1	4
-	11	-	17	55	16	5	29	1	21	2	-	-	9	1	47
-	2	-	5	20	2	1	3	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	8
-	3	-	7	23	7	-	5	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	4
1	2	-	9	44	3	1	7	-	1	1	-	-	-	2	3
-	13	-	11	44	19	2	35	5	18	1	-	2	7	1	24
-	2	-	6	60	9	13	20	-	7	-	-	2	2	-	20
-	4	-	12	45	7	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	6	1	8
-	6	-	12	26	6	1	6	1	7	1	-	2	8	2	23
1	-	-	6	19	-	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	5
-	19	-	113	31	5	5	17	2	41	3	1	12	20	1	51
-	10	-	23	48	6	3	22	3	12	-	-	5	6	-	30
-	4	-	4	45	4	-	9	-	1	-	-	-	3	-	15
-	17	-	54	15	15	1	17	5	15	3	1	7	17	2	51
10	18	-	63	26	-	-	20	1	9	2	2	4	27	3	32
-	7	-	35	1	-	-	4	-	3	-	-	1	1	-	3
-	15	-	15	36	2	-	11	-	11	-	-	-	7	-	9
-	12	-	15	77	17	-	34	2	28	-	-	10	15	2	43
-	6	-	7	24	2	-	4	-	1	2	-	-	3	1	7
2	13	-	14	54	17	2	11	1	17	2	2	3	11	-	41
-	4	-	8	27	7	1	7	-	2	-	-	1	4	1	16
-	6	-	21	61	13	2	7	1	15	2	1	1	4	-	35
-	1	-	9	23	7	-	7	-	1	-	-	1	2	1	12
1	1	-	4	36	7	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	9
-	8	-	25	130	20	2	19	5	18	6	1	5	21	3	56

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 10.—DEATHS FROM SELECTED CAUSES: URBAN PLACES HAVING,
(See headnote)

AREA	Total deaths	Typhoid and paratyphoid fever	Cerebrospinal (meningococcus) meningitis	Scarlet fever	Whooping cough	Diphtheria	Tuberculosis (all forms)	Dysentery	Malaria	Syphilis	Measles	Polio-myelitis, polioc-ephalitis (acute)	Cancer and other malignant tumors
		1, 2	6	8	9	10	13-22	27	28	30	35	36	45-55
PENNSYLVANIA—Continued													
Monessen.....	105	--	--	--	--	--	1	--	--	2	--	--	16
Mount Carmel.....	112	--	--	--	--	--	3	--	--	--	--	--	12
Mount Lebanon (twp.) ^B	103	--	--	--	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	18
Munhall.....	85	--	--	--	--	--	1	--	--	--	1	--	8
Nanticoke.....	284	--	--	--	--	--	6	--	--	2	--	1	31
New Kensington.....	336	--	--	--	--	--	5	--	--	1	1	--	29
North Braddock.....	70	--	--	--	--	--	3	--	--	--	--	--	15
Old City.....	276	--	--	1	--	--	4	--	--	1	--	--	33
Old Forge.....	58	--	--	--	--	--	2	--	--	--	--	--	7
Phoenixville.....	172	--	--	--	--	1	5	--	--	--	--	--	29
Pittston.....	96	--	--	--	--	1	4	--	--	1	--	--	8
Plains (twp.) ^B	81	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	--	--	12
Plymouth.....	106	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	18
Pottstown.....	311	1	1	--	1	--	--	--	--	3	--	1	42
Pottsville.....	535	--	--	--	1	--	17	--	--	2	--	--	59
Shaler (twp.) ^B	59	--	--	--	--	--	1	--	--	--	1	--	6
Shamokin.....	154	--	--	1	--	--	4	--	--	1	--	--	17
Shenandoah.....	133	--	--	--	--	--	5	--	--	1	--	--	14
Steelton.....	105	--	--	--	--	--	9	--	--	--	--	--	10
Stowe (twp.) ^B	107	--	--	--	--	--	2	--	--	1	--	--	11
Sunberry.....	266	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	--	--	29
Swissvale.....	96	--	--	--	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	10
Tamaqua.....	65	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	--	--	8
Uniontown.....	477	--	4	1	--	--	5	2	--	5	2	--	49
Vandergrift.....	63	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4
Warren.....	205	--	--	1	--	--	5	--	--	--	--	--	28
Waynesboro.....	144	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	20
West Chester.....	369	--	3	--	--	--	4	--	--	2	--	3	50
RHODE ISLAND													
Providence.....	3,270	2	12	2	3	3	80	--	--	16	2	1	451
Central Falls.....	170	--	--	--	1	--	2	--	--	--	--	--	35
Cranston.....	1,120	--	--	--	--	--	21	--	--	34	--	--	110
East Providence (town).....	189	--	--	--	--	--	4	--	--	2	--	--	32
Newport.....	420	--	--	--	--	--	11	--	--	1	1	2	55
Pawtucket.....	853	3	--	--	--	--	13	--	--	2	2	--	93
Warwick.....	222	--	--	--	--	--	3	--	--	2	--	--	26
Woonsocket.....	479	--	--	--	2	--	5	--	--	2	1	--	78
Bristol (town).....	71	--	--	--	--	--	7	--	--	1	--	--	12
Cumberland (town).....	65	--	--	--	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	8
Johnston (town).....	61	--	--	--	--	--	2	--	--	--	--	--	3
Lincoln (town).....	71	--	--	--	--	--	2	--	--	1	--	--	6
North Providence (town).....	94	--	--	--	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	17
Westerly (town).....	187	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	16
West Warwick (town).....	120	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	19
SOUTH CAROLINA													
Charleston.....	1,292	3	9	--	5	2	18	2	5	31	2	2	103
Columbia.....	1,135	2	1	--	--	3	35	--	1	32	5	1	97
Greenville.....	648	1	1	1	5	--	16	--	--	11	2	1	50
Spartanburg.....	581	2	1	--	1	--	15	2	--	2	2	--	47
Anderson.....	370	--	--	--	3	2	9	--	--	--	2	--	36
Florence.....	462	4	3	--	7	2	9	--	1	2	1	--	46
Greenwood.....	188	--	1	--	--	--	4	--	--	3	--	2	17
Orangeburg.....	278	2	2	--	--	--	2	--	3	4	--	--	15
Rock Hill.....	125	--	--	--	--	1	2	--	--	--	1	--	12
Sumter.....	234	--	--	--	1	1	5	1	1	4	--	--	23
SOUTH DAKOTA													
Sioux Falls.....	500	--	--	--	1	--	8	--	--	4	1	--	65
Aberdeen.....	303	--	1	--	2	3	3	--	--	--	2	--	35
Huron.....	223	--	--	--	--	--	2	--	--	--	--	--	34
Mitchell.....	265	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	--	52
Rapid City.....	224	2	--	--	1	2	29	--	--	2	--	--	25
Watertown.....	186	--	--	--	--	--	1	--	--	--	3	1	31
TENNESSEE													
Chattanooga.....	1,710	--	9	1	1	3	64	--	--	11	5	1	149
Knoxville.....	1,552	3	8	--	2	7	59	1	--	10	6	5	184
Memphis.....	4,335	2	24	--	9	4	187	7	2	76	2	1	485
Nashville.....	2,552	--	11	--	1	1	101	4	--	16	--	2	262
Johnson City.....	372	--	1	--	2	2	23	--	--	10	--	--	47
Bristol ^B	95	--	--	--	2	--	3	--	--	--	--	--	16
Clarksville.....	193	--	--	--	--	--	12	--	--	2	1	1	20
Cleveland.....	128	--	--	--	--	1	7	1	--	--	--	--	15
Columbia.....	168	1	--	--	--	--	14	--	--	--	--	--	15
Dyersburg.....	121	--	--	--	--	1	1	--	2	1	--	--	14
Jackson.....	424	1	--	--	--	2	23	2	--	5	--	--	35
Kingsport.....	175	1	1	--	1	--	8	--	--	--	2	--	22
TEXAS													
Dallas.....	3,703	4	8	3	1	8	112	8	4	31	3	3	427
Fort Worth.....	2,156	--	1	1	4	6	48	7	--	17	3	1	234
Houston.....	4,748	6	12	1	2	8	249	4	2	71	6	5	560
San Antonio.....	3,955	1	12	--	8	6	297	7	1	28	8	4	391

See footnotes at end of table.

GENERAL TABLES—DEATHS FROM SELECTED CAUSES

IN 1940, POPULATIONS OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944—Continued

on p. 146)

Acute rheumatic fever 58	Diabetes mellitus 61	Pellagra (except alcoholic) 69	Intracranial lesions of vascular origin 85	Diseases of the heart 90-95	Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza 107-109, 33	Diarrhea, enteritis, and ulceration of intestines 119, 120	Nephritis 130-132	Diseases of pregnancy, childbirth, and the puerperium 140-150	Congenital malformations and diseases peculiar to the first year 157-161	Suicide 163, 164	Homicide 165-168	Motor-vehicle accidents 170	Other accidents 189, 171-195	Senility, ill-defined and unknown causes 162, 199, 200	All other causes
-	7	-	11	51	11	-	12	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	8
-	5	-	4	40	9	2	12	-	2	1	-	-	7	-	13
-	2	-	10	51	4	2	3	-	-	1	-	-	5	-	10
-	1	-	3	23	7	4	4	1	2	1	-	-	8	-	3
-	7	-	15	74	14	1	11	-	9	1	1	5	26	-	60
1	10	-	20	70	35	5	24	4	25	3	-	9	20	-	75
-	-	-	6	25	8	8	4	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	5
1	6	-	29	78	8	1	18	3	15	1	-	4	20	-	48
-	2	-	9	18	3	-	5	-	1	1	-	1	3	-	6
-	9	-	9	51	9	-	15	-	6	1	-	4	10	-	24
1	3	-	7	48	8	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
-	1	-	5	34	6	1	12	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	5
-	4	-	11	44	4	-	5	-	1	-	-	-	8	-	10
1	4	-	20	68	14	3	64	2	16	3	-	14	17	-	36
-	31	-	38	125	23	3	44	7	58	3	-	7	29	-	84
-	1	-	7	20	3	-	4	-	2	3	-	-	1	-	8
-	4	-	21	63	10	-	8	-	2	3	-	-	6	-	13
-	5	-	11	68	10	-	5	-	2	2	-	-	2	-	7
-	6	-	8	41	4	-	12	-	-	1	-	2	3	-	10
-	3	-	9	33	11	-	5	-	8	1	2	2	5	-	14
1	13	-	13	89	10	2	38	3	9	2	-	7	13	-	36
-	-	-	12	40	5	-	13	-	2	1	-	-	1	-	10
-	2	-	6	32	2	-	7	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	5
-	17	-	48	77	33	23	39	1	56	1	1	12	30	-	62
-	3	-	12	24	3	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	10
-	5	-	17	73	9	1	8	2	7	1	-	1	14	-	10
1	7	-	19	53	7	-	7	2	11	-	-	1	4	-	12
-	7	-	31	103	26	4	29	3	17	1	-	8	15	-	62
3	115	-	292	1,053	184	30	199	12	205	11	2	29	125	9	451
-	6	-	9	61	6	-	14	1	11	1	-	2	5	-	16
-	40	-	85	511	85	2	76	1	6	14	-	3	87	-	84
-	4	-	23	81	5	-	21	-	1	3	-	-	2	-	11
-	7	-	35	136	26	2	31	-	21	-	-	4	33	-	55
1	35	-	56	335	44	8	89	4	28	3	1	10	40	-	85
-	7	-	14	104	6	1	17	-	1	5	-	3	10	-	21
-	24	-	30	150	32	1	28	2	36	4	-	9	24	-	50
-	5	-	5	23	2	-	9	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	6
-	2	-	9	29	2	-	7	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	3
-	3	-	12	28	1	-	6	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	4
-	-	-	9	33	4	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	6
-	2	-	6	43	2	-	9	-	1	1	-	-	2	-	9
-	6	-	14	50	10	3	9	1	13	2	-	5	10	-	25
-	5	-	13	38	7	-	14	-	11	2	-	-	3	-	7
3	26	2	98	234	91	14	83	10	147	10	17	34	72	115	156
-	30	-	76	212	79	35	135	11	75	8	15	29	36	11	206
-	19	7	47	127	53	12	46	9	66	5	12	27	37	4	87
1	9	3	37	133	36	6	74	5	52	4	6	17	37	10	.78
-	16	2	28	63	19	3	40	4	39	2	4	12	21	7	58
1	5	-	42	82	36	10	24	6	50	1	10	14	38	10	78
-	3	-	19	49	10	2	20	1	11	1	2	5	19	1	78
-	10	-	14	44	13	5	31	9	24	1	2	17	20	1	18
-	3	1	12	37	11	5	8	-	7	1	1	2	7	3	57
-	15	2	29	30	19	6	30	2	16	3	3	4	5	4	12
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30
4	15	-	47	136	41	-	16	2	42	4	-	12	35	7	60
1	7	-	25	91	13	2	31	1	15	1	-	6	14	-	50
-	4	-	18	62	19	2	12	1	8	3	-	1	9	-	45
-	6	-	29	70	18	-	11	-	11	1	-	5	8	-	46
-	7	-	12	54	8	2	5	-	10	2	1	2	15	-	32
-	3	-	20	52	10	1	16	2	12	-	-	-	8	-	21
3	23	1	160	347	164	48	91	18	134	5	35	24	80	98	235
2	20	3	139	330	114	32	93	17	116	12	28	25	75	50	233
15	74	3	363	933	269	34	217	29	287	24	54	64	215	232	743
3	50	1	243	481	196	78	161	23	160	11	44	41	95	130	437
1	10	-	43	74	19	2	22	3	29	3	-	4	16	10	51
-	-	-	12	16	8	1	10	-	9	1	-	-	4	8	5
-	2	-	20	44	17	5	12	4	13	2	5	2	8	3	20
-	2	-	8	33	11	3	10	2	6	1	-	2	5	6	15
1	2	-	10	35	8	1	21	-	6	1	5	2	10	6	30
-	-	1	11	17	12	2	8	3	7	1	1	5	6	8	20
-	10	-	34	94	26	6	25	6	26	-	4	11	23	19	72
-	1	1	17	23	12	5	15	1	21	1	3	6	7	6	21
2	60	3	328	982	196	41	182	15	283	34	76	70	153	56	610
2	42	4	179	540	133	28	88	9	180	22	37	49	117	66	319
6	81	5	392	1,136	297	49	260	25	324	39	77	70	236	155	670
4	79	-	284	831	303	266	212	28	290	34	45	64	123	89	520

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 10.—DEATHS FROM SELECTED CAUSES: URBAN PLACES HAVING,

(See headnote)

AREA	Total deaths	Typhoid and paratyphoid fever	Cerebrospinal (meningococcus) meningitis	Scarlet fever	Whooping cough	Diphtheria	Tuberculosis (all forms)	Dysentery	Malaria	Syphilis	Measles	Poliomyelitis, poliomyelitis (acute)	Cancer and other malignant tumors
		1,2	6	8	9	10	15-22	27	28	30	35	36	45-55
TEXAS—Continued													
Abilene.....	336	-	1	1	1	-	9	1	-	1	-	1	36
Amarillo.....	578	-	2	-	1	1	9	-	-	5	2	1	65
Austin.....	1,333	1	-	-	1	3	87	4	-	72	6	3	107
Beaumont.....	799	1	5	-	1	5	8	1	2	11	2	2	76
Corpus Christi.....	735	-	2	-	3	4	34	8	-	6	7	-	55
El Paso.....	1,326	2	6	2	2	5	121	1	-	11	15	2	120
Galveston.....	940	-	4	-	-	-	34	-	-	21	1	-	124
Laredo.....	564	5	-	-	6	-	45	7	-	7	2	1	36
Lubbock.....	454	-	-	-	1	-	17	6	-	2	-	1	37
Port Arthur.....	402	1	1	-	-	-	8	2	-	1	1	-	39
San Angelo.....	380	2	-	-	-	-	18	11	-	4	-	-	39
Tyler.....	317	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	1	20
Waco.....	816	-	1	-	1	2	25	2	-	8	2	-	98
Wichita Falls.....	428	-	-	-	-	1	8	-	-	6	1	-	39
Big Spring.....	128	-	-	-	-	1	6	2	-	2	-	-	8
Borger.....	76	-	2	-	-	-	1	2	-	2	1	-	3
Brownsville.....	293	-	-	-	-	-	23	1	2	-	-	-	20
Brownwood.....	220	-	-	1	2	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	19
Bryan.....	188	-	-	-	-	-	7	2	1	1	-	-	11
Cleburne.....	106	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	11
Corsicana.....	213	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	2	-	20
Del Rio.....	199	-	-	-	-	-	7	4	-	-	-	-	7
Denison.....	206	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	2	-	-	22
Denton.....	154	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	19
Greenville.....	151	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	1	1	-	6
Harlingen.....	208	-	1	-	-	1	13	9	1	2	2	1	18
Highland Park.....	64	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	4
Longview.....	200	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	5	2	-	12
McAllen.....	192	-	-	-	-	1	17	-	1	-	1	1	10
Marshall.....	223	1	-	-	1	-	5	1	1	4	-	-	17
Palestine.....	198	2	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	6	1	-	21
Pampa.....	118	-	1	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	8
Paris.....	293	-	-	-	1	1	6	1	-	-	-	1	35
Sherman.....	268	-	-	-	-	1	5	1	3	-	-	-	38
Sweetwater.....	92	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	10
Temple.....	308	-	-	-	-	1	10	4	-	-	1	-	34
Terrell.....	384	-	-	-	-	-	18	2	-	29	-	-	28
Texarkana.....	297	2	-	-	-	1	9	4	2	3	-	2	31
University Park.....	66	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	10
Victoria.....	251	-	-	-	-	-	5	3	-	3	5	-	18
UTAH													
Salt Lake City.....	1,920	-	9	4	1	-	23	2	-	13	-	-	233
Ogden.....	556	-	1	2	-	-	16	-	-	1	-	-	66
Logan.....	156	-	1	2	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	14
Provo.....	233	-	-	1	-	-	4	-	1	6	-	-	23
VERMONT													
Burlington.....	466	-	3	-	3	-	5	-	-	7	2	-	75
Barre.....	166	-	-	-	-	-	24	-	-	1	1	-	22
Rutland.....	354	-	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	3	-	1	48
VIRGINIA													
Norfolk.....	2,183	-	9	1	8	-	48	2	1	16	1	1	170
Richmond.....	3,080	1	12	1	1	-	157	3	-	42	-	5	360
Alexandria.....	408	-	4	-	-	-	16	-	-	4	-	1	54
Arlington (county)?.....	334	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	45
Danville.....	488	-	3	-	1	-	14	-	-	1	-	-	37
Lynchburg.....	622	-	1	-	1	-	15	-	-	3	-	12	71
Newport News.....	677	-	6	1	2	1	29	1	-	9	2	2	52
Petersburg.....	477	1	3	-	-	-	28	-	-	1	-	-	41
Portsmouth.....	742	-	4	-	4	-	22	2	-	9	-	1	39
Roanoke.....	904	-	3	-	3	1	12	1	-	7	4	11	114
Charlottesville.....	158	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	1	-	-	24
Fredericksburg.....	217	1	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	4	-	-	13
Martinsville.....	110	-	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	16
Staunton.....	399	-	-	-	3	-	18	1	-	19	-	-	37
Suffolk.....	206	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	3	-	-	13
Winchester.....	273	1	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	3	-	-	29
WASHINGTON													
Seattle.....	5,553	-	5	-	1	8	198	1	1	50	1	5	780
Spokane.....	1,915	1	5	4	1	1	14	-	-	8	3	1	274
Tacoma.....	1,984	2	-	-	-	2	58	1	-	25	2	2	246
Bellingham.....	458	-	-	-	-	1	7	1	-	2	-	-	70
Everett.....	512	-	1	-	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	1	86
Yakima.....	495	-	1	1	-	-	2	8	1	-	-	-	52
Aberdeen.....	341	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	8	-	-	49
Bremerton.....	374	-	3	1	1	1	6	-	-	6	-	5	46
Hoquiam.....	49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	4
Longview.....	185	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	24
Olympia.....	219	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	2	-	-	32
Vancouver.....	455	-	1	1	-	3	7	-	-	4	6	1	57
Walla Walla.....	456	-	-	-	-	-	69	1	-	4	1	-	47
Wenatchee.....	215	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	25

See footnotes at end of table.

GENERAL TABLES—DEATHS FROM SELECTED CAUSES

IN 1940, POPULATIONS OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944—Continued

on p. 146)

Acute rheumatic fever	Diabetes mellitus	Pellagra (except alcoholic)	Intracranial lesions of vascular origin	Diseases of the heart	Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza	Diarrhea, enteritis, and ulceration of intestines	Nephritis	Diseases of pregnancy, childbirth, and the puerperium	Congenital malformations and diseases peculiar to the first year	Suicide	Homicide	Motor-vehicle accidents	Other accidents	Senility, ill-defined and unknown causes	All other causes
58	61	69	83	90-95	107-109,35	119,120	130-132	140-150	157-161	163,164	165-168	170	169, 171-195	162,199,200	
-	5	1	27	73	23	19	22	2	40	3	2	4	16	8	40
-	7	1	34	136	26	18	33	8	70	5	3	19	19	22	91
-	28	6	94	275	89	25	84	8	71	8	6	14	59	107	178
-	20	5	59	169	67	18	53	11	78	9	11	19	41	12	113
-	15	-	40	132	80	43	38	9	76	6	8	13	36	14	108
2	21	-	57	214	106	80	74	16	100	6	13	32	46	82	190
2	12	-	78	255	42	9	58	5	68	5	4	14	48	14	144
1	11	6	24	58	56	74	27	6	59	1	1	10	20	37	65
2	13	-	26	68	41	19	35	7	54	2	4	11	12	4	72
1	7	-	43	73	35	4	27	4	48	1	4	5	27	8	63
1	8	-	20	84	19	-	24	4	30	3	3	10	24	16	43
1	8	3	23	85	26	3	16	4	32	2	3	7	14	7	53
1	10	6	90	186	43	20	56	5	53	2	4	14	48	26	115
-	14	2	28	129	19	7	36	-	44	4	4	-	21	9	56
-	5	-	5	37	7	7	5	1	13	-	2	4	6	7	12
1	15	-	10	10	2	2	2	1	10	1	1	5	6	4	6
-	14	-	21	21	47	23	23	1	21	1	1	5	12	32	38
-	6	-	12	43	10	2	20	1	25	1	1	10	13	3	46
-	3	-	19	42	15	11	17	5	22	-	2	4	6	3	18
-	1	1	25	37	7	7	7	-	9	1	-	-	1	5	9
-	4	-	25	57	13	5	4	2	16	3	2	4	13	7	33
-	1	1	11	35	30	30	5	6	16	1	1	3	11	4	23
-	2	-	27	44	17	-	24	1	15	-	-	2	17	8	22
-	2	3	21	41	3	2	9	3	7	-	-	1	4	5	29
-	2	2	7	46	13	1	10	1	10	-	1	5	12	5	24
-	1	-	5	30	17	17	7	6	24	1	-	8	9	2	34
-	1	-	4	30	1	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	11
-	2	-	14	44	10	5	9	2	14	3	3	6	23	9	34
-	5	1	10	31	17	16	8	5	23	-	-	6	9	5	25
-	4	-	42	40	18	2	12	3	10	-	2	1	14	5	40
1	4	-	25	66	7	2	18	1	5	2	4	6	8	2	12
-	5	-	8	30	11	2	7	2	9	1	2	2	8	6	14
-	5	3	32	34	19	3	38	2	17	2	2	5	16	7	61
-	5	1	27	55	20	5	19	2	15	2	-	5	13	8	43
-	2	-	2	23	8	-	10	-	10	1	1	-	9	3	5
-	1	-	22	70	18	2	13	3	15	5	6	16	18	17	50
-	9	1	41	107	18	5	27	1	15	5	1	3	8	5	64
-	6	-	21	47	19	7	16	3	22	1	2	3	19	15	65
-	4	-	6	29	4	-	4	-	2	2	-	1	-	2	4
-	1	1	11	34	20	6	19	3	22	1	2	4	62	6	24
3	44	-	103	626	93	21	82	9	166	11	5	51	75	42	304
1	16	-	41	128	25	5	22	3	60	4	1	16	37	23	86
1	3	-	6	63	2	-	7	1	15	1	-	5	12	3	19
1	7	-	20	57	24	1	11	2	22	3	-	4	10	3	33
-	15	-	38	145	12	3	18	-	34	1	-	1	26	4	74
-	6	-	10	37	3	1	15	2	13	-	-	2	5	4	20
-	14	-	53	83	16	-	25	1	21	2	-	3	21	5	51
3	51	-	220	562	145	16	127	13	197	16	46	56	175	13	281
3	82	3	314	741	168	19	289	23	143	19	27	40	141	43	443
-	13	-	29	111	24	11	24	2	27	6	10	12	21	6	33
-	10	-	33	129	12	1	16	2	9	7	2	6	19	1	30
-	15	-	54	101	31	13	55	5	53	4	6	10	21	7	42
1	15	2	67	154	26	4	63	6	47	5	4	12	23	8	82
-	10	-	46	142	39	14	53	5	94	4	12	15	44	3	91
-	8	1	49	92	33	10	62	6	33	3	4	9	22	1	68
-	19	-	94	155	79	22	68	6	82	5	20	12	23	7	89
1	27	1	62	208	52	6	64	6	63	11	6	20	37	23	141
-	3	-	24	47	5	1	6	1	14	-	-	-	4	3	21
-	7	-	15	50	11	1	30	1	16	1	2	13	13	2	31
-	1	-	6	22	10	1	5	1	15	1	2	6	4	1	11
1	6	-	34	146	38	3	20	1	17	3	-	1	18	1	30
-	8	-	16	46	8	3	24	5	17	1	1	5	14	1	33
1	6	-	19	53	25	11	31	-	16	3	1	-	26	2	34
3	103	-	528	1,775	318	19	207	22	283	79	23	95	264	27	759
6	51	-	195	538	120	4	146	5	87	30	6	22	83	9	300
-	49	-	153	591	72	12	141	4	106	18	4	37	77	29	253
-	15	-	51	141	17	1	24	-	26	5	-	5	16	13	43
-	19	-	56	129	30	-	31	1	29	6	1	14	23	7	71
1	7	-	23	129	29	23	23	4	52	7	2	11	25	11	78
-	3	-	47	106	16	-	14	-	25	2	1	4	15	7	42
-	7	-	24	90	16	-	22	3	44	8	-	14	25	6	46
-	-	-	9	19	-	-	1	-	2	2	-	2	5	3	4
1	3	1	21	49	6	1	6	1	18	-	-	6	16	3	25
-	3	-	22	59	12	1	3	-	15	2	-	5	18	3	32
1	14	-	47	104	43	3	25	4	35	1	-	3	34	1	57
1	13	-	41	100	21	1	54	1	20	2	1	3	12	7	57
-	7	-	17	46	17	-	15	3	19	-	-	4	13	5	41

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 10.—DEATHS FROM SELECTED CAUSES: URBAN PLACES HAVING,

(See headnote)

AREA	Total deaths	Typhoid and paratyphoid fever	Cerebrospinal (meningococcus) meningitis	Scarlet fever	Whooping cough	Diphtheria	Tuberculosis (all forms)	Dysentery	Malaria	Syphilis	Measles	Poliomyelitis, polioccephalitis (acute)	Cancer and other malignant tumors
		1,2	6	8	9	10	15-22	27	28	30	35	36	45-55
WEST VIRGINIA													
Charleston.....	1,133	3	7	2	2	2	52	1	-	13	10	-	102
Clarksburg.....	449	-	-	-	2	-	4	2	-	3	1	-	54
Huntington.....	1,190	-	5	1	7	1	64	8	-	48	4	2	155
Parkersburg.....	579	-	5	-	-	-	7	-	-	2	1	4	68
Wheeling.....	1,000	3	1	1	1	1	15	3	1	5	-	1	144
Beckley.....	341	1	-	-	-	1	25	2	-	5	-	-	37
Bluefield.....	359	-	1	-	-	-	7	-	-	2	1	3	41
Fairmont.....	240	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	30
Martinsburg.....	259	-	-	-	-	-	10	1	-	4	-	-	22
Morgantown.....	220	1	2	-	1	-	8	-	-	-	2	-	27
Moundsville.....	93	-	-	-	1	-	9	-	-	2	-	-	7
South Charleston.....	52	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2
WISCONSIN													
Milwaukee.....	5,785	-	25	1	2	3	126	-	-	57	3	12	906
Appleton.....	390	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	2	1	1	64
Beloit.....	317	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	2	3	1	36
Eau Claire.....	440	-	1	-	3	-	25	-	-	-	-	1	63
Fond du Lac.....	492	-	1	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	1	-	65
Green Bay.....	691	-	1	-	-	1	7	1	-	1	2	2	108
Kenosha.....	504	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	93
La Crosse.....	696	-	2	1	-	-	11	1	-	1	-	1	110
Madison.....	1,174	-	2	-	-	-	22	-	-	6	-	6	242
Oshkosh.....	489	-	2	1	-	-	4	-	-	-	1	-	75
Racine.....	603	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	5	-	-	95
Sheboygan.....	545	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	3	-	-	106
Superior.....	523	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	1	3	-	1	59
Wausau.....	414	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	68
Wauwatosa.....	151	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	27
West Allis.....	127	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
Ashland.....	267	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	2	1	-	41
Beaver Dam.....	179	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	31
Chippewa Falls.....	182	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	25
Cudahy.....	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
Janesville.....	338	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	47
Manitowoc.....	341	-	-	1	-	-	5	-	-	2	-	-	39
Marinette.....	226	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	23
Marshfield.....	224	-	2	1	2	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	53
Menasha.....	45	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	9
Neenah.....	139	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	25
Shorewood.....	73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
South Milwaukee.....	72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
Stevens Point.....	191	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	22
Two Rivers.....	78	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	8
Watertown.....	200	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	28
Waukesha.....	212	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	28
Wisconsin Rapids.....	98	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	8
WYOMING													
Casper.....	190	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	9	-	-	22
Cheyenne.....	230	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	3	-	-	25
Laramie.....	98	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	3
Sheridan.....	157	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	25

¹Includes data for Texarkana, Ark., only.

²Since this area is difficult to identify from the information given on the death transcripts, data may be understated or overstated.

³Figures for District 1511, Center Hill (Fulton Co.), are included in those for Atlanta.

⁴Comprising Bronx, Brooklyn, Manhattan, Queens, and Richmond Boroughs, treated as a unit.

⁵Includes data for Bristol, Tenn., only.

⁶Includes data for Texarkana, Tex., only.

⁷Classified as urban under a special rule in the 1940 census.

⁸Includes data for Bluefield, W. Va., only.

GENERAL TABLES—DEATHS FROM SELECTED CAUSES

IN 1940, POPULATIONS OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944—Continued

on p. 146)

Acute rheumatic fever	Diabetes mellitus	Pellagra (except alco- holic)	Intracranial lesions of vascular origin	Diseases of the heart	Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza	Diarrhea, enteritis, and ulceration of in- testines	Nephri- tis	Diseases of preg- nancy, childbirth, and the puerperium	Congenital malforma- tions and diseases peculiar to the first year	Suicide	Homi- cide	Motor- vehicle accidents	Other acci- dents	Senility, ill-defined and unknown causes	All other causes
58	61	69	83	90-95	107-109, 33	119, 120	130-132	140-150	157-161	163, 164	165-168	170	169, 171-195	162, 199, 200	
1	22	--	68	192	91	61	78	10	123	8	9	29	63	44	160
--	3	--	30	119	36	2	31	5	41	--	--	10	41	14	51
--	26	--	88	286	72	24	52	2	71	10	--	19	62	16	179
--	18	--	64	137	32	9	45	2	39	1	5	8	23	26	89
2	33	--	101	262	51	34	95	7	45	3	--	6	47	1	137
--	9	--	27	57	21	16	13	4	23	2	5	10	33	5	45
1	6	--	30	86	25	10	19	5	30	3	3	6	21	16	43
--	5	--	28	54	17	2	21	5	5	5	3	3	13	15	38
--	12	--	18	60	19	1	26	--	15	2	2	--	14	10	42
1	6	--	17	49	11	9	14	1	24	2	--	3	12	5	25
--	3	--	14	34	4	1	2	--	--	--	--	--	1	--	15
--	1	--	6	16	3	--	3	1	2	1	1	--	6	2	6
7	218	1	525	1,904	284	17	280	25	317	50	8	36	198	13	764
2	15	--	35	101	16	3	37	4	19	2	1	4	19	--	60
--	12	--	41	110	17	3	13	3	13	2	1	7	15	--	35
1	19	--	35	104	29	--	16	2	34	1	1	4	29	--	67
--	12	--	47	130	16	1	42	2	21	4	1	8	27	4	77
2	22	--	49	198	34	4	23	3	47	10	--	13	35	8	115
2	14	--	35	160	16	1	41	3	21	10	--	12	12	4	74
4	28	--	67	153	41	1	66	2	45	4	--	10	33	5	110
2	32	--	64	266	64	6	70	5	63	11	--	21	58	5	209
2	18	--	57	139	19	1	27	6	30	6	--	7	13	7	76
--	24	--	48	209	24	--	34	2	24	11	--	5	27	--	64
2	15	--	59	160	15	4	18	2	26	8	1	13	19	6	79
1	11	--	54	158	41	3	23	2	31	9	--	10	32	5	75
--	8	--	41	83	24	1	32	5	42	5	--	4	16	11	69
1	6	--	17	66	7	--	6	--	1	2	--	--	1	2	13
--	1	--	17	56	9	--	4	1	--	7	--	--	5	2	6
--	8	--	43	55	16	1	15	--	12	1	--	4	17	3	45
2	6	--	17	35	12	--	7	1	11	3	--	3	9	--	33
--	5	--	20	48	16	--	9	1	11	1	--	2	10	5	32
--	2	--	3	20	1	--	2	--	9	--	--	1	1	--	2
--	10	--	33	101	22	--	15	--	16	8	--	6	17	8	53
--	13	--	31	104	21	3	21	1	23	3	--	4	15	4	51
--	11	--	18	70	18	--	16	--	8	2	--	2	15	6	36
1	7	--	34	44	6	1	6	--	21	1	--	7	13	2	40
1	2	--	6	9	1	1	2	--	--	1	--	1	2	1	7
--	4	--	12	26	9	--	12	4	5	1	--	5	6	2	26
--	2	--	10	33	--	--	2	--	2	2	--	--	2	--	13
1	2	--	8	24	3	--	2	--	5	1	--	--	2	1	16
--	8	--	14	59	9	--	10	3	17	3	--	--	11	1	29
--	2	--	7	23	2	--	6	1	10	1	--	4	3	1	12
1	4	--	20	63	7	--	17	--	10	1	1	--	9	1	55
--	8	--	27	53	6	2	10	1	18	1	--	9	11	5	32
--	6	--	4	32	10	1	3	--	7	1	--	4	4	3	15
1	6	--	12	55	8	--	19	1	17	2	1	5	4	1	24
--	6	--	18	63	14	--	18	--	20	2	5	16	--	5	34
--	2	--	6	20	5	1	16	--	10	--	--	3	18	3	14
--	4	--	16	53	12	--	12	--	5	2	--	1	8	1	15

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 11.—DEATHS FROM SELECTED CAUSES, IN INSTITUTIONS, BY

(Exclusive of stillbirths and of deaths among armed forces overseas. Numbers after causes

CAUSE OF DEATH	Total deaths	Deaths not in institutions	Deaths in institutions	TYPE OF SERVICE				
				Nonresident institution				
				Total	General hospital	Maternity hospital	Children's hospital	Tuberculosis hospital
1 All causes.....	1,411,338	771,218	640,120	560,202	505,118	1,944	3,936	16,295
2 Typhoid and paratyphoid fever.....1,2	551	225	326	317	310	-	2	-
3 Cerebrospinal (meningococcus) meningitis.....6	2,812	406	2,406	2,389	2,030	1	85	20
4 Scarlet fever.....8	422	194	228	215	172	-	5	4
5 Whooping cough.....9	1,878	1,278	600	597	517	-	19	5
6 Diphtheria.....10	1,145	510	635	629	540	-	17	3
7 Tuberculosis (all forms).....13-22	54,751	19,337	35,394	30,679	14,926	3	186	14,712
8 Tuberculosis of respiratory system, etc.*.....13	50,712	18,241	32,471	27,951	12,607	1	77	14,496
9 Tuberculosis (other forms).....14-22	4,019	1,096	2,923	2,748	2,319	2	109	216
10 Dysentery.....27	1,903	1,154	649	574	533	1	14	1
11 Malaria.....28	580	494	116	108	104	-	1	-
12 Syphilis.....30	14,916	3,936	10,980	5,736	5,249	6	29	199
13 Measles.....35	1,923	1,233	690	656	567	-	29	2
14 Poliomyelitis, polioencephalitis (acute).....36	1,361	217	1,144	1,134	813	1	115	15
15 Cancer and other malignant tumors.....45-55	171,171	88,704	82,467	75,781	70,051	39	75	475
16 Cancer of the digestive organs and peritoneum.....46	77,988	39,887	38,101	35,424	33,274	15	10	118
17 Cancer of female genital organs.....48,49	22,140	12,365	9,757	8,840	8,070	7	2	22
18 Cancer of the breast.....50	16,379	9,865	6,514	5,778	5,130	7	-	22
19 Cancer (other sites).....45,47,51-55	54,664	26,569	28,095	25,759	23,577	10	63	313
20 Acute rheumatic fever.....53	1,471	662	809	790	729	2	40	-
21 Diabetes mellitus.....61	34,948	16,725	18,223	16,902	16,091	4	16	15
22 Exophthalmic goiter.....63b	2,660	1,163	1,497	1,459	1,421	-	-	1
23 Pellagra (except alcoholic).....69	1,027	784	243	161	144	-	-	-
24 Alcoholism (ethyilism).....77	1,820	1,181	639	552	472	-	-	1
25 Intracranial lesions of vascular origin.....83	124,250	78,715	45,555	38,785	34,678	42	30	45
26 Diseases of the heart.....90-95	418,062	279,579	138,463	111,048	101,637	51	99	279
27 Chronic rheumatic diseases of the heart.....90a,92b,c,93c,95b	25,539	15,426	10,113	9,146	8,552	11	68	14
28 Diseases of coronary arteries and angina pectoris.....94	124,493	93,725	30,768	27,436	25,758	8	4	58
29 Diseases of the heart (other forms).....80b,91,92a,d,e,95a,b,d,e,95a,c	268,030	170,428	97,602	74,466	67,327	32	27	207
30 Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza.....107-109,33	81,804	41,809	39,995	34,413	31,926	97	632	75
31 Bronchopneumonia.....107	30,817	13,672	17,145	13,884	12,593	65	395	25
32 Lobar pneumonia.....108	27,155	11,977	15,178	13,620	12,966	22	99	28
33 Pneumonia (unspecified).....109	6,512	3,758	2,754	2,501	2,431	7	46	12
34 Influenza.....33	17,320	12,402	4,918	4,308	3,936	3	92	10
35 Ulcer of stomach or duodenum.....117	8,765	2,227	6,538	6,303	6,166	-	7	10
36 Diarrhea, enteritis, etc.*.....119,120	13,099	6,491	6,608	6,395	5,736	45	444	13
37 Appendicitis.....121	7,785	679	7,104	7,029	6,845	4	28	3
38 Hernia and intestinal obstruction.....122	11,977	2,089	9,888	9,532	9,266	7	50	9
39 Cirrhosis of the liver.....124	11,485	5,154	6,331	6,001	5,762	1	11	10
40 Biliary calculi, etc.*.....126,127	6,939	1,453	5,481	5,374	5,278	2	2	1
41 Nephritis.....130-132	91,687	57,797	33,890	29,469	27,153	13	57	57
42 Diseases of the prostate.....137	7,732	1,922	5,810	5,659	5,540	3	1	4
43 Diseases of pregnancy, etc.*.....140-150	6,569	1,408	4,961	4,939	4,736	71	4	2
44 Puerperal septicemia.....140,142a,145a,147	2,276	478	1,798	1,789	1,719	19	2	2
45 Puerperal toxemia.....141a,c,144,148	1,807	348	1,259	1,254	1,198	22	1	-
46 Hemorrhage, trauma and shock*.....141b,142b,145,146,149	1,897	373	1,524	1,521	1,452	26	1	-
47 Other puerperal causes.....141d,e,f,145b,150	589	209	380	375	367	4	-	-
48 Congenital malformations.....157	16,687	5,194	11,493	11,253	9,980	253	606	5
49 Premature birth.....159	33,120	7,394	25,726	25,687	24,020	739	326	8
50 Suicide.....163,164	13,251	10,249	2,982	2,631	2,426	-	-	16
51 Homicide.....165-168	6,533	3,869	2,664	2,584	2,505	1	1	1
52 Accidental deaths.....169-195	95,257	49,248	45,989	45,722	42,515	6	135	38
53 Motor-vehicle accidents.....170	24,282	11,364	12,918	12,827	12,518	3	18	6
54 Other accidents.....169,171-195	70,955	37,884	33,071	30,895	29,797	3	117	32
55 Senility, ill-defined and unknown causes.....162,199,200	29,503	24,685	4,818	3,337	2,814	18	15	12
56 All other causes.....	131,836	53,078	78,758	67,362	61,666	536	855	256

*Refer to complete International List titles, table V.

GENERAL TABLES—DEATHS FROM SELECTED CAUSES

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TYPE OF SERVICE AND BY TYPE OF CONTROL: UNITED STATES, 1944

of death are those of the detailed International List of Causes of Death, 1938 revision)

TYPE OF SERVICE—Continued							TYPE OF CONTROL					
Nonresident institution—Continued				Resident institution			Federal	State	County, city, city-county	Nonprofit	Proprietary and unknown	
Special hospital	Other nonresident hospitals	Convalescent, etc., home	Other nonresident institutions	Total	Mental institutions	Other resident institutions						
8,446	15,604	8,308	551	79,918	47,538	32,380	27,250	62,913	151,365	324,698	73,894	1
5	2	-	-	9	9	-	17	35	61	167	46	2
225	27	1	-	17	15	2	1157	96	1,023	1,005	125	3
26	5	-	3	13	12	1	28	23	70	88	19	4
47	9	-	-	3	3	-	24	21	209	276	70	5
57	12	-	-	6	6	-	23	59	283	178	92	6
424	241	164	23	4,715	4,181	534	3,692	8,274	16,215	5,955	1,258	7
366	208	156	20	4,540	4,056	484	3,428	7,968	15,158	4,805	1,112	8
58	33	8	3	175	125	50	264	306	1,057	1,150	146	9
1	24	-	-	75	69	6	20	107	99	283	140	10
-	3	-	-	8	7	1	15	8	12	47	34	11
118	84	47	4	5,244	4,765	479	1,134	4,578	2,558	2,506	404	12
47	10	1	-	54	33	1	40	48	206	511	85	13
166	24	-	-	10	5	5	52	75	444	519	54	14
2,106	1,885	1,110	40	6,686	1,769	4,917	4,318	3,930	17,609	47,836	8,674	15
635	855	451	20	2,877	691	1,986	1,751	1,546	7,826	22,826	4,152	16
290	264	180	5	917	257	660	77	476	1,960	6,051	1,195	17
256	228	131	4	736	206	530	60	295	1,188	4,127	844	18
877	540	348	11	2,356	615	1,741	2,430	1,613	6,635	14,932	2,485	19
5	10	4	-	19	10	9	28	66	129	513	73	20
176	391	205	4	1,521	663	653	418	997	4,015	10,819	1,974	21
8	27	2	-	38	18	20	25	54	189	1,074	155	22
3	8	6	-	82	65	17	8	76	51	59	49	23
24	9	7	39	87	64	23	27	70	266	214	62	24
608	2,029	1,533	22	6,750	2,909	5,841	997	3,283	11,003	22,773	7,479	25
1,995	4,266	2,680	141	27,435	15,103	12,332	4,659	16,484	56,304	64,757	16,279	26
112	242	141	6	967	418	549	476	641	2,394	5,634	968	27
282	880	594	52	3,532	1,685	1,647	1,157	1,908	5,776	18,113	3,852	28
1,501	3,144	2,145	85	25,136	13,000	10,136	3,046	13,935	28,132	41,010	11,479	29
410	852	583	38	5,592	4,047	1,555	1,327	4,735	9,766	19,768	4,399	30
250	332	207	17	3,261	2,321	740	528	2,651	4,532	7,525	1,879	31
92	295	101	19	1,558	1,052	466	666	1,249	3,886	7,935	1,442	32
19	56	18	2	155	94	59	89	205	502	1,548	410	33
49	161	57	-	610	340	270	44	420	625	2,760	368	34
22	79	15	4	255	146	69	371	261	1,256	4,018	652	35
24	98	51	4	213	155	58	248	345	1,364	3,883	789	36
10	126	11	2	75	43	32	202	131	905	4,599	1,217	37
29	145	25	2	356	240	116	197	430	1,654	6,420	1,187	38
64	94	51	8	330	151	179	436	284	1,689	3,418	504	39
51	51	9	-	107	72	35	81	164	671	3,325	640	40
236	1,229	659	35	4,421	1,870	2,551	1,302	2,383	6,755	18,410	5,040	41
23	87	21	-	151	51	100	128	261	1,186	3,709	526	42
11	107	7	1	22	19	5	86	198	637	2,934	906	43
7	39	1	-	9	9	-	30	83	325	1,072	288	44
2	30	1	-	5	4	1	19	63	211	661	286	45
-	56	5	1	3	2	1	31	37	241	937	278	46
2	2	-	-	5	4	1	7	15	60	244	54	47
55	266	86	2	240	184	56	240	513	1,435	7,926	1,379	48
8	499	84	3	39	6	33	675	662	4,056	16,739	3,594	49
67	44	11	67	351	264	87	247	313	831	1,321	270	50
17	39	1	19	100	63	37	143	190	995	1,100	258	51
286	745	179	18	2,267	1,608	659	2,644	2,576	10,774	24,811	5,184	52
91	178	11	2	91	41	50	808	307	3,176	7,050	1,597	53
195	567	168	16	2,176	1,567	609	1,836	2,269	7,598	17,781	3,587	54
34	277	158	11	1,461	920	561	62	1,017	1,282	1,582	865	55
1,151	1,820	1,037	61	11,596	7,968	3,408	3,179	10,096	15,205	40,845	9,433	56

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 12.—DEATHS IN FEDERAL AND OTHER INSTITUTIONS: UNITED STATES, EACH STATE AND COUNTY, AND EACH URBAN PLACE HAVING, IN 1940, A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944

(By place of occurrence. Exclusive of stillbirths)

AREA	Total deaths	In Federal institutions	In other institutions	Not in institutions	AREA	Total deaths	In Federal institutions	In other institutions	Not in institutions
UNITED STATES.....	1,411,338	27,250	612,870	771,218	ALABAMA—Continued				
ALABAMA.....	28,000	456	6,607	18,937	Walker.....	418	—	123	295
Autauga.....	177	—	23	154	Washington.....	106	—	—	106
Baldwin.....	370	—	28	342	Wilcox.....	262	—	—	262
Barbour.....	249	—	49	200	Winston.....	116	—	22	94
Bibb.....	131	—	—	131	ARIZONA.....	6,759	699	2,530	3,330
Blount.....	139	—	2	137	Apache.....	246	172	3	71
Bullock.....	205	—	—	205	Cochise.....	395	20	188	187
Butler.....	250	—	48	202	Cocconino.....	254	66	47	141
Calhoun.....	592	28	154	430	Gila.....	265	14	110	141
Anniston.....	532	—	132	200	Graham.....	87	—	21	46
Balance of county.....	260	28	2	230	Greenlee.....	69	—	34	35
Chambers.....	308	—	51	257	Maricopa.....	2,526	47	1,213	1,266
Cherokee.....	80	—	1	79	Phoenix.....	1,523	4	736	783
Chilton.....	184	—	21	163	Balance of county.....	1,003	43	477	483
Choctaw.....	143	—	35	110	Mohave.....	161	13	54	94
Clarke.....	213	—	11	202	Navajo.....	330	92	46	192
Clay.....	100	—	—	100	Pima.....	1,273	188	446	639
Cleburne.....	82	—	—	82	Pinal.....	790	11	276	503
Coffee.....	144	—	25	119	Balance of county.....	463	177	170	136
Colbert.....	512	—	95	217	Pinal.....	385	94	103	188
Conecuh.....	177	—	8	169	Santa Cruz.....	77	—	29	48
Coosa.....	78	—	—	78	Yavapai.....	337	—	152	107
Covington.....	299	—	82	217	Yuma.....	374	115	84	175
Crenshaw.....	134	—	—	134	ARKANSAS.....	14,218	323	3,789	10,106
Cullman.....	243	—	52	191	Arkansas.....	148	—	8	140
Dale.....	179	31	—	147	Ashley.....	128	—	8	118
Dallas.....	902	3	291	508	Baxter.....	84	—	19	45
Selma.....	476	—	290	186	Benton.....	395	—	102	283
Balance of county.....	326	5	1	322	Boone.....	133	—	25	107
De Kalb.....	260	—	—	260	Bradley.....	104	—	8	96
Elmore.....	276	—	34	242	Calhoun.....	44	—	—	44
Escambia.....	297	—	66	231	Carrroll.....	104	—	5	99
Etowah.....	595	6	157	452	Chicot.....	217	—	62	155
Gadsden.....	377	—	133	244	Clark.....	128	—	5	123
Balance of county.....	218	6	4	208	Clay.....	149	—	27	122
Fayette.....	142	—	19	123	Cleburne.....	82	—	25	57
Franklin.....	192	—	30	162	Cleveland.....	46	—	—	46
Geneva.....	180	—	12	168	Columbia.....	191	—	33	158
Greene.....	178	—	—	178	Conway.....	147	—	45	102
Hale.....	226	—	5	221	Craighead.....	386	—	125	260
Henry.....	119	—	—	119	Jonesboro.....	213	—	125	88
Houston.....	492	—	201	291	Balance of county.....	172	—	—	172
Dothan.....	335	—	201	134	Crawford.....	99	—	1	98
Balance of county.....	157	—	—	157	Crittenden.....	317	4	—	313
Jackson.....	253	—	20	233	Cross.....	110	—	3	107
Jefferson.....	5,091	2	2,160	2,909	Dallas.....	55	—	—	55
Bessemer.....	274	—	56	218	Desha.....	211	52	26	133
Birmingham.....	3,437	—	1,725	1,712	Drew.....	128	13	16	99
Fairfield.....	378	—	291	87	Faulkner.....	156	—	33	123
Balance of county.....	1,002	2	108	892	Franklin.....	57	—	7	58
Lamar.....	80	—	—	80	Fulton.....	57	—	2	55
Lauderdale.....	421	—	94	327	Garland.....	573	68	198	307
Florence.....	247	—	94	153	Hot Springs.....	486	68	198	220
Balance of county.....	174	—	—	174	Balance of county.....	87	—	—	87
Lawrence.....	173	2	17	154	Grant.....	36	—	—	36
Lee.....	304	1	16	287	Greene.....	177	—	31	146
Limestone.....	268	—	16	252	Hempstead.....	225	—	51	174
Lowndes.....	198	—	—	198	Hot Spring.....	129	—	18	111
Macon.....	492	204	72	216	Howard.....	82	—	14	68
Madison.....	641	4	97	540	Independence.....	176	—	69	107
Huntsville.....	322	2	97	223	Izard.....	38	—	—	38
Balance of county.....	319	2	—	317	Jackson.....	163	—	24	139
Marengo.....	304	—	18	286	Jefferson.....	540	5	128	407
Marion.....	129	—	—	129	Pine Bluff.....	324	—	123	201
Marshall.....	278	—	55	223	Balance of county.....	216	5	5	206
Mobile.....	2,486	40	1,085	1,341	Johnson.....	101	—	18	83
Mobile.....	1,536	29	784	617	Lafayette.....	71	—	—	71
Balance of county.....	950	12	301	724	Lawrence.....	103	2	9	92
Monroe.....	183	—	—	183	Lee.....	146	—	—	146
Montgomery.....	1,599	82	403	914	Lincoln.....	99	—	4	95
Montgomery.....	1,049	3	372	674	Little River.....	59	—	—	59
Balance of county.....	350	79	31	240	Logan.....	176	—	78	100
Morgan.....	345	—	85	260	Lonoke.....	146	—	—	146
Decatur.....	176	—	84	92	Madison.....	59	—	—	59
Balance of county.....	169	—	1	168	Marion.....	40	—	—	40
Perry.....	196	—	—	196	Miller.....	333	—	118	217
Pickens.....	177	1	—	176	Texarkana.....	238	—	116	120
Pike.....	320	—	79	241	Balance of county.....	97	—	—	97
Randolph.....	187	—	25	162	Mississippi.....	565	13	76	476
Russell.....	267	—	1	266	Blytheville.....	191	—	67	124
Phenix City.....	112	—	1	111	Balance of county.....	374	13	9	352
Balance of county.....	155	—	—	155	Montrose.....	146	1	4	141
St. Clair.....	209	—	20	189	Montgomery.....	42	—	—	42
Shelby.....	199	—	—	199	Nevada.....	97	—	15	82
Sumter.....	250	—	25	225	Newton.....	20	—	—	20
Talladega.....	508	—	153	355	Ouachita.....	215	—	33	182
Tallapoosa.....	238	—	45	193	Perry.....	30	—	—	30
Tuscaloosa.....	975	52	498	425	Phillips.....	391	—	42	349
Tuscaloosa.....	677	7	497	173	Pike.....	19	—	—	19
Balance of county.....	298	45	1	252	Poinsett.....	155	—	1	154
					Polk.....	115	—	26	89

1Includes data for Texarkana, Ark., only.

GENERAL TABLES—TOTAL DEATHS

TABLE 12.—DEATHS IN FEDERAL AND OTHER INSTITUTIONS: UNITED STATES, EACH STATE AND COUNTY, AND EACH URBAN PLACE HAVING, IN 1940, A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944—Continued

(By place of occurrence. Exclusive of stillbirths)

AREA	Total deaths	In Federal institutions	In other institutions	Not in institutions	AREA	Total deaths	In Federal institutions	In other institutions	Not in institutions
ARKANSAS—Continued					CALIFORNIA—Continued				
Pope.....	135	-	17	118	Merced.....	486	5	268	173
Prairie.....	54	7	-	47	Merced.....	94	-	73	21
Pulaski.....	2,451	90	1,396	965	Balance of county.....	372	5	215	152
Little Rock.....	1,976	-	1,387	499	Modoc.....	184	67	53	64
North Little Rock.....	165	-	2	163	Mono.....	8	-	2	6
Balance of county.....	410	90	7	313	Monterey.....	760	44	344	372
Randolph.....	76	-	-	76	Monterey.....	74	5	27	42
St. Francis.....	238	-	23	215	Salinas.....	118	-	66	52
Saline.....	259	-	162	97	Balance of county.....	568	39	251	278
Scott.....	41	-	-	41	Napa.....	940	-	770	170
Searcy.....	65	-	16	47	Nevada.....	205	-	109	96
Sebastian.....	642	8	338	296	Orange.....	1,832	29	874	929
Fort Smith.....	538	-	310	228	Abaheim.....	131	-	50	81
Balance of county.....	104	8	28	68	Fullerton.....	165	-	91	74
Sevier.....	107	-	35	72	Santa Ana.....	328	1	105	221
Sharp.....	35	-	-	35	Balance of county.....	1,208	28	627	553
Stone.....	33	-	-	33	Placer.....	440	1	275	164
Union.....	318	-	55	263	Plumas.....	97	-	55	44
El Dorado.....	169	-	55	114	Riverside.....	1,482	146	602	734
Balance of county.....	149	-	-	149	Riverside.....	649	-	422	227
Van Buren.....	58	-	-	58	Balance of county.....	655	146	180	507
Washington.....	411	60	131	220	Sacramento.....	2,208	12	1,355	841
White.....	231	-	75	156	Sacramento.....	1,951	-	1,325	528
Woodruff.....	69	-	1	68	Balance of county.....	557	12	52	313
Yell.....	59	-	-	59	San Benito.....	129	-	55	74
CALIFORNIA.....	91,428	3,265	48,238	39,925	San Bernardino.....	2,457	23	1,412	1,022
Alameda.....	7,058	339	3,407	3,312	Ontario.....	112	-	18	94
Alameda.....	386	11	116	259	Redlands.....	131	-	33	98
Albany.....	92	-	39	53	San Bernardino.....	898	-	661	235
Berkeley.....	908	-	433	475	Balance of county.....	1,258	23	640	595
Oakland.....	4,242	166	2,073	2,003	San Diego.....	4,256	486	1,973	1,797
San Leandro.....	107	-	13	94	National City.....	214	-	166	48
Balance of county.....	1,523	162	733	428	San Diego.....	3,130	418	1,571	1,141
Alpine.....	-	-	-	-	Balance of county.....	912	68	236	608
Amador.....	81	-	34	47	San Francisco, coextensive with	-	-	-	-
Butte.....	602	2	515	285	San Francisco (city).....	9,707	470	5,646	3,591
Calaveras.....	89	-	36	53	San Joaquin.....	1,987	4	1,318	664
Colusa.....	144	-	85	59	Lodi.....	53	-	53	53
Contra Costa.....	1,345	21	534	788	Stockton.....	529	-	274	255
Richmond.....	520	-	213	307	Balance of county.....	1,307	4	957	346
Balance of county.....	823	21	321	481	San Luis Obispo.....	451	7	247	197
Del Norte.....	48	-	23	25	San Mateo.....	1,262	109	595	558
El Dorado.....	127	-	55	72	Burlingame.....	87	-	-	87
Fresno.....	2,001	13	1,185	803	Redwood City.....	85	-	5	80
Fresno.....	1,107	-	833	274	San Mateo.....	533	-	408	125
Balance of county.....	894	13	352	529	Balance of county.....	577	109	182	286
Glen.....	88	-	26	62	Santa Barbara.....	952	37	520	395
Humboldt.....	576	5	353	218	Santa Barbara.....	478	24	264	190
Eureka.....	381	-	266	95	Balance of county.....	474	13	256	205
Balance of county.....	195	5	67	123	Santa Clara.....	2,579	4	1,657	916
Imperial.....	508	17	190	301	Palo Alto.....	303	-	202	101
Brady.....	102	-	32	70	San Jose.....	618	-	260	358
El Centro.....	73	-	37	36	Balance of county.....	1,658	4	1,195	459
Balance of county.....	333	17	121	195	Santa Cruz.....	741	6	428	307
Inyo.....	158	31	41	66	Santa Cruz.....	312	1	172	139
Kern.....	1,399	28	761	610	Balance of county.....	429	5	256	168
Bakersfield.....	282	-	170	92	Shasta.....	274	-	142	132
Balance of county.....	1,137	28	591	518	Sierra.....	18	-	3	15
Kings.....	360	5	204	151	Siskiyou.....	255	-	134	121
Lake.....	90	-	24	66	Solano.....	682	60	306	316
Lassen.....	135	10	64	61	Vallejo.....	260	55	112	93
Los Angeles.....	36,105	1,229	18,244	16,632	Balance of county.....	422	5	194	223
Alhambra.....	338	-	67	271	Sonoma.....	1,060	-	623	437
Bell.....	78	-	31	47	Santa Rosa.....	187	-	100	87
Belvedere (twp.) ²	151	-	27	124	Balance of county.....	873	-	523	350
Beverly Hills.....	178	-	2	176	Stanislaus.....	884	26	498	360
Burbank.....	379	-	181	198	Modesto.....	486	-	377	109
Compton.....	198	-	99	99	Balance of county.....	398	26	121	251
Glendale.....	1,184	-	741	443	Sutter.....	156	-	85	71
Huntington Park.....	226	-	84	142	Tehama.....	221	-	134	87
Inglewood.....	347	-	196	151	Trinity.....	38	-	13	25
Long Beach.....	2,106	1	1,079	1,026	Tulare.....	962	-	471	491
Los Angeles.....	20,557	10	11,487	9,060	Tuolumne.....	125	-	60	65
Lywood.....	61	-	26	55	Ventura.....	915	8	595	308
Maywood.....	168	-	111	55	San Buenaventura.....	124	-	67	57
Monrovia.....	196	-	68	128	Balance of county.....	791	8	532	251
Pasadena.....	1,183	28	513	642	Yolo.....	327	-	173	154
Pomona.....	300	2	130	168	Yuba.....	234	7	138	89
Redondo Beach.....	130	-	20	110	COLORADO.....	12,421	384	6,422	5,615
San Gabriel.....	80	-	7	73	Adams.....	543	258	5	80
Santa Monica.....	883	-	464	419	Alamosa.....	116	-	70	46
South Gate.....	200	-	56	144	Arapahoe.....	204	9	47	148
South Pasadena.....	141	-	42	99	Archuleta.....	20	-	-	20
Whittier.....	256	-	145	113	Baca.....	40	-	3	37
Balance of county.....	6,745	1,188	2,668	2,889	Bent.....	86	43	11	32
Madera.....	241	-	167	74	Boulder.....	377	-	226	151
Marin.....	534	14	244	276	Boulder.....	218	-	165	53
Mariposa.....	25	-	4	21	Balance of county.....	159	-	51	36
Mendocino.....	442	-	286	156	Chaffee.....	118	-	3	43
					Cheyenne.....	21	-	11	10

²Since this area is difficult to identify from the information given on the transcripts, data may be understated or overstated.

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 12.—DEATHS IN FEDERAL AND OTHER INSTITUTIONS: UNITED STATES, EACH STATE AND COUNTY, AND EACH URBAN PLACE HAVING, IN 1940, A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944—Continued

(By place of occurrence. Exclusive of stillbirths)

AREA	Total deaths	In Federal institutions	In other institutions	Not in institutions	AREA	Total deaths	In Federal institutions	In other institutions	Not in institutions
COLORADO—Continued					CONNECTICUT—Continued				
Clear Creek.....	17	-	-	17	New Haven.....	5,370	2	2,871	2,497
Conejos.....	63	-	-	63	Ansonia.....	129	-	3	126
Costilla.....	19	1	-	18	Derby.....	186	-	146	42
Crowley.....	55	-	-	55	Meriden.....	551	-	357	194
Custer.....	9	-	-	9	Naugatuck.....	78	-	8	70
Delta.....	161	-	30	131	New Haven.....	2,312	-	1,488	824
Denver, coextensive with Denver (city).....	4,590	4	3,006	1,580	Wallingford.....	119	-	58	61
Dolores.....	11	-	-	11	Waterbury.....	1,111	-	635	428
Douglas.....	28	-	-	28	West Haven (town).....	180	2	13	165
Eagle.....	35	3	8	24	Balance of county.....	702	-	115	587
Elbert.....	36	-	1	35	New London.....	1,684	12	871	801
El Paso.....	873	26	485	362	New London.....	514	3	322	189
Colorado Springs.....	786	10	470	306	Norwich.....	500	-	289	211
Balance of county.....	87	16	15	56	Balance of county.....	670	9	260	401
Fremont.....	235	-	116	119	Tolland.....	262	-	96	164
Garfield.....	108	2	57	49	Windham.....	567	-	210	357
Gilpin.....	1	-	-	1	Willimantic.....	183	-	86	95
Grand.....	13	-	-	13	Balance of county.....	384	-	122	262
Gunnison.....	45	-	22	23	DELAWARE.....	3,363	6	1,658	1,699
Hinsdale.....	2	-	-	2	Kent.....	513	1	206	306
Huerfano.....	131	-	13	118	New Castle.....	2,257	3	1,287	987
Jackson.....	3	-	-	3	Wilmington.....	1,759	-	1,107	632
Jefferson.....	207	-	59	148	Balance of county.....	518	3	160	355
Kiowa.....	38	-	17	21	Sussex.....	593	2	185	406
Kit Carson.....	63	-	26	37	DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.....	8,763	1,619	5,906	5,238
Lake.....	68	-	27	41	FLORIDA.....	24,449	912	9,359	14,188
La Plata.....	150	4	86	60	Alachua.....	476	-	133	343
Larimer.....	330	-	151	179	Gainesville.....	242	-	119	123
Fort Collins.....	99	-	22	77	Balance of county.....	234	-	14	220
Balance of county.....	231	-	129	102	Baker.....	26	-	26	26
Las Animas.....	340	-	100	240	Bay.....	353	22	68	243
Trinidad.....	206	-	96	110	Panama City.....	236	-	80	156
Balance of county.....	134	-	4	130	Balance of county.....	117	22	8	87
Lincoln.....	22	-	-	22	Bradford.....	51	-	-	51
Logan.....	134	-	77	57	Brevard.....	240	5	45	190
Mesa.....	345	-	144	201	Broward.....	568	10	241	314
Grand Junction.....	196	-	106	90	Fort Lauderdale.....	326	9	169	153
Balance of county.....	149	-	38	111	Balance of county.....	259	1	52	186
Mineral.....	3	-	-	3	Calhoun.....	51	-	3	48
Moffat.....	28	-	9	19	Charlotte.....	42	-	-	42
Montezuma.....	83	-	28	55	Citrus.....	45	-	-	45
Montrose.....	133	-	30	103	Clay.....	159	35	32	92
Morgan.....	149	1	66	79	Collier.....	31	-	-	31
Otero.....	299	3	163	133	Columbia.....	408	160	88	160
Ouray.....	13	-	7	6	Dade.....	3,509	59	1,704	1,546
Park.....	11	-	10	1	Miami.....	2,190	4	1,226	980
Phillips.....	32	-	10	22	Miami Beach.....	407	24	183	200
Pitkin.....	23	-	7	16	Balance of county.....	712	31	295	386
Prowers.....	119	23	32	64	De Soto.....	122	-	72	50
Pueblo.....	1,151	6	790	355	Dixie.....	49	-	4	45
Pueblo.....	913	2	643	268	Duval.....	2,962	51	1,263	1,648
Balance of county.....	218	4	147	67	Jacksonville.....	2,526	2	1,200	1,324
Rio Blanco.....	18	-	-	18	Balance of county.....	436	49	63	324
Rio Grande.....	154	-	84	70	Escambia.....	974	69	391	514
Routt.....	78	-	34	44	Pensacola.....	654	1	331	322
Saguache.....	41	-	4	37	Balance of county.....	320	68	60	192
San Juan.....	14	-	6	8	Flagler.....	42	-	-	42
San Miguel.....	27	-	8	19	Franklin.....	71	13	-	58
Sedgwick.....	27	-	10	17	Gadsden.....	735	-	479	256
Summit.....	11	-	-	11	Gilchrist.....	22	-	-	22
Teller.....	43	-	26	17	Glades.....	7	-	-	7
Washington.....	43	-	16	27	Gulf.....	57	-	14	43
Weld.....	440	1	190	249	Hamilton.....	79	1	-	78
Greeley.....	269	1	189	79	Hardee.....	83	-	11	72
Balance of county.....	171	-	1	170	Hendry.....	23	1	8	19
Yuma.....	67	-	28	39	Hernando.....	72	-	20	52
CONNECTICUT.....	18,709	165	9,807	8,737	Highlands.....	154	7	37	110
Fairfield.....	4,473	1	2,426	2,046	Hillsborough.....	2,228	59	1,061	1,108
Bridgeport.....	1,700	-	985	715	Tampa.....	1,474	-	857	617
Danbury.....	425	1	246	178	Balance of county.....	754	59	204	491
Norwalk.....	524	-	297	227	Holmes.....	92	-	5	87
Shelton.....	111	-	68	43	Indian River.....	101	5	17	79
Stamford.....	626	-	375	251	Jackson.....	262	9	44	209
Stratford (town).....	138	-	15	121	Jefferson.....	105	-	-	105
Balance of county.....	951	-	440	511	Lafayette.....	27	-	-	27
Hartford.....	4,685	150	2,449	2,086	Lake.....	337	1	123	213
Bristol.....	254	-	126	128	Fort Myers.....	257	19	96	142
East Hartford (town).....	109	-	15	94	Balance of county.....	191	-	96	95
Hartford.....	2,419	-	1,642	777	Leon.....	522	18	104	200
New Britain.....	1,895	-	333	1,562	Tallahassee.....	134	-	40	94
West Hartford (town).....	201	-	54	147	Balance of county.....	188	18	64	106
Balance of county.....	1,107	150	279	828	Levy.....	92	-	2	91
Litchfield.....	357	-	357	500	Liberty.....	22	-	-	22
Torrington.....	286	-	163	123	Madison.....	137	-	11	126
Balance of county.....	571	-	194	377	Manatee.....	295	-	117	178
Middlesex.....	811	-	525	286	Marion.....	374	-	116	258
Middletown.....	586	-	489	97	Martin.....	60	1	23	36
Balance of county.....	225	-	36	189	Monroe.....	281	27	47	207
					Key West.....	262	27	43	192
					Balance of county.....	19	-	4	15

GENERAL TABLES—TOTAL DEATHS

TABLE 12.—DEATHS IN FEDERAL AND OTHER INSTITUTIONS: UNITED STATES, EACH STATE AND COUNTY, AND EACH URBAN PLACE HAVING, IN 1940, A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944—Continued

(By place of occurrence. Exclusive of stillbirths)

AREA	Total deaths	In Federal institutions	In other institutions	Not in institutions	AREA	Total deaths	In Federal institutions	In other institutions	Not in institutions
FLORIDA—Continued					GEORGIA—Continued				
Nassau.....	121	-	14	107	Decatur.....	292	11	65	216
Okaloosa.....	151	21	17	113	De Kalb.....	1,004	246	248	510
Okeechobee.....	34	-	-	34	Atlanta (part).....	146	-	3	143
Orange.....	996	23	509	464	Decatur.....	127	-	3	124
Orlando.....	694	-	450	264	Balance of county.....	751	246	242	243
Balance of county.....	302	23	79	200	Dodge.....	94	-	22	72
Osceola.....	188	-	63	105	Dooly.....	98	-	-	98
Palm Beach.....	1,006	27	424	555	Dougherty.....	367	3	103	261
West Palm Beach.....	586	2	354	230	Albany.....	515	-	103	212
Balance of county.....	420	25	70	325	Balance of county.....	72	3	-	69
Pasco.....	165	-	24	141	Douglas.....	51	-	-	50
Pinellas.....	1,922	236	797	889	Early.....	121	-	14	107
Clearwater.....	186	-	106	80	Echols.....	11	-	-	11
St. Petersburg.....	1,275	-	617	658	Effingham.....	71	-	1	70
Balance of county.....	461	236	74	151	Elbert.....	151	-	27	124
Polk.....	978	18	369	591	Emmett.....	145	-	11	134
Lakeland.....	348	1	159	188	Evans.....	36	-	-	36
Balance of county.....	630	17	210	403	Fannin.....	102	-	-	102
Putnam.....	252	-	67	185	Fayette.....	47	-	-	47
St. Johns.....	273	-	106	167	Floyd.....	528	5	202	321
St. Augustine.....	204	-	106	98	Ross.....	395	-	200	195
Balance of county.....	69	-	-	69	Balance of county.....	133	5	2	126
St. Lucie.....	140	1	53	86	Forsyth.....	21	-	-	21
Santa Rosa.....	115	-	-	115	Franklin.....	90	-	10	80
Sarasota.....	262	13	113	136	Fulton.....	4,494	40	2,992	2,862
Sarasota.....	202	-	113	89	Atlanta (part) ³	3,719	-	1,997	1,722
Balance of county.....	60	13	47	87	Atlanta (total) ³	3,865	-	2,000	1,865
Seminole.....	228	1	61	166	District 1511 ³	-	-	-	-
Sanford.....	140	1	54	85	Center Hill ³	-	-	-	-
Balance of county.....	88	-	7	81	East Point.....	65	-	-	65
Sumter.....	93	-	23	70	Balance of county.....	710	40	95	576
Suwannee.....	126	-	-	126	Gilmer.....	61	-	8	53
Taylor.....	86	-	-	86	Glascock.....	16	-	-	16
Union.....	63	-	35	28	Glynn.....	405	1	139	265
Volusia.....	788	-	246	542	Brunswick.....	342	-	139	203
Daytona Beach.....	407	-	176	231	Balance of county.....	63	1	-	62
Balance of county.....	361	-	70	311	Gordon.....	91	-	20	71
Wakulla.....	36	-	2	34	Grady.....	150	-	20	130
Walton.....	128	-	17	111	Greene.....	110	-	-	110
Washington.....	82	-	-	82	Gwinnett.....	148	-	-	148
GEORGIA.....	29,476	682	8,765	20,029	Habersham.....	120	-	36	84
Appling.....	68	-	1	67	Hall.....	271	-	97	174
Atkinson.....	18	-	-	18	Gainesville.....	133	-	52	81
Bacon.....	74	-	20	54	Balance of county.....	138	-	45	93
Baker.....	35	-	-	35	Hancock.....	80	-	-	80
Baldwin.....	952	-	854	98	Haralson.....	66	-	17	49
Banks.....	47	-	9	38	Harris.....	84	-	2	82
Barrow.....	100	-	-	100	Hart.....	88	-	-	88
Bartow.....	202	-	26	176	Heard.....	51	-	-	51
Ben Hill.....	138	-	15	123	Henry.....	130	-	-	130
Berrien.....	70	1	17	52	Houston.....	113	28	1	84
Bibb.....	1,223	18	595	610	Irwin.....	88	-	12	76
Macon.....	1,046	-	561	485	Jackson.....	104	-	18	86
Balance of county.....	177	18	34	125	Jasper.....	108	-	-	108
Bleckley.....	68	-	-	68	Jeff Davis.....	57	-	13	44
Brantley.....	33	-	-	33	Jefferson.....	117	-	-	117
Brooks.....	162	44	118	80	Jenkins.....	151	-	65	86
Bryan.....	49	-	49	-	Johnson.....	56	-	5	51
Bulloch.....	178	-	36	142	Jones.....	64	-	-	64
Burke.....	192	-	-	192	Lamar.....	91	-	-	91
Butts.....	94	-	-	94	Lanier.....	71	-	-	71
Calhoun.....	86	-	4	82	Laurens.....	357	-	128	229
Camden.....	63	-	-	63	Lee.....	79	-	-	79
Candler.....	69	-	28	41	Liberty.....	91	25	3	65
Carroll.....	274	-	55	219	Lincoln.....	16	-	-	16
Catoosa.....	54	1	1	52	Long.....	28	-	-	28
Charlton.....	26	-	5	21	Lowndes.....	355	10	108	237
Chatham.....	1,911	92	811	1,008	Valdosta.....	238	-	101	137
Savannah.....	1,601	46	794	761	Balance of county.....	117	10	7	100
Balance of county.....	310	46	17	247	Lumpkin.....	25	-	1	24
Chatthoochee.....	101	71	-	30	McDuffie.....	62	-	-	62
Chattooga.....	88	-	13	75	McIntosh.....	72	-	-	72
Cherokee.....	154	-	43	111	Wacon.....	176	-	43	133
Clarke.....	385	-	216	169	Madison.....	83	-	-	83
Athens.....	353	-	216	137	Marion.....	69	-	-	69
Balance of county.....	32	-	-	32	Meriwether.....	172	-	3	169
Clay.....	49	-	-	49	Miller.....	65	-	1	64
Clayton.....	88	-	-	88	Mitchell.....	185	-	-	185
Clinch.....	25	-	1	24	Monroe.....	97	-	-	97
Cobb.....	319	-	59	260	Montgomery.....	49	-	-	49
Coffee.....	187	-	52	135	Morgan.....	101	-	-	101
Colquitt.....	284	2	81	201	Murray.....	57	-	-	57
Moultrie.....	183	-	79	104	Muscogee.....	883	1	446	437
Balance of county.....	101	2	2	97	Columbus.....	756	-	420	336
Columbia.....	52	-	-	52	Balance of county.....	127	1	26	100
Cook.....	82	-	1	81	Newton.....	170	-	9	161
Coweta.....	163	-	50	113	Oconee.....	41	-	-	41
Crawford.....	53	-	-	53	Oglethorpe.....	77	-	1	76
Crisp.....	207	-	45	162	Paulding.....	70	-	12	58
Dade.....	27	-	2	25	Peach.....	106	-	2	104
Dawson.....	5	-	-	5	Pickens.....	60	-	-	60
					Pierce.....	85	-	-	85
					Pike.....	80	-	5	75

³Figures for District 1511, Center Hill, are included in those for Atlanta.

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 12.—DEATHS IN FEDERAL AND OTHER INSTITUTIONS: UNITED STATES, EACH STATE AND COUNTY, AND EACH URBAN PLACE HAVING, IN 1940, A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944—Continued

(By place of occurrence. Exclusive of stillbirths)

AREA	Total deaths	In Federal institutions	In other institutions	Not in institutions	AREA	Total deaths	In Federal institutions	In other institutions	Not in institutions
GEORGIA—Continued					IDAHO—Continued				
Polk.....	160	-	6	154	Jefferson.....	24	-	1	23
Pulaski.....	82	-	20	62	Jerome.....	105	57	-	48
Putnam.....	89	-	-	89	Kootenai.....	259	47	108	104
Quitman.....	26	-	-	26	Coeur d'Alene.....	161	-	105	56
Rabun.....	25	-	-	25	Balance of county.....	98	47	8	43
Randolph.....	163	-	31	132	Latah.....	161	-	56	105
Richmond.....	1,263	105	572	586	Lemhi.....	41	-	5	36
Augusta.....	1,098	57	561	475	Lewis.....	29	-	4	25
Balance of county.....	170	48	11	111	Lincoln.....	10	-	1	9
Rockdale.....	42	-	-	42	Madison.....	56	-	27	29
Schley.....	27	-	-	27	Minidoka.....	76	1	20	55
Scriven.....	109	-	8	101	Nez Perce.....	234	2	160	72
Seminole.....	70	-	14	56	Lewiston.....	208	-	156	52
Spalding.....	291	-	68	223	Balance of county.....	26	2	4	20
Griffin.....	212	-	68	144	Oneida.....	32	-	16	16
Balance of county.....	79	-	79	79	Owyhee.....	39	-	2	37
Stephens.....	52	-	27	25	Payette.....	77	-	29	48
Stewart.....	81	-	-	81	Power.....	44	1	17	26
Sumter.....	309	1	103	205	Shoshone.....	168	-	101	67
Talbot.....	69	-	-	69	Teton.....	12	-	4	8
Taliaferro.....	38	-	-	38	Twin Falls.....	285	-	128	157
Tattall.....	103	-	48	55	Balance of county.....	85	-	5	80
Taylor.....	56	-	5	51	Valley.....	15	-	-	15
Telfair.....	102	-	9	93	Washington.....	79	-	31	48
Terrell.....	164	-	164	164	Yellowstone National Park (part).....	-	-	-	-
Thomas.....	361	20	125	236	ILLINOIS.....				
Thomasville.....	243	-	113	130	Adams.....	897	-	522	365
Balance of county.....	138	20	12	106	Quincy.....	724	-	477	247
Tift.....	189	-	48	141	Balance of county.....	163	-	45	118
Toombs.....	106	-	29	77	Alexander.....	332	-	157	175
Towns.....	6	-	-	6	Cairo.....	282	-	157	125
Treutlen.....	36	-	-	36	Balance of county.....	50	-	-	50
Troup.....	481	-	140	341	Bond.....	83	-	-	83
La Grange.....	236	-	86	150	Boone.....	211	-	124	87
Balance of county.....	245	-	54	191	Brown.....	58	-	-	58
Turner.....	60	-	-	60	Bureau.....	443	-	227	222
Twiggs.....	59	-	-	59	Calhoun.....	55	-	-	55
Union.....	25	-	25	25	Carroll.....	158	-	31	127
Upson.....	178	-	9	169	Cass.....	172	-	83	89
Walker.....	146	-	7	139	Champaign.....	736	10	405	321
Walton.....	198	-	46	152	Balance of county.....	269	-	159	110
Ware.....	353	1	153	199	Urbana.....	227	-	162	65
Waycross.....	288	-	153	135	Balance of county.....	240	10	84	146
Balance of county.....	65	1	-	64	Christian.....	367	-	154	213
Warren.....	80	-	-	80	Clark.....	146	-	-	146
Washington.....	204	-	41	163	Clay.....	110	-	-	110
Wayne.....	133	-	44	89	Clinton.....	185	-	65	120
Webster.....	19	-	-	19	Centralia (part).....	1	-	-	1
Wheeler.....	39	-	-	39	Balance of county.....	184	-	65	119
White.....	42	-	-	42	Coles.....	429	-	143	286
Whitfield.....	176	-	64	112	Mattoon.....	199	-	78	121
Dalton.....	135	-	64	71	Balance of county.....	230	-	65	165
Balance of county.....	41	-	-	41	Cook.....	44,861	1,298	28,001	20,562
Wilcox.....	65	-	-	65	Berwyn.....	450	-	221	229
Wilkes.....	162	-	55	107	Blue Island.....	188	-	120	68
Wilkinson.....	73	-	-	73	Brookfield.....	59	-	7	52
Worth.....	146	-	-	146	Calumet City.....	65	-	-	65
IDAHO.....	4,625	172	2,059	2,394	Chicago.....	36,677	52	19,181	17,444
Ada.....	642	52	312	278	Chicago Heights.....	285	-	203	82
Boise City.....	467	6	271	190	Cicero.....	311	-	-	311
Balance of county.....	175	46	41	88	Elgin (part).....	-	-	-	-
Adams.....	38	-	26	12	Elmwood Park.....	58	-	-	58
Bannock.....	292	1	172	119	Evanson.....	970	-	656	314
Pocatello.....	259	-	191	68	Forest Park.....	113	-	33	80
Balance of county.....	38	1	1	31	Harvey.....	122	-	111	11
Bear Lake.....	70	-	26	44	La Grange.....	48	-	-	48
Benewah.....	76	-	25	51	Maywood.....	123	-	9	115
Bingham.....	180	6	70	104	Malrose Park.....	130	-	93	37
Blaine.....	44	1	13	30	Oak Park.....	979	-	612	367
Boise.....	10	-	-	10	Park Ridge.....	56	-	7	49
Bonner.....	124	-	55	69	Wilmette.....	114	-	25	89
Bonneville.....	219	-	149	70	Winnetka.....	52	-	10	42
Idaho Falls.....	205	-	149	56	Balance of county.....	4,011	1,246	1,714	1,051
Balance of county.....	14	-	-	14	Crawford.....	240	-	83	157
Boundary.....	49	-	10	39	Cumberland.....	69	-	-	69
Butte.....	6	-	1	5	De Kalb.....	369	-	182	187
Camas.....	4	-	-	4	De Witt.....	161	-	64	97
Canyon.....	398	-	221	177	Douglas.....	161	-	49	112
Nampa.....	210	-	146	64	Du Page.....	913	-	352	551
Balance of county.....	188	-	75	113	Elmhurst.....	248	-	174	74
Caribou.....	19	-	9	10	Balance of county.....	665	-	188	477
Cassia.....	97	-	31	66	Edgar.....	256	-	78	178
Clark.....	-	-	-	-	Edwards.....	80	-	-	80
Clearwater.....	105	-	62	43	Efringham.....	248	-	118	130
Custer.....	18	-	18	18	Fayette.....	264	-	59	205
Elmore.....	55	4	2	49	Ford.....	121	-	18	103
Franklin.....	67	-	9	58	Franklin.....	466	-	103	363
Fremont.....	50	-	2	38	West Frankfort.....	175	-	93	82
Gem.....	87	-	23	64	Balance of county.....	291	-	10	281
Gooding.....	116	-	70	46	Fulton.....	418	9	153	256
Idaho.....	113	-	51	62	Canton.....	203	-	148	55
					Balance of county.....	215	9	5	201

GENERAL TABLES—TOTAL DEATHS

TABLE 12.—DEATHS IN FEDERAL AND OTHER INSTITUTIONS: UNITED STATES, EACH STATE AND COUNTY, AND EACH URBAN PLACE HAVING, IN 1940, A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944—Continued

(By place of occurrence. Exclusive of stillbirths)

AREA	Total deaths	In Federal institutions	In other institutions	Not in institutions	AREA	Total deaths	In Federal institutions	In other institutions	Not in institutions
ILLINOIS—Continued					ILLINOIS—Continued				
Callatin.....	103	-	16	87	St. Clair.....	1,790	12	866	912
Greene.....	222	-	47	175	Belleville.....	436	-	296	140
Grundy.....	175	-	60	115	East St. Louis.....	909	-	493	416
Hamilton.....	105	-	12	93	Balance of county.....	445	12	77	356
Hancock.....	224	-	26	198	Saline.....	428	-	121	307
Hardin.....	81	-	14	67	Harrisburg.....	173	-	68	105
Henderson.....	42	-	-	42	Balance of county.....	255	-	53	202
Henry.....	478	-	255	243	Sangamon.....	1,530	-	1,146	384
Kewanee.....	276	-	185	91	Springfield.....	1,304	-	1,063	241
Balance of county.....	202	-	50	152	Balance of county.....	226	-	83	143
Iroquois.....	253	-	46	207	Schuyler.....	95	-	23	72
Jackson.....	372	-	123	249	Scott.....	68	-	-	68
Jasper.....	82	-	-	82	Shelby.....	249	-	47	202
Jefferson.....	331	-	42	289	Stark.....	67	-	4	63
Mount Vernon.....	195	-	-	195	Stephenson.....	564	-	343	221
Balance of county.....	136	-	-	136	Freeport.....	462	-	337	125
Jersey.....	103	-	-	103	Balance of county.....	102	-	6	96
Jo Daviess.....	188	-	18	105	Tazewell.....	412	-	140	272
Johnson.....	96	-	-	96	Peekin.....	216	-	122	94
Kane.....	1,978	-	1,412	566	Balance of county.....	196	-	18	178
Aurora.....	893	-	475	418	Union.....	531	-	370	161
Elgin (part).....	924	-	782	142	Vermilion.....	1,086	124	457	505
Elgin (total).....	924	-	782	142	Danville.....	630	-	410	220
Balance of county.....	361	-	175	186	Balance of county.....	456	124	47	285
Kankakee.....	1,465	-	1,130	335	Wabash.....	137	-	1	136
Kankakee.....	320	-	163	157	Warren.....	235	1	108	126
Balance of county.....	1,145	-	967	178	Washington.....	111	-	-	111
Kendall.....	59	-	-	59	Wayne.....	160	-	1	159
Knox.....	627	9	323	295	White.....	171	-	-	171
Galesburg.....	465	-	307	158	Whiteaide.....	425	-	149	276
Balance of county.....	162	9	16	137	Sterling.....	204	-	112	92
Lake.....	1,527	191	591	845	Balance of county.....	221	-	37	184
Highland Park.....	117	-	57	60	Will.....	1,204	2	626	576
Waukegan.....	291	-	169	122	Joliet.....	789	-	557	232
Balance of county.....	919	191	365	363	Balance of county.....	415	2	69	344
La Salle.....	1,135	-	557	578	Williamson.....	599	76	159	364
La Salle.....	178	-	50	128	Winnebago.....	1,265	2	748	515
Ottawa.....	226	-	117	109	Rockford.....	985	-	634	351
Streator.....	242	-	159	83	Balance of county.....	280	2	114	164
Balance of county.....	491	-	155	336	Woodford.....	128	-	16	112
Lawrence.....	198	5	6	187	INDIANA.....				
Lee.....	517	4	316	197	Adams.....	188	-	69	119
Dixon.....	198	-	122	76	Allen.....	1,812	3	1,046	763
Balance of county.....	319	4	194	121	Fort Wayne.....	1,519	1	958	560
Livingston.....	393	48	109	236	Balance of county.....	293	2	88	203
Logan.....	366	-	252	114	Bartholomew.....	288	2	85	201
Lincoln.....	271	-	222	49	Columbus.....	188	-	80	108
Balance of county.....	95	-	30	65	Balance of county.....	100	2	5	93
McDonough.....	349	-	151	198	Benton.....	78	-	4	74
McHenry.....	341	-	77	264	Blackford.....	125	-	35	90
McLean.....	858	-	486	370	Boone.....	277	-	82	195
Bloomington.....	535	-	394	141	Brown.....	33	-	1	32
Balance of county.....	321	-	102	219	Carroll.....	130	-	4	126
Macon.....	1,000	-	808	192	Cass.....	686	-	423	263
Decatur.....	874	-	597	277	Logansport.....	337	-	200	137
Balance of county.....	126	-	11	115	Balance of county.....	549	-	223	326
Macoupin.....	353	-	48	305	Clark.....	296	-	80	216
Madison.....	1,690	-	885	807	Jeffersonville.....	166	-	79	87
Alton.....	533	-	380	153	Balance of county.....	130	-	1	129
Granite City.....	237	-	124	113	Clay.....	267	-	61	206
Balance of county.....	920	-	379	541	Clinton.....	304	-	100	204
Marion.....	455	-	158	297	Frankfort.....	205	-	95	110
Centralia (part).....	215	-	111	104	Balance of county.....	99	-	5	94
Centralia (total).....	216	-	111	105	Crawford.....	87	-	-	87
Balance of county.....	240	-	47	193	Daviess.....	336	-	130	206
Marshall.....	92	-	5	87	Dearborn.....	196	-	4	192
Mason.....	104	-	-	104	Decatur.....	233	-	87	146
Massac.....	191	-	26	165	De Kalb.....	512	-	102	210
Menard.....	61	-	1	60	Delaware.....	842	-	381	461
Mercer.....	113	-	2	111	Muncie.....	661	-	359	302
Monroe.....	89	-	5	84	Balance of county.....	181	-	22	159
Montgomery.....	444	-	241	203	Dubois.....	189	-	12	177
Morgan.....	784	-	584	180	Elkhart.....	781	-	197	584
Jacksonville.....	663	-	594	69	Elkhart.....	371	-	122	249
Balance of county.....	101	-	20	81	Goshen.....	174	-	61	113
Moultrie.....	91	-	23	68	Balance of county.....	236	-	14	222
Ogle.....	251	-	64	187	Fayette.....	233	-	95	138
Peoria.....	1,985	-	1,282	703	Comersville.....	201	-	95	106
Peoria.....	1,403	-	908	495	Balance of county.....	32	-	-	32
Balance of county.....	582	-	374	208	Floyd.....	440	-	170	270
Perry.....	227	-	61	146	New Albany.....	335	-	128	207
Piatt.....	111	-	25	86	Balance of county.....	105	-	42	63
Pike.....	215	-	49	166	Fountain.....	144	-	7	137
Pope.....	69	-	-	69	Franklin.....	131	-	31	100
Pulaski.....	149	-	-	149	Fulton.....	203	-	54	149
Putnam.....	37	-	1	36	Gibson.....	287	-	65	222
Randolph.....	309	-	92	217	Grant.....	690	92	164	434
Richland.....	206	-	109	97	Marion.....	381	-	155	226
Rock Island.....	1,412	-	899	513	Balance of county.....	309	92	9	208
East Moline.....	289	-	263	26	Greene.....	306	-	57	249
Moline.....	578	-	418	160	Hamilton.....	283	-	78	205
Rock Island.....	436	-	215	221	Hancock.....	168	-	5	163
Balance of county.....	99	-	3	96	Harrison.....	157	-	-	157

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 12.—DEATHS IN FEDERAL AND OTHER INSTITUTIONS: UNITED STATES, EACH STATE AND COUNTY, AND EACH URBAN PLACE HAVING, IN 1940, A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944—Continued

(By place of occurrence. Exclusive of stillbirths)

AREA	Total deaths	In Federal institutions	In other institutions	Not in institutions	AREA	Total deaths	In Federal institutions	In other institutions	Not in institutions
INDIANA—Continued					INDIANA—Continued				
Hendricks.....	178	-	10	168	Wabash.....	299	-	97	202
Henry.....	487	-	224	263	Warren.....	79	-	16	63
New Castle.....	137	-	51	106	Warrick.....	158	-	1	157
Balance of county.....	350	-	193	157	Washington.....	119	-	3	116
Howard.....	523	-	145	378	Wayne.....	850	-	424	426
Kokomo.....	427	-	141	286	Richmond.....	278	-	5	273
Balance of county.....	96	-	4	92	Balance of county.....	572	-	419	153
Huntington.....	343	-	66	277	Wells.....	280	-	108	172
Huntington.....	185	-	45	140	White.....	122	-	4	118
Balance of county.....	158	-	21	137	Whitley.....	151	-	34	117
Jackson.....	303	8	87	208					
Jasper.....	132	-	52	80	IOWA.....	25,171	239	11,566	14,366
Jay.....	249	-	71	178	Adair.....	104	-	12	92
Jefferson.....	405	-	213	192	Adams.....	57	-	5	52
Jennings.....	144	-	27	117	Allamakee.....	163	-	28	135
Johnson.....	275	23	36	216	Appanoose.....	265	-	127	138
Knox.....	510	-	140	370	Audubon.....	72	-	-	72
Vincennes.....	307	-	124	183	Benton.....	212	-	66	146
Balance of county.....	205	-	16	187	Black Hawk.....	828	-	431	395
Kosciusko.....	589	-	62	287	Waterloo.....	417	-	176	241
Lagrange.....	117	-	27	90	Balance of county.....	409	-	255	154
Lake.....	2,624	-	1,371	1,253	Boone.....	319	-	160	159
East Chicago.....	495	-	282	213	Boone.....	185	-	95	90
Gary.....	1,148	-	651	497	Balance of county.....	134	-	65	69
Hammond.....	627	-	348	279	Bremer.....	168	-	43	125
Whiting.....	1	-	-	1	Buchanan.....	351	-	238	113
Balance of county.....	353	-	110	243	Buena Vista.....	136	-	72	64
La Porte.....	801	1	440	360	Butler.....	129	-	2	127
La Porte.....	337	-	227	110	Calhoun.....	105	-	15	90
Michigan City.....	328	-	195	133	Carroll.....	257	-	142	115
Balance of county.....	138	1	18	117	Cass.....	186	-	75	111
Lawrence.....	356	-	109	247	Cedar.....	130	-	7	123
Bedford.....	201	-	105	96	Cerro Gordo.....	480	-	296	184
Balance of county.....	155	-	4	151	Mason City.....	386	-	279	107
Madison.....	894	-	300	594	Balance of county.....	94	-	17	77
Anderson.....	455	-	199	256	Cherokee.....	269	-	166	103
Elwood.....	172	-	78	94	Chickasaw.....	165	-	77	88
Balance of county.....	267	-	23	244	Clarke.....	105	-	41	64
Marion.....	6,443	205	2,788	3,450	Clay.....	143	-	51	92
Indianapolis.....	5,728	185	2,579	2,962	Clayton.....	237	-	17	220
Balance of county.....	717	20	209	488	Clinton.....	557	16	248	293
Marshall.....	238	-	72	216	Clinton.....	442	16	237	189
Martin.....	52	-	-	52	Balance of county.....	115	-	11	104
Miami.....	307	-	128	179	Crawford.....	132	-	24	108
Peru.....	183	-	111	72	Dallas.....	216	-	68	148
Balance of county.....	124	-	17	107	Davis.....	89	-	8	82
Monroe.....	289	-	58	231	Decatur.....	139	-	56	83
Bloomington.....	165	-	46	119	Delaware.....	152	-	29	123
Balance of county.....	124	-	12	112	Des Moines.....	507	1	339	167
Montgomery.....	372	-	132	240	Burlington.....	434	-	319	115
Crawfordsville.....	238	-	126	112	Balance of county.....	73	1	20	52
Balance of county.....	134	-	6	128	Dickinson.....	97	-	30	67
Morgan.....	221	-	47	174	Dubuque.....	852	-	495	357
Newton.....	68	-	-	68	Dubuque.....	667	-	418	249
Noble.....	290	-	85	205	Balance of county.....	185	-	77	108
Ohio.....	36	-	-	36	Emmet.....	130	-	47	83
Orange.....	167	-	12	155	Fayette.....	298	-	108	190
Owen.....	111	-	3	108	Floyd.....	200	-	89	111
Parke.....	186	-	50	136	Franklin.....	154	-	56	98
Perry.....	145	-	12	133	Fremont.....	124	-	50	74
Pike.....	134	-	16	118	Greene.....	138	-	45	93
Porter.....	254	-	76	178	Grundy.....	76	-	1	75
Posey.....	174	-	7	167	Guthrie.....	123	-	10	113
Pulaski.....	100	-	6	94	Hamilton.....	171	-	68	103
Putnam.....	228	-	69	159	Hancock.....	83	-	6	77
Randolph.....	312	-	102	210	Hardin.....	242	-	87	155
Ripley.....	235	-	102	133	Harrison.....	165	-	10	155
Rush.....	198	-	31	167	Henry.....	307	1	206	100
St. Joseph.....	1,507	1	631	875	Howard.....	137	-	34	103
Mishawaka.....	251	-	126	125	Humboldt.....	93	-	22	71
South Bend.....	1,008	-	429	579	Ida.....	72	-	17	55
Balance of county.....	248	1	76	171	Iowa.....	144	-	25	119
Scott.....	91	-	9	82	Jackson.....	221	-	95	126
Shelby.....	311	-	71	240	Jasper.....	268	-	99	169
Shelbyville.....	180	-	69	111	Newton.....	158	-	92	66
Balance of county.....	131	-	2	129	Balance of county.....	110	-	7	103
Spencer.....	152	-	5	147	Jefferson.....	156	-	75	81
Starke.....	117	-	3	114	Johnson.....	852	-	687	165
Steuben.....	183	-	29	154	Iowa City.....	714	-	620	94
Sullivan.....	273	-	68	205	Balance of county.....	138	-	67	71
Switzerland.....	91	-	3	88	Jones.....	202	-	74	128
Tippecanoe.....	845	-	533	310	Keokuk.....	154	-	16	138
Lafayette.....	658	-	468	190	Kossuth.....	165	2	44	119
Balance of county.....	185	-	65	120	Lee.....	590	-	357	233
Tipton.....	130	-	15	115	Port Madison.....	210	-	115	95
Union.....	56	-	6	50	Keokuk.....	311	-	230	81
Vanderburgh.....	1,795	35	782	978	Balance of county.....	69	-	12	57
Evansville.....	1,592	35	729	828	Linn.....	964	-	503	461
Balance of county.....	203	-	53	150	Cedar Rapids.....	765	-	468	297
Vermillion.....	281	-	117	144	Balance of county.....	199	-	35	164
Vigo.....	1,434	3	551	880	Louisa.....	90	-	5	85
Terre Haute.....	1,103	-	512	591	Lucas.....	139	-	49	90
Balance of county.....	331	3	39	289	Lyon.....	94	-	15	79

GENERAL TABLES—TOTAL DEATHS

TABLE 12.—DEATHS IN FEDERAL AND OTHER INSTITUTIONS: UNITED STATES, EACH STATE AND COUNTY, AND EACH URBAN PLACE HAVING, IN 1940, A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944—Continued

(By place of occurrence. Exclusive of stillbirths)

AREA	Total deaths	In Federal institutions	In other institutions	Not in institutions	AREA	Total deaths	In Federal institutions	In other institutions	Not in institutions
IOWA—Continued					KANSAS—Continued				
Madison.....	132	--	29	103	Douglas.....	316	--	129	187
Mahaska.....	294	--	128	168	Lawrence.....	232	--	120	112
Oskaloosa.....	207	--	111	96	Balance of county.....	84	--	9	75
Balance of county.....	87	--	15	72	Edwards.....	22	--	--	22
Marion.....	275	59	57	159	Elk.....	57	--	2	55
Marshall.....	429	--	277	152	Ellis.....	208	4	132	72
Marshalltown.....	327	--	236	91	Ellsworth.....	107	--	48	59
Balance of county.....	102	--	41	61	Finney.....	134	2	74	58
Mills.....	114	--	46	68	Ford.....	242	--	159	83
Mitchell.....	109	--	8	101	Franklin.....	214	--	84	130
Monona.....	99	--	34	65	Ottawa.....	151	--	80	71
Monroe.....	109	--	9	100	Balance of county.....	63	--	4	59
Montgomery.....	162	--	59	103	Geary.....	180	21	75	84
Muscataine.....	351	--	166	185	Gove.....	39	--	20	18
Muscataine.....	274	--	158	116	Graham.....	38	--	1	38
Balance of county.....	77	--	8	69	Grant.....	6	--	--	6
O'Brien.....	147	--	42	105	Gray.....	29	--	--	29
Osceola.....	55	--	18	37	Greeley.....	3	--	--	3
Page.....	396	1	280	115	Greenwood.....	144	--	42	102
Palo Alto.....	114	--	86	28	Hamilton.....	28	--	13	15
Plymouth.....	186	--	65	121	Harper.....	120	--	56	64
Pocahontas.....	99	--	7	92	Harvey.....	346	1	275	70
Polk.....	2,272	146	1,106	1,020	Newton.....	174	--	137	37
Des Moines.....	2,072	143	1,066	863	Balance of county.....	172	1	138	33
Balance of county.....	200	3	40	157	Haskell.....	6	--	1	5
Pottawattamie.....	787	--	451	316	Hodgeman.....	15	--	--	15
Council Bluffs.....	651	--	449	202	Jackson.....	107	--	16	91
Balance of county.....	116	--	2	114	Jefferson.....	79	--	--	79
Poweshiek.....	213	--	91	122	Jewell.....	84	--	1	83
Ringgold.....	84	--	--	84	Johnson.....	256	8	31	217
Sac.....	101	--	10	91	Kearny.....	18	--	10	8
Scott.....	1,022	--	576	446	Kingman.....	88	--	25	63
Davenport.....	894	--	539	355	Kiowa.....	35	--	--	35
Balance of county.....	128	--	37	91	Labette.....	396	--	178	218
Shelby.....	100	--	23	77	Parsons.....	161	--	72	89
Sioux.....	188	--	53	135	Balance of county.....	235	--	106	129
Story.....	291	1	101	189	Lane.....	18	--	3	15
Ames.....	138	1	75	62	Leavenworth.....	627	263	204	180
Balance of county.....	155	--	26	127	Leavenworth.....	283	--	187	96
Tama.....	164	--	14	150	Balance of county.....	344	263	17	84
Taylor.....	153	--	12	141	Lincoln.....	49	--	3	46
Union.....	208	--	96	108	Linn.....	82	--	3	79
Van Buren.....	105	--	5	100	Logan.....	10	--	--	10
Wapello.....	524	3	288	235	Lyon.....	302	--	163	139
Ottumwa.....	416	--	236	180	Emporia.....	244	--	160	84
Balance of county.....	108	3	32	75	Balance of county.....	58	--	3	55
Warren.....	130	--	18	112	McPherson.....	208	--	82	126
Washington.....	179	--	56	123	Marion.....	147	--	70	77
Wayne.....	120	--	16	104	Marshall.....	174	--	41	133
Webster.....	487	--	286	171	Meade.....	35	--	--	35
Fort Dodge.....	392	--	287	105	Miami.....	298	--	148	140
Balance of county.....	75	--	9	66	Mitchell.....	139	--	65	74
Winnebago.....	123	--	23	100	Montgomery.....	562	6	165	391
Winneshek.....	209	--	60	149	Coffeyville.....	161	--	49	112
Woodbury.....	1,280	9	747	524	Independence.....	164	--	107	57
Sioux City.....	1,087	--	722	365	Balance of county.....	187	6	9	172
Balance of county.....	193	9	25	159	Morris.....	98	--	15	74
Worth.....	80	--	1	79	Morton.....	98	--	8	10
Wright.....	139	--	24	115	Nemaha.....	133	--	76	59
KANSAS.....	18,562	480	7,972	10,110	Neosho.....	215	--	71	142
Allen.....	255	--	64	191	Chamute.....	139	--	67	72
Anderson.....	81	--	9	72	Balance of county.....	74	--	4	70
Atchison.....	236	--	89	147	Ness.....	40	--	9	31
Atchison.....	161	--	65	96	Norton.....	149	--	100	49
Balance of county.....	75	--	24	51	Osage.....	138	--	5	133
Barber.....	80	--	26	54	Osborne.....	74	--	4	70
Barton.....	258	4	169	85	Ottawa.....	67	--	5	62
Bourbon.....	308	--	166	142	Pawnee.....	224	--	191	33
Fort Scott.....	244	--	164	80	Phillips.....	78	--	1	77
Balance of county.....	64	--	2	62	Pottawattamie.....	112	--	32	80
Brown.....	166	--	53	113	Pratt.....	109	2	49	58
Butler.....	197	--	87	110	Rawlins.....	24	--	2	22
El Dorado.....	123	--	87	36	Reno.....	468	2	275	193
Balance of county.....	74	--	--	74	Rutchinson.....	353	--	250	103
Chase.....	31	--	1	30	Balance of county.....	115	2	23	90
Chautauqua.....	72	--	14	58	Republic.....	104	--	27	77
Cherokee.....	252	1	50	201	Rice.....	125	--	43	82
Cheyenne.....	41	--	8	33	Riley.....	206	1	103	102
Clark.....	23	--	8	15	Manhattan.....	162	--	97	65
Clay.....	118	--	43	75	Balance of county.....	44	1	6	37
Cloud.....	241	2	142	97	Rooks.....	46	--	1	45
Coffey.....	95	--	1	94	Rush.....	30	--	--	30
Comanche.....	22	--	2	20	Russell.....	75	--	22	53
Cowley.....	450	1	233	216	Salina.....	386	21	195	170
Arkansas City.....	123	--	46	77	Salina.....	298	--	195	103
Balance of county.....	327	1	187	139	Balance of county.....	88	21	--	67
Crawford.....	462	--	185	297	Scott.....	26	--	11	15
Pittsburg.....	137	--	1	136	Sedgewick.....	1,784	105	1,018	661
Balance of county.....	345	--	184	161	Wichita.....	1,498	105	891	502
Decatur.....	66	--	14	52	Balance of county.....	286	--	127	159
Dickinson.....	186	--	68	118	Seward.....	94	7	53	34
Dondi.....	86	--	4	82	Shawnee.....	1,322	29	700	593
					Topeka.....	934	--	459	475
					Balance of county.....	388	29	241	118
					Sheridan.....	19	--	--	19

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 12.—DEATHS IN FEDERAL AND OTHER INSTITUTIONS: UNITED STATES, EACH STATE AND COUNTY, AND EACH URBAN PLACE HAVING, IN 1940, A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944—Continued

(By place of occurrence. Exclusive of stillbirths)

AREA	Total deaths	In Federal institutions	In other institutions	Not in institutions	AREA	Total deaths	In Federal institutions	In other institutions	Not in institutions
KANSAS—Continued					KENTUCKY—Continued				
Sherman.....	54	-	24	30	Jessamine.....	84	-	-	84
Smith.....	97	-	7	90	Johnson.....	218	-	57	159
Stafford.....	87	-	35	54	Kenton.....	1,245	-	815	630
Stanton.....	3	-	-	3	Covington.....	1,048	-	612	436
Stevens.....	16	-	-	16	Balance of county.....	197	-	5	194
Sumner.....	215	-	74	141	Knott.....	85	-	3	82
Thomas.....	58	-	28	30	Knox.....	215	-	-	215
Trego.....	22	-	3	19	Larue.....	89	-	-	89
Wabawnee.....	49	-	-	49	Laurel.....	180	-	14	166
Wallace.....	11	-	-	11	Lawrence.....	140	-	22	118
Washington.....	93	-	8	85	Lee.....	47	-	-	47
Wichita.....	4	-	-	4	Leslie.....	53	-	9	44
Wilson.....	167	-	56	111	Letcher.....	281	-	58	223
Woodson.....	59	-	1	58	Lewis.....	128	-	-	128
Wyandotte.....	1,768	-	969	799	Lincoln.....	199	-	3	196
Kansas City.....	1,581	-	907	684	Livingston.....	90	-	-	90
Balance of county.....	177	-	82	115	Logan.....	234	-	-	234
KENTUCKY.....	28,002	367	7,383	20,252	Lyon.....	59	-	3	56
Adair.....	151	-	-	151	McCracken.....	598	-	189	409
Allen.....	127	-	-	127	Paducah.....	472	-	166	286
Anderson.....	64	-	-	64	Balance of county.....	126	-	3	123
Ballard.....	90	-	-	90	McCreary.....	100	-	-	100
Barren.....	360	-	125	255	McLean.....	94	-	-	94
Bath.....	91	-	-	91	Madison.....	326	-	110	216
Bell.....	486	-	169	317	Magoffin.....	47	-	-	47
Middlesborough.....	207	-	101	106	Marion.....	150	-	28	122
Balance of county.....	279	-	68	211	Marshall.....	102	-	-	102
Boone.....	92	-	-	92	Martin.....	49	-	-	49
Bourbon.....	208	-	55	153	Mason.....	253	-	89	164
Boyd.....	406	2	105	299	Meade.....	63	-	-	63
Ashland.....	296	1	105	190	Menifee.....	34	-	7	27
Balance of county.....	110	1	-	109	Mercer.....	142	-	16	126
Boyle.....	236	5	84	147	Metcalfe.....	85	-	-	85
Bracken.....	67	-	-	67	Monroe.....	112	-	-	112
Breathitt.....	107	-	-	107	Montgomery.....	188	-	35	103
Breckinridge.....	158	-	-	158	Morgan.....	81	-	-	81
Bullitt.....	84	-	-	84	Muhlenberg.....	339	-	58	281
Butler.....	102	-	-	102	Nelson.....	159	-	6	153
Caldwell.....	147	-	13	134	Nicholas.....	93	-	11	82
Calloway.....	158	-	38	120	Ohio.....	191	-	7	184
Campbell.....	693	3	181	509	Oldham.....	108	-	38	70
Fort Thomas.....	69	3	-	66	Owen.....	84	-	1	83
Newport.....	226	-	1	225	Owsley.....	6	-	-	6
Balance of county.....	398	-	180	218	Pendleton.....	77	-	-	77
Carrisles.....	67	-	-	67	Perry.....	263	-	123	140
Carroll.....	85	-	-	85	Pike.....	452	-	116	336
Carter.....	156	-	11	145	Powell.....	41	-	-	41
Casey.....	98	-	-	98	Fulaski.....	262	-	16	266
Christian.....	858	124	331	403	Robertson.....	24	-	-	24
Hopkinsville.....	268	-	76	192	Rockcastle.....	74	-	-	74
Balance of county.....	590	124	255	211	Rowan.....	63	-	-	63
Clark.....	234	-	84	150	Russell.....	89	-	-	89
Clay.....	89	-	12	77	Scott.....	133	-	23	110
Clinton.....	59	-	15	44	Shelby.....	194	-	44	150
Crittenden.....	109	-	6	103	Simpson.....	129	-	25	104
Cumberland.....	66	-	-	66	Spencer.....	38	-	-	38
Davless.....	551	-	162	389	Taylor.....	146	-	-	146
Owensboro.....	418	-	162	256	Todd.....	146	-	-	146
Balance of county.....	133	-	-	133	Trigg.....	97	-	4	93
Edmonson.....	83	-	-	83	Trimble.....	41	-	-	41
Elliott.....	34	-	-	34	Union.....	214	8	11	195
Estill.....	112	-	-	112	Warren.....	423	-	77	346
Fayette.....	1,405	73	760	572	Bowling Green.....	236	-	70	166
Lexington.....	1,220	3	752	465	Balance of county.....	187	-	7	180
Balance of county.....	185	70	8	107	Washington.....	87	-	-	87
Fleming.....	136	-	-	136	Wayne.....	122	-	-	122
Floyd.....	342	-	65	277	Webster.....	177	-	3	174
Franklin.....	285	-	106	177	Whitley.....	298	-	30	208
Frankfort.....	205	-	104	99	Wolfe.....	63	-	-	63
Balance of county.....	80	-	2	78	Woodford.....	94	-	29	65
Fulton.....	156	-	17	139	LOUISIANA.....	23,892	539	8,916	14,437
Gallatin.....	29	-	-	29	Acadia.....	334	-	83	251
Garrard.....	96	-	-	96	Allen.....	134	-	35	99
Grant.....	89	-	-	89	Ascension.....	145	-	15	130
Graves.....	368	-	89	279	Assumption.....	147	-	14	133
Grayson.....	158	-	158	-	Avoyelles.....	233	-	23	210
Green.....	89	-	-	89	Beauregard.....	153	3	21	129
Greeneup.....	147	-	-	147	Rienville.....	137	-	2	135
Hancock.....	52	-	-	52	Bossier.....	224	21	-	203
Hardin.....	265	40	-	225	Caddo.....	1,924	-	1,121	803
Harlan.....	504	-	81	423	Shreveport.....	1,601	-	1,087	514
Harrison.....	187	-	50	137	Balance of parish.....	323	-	34	289
Hart.....	106	-	-	106	Calcasieu.....	597	11	166	420
Henderson.....	324	-	69	256	Lake Charles.....	357	-	154	203
Henderson.....	205	-	66	139	Balance of parish.....	240	11	12	217
Balance of county.....	119	-	2	117	Caldwell.....	83	-	10	73
Henry.....	127	-	2	125	Cameron.....	29	-	-	29
Hickman.....	86	-	-	86	Catahoula.....	68	-	1	67
Hopkins.....	415	-	42	373	Claiborne.....	141	-	5	136
Jackson.....	81	-	-	81	Concordia.....	150	-	19	131
Jefferson.....	5,726	112	2,832	2,782	De Soto.....	214	-	17	197
Louisville.....	4,859	82	2,336	2,441	East Baton Rouge.....	966	5	372	579
Balance of county.....	867	30	496	341	Baton Rouge.....	344	-	110	234
					Balance of parish.....	612	5	262	345
					East Carroll.....	134	-	2	132

GENERAL TABLES—TOTAL DEATHS

TABLE 12.—DEATHS IN FEDERAL AND OTHER INSTITUTIONS: UNITED STATES, EACH STATE AND COUNTY, AND EACH URBAN PLACE HAVING, IN 1940, A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944—Continued

(By place of occurrence. Exclusive of stillbirths)

AREA	Total deaths	In Federal institutions	In other institutions	Not in institutions	AREA	Total deaths	In Federal institutions	In other institutions	Not in institutions
LOUISIANA—Continued					MARYLAND				
East Feliciana.....	484	-	385	99	Allegany.....	960	-	491	469
Evangeline.....	178	1	50	127	Cumberland.....	654	-	429	225
Franklin.....	198	-	23	175	Balance of county.....	306	-	62	244
Grant.....	85	10	-	75	Anne Arundel.....	803	49	265	489
Iberia.....	327	-	58	269	Annapolis.....	197	-	82	89
New Iberia.....	168	-	58	110	Balance of county.....	606	23	183	400
Balance of parish.....	159	-	-	159	Baltimore.....	1,602	129	446	1,027
Iberville.....	288	24	51	214	District 12 ²	98	-	-	98
Jackson.....	112	-	25	87	District 13 ²	71	-	9	62
Jefferson.....	332	18	-	314	Balance of county.....	1,443	129	437	877
Gretna.....	75	-	-	75	Baltimore (city).....	11,907	164	5,777	5,966
Balance of parish.....	257	18	-	239	Calvert.....	135	4	17	114
Jefferson Davis.....	165	-	31	134	Caroline.....	174	-	-	174
Lafayette.....	551	-	288	263	Carroll.....	683	-	397	286
Lafayette.....	429	-	286	143	Cecil.....	436	113	98	225
Balance of parish.....	122	-	2	120	Charles.....	147	-	28	119
Lafourche.....	237	-	30	207	Dorchester.....	352	-	83	269
La Salle.....	75	-	7	68	Cambridge.....	150	-	49	101
Lincoln.....	192	-	49	143	Balance of county.....	202	-	34	168
Livingston.....	73	-	-	73	Frederick.....	781	1	388	392
Madison.....	137	-	15	122	Frederick.....	284	1	156	127
Morehouse.....	215	-	50	165	Balance of county.....	497	-	232	265
Natchitoches.....	270	-	35	235	Garrett.....	148	-	3	145
Orleans, coextensive with New Orleans.....	7,598	202	4,177	3,217	Harford.....	386	17	93	276
Ouachita.....	819	4	493	322	Howard.....	117	-	1	116
Monroe.....	649	-	476	173	Kent.....	157	-	26	131
Balance of parish.....	170	4	17	149	Montgomery.....	852	92	236	504
Plaquemines.....	88	-	9	79	Prince Georges.....	808	5	328	477
Pointe Coupee.....	176	-	11	165	Queen Annes.....	130	-	3	127
Rapides.....	1,352	204	700	448	St. Marys.....	192	8	28	156
Alexandria.....	381	1	205	175	Somerset.....	263	-	29	234
Balance of parish.....	971	203	495	273	Talbot.....	304	-	116	188
Red River.....	112	-	16	96	Washington.....	770	2	253	515
Richland.....	174	-	8	166	Ragerstown.....	483	-	236	247
Sabine.....	159	-	34	105	Balance of county.....	287	2	17	268
St. Bernard.....	41	-	41	-	Wicomico.....	555	-	251	304
St. Charles.....	63	-	-	63	Salisbury.....	362	-	233	129
St. Helena.....	30	-	-	30	Balance of county.....	193	-	18	175
St. James.....	119	-	-	119	Worcester.....	209	-	-	209
St. John the Baptist.....	100	-	-	100	MASSACHUSETTS				
St. Landry.....	547	-	33	514	Barnstable.....	538	11	155	372
St. Martin.....	164	-	8	156	Berkshire.....	1,388	-	597	791
St. Mary.....	305	-	29	274	Adams (town).....	108	-	27	81
St. Tammany.....	167	-	5	162	North Adams.....	271	-	103	168
Tangipahoa.....	364	-	118	246	Pittsfield.....	665	-	416	249
Tensas.....	139	-	1	138	Balance of county.....	344	-	51	293
Terrebonne.....	246	1	30	215	Bristol.....	4,512	10	2,121	2,381
Union.....	102	-	102	-	Attleboro.....	305	-	192	113
Vermilion.....	235	-	34	201	Fairhaven (town).....	80	-	1	79
Vernon.....	233	34	41	158	Fall River.....	1,718	-	974	744
Washington.....	253	-	103	150	New Bedford.....	1,202	2	465	735
Bogalusa.....	169	-	103	65	North Attleborough (town).....	64	-	5	59
Balance of parish.....	85	-	-	85	Taunton.....	640	8	389	243
Webster.....	239	1	50	187	Balance of county.....	503	-	95	408
West Baton Rouge.....	91	-	-	91	Dukes.....	80	2	30	48
West Carroll.....	70	-	-	70	Essex.....	5,920	-	2,903	3,017
West Feliciana.....	98	-	11	87	Amesbury (town).....	128	-	63	65
Winn.....	110	-	2	108	Andover (town).....	90	-	16	74
MAINE					Amesbury (town).....	317	-	185	132
Androscoggin.....	968	-	498	470	Danvers (town).....	385	-	322	63
Auburn.....	139	-	27	112	Gloucester.....	294	-	147	147
Lewiston.....	690	-	467	223	Haverhill.....	584	-	326	258
Balance of county.....	139	-	4	135	Lawrence.....	986	-	490	496
Aroostook.....	625	3	265	557	Lynn.....	1,124	-	555	569
Cumberland.....	1,987	11	967	1,009	Marblehead (town).....	97	-	26	71
Portland.....	1,293	10	835	448	Methuen (town).....	182	-	67	115
South Portland.....	123	-	2	121	Newburyport.....	228	-	114	114
Westbrook.....	97	-	16	81	Peabody.....	192	-	86	106
Balance of county.....	474	1	114	359	Salem.....	604	-	322	282
Franklin.....	200	-	37	163	Saugus (town).....	73	-	-	73
Hancock.....	372	-	62	310	Swampscott (town).....	76	-	5	71
Kennebec.....	1,150	64	519	567	Balance of county.....	580	-	199	381
Augusta.....	316	-	197	119	Franklin.....	566	-	211	355
Waterville.....	271	-	180	91	Greenfield (town).....	252	-	151	101
Balance of county.....	563	64	142	357	Balance of county.....	314	-	60	254
Knox.....	383	-	94	289	Hampden.....	3,585	4	1,828	1,755
Lincoln.....	228	-	80	148	Chicopee.....	234	4	58	192
Oxford.....	336	-	121	215	Holyoke.....	648	-	419	229
Penobscot.....	1,281	5	570	718	Springfield.....	1,876	-	1,068	808
Bangor.....	740	5	506	229	Westfield.....	280	-	151	129
Balance of county.....	551	-	64	487	West Springfield (town).....	112	-	5	107
Piscataquis.....	211	-	169	42	Balance of county.....	435	-	147	288
Sagadahoc.....	287	-	92	195	Hampshire.....	983	33	546	414
Bath.....	180	-	89	91	Easthampton (town).....	45	-	45	-
Balance of county.....	77	-	4	73	Northampton.....	645	33	497	125
Somerset.....	396	-	123	273	Balance of county.....	303	-	59	244
Waldo.....	260	-	62	198	Middlesex.....	10,245	129	4,755	5,361
Washington.....	358	-	65	291	Arlington (town).....	360	-	106	254
York.....	965	30	288	677	Belmont (town).....	156	-	16	140
Biddeford.....	252	-	131	121	Cambridge.....	1,395	-	866	529
Balance of county.....	713	30	137	546					

²Since this area is difficult to identify from the information given on the transcripts, data may be understated or overstated.

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 12.—DEATHS IN FEDERAL AND OTHER INSTITUTIONS: UNITED STATES, EACH STATE AND COUNTY, AND EACH URBAN PLACE HAVING, IN 1940, A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944—Continued

(By place of occurrence. Exclusive of stillbirths)

AREA	Total deaths	In Federal institutions	In other institutions	Not in institutions	AREA	Total deaths	In Federal institutions	In other institutions	Not in institutions
MASSACHUSETTS—Continued					MICHIGAN—Continued				
Middlesex—Continued									
Everett.....	338	-	110	228	Gladwin.....	80	-	11	69
Framingham (town).....	257	5	156	116	Gogebic.....	353	-	180	173
Lexington (town).....	254	-	159	95	Ironwood.....	97	-	26	71
Lowell.....	1,331	-	799	532	Balance of county.....	256	-	154	102
Malden.....	608	-	288	320	Grand Traverse.....	528	-	364	184
Marlborough.....	215	-	86	129	Traverse City.....	173	-	84	89
Medford.....	562	-	234	328	Balance of county.....	355	-	280	75
Melrose.....	277	-	124	153	Gratiot.....	358	-	86	252
Natick (town).....	175	-	73	102	Hillsdale.....	310	-	94	216
Newton.....	704	-	285	419	Houghton.....	585	-	191	374
Reading (town).....	81	-	6	75	Huron.....	269	-	69	200
Somerville.....	891	-	380	511	Ingham.....	1,391	-	657	734
Stonham (town).....	170	-	98	72	Lansing.....	1,001	-	576	425
Wakefield (town).....	119	-	10	109	Balance of county.....	390	-	81	309
Waltham.....	491	9	274	208	Ionia.....	386	-	101	285
Watertown (town).....	180	-	7	173	Iosco.....	72	1	1	70
Winchester (town).....	146	-	82	64	Iron.....	145	-	63	80
Woburn.....	164	-	60	104	Isabella.....	227	-	50	177
Balance of county.....	1,371	115	556	700	Jackson.....	1,047	-	553	494
Nantucket.....	64	-	32	32	Jackson.....	794	-	516	278
Norfolk.....	3,316	-	1,361	1,955	Balance of county.....	255	-	37	216
Braintree (town).....	182	-	45	137	Kalamazoo.....	1,306	9	782	515
Brookline (town).....	599	-	247	352	Kalamazoo.....	961	-	691	269
Dedham (town).....	86	-	2	84	Balance of county.....	346	9	91	246
Milton (town).....	159	-	24	135	Kalkaska.....	53	-	-	33
Needham (town).....	100	-	25	75	Kent.....	2,628	-	1,218	1,410
Norwood (town).....	199	-	129	70	Grand Rapids.....	1,792	-	844	948
Quincy.....	688	-	338	350	Balance of county.....	838	-	374	462
Wellesley (town).....	73	-	11	62	Keweenaw.....	52	-	-	32
Weymouth (town).....	277	-	104	173	Lake.....	53	-	-	53
Balance of county.....	973	-	436	537	Lapeer.....	402	-	144	258
Plymouth.....	2,039	-	728	1,311	Leelanau.....	60	-	10	50
Brockton.....	841	-	438	403	Lenawee.....	646	-	197	459
Plymouth (town).....	179	-	60	119	Adrian.....	207	-	92	115
Balance of county.....	1,019	-	230	789	Balance of county.....	439	-	95	344
Suffolk.....	12,370	309	7,766	4,295	Livingston.....	337	-	136	201
Roston.....	11,425	228	7,580	3,819	Luce.....	179	-	158	41
Chelsea.....	524	81	256	187	Mackinac.....	62	-	-	62
Revere.....	256	-	66	190	Macomb.....	856	5	231	600
Winthrop (town).....	165	2	64	99	Mount Clemens.....	292	-	168	104
Worcester.....	6,124	150	3,164	2,810	St. Clair Shores.....	43	-	-	43
Athol (town).....	66	-	9	57	Balance of county.....	501	5	43	453
Clinton (town).....	179	-	76	103	Manistee.....	214	-	51	163
Pitchburg.....	508	-	271	237	Marquette.....	520	-	270	250
Gardner.....	352	-	243	109	Marquette.....	255	-	173	85
Leominster.....	215	-	77	138	Balance of county.....	282	-	97	185
Milford (town).....	204	-	116	88	Mason.....	207	-	71	136
Northbridge (town).....	64	-	15	49	Mecosta.....	203	-	62	141
Southbridge (town).....	151	-	44	107	Menominee.....	283	-	173	90
Webster (town).....	127	-	29	98	Menominee.....	180	-	132	48
Worcester.....	2,699	-	1,769	930	Balance of county.....	83	-	41	42
Balance of county.....	1,559	150	515	894	Midland.....	166	-	41	125
MICHIGAN.....	54,061	521	25,219	28,321	Midland.....	89	-	40	49
Alcona.....	50	-	3	47	Balance of county.....	77	-	1	76
Alger.....	72	-	25	47	Missaukee.....	-	-	-	60
Allegan.....	437	-	139	298	Monroe.....	533	-	167	366
Alpena.....	220	-	105	115	Monroe.....	264	-	158	106
Alpena.....	178	-	105	73	Balance of county.....	269	-	9	260
Balance of county.....	42	-	-	42	Montcalm.....	388	-	9	293
Antrim.....	82	-	6	76	Montmorency.....	29	-	-	29
Arenac.....	108	-	51	57	Muskegon.....	1,090	-	535	555
Baraga.....	77	-	4	73	Muskegon.....	803	-	500	303
Barry.....	262	-	75	187	Muskegon Heights.....	67	-	-	67
Bay.....	848	-	372	476	Balance of county.....	220	-	35	185
Bay City.....	666	-	346	320	Newaygo.....	203	-	50	153
Balance of county.....	182	-	26	156	Oakland.....	2,113	-	1,009	1,104
Benzie.....	77	-	16	61	Birmingham.....	44	-	-	44
Berrien.....	1,027	-	401	626	Ferndale.....	92	-	10	82
Benton Harbor.....	263	-	143	120	Pontiac.....	913	-	681	232
Miles.....	120	-	58	62	Royal Oak.....	162	-	55	107
Balance of county.....	644	-	200	444	Balance of county.....	902	-	263	639
Branch.....	529	-	135	194	Oceana.....	195	-	87	108
Calhoun.....	1,468	146	660	662	Ogemaw.....	94	-	20	74
Battle Creek.....	771	48	434	289	Ontonagon.....	90	-	31	59
Balance of county.....	697	98	226	373	Oscoda.....	168	-	57	111
Cass.....	263	-	73	190	Oscoda.....	17	-	-	17
Charlevoix.....	127	-	36	91	Otsego.....	58	-	13	43
Cheboygan.....	131	-	48	83	Ottawa.....	530	-	154	376
Chippewa.....	258	1	124	133	Holland.....	172	-	73	99
Sault Ste. Marie.....	182	1	123	59	Balance of county.....	358	-	81	277
Balance of county.....	78	-	1	77	Presque Isle.....	68	-	1	67
Clare.....	95	-	18	77	Roscommon.....	26	-	-	26
Clinton.....	276	-	65	211	Saginaw.....	1,380	-	613	767
Crawford.....	51	-	33	18	Saginaw.....	1,056	-	574	482
Delta.....	316	-	148	168	Balance of county.....	324	-	39	285
Escanaba.....	218	-	141	77	St. Clair.....	852	-	255	597
Balance of county.....	98	-	7	91	Port Huron.....	442	-	196	246
Dickinson.....	233	-	59	174	Balance of county.....	410	-	59	351
Iron Mountain.....	107	-	29	78	St. Joseph.....	369	-	139	230
Balance of county.....	126	-	30	96	Sauquoit.....	258	-	30	228
Eaton.....	375	-	46	329	Schoolcraft.....	80	-	9	71
Emmet.....	220	-	122	98	Shiawassee.....	469	-	136	333
Genesee.....	1,650	-	886	764	Owasco.....	224	-	98	126
Flint.....	1,361	-	788	573	Balance of county.....	245	-	36	207
Balance of county.....	489	-	98	391					

GENERAL TABLES—TOTAL DEATHS

TABLE 12.—DEATHS IN FEDERAL AND OTHER INSTITUTIONS: UNITED STATES, EACH STATE AND COUNTY, AND EACH URBAN PLACE HAVING, IN 1940, A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944—Continued

(By place of occurrence. Exclusive of stillbirths)

AREA	Total deaths	In Federal institutions	In other institutions	Not in institutions	AREA	Total deaths	In Federal institutions	In other institutions	Not in institutions				
MICHIGAN—Continued					MINNESOTA—Continued								
Tuscola.....	405	-	137	268	Pennington.....	179	-	125	54				
Van Buren.....	451	-	142	289	Pine.....	134	-	29	105				
Washtenaw.....	1,581	1	1,120	460	Pipestone.....	113	5	44	64				
Ann Arbor.....	893	-	745	148	Polk.....	308	-	173	135				
Psillanti.....	104	-	30	74	Pope.....	128	-	69	59				
Balance of county.....	584	1	345	238	Ramsey.....	3,317	-	2,139	1,178				
Wayne.....	19,257	358	10,794	8,105	St. Paul.....	3,204	-	2,113	1,091				
Dearborn.....	297	-	86	211	Balance of county.....	115	-	26	87				
Detroit.....	14,517	126	7,857	6,534	Red Lake.....	29	-	-	29				
Ecorse.....	46	-	-	46	Redwood.....	185	-	25	110				
Grosse Pointe Park.....	71	-	2	69	Renville.....	127	-	1	126				
Hartrask.....	319	-	152	167	Rice.....	308	-	172	136				
Highland Park.....	654	-	445	209	Faribault.....	164	-	117	47				
Lincoln Park.....	41	-	-	41	Balance of county.....	144	-	55	89				
River Rouge.....	103	-	19	84	Rock.....	64	-	15	49				
Wyandotte.....	343	-	224	119	Roseau.....	117	-	42	75				
Balance of county.....	2,866	252	2,029	605	St. Louis.....	2,117	-	1,549	764				
Wexford.....	191	-	61	130	Duluth.....	1,294	-	946	348				
MINNESOTA.....					26,948	396	14,252	12,300	Dubuque.....	163	-	119	44
Aitkin.....	93	-	8	85	Virginia.....	153	-	89	64				
Anoka.....	182	-	78	104	Balance of county.....	523	-	195	328				
Becker.....	230	5	101	124	Scott.....	135	-	29	106				
Beltrami.....	233	24	108	101	Sherburne.....	64	-	26	38				
Benton.....	61	-	1	60	St. Cloud (part).....	20	-	18	2				
St. Cloud (part).....	12	-	1	11	Balance of county.....	44	-	8	36				
Balance of county.....	49	-	-	49	Sibley.....	90	-	2	88				
Big Stone.....	89	-	37	52	Stearns.....	626	53	308	285				
Blue Earth.....	399	-	230	169	St. Cloud (part).....	332	6	270	56				
Mankato.....	294	-	230	64	St. Cloud (total).....	564	6	289	69				
Balance of county.....	105	-	-	105	Balance of county.....	294	27	38	229				
Brown.....	258	-	157	101	Steele.....	157	-	53	104				
Carlton.....	282	7	183	112	Stevens.....	95	-	38	57				
Carver.....	121	-	52	69	Swift.....	123	-	49	74				
Cass.....	196	21	87	88	Todd.....	213	-	75	138				
Chippewa.....	145	-	66	79	Traverse.....	48	-	7	41				
Chisago.....	148	-	64	84	Wabasha.....	190	-	89	101				
Clay.....	170	-	74	96	Wadena.....	156	-	81	75				
Clearwater.....	72	-	24	48	Waseca.....	110	-	22	88				
Cook.....	13	-	-	13	Washington.....	201	-	78	123				
Cottonwood.....	124	-	57	67	Watowan.....	99	-	46	53				
Crow Wing.....	318	-	162	156	Wilkin.....	107	-	71	36				
Brainerd.....	215	-	148	67	Winona.....	357	-	129	228				
Balance of county.....	103	-	14	89	Winona.....	284	-	129	155				
Dakota.....	281	-	114	167	Balance of county.....	73	-	-	73				
South St. Paul.....	36	-	-	36	Wright.....	209	-	50	179				
Balance of county.....	245	-	114	131	Yellow Medicine.....	128	-	48	80				
Dodge.....	102	-	2	100	MISSISSIPPI.....								
Douglas.....	180	-	65	114	20,420	248	4,554	15,618					
Faribault.....	169	-	22	147	Adams.....	372	-	120	252				
Fillmore.....	173	-	26	147	Natchez.....	175	-	22	153				
Freeborn.....	248	-	97	151	Balance of county.....	197	-	98	99				
Albert Lea.....	172	-	97	75	Alcorn.....	254	-	59	195				
Balance of county.....	78	-	-	78	Amite.....	164	-	9	155				
Goodhue.....	366	-	207	159	Attala.....	272	-	56	216				
Grant.....	44	-	44	-	Benton.....	55	-	-	55				
Hennepin.....	6,406	301	3,758	2,347	Bolivar.....	782	-	212	570				
Minneapolis.....	5,558	4	3,558	1,996	Calhoun.....	106	-	7	99				
Balance of county.....	848	297	200	351	Carroll.....	155	4	-	151				
Houston.....	119	-	39	80	Chickasaw.....	204	-	62	142				
Hubbard.....	78	-	14	64	Choctaw.....	69	-	-	69				
Isanti.....	150	-	80	70	Clairborne.....	110	-	-	110				
Itasca.....	220	-	101	119	Clarke.....	167	-	15	152				
Jackson.....	97	-	31	66	Clay.....	190	-	23	167				
Kanabec.....	45	-	-	45	Coahoma.....	459	-	26	433				
Kandiyohi.....	275	-	145	130	Clarksdale.....	136	-	25	111				
Kittson.....	73	-	30	43	Balance of county.....	325	-	1	324				
Koochiching.....	134	-	78	56	Copiah.....	245	-	2	241				
Lac qui Parle.....	98	-	49	49	Covington.....	97	-	-	97				
Lake.....	80	-	37	43	De Soto.....	184	-	-	184				
Lake of the Woods.....	37	-	3	34	Forrest.....	470	41	153	276				
Le Sueur.....	127	-	14	113	Hattiesburg.....	310	-	153	157				
Lincoln.....	118	-	77	41	Balance of county.....	160	41	-	119				
Lyon.....	173	-	80	93	Franklin.....	84	-	-	84				
McLeod.....	196	-	88	108	George.....	59	-	-	59				
Mahnomen.....	39	-	2	37	Greene.....	35	-	-	35				
Marshall.....	126	-	52	74	Grenada.....	222	11	63	148				
Martin.....	203	-	66	137	Hancock.....	109	-	17	92				
Meeker.....	133	-	65	68	Harrison.....	691	120	163	408				
Mille Lacs.....	114	-	28	86	Ilwaco.....	233	10	79	144				
Morrison.....	223	-	108	115	Gulfport.....	211	41	77	93				
Mower.....	281	-	119	162	Balance of county.....	247	69	7	171				
Austin.....	205	-	118	85	Hinds.....	1,268	19	558	691				
Balance of county.....	78	-	1	77	Jackson.....	906	-	534	372				
Murray.....	73	-	26	47	Balance of county.....	352	19	24	319				
Hibollet.....	412	-	355	57	Holmes.....	358	-	33	325				
Nobles.....	154	-	72	82	Humphreys.....	205	-	-	205				
Norman.....	84	-	27	57	Issaquena.....	42	-	-	42				
Olmeted.....	1,153	-	971	182	Itawamba.....	98	-	-	98				
Rochester.....	1,068	-	970	98	Jackson.....	266	-	70	196				
Balance of county.....	85	-	1	84	Jasper.....	127	-	-	127				
Otter Tail.....	650	-	381	249	Jefferson.....	119	-	-	119				
Fergus Falls.....	382	-	340	42	Jefferson Davis.....	87	-	-	87				
Balance of county.....	246	-	41	207									

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 12.—DEATHS IN FEDERAL AND OTHER INSTITUTIONS: UNITED STATES, EACH STATE AND COUNTY, AND EACH URBAN PLACE HAVING, IN 1940, A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944—Continued

(By place of occurrence. Exclusive of stillbirths)

AREA	Total deaths	In Federal institutions	In other institutions	Not in institutions	AREA	Total deaths	In Federal institutions	In other institutions	Not in institutions
MISSISSIPPI—Continued					MISSOURI—Continued				
Jones.....	529	-	215	514	Cedar.....	116	-	10	106
Laurel.....	585	-	205	180	Chariton.....	153	-	5	150
Balance of county.....	144	-	10	154	Christian.....	105	-	1	104
Kemper.....	145	-	-	145	Clark.....	72	-	1	71
Lafayette.....	247	-	85	162	Clay.....	422	46	103	275
Lamar.....	77	-	16	61	Clinton.....	107	-	1	106
Lauderdale.....	825	6	405	414	Cole.....	351	-	177	174
Meridian.....	651	-	368	265	Jefferson City.....	287	-	177	110
Balance of county.....	172	6	15	151	Balance of county.....	64	-	-	64
Lawrence.....	81	-	-	81	Cooper.....	213	-	74	139
Leake.....	121	-	1	120	Crawford.....	75	-	1	74
Lee.....	325	-	92	235	Dade.....	105	-	6	97
Leflore.....	500	-	65	437	Dallas.....	68	-	-	68
Greenwood.....	194	-	59	135	Davies.....	118	-	3	115
Balance of county.....	306	-	4	302	De Kalb.....	88	-	1	87
Lincoln.....	272	-	95	179	Dent.....	83	-	1	82
Lowndes.....	570	8	75	289	Douglas.....	114	-	-	114
Columbus.....	207	-	75	154	Dunklin.....	347	1	86	260
Balance of county.....	163	8	-	155	Franklin.....	318	-	89	229
Madison.....	559	1	54	504	Gasconade.....	102	-	5	97
Marion.....	208	-	73	155	Gentry.....	125	-	4	121
Marshall.....	185	-	-	185	Greene.....	1,218	55	524	639
Monroe.....	327	1	25	501	Springfield.....	918	37	442	439
Montgomery.....	122	-	18	104	Balance of county.....	300	18	82	200
Neshoba.....	184	10	41	125	Grundy.....	171	-	25	146
Newton.....	175	-	52	155	Harrison.....	166	-	59	107
Noxubee.....	240	-	23	217	Henry.....	232	-	46	186
Oktibbeha.....	181	-	8	173	Hickory.....	44	-	-	44
Panola.....	258	2	1	255	Holt.....	99	-	6	93
Pearl River.....	164	-	52	112	Howard.....	128	-	16	112
Perry.....	48	-	-	48	Howell.....	186	-	29	157
Pike.....	392	-	108	284	Iron.....	120	-	44	76
Pontotoc.....	160	-	12	148	Jackson.....	6,101	1	3,235	2,865
Prentiss.....	180	-	65	117	Independence.....	222	-	112	110
Quitman.....	245	-	26	217	Kansas City.....	5,420	1	2,957	2,462
Rankin.....	559	-	392	147	Balance of county.....	459	-	166	293
Scott.....	152	-	18	154	Jasper.....	1,142	-	567	575
Sharkey.....	112	-	5	109	Carthage.....	194	-	94	90
Simpson.....	184	-	74	110	Joplin (part).....	629	-	395	234
Smith.....	91	-	-	91	Joplin (total).....	637	-	395	242
Stone.....	53	-	55	55	Balance of county.....	329	-	78	251
Sunflower.....	486	-	47	439	Jefferson.....	258	-	29	229
Tallahatchie.....	301	-	55	266	Johnson.....	224	10	32	162
Tate.....	140	-	-	140	Knox.....	93	-	-	93
Tippah.....	119	-	12	107	Laclede.....	171	-	47	124
Tishomingo.....	92	-	92	92	Lafayette.....	236	-	7	229
Tunica.....	259	-	1	237	Lawrence.....	342	-	151	191
Union.....	185	-	52	131	Lewis.....	101	-	1	100
Walthall.....	171	-	84	87	Lincoln.....	112	-	2	110
Warren.....	606	-	286	320	Linn.....	256	-	51	205
Vicksburg.....	491	-	285	206	Livingston.....	204	-	34	170
Balance of county.....	115	-	1	114	McDonald.....	102	-	-	102
Washington.....	775	8	165	602	Macdonald.....	280	-	48	212
Greenville.....	366	1	60	205	Madison.....	78	-	-	78
Balance of county.....	409	7	5	397	Marion.....	48	-	-	48
Wayne.....	94	-	1	93	Hannibal.....	460	-	255	205
Webster.....	74	-	74	74	Balance of county.....	378	-	242	136
Wilkinson.....	274	17	59	218	Mercer.....	91	-	13	78
Winston.....	169	-	20	149	Miller.....	108	-	4	104
Yalobusha.....	162	-	8	154	Mississippi.....	157	-	-	157
Yazoo.....	399	-	92	307	Moniteau.....	145	-	27	118
MISSOURI.....	42,584	508	17,958	23,918	Monroe.....	137	-	8	129
Adair.....	553	-	217	156	Montgomery.....	95	-	5	90
Kirksville.....	295	-	217	78	Morgan.....	76	-	-	76
Balance of county.....	58	-	-	58	New Madrid.....	258	2	-	256
Andrew.....	103	-	8	95	Newton.....	273	13	65	195
Atchison.....	59	-	1	58	Joplin (part).....	8	-	-	8
Audrain.....	255	-	95	140	Balance of county.....	265	13	65	197
Barry.....	190	-	58	160	Nodaway.....	323	-	131	192
Barton.....	116	-	6	110	Oregon.....	78	-	-	78
Bates.....	187	-	44	143	Osage.....	65	-	-	65
Benton.....	97	-	4	93	Ozark.....	62	-	-	62
Bollinger.....	66	-	-	66	Pemiscot.....	313	-	5	308
Boone.....	404	-	141	263	Perry.....	91	-	-	91
Columbia.....	292	-	141	151	Pettis.....	427	-	145	282
Balance of county.....	112	-	-	112	Sedalia.....	352	-	142	190
Buchanan.....	1,585	5	775	805	Balance of county.....	95	-	3	92
St. Joseph.....	1,294	4	773	517	Phelps.....	246	-	105	141
Balance of county.....	91	1	2	88	Pike.....	215	-	87	148
Butler.....	420	-	195	225	Platte.....	97	-	-	97
Poplar Bluff.....	290	-	192	98	Polk.....	123	-	3	120
Balance of county.....	130	-	5	127	Pulaski.....	115	27	7	81
Caldwell.....	128	-	4	124	Putnam.....	95	-	9	86
Callaway.....	458	-	305	153	Ralls.....	63	-	1	62
Camden.....	62	-	1	61	Randolph.....	318	-	118	200
Cape Girardeau.....	532	-	317	215	Moberly.....	221	-	118	103
Cape Girardeau.....	419	-	316	103	Balance of county.....	97	-	-	97
Balance of county.....	115	-	1	112	Ray.....	160	-	3	157
Carroll.....	165	-	24	141	Reynolds.....	47	-	-	47
Carter.....	25	-	25	25	Ripley.....	114	-	32	82
Cass.....	189	3	18	178	St. Charles.....	260	-	109	151
					St. Charles.....	165	-	100	65
					Balance of county.....	95	-	9	86

GENERAL TABLES—TOTAL DEATHS

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TABLE 12.—DEATHS IN FEDERAL AND OTHER INSTITUTIONS: UNITED STATES, EACH STATE AND COUNTY, AND EACH URBAN PLACE HAVING, IN 1940, A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944—Continued

(By place of occurrence. Exclusive of stillbirths)

AREA	Total deaths	In Federal institutions	In other institutions	Not in institutions	AREA	Total deaths	In Federal institutions	In other institutions	Not in institutions
MISSOURI—Continued					MONTANA—Continued				
St. Clair.....	96	-	-	96	Toole.....	48	-	23	25
St. Francois.....	389	-	167	222	Treasure.....	6	-	-	6
St. Louis.....	2,708	340	1,193	1,175	Valley.....	78	-	39	39
Clayton.....	382	-	310	72	Wheatland.....	18	-	1	17
Kirkwood.....	89	9	7	75	Wibaux.....	7	-	-	7
Maplewood.....	107	-	47	60	Yellowstone.....	474	-	296	178
Richmond Heights.....	361	-	312	49	Billings.....	394	-	268	126
University City.....	152	-	16	136	Balance of county.....	80	-	28	52
Webster Groves.....	92	-	10	82	Yellowstone National Park (part).....	-	-	-	-
Balance of county.....	1,525	331	491	703	NEBRASKA.....				
St. Louis (city).....	11,337	-	7,310	4,027	Total deaths.....	12,562	160	5,411	6,991
St. Genevieve.....	76	2	2	72	Adams.....	456	4	281	151
Saline.....	346	-	103	243	Hastings.....	237	-	136	101
Schuyler.....	60	-	4	56	Balance of county.....	199	4	145	50
Scotland.....	53	-	-	53	Antelope.....	101	-	22	79
Scott.....	228	-	42	186	Arthur.....	1	-	-	1
Shannon.....	47	-	-	47	Banner.....	3	-	-	3
Shelby.....	132	-	17	115	Elaine.....	11	-	1	10
Stoddard.....	202	1	2	199	Boone.....	75	-	19	56
Stone.....	55	-	-	55	Box Butte.....	167	1	105	61
Sullivan.....	120	-	14	106	Boyd.....	77	-	20	57
Taney.....	73	-	1	72	Brown.....	57	-	27	30
Texas.....	134	-	3	131	Buffalo.....	249	2	110	137
Vernon.....	444	2	273	169	Burt.....	68	-	4	62
Warren.....	60	-	5	55	Butler.....	81	-	17	64
Washington.....	111	-	-	111	Cass.....	109	-	18	91
Wayne.....	65	-	-	65	Cedar.....	94	-	-	94
Webster.....	124	-	2	122	Chase.....	39	-	14	25
Worth.....	42	-	-	42	Cherry.....	55	-	29	26
Wright.....	134	-	6	128	Cheyenne.....	89	1	61	27
MONTANA.....					Clay.....	82	-	2	80
Beaverhead.....	61	-	23	38	Colfax.....	65	-	-	65
Big Horn.....	95	17	16	62	Cuming.....	91	-	32	59
Blaine.....	33	8	1	24	Custer.....	155	-	37	118
Broadwater.....	41	-	18	23	Dakota.....	56	-	6	50
Carbon.....	73	-	11	62	Dawes.....	94	4	39	51
Carters.....	12	-	1	11	Dawson.....	151	-	46	105
Cascade.....	509	1	392	116	Deuel.....	29	-	-	29
Great Falls.....	467	-	391	76	Dixon.....	67	-	8	59
Balance of county.....	42	1	1	40	Dodge.....	248	-	102	147
Chouteau.....	46	-	27	19	Fremont.....	177	-	100	77
Custer.....	164	-	128	36	Balance of county.....	72	-	2	70
Daniels.....	24	-	17	7	Douglas.....	3,018	-	1,757	1,262
Dawson.....	84	-	53	31	Omaha.....	2,952	-	1,737	1,215
Deer Lodge.....	413	-	332	81	Balance of county.....	67	-	20	47
Anaconda.....	162	-	98	64	Dundy.....	26	-	9	17
Balance of county.....	251	-	234	17	Fillmore.....	89	8	11	70
Fallon.....	28	-	16	12	Franklin.....	47	-	-	47
Fergus.....	159	-	106	53	Frontier.....	47	-	-	47
Flathead.....	245	-	118	127	Furnas.....	101	-	44	57
Gallatin.....	168	-	92	76	Gage.....	379	-	230	149
Garfield.....	12	-	8	4	Beatrice.....	214	-	150	64
Glacier.....	102	26	21	55	Balance of county.....	165	-	90	75
Golden Valley.....	13	-	-	13	Garden.....	37	-	19	18
Granite.....	13	-	-	13	Garfield.....	27	-	-	27
Hill.....	139	2	103	34	Gosper.....	9	-	2	7
Jefferson.....	30	-	5	25	Grant.....	4	-	-	4
Judith Basin.....	11	-	-	11	Gresley.....	36	-	1	35
Lake.....	140	-	60	80	Hall.....	394	4	227	153
Lewis and Clark.....	277	47	156	74	Grand Island.....	334	-	228	106
Helena.....	161	-	130	51	Balance of county.....	50	4	1	45
Balance of county.....	96	47	26	23	Hamilton.....	97	-	24	73
Liberty.....	19	-	4	15	Harlan.....	46	-	1	45
Lincoln.....	58	-	22	36	Hayes.....	7	-	-	7
McCone.....	9	-	2	7	Hitchcock.....	41	-	4	37
Madison.....	42	-	41	1	Holt.....	104	-	32	72
Meagher.....	16	-	-	16	Hooker.....	3	-	1	2
Mineral.....	19	-	10	9	Howard.....	61	-	17	44
Missoula.....	392	1	274	117	Jefferson.....	134	-	36	98
Missoula.....	368	-	274	94	Johnson.....	65	-	8	55
Balance of county.....	24	1	-	23	Kearney.....	68	-	16	52
Musselshell.....	54	-	27	27	Keith.....	45	-	16	29
Park.....	120	-	67	53	Keya Paha.....	7	-	-	7
Petroleum.....	4	-	-	4	Kimball.....	34	-	16	18
Phillips.....	48	-	19	29	Knox.....	95	-	1	94
Pondera.....	50	-	33	17	Lancaster.....	1,310	104	693	513
Powder River.....	11	-	2	9	Lincoln.....	1,058	-	600	438
Powell.....	69	-	36	33	Balance of county.....	272	104	83	85
Prairie.....	20	-	6	14	Lincoln.....	216	-	105	111
Ravalli.....	105	-	39	66	North Platte.....	151	-	88	63
Richland.....	64	-	28	36	Balance of county.....	65	-	17	48
Roosevelt.....	81	17	18	46	Logan.....	4	-	-	4
Rosebud.....	63	8	14	41	Loup.....	4	-	-	4
Sanders.....	41	-	4	37	McPherson.....	2	-	-	2
Sheridan.....	58	-	29	29	Madison.....	404	-	242	162
Silver Bow.....	619	-	366	253	Norfolk.....	232	-	155	77
Butte.....	474	-	285	169	Balance of county.....	172	-	87	85
Balance of county.....	145	-	81	64	Herrick.....	69	-	14	55
Stillwater.....	40	-	19	21	Morrill.....	26	-	1	25
Sweet Grass.....	31	-	9	22	Nance.....	61	-	22	39
Teton.....	35	-	13	22	Nemaha.....	112	-	41	71
					Nuckolls.....	95	-	33	62

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 12.—DEATHS IN FEDERAL AND OTHER INSTITUTIONS: UNITED STATES, EACH STATE AND COUNTY, AND EACH URBAN PLACE HAVING, IN 1940, A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944—Continued

(By place of occurrence. Exclusive of stillbirths)

AREA	Total deaths	In Federal institutions	In other institutions	Not in institutions	AREA	Total deaths	In Federal institutions	In other institutions	Not in institutions
NEBRASKA—Continued					NEW JERSEY—Continued				
Otoe.....	172	--	72	100	Bergen—Continued				
Pawnee.....	71	--	28	43	Lyndhurst (twp.) ²	91	--	--	91
Perkins.....	25	--	1	24	Ridgefield Park.....	66	--	--	66
Phelps.....	112	--	44	68	Ridgewood.....	93	--	12	81
Pierce.....	58	--	9	49	Rutherford.....	108	--	2	106
Platte.....	200	--	113	87	Teaneck (twp.) ²	357	--	259	98
Polk.....	59	--	15	44	Balance of county.....	1,528	--	371	1,157
Red Willow.....	126	2	62	62	Burlington.....	1,332	37	347	746
Richardson.....	179	--	65	114	Burlington.....	98	--	18	80
Rock.....	15	--	7	8	Balance of county.....	1,034	37	329	668
Saline.....	125	--	26	99	Camden.....	3,040	--	1,323	1,717
Sarpy.....	54	2	--	52	Camden.....	1,685	--	975	720
Saunders.....	135	1	31	103	Collingswood.....	105	--	--	105
Scotts Bluff.....	253	2	124	127	Gloucester City.....	92	--	--	92
Scottsbluff.....	169	--	124	45	Pennsauken (twp.) ²	122	--	1	121
Balance of county.....	84	2	--	82	Balance of county.....	1,058	--	342	696
Seward.....	80	--	3	77	Cape May.....	537	15	80	442
Sheridan.....	80	--	37	43	Cumberland.....	938	1	394	543
Sherman.....	55	--	12	41	Bridgeton.....	270	--	139	131
Sioux.....	16	--	--	16	Millville.....	216	1	64	151
Stanton.....	35	--	--	35	Balance of county.....	452	--	191	261
Thayer.....	85	1	3	81	Essex.....	9,254	2	5,071	4,181
Thomas.....	12	--	1	11	Bellefonte.....	201	--	56	145
Thurston.....	73	24	4	45	Bloomfield.....	222	--	32	190
Valley.....	92	--	24	68	East Orange.....	573	--	141	432
Washington.....	70	--	15	55	Irvington.....	460	--	195	265
Wayne.....	67	--	34	33	Maplewood (twp.) ²	136	--	7	129
Webster.....	78	--	--	78	Millburn (twp.) ²	67	--	--	67
Wheeler.....	3	--	--	3	Montclair.....	371	--	116	255
York.....	172	--	68	104	Newark.....	5,139	2	3,167	1,970
					Nutley.....	91	--	--	91
					Orange.....	751	--	556	213
					South Orange.....	89	--	--	89
					West Orange.....	142	--	2	140
					Balance of county.....	1,012	--	617	195
					Gloucester.....	694	--	117	577
					Hudson.....	6,881	3	3,843	3,035
					Bayonne.....	741	2	248	391
					Harrison.....	6	--	--	6
					Hoboken.....	606	--	385	221
					Jersey City.....	3,766	--	2,440	1,326
					Kearny.....	311	1	112	198
					North Bergen (twp.) ²	188	--	14	174
					Union City.....	324	--	17	307
					Weehawken (twp.) ²	344	--	259	105
					West New York.....	146	--	--	146
					Balance of county.....	479	--	388	91
					Hunterdon.....	355	--	41	314
					Mercer.....	2,921	--	1,740	1,081
					Trenton.....	2,044	--	1,370	674
					Balance of county.....	777	--	370	407
					Middlesex.....	2,092	20	892	1,180
					Carteret.....	56	--	--	56
					New Brunswick.....	595	--	416	179
					Perth Amboy.....	475	1	243	231
					South River.....	68	--	--	68
					Woodbridge (twp.) ²	149	--	17	132
					Balance of county.....	751	19	216	516
					Morristown.....	1,401	--	789	613
					Morristown.....	332	--	248	84
					Balance of county.....	1,401	--	789	613
					Ocean.....	596	12	227	357
					Passaic.....	3,488	--	1,844	1,644
					Clifton.....	247	--	1	246
					Hawthorne.....	75	--	--	75
					Passaic.....	632	--	557	275
					Paterson.....	1,619	--	1,056	761
					Balance of county.....	515	--	228	287
					Salem.....	391	1	123	267
					Somerset.....	780	78	283	419
					North Plainfield.....	66	--	11	55
					Balance of county.....	714	78	272	364
					Sussex.....	344	--	118	226
					Union.....	3,139	--	1,439	1,674
					Cranford (twp.) ²	92	--	21	71
					Elizabeth.....	1,257	--	721	536
					Hillside (twp.) ²	80	--	--	80
					Inden.....	106	--	--	106
					Plainfield.....	564	--	344	220
					Rahway.....	192	--	93	99
					Roselle.....	52	--	--	52
					Summit.....	254	--	175	79
					Union (twp.) ²	123	--	--	123
					Westfield.....	100	--	--	100
					Balance of county.....	293	--	85	208
					Warren.....	547	--	187	360
					Phillipsburg.....	506	--	177	129
					Balance of county.....	241	--	10	231

²Since this area is difficult to identify from the information given on the transcripts, data may be understated or overstated.

GENERAL TABLES—TOTAL DEATHS

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TABLE 12.—DEATHS IN FEDERAL AND OTHER INSTITUTIONS: UNITED STATES, EACH STATE AND COUNTY, AND EACH URBAN PLACE HAVING, IN 1940, A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944—Continued

(By place of occurrence. Exclusive of stillbirths)

AREA	Total deaths	In Federal institutions	In other institutions	Not in institutions	AREA	Total deaths	In Federal institutions	In other institutions	Not in institutions
NEW MEXICO.....					NEW YORK—Continued				
Bernalillo.....	5,618	490	1,704	3,424	Genesee.....	617	80	246	291
Albuquerque.....	1,017	115	385	521	Batavia.....	409	77	222	110
Balance of county.....	593	12	373	208	Balance of county.....	208	3	74	181
Catron.....	24	-	1	23	Greene.....	568	-	117	451
Chaves.....	247	26	103	118	Hamilton.....	40	-	-	40
Roswell.....	175	-	103	72	Herkimer.....	697	-	287	410
Balance of county.....	72	26	-	46	Little Falls.....	145	-	99	47
Colfax.....	188	-	86	100	Balance of county.....	552	-	189	363
Curry.....	208	3	107	95	Jefferson.....	1,114	2	511	601
Clovis.....	167	-	107	60	Watertown.....	621	-	407	214
Balance of county.....	41	6	-	55	Balance of county.....	495	2	104	387
De Baca.....	67	10	16	41	Lewis.....	255	-	82	151
Dona Ana.....	261	-	45	216	Livingston.....	474	-	204	270
Eddy.....	271	1	122	148	Madison.....	523	-	186	337
Grant.....	285	70	83	182	Oneida.....	200	-	124	76
Guadalupe.....	65	1	2	60	Balance of county.....	323	-	62	261
Harding.....	26	-	-	26	Monroe.....	5,049	-	2,972	2,077
Hidalgo.....	58	2	20	36	Irondequoit (town).....	94	-	-	94
Lea.....	97	1	40	56	Rochester.....	3,928	-	2,411	1,515
Hobbs.....	65	-	39	26	Balance of county.....	1,029	-	561	468
Balance of county.....	32	1	1	30	Montgomery.....	687	-	316	371
Lincoln.....	79	26	7	46	Amsterdam.....	495	-	298	197
Luna.....	84	3	25	56	Balance of county.....	192	-	18	174
McKinley.....	358	116	93	149	Nassau.....	3,807	34	1,568	2,205
Mora.....	78	-	65	13	Floral Park.....	109	-	15	94
Otero.....	159	16	11	132	Freeport.....	165	-	17	148
Quay.....	114	-	41	73	Garden City.....	79	-	1	78
Rio Arriba.....	196	4	21	161	Glen Cove.....	184	-	129	55
Roosevelt.....	100	-	19	81	Hempstead.....	114	-	189	98
Sandoval.....	105	-	5	97	Lynbrook.....	96	-	-	96
San Juan.....	151	57	56	56	Mineola.....	273	-	235	38
San Miguel.....	396	3	199	195	Rockville Centre.....	240	-	108	132
Santa Fe.....	505	29	116	160	Valley Stream.....	122	-	18	104
Santa Fe.....	254	25	116	113	Balance of county.....	2,425	34	1,029	1,362
Balance of county.....	51	4	-	47	New York City.....	78,553	1,618	45,925	50,990
Sierra.....	79	-	15	64	Niagara.....	1,674	2	884	808
Socorro.....	129	-	38	91	Lockport.....	346	-	215	131
Taos.....	137	5	33	99	Niagara Falls.....	755	-	477	278
Torrance.....	91	-	1	90	North Tonawanda.....	196	-	73	123
Union.....	85	-	24	61	Balance of county.....	377	2	99	276
Valencia.....	176	-	-	176	Oneida.....	2,966	11	1,677	1,278
NEW YORK.....					Rome.....	578	5	424	151
Albany.....	152,776	2,354	82,907	67,515	Balance of county.....	1,825	8	954	591
Albany.....	2,926	-	1,399	1,527	Ormondsville.....	865	-	519	556
Albany.....	2,061	-	1,160	901	Syracuse.....	3,474	-	1,726	1,748
Cohoes.....	247	-	82	165	Balance of county.....	2,594	-	1,440	1,154
Watervliet.....	116	-	-	116	Ontario.....	880	-	286	594
Balance of county.....	502	-	157	345	Geneva.....	702	37	340	325
Allegany.....	462	-	161	301	Balance of county.....	195	-	95	100
Broome.....	2,051	-	1,300	751	Orange.....	507	19	245	285
Binghamton.....	1,250	-	879	371	Middletown.....	1,992	19	1,050	923
Endicott.....	157	-	90	67	Newburgh.....	568	-	421	147
Johnson City.....	320	-	263	57	Balance of county.....	495	-	320	175
Balance of county.....	324	-	68	256	Orleans.....	929	19	509	601
Cattaraugus.....	865	-	378	487	Oswego.....	350	-	128	222
Olean.....	335	-	212	123	Fulton.....	782	2	221	559
Balance of county.....	530	-	166	364	Oswego.....	140	-	48	92
Cayuga.....	842	-	422	420	Balance of county.....	268	2	117	149
Auburn.....	564	-	395	179	Otsego.....	374	-	58	318
Balance of county.....	278	-	37	241	Geneva.....	680	-	299	581
Chautauque.....	1,440	-	655	805	Oneonta.....	198	-	124	74
Dunkirk.....	247	-	152	95	Balance of county.....	482	-	175	307
Jamestown.....	591	-	355	236	Putnam.....	198	-	44	144
Balance of county.....	602	-	128	474	Rensselaer.....	1,710	-	781	929
Chemung.....	957	-	530	407	Rensselaer.....	95	-	-	95
Elmira.....	755	-	500	255	Troy.....	1,255	-	735	500
Balance of county.....	182	-	30	182	Balance of county.....	382	-	48	336
Chenango.....	482	-	211	271	Rockland.....	1,168	9	762	397
Chenango.....	570	-	284	306	St. Lawrence.....	1,228	-	638	590
Clinton.....	292	-	218	74	Massena.....	79	-	35	44
Balance of county.....	278	-	46	232	Ogdensburg.....	467	-	391	86
Columbia.....	564	-	225	339	Balance of county.....	682	-	222	460
Hudson.....	248	-	158	90	Saratoga.....	821	3	250	588
Balance of county.....	316	-	67	249	Saratoga Springs.....	262	3	127	132
Cortland.....	475	-	236	237	Balance of county.....	559	-	103	456
Cortland.....	323	-	211	112	Schenectady.....	1,449	-	680	769
Balance of county.....	150	-	25	125	Schenectady.....	1,120	-	546	574
Delaware.....	476	-	128	348	Balance of county.....	329	-	134	195
Dutchess.....	2,208	148	1,578	682	Schoharie.....	229	-	29	200
Beacon.....	188	-	105	83	Schuyler.....	155	-	51	104
Poughkeepsie.....	577	-	328	249	Seneca.....	555	28	344	185
Balance of county.....	1,443	148	945	350	Steuken.....	1,149	114	436	599
Essex.....	9,284	21	5,015	4,248	Corning.....	223	-	115	108
Buffalo.....	7,314	21	4,314						

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 12.—DEATHS IN FEDERAL AND OTHER INSTITUTIONS: UNITED STATES, EACH STATE AND COUNTY, AND EACH URBAN PLACE HAVING, IN 1940, A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944—Continued

(By place of occurrence. Exclusive of stillbirths)

AREA	Total deaths	In Federal institutions	In other institutions	Not in institutions	AREA	Total deaths	In Federal institutions	In other institutions	Not in institutions
NEW YORK—Continued					NORTH CAROLINA—Continued				
Warren.....	532	-	213	319	Henderson.....	220	-	68	152
Glens Falls.....	347	-	203	144	Hertford.....	116	-	-	116
Balance of county.....	185	-	10	175	Hoke.....	252	-	143	109
Washington.....	552	-	137	415	Hyde.....	54	-	-	54
Wayne.....	593	-	226	367	Iredell.....	467	-	234	233
Westchester.....	5,525	2	3,476	2,476	Statesville.....	202	-	-	155
Mamaroneck.....	58	-	3	55	Balance of county.....	265	-	-	79
Mount Vernon.....	601	-	331	270	Jackson.....	110	-	15	95
New Rochelle.....	618	2	378	238	Johnston.....	318	-	14	304
Ossining.....	181	-	111	70	Jones.....	52	-	-	52
Peekskill.....	192	-	75	117	Lee.....	189	-	61	108
Port Chester.....	305	-	216	89					
Scarsdale.....	55	-	-	55	Lenoir.....	483	-	209	274
White Plains.....	384	-	217	167	Kinston.....	312	-	-	189
Yonkers.....	1,321	-	703	618	Balance of county.....	171	-	20	151
Balance of county.....	1,808	-	1,011	797	Lincoln.....	171	-	-	58
					McDowell.....	170	-	-	44
Wyoming.....	375	-	163	212	Macon.....	113	-	-	51
Yates.....	223	1	87	135	Madison.....	125	-	-	125
					Martin.....	178	-	-	12
					Mecklenburg.....	1,506	1	771	734
NORTH CAROLINA.....	29,555	543	9,658	19,354	Charlotte.....	1,204	-	720	484
Alamance.....	362	-	60	302	Balance of county.....	302	1	51	250
Burlington.....	140	-	49	91					
Balance of county.....	222	-	11	211	Mitchell.....	72	-	-	72
Alexander.....	98	-	-	98	Montgomery.....	91	-	1	90
Alleghany.....	39	-	-	39	Moore.....	280	-	115	145
Anson.....	232	-	27	205	Nash.....	548	-	252	294
Ashe.....	152	-	21	131	Rocky Mount (part).....	314	-	228	86
Avery.....	98	-	38	60	Rocky Mount (total).....	393	-	242	151
Beaufort.....	416	-	126	290	Balance of county.....	232	-	24	208
Bertie.....	208	-	10	198	New Hanover.....	872	7	549	316
Bladen.....	179	-	-	179	Wilmington.....	721	3	504	214
					Balance of county.....	151	4	45	102
Brunswick.....	125	-	25	100	Northampton.....	132	-	-	131
Buncombe.....	1,310	269	461	860					
Asheville.....	789	8	410	381	Onslow.....	217	57	13	147
Balance of county.....	571	261	51	259	Orange.....	134	3	-	130
Burke.....	376	-	253	123	Pamlico.....	71	-	-	71
Cabarrus.....	303	-	90	213	Pasquotank.....	258	-	69	189
Concord.....	69	-	2	67	Elizabeth City.....	183	-	66	117
Balance of county.....	234	-	86	146	Balance of county.....	75	-	3	72
Caldwell.....	217	-	38	179	Pender.....	139	-	-	139
Camden.....	43	-	-	43	Perquimans.....	82	-	-	82
Carteret.....	183	-	27	156	Person.....	110	-	17	93
					Pitt.....	427	-	60	367
Caswell.....	117	-	1	116	Greenville.....	148	-	57	91
Catawba.....	361	-	117	244	Balance of county.....	279	-	3	276
Hickory.....	133	-	68	65					
Balance of county.....	228	-	49	179	Polk.....	84	-	51	53
Chatham.....	153	-	16	137	Randolph.....	283	-	62	201
Cherokee.....	108	-	44	64	Richmond.....	320	10	41	269
Chowan.....	94	-	-	94	Robeson.....	665	-	183	482
Clay.....	23	-	-	23	Rockingham.....	405	-	110	295
Cleveland.....	318	-	113	205	Reidsville.....	133	-	64	69
Shelby.....	147	-	108	39	Balance of county.....	272	-	46	226
Balance of county.....	171	-	5	166	Rowan.....	498	-	148	350
Columbus.....	340	-	74	266	Salisbury.....	240	-	137	103
Craven.....	415	-	96	312	Balance of county.....	258	-	11	247
New Bern.....	205	7	91	114	Rutherford.....	305	-	65	240
Balance of county.....	210	7	5	198	Sampson.....	307	-	8	299
Cumberland.....	785	122	299	364	Scotland.....	198	14	16	168
Fayetteville.....	519	84	291	144	Stanly.....	244	-	67	177
Balance of county.....	266	38	8	220	Stokes.....	100	-	1	99
Currituck.....	46	-	-	46	Surry.....	345	-	117	228
Dare.....	42	-	-	42	Swain.....	42	9	1	32
					Transylvania.....	85	-	10	75
Davidson.....	317	-	64	253	Tyrrell.....	58	-	15	43
Lexington.....	74	-	20	54	Union.....	270	8	44	218
Thomasville.....	101	-	43	58	Vance.....	287	-	69	198
Balance of county.....	142	-	1	141					
Davie.....	93	-	3	90	Wake.....	1,134	-	603	531
Duplin.....	232	-	-	232	Raleigh.....	453	-	603	230
Durham.....	1,079	-	725	354	Balance of county.....	361	-	-	301
Durham.....	957	-	695	262	Warren.....	191	-	2	189
Balance of county.....	122	-	30	92	Washington.....	98	-	12	86
Edgecombe.....	368	-	87	281	Watauga.....	61	-	-	49
Rocky Mount (part).....	79	-	14	65	Wayne.....	745	4	428	313
Balance of county.....	289	-	73	216	Goldstone.....	228	-	107	121
					Balance of county.....	517	4	21	192
Forsyth.....	1,222	-	671	551	Wilkes.....	322	-	68	254
Winston-Salem.....	940	-	593	347	Wilson.....	571	-	224	347
Balance of county.....	282	-	78	204	Wilson.....	387	-	20	159
Franklin.....	192	-	14	178	Balance of county.....	178	-	16	168
Gaston.....	568	-	139	429	Yadkin.....	83	-	2	81
Gastonia.....	248	-	124	124	Yancey.....	60	-	1	59
Balance of county.....	320	-	15	305					
Gates.....	80	-	-	80	NORTH DAKOTA.....	5,055	92	2,495	2,468
Graham.....	34	1	5	28	Adams.....	27	-	3	24
Granville.....	257	15	55	187	Barnes.....	156	-	72	84
Greene.....	79	-	-	79	Benson.....	63	12	7	44
					Billings.....	5	-	-	5
Gulford.....	1,310	16	605	689	Bottineau.....	102	-	62	40
Greensboro.....	685	16	404	265	Bowman.....	30	-	2	28
High Point.....	319	-	156	163	Burke.....	32	-	3	29
Balance of county.....	308	-	45	261	Bismarck.....	356	1	292	63
Halifax.....	415	-	119	296	Bismarck.....	343	-	292	51
Harnett.....	287	-	75	212	Balance of county.....	13	1	-	12
Haywood.....	208	-	56	152					

GENERAL TABLES—TOTAL DEATHS

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TABLE 12.—DEATHS IN FEDERAL AND OTHER INSTITUTIONS: UNITED STATES, EACH STATE AND COUNTY, AND EACH URBAN PLACE HAVING, IN 1940, A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944—Continued

(By place of occurrence. Exclusive of stillbirths)

AREA	Total deaths	In Federal institutions	In other institutions	Not in institutions	AREA	Total deaths	In Federal institutions	In other institutions	Not in institutions
NORTH DAKOTA—Continued					OHIO—Continued				
Cass.....	611	32	351	228	Darke.....	442	-	95	347
Fargo.....	490	32	303	155	Defiance.....	305	-	80	225
Balance of county.....	121	-	48	73	Delaware.....	326	-	91	235
Cavalier.....	98	-	39	59	Erie.....	558	-	288	268
Dickey.....	70	-	18	52	Sandusky.....	398	-	241	157
Divide.....	55	-	31	24	Balance of county.....	158	-	27	131
Dunn.....	18	1	-	17	Fairfield.....	498	-	142	356
Eddy.....	41	-	32	9	Lancaster.....	274	-	127	147
Emmons.....	40	-	1	39	Balance of county.....	224	-	15	209
Foster.....	38	-	21	17	Fayette.....	257	-	55	202
Golden Valley.....	27	-	22	5	Franklin.....	5,623	10	2,617	2,796
Grand Forks.....	388	-	246	142	Columbus.....	4,851	6	2,612	2,215
Grand Forks.....	284	-	201	83	Balance of county.....	792	4	205	583
Balance of county.....	104	-	45	59	Fulton.....	271	-	87	184
Grant.....	36	-	10	26	Gallia.....	438	-	235	203
Griggs.....	35	-	2	33	Geauga.....	181	-	14	167
Hettinger.....	33	-	-	33	Greene.....	431	12	79	340
Kidder.....	24	-	-	24	Kenia.....	182	-	58	124
La Moure.....	53	-	2	51	Balance of county.....	249	12	21	216
Logan.....	23	-	-	23	Guernsey.....	469	7	133	329
McHenry.....	41	-	-	41	Cambridge.....	253	1	121	131
McIntosh.....	40	-	-	40	Balance of county.....	216	6	12	198
McKenzie.....	24	-	-	24	Hamilton.....	8,393	-	4,802	3,791
McLean.....	56	14	1	41	Cincinnati.....	7,155	-	4,332	2,823
Mercer.....	52	-	19	33	Norwood.....	178	-	-	178
Morton.....	172	-	61	111	Balance of county.....	1,060	-	270	790
Mountrail.....	45	-	7	38	Hancock.....	596	-	247	349
Nelson.....	65	-	17	48	Findlay.....	357	-	161	196
Oliver.....	10	-	-	10	Fostoria (part).....	79	-	67	12
Pembina.....	84	-	7	77	Balance of county.....	160	-	19	141
Pierce.....	75	-	56	19	Hardin.....	360	-	152	208
Ramsay.....	166	-	111	55	Harrison.....	172	-	8	164
Ransom.....	56	-	-	56	Henry.....	214	-	37	177
Renville.....	26	-	1	25	Highland.....	335	-	66	269
Richland.....	109	-	31	78	Hocking.....	189	-	46	173
Rolette.....	127	21	71	35	Holmes.....	180	-	17	133
Sargent.....	41	-	-	41	Huron.....	474	-	130	344
Sheridan.....	19	-	-	19	Jackson.....	239	-	7	232
Sioux.....	30	11	-	19	Jefferson.....	887	-	363	524
Slope.....	8	-	-	8	Staubenville.....	537	-	333	204
Stark.....	163	-	102	61	Balance of county.....	350	-	30	320
Steele.....	48	-	21	27	Knox.....	419	-	185	234
Stutsman.....	313	-	257	56	Mount Vernon.....	226	-	145	81
Towner.....	31	-	3	28	Balance of county.....	193	-	40	153
Trail.....	76	-	11	65	Lake.....	511	-	157	354
Walsh.....	171	-	77	94	Painesville.....	225	-	130	95
Ward.....	416	-	283	133	Balance of county.....	298	-	27	261
Minot.....	344	-	257	87	Lawrence.....	450	-	140	310
Balance of county.....	72	-	26	46	Ironton.....	257	-	156	121
Wells.....	73	-	32	41	Balance of county.....	193	-	4	189
Williams.....	158	-	111	47	Licking.....	773	-	222	551
OHIO.....	79,901	735	32,922	46,244	Newark.....	493	-	203	290
Adams.....	173	-	-	173	Balance of county.....	280	-	19	261
Allen.....	1,061	-	549	512	Logan.....	352	-	73	279
Lima.....	722	-	440	282	Lorain.....	1,195	-	474	721
Balance of county.....	339	-	109	230	Elyria.....	334	-	180	154
Ashland.....	350	-	99	251	Balance of county.....	469	-	205	264
Ashland.....	205	-	92	113	Lucas.....	392	-	89	303
Balance of county.....	145	-	7	138	Balance of county.....	4,395	-	2,511	1,884
Ashtabula.....	368	-	311	555	Toledo.....	4,101	-	2,499	1,602
Ashtabula.....	289	-	139	150	Balance of county.....	294	-	12	282
Balance of county.....	577	-	405	390	Madison.....	201	-	19	182
Athens.....	596	-	206	390	Mahoning.....	2,388	-	1,307	1,081
Auglaize.....	267	-	10	257	Campbell.....	38	-	-	38
Belmont.....	1,015	-	292	723	Struthers.....	60	-	-	60
Bellaire.....	174	-	98	76	Youngstown (part).....	1,919	-	1,195	723
Martins Ferry.....	246	-	147	99	Youngstown (total).....	1,919	-	1,196	723
Balance of county.....	595	-	69	526	Balance of county.....	371	-	111	260
Brown.....	238	-	1	237	Marion.....	545	-	168	377
Butler.....	1,344	-	683	661	Marion.....	446	-	161	285
Hamilton.....	757	-	469	288	Balance of county.....	99	-	7	92
Middletown.....	379	-	201	178	Medina.....	393	-	146	247
Balance of county.....	208	-	13	195	Meigs.....	219	-	6	213
Carroll.....	154	-	13	141	Mercer.....	275	-	116	159
Champaign.....	296	-	54	242	Miami.....	682	-	227	455
Clark.....	1,251	-	513	738	Piqua.....	447	-	108	139
Springfield.....	994	-	419	575	Balance of county.....	435	-	119	316
Balance of county.....	257	-	94	163	Morroe.....	156	-	3	155
Clermont.....	281	-	7	274	Montgomery.....	3,942	395	1,686	1,861
Clinton.....	282	1	23	258	Dayton.....	2,896	29	1,551	1,316
Columbiana.....	1,063	-	343	720	Balance of county.....	1,046	366	135	545
East Liverpool.....	369	-	162	207	Morgan.....	195	-	73	122
Salem.....	239	-	145	94	Morrow.....	148	-	3	145
Balance of county.....	455	-	36	419	Muskingum.....	827	-	340	487
Coshocton.....	325	-	101	224	Zanesville.....	593	-	336	257
Coshocton.....	180	-	95	85	Balance of county.....	234	-	4	230
Balance of county.....	145	-	6	139	Noble.....	115	-	2	113
Crawford.....	148	-	177	281	Ottawa.....	278	5	95	178
Cuyahoga.....	13,538	254	6,188	7,145	Paulding.....	127	-	34	93
Cleveland.....	10,455	82	5,250	5,145	Perry.....	285	-	20	265
Cleveland Heights.....	359	-	11	348	Pickaway.....	358	-	122	216
East Cleveland.....	517	-	279	238	Pike.....	116	-	3	113
Euclid.....	149	-	28	121	Portage.....	475	-	140	335
Garfield Heights.....	80	-	10	70	Preble.....	229	-	16	213
Lakewood.....	661	-	253	408					
Parma.....	87	1	21	65					
Shaker Heights.....	124	-	-	124					
Balance of county.....	1,103	151	354	598					

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 12.—DEATHS IN FEDERAL AND OTHER INSTITUTIONS: UNITED STATES, EACH STATE AND COUNTY, AND EACH URBAN PLACE HAVING, IN 1940, A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944—Continued

(By place of occurrence. Exclusive of stillbirths)

AREA	Total deaths	In Federal institutions	In other institutions	Not in institutions	AREA	Total deaths	In Federal institutions	In other institutions	Not in institutions
OHIO—Continued					OKLAHOMA—Continued				
Putnam.....	166	-	9	157	Grant.....	54	-	-	54
Richland.....	817	-	847	470	Greer.....	79	-	21	58
Mansfield.....	473	-	-	248	Harmon.....	60	-	11	49
Balance of county.....	344	-	122	222	Harper.....	18	-	-	18
Ross.....	563	71	116	376	Haskell.....	79	-	-	79
Chillicothe.....	228	-	92	136	Hughes.....	167	-	48	119
Balance of county.....	335	71	24	240	Jackson.....	167	4	2	161
Sandusky.....	486	-	200	286	Jefferson.....	107	-	38	69
Fremont.....	128	-	23	105	Johnston.....	79	-	-	79
Balance of county.....	358	-	177	181	Kay.....	419	1	212	206
Scioto.....	874	-	289	585	Ponca City.....	205	-	-	205
Portsmouth.....	565	-	283	302	Balance of county.....	214	1	77	136
Balance of county.....	289	-	6	283	Kingfisher.....	86	-	-	86
Seneca.....	512	-	117	395	Kiowa.....	138	-	9	129
Fostoria (part).....	89	-	5	84	Latimer.....	129	47	26	56
Fostoria (total).....	168	-	72	96	Le Flore.....	234	-	24	210
Tiffin.....	240	-	94	146	Lincoln.....	176	-	8	168
Balance of county.....	183	-	18	165	Logan.....	218	-	73	145
Shelby.....	289	-	60	199	Guthrie.....	158	-	73	85
Stark.....	2,754	-	1,427	1,427	Balance of county.....	58	-	-	58
Alliance.....	807	-	109	198	Love.....	57	-	2	55
Canton.....	1,206	-	569	617	McClain.....	229	-	27	202
Massillon.....	362	-	190	172	McCurain.....	144	-	13	131
Balance of county.....	879	-	439	440	McIntosh.....	58	-	1	57
Summit.....	3,375	-	1,616	1,759	Major.....	75	-	5	70
Akron.....	2,484	-	1,267	1,217	Marshall.....	154	-	61	103
Barberton.....	228	-	97	131	Mayer.....	141	-	54	87
Cuyahoga Falls.....	150	-	44	106	Murray.....	859	128	387	394
Balance of county.....	513	-	208	305	Muskogee.....	584	116	289	299
Trumbull.....	1,160	-	457	703	Balance of county.....	275	12	98	165
Niles.....	72	-	-	72	Noble.....	83	-	1	82
Warren.....	628	-	401	227	Nowata.....	131	-	30	101
Youngstown (part).....	-	-	-	-	Oklfuskee.....	146	-	29	117
Balance of county.....	460	-	55	404	Oklahoma.....	2,719	11	1,547	1,161
Tuscarawas.....	779	-	236	543	Oklahoma City.....	1,529	-	1,529	974
New Philadelphia.....	119	-	27	92	Balance of county.....	216	11	18	187
Balance of county.....	660	-	209	451	Okmulgee.....	452	13	118	321
Union.....	206	-	14	192	Okmulgee.....	222	13	65	124
Van Wert.....	249	-	89	160	Balance of county.....	230	-	33	197
Vinton.....	90	-	3	87	Osage.....	201	-	59	142
Warren.....	310	-	51	259	Ottawa.....	337	-	109	228
Washington.....	588	-	161	372	Pawnee.....	124	10	23	91
Marietta.....	302	-	154	148	Payne.....	279	-	81	198
Balance of county.....	231	-	7	224	Stillwater.....	95	-	38	57
Wayne.....	473	-	116	357	Balance of county.....	184	-	43	141
Wooster.....	161	-	71	90	Pittsburg.....	388	3	124	261
Balance of county.....	312	-	45	267	McAlester.....	229	2	122	105
Williams.....	290	-	29	261	Balance of county.....	159	1	2	156
Wood.....	423	-	47	376	Pontotoc.....	267	-	92	175
Wyandot.....	160	-	11	149	Ada.....	192	-	31	161
					Balance of county.....	75	-	1	74
OKLAHOMA.....	18,466	435	6,388	11,643	Pottawatomie.....	404	22	120	262
Adair.....	109	-	-	109	Shawnee.....	288	22	120	146
Alfalfa.....	86	-	17	69	Balance of county.....	116	-	-	116
Atoka.....	120	-	12	108	Pushmataha.....	108	-	-	108
Beaver.....	58	-	11	47	Roger Mills.....	20	-	-	20
Beckham.....	177	-	69	108	Rogers.....	182	25	34	123
Blaine.....	128	-	28	100	Seminole.....	277	-	80	197
Bryan.....	207	-	33	174	Seminole.....	104	-	51	53
Durant.....	97	-	31	66	Wewoka.....	62	-	23	38
Balance of county.....	110	-	2	108	Balance of county.....	111	-	-	111
Caddo.....	273	-	51	222	Sequoyah.....	116	-	-	116
Canadian.....	222	21	40	161	Stephens.....	211	-	84	127
El Reno.....	129	-	39	90	Texas.....	61	-	-	61
Balance of county.....	93	21	1	71	Tillman.....	135	2	18	115
Carter.....	386	1	63	272	Tulsa.....	1,878	-	946	930
Ardmore.....	223	1	62	165	Balance of county.....	1,669	-	932	737
Balance of county.....	108	-	1	107	Wagoner.....	209	-	16	193
Cherokee.....	147	30	6	111	Washington.....	105	-	-	105
Choctaw.....	166	-	24	142	Washington.....	216	-	70	146
Cimarron.....	13	-	-	13	Bartlesville.....	153	-	69	84
Cleveland.....	340	36	161	123	Balance of county.....	83	-	1	82
Norman.....	284	36	180	68	Washita.....	98	-	20	78
Balance of county.....	56	-	1	55	Woods.....	116	2	42	72
Coal.....	58	-	-	58	Woodward.....	289	1	202	86
Comanche.....	359	60	78	221					
Lawton.....	247	37	78	132	OREGON.....	13,250	420	6,734	6,096
Balance of county.....	112	23	-	89	Baker.....	180	-	89	91
Cotton.....	62	-	6	56	Benton.....	182	9	77	96
Craig.....	380	-	219	111	Clackamas.....	607	3	234	370
Creek.....	358	-	57	311	Clatsop.....	272	5	154	118
Sapulpa.....	126	-	22	104	Astoria.....	201	5	153	43
Balance of county.....	232	-	35	220	Balance of county.....	71	-	1	70
Custer.....	307	10	189	108	Columbia.....	128	-	23	105
Delaware.....	99	-	-	99	Coos.....	388	1	189	148
Dewey.....	53	-	-	53	Crook.....	46	-	19	27
Ellis.....	88	-	40	48	Curry.....	32	-	9	23
Garfield.....	546	-	314	232	Deschutes.....	197	4	117	76
Emid.....	462	-	314	148	Bend.....	138	-	93	45
Balance of county.....	84	-	-	84	Balance of county.....	59	4	24	31
Garvin.....	202	-	38	169	Douglas.....	305	34	112	160
Grady.....	289	6	77	204	Gilliam.....	11	-	-	11
Chickasha.....	183	8	77	98	Grant.....	44	-	19	25
Balance of county.....	106	-	-	106	Harney.....	42	-	20	22

GENERAL TABLES—TOTAL DEATHS

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TABLE 12.—DEATHS IN FEDERAL AND OTHER INSTITUTIONS: UNITED STATES, EACH STATE AND COUNTY, AND EACH URBAN PLACE HAVING, IN 1940, A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944—Continued

(By place of occurrence. Exclusive of stillbirths)

AREA	Total deaths	In Federal institutions	In other institutions	Not in institutions	AREA	Total deaths	In Federal institutions	In other institutions	Not in institutions
OREGON—Continued					PENNSYLVANIA—Continued				
Hood River.....	102	--	58	44	Clinton.....	351	--	147	204
Jackson.....	477	32	200	245	Lock Haven.....	199	--	125	74
Madford.....	232	--	141	91	Balance of county.....	152	--	22	130
Balance of county.....	245	32	59	154	Columbia.....	499	--	178	321
Jefferson.....	21	4	--	17	Berwick.....	130	--	56	74
Josephine.....	221	--	123	98	Balance of county.....	369	--	122	247
Klamath.....	357	8	207	142	Crawford.....	360	--	372	466
Klamath Falls.....	265	2	132	71	Headsville.....	500	--	249	111
Balance of county.....	92	6	15	71	Balance of county.....	360	--	123	377
Lake.....	50	--	20	30	Cumberland.....	714	6	195	513
Lane.....	709	--	375	334	Carlisle.....	227	--	136	91
Eugene.....	508	--	371	137	Balance of county.....	487	6	59	422
Balance of county.....	201	--	4	197	Dauphin.....	2,327	3	1,121	1,205
Lincoln.....	119	--	33	86	Harrisburg.....	1,504	--	751	555
Linn.....	331	--	137	194	Steelton.....	103	--	2	101
Malheur.....	113	--	59	54	Balance of county.....	920	3	368	549
Marion.....	1,152	1	721	430	Delaware.....	2,806	--	1,012	1,794
Salem.....	851	--	649	202	Chester.....	732	--	548	594
Balance of county.....	301	1	72	228	Dary.....	257	--	201	56
Morrow.....	19	--	1	18	Haverford (twp.) ²	141	--	--	141
Multnomah.....	5,430	314	2,847	2,269	Lansdowne.....	76	--	--	76
Portland.....	4,865	293	2,469	1,903	Upper Dary (twp.) ²	415	--	100	515
Balance of county.....	765	21	378	366	Balance of county.....	1,185	--	563	822
Polk.....	143	--	43	100	Elk.....	512	--	142	170
Sherman.....	10	--	--	10	Erie.....	2,085	--	846	1,239
Tillamook.....	128	--	51	77	Balance of county.....	1,596	--	664	732
Umatilla.....	370	5	201	164	Erie.....	689	--	182	507
Union.....	178	--	117	61	Fayette.....	1,879	--	622	1,257
Wallowa.....	39	--	20	19	Connellsville.....	244	--	132	112
Wasco.....	220	--	145	75	Undertown.....	477	--	320	157
Washington.....	337	--	156	181	Balance of county.....	1,158	--	170	988
Wheeler.....	9	--	--	9	Forest.....	32	--	1	31
Yamhill.....	350	--	158	172	Franklin.....	875	1	350	522
PENNSYLVANIA.....	109,932	1,093	49,327	59,512	Chambersburg.....	239	--	110	129
Adams.....	390	--	99	291	Waynesboro.....	144	--	77	67
Allegheny.....	16,377	583	7,802	8,192	Balance of county.....	490	1	163	326
Bellefonte.....	225	--	144	81	Fulton.....	70	--	--	70
Braddock.....	330	--	230	100	Greene.....	457	--	132	325
Carnegie.....	80	--	--	80	Huntingdon.....	420	--	111	309
Clairton.....	79	--	1	78	Indiana.....	659	--	200	459
Coraopolis.....	69	--	--	69	Indiana.....	74	--	1	73
Dormont.....	89	--	--	89	Balance of county.....	585	--	199	386
Duquesne.....	107	--	5	102	Jefferson.....	487	--	143	324
Harrison (twp.) ²	246	--	195	51	Juniata.....	150	--	--	150
Homestead.....	260	--	190	70	Lackawanna.....	3,267	--	1,486	1,781
McKeesport.....	716	--	396	320	Carbondale.....	276	--	159	117
McKees Rocks.....	81	--	3	78	Dickson City.....	58	--	--	58
Mount Lebanon (twp.) ²	108	--	14	94	Dunmore.....	160	--	54	106
Munhall.....	65	--	6	59	Old Forge.....	58	--	--	58
North Braddock.....	70	--	2	68	Soranton.....	1,812	--	907	905
Pittsburgh.....	9,276	19	5,002	4,255	Balance of county.....	905	--	368	537
Shaler (twp.) ²	59	--	--	59	Lancaster.....	2,348	--	968	1,382
Stowe (twp.) ²	107	--	50	57	Columbia.....	130	--	55	75
Swissvale.....	96	--	5	91	Lancaster.....	1,007	--	614	393
Wilkesburg.....	459	--	251	208	Balance of county.....	1,211	--	297	914
Balance of county.....	3,855	364	1,308	2,183	Lawrence.....	971	--	397	574
Armstrong.....	646	--	108	538	Ellwood City (part).....	110	--	55	55
Beaver.....	1,299	--	457	842	Ellwood City (total).....	113	--	55	58
Aliquippa.....	124	--	--	124	New Castle.....	608	--	313	295
Ambridge.....	93	--	--	93	Balance of county.....	253	--	29	224
Beaver Falls.....	211	--	112	99	Lebanon.....	810	19	246	545
Ellwood City (part).....	3	--	--	3	Lebanon.....	445	--	221	224
Balance of county.....	868	--	345	523	Balance of county.....	365	19	25	321
Bedford.....	360	--	53	307	Lohigh.....	2,562	--	1,420	942
Berks.....	2,855	--	1,618	1,237	Allentown.....	1,526	--	1,046	480
Reading.....	1,200	--	458	742	Bethlehem (part).....	64	--	--	64
Balance of county.....	1,655	--	777	878	Balance of county.....	772	--	374	398
Blair.....	1,539	--	615	924	Luzerne.....	4,327	--	1,643	2,684
Altoona.....	1,047	--	484	563	Hanover (twp.) ²	105	--	--	105
Balance of county.....	552	--	131	421	Hazleton.....	506	--	270	236
Bradford.....	686	--	292	394	Kingston.....	299	--	166	133
Bucks.....	997	--	316	681	Nanticoke.....	264	--	136	128
Bristol.....	94	--	25	69	Pittston.....	96	--	3	93
Balance of county.....	903	--	291	612	Plains (twp.) ²	81	--	1	80
Butler.....	875	15	256	604	Plymouth.....	106	--	--	106
Butler.....	171	1	2	168	Wilkes-Barre.....	1,352	--	767	585
Balance of county.....	704	14	254	436	Balance of county.....	1,520	--	300	1,220
Cambria.....	2,120	--	973	1,147	Lycoming.....	1,183	--	545	638
Johnstown.....	1,032	--	608	424	Williamsport.....	743	--	452	291
Balance of county.....	1,088	--	365	723	Balance of county.....	440	--	93	347
Cameron.....	46	--	--	46	Mckean.....	535	--	235	300
Carbon.....	501	--	128	373	Bradford.....	216	--	126	90
Centre.....	594	--	276	318	Balance of county.....	319	--	109	210
Chester.....	1,723	88	748	867	Merzer.....	1,085	5	495	585
Coatesville.....	94	--	5	89	Farrell.....	47	--	2	45
Phoenixville.....	172	--	9	163	Sharon.....	380	--	263	117
West Chester.....	369	--	282	87	Balance of county.....	658	5	230	423
Balance of county.....	1,088	88	362	638	Mifflin.....	524	--	228	296
Clarion.....	304	--	10	294	Lewistown.....	91	--	22	69
Clearfield.....	852	--	298	554	Balance of county.....	433	--	206	227
Du Bois.....	218	--	139	79	Monroe.....	380	--	121	259
Balance of county.....	634	--	159	475					

²Since this area is difficult to identify from the information given on the transcripts, data may be understated or overstated.

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 12.—DEATHS IN FEDERAL AND OTHER INSTITUTIONS: UNITED STATES, EACH STATE AND COUNTY, AND EACH URBAN PLACE HAVING, IN 1940, A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944—Continued

(By place of occurrence. Exclusive of stillbirths)

AREA	Total deaths	In Federal institutions	In other institutions	Not in institutions	AREA	Total deaths	In Federal institutions	In other institutions	Not in institutions
PENNSYLVANIA—Continued					SOUTH CAROLINA.....				
						18,027	407	4,900	12,720
Montgomery.....	5,383	1	1,656	1,746	Abbeville.....	170	-	16	154
Abington (twp.) ²	468	-	516	147	Alken.....	444	-	74	370
Cheltenham (twp.) ²	155	-	26	109	Allendale.....	90	-	-	90
Conshohocken.....	65	-	-	65	Anderson.....	696	-	215	481
Lower Merion (twp.) ²	490	-	246	254	Anderson.....	370	-	212	158
Morrisstown.....	797	-	589	199	Balance of county.....	528	-	3	525
Pottstown.....	511	-	194	117	Bamberg.....	184	-	-	124
Balance of county.....	1,142	1	286	975	Barwell.....	152	-	-	152
Montour.....	527	-	451	86	Beaufort.....	299	20	9	259
Northampton.....	1,503	-	449	1,054	Berkeley.....	248	5	29	214
Bethlehem (part).....	248	-	248	-	Calhoun.....	120	-	-	120
Bethlehem (total).....	510	-	-	510	Charleston.....	1,845	63	820	962
Easton.....	335	-	90	245	Charleston.....	1,292	-	786	506
Balance of county.....	922	-	359	563	Balance of county.....	553	63	34	456
Northumberland.....	1,210	-	321	889	Cherokee.....	218	-	63	155
Mount Carmel.....	112	-	112	-	Chester.....	268	-	25	243
Shamokin.....	154	-	-	154	Chesterfield.....	206	-	1	205
Sunbury.....	266	-	141	125	Clarendon.....	270	-	-	270
Balance of county.....	678	-	180	498	Colleton.....	229	1	25	213
Perry.....	227	-	5	222	Darlington.....	399	-	51	348
Philadelphia, coextensive with					Dillon.....	228	-	15	213
Philadelphia (city).....	25,078	566	14,757	9,755	Dorchester.....	212	-	38	174
Pike.....	81	-	-	81	Edgefield.....	128	-	-	128
Potter.....	176	-	56	120	Fairfield.....	137	-	1	136
Schuylkill.....	2,419	-	956	1,463	Florence.....	842	-	308	534
Mahanoy City.....	82	-	-	82	Florence.....	482	-	279	205
Pottsville.....	555	-	371	184	Balance of county.....	360	-	29	331
Shenandoah.....	133	-	2	131	Georgetown.....	186	-	4	182
Tamaqua.....	65	-	-	65	Greenville.....	1,296	10	576	711
Balance of county.....	1,604	-	583	1,021	Greenville.....	648	-	438	210
Snyder.....	196	-	32	164	Balance of county.....	648	10	137	501
Somerset.....	723	-	232	491	Greenwood.....	355	-	48	308
Sullivan.....	53	-	-	53	Greenwood.....	169	-	48	140
Susquehanna.....	301	-	48	253	Balance of county.....	169	-	-	168
Tioga.....	397	-	142	255	Hampton.....	135	-	-	135
Union.....	206	3	59	144	Horry.....	409	2	62	345
Venango.....	795	-	386	409	Jasper.....	106	-	8	98
Oil City.....	275	-	144	131	Kershaw.....	244	-	38	206
Balance of county.....	520	-	242	278	Laurens.....	239	-	34	205
Warren.....	691	-	410	281	Laurens.....	324	-	49	275
Warren.....	203	-	94	109	Lee.....	201	-	-	201
Balance of county.....	488	-	316	172	Lexington.....	253	20	3	230
Washington.....	1,818	-	635	1,181	McCormick.....	85	-	-	85
Canonsburg.....	154	-	96	58	Marion.....	299	-	117	182
Charleroi.....	53	-	-	53	Marlboro.....	284	-	48	236
Donora.....	67	-	-	67	Newberry.....	219	-	36	183
Washington.....	446	-	219	227	Oconee.....	227	-	25	212
Balance of county.....	1,096	-	320	776	Orangeburg.....	692	-	198	494
Wayne.....	351	-	97	254	Orangeburg.....	278	-	198	80
Westmoreland.....	2,801	-	1,025	1,776	Balance of county.....	418	-	-	414
Arnold.....	41	-	41	-	Pickens.....	205	-	5	200
Greensburg.....	377	-	250	127	Richland.....	2,127	270	1,267	590
Jeannette.....	92	-	92	-	Columbia.....	1,135	-	802	333
Latrobe.....	216	-	144	72	Balance of county.....	992	270	465	257
Mohnton.....	103	-	1	102	Saluda.....	84	-	-	84
New Kensington.....	336	-	205	131	Spartanburg.....	1,102	15	343	744
Vandergrift.....	63	-	63	-	Spaulding.....	581	-	327	254
Balance of county.....	1,573	-	425	1,148	Balance of county.....	521	15	16	490
Wyoming.....	169	-	1	168	Sumter.....	554	1	150	423
York.....	1,974	3	629	1,242	Sumter.....	234	-	129	105
Hanover.....	198	-	114	84	Balance of county.....	320	1	1	318
York.....	791	-	395	396	Union.....	256	-	39	197
Balance of county.....	885	3	120	762	Williamsburg.....	55	-	53	303
					York.....	474	-	123	346
					Rock Hill.....	125	-	44	81
					Balance of county.....	349	-	64	285
RHODE ISLAND.....					SOUTH DAKOTA.....				
	8,382	71	3,773	4,538		5,548	215	2,349	2,986
Bristol.....	168	-	8	160	Armstrong.....	-	-	-	-
Bristol (town).....	71	-	8	63	Aurora.....	30	-	-	30
Balance of county.....	97	-	-	97	Beadle.....	242	-	155	87
Kent.....	451	-	28	423	Huron.....	223	-	155	68
Warwick.....	222	-	14	208	Balance of county.....	19	-	-	19
West Warwick (town).....	120	-	1	119	Bennett.....	22	-	-	22
Balance of county.....	109	-	13	96	Bon Homme.....	56	-	-	56
Newport.....	531	61	190	280	Brookings.....	116	-	62	54
Newport.....	420	61	183	176	Brown.....	372	-	238	134
Balance of county.....	111	-	7	104	Aberdeen.....	303	-	195	108
Providence.....	6,763	-	3,571	3,592	Balance of county.....	69	-	8	61
Central Falls.....	170	-	50	140	Brule.....	41	-	19	22
Granston.....	1,120	-	848	272	Buffalo.....	22	7	-	15
Cumberland (town).....	66	-	-	66	Butte.....	78	-	39	39
East Providence (town).....	189	-	5	184	Campbell.....	24	-	-	24
Johnston (town).....	61	-	-	61	Charles Mix.....	99	12	15	72
Lincoln (town).....	71	-	1	70	Clark.....	42	-	3	39
North Providence (town).....	94	-	14	80	Clay.....	72	-	26	46
Pawtucket.....	853	-	326	527	Codington.....	212	-	134	78
Providence.....	3,270	-	1,715	1,555	Watertown.....	186	-	134	52
Woonsocket.....	479	-	248	233	Balance of county.....	26	-	-	26
Balance of county.....	391	-	186	205	Corson.....	176	-	-	176
Washington.....	469	10	176	283	Custer.....	53	-	27	26
Westerly (town).....	167	1	85	81	Davison.....	264	-	199	65
Balance of county.....	302	9	91	202	Mitchell.....	265	-	199	66
					Balance of county.....	19	-	-	19

² Since this area is difficult to identify from the information given on the transcripts, data may be understated or overstated.

GENERAL TABLES—TOTAL DEATHS

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TABLE 12.—DEATHS IN FEDERAL AND OTHER INSTITUTIONS: UNITED STATES, EACH STATE AND COUNTY, AND EACH URBAN PLACE HAVING, IN 1940, A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944—Continued

(By place of occurrence. Exclusive of stillbirths)

AREA	Total deaths	In Federal institutions	In other institutions	Not in institutions	AREA	Total deaths	In Federal institutions	In other institutions	Not in institutions
SOUTH DAKOTA—Continued					TENNESSEE—Continued				
Day.....	98	-	48	50	Hamilton.....	2,132	-	1,058	1,074
Deuel.....	37	-	-	37	Chattanooga.....	1,710	-	932	778
Dewey.....	43	13	-	30	Balance of county.....	422	-	126	296
Douglas.....	16	-	-	16	Hancock.....	42	-	-	42
Edmunds.....	37	-	2	35	Hardeman.....	419	-	282	137
Fall River.....	143	61	48	34	Hardin.....	123	-	-	123
Faulk.....	29	-	12	17	Hawkins.....	168	-	17	151
Grant.....	75	-	24	51	Haywood.....	271	-	49	222
Gregory.....	80	-	35	45	Henderson.....	138	-	-	138
Haakon.....	25	-	3	22	Henry.....	249	-	53	196
Hamlin.....	65	-	21	42	Hickman.....	91	-	-	91
Hand.....	43	-	14	29	Houston.....	63	-	-	63
Hanson.....	22	-	-	22	Humphreys.....	104	-	-	104
Harding.....	9	-	-	9	Jackson.....	86	-	-	86
Hughes.....	132	-	94	38	Jefferson.....	158	-	21	137
Hutchinson.....	76	-	16	60	Johnson.....	109	-	2	107
Hyde.....	12	-	-	12	Knox.....	2,153	-	1,096	1,057
Jackson.....	24	-	10	14	Knoxville.....	1,552	-	867	685
Jerauld.....	17	-	1	16	Balance of county.....	601	-	229	372
Jones.....	16	-	4	12	Lake.....	98	-	3	95
Kingsbury.....	62	-	4	58	Lauderdale.....	235	7	3	225
Lake.....	109	-	44	65	Lawrence.....	181	-	28	153
Lawrence.....	144	-	68	76	Lewis.....	29	-	-	29
Lincoln.....	84	-	19	65	Lincoln.....	248	-	45	203
Lyman.....	26	-	-	26	Loudon.....	172	-	18	154
McCook.....	39	-	-	39	McMinn.....	266	-	59	207
McPherson.....	58	-	21	37	McNairy.....	153	-	2	151
Marshall.....	79	-	37	42	Macon.....	98	-	1	97
Meade.....	53	-	7	46	Madison.....	594	-	198	396
Willetta.....	31	-	1	30	Jackson.....	424	-	189	235
Miner.....	43	-	1	42	Balance of county.....	170	-	-	170
Minehaha.....	584	15	360	209	Marion.....	146	1	-	145
Sioux Falls.....	500	15	340	145	Marshall.....	163	-	38	125
Balance of county.....	84	-	20	64	Mary.....	415	-	50	365
Moody.....	63	-	10	53	Columbia.....	168	-	48	120
Pennington.....	269	29	125	115	Balance of county.....	247	-	2	245
Rapid City.....	224	29	124	71	Meigs.....	32	-	-	32
Balance of county.....	45	-	1	44	Monroe.....	183	-	22	161
Perkins.....	37	-	8	29	Montgomery.....	360	1	61	298
Potter.....	34	-	8	26	Clarksville.....	197	-	58	139
Roberts.....	120	11	23	86	Balance of county.....	163	1	3	163
Sanborn.....	28	-	-	28	Voore.....	25	-	-	25
Shannon.....	65	34	1	30	Vorgan.....	53	-	-	53
Spink.....	137	-	50	87	Obion.....	311	-	35	276
Stanley.....	2	-	-	2	Overton.....	74	-	-	74
Sully.....	4	-	-	4	Perry.....	55	-	-	55
Todd.....	69	29	-	40	Pickett.....	10	-	-	10
Tripp.....	54	-	22	32	Polk.....	96	-	4	92
Turner.....	68	-	6	62	Putnam.....	163	-	23	145
Union.....	45	-	-	45	Rhea.....	134	-	13	121
Walworth.....	71	-	15	56	Roane.....	322	-	91	231
Washabaugh.....	11	-	-	11	Robertson.....	234	-	20	214
Washington.....	6	1	1	4	Rutherford.....	405	59	64	282
Yankton.....	352	-	304	48	Scott.....	98	-	13	85
Ziebach.....	22	1	-	21	Sequatchie.....	42	-	-	42
TENNESSEE.....	28,792	604	9,192	18,996	Sevier.....	175	-	21	154
Anderson.....	237	54	31	152	Shelby.....	5,084	297	2,790	1,997
Bedford.....	188	1	42	145	Memphis.....	4,335	237	2,500	1,598
Benton.....	83	-	1	82	Balance of county.....	749	60	290	399
Bledsoe.....	59	-	2	57	Smith.....	94	-	-	94
Blount.....	280	-	49	231	Stewart.....	79	1	-	78
Bradley.....	252	-	54	198	Sullivan.....	453	-	107	346
Cleveland.....	128	-	50	78	Bristol ⁵	95	-	10	85
Balance of county.....	124	-	4	120	Kingsport.....	175	-	97	78
Campbell.....	322	-	79	243	Balance of county.....	183	-	-	183
Cannon.....	80	-	21	69	Sumner.....	230	1	12	217
Carroll.....	245	-	3	242	Tipton.....	155	-	-	155
Carter.....	199	-	40	159	Trousdale.....	73	-	-	73
Cheatham.....	66	-	-	66	Unicoi.....	86	-	9	77
Chester.....	57	-	-	57	Union.....	54	-	-	54
Claiborne.....	137	-	2	135	Van Buren.....	20	-	-	20
Clay.....	46	-	-	46	Warren.....	189	-	32	157
Coke.....	198	-	22	176	Washington.....	539	119	134	286
Coffee.....	212	29	6	177	Johnson City.....	372	119	132	121
Crockett.....	120	-	-	120	Balance of county.....	167	-	2	165
Cumberland.....	124	-	13	111	Wayne.....	91	-	4	87
Davidson.....	3,498	32	1,870	1,596	Weakley.....	289	-	19	240
Nashville.....	2,552	-	1,410	1,142	White.....	157	-	28	129
Balance of county.....	946	32	460	454	Williamson.....	201	-	24	177
Decatur.....	65	-	-	65	Wilson.....	251	2	65	184
De Kalb.....	112	-	-	112	TEXAS.....	61,156	1,245	20,357	39,554
Dickson.....	137	-	1	136	Anderson.....	347	-	81	266
Dyer.....	300	-	48	252	Palestine.....	198	-	81	117
Dyersburg.....	121	-	44	77	Balance of county.....	149	-	-	149
Balance of county.....	179	-	4	175	Andrews.....	7	-	2	5
Fayette.....	258	-	4	254	Angeline.....	267	1	79	187
Fentress.....	42	-	1	41	Aranas.....	27	-	-	27
Franklin.....	137	-	16	121	Archer.....	33	-	-	33
Gibson.....	401	-	35	366	Armstrong.....	18	-	-	18
Giles.....	235	-	33	202	Atascosa.....	140	-	1	139
Grainger.....	124	-	-	124	Austin.....	159	-	20	139
Greene.....	403	-	150	253	Bailey.....	27	-	12	15
Grundy.....	70	-	1	69					
Hamblen.....	191	-	54	137					

⁵Includes data for Bristol, Tenn., only.

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 12.—DEATHS IN FEDERAL AND OTHER INSTITUTIONS: UNITED STATES, EACH STATE AND COUNTY, AND EACH URBAN PLACE HAVING, IN 1940, A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944—Continued

(By place of occurrence. Exclusive of stillbirths)

AREA	Total deaths	In Federal institutions	In other institutions	Not in institutions	AREA	Total deaths	In Federal institutions	In other institutions	Not in institutions
TEXAS—Continued					TEXAS—Continued				
Bandera.....	29	-	-	29	Frio.....	159	1	9	129
Bastrop.....	240	28	27	190	Gaines.....	38	-	3	35
Baylor.....	47	-	22	25	Galveston.....	1,038	63	558	462
Bee.....	205	1	53	152	Galveston.....	940	61	540	339
Bell.....	600	51	208	341	Balance of county.....	143	2	18	123
Temple.....	303	-	190	113	Garza.....	33	-	-	33
Balance of county.....	292	51	18	223	Gillespie.....	113	-	20	98
Bezar.....	4,796	193	1,956	2,647	Glasscock.....	2	-	-	2
San Antonio.....	3,985	153	1,617	2,165	Goliad.....	67	-	-	67
Balance of county.....	961	40	339	482	Gonzales.....	251	-	3	223
Blanco.....	42	-	8	34	Gray.....	159	4	82	73
Borden.....	1	-	-	1	Farga.....	113	-	82	36
Bosque.....	115	-	21	94	Balance of county.....	41	-	-	41
Bowie.....	519	5	115	399	Grayson.....	696	4	292	398
Texarkana.....	297	1	114	182	Denison.....	206	-	100	106
Balance of county.....	222	4	-	217	Sherman.....	238	-	178	90
Brazoria.....	217	-	55	162	Balance of county.....	222	6	14	202
Brazos.....	267	2	77	188	Gregg.....	442	18	197	227
Bryan.....	188	-	76	112	Longview.....	200	3	120	77
Balance of county.....	79	2	1	76	Balance of county.....	242	15	77	150
Brewster.....	53	-	1	52	Grimes.....	150	-	35	115
Briscoe.....	13	-	-	13	Guadalupe.....	250	-	26	224
Brooks.....	56	-	-	56	Hale.....	123	-	57	71
Brown.....	323	-	109	191	Hall.....	99	-	24	55
Brownwood.....	220	23	109	111	Hamilton.....	81	-	-	81
Balance of county.....	103	23	-	80	Hansford.....	6	-	-	6
Burleson.....	138	-	-	138	Hardeman.....	101	-	43	58
Burnet.....	76	-	8	68	Hardin.....	95	-	5	88
Caldwell.....	242	-	44	198	Harris.....	5,289	5	2,575	2,709
Calhoun.....	43	-	8	35	Houston.....	4,743	5	2,454	2,284
Callahan.....	75	-	8	67	Balance of county.....	541	5	121	415
Cameron.....	964	4	143	817	Harrison.....	422	-	89	335
Brownsville.....	233	-	44	249	Larshall.....	235	-	89	154
Harlingen.....	203	1	99	108	Balance of county.....	199	-	-	199
Balance of county.....	463	3	-	460	Hartley.....	50	2	32	16
Camp.....	35	-	19	16	Haskell.....	82	-	25	57
Carson.....	25	-	1	24	Hays.....	157	3	27	127
Cass.....	230	-	35	195	Hempfling.....	27	-	2	25
Castro.....	21	-	1	20	Henderson.....	198	-	16	182
Chambers.....	34	-	-	34	Hidalgo.....	1,199	-	184	1,015
Cherokee.....	553	-	327	226	McAllen.....	192	-	72	120
Childress.....	110	9	25	76	Balance of county.....	1,007	-	112	895
Clay.....	39	-	-	39	Hill.....	305	-	36	269
Cochran.....	25	-	-	25	Hockley.....	65	-	12	51
Coke.....	9	-	-	9	Hood.....	39	-	-	39
Coleman.....	160	-	39	121	Hopkins.....	205	-	48	157
Collin.....	310	8	49	253	Houston.....	308	-	12	296
Collingsworth.....	75	-	29	46	Howard.....	173	9	75	91
Colorado.....	156	-	15	141	Big Spring.....	123	1	55	72
Comal.....	182	-	46	136	Balance of county.....	45	8	19	19
Comanche.....	103	-	-	103	Hudspeth.....	27	-	-	27
Concho.....	33	-	7	26	Hunt.....	332	14	46	322
Cooke.....	149	4	55	90	Greenville.....	151	-	33	118
Coryell.....	149	4	39	106	Balance of county.....	231	14	13	204
Cottle.....	35	-	11	24	Hutchinson.....	112	-	51	61
Crane.....	16	-	7	9	Borger.....	76	-	34	42
Crockett.....	20	-	-	20	Balance of county.....	56	-	17	19
Crosby.....	55	-	-	55	Irion.....	7	-	-	7
Culberson.....	23	-	-	23	Jack.....	65	-	26	39
Dallas.....	4,449	131	2,100	2,118	Jackson.....	75	-	1	74
Dallas.....	3,703	129	1,976	1,598	Jasper.....	151	-	25	128
Highland Park.....	64	-	64	64	Jeff Davis.....	8	-	-	8
University Park.....	66	-	66	66	Jefferson.....	1,435	-	651	784
Balance of county.....	616	2	124	490	Beaumont.....	799	-	412	387
Dawson.....	109	-	11	98	Fort Arthur.....	402	-	169	233
Deaf Smith.....	42	-	1	41	Balance of county.....	234	-	50	184
Delta.....	51	-	2	49	Jir. Hogg.....	37	-	-	37
Denton.....	294	-	79	215	Jim Wells.....	179	-	41	138
Denton.....	154	-	74	60	Johnson.....	243	-	40	203
Balance of county.....	140	-	5	135	Cleburne.....	106	-	12	94
De Witt.....	273	-	59	219	Balance of county.....	137	-	29	109
Dickens.....	42	-	9	33	Jones.....	143	-	45	98
Dimmit.....	89	-	-	89	Karnes.....	147	-	23	124
Donley.....	59	-	12	47	Kaufman.....	544	-	295	251
Duval.....	115	-	115	47	Terrell.....	384	-	282	92
Eastland.....	261	-	94	167	Balance of county.....	160	-	1	159
Ector.....	102	-	31	71	Kendall.....	65	-	2	63
Edwards.....	15	-	1	14	Kenedy.....	5	-	-	5
Ellis.....	392	-	63	329	Kent.....	14	-	-	14
El Paso.....	1,703	88	667	953	Kerr.....	309	122	104	65
El Paso.....	1,325	-	080	646	Kimble.....	24	-	-	24
Balance of county.....	383	89	7	287	King.....	2	-	-	2
Erath.....	196	-	74	122	Kinney.....	25	-	-	25
Falls.....	352	-	85	267	Kleberg.....	159	-	50	109
Fannin.....	275	-	47	228	Knox.....	70	-	34	36
Fayette.....	283	-	61	222	Lamar.....	494	35	170	289
Fisher.....	95	-	25	70	Paris.....	293	-	167	126
Floyd.....	73	-	5	68	Balance of county.....	201	35	3	165
Foard.....	23	-	1	22	Lamb.....	124	-	67	57
Fort Bend.....	291	-	75	216	Lampasas.....	91	-	22	69
Franklin.....	61	-	10	51	La Salle.....	64	-	-	64
Fresno.....	178	-	12	136	Lavaca.....	260	-	82	178
					Lee.....	95	-	-	95
					Leon.....	109	-	-	109

*Includes data for Texarkana, Tex., only.

GENERAL TABLES—TOTAL DEATHS

TABLE 12.—DEATHS IN FEDERAL AND OTHER INSTITUTIONS: UNITED STATES, EACH STATE AND COUNTY, AND EACH URBAN PLACE HAVING, IN 1940, A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944—Continued

(By place of occurrence. Exclusive of stillbirths)

AREA	Total deaths	In Federal institutions	In other institutions	Not in institutions	AREA	Total deaths	In Federal institutions	In other institutions	Not in institutions
TEXAS—Continued					TEXAS—Continued				
Liberty.....	233	-	84	149	Taylor.....	519	29	258	232
Limestone.....	240	-	50	190	Abilene.....	336	-	193	143
Lipscomb.....	21	-	-	21	Balance of county.....	183	29	65	89
Live Oak.....	58	1	2	55	Terrell.....	23	-	-	23
Llano.....	34	-	-	34	Terry.....	63	-	14	49
Loving.....	-	-	-	-	Throckmorton.....	14	-	-	14
Lubbock.....	550	17	279	254	Titus.....	114	-	11	105
Lubbock.....	434	-	258	176	Tom Green.....	466	1	264	201
Balance of county.....	116	17	21	78	San Angelo.....	360	-	191	169
Lynn.....	46	-	-	46	Balance of county.....	106	1	73	32
McCulloch.....	114	2	45	67	Travis.....	1,423	1	857	570
McLennan.....	1,202	104	419	679	Austin.....	1,333	-	853	480
Waco.....	816	-	412	404	Balance of county.....	95	1	4	90
Balance of county.....	386	104	7	275	Trinity.....	68	-	6	62
McMullen.....	5	-	-	5	Tyler.....	59	-	3	56
Madison.....	97	-	-	97	Upshur.....	142	-	20	122
Marion.....	53	-	-	53	Upton.....	25	-	8	17
Martin.....	21	-	-	21	Uvalde.....	143	-	27	116
Mason.....	23	-	-	23	Val Verde.....	239	6	56	177
Matagorda.....	206	4	48	154	Del Rio.....	199	-	56	143
Maverick.....	135	13	1	116	Balance of county.....	40	6	-	34
Medina.....	174	8	19	147	Van Zandt.....	173	-	1	172
Menard.....	22	-	-	22	Victoria.....	330	1	92	237
Midland.....	104	2	26	76	Victoria.....	251	-	92	159
Millam.....	224	-	17	207	Balance of county.....	79	1	-	78
Mills.....	31	-	-	31	Walker.....	166	1	38	127
Mitchell.....	75	-	-	75	Waller.....	78	-	29	49
Montague.....	140	-	5	117	Ward.....	67	10	20	37
Montgomery.....	163	-	50	113	Washington.....	252	-	55	199
Moore.....	32	-	11	21	Webb.....	608	-	112	496
Morris.....	72	-	2	70	Laredo.....	564	-	112	452
Motley.....	22	-	-	22	Balance of county.....	44	-	-	44
Nacogdoches.....	219	-	56	163	Wharton.....	293	-	141	152
Navarro.....	361	-	97	264	Wheeler.....	91	-	24	67
Corsicana.....	213	-	97	116	Wichita.....	747	17	458	272
Balance of county.....	148	-	-	148	Wichita Falls.....	428	-	239	189
Newton.....	65	-	-	65	Balance of county.....	319	17	219	83
Nolan.....	148	-	66	82	Wilbarger.....	138	-	36	102
Sweetwater.....	92	-	40	52	Willacy.....	145	-	22	123
Balance of county.....	56	-	26	30	Williamson.....	375	-	103	272
Nueces.....	1,282	68	393	801	Wilson.....	150	-	6	144
Corpus Christi.....	735	-	364	371	Winkler.....	41	-	17	24
Balance of county.....	527	68	29	430	Wise.....	175	-	37	138
Ochiltree.....	42	-	15	27	Wood.....	145	-	4	141
Oldham.....	4	-	-	4	Yoakum.....	6	-	-	6
Orange.....	278	1	126	151	Young.....	122	-	37	85
Palo Pinto.....	205	-	63	142	Zapata.....	30	-	-	30
Panola.....	103	-	2	101	Zavala.....	139	5	17	117
Parker.....	153	-	33	120	UTAH.....	5,144	169	2,179	2,796
Parmer.....	13	-	13	-	Beaver.....	33	-	8	25
Pecos.....	70	-	9	61	Box Elder.....	174	33	68	73
Polk.....	154	-	25	131	Cache.....	242	-	66	176
Potter.....	616	59	377	180	Logan.....	156	-	66	90
Amarillo (part).....	577	43	377	157	Balance of county.....	86	-	-	86
Amarillo (total).....	578	43	377	158	Carbon.....	183	-	75	108
Balance of county.....	39	16	-	23	Daggett.....	1	-	-	1
Presidio.....	77	4	-	73	Davis.....	107	2	-	105
Rains.....	31	-	-	31	Duchesne.....	32	-	1	31
Randall.....	30	-	-	30	Emery.....	38	-	-	38
Amarillo (part).....	1	-	-	1	Garfield.....	23	-	-	23
Balance of county.....	29	-	-	29	Grand.....	32	-	17	15
Reagan.....	9	-	-	9	Iron.....	64	-	33	31
Real.....	15	-	-	15	Juab.....	36	-	-	36
Red River.....	210	-	25	185	Kane.....	12	-	2	10
Reeves.....	103	1	6	96	Kearns.....	112	37	17	58
Refugio.....	74	-	24	50	Morgan.....	9	-	-	9
Roberts.....	6	-	-	6	Piute.....	9	-	-	9
Robertson.....	200	-	2	198	Rich.....	5	-	-	5
Rockwall.....	38	-	38	-	Salt Lake.....	2,200	78	1,132	940
Rummels.....	148	-	44	104	Salt Lake City.....	1,920	70	1,152	698
Rusk.....	306	-	54	252	Balance of county.....	280	8	30	242
Sabine.....	58	-	58	-	San Juan.....	14	-	-	14
San Augustine.....	53	-	-	53	Sanpete.....	128	-	2	126
San Jacinto.....	42	-	-	42	Sevier.....	96	-	38	58
San Patricio.....	258	-	19	239	Summit.....	47	-	2	45
San Saba.....	74	-	3	71	Tooele.....	101	13	5	83
Schleicher.....	11	-	-	11	Utah.....	62	5	18	39
Scurry.....	59	-	8	51	Utah.....	572	-	271	301
Shackelford.....	25	-	23	2	Provo.....	233	-	144	89
Shelby.....	213	-	20	193	Balance of county.....	339	-	127	212
Sherman.....	8	-	8	-	Wasatch.....	39	-	6	33
Smith.....	567	-	136	431	Washington.....	58	-	11	47
Tyler.....	317	-	135	182	Wayne.....	9	-	3	6
Balance of county.....	250	-	1	249	Weber.....	706	1	335	370
Somervell.....	31	-	-	31	Ogden.....	556	-	308	248
Starr.....	100	-	-	100	Balance of county.....	150	1	27	122
Stephens.....	97	-	45	54	VERMONT.....	4,188	41	1,725	2,432
Sterling.....	8	-	-	8	Addison.....	166	-	44	122
Stonewall.....	14	-	14	-	Bennington.....	274	-	124	150
Sutton.....	23	-	-	23	Caledonia.....	276	-	95	181
Swisher.....	42	-	2	40	Chittenden.....	669	-	337	292
Tarrant.....	2,476	56	1,284	1,136	Burlington.....	466	-	306	160
Fort Worth.....	2,156	1	1,223	912	Balance of county.....	205	-	81	122
Balance of county.....	340	55	61	224					

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 12.—DEATHS IN FEDERAL AND OTHER INSTITUTIONS: UNITED STATES, EACH STATE AND COUNTY, AND EACH URBAN PLACE HAVING, IN 1940, A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944—Continued

(By place of occurrence. Exclusive of stillbirths)

AREA	Total deaths	In Federal institutions	In other institutions	Not in institutions	AREA	Total deaths	In Federal institutions	In other institutions	Not in institutions
VERMONT—Continued					VIRGINIA ⁷ —Continued				
Essex.....	49	-	-	49	Nelson.....	69	-	-	69
Franklin.....	292	-	90	202	New Kent.....	56	-	-	56
Grand Isle.....	23	-	-	23	Newport News (city).....	677	1	442	234
Lamoille.....	115	-	23	92	Norfolk.....	446	97	1	348
Orange.....	166	-	54	112	Norfolk (city).....	2,183	153	998	1,032
Orleans.....	226	-	52	174	Northampton.....	249	-	70	179
Rutland.....	590	-	268	322	Northumberland.....	90	-	-	90
Rutland.....	334	-	225	109	Nottoway.....	247	15	64	168
Balance of county.....	256	-	43	213	Orange.....	110	-	7	103
Washington.....	588	-	513	275	Page.....	104	-	15	91
Warre.....	166	-	92	74	Patrick.....	118	-	19	99
Balance of county.....	422	-	221	201	Petersburg (city).....	477	-	160	297
Windham.....	394	-	198	196	Pittsylvania.....	369	-	38	331
Windsor.....	370	41	77	252	Portsmouth (city).....	742	-	348	396
					Powhatan.....	47	-	-	47
					Prince Edward.....	211	-	93	118
					Prince George.....	128	23	-	105
					Prince William.....	128	8	18	100
					Princess Anne.....	429	10	241	178
					Pulaski.....	188	-	66	102
					Radford (city).....	116	-	67	49
					Rappahannock.....	62	-	-	62
					Richmond.....	50	-	-	50
					Richmond (city).....	3,080	-	1,676	1,404
					Roanoke.....	371	98	50	223
					Roanoke (city).....	904	-	472	432
					Rockbridge.....	231	-	39	192
					Rockingham.....	177	-	3	174
					Russell.....	195	-	46	149
					Scott.....	191	-	1	190
					Shenandoah.....	203	-	35	170
					Smyth.....	320	-	146	174
					Southampton.....	239	-	38	201
					South Norfolk (city).....	43	-	-	43
					Spotsylvania.....	69	-	-	69
					Stafford.....	89	-	-	89
					Staunton (city).....	399	-	304	95
					Suffolk (city).....	206	-	112	94
					Surry.....	52	-	-	52
					Sussex.....	130	-	-	130
					Tazewell.....	347	-	135	214
					Warren.....	129	-	42	87
					Warwick.....	100	13	-	87
					Washington.....	294	-	61	233
					Westmoreland.....	64	-	-	64
					Williamsburg (city).....	201	-	181	20
					Winchester (city).....	273	-	188	85
					Wise.....	450	-	92	358
					Wythe.....	132	-	10	122
					York.....	92	16	1	75
					WASHINGTON.....	21,885	626	12,354	8,925
					Adams.....	46	-	14	32
					Asotin.....	55	-	7	48
					Benton.....	207	-	91	116
					Chelan.....	372	-	222	150
					Wenatchee.....	215	-	163	52
					Balance of county.....	157	-	59	98
					Clallam.....	229	3	127	99
					Clark.....	786	13	495	278
					Vancouver.....	455	13	369	73
					Balance of county.....	351	-	126	205
					Columbia.....	63	-	28	35
					Cowlitz.....	319	-	170	149
					Longview.....	185	-	140	45
					Balance of county.....	134	-	30	104
					Douglas.....	30	-	3	27
					Ferry.....	19	-	-	19
					Franklin.....	123	-	68	55
					Garfield.....	18	-	-	18
					Grant.....	66	2	1	63
					Grays Harbor.....	551	1	309	241
					Aberdeen.....	341	-	252	79
					Hoquiam.....	49	-	6	41
					Balance of county.....	161	1	39	121
					Island.....	76	7	15	54
					Jefferson.....	84	2	41	41
					King.....	6,751	224	3,758	2,789
					Seattle.....	5,553	144	3,392	2,017
					Balance of county.....	1,198	80	346	772
					Kitsap.....	610	49	344	217
					Bremerton.....	374	45	243	86
					Balance of county.....	236	4	101	131
					Kittitas.....	200	-	127	73
					Klickitat.....	97	-	47	50
					Lewis.....	491	-	261	230
					Lincoln.....	83	-	13	70
					Mason.....	117	-	69	48
					Okanogan.....	211	21	110	80
					Pacific.....	139	-	55	84
					Pend Oreille.....	59	-	27	32

⁷Cities of Virginia are independent, each having the same status as a county. Places having populations of 10,000 or more include: Alexandria, Arlington County,⁸ Charlottesville, Danville, Fredericksburg, Lynchburg, Martinsville, Newport News, Norfolk, Petersburg, Portsmouth, Richmond, Roanoke, Staunton, Suffolk, and Winchester.

⁸Classified as urban under a special rule in the 1940 census.

⁹Includes data for Bristol, Va., only.

GENERAL TABLES—TOTAL DEATHS

TABLE 12.—DEATHS IN FEDERAL AND OTHER INSTITUTIONS: UNITED STATES, EACH STATE AND COUNTY, AND EACH URBAN PLACE HAVING, IN 1940, A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944—Continued

(By place of occurrence. Exclusive of stillbirths)

AREA	Total deaths	In Federal institutions	In other institutions	Not in institutions	AREA	Total deaths	In Federal institutions	In other institutions	Not in institutions
WASHINGTON—Continued					WEST VIRGINIA—Continued				
Pierce.....	2,782	120	1,751	911	Summers.....	187	2	11	174
Tacoma.....	1,884	83	1,244	577	Taylor.....	206	-	36	170
Balance of county.....	898	57	507	334	Tucker.....	103	-	14	89
San Juan.....	16	-	-	18	Tyler.....	117	-	17	100
Skagit.....	678	-	489	187	Upshur.....	213	-	65	148
Skamania.....	12	-	4	8	Wayne.....	283	100	10	173
Snohomish.....	986	1	468	517	Huntington (part).....	119	100	-	19
Everett.....	512	-	335	177	Balance of county.....	164	-	10	154
Balance of county.....	474	1	133	340	Webster.....	101	-	-	101
Spokane.....	2,522	51	1,624	847	Wetzel.....	170	-	50	120
Spokane.....	1,915	29	1,204	682	Wirt.....	39	-	-	39
Balance of county.....	607	22	420	165	Wood.....	719	-	349	370
Stevens.....	178	-	112	66	Parkersburg.....	579	-	349	230
Thurston.....	325	-	145	180	Balance of county.....	140	-	-	140
Olympia.....	219	-	145	74	Wyoming.....	112	-	-	112
Balance of county.....	106	-	-	106					
Wahkiakum.....	20	-	3	17	WISCONSIN.....				
Walla Walla.....	554	130	261	163	Adams.....	58	-	1	47
Walla Walla.....	456	128	256	92	Ashland.....	309	-	211	98
Balance of county.....	98	2	25	71	Ashland.....	287	-	211	56
Whatcom.....	673	-	378	302	Balance of county.....	42	-	-	42
Bellingham.....	453	-	286	152	Barron.....	314	-	125	189
Balance of county.....	240	-	90	150	Bayfield.....	80	-	25	55
Whitman.....	240	-	144	96	Brown.....	838	-	495	373
Yakima.....	1,094	2	575	517	Green Bay.....	691	-	469	222
Yakima.....	495	-	354	141	Balance of county.....	177	-	26	151
Balance of county.....	599	2	221	376	Buffalo.....	114	-	27	87
					Burnett.....	95	-	35	60
WEST VIRGINIA.....	16,654	126	5,563	10,965	Calumet.....	87	-	-	87
Barbour.....	170	-	31	139	Chippewa.....	412	-	216	196
Berkley.....	559	7	147	185	Chippewa Falls.....	182	-	128	56
Martinsburg.....	259	7	147	105	Balance of county.....	230	-	90	140
Balance of county.....	80	-	-	80	Clark.....	250	-	46	204
Boone.....	159	-	5	154	Columbia.....	405	-	188	217
Eraxton.....	115	-	12	103	Crawford.....	180	-	68	112
Brooks.....	141	-	5	136	Dane.....	1,749	19	1,171	559
Cabell.....	1,136	-	656	530	Madison.....	1,174	-	918	256
Huntington (part).....	1,071	-	640	431	Balance of county.....	575	18	253	303
Huntington (total).....	1,190	100	640	450	Dodge.....	462	-	170	292
Balance of county.....	115	-	16	99	Beaver Dam.....	179	-	129	50
Calhoun.....	58	-	-	58	Watertown (part).....	22	-	1	21
Clay.....	86	-	-	86	Balance of county.....	261	-	40	221
Doddridge.....	87	-	-	87	Door.....	204	-	78	126
Fayette.....	564	-	147	417	Douglas.....	623	-	440	183
Gilmer.....	65	-	-	65	Superior.....	523	-	375	148
Grant.....	87	-	-	87	Balance of county.....	100	-	65	35
Greenbrier.....	274	16	44	214	Dunn.....	223	-	65	163
Hampshire.....	86	-	-	86	Eau Claire.....	327	-	562	165
Hancock.....	154	-	1	133	Eau Claire.....	440	-	345	95
Hardy.....	67	-	-	67	Balance of county.....	87	-	17	70
Harrison.....	856	-	216	640	Florence.....	21	-	-	21
Clarksburg.....	449	-	213	236	Fond du Lac.....	737	-	402	335
Balance of county.....	407	-	3	404	Fond du Lac.....	492	-	335	157
Jackson.....	97	-	1	96	Balance of county.....	245	-	67	178
Jefferson.....	140	-	5	135	Forest.....	68	-	7	61
Kanawha.....	1,774	-	717	1,057	Grant.....	388	-	106	282
Charleston.....	1,133	-	697	436	Green.....	253	-	122	131
South Charleston.....	52	-	12	40	Green Lake.....	155	-	54	101
Balance of county.....	598	-	8	581	Iowa.....	230	-	97	133
Lewis.....	380	-	242	138	Iron.....	70	-	-	70
Lincoln.....	106	-	2	104	Jackson.....	157	-	50	107
Logan.....	453	-	121	332	Jefferson.....	417	-	165	252
McDowell.....	732	-	301	431	Watertown (part).....	178	-	101	77
Marion.....	628	-	205	423	Watertown (total).....	200	-	102	98
Fairmont.....	240	-	58	182	Balance of county.....	239	-	64	175
Balance of county.....	388	-	147	241	Juneau.....	186	-	53	133
Marshall.....	320	-	113	207	Kenosha.....	598	-	334	264
Moundsville.....	95	-	16	77	Kenosha.....	504	-	318	186
Balance of county.....	227	-	97	130	Balance of county.....	94	-	16	78
Mason.....	246	-	52	194	Kewaunee.....	144	-	21	123
Mercer.....	647	-	267	380	La Crosse.....	805	-	566	239
Bluefield ¹⁰	359	-	218	141	La Crosse.....	696	-	529	167
Balance of county.....	288	-	49	239	Balance of county.....	109	-	37	72
Mineral.....	228	-	77	151	Lafayette.....	125	-	6	119
Mingo.....	289	-	104	185	Langlade.....	210	-	53	157
Monongalia.....	508	-	192	316	Lincoln.....	220	-	146	74
Morgantown.....	220	-	85	135	Manitowoc.....	588	-	284	274
Balance of county.....	288	-	107	181	Manitowoc.....	341	-	223	113
Monroe.....	88	-	-	88	Two Rivers.....	78	-	47	31
Morgan.....	57	-	-	57	Balance of county.....	139	-	9	150
Nicholas.....	1,073	-	15	1,058	Marathon.....	606	-	323	283
Ohio.....	1,000	-	652	421	Wausau.....	414	-	312	102
Wheeling.....	73	-	641	359	Balance of county.....	192	-	11	181
Balance of county.....	73	-	11	62	Marinette.....	356	-	177	159
Pendleton.....	53	-	-	53	Marinette.....	226	-	155	71
Pleasants.....	64	-	-	64	Balance of county.....	110	-	22	88
Pocahontas.....	157	1	78	80	Marquette.....	78	-	7	71
Preston.....	271	-	78	193	Milwaukee.....	8,085	346	4,415	3,304
Putnam.....	113	-	113	-	Cudahy.....	39	-	1	38
Raleigh.....	740	-	305	435	Milwaukee.....	5,785	346	2,817	2,620
Beckley.....	341	-	229	112	Shorewood.....	73	-	9	64
Balance of county.....	399	-	78	323	South Milwaukee.....	72	-	19	53
Randolph.....	274	-	86	188	Wauwatosa.....	151	-	28	123
Ritchie.....	97	-	2	95	West Allis.....	127	-	10	117
Roane.....	253	-	134	119	Balance of county.....	1,820	-	1,531	289
					Monroe.....	308	14	94	200

¹⁰Includes data for Bluefield, W. Va., only.

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 12.—DEATHS IN FEDERAL AND OTHER INSTITUTIONS: UNITED STATES, EACH STATE AND COUNTY, AND EACH URBAN PLACE HAVING, IN 1940, A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944—Continued

(By place of occurrence. Exclusive of stillbirths)

AREA	Total deaths	In Federal institutions	In other institutions	Not in institutions	AREA	Total deaths	In Federal institutions	In other institutions	Not in institutions
WISCONSIN—Continued:					WISCONSIN—Continued				
Oconto.....	197	-	69	128	Winnebago.....	942	-	466	476
Oneida.....	186	-	98	88	Monasha.....	45	-	-	45
Outagamie.....	640	-	291	349	Neenah.....	159	-	83	56
Appleton.....	390	-	210	180	Oshkosh.....	489	-	255	234
Balance of county.....	250	-	81	169	Balance of county.....	269	-	148	121
Ozaukee.....	162	-	66	96	Wood.....	427	-	235	192
Pepin.....	73	-	29	44	Marshfield.....	224	-	181	43
Pierce.....	178	-	53	125	Wisconsin Rapids.....	98	-	50	48
Polk.....	225	-	68	157	Balance of county.....	105	-	4	101
Portage.....	303	-	121	182	WYOMING.....				
Stevens Point.....	191	-	114	77	Albany.....	110	-	70	40
Balance of county.....	112	-	7	105	Laramie.....	98	-	70	28
Priest Lake.....	144	-	54	90	Balance of county.....	12	-	-	12
Racine.....	905	-	478	427	Big Horn.....	84	-	28	56
Balance of county.....	603	-	328	277	Campbell.....	23	-	10	13
Richland.....	302	-	152	150	Carbon.....	114	-	51	63
Rock.....	207	-	109	98	Converse.....	49	1	22	26
Beloit.....	913	-	451	462	Crook.....	25	-	6	19
Janesville.....	317	-	177	140	Fremont.....	151	18	43	90
Balance of county.....	338	-	144	194	Goshen.....	58	-	17	41
Rusk.....	143	-	67	76	Hot Springs.....	49	-	15	34
St. Croix.....	206	-	64	142	Johnson.....	42	-	27	15
Sauk.....	359	-	132	227	Laramie.....	335	69	134	132
Sawyer.....	99	14	30	55	Cheyenne.....	230	-	133	97
Shawano.....	328	32	116	178	Balance of county.....	105	69	1	35
Sheboygan.....	793	-	451	342	Lincoln.....	49	-	24	25
Balance of county.....	545	-	390	155	Natrona.....	264	5	138	121
Taylor.....	124	-	61	63	Casper.....	180	-	136	44
Trempealeau.....	202	-	66	136	Balance of county.....	74	5	2	67
Vernon.....	217	-	63	154	Niobrara.....	48	-	35	13
Vilas.....	85	-	-	55	Park.....	180	58	41	61
Walworth.....	418	-	140	278	Platte.....	87	-	31	56
Washburn.....	76	-	1	75	Sheridan.....	200	33	103	64
Washington.....	250	-	105	145	Balance of county.....	157	-	103	54
Waukesha.....	603	-	205	398	Sublette.....	9	-	-	9
Balance of county.....	212	-	95	117	Sweetwater.....	214	-	144	70
Waupaca.....	351	-	110	241	Teton.....	15	-	15	7
Waushara.....	117	-	19	98	Uinta.....	206	-	59	47
					Washakie.....	39	-	17	22
					Weston.....	56	-	11	25
					Yellowstone National Park (part).....	1	-	-	1
					Yellowstone National Park (total).....	1	-	-	1

Note.—Certain cities listed in this table are located in more than one county. In these cases, figures for the county include only the figures for that part of the city in the county. Total figures for each of these cities are shown under the county containing the larger proportion of the city's population. Totals for Amarillo, Tex., are shown under Potter County; Atlanta, Ga., under Fulton County; Bethlehem, Pa., under Northampton County; Centralia, Ill., under Marion County; Elgin, Ill., under Kane County; Ellwood City, Pa., under Lawrence County; Fostoria, Ohio, under Seneca County; Huntington, W. Va., under Cabell County; Joplin, Mo., under Jasper County; Rocky Mount, N.C., under Nash County; St. Cloud, Minn., under Stearns County; Watertown, Wis., under Jefferson County; and Youngstown, Ohio, under Mahoning County. Likewise, total figures for Yellowstone National Park are shown under Wyoming.

SUPPLEMENT

HAWAII, PUERTO RICO, AND THE VIRGIN ISLANDS

HAWAII

TABLE 1.—ENUMERATED POPULATION BY RACE AND SEX: TERRITORY OF HAWAII AND ITS SUBDIVISIONS, 1940

RACE AND SEX	Hawaii	Hilo city	Honolulu city	Hawaii County (exclusive of Hilo city)	Honolulu County (exclusive of Honolulu city)	Kalawao County	Kauai County	Maui County
All races.....	423,300	23,353	179,325	49,923	78,930	445	35,318	55,534
Male.....	245,135	12,428	94,734	29,841	54,308	266	21,626	31,932
Female.....	178,195	10,925	84,592	20,082	24,622	180	14,192	23,602
Hawaiian.....	14,375	919	5,457	2,532	1,633	158	888	2,788
Male.....	7,418	459	2,778	1,275	856	99	487	1,469
Female.....	6,962	450	2,679	1,257	777	59	421	1,319
Part-Hawaiian.....	49,935	3,227	25,583	4,674	5,970	110	2,666	7,805
Male.....	24,650	1,564	12,422	2,340	2,979	53	1,352	3,940
Female.....	25,285	1,663	13,161	2,334	2,991	57	1,314	3,865
Caucasian.....	103,791	4,256	50,892	5,565	31,624	70	4,465	6,919
Male.....	64,478	2,177	26,944	2,968	26,526	34	2,340	3,484
Female.....	39,313	2,079	23,948	2,597	5,098	36	2,125	3,435
Chinese.....	28,774	910	22,445	922	2,122	17	862	1,496
Male.....	16,181	530	12,304	534	1,272	12	588	891
Female.....	12,643	380	10,141	388	850	5	274	605
Filipino.....	52,569	2,138	6,887	10,707	12,179	30	10,149	10,479
Male.....	40,791	1,607	5,102	8,987	8,882	29	8,025	8,159
Female.....	11,778	531	1,785	1,720	3,297	1	2,124	2,320
Japanese.....	157,905	11,207	60,593	23,658	22,794	49	15,470	24,134
Male.....	82,850	5,659	31,222	12,612	12,255	30	8,132	12,910
Female.....	75,085	5,548	29,371	11,046	10,539	19	7,338	11,224
Korean.....	6,851	387	3,636	438	1,455	9	301	630
Male.....	3,965	239	1,953	333	828	6	187	419
Female.....	2,886	148	1,683	100	627	3	114	211
Negro.....	255	7	133	3	76	-	3	33
Male.....	172	6	79	3	66	-	2	15
Female.....	83	1	54	-	10	-	1	17
Puerto Rican.....	3,296	298	3,366	1,417	980	3	990	1,242
Male.....	4,407	173	1,777	783	512	3	520	689
Female.....	3,889	125	1,589	634	468	-	470	503
All other.....	579	4	334	12	197	-	24	8
Male.....	313	4	153	6	132	-	13	5
Female.....	266	-	181	6	65	-	11	3

TABLE 2.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, DEATHS UNDER 1 YEAR, AND STILLBIRTHS: TERRITORY OF HAWAII AND ITS SUBDIVISIONS, 1944

(By place of occurrence. Births and deaths exclusive of stillbirths)

AREA	Total births	Total deaths	Excess of births over deaths ¹	Births per 100 deaths	Deaths under 1 year	Stillbirths
Hawaii.....	12,494	3,728	8,766	335	380	205
Male.....	6,402	2,666	3,736	240	219	107
Female.....	6,092	1,062	5,030	574	161	99
Hilo city.....	705	238	467	296	18	15
Honolulu city.....	7,825	1,680	6,145	466	235	128
Hawaii County (exclusive of Hilo city).....	901	323	578	279	20	17
Honolulu County (exclusive of Honolulu city).....	1,104	875	229	126	43	19
Kalawao County.....	-	28	-28	0	-	-
Kauai County.....	723	223	495	317	24	7
Maui County.....	1,236	356	880	347	40	20

¹A minus sign (-) indicates an excess of deaths over births.

TABLE 3.—NUMBER AND PERCENT OF BIRTHS BY RACE AND PERSON IN ATTENDANCE, URBAN AND RURAL: TERRITORY OF HAWAII, 1944

(Exclusive of stillbirths)

AREA	Total births	NUMBER OF BIRTHS ATTENDED BY—				Total	PERCENT OF BIRTHS ATTENDED BY—			
		Physician (in hospital)	Physician (not in hospital)	Midwife	Other and not specified		Physician (in hospital)	Physician (not in hospital)	Midwife	Other and not specified
Hawaii.....	12,494	11,326	219	629	320	100.0	90.6	1.8	5.0	2.6
Urban.....	10,808	9,970	150	563	125	100.0	92.2	1.4	5.2	1.2
Rural.....	1,686	1,356	69	66	195	100.0	80.4	4.1	3.9	11.6

SUPPLEMENT—HAWAII

TABLE 4.—BIRTHS BY RACE: TERRITORY OF HAWAII AND ITS SUBDIVISIONS, 1944

(By place of occurrence. Exclusive of stillbirths)

RACE	Hawaii	Hilo city	Honolulu city	Hawaii County (exclusive of Hilo city)	Honolulu County (exclusive of Honolulu city)	Kalawao County	Kauai County	Maui County
All races.....	12,494	705	7,825	901	1,104	-	723	1,286
Hawaiian.....	233	12	94	30	27	-	19	51
Part-Hawaiian.....	3,209	176	2,184	203	224	-	114	308
Caucasian.....	2,251	109	1,598	120	122	-	119	189
Puerto Rican.....	316	17	182	25	32	-	26	84
Other Caucasian.....	1,935	92	1,416	95	90	-	93	149
Chinese.....	880	21	746	11	19	-	8	25
Japanese.....	4,518	311	2,553	399	386	-	356	518
Korean.....	201	7	184	2	20	-	2	6
Filipino.....	1,178	68	429	134	296	-	102	149
All other.....	74	1	57	2	10	-	8	1

TABLE 5.—BIRTHS BY RACE, SEX, AND MONTH: TERRITORY OF HAWAII, 1944

(Exclusive of stillbirths)

RACE AND SEX	Total births	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
All races.....	12,494	992	987	981	985	1,045	1,056	1,057	1,122	1,118	1,101	1,064	1,086
Male.....	6,402	521	498	492	494	580	534	542	586	566	557	538	549
Female.....	6,092	471	489	489	441	515	522	515	536	552	544	526	497
Hawaiian.....	233	17	19	24	27	10	16	28	17	18	20	15	22
Male.....	108	8	11	13	11	4	7	9	8	7	8	11	11
Female.....	125	9	8	11	16	6	9	19	9	11	12	4	11
Part-Hawaiian.....	3,209	267	246	245	213	262	247	267	300	302	288	285	287
Male.....	1,647	152	119	123	114	136	120	135	165	161	147	151	144
Female.....	1,562	115	127	122	99	126	127	132	135	141	141	134	143
Caucasian.....	2,251	169	183	171	169	183	192	204	198	197	175	210	200
Male.....	1,142	98	98	85	87	104	92	96	105	102	84	96	105
Female.....	1,109	76	90	86	82	79	100	108	93	95	91	114	95
Puerto Rican.....	316	27	30	25	19	28	25	25	27	23	24	34	29
Male.....	147	15	15	11	10	12	11	12	16	8	13	12	8
Female.....	169	12	15	14	9	12	14	13	11	15	11	22	21
Other Caucasian.....	1,935	142	153	146	150	155	167	179	171	174	151	176	171
Male.....	995	78	78	74	77	88	81	84	89	94	71	84	97
Female.....	940	64	75	72	73	67	86	95	82	80	80	92	74
Chinese.....	880	55	63	70	72	71	84	67	65	67	82	72	62
Male.....	417	23	29	29	50	35	46	36	28	33	45	32	31
Female.....	413	32	34	41	22	36	38	31	37	34	37	40	31
Japanese.....	4,518	380	367	344	340	399	402	363	388	413	411	369	342
Male.....	2,331	199	180	175	169	188	214	195	206	211	213	183	198
Female.....	2,187	181	187	169	171	211	188	168	182	202	198	186	144
Korean.....	201	17	14	14	11	18	14	19	22	17	20	20	15
Male.....	108	9	8	5	4	11	7	11	14	4	10	14	7
Female.....	93	8	6	5	7	7	7	8	8	13	10	6	8
Filipino.....	1,178	86	89	105	96	97	93	106	124	103	90	89	100
Male.....	611	56	49	55	58	50	43	58	55	47	43	50	47
Female.....	567	30	40	50	38	47	50	48	69	56	47	39	53
All other.....	74	1	6	8	7	5	8	3	8	1	15	4	8
Male.....	38	-	4	3	1	2	5	2	5	1	7	1	6
Female.....	36	-	2	5	6	3	3	1	3	-	8	3	2

TABLE 6.—BIRTHS BY BIRTH ORDER (EXCLUDING STILLBIRTHS) AND AGE OF MOTHER: TERRITORY OF HAWAII, 1944

(Exclusive of stillbirths. Birth order refers to number of children ever born alive to mother)

AREA AND BIRTH ORDER (excluding stillbirths)	Total births	AGE OF MOTHER											
		10 to 14 years	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 years and over	Not stated	
Hawaii.....	12,494	20	1,398	4,298	3,762	1,909	791	283	27	1	-	-	5
First.....	4,012	20	945	1,743	943	283	68	9	-	-	-	-	-
Second.....	3,257	-	357	1,349	1,039	403	99	9	-	-	-	-	1
Third.....	1,999	-	79	709	751	357	90	13	-	-	-	-	-
Fourth.....	1,139	-	12	326	446	253	83	12	2	-	-	-	-
Fifth.....	695	-	2	113	272	208	79	21	-	-	-	-	-
Sixth.....	435	-	-	45	152	136	76	24	1	1	-	-	-
Seventh.....	289	-	-	10	92	105	56	25	1	-	-	-	-
Eighth.....	196	-	-	2	38	62	65	27	2	-	-	-	-
Ninth.....	157	-	-	-	19	48	51	34	5	-	-	-	-
Tenth.....	100	-	-	-	5	25	42	28	-	-	-	-	-
Eleventh.....	83	-	-	1	1	13	29	32	7	-	-	-	-
Twelfth.....	52	-	-	-	1	6	22	18	5	-	-	-	-
Thirteenth.....	30	-	-	-	-	7	13	10	-	-	-	-	-
Fourteenth.....	17	-	-	-	1	1	4	9	2	-	-	-	-
Fifteenth.....	9	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	1	-	-	-	-
Sixteenth.....	9	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	1	-	-	-	-
Seventeenth.....	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated.....	10	-	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	4

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TABLE 7.—BIRTHS BY RACE AND BY AGE OF PARENTS: TERRITORY OF HAWAII, 1944

(Exclusive of stillbirths)

RACE OF CHILD AND AGE OF MOTHER	Total births	AGE OF FATHER									Not stated
		15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 years and over	
All races.....	12,494	158	2,255	3,587	3,064	1,663	904	317	106	82	388
10 to 14 years.....	20	2	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	12
15 to 19 years.....	1,398	117	676	274	158	37	10	-	-	-	126
20 to 24 years.....	4,298	37	1,376	1,726	722	198	67	9	5	5	153
25 to 29 years.....	3,762	1	178	1,361	1,432	526	149	46	10	5	54
30 to 34 years.....	1,909	1	15	175	678	653	285	72	16	12	22
35 to 39 years.....	791	-	4	17	69	256	286	97	30	19	13
40 to 44 years.....	283	-	1	4	3	12	105	80	40	33	5
45 to 49 years.....	27	-	-	-	-	-	2	12	5	8	-
50 to 54 years.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Not stated.....	5	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	3
Hawaiian.....	233	9	26	60	30	32	16	13	6	1	40
10 to 14 years.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
15 to 19 years.....	33	5	7	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
20 to 24 years.....	65	4	17	24	3	2	3	1	-	-	11
25 to 29 years.....	64	-	1	25	21	7	4	-	-	-	5
30 to 34 years.....	36	-	1	4	6	15	31	4	2	-	1
35 to 39 years.....	27	-	-	2	-	8	4	5	3	1	4
40 to 44 years.....	7	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	1	-	2
Part-Hawaiian.....	3,209	68	847	895	628	326	176	76	23	22	128
10 to 14 years.....	7	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
15 to 19 years.....	547	69	283	85	42	14	3	-	-	-	51
20 to 24 years.....	1,300	17	499	466	140	54	29	4	3	5	43
25 to 29 years.....	777	1	58	289	247	105	39	17	2	3	16
30 to 34 years.....	368	-	5	48	136	102	43	16	4	5	9
35 to 39 years.....	151	-	1	4	23	48	42	18	6	6	3
40 to 44 years.....	52	-	-	3	-	3	19	17	8	1	1
45 to 49 years.....	6	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	2	-
50 to 54 years.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Puerto Rican.....	316	7	91	98	51	31	11	7	1	4	15
15 to 19 years.....	80	6	41	19	4	2	-	-	-	-	8
20 to 24 years.....	133	1	46	51	21	9	-	1	-	-	4
25 to 29 years.....	56	-	4	21	21	8	1	-	-	-	1
30 to 34 years.....	25	-	-	7	3	9	4	1	-	-	1
35 to 39 years.....	16	-	-	-	2	3	6	4	-	2	1
40 to 44 years.....	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-
45 to 49 years.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Other Caucasian.....	1,935	4	354	663	468	241	108	20	8	3	46
10 to 14 years.....	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years.....	169	3	108	37	11	1	-	-	-	-	9
20 to 24 years.....	645	-	208	300	96	18	4	-	-	-	19
25 to 29 years.....	570	-	31	267	207	53	11	2	2	7	7
30 to 34 years.....	354	1	3	51	146	105	54	5	1	7	7
35 to 39 years.....	154	-	1	7	26	61	47	6	3	2	2
40 to 44 years.....	27	-	-	1	2	2	12	5	2	1	2
45 to 49 years.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Not stated.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Chinese.....	630	5	124	223	209	124	84	30	8	4	19
10 to 14 years.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
15 to 19 years.....	43	3	25	11	1	-	-	-	-	-	3
20 to 24 years.....	257	2	86	97	42	13	5	1	-	-	11
25 to 29 years.....	291	-	12	107	107	41	16	4	1	-	3
30 to 34 years.....	149	-	1	8	58	47	24	8	1	2	-
35 to 39 years.....	64	-	-	-	1	21	32	9	1	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	24	-	-	-	-	2	7	9	4	1	1
45 to 49 years.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Japanese.....	4,518	27	555	1,346	1,254	679	362	113	34	36	112
10 to 14 years.....	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years.....	196	16	102	43	6	2	-	-	-	-	27
20 to 24 years.....	1,373	10	394	644	223	34	10	1	1	-	56
25 to 29 years.....	1,724	-	55	607	725	253	47	14	2	-	21
30 to 34 years.....	821	-	3	50	269	297	143	26	6	4	3
35 to 39 years.....	262	-	1	2	9	68	117	32	17	3	3
40 to 44 years.....	125	-	-	-	-	5	44	34	17	24	1
45 to 49 years.....	13	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	2	4	-
Not stated.....	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Korean.....	201	2	61	60	35	19	8	2	4	5	5
15 to 19 years.....	24	2	13	7	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
20 to 24 years.....	87	-	38	33	10	3	-	-	-	-	3
25 to 29 years.....	57	-	8	18	18	7	4	-	1	-	1
30 to 34 years.....	17	-	1	2	7	5	-	1	1	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	10	-	1	-	-	3	4	-	-	2	-
40 to 44 years.....	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-
45 to 49 years.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
Filipino.....	1,178	15	174	184	359	203	137	58	22	7	22
10 to 14 years.....	6	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
15 to 19 years.....	290	12	90	61	93	17	6	-	-	-	11
20 to 24 years.....	408	3	77	97	144	83	16	-	-	-	6
25 to 29 years.....	196	-	4	20	83	51	27	7	2	2	-
30 to 34 years.....	129	-	1	4	30	47	33	11	1	1	1
35 to 39 years.....	105	-	-	2	8	24	34	23	11	3	-
40 to 44 years.....	41	-	-	-	1	-	21	11	7	1	-
45 to 49 years.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
Not stated.....	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
All other.....	74	1	23	28	10	8	2	1	-	-	1
10 to 14 years.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
15 to 19 years.....	16	1	7	6	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years.....	30	-	11	14	3	2	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 years.....	17	-	5	7	3	1	-	1	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	10	-	-	1	3	5	1	-	-	-	-

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TABLE 10.—DEATHS BY RACE: TERRITORY OF HAWAII AND ITS SUBDIVISIONS, 1944

(By place of occurrence. Exclusive of stillbirths)

RACE	Hawaii	Hilo city	Honolulu city	Hawaii County (exclusive of Hilo city)	Honolulu County (exclusive of Honolulu city)	Kalawao County	Kauai County	Maui County
All races.....	3,728	238	1,680	323	875	28	228	356
Hawaiian.....	340	21	170	38	94	14	19	44
Part-Hawaiian.....	325	19	192	22	45	8	9	32
Caucasian.....	1,311	57	514	87	487	3	71	92
Puerto Rican.....	84	3	46	6	14	-	6	9
Other Caucasian.....	1,227	54	468	81	473	3	65	83
Chinese.....	301	10	217	11	35	-	10	18
Japanese.....	897	88	395	113	105	1	75	122
Korean.....	86	15	38	5	18	1	1	7
Filipino.....	344	26	131	43	63	1	40	40
All other.....	124	2	23	4	31	-	3	1

TABLE 11.—DEATHS FROM SELECTED CAUSES: TERRITORY OF HAWAII AND ITS SUBDIVISIONS, 1944

(By place of occurrence. Exclusive of stillbirths. Numbers after causes of death are those of the detailed International List of Causes of Death, 1938 revision. Causes in the selected list for which there were no deaths are not shown)

CAUSE OF DEATH	Hawaii	Hilo city	Honolulu city	Hawaii County (exclusive of Hilo city)	Honolulu County (exclusive of Honolulu city)	Kalawao County	Kauai County	Maui County
All causes.....	3,728	238	1,680	323	875	28	228	356
Typhoid and paratyphoid fever.....1,2	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
Cerebrospinal (meningococcus) meningitis.....6	4	-	1	-	3	-	-	-
Whooping cough.....9	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Diphtheria.....10	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Tuberculosis (all forms).....13-22	298	34	155	23	34	-	18	34
Tuberculosis of respiratory system, etc.*.....13	274	33	143	19	31	-	17	31
Tuberculosis (other forms).....14-22	24	1	12	4	3	-	1	3
Dysentery.....27	4	-	2	-	2	-	-	-
Syphilis.....30	65	6	27	6	18	-	5	3
Measles.....35	9	1	2	1	-	-	3	2
Cancer and other malignant tumors.....45-55	373	34	200	39	29	-	28	43
Cancer of digestive organs and peritoneum.....46	227	23	107	27	20	-	18	32
Cancer of female genital organs.....48,49	23	4	16	-	-	-	1	2
Cancer of the breast.....50	16	1	10	1	-	-	-	3
Cancer (other sites).....45,47,51-55	107	6	67	11	8	-	9	6
Acute rheumatic fever.....56	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Diabetes mellitus.....61	79	7	52	4	5	-	4	7
Exophthalmic goiter.....63b	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Pellagra (except alcoholic).....69	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Alcoholism (ethylism).....77	5	2	1	-	1	-	1	-
Intracranial lesions of vascular origin.....83	205	15	96	35	25	-	13	21
Diseases of the heart.....90-95	644	41	331	62	107	-	44	59
Chronic rheumatic diseases of the heart.....90a,92b,c,93c,95b	39	1	22	7	4	-	1	4
Diseases of coronary arteries and angina pectoris.....94	179	12	93	13	44	-	6	11
Diseases of the heart (other forms)90b,91,92a,d,e,93a,b,d,e,95a,c	426	28	216	42	59	-	37	44
Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza.....107-109,33	155	9	79	12	28	-	12	15
Bronchopneumonia.....107	97	6	54	6	16	-	5	10
Lobar pneumonia.....108	41	2	17	2	10	-	6	4
Pneumonia (unspecified).....109	5	-	4	-	-	-	-	1
Influenza.....33	12	1	4	4	2	-	1	-
Ulcer of stomach or duodenum.....117	34	3	16	6	5	-	1	3
Diarrhea, enteritis, etc.*.....119,120	23	-	13	3	2	-	1	4
Appendicitis.....121	18	3	7	-	4	-	-	4
Hernia and intestinal obstruction.....122	21	1	9	1	5	-	2	3
Cirrhosis of the liver.....124	33	3	17	3	3	-	2	5
Biliary calculi, etc.*.....126,127	5	-	4	-	-	-	-	1
Nephritis.....130-132	223	14	130	13	21	-	17	28
Diseases of the prostate.....137	5	2	3	-	-	-	-	-
Diseases of pregnancy, etc.*.....140-150	25	5	17	-	1	-	-	2
Puerperal septicemia.....140,142a,145a,147	8	1	6	-	1	-	-	1
Puerperal toxemia.....141a,c,144,148	6	1	4	-	-	-	-	1
Hemorrhage, trauma, shock.....141b,142b,143,146,149	10	3	6	-	-	-	-	1
Other puerperal causes.....141d,e,f,145b,150	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Congenital malformations.....157	45	4	27	1	7	-	1	5
Premature birth.....159	142	5	93	4	15	-	11	14
Suicide.....163,164	88	3	26	8	43	-	1	7
Homicide.....165-168	32	-	14	2	12	-	2	2
Accidental deaths.....169-195	737	23	145	60	416	1	39	53
Motor-vehicle accidents.....170	157	3	32	15	85	-	6	14
Other accidents.....169,171-195	580	20	113	45	331	1	31	39
Senility, ill-defined and unknown causes.....162,199,200	28	2	8	5	2	-	6	5
All other causes.....	420	21	200	34	65	27	17	36

* Refer to complete International List titles, table V.

SUPPLEMENT—HAWAII

TABLE 12.—DEATHS FROM EACH CAUSE, BY SEX AND RACE: TERRITORY OF HAWAII, 1944

(Exclusive of stillbirths and of deaths among armed forces overseas. Causes for which there were no deaths are not shown)

Int. List No.	CAUSE OF DEATH AND SEX	Total deaths	Ha-waiian	Part-Hawaiian	CAUCASIAN			Chi-nese	Japa-nese	Korean	Pill-i-pino	All other
					Total	Puerto Rican	Other Caucasian					
	All causes.....Male....	2,666	182	175	1,051	50	981	240	596	66	260	116
	Female..	1,062	158	150	280	34	246	61	301	20	84	8
	I.—Infectious and parasitic diseases.....M..	301	31	35	42	3	39	28	79	11	70	5
	F..	150	28	21	15	4	11	8	56	3	18	1
1	Typhoid.....M..	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Paratyphoid fever.....M..	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
3	Plague.....M..	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-
	F..	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
6	Cerebrospinal (meningococcus) meningitis.....M..	4	-	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	1	-
9	Whooping cough.....F..	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
10	Diphtheria (infection by C. diphtheriae).....F..	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	Tetanus.....M..	5	1	2	1	-	1	-	-	1	2	-
	F..	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13-22	Tuberculosis (all forms).....M..	194	11	17	20	-	20	21	62	9	51	3
	F..	104	19	13	9	2	7	6	41	2	13	1
13	Tuberculosis of respiratory system, etc.*.....M..	180	11	15	17	-	17	20	60	8	46	3
	F..	94	15	11	9	2	7	6	38	2	12	1
14	Tuberculosis of meninges, etc.*.....M..	5	-	1	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-
	F..	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
15	Tuberculosis of intestines and peritoneum.....M..	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
	F..	3	3	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16	Tuberculosis of vertebral column.....M..	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
20	Tuberculosis of genito-urinary system.....M..	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
	F..	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
21	Tuberculosis of other organs.....M..	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
22	Disseminated tuberculosis.....M..	4	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	1	-
	F..	4	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-
23	Leprosy.....M..	22	11	7	2	-	2	-	1	-	1	-
	F..	7	4	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
24	Septicemia and purulent infection (nonpuerperal).....M..	4	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	1	-	-
25	Gonococcus infection.....M..	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
	F..	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
27	Dysentery.....M..	4	-	-	1	-	1	-	2	1	-	-
30	Syphilis (all forms).....M..	49	8	7	8	2	6	7	7	-	12	-
	F..	16	4	5	1	-	1	-	6	-	-	-
30b	General paralysis of insane.....M..	6	2	2	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
	F..	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30d	Aneurysm of aorta.....M..	15	2	3	3	1	2	3	1	-	3	-
	F..	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
30c,e-g	Syphilis (other forms).....M..	28	4	2	4	1	3	4	5	-	9	-
	F..	11	2	3	1	-	1	-	5	-	-	-
32	Other diseases due to spirochetes.....M..	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	F..	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
33	Influenza.....M..	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
	F..	9	-	-	1	-	1	5	-	-	2	-
33a	Influenza, with respiratory complications specified.....M..	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	F..	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	-
33b	Influenza, without respiratory complications specified.....M..	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
	F..	5	-	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	2	-
35	Measles.....M..	4	-	-	2	1	1	-	2	-	-	-
	F..	5	-	2	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	-
38	Other diseases due to filtrable viruses.....M..	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
	F..	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
39	Typhus fever, typhus-like diseases*.....M..	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
	F..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	II.—Cancer and other tumors.....M..	259	18	6	61	6	55	31	112	8	23	-
	F..	124	13	18	37	3	34	8	44	3	1	-
45-55	Cancer and other malignant tumors.....M..	255	18	5	59	6	53	31	112	7	23	-
	F..	118	13	17	34	3	31	8	42	3	1	-
45	Cancer of the buccal cavity and pharynx.....M..	16	2	-	6	-	6	3	4	1	-	-
	F..	5	-	1	1	-	1	1	1	-	1	-
45a	Cancer of lip.....M..	2	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
45b	Cancer of tongue.....M..	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
45c	Cancer of mouth.....M..	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
45d	Cancer of jaw bone.....F..	3	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
45f	Cancer of pharynx.....M..	11	2	-	3	-	3	3	2	1	-	-
	F..	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
46	Cancer of digestive organs and peritoneum.....M..	173	11	4	33	5	28	15	93	4	13	-
	F..	54	5	3	16	2	14	4	24	2	-	-
46a	Cancer of esophagus.....M..	17	-	-	1	-	1	-	16	-	-	-
46b	Cancer of stomach.....M..	94	6	3	19	5	14	6	54	4	2	-
	F..	23	2	2	6	1	5	1	11	1	-	-
46d	Cancer of rectum and anus.....M..	13	-	-	5	-	5	3	2	-	3	-
	F..	8	-	-	2	-	2	1	4	1	-	-
46e	Cancer of intestines, etc.*.....M..	13	-	-	4	-	4	2	4	-	3	-
	F..	9	-	-	2	-	2	1	4	-	-	-
46f	Cancer of liver and biliary passages.....M..	18	5	-	-	-	-	1	10	-	2	-
	F..	10	-	1	5	1	4	1	3	-	-	-
46g	Cancer of pancreas.....M..	11	-	1	1	-	1	3	5	-	1	-
	F..	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
46h	Cancer of mesentery and peritoneum.....M..	5	-	-	2	-	2	-	1	-	2	-
	F..	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
46m	Cancer of other and unspecified sites.....M..	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
	F..	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
47	Cancer of respiratory system.....M..	30	4	-	9	1	8	5	9	-	3	-
	F..	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
47a	Cancer of larynx.....M..	6	-	-	3	-	3	-	3	-	-	-
47d,e	Cancer of lung and pleura.....M..	16	1	-	4	1	3	3	6	-	2	-
	F..	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
47b,c,f	Cancer of other respiratory organs.....M..	8	3	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	1	-
	F..	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-

*Refer to complete International List titles, table V.

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 12.—DEATHS FROM EACH CAUSE, BY SEX AND RACE: TERRITORY OF HAWAII, 1944—Continued

(Exclusive of stillbirths and of deaths among armed forces overseas. Causes for which there were no deaths are not shown.)

Int. List No.	CAUSE OF DEATH AND SEX	Total deaths	Hawaiian	Part-Hawaiian	CAUCASIAN			Chinese	Japanese	Korean	Filipino	All other
					Total	Puerto Rican	Other Caucasian					
II.—Cancer and other tumors—Continued												
Cancer and other malignant tumors—Continued												
48	Cancer of uterus.....F..	21	2	6	7	-	7	-	6	-	-	-
49	Cancer of other female genital organs.....F..	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
49a,b	Cancer of ovary, fallopian tube, and parametrium.....F..	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
50	Cancer of breast.....F..	16	2	4	5	-	5	1	3	1	-	-
51	Cancer of male genital organs.....M..	5	-	1	1	-	1	1	2	-	-	-
51b	Cancer of prostate.....M..	3	-	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	-
51a,c-e	Cancer of other male genital organs.....M..	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
52	Cancer of urinary organs.....M..	6	-	-	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
	F..	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
52a	Cancer of kidney.....M..	3	-	-	1	-	1	2	-	-	-	-
	F..	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
52b	Cancer of bladder.....M..	3	-	-	2	-	2	1	-	-	-	-
53	Cancer of skin, etc.*.....M..	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
	F..	3	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
54	Cancer of central nervous system*.....M..	4	1	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	1
	F..	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
55	Cancer of other and unspecified organs.....M..	20	-	-	5	-	5	4	5	1	6	-
	F..	12	1	-	3	1	3	2	2	-	-	-
56	Nonmalignant tumors (including dermoid cysts).....M..	3	-	1	2	-	2	-	1	-	-	-
	F..	3	-	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
56a-c	Nonmalignant tumors of female genital organs.....F..	3	-	1	1	-	1	1	1	-	-	-
56d	Nonmalignant tumors of central nervous system*.....M..	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
56e	Nonmalignant tumors of other and unspecified organs.....M..	2	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
	F..	1	-	-	2	-	2	-	1	1	-	-
57	Tumors of unspecified nature.....M..	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F..	3	-	-	2	-	2	-	1	-	-	-
57d	Tumors, central nervous system* (nature unspecified).....M..	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
	F..	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
57e	Tumors, other organs (nature unspecified).....F..	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
III.—Rheumatism, diseases of nutrition, etc.*.....M..												
	F..	58	7	7	9	-	9	10	13	3	9	-
58	Acute rheumatic fever.....M..	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
58a	Acute rheumatic endocarditis.....M..	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
58b	Other acute rheumatic heart diseases.....M..	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
59	Chronic rheumatism, other rheumatic diseases.....M..	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
61	Diabetes mellitus.....M..	43	7	4	7	-	7	8	10	3	4	-
	F..	36	8	5	14	3	11	1	7	-	1	-
63	Diseases of thyroid and parathyroid glands.....M..	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F..	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
63b	Exophthalmic goiter.....M..	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
63c-e	Other diseases of thyroid and parathyroid glands.....F..	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	M..	4	-	2	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
64	Diseases of thymus gland.....M..	4	-	1	1	-	1	1	1	-	-	-
	F..	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
65	Diseases of adrenal glands*.....M..	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
66	Other general diseases*.....M..	3	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	1	-
68	Beriberi.....M..	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
	F..	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	-
69	Pellagra (except alcoholic).....M..	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
IV.—Diseases of the blood and blood-forming organs.....M..												
	F..	20	1	1	9	1	8	1	5	-	3	-
72	Hemorrhagic conditions.....M..	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F..	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
73	Anemias (except splenic anemia).....M..	6	-	-	3	-	3	1	-	-	-	2
	F..	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
73a	Pernicious anemia.....M..	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
73b-d	Other anemias (except splenic).....M..	5	-	-	3	-	3	1	-	-	-	1
	F..	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
74	Leukemias and aleukemias.....M..	10	1	-	5	-	5	-	4	-	-	-
	F..	12	1	1	1	-	1	3	5	-	1	-
74a	Leukemias.....M..	10	1	-	5	-	5	-	4	-	-	-
	F..	3	1	1	1	-	1	3	3	-	1	-
74b	Aleukemias.....F..	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1
75	Diseases of spleen.....M..	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
	F..	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
76	Other diseases of blood and blood-forming organs.....M..	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	F..	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
V.—Chronic poisoning and intoxication.....M..												
	F..	4	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	1	1
77b-e	Other alcoholism (ethylism).....M..	4	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	1	1
	F..	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
VI.—Diseases of the nervous system, etc.*.....M..												
	F..	167	14	9	36	4	32	17	73	7	10	1
80	Encephalitis (nonepidemic).....M..	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	1
	F..	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
81	Meningitis (not due to meningococcus).....M..	8	1	2	1	-	1	1	2	-	1	-
	F..	4	1	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-

* Refer to complete International List titles, table V.

SUPPLEMENT—HAWAII

TABLE 12.—DEATHS FROM EACH CAUSE, BY SEX AND RACE: TERRITORY OF HAWAII, 1944—Continued
(Exclusive of stillbirths and of deaths among armed forces overseas. Causes for which there were no deaths are not shown)

Int. List No.	CAUSE OF DEATH AND SEX	Total deaths	Hawaiian	Part-Hawaiian	CAUCASIAN			Chinese	Japanese	Korean	Filipino	All other
					Total	Puerto Rican	Other Caucasian					
VI.—Diseases of the nervous system, etc.—Continued												
82	Diseases of spinal cord (see exceptions)*.....M.	7	-	-	2	-	2	-	5	-	-	-
83	Intracranial lesions of vascular origin.....M.	132	12	4	25	2	24	16	60	7	7	-
	F.	75	10	5	25	1	24	2	26	2	3	-
83a	Cerebral hemorrhage or effusion*.....M.	124	12	3	26	2	24	15	54	7	7	-
	F.	68	10	5	23	1	22	2	24	2	2	-
83b,c	Cerebral embolism, thrombosis, and softening.....M.	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	-
	F.	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
83d	Hemiplegia, other paralysis, etc.*.....M.	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
	F.	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
84	Mental diseases and deficiency (see exception)*.....M.	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
	F.	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
85	Epilepsy.....M.	4	-	1	1	1	1	3	2	-	-	-
	F.	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
86	Convulsions (under 5 years).....M.	3	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
	F.	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
87	Other diseases of nervous system.....M.	4	-	-	2	1	1	-	1	-	1	-
	F.	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
89	Diseases of ear and mastoid process.....M.	3	-	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
	F.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VII.—Diseases of the circulatory system.....M.												
	F.	461	50	20	174	12	162	62	107	11	30	7
90-95	Diseases of the heart (all forms).....M.	211	47	25	76	8	68	8	39	3	10	5
	F.	449	49	20	171	12	159	61	101	11	30	6
90	Pericarditis (except acute rheumatic).....M.	195	45	24	70	8	62	5	36	3	9	3
	F.	3	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	2	-
90b	Other pericarditis.....M.	3	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	2	-
	F.	4	-	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	1	-
91	Acute endocarditis (except rheumatic).....M.	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F.	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
91a,b	Bacterial, acute, and subacute endocarditis.....M.	4	-	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	1	-
	F.	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
92	Chronic affections of valves and endocardium.....M.	28	3	2	7	-	7	3	7	1	5	-
	F.	22	3	2	9	1	8	-	4	1	4	3
92a	Diseases of aortic valve, etc.*.....M.	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-
	F.	3	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
92b	Diseases of mitral valve, etc.*.....M.	17	2	2	5	-	5	1	3	-	4	-
	F.	11	1	-	5	1	4	-	2	1	2	-
92c	Chronic rheumatic endocarditis, etc.*.....M.	2	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	F.	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
92d	Other chronic endocarditis, etc.*.....M.	6	-	-	1	-	1	2	3	-	-	-
	F.	6	1	1	3	-	3	-	1	-	-	-
93	Diseases of the myocardium.....M.	239	31	8	71	8	63	44	68	7	8	4
	F.	130	34	13	46	6	40	5	26	2	3	1
93a	Acute myocarditis (except rheumatic).....M.	3	-	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	-
	F.	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
93c	Chronic rheumatic myocarditis, etc.*.....M.	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
	F.	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
93d	Other chronic myocarditis, etc.*.....M.	230	30	7	70	8	62	43	63	7	6	4
	F.	125	33	13	44	6	38	5	24	2	3	1
93e	Other myocarditis (unspecified).....M.	5	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-
	F.	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
94	Diseases of coronary arteries, angina pectoris.....M.	146	11	10	78	3	75	12	25	2	6	2
	F.	33	7	4	14	1	13	4	-	-	2	2
94a	Diseases of coronary arteries.....M.	143	11	10	78	3	75	12	22	2	6	2
	F.	30	7	4	12	1	11	3	3	2	2	2
94b	Angina pectoris.....M.	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
	F.	3	-	-	2	-	2	-	1	-	-	-
95	Other diseases of heart.....M.	29	4	-	11	1	10	2	3	1	8	-
	F.	8	1	3	1	-	1	-	2	-	1	-
95a	Functional diseases of heart, etc.*.....M.	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	F.	3	1	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
95b	Other diseases of heart (rheumatic).....M.	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
	F.	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
95c	Other diseases of heart (not rheumatic).....M.	25	3	-	8	-	8	2	3	1	9	-
	F.	6	1	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
96	Aneurysm (except of heart and aorta).....M.	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-
	F.	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
97	Arteriosclerosis (except coronary or renal sclerosis).....M.	10	1	-	2	-	2	1	6	-	-	-
	F.	12	2	1	5	-	5	1	3	-	-	-
98	Gangrene.....M.	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	F.	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100	Diseases of veins.....M.	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	F.	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
102	High blood pressure (idiopathic).....M.	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIII.—Diseases of the respiratory system.....M.												
	F.	128	15	16	34	5	29	10	26	3	20	4
	F.	64	9	13	11	4	7	1	11	2	11	-
104	Diseases of nasal fossae, accessory sinuses.....M.	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	F.	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
106	Bronchitis.....M.	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
	F.	4	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-
106a	Acute bronchitis.....M.	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	F.	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
106b	Chronic bronchitis.....M.	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
	F.	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
106c	Bronchitis (unspecified).....M.	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
	F.	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
107	Bronchopneumonia (including capillary bronchitis).....M.	65	10	11	11	1	10	5	13	2	12	1
	F.	62	4	12	4	-	4	-	3	1	8	-
108	Lobar pneumonia.....M.	27	5	5	10	2	8	1	3	-	2	1
	F.	14	4	3	3	2	1	-	3	-	1	-
109	Pneumonia (unspecified).....M.	4	-	-	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
	F.	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
	A. Atypical or virus pneumonia.....M.	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	B. Pneumonia (all other, unspecified).....M.	3	-	-	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	-
	F.	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-

* Refer to complete International List titles, table V.

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 12.—DEATHS FROM EACH CAUSE, BY SEX AND RACE: TERRITORY OF HAWAII, 1944—Continued
(Exclusive of stillbirths and of deaths among armed forces overseas. Causes for which there were no deaths are not shown)

Int. List No.	CAUSE OF DEATH AND SEX	Total deaths	Hawaiian	Part-Hawaiian	CAUCASIAN			Chinese	Japanese	Korean	Filipino	All other
					Total	Puerto Rican	Other Caucasian					
VIII.—Diseases of the respiratory system—Continued												
110	Pleurisy (not tuberculous).....M..	9	-	-	5	-	5	-	2	-	2	-
	F..	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
111	Hemorrhagic infarction, thrombosis, edema*.....M..	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F..	4	-	1	2	2	-	-	1	-	-	-
112	Asthma.....M..	6	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	2	-
	F..	4	-	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
114	Other diseases of respiratory system (except tuberculosis).....M..	7	-	-	2	-	2	1	2	1	1	-
	F..	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
114c-a	Other diseases of respiratory system (except tuberculosis).....M..	7	-	-	2	-	2	1	2	1	1	-
	F..	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
IX.—Diseases of the digestive system.....M..												
	F..	131	8	9	42	3	39	10	27	5	29	1
	F..	43	2	3	15	2	13	2	14	1	6	-
115	Diseases of buccal cavity and adnexa, etc.*.....M..	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	-
	F..	3	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
117	Ulcer of stomach or duodenum.....M..	29	2	1	9	-	9	3	10	-	4	-
	F..	5	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	1	-
116	Other diseases of stomach (except cancer).....M..	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
	F..	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
119	Diarrhea, enteritis, etc.* (under 2 years).....M..	13	3	4	2	-	2	-	1	-	3	-
	F..	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
120	Diarrhea, enteritis, etc.* (2 years and over).....M..	5	-	-	1	1	-	-	3	-	1	-
	F..	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
121	Appendicitis.....M..	12	-	1	8	-	8	-	2	1	-	-
	F..	6	-	2	1	-	1	1	2	-	-	-
122	Hernia and intestinal obstruction.....M..	14	1	1	7	-	7	2	1	-	2	-
	F..	7	-	-	3	-	3	-	2	-	2	-
122a	Hernia.....M..	7	-	1	4	-	4	1	-	-	1	-
	F..	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
122b	Intestinal obstruction.....M..	7	1	-	3	-	3	1	1	-	1	-
	F..	6	-	-	3	-	3	2	-	-	1	-
123	Other diseases of intestines.....F..	2	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	2	-
124	Cirrhosis of liver.....M..	25	2	2	4	3	3	3	7	-	5	-
	F..	8	-	-	3	2	1	-	3	1	1	-
125	Other diseases of liver.....M..	10	-	-	6	-	6	1	-	1	1	1
	F..	3	-	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	-
126	Biliary calculi.....M..	3	-	-	2	-	2	-	1	-	-	-
	F..	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
127	Other diseases of gallbladder, biliary ducts.....F..	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
128	Diseases of pancreas (except diabetes mellitus).....M..	13	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	1	10	2
129	Peritonitis (cause not stated).....M..	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
	F..	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
X.—Diseases of the genito-urinary system.....M..												
	F..	149	16	8	38	9	29	21	41	7	11	-
	F..	100	21	10	20	4	16	12	30	2	5	-
130	Acute nephritis.....M..	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-
	F..	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
131	Chronic nephritis.....M..	122	14	8	30	9	21	24	29	7	10	-
	F..	92	19	10	18	3	15	12	26	2	5	-
131a	Arteriosclerotic kidney.....M..	93	12	5	24	9	15	19	20	6	7	-
	F..	70	13	9	14	3	11	8	22	1	3	-
131b	Other chronic nephritis.....M..	29	2	3	6	-	6	5	9	1	3	-
	F..	22	6	1	4	-	4	4	4	1	2	-
132	Nephritis unspecified (10 years and over).....M..	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
	F..	3	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
133	Other diseases of kidneys, ureters, etc.*.....M..	10	1	-	3	-	3	2	3	-	1	-
134	Calculi of urinary passages.....M..	5	-	-	1	-	1	-	4	-	-	-
135	Diseases of urinary bladder.....M..	3	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	-	-
137	Diseases of prostate.....M..	5	1	-	3	-	3	-	1	-	-	-
139	Diseases of female genital organs.....F..	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
139a	Diseases of ovaries, fallopian tubes, parametria.....F..	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
139b	Diseases of uterus.....F..	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
XI.—Diseases of pregnancy, childbirth, and the puerperium.....F..												
	F..	25	6	5	4	-	4	-	8	-	2	-
140	Abortion with mention of infection.....F..	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
141	Abortion without mention of infection.....F..	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
141a,c	Abortion (nonseptic), spontaneous, therapeutic, with toxemia*.....F..	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
141b,d-f	Other abortions (nonseptic)*.....F..	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
143	Hemorrhage of pregnancy (death before delivery).....F..	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
144	Toxemias of pregnancy (death before delivery).....F..	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
145	Other diseases of pregnancy (death before delivery)*.....F..	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	A. With mention of infection.....F..	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
146	Hemorrhage of childbirth and puerperium.....F..	7	3	-	2	-	2	-	1	-	1	-
147	Infection during childbirth and puerperium.....F..	6	2	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	1	-
148	Puerperal toxemias (excluding death before delivery).....F..	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
149	Other accidents and specified conditions of childbirth.....F..	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
150	Other and unspecified conditions of childbirth and puerperium.....F..	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-

*Refer to complete International List titles, table V.

SUPPLEMENT—HAWAII

TABLE 12.—DEATHS FROM EACH CAUSE, BY SEX AND RACE: TERRITORY OF HAWAII, 1944—Continued
(Exclusive of stillbirths and of deaths among armed forces overseas. Causes for which there were no deaths are not shown)

Int. List No.	CAUSE OF DEATH AND SEX	Total deaths	Hawaiian	Part-Hawaiian	CAUCASIAN			Chinese	Japanese	Korean	Filipino	All other
					Total	Puerto Rican	Other Caucasian					
	XII.—Diseases of the skin and cellular tissue.....M..	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	F..	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
153	Other diseases of skin and cellular tissue.....M..	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	F..	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
	XIII.—Diseases of the bones, etc.*.....M..	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
	F..	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
154	Osteomyelitis and periostitis.....M..	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
156	Diseases of joints, other organs of movement.....F..	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	XIV.—Congenital malformations.....M..	25	4	3	5	1	4	4	6	-	1	-
	F..	20	-	1	4	-	4	2	10	-	3	-
157	Congenital malformations (stillbirths not included).....M..	25	4	3	5	1	4	4	8	-	1	-
	F..	20	-	1	4	-	4	2	10	-	3	-
157a-d	Congenital malformations of central nervous system.....M..	8	-	3	3	1	2	-	2	-	-	-
	F..	8	-	-	2	-	2	1	4	-	1	-
157e,f	Congenital malformations of cardiovascular system.....M..	13	3	-	2	-	2	3	4	-	1	-
	F..	6	-	-	2	-	2	1	3	-	-	-
157g,h,m	Other congenital malformations.....M..	4	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-
	F..	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	-	2	-
	XV.—Diseases peculiar to the first year of life.....M..	134	6	30	27	1	26	9	42	4	15	1
	F..	94	3	22	24	2	22	8	24	1	9	3
158	Congenital debility (cause not stated).....M..	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	F..	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
159	Premature birth (cause not stated).....M..	81	4	17	15	1	15	5	31	1	7	1
	F..	61	3	14	14	-	14	6	17	-	5	2
160	Injury at birth.....M..	37	1	7	10	1	9	2	9	3	5	-
	F..	22	-	5	9	-	7	2	4	-	3	-
161	Other diseases peculiar to first year of life.....M..	15	1	6	1	-	1	2	2	-	3	-
	F..	9	-	2	1	-	1	-	3	1	1	1
162	XVI.—Senility.....M..	10	1	-	-	-	-	5	3	1	-	-
	F..	6	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-
	XVII.—Violent or accidental deaths.....M..	807	11	31	549	4	545	21	57	6	36	96
	F..	75	6	9	25	2	23	5	20	2	7	1
163,164	Suicide.....M..	77	1	2	49	-	49	4	13	1	6	1
	F..	11	-	-	2	-	2	-	7	-	-	-
163	Suicide by poisoning.....M..	10	-	-	5	-	5	-	4	1	-	-
	F..	3	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
164	Suicide by other means.....M..	67	1	2	44	-	44	4	9	-	6	1
	F..	8	1	-	1	-	1	-	6	-	-	-
165-166	Homicide ¹.....M..	24	1	-	14	1	13	-	1	-	4	4
	F..	8	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	1	3	-
166	Homicide by firearms.....M..	9	-	-	7	-	7	-	1	-	-	1
	F..	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
167	Homicide by cutting or piercing instruments.....M..	7	1	-	4	1	3	-	-	-	-	2
	F..	4	-	-	4	-	4	-	2	-	2	-
168	Homicide by other means.....M..	8	-	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	4	1
	F..	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
169-165	Accidental deaths.....M..	681	9	29	470	3	467	17	36	4	25	81
	F..	56	5	8	23	-	21	4	11	1	4	-
169	Railway accidents (except collisions with motor vehicles).....M..	4	-	-	2	-	2	-	1	-	1	-
170	Motor-vehicle accidents.....M..	140	1	9	94	1	93	4	10	3	10	9
	F..	17	2	7	3	-	3	3	5	1	1	-
170a	Collisions between automobiles and trains.....M..	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
170c	Automobile accidents (except collisions with trains or streetcars).....M..	135	1	9	91	1	90	4	10	3	9	8
	F..	17	2	2	3	-	3	3	5	1	1	-
170d	Motorcycle accidents (except collisions with automobiles).....M..	3	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	1
171	Streetcar and other road-transport accidents.....M..	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	F..	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
171b	Other and unspecified road-transport accidents.....M..	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	F..	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
172	Water-transport accidents.....M..	17	-	-	16	-	16	1	-	-	-	-
173	Air-transport accidents.....M..	132	-	2	128	-	128	1	-	-	-	1
	F..	9	1	3	3	1	2	-	-	-	2	-
174	Accidents in mines and quarries.....M..	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
175	Agricultural and forestry accidents.....M..	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F..	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
175a-c	Agricultural accidents.....M..	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F..	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
175d,e	Forestry accidents.....M..	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
176	Other accidents involving machinery.....M..	6	-	-	3	-	3	-	2	-	1	-

* Refer to complete International List titles, table V.
¹ Includes figures for infanticide (165).

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 12.—DEATHS FROM EACH CAUSE, BY SEX AND RACE: TERRITORY OF HAWAII, 1944—Continued
(Exclusive of stillbirths and of deaths among armed forces overseas. Causes for which there were no deaths are not shown)

Int. List No.	CAUSE OF DEATH AND SEX	Total deaths	Hawaiian	Part-Hawaiian	CAUCASIAN			Chinese	Japanese	Korean	Filipino	All other
					Total	Puerto Rican	Other Caucasian					
	XVII.—Violent or accidental deaths—Continued											
	Accidental deaths—Continued											
177	Food poisoning.....M..	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
	F..	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
178	Accidental absorption of poisonous gas.....M..	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
179	Acute accidental poisoning by solids or liquids.....M..	18	1	-	16	-	16	-	-	-	1	-
	F..	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
180	Conflagration.....M..	2	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
181	Accidental burns (except conflagration).....M..	23	2	1	11	-	11	1	3	-	-	5
	F..	4	1	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-
182	Accidental mechanical suffocation.....M..	4	-	1	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
183	Accidental drowning.....M..	78	-	5	46	-	46	4	5	1	5	12
	F..	7	-	1	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
184	Accidental injury by firearms.....M..	51	-	-	43	-	43	-	-	-	2	6
185	Accidental injury by cutting or piercing instruments.....M..	4	-	1	2	-	2	1	-	-	-	-
185	F..	2	2	3	34	1	33	3	6	-	3	1
186	Accidental injury by fall or crushing.....M..	9	1	2	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-
186a	Accidental injury by fall.....M..	46	2	2	31	1	30	2	6	-	2	1
	F..	8	1	1	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-
186b	Accidental injury by crushing.....M..	6	-	1	3	-	3	1	-	-	1	-
	F..	1	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
188	Injury by animals (except agriculture and forestry)*.....M..	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
193	Accidents due to electric currents (except lightning).....M..	13	-	4	9	-	9	-	-	-	-	-
195	Other accidents.....M..	130	1	1	60	-	60	2	7	-	2	57
	F..	6	-	-	4	-	4	-	1	-	1	-
195d	Obstruction, suffocation, etc.*.....M..	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	F..	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
195e,e	Other and unspecified accidents.....M..	129	1	1	59	-	59	2	7	-	2	57
	F..	5	-	-	4	-	4	-	-	-	1	-
196	Deaths of military personnel during operations of war.....M..	23	-	-	16	-	16	-	7	-	-	-
197	Deaths of civilians due to operations of war.....M..	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
198	Legal executions.....M..	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
	F..	3	-	-	1	-	1	4	2	-	2	-
	XVIII.—Ill-defined and unknown causes.....M..	9	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
	F..	3	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
199	Sudden death.....M..	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
200	Ill-defined and unknown causes.....M..	8	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	-	2	-
	F..	3	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	-	-
200a	Ill-defined causes.....M..	5	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	1	-
	F..	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
200b,c	Unknown or unspecified.....M..	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-
	F..	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-

*Refer to complete International List titles, table V.

TABLE 13.—DEATHS FROM SELECTED CAUSES,

(Exclusive of stillbirths and of deaths among armed forces overseas. Numbers after causes of death are those of the detailed

CAUSE OF DEATH	Total deaths	Under 1	1	2	3	4	Under 5	5 to 9	10 to 14	15 to 19	20 to 24
1 All causes.....	3,728	380	59	21	16	12	488	60	89	164	349
2 Typhoid and paratyphoid fever.....1,2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
3 Cerebrospinal (meningococcus) meningitis.....5	4	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
4 Whooping cough.....9	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
5 Diphtheria.....10	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
6 Tuberculosis (all forms).....13-22	298	6	5	1	2	-	14	2	-	19	35
7 Tuberculosis of respiratory system, etc.*.....13	274	5	1	1	2	-	9	1	-	18	30
8 Tuberculosis (other forms).....14-22	24	1	4	-	-	-	5	1	-	1	5
9 Dysentery.....27	4	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
10 Syphilis.....30	65	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	2
11 Measles.....55	9	1	4	1	1	-	7	1	1	-	-
12 Cancer and other malignant tumors.....45-55	373	2	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	3	2
13 Cancer of digestive organs and peritoneum.....46	227	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
14 Cancer of female genital organs.....48, 49	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
15 Cancer of the breast.....50	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 Cancer (other sites).....45, 47, 51-55	107	2	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	1	2
17 Acute rheumatic fever.....58	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
18 Diabetes mellitus.....61	79	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
19 Exophthalmic goiter.....63b	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
20 Pellagra [except alcoholic].....69	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21 Alcoholism (strychnin).....77	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
22 Intracranial lesions of vascular origin.....83	205	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	3
23 Diseases of the heart.....90-95	644	2	-	1	-	-	3	3	3	8	8
24 Chronic rheumatic diseases of the heart...90a, 92b, c, 98c, 95b	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	4	1
25 Diseases of coronary arteries and angina pectoris.....94	179	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	4
26 Diseases of the heart (other forms).....90b, 91, 92a, d, e, 93a, b, d, e, 95a, c	426	1	-	1	-	-	2	1	-	4	3
27 Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza.....107-109, 33	155	51	22	2	2	1	78	3	3	5	6
28 Bronchopneumonia.....107	97	41	13	1	1	-	56	1	-	3	1
29 Lobar pneumonia.....108	41	8	4	-	1	-	13	2	3	1	3
30 Pneumonia (unspecified).....109	5	-	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
31 Influenza.....112	2	2	2	1	-	1	6	-	-	1	2
32 Ulcer of stomach or duodenum.....117	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2
33 Diarrhea, enteritis, etc.*.....119, 120	23	12	2	1	1	1	17	-	-	-	-
34 Appendicitis.....121	18	-	-	1	-	-	1	2	-	3	3
35 Hernia and intestinal obstruction.....122	21	3	1	-	-	1	5	-	-	1	1
36 Cirrhosis of the liver.....124	33	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
37 Biliary calculi, etc.*.....126, 127	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
38 Nephritis.....130-132	223	1	-	1	-	-	3	2	2	8	2
39 Diseases of the prostate.....137	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
40 Diseases of pregnancy, etc.*.....140-150	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
41 Puerperal septicemia.....140, 142a, 145A, 147	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
42 Puerperal toxemia.....141a, c, 144, 148	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
43 Other puerperal causes.141b, d, e, f, 142b, 143, 145B, 146, 149, 150	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
44 Congenital malformations.....157	45	30	2	-	1	1	34	1	2	1	1
45 Premature birth.....159	142	142	-	-	-	-	142	-	-	-	-
46 Suicide.....163, 164	88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	17
47 Homicide.....165-168	32	2	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	7	5
48 Accidental deaths.....169-195	737	8	10	5	4	3	30	27	14	82	219
49 Motor-vehicle accidents.....170	157	1	4	2	1	-	8	11	6	17	45
50 Other accidents.....169, 171-195	580	7	6	3	3	3	22	16	8	65	174
51 Senility, ill-defined and unknown causes.....162, 199, 200	28	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
52 All other causes.....	420	112	12	7	5	3	139	17	12	21	24

*Refer to complete International List titles, table V.

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

BY AGE: TERRITORY OF HAWAII, 1944

International List of Causes of Death, 1938 revision. Causes in the selected list for which there were no deaths are not shown)

25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 49	50 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 69	70 to 74	75 to 79	80 to 84	85 to 89	90 to 94	95 to 99	100 and over	Not stated
240	181	204	174	169	216	220	264	304	254	163	119	58	14	5	2	47
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20	28	27	30	21	24	20	17	25	11	4	-	-	-	-	-	1
15	28	25	29	20	24	18	17	24	11	4	-	-	-	-	-	1
5	-	2	1	1	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
2	2	1	2	6	13	8	4	11	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	10	16	26	16	37	49	52	60	46	24	14	5	2	-	-	1
1	4	10	11	7	20	36	31	46	32	16	9	2	1	-	-	1
1	2	1	5	1	2	-	4	-	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
2	1	-	-	4	1	4	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
4	3	5	10	4	14	9	15	14	11	6	3	2	1	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	2	6	5	13	14	13	7	10	3	4	-	-	-	-	1
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	1	5	7	11	29	13	30	28	26	24	14	8	1	-	-	1
12	17	30	27	58	43	49	76	86	78	63	42	32	3	2	-	1
1	5	4	2	-	4	1	3	3	1	2	-	-	-	1	-	-
7	8	9	10	27	21	16	21	21	13	10	6	4	-	-	-	1
4	4	17	15	31	18	32	52	62	64	51	36	26	3	1	-	-
5	4	5	3	2	5	3	5	4	9	4	7	2	1	1	-	-
1	3	4	2	1	3	2	2	2	6	2	5	2	1	-	-	-
3	1	-	1	1	2	-	2	2	3	1	2	-	-	1	-	-
1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	1	4	1	3	1	4	5	6	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	1	1	-	1	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	2	1	-	-	1	3	1	1	1	-	1	2	-	-	-	-
1	1	3	2	2	3	5	2	8	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-
-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
5	6	5	14	13	19	21	25	28	35	18	10	8	2	1	-	1
-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	5	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
...
13	12	13	6	3	1	6	4	7	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
1	7	2	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
140	50	48	27	14	10	9	8	11	6	6	4	-	1	1	-	30
24	13	8	6	4	3	1	2	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
116	37	40	21	10	7	8	6	7	5	6	4	-	1	1	-	26
-	2	2	1	1	-	1	1	-	4	1	6	3	3	-	-	51
19	28	23	18	9	14	13	19	20	10	10	11	3	1	-	1	8

SUPPLEMENT—HAWAII

TABLE 14.—DEATHS FROM SELECTED CAUSES, BY MONTH: TERRITORY OF HAWAII, 1944

(Exclusive of stillbirths and of deaths among armed forces overseas. Numbers after causes of death are those of the detailed International List of Causes of Death, 1938 revision. Causes in the selected list for which there were no deaths are not shown)

CAUSE OF DEATH	Total deaths	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
All causes.....	3,728	326	269	328	301	420	295	381	298	305	278	265	312
Typhoid and paratyphoid fever.....1,2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
Cerebrospinal (meningococcus) meningitis.....6	4	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Whooping cough.....9	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Diphtheria.....10	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Tuberculosis (all forms).....13-22	298	38	24	15	18	27	33	19	22	31	22	21	33
Tuberculosis of respiratory system, etc.*.....13	274	32	21	14	15	24	30	17	20	30	22	21	27
Tuberculosis (other forms).....14-22	24	1	3	1	2	3	3	2	2	1	-	-	6
Dysentery.....27	4	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
Syphilis.....30	65	9	7	5	1	7	7	4	7	2	7	4	5
Measles.....35	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	2	-	2	-
Cancer and other malignant tumors.....45-55	373	38	20	36	39	32	34	32	22	38	30	26	26
Cancer of digestive organs and peritoneum.....46	227	25	12	16	22	23	18	19	12	25	15	18	22
Cancer of female genital organs.....48,49	23	1	-	5	2	1	1	3	5	1	3	1	-
Cancer of the breast.....50	16	1	1	3	-	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1
Cancer (other sites).....45,47,51-55	107	11	7	12	15	7	14	9	3	10	10	6	3
Acute rheumatic fever.....58	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Diabetes mellitus.....61	79	2	4	5	9	8	12	5	6	7	8	4	9
Exophthalmic goiter.....63b	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pellagra (except alcoholic).....69	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Alcoholism (ethylic).....77	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	2
Intracranial lesions of vascular origin.....83	205	19	22	17	12	19	8	11	15	24	15	18	25
Diseases of the heart.....90-95	644	54	46	76	54	57	43	51	51	32	63	58	59
Chronic rheumatic diseases of the heart.....90a,92b,c,93c,95b	39	3	2	4	3	7	4	3	3	1	4	1	4
Diseases of coronary arteries and angina pectoris.....94	179	14	10	16	13	23	11	12	12	10	19	24	15
Diseases of the heart (other forms).....90b,91,92a,d,e,93a,b,d,e,95a,c	426	37	34	56	38	27	28	36	36	21	40	33	40
Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza.....107-109,33	155	12	18	21	19	15	8	21	8	8	10	5	10
Bronchopneumonia.....107	97	7	11	13	12	8	4	16	5	4	7	4	8
Lobar pneumonia.....108	41	3	5	7	4	7	3	3	2	2	3	-	2
Pneumonia (unspecified).....109	5	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-
Influenza.....33	12	1	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	-	-	-
Ulcer of stomach or duodenum.....117	34	-	3	4	2	5	2	2	2	4	1	6	3
Diarrhea, enteritis, etc.*.....119,120	23	8	-	4	2	3	1	-	1	3	-	-	1
Appendicitis.....121	18	4	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	5	1	1	3
Hernia and intestinal obstruction.....122	21	-	2	1	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	5	3
Cirrhosis of the liver.....124	33	2	5	4	1	3	1	1	5	5	1	1	4
Biliary calculi, etc.*.....126,127	5	1	1	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nephritis.....130-132	223	17	14	18	26	23	20	28	18	22	14	6	17
Diseases of the prostate.....137	5	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Diseases of pregnancy, etc.*.....140-150	25	3	-	4	4	3	1	5	-	1	1	2	1
Puerperal septicemia.....140,142a,145A,147	8	2	-	2	2	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
Puerperal toxemia.....141a,c,144,148	6	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	-	1	1
Other puerperal causes.....141b,d,e,f,142b,143,145B,146,149,150	11	1	-	1	1	2	1	3	-	-	-	1	1
Congenital malformations.....157	45	4	7	3	2	1	2	3	6	5	3	3	6
Premature birth.....159	142	11	14	11	2	9	12	15	14	17	16	13	8
Suicide.....153,164	38	9	10	8	9	4	7	9	8	8	5	7	4
Homicide.....165-168	32	4	3	-	3	6	2	1	3	3	3	3	1
Accidental deaths.....169-195	797	54	35	51	60	154	83	74	61	44	46	42	53
Motor-vehicle accidents.....170	157	20	2	12	14	9	8	21	22	16	16	9	8
Other accidents.....169,171-195	580	34	33	39	46	145	55	53	39	28	30	33	45
Senility, ill-defined and unknown causes.....182,199,200	28	2	3	-	1	1	5	-	3	7	1	3	2
All other causes.....	420	36	28	42	33	36	32	45	35	35	29	33	36

*Refer to complete International List titles, table V.

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 15.—DEATHS UNDER 1 YEAR, FROM SELECTED CAUSES, BY AGE: TERRITORY OF HAWAII, 1944

(Exclusive of stillbirths. Numbers after causes of death are those of the detailed International List of Causes of Death, 1938 revision. Causes in the selected list for which there were no deaths are not shown)

CAUSE OF DEATH	Total deaths under 1 year	Under 1 year							Under 1 month	1 to 11 months										
		1 day	1 day	2 days	3 to 6 days	7 to 13 days	14 to 20 days	21 to 29 days		1 mo.	2 mos.	3 mos.	4 mos.	5 mos.	6 mos.	7 mos.	8 mos.	9 mos.	10 mos.	11 mos.
All causes.....	380	161	33	14	27	10	10	6	261	16	22	15	5	11	15	8	11	7	6	3
Cerebrospinal (meningococcus) meningitis.....6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Whooping cough.....9	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tuberculosis (all forms).....13-22	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	3	2	-
Tuberculosis of the respiratory system, etc.*.....13	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2
Tuberculosis of the meninges, etc.*.....14	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Dysentery.....27	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Syphilis.....30	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Measles.....35	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Diseases of the thymus gland.....64	5	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Meningitis (not due to meningococcus).....81	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Intracranial lesions of vascular origin.....83	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Convulsions.....86	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Diseases of the ear and mastoid process.....89	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Diseases of the heart.....90-95	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza.....107-109, 33	51	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	4	4	8	9	2	3	8	5	3	2	3	-
Bronchopneumonia, etc.*.....107	41	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	3	4	7	7	2	2	8	4	1	1	2	-
Lobar pneumonia.....108	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	-
Influenza.....33	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Other diseases of respiratory system.....104-106, 110-114	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Diarrhea, enteritis, etc.*.....119	12	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	5	1	1	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	1
Intestinal obstruction.....122b	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
Other diseases of digestive system.....115, 116, 118, 121, 123-129	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Nephritis.....130, 131	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Congenital malformations.....157	30	12	2	-	1	1	2	1	19	1	4	2	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-
Congenital debility.....158	5	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Premature birth.....159	142	95	21	8	10	4	2	1	139	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Injury at birth.....160	59	42	4	4	7	1	-	-	58	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other diseases peculiar to the first year of life.....161	24	10	5	2	5	1	-	-	23	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Homicide.....165-168	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Accidental deaths.....169-195	8	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
Accidental mechanical suffocation.....182	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other accidental deaths.....169-181, 183-195	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1
Ill-defined and unknown causes.....199, 200	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All other causes.....	10	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	3	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-

*Refer to complete International List titles, table V.

TABLE 16.—INFANT MORTALITY RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES: TERRITORY OF HAWAII, 1933-1944

(Exclusive of stillbirths. Rates per 1,000 births. Numbers after causes of death are those of the detailed International List of Causes of Death, 1938 revision)

CAUSE OF DEATH	1944	1943	1942	1941	1940	1939	1938	1937	1936	1935	1934	1933
All causes.....	30.4	37.1	38.9	40.3	44.7	52.5	58.6	68.9	73.1	67.6	75.3	72.1
Cerebrospinal (meningococcus) meningitis.....6	0.1	0	0	0	0.2	0	0.1	0	0.1	0.1	0	0
Whooping cough.....9	0.1	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.7	2.2	1.8	0.9	0.3	1.1	4.2	2.8
Diphtheria.....10	0	0	0	0	0	0.2	0	0	0	0	0	0.2
Erysipelas.....11	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4
Tetanus.....12	0	0	0.1	0	0	0.1	0	0	0.1	0	0.1	0.3
Tuberculosis of respiratory system, etc.*.....13	0.4	0.2	0.1	0	0.2	0	0	0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
Tuberculosis of meninges, etc.*.....14	0.1	0	0	0	0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0	0.4	0.3	0.3
Tuberculosis (other forms).....15-22	0	0	0.1	0.1	0	0	0	0.2	0	0.1	0.3	0.1
Dysentery.....27	0.2	0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	0.2
Syphilis.....30	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.6
Influenza.....33	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.3	1.1	0.3	1.0	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.4	0.6
Measles.....35	0.1	0	0	0.3	0	0	0	6.1	0.7	0	0.1	0.2
Convulsions.....86	0.2	0	0.4	0.1	0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0	0.3	0.2	0.5
Pneumonia (all forms).....107-109	3.9	5.8	7.5	5.6	7.8	10.2	15.6	19.4	17.9	18.4	18.1	16.6
Other diseases of respiratory system.....104-106, 110-114	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	1.4	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.6
Ulcer of stomach or duodenum.....117	0	0	0	0	0.2	0.1	0	0	0	0.1	0	0.1
Diarrhea, enteritis, etc.*.....119	1.0	1.9	2.5	2.9	2.2	3.9	4.4	6.7	8.0	7.2	10.4	11.6
Intestinal obstruction.....122b	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2
Congenital malformations.....157	2.4	4.4	3.6	3.9	4.6	3.7	4.0	5.5	6.6	5.3	4.9	5.1
Premature birth.....159	11.4	12.5	11.7	13.2	14.1	14.8	13.9	12.6	16.1	16.2	14.4	13.7
Injury at birth.....160	4.7	4.0	4.8	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.2	3.0	3.8	4.0	5.2
Congenital debility, other diseases peculiar to the first year.....158, 161	2.2	2.5	3.1	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.9	5.8	4.5	4.8	3.6	4.4
Other violence or accident.....166-181, 183-195	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.6	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.7
Ill-defined and unknown causes.....199, 200	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0	0	0.1	0	0.2	0
All other causes.....	2.2	2.4	2.4	3.6	4.0	5.1	6.7	6.1	9.2	9.4	9.4	6.5

*Refer to complete International List titles, table V.

¹Previous to 1939, rates are for bronchitis only.

²Previous to 1943, included other diseases of the stomach (except cancer).

³Previous to 1939, included deaths under 3 months only.

PUERTO RICO

TABLE 1.—ENUMERATED POPULATION BY SEX AND RACE, URBAN AND RURAL: PUERTO RICO, 1940

AREA AND SEX	Total	White	Nonwhite	AREA AND SEX	Total	White	Nonwhite
Puerto Rico.....	1,869,255	1,450,744	418,511	Places of 10,000 or more.....	396,228	287,130	109,098
Male.....	938,280	718,398	219,882	Male.....	184,963	135,158	49,805
Female.....	930,975	712,346	218,629	Female.....	211,265	151,972	59,293
Urban.....	586,357	418,031	150,326	Places of 2,500 to 10,000.....	170,129	128,901	41,228
Male.....	284,872	185,167	69,505	Male.....	79,709	60,009	19,700
Female.....	301,685	220,864	80,821	Female.....	90,420	68,892	21,528
				Rural.....	1,502,898	1,014,713	288,185
				Male.....	675,608	523,231	150,377
				Female.....	829,290	491,482	137,808

TABLE 2.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, DEATHS UNDER 1 YEAR, AND STILLBIRTHS, BY SEX AND RACE, URBAN AND RURAL: PUERTO RICO AND URBAN PLACES HAVING, IN 1940, POPULATIONS OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944

(By place of occurrence. Births and deaths exclusive of stillbirths)

AREA, SEX, AND RACE	Total births	Total deaths	Excess of births over deaths	Births per 100 deaths	Deaths under 1 year	Stillbirths
Puerto Rico.....	82,534	29,795	52,739	277	8,195	¹ 4,984
Male.....	30,494	12,311	18,183	248	3,782	2,064
Female.....	11,468	3,219	8,247	356	695	824
White.....	29,335	11,328	18,007	259	3,155	1,516
Nonwhite.....	11,289	2,957	8,302	383	565	584
Urban.....	25,896	11,091	14,795	233	2,965	² 1,578
Male.....	8,899	4,424	4,475	201	1,354	602
Female.....	4,230	1,286	3,004	354	285	323
White.....	8,579	4,139	4,440	207	1,124	431
Nonwhite.....	4,118	1,242	2,876	332	222	216
Places of 10,000 or more.....	19,398	8,371	11,027	232	2,198	³ 1,145
Male.....	6,814	3,355	3,279	198	1,003	428
Female.....	3,259	996	2,263	327	199	232
White.....	6,442	3,085	3,357	209	831	311
Nonwhite.....	3,053	955	2,128	323	166	169
Places of 2,500 to 10,000.....	6,488	2,720	3,768	239	767	⁴ 433
Male.....	2,285	1,089	1,196	210	351	174
Female.....	1,031	290	741	356	67	91
White.....	2,137	1,054	1,083	205	295	120
Nonwhite.....	1,035	267	748	361	56	47
Rural.....	58,648	18,704	37,944	303	5,230	⁵ 3,406
Male.....	21,595	7,887	13,708	274	2,428	1,462
Female.....	7,178	1,933	5,245	371	430	501
White.....	20,756	7,159	13,567	289	2,031	1,085
Nonwhite.....	7,121	1,695	5,426	420	341	348
Urban places of 10,000 or more						
Aguadilla.....	322	162	160	199	39	26
Nonwhite.....	108	45	61	236	8	13
Arecibo.....	838	401	237	159	116	58
Nonwhite.....	165	61	104	270	3	11
Bayamon.....	813	373	440	218	67	55
Nonwhite.....	301	96	205	314	11	11
Caguas.....	670	396	274	189	116	65
Nonwhite.....	374	171	203	219	24	16
Guayama.....	472	230	242	205	70	26
Nonwhite.....	251	88	163	285	23	15
Mayaguez.....	1,214	860	354	141	240	59
Nonwhite.....	882	216	666	408	28	65
Ponce.....	2,398	1,246	1,152	192	330	148
Nonwhite.....	468	194	274	241	28	49
Rio Piedras.....	1,189	701	488	170	117	57
Nonwhite.....	788	246	542	320	49	33
San Juan.....	5,340	2,051	3,289	260	720	250
Nonwhite.....	3,007	834	2,173	361	192	192

¹ Includes 16 of unknown sex.

² Includes 6 of unknown sex.

³ Includes 5 of unknown sex.

⁴ Includes 1 of unknown sex.

⁵ Includes 10 of unknown sex.

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 3.—NUMBER AND PERCENT OF BIRTHS BY RACE AND PERSON IN ATTENDANCE, URBAN AND RURAL: PUERTO RICO, 1944

(Exclusive of stillbirths)

AREA AND RACE	Total births	NUMBER OF BIRTHS ATTENDED BY—				Total	PERCENT OF BIRTHS ATTENDED BY—			
		Physician (in hospital)	Physician (not in hospital)	Midwife	Other and not specified		Physician (in hospital)	Physician (not in hospital)	Midwife	Other and not specified
Puerto Rico.....	82,534	14,361	522	60,975	6,676	100.0	17.4	0.6	73.9	8.1
White.....	59,829	10,038	395	44,557	4,839	100.0	16.8	0.7	74.5	8.1
Nonwhite.....	22,705	4,323	127	16,418	1,837	100.0	19.0	0.6	72.3	8.1
Urban.....	25,866	10,254	212	13,875	1,545	100.0	39.6	0.8	53.6	6.0
White.....	17,478	7,053	161	8,251	983	100.0	40.4	0.9	53.1	5.6
Nonwhite.....	8,408	3,201	51	4,594	562	100.0	38.1	0.6	54.6	6.7
Rural.....	56,648	4,107	310	47,100	5,131	100.0	7.3	0.5	83.2	9.0
White.....	42,351	2,985	234	35,276	3,856	100.0	7.1	0.6	83.4	9.0
Nonwhite.....	14,297	1,122	76	11,824	1,275	100.0	7.8	0.5	82.7	8.9

TABLE 4.—BIRTHS BY SEX, RACE, AND MONTH: PUERTO RICO, 1944

(Exclusive of stillbirths)

AREA, SEX, AND RACE	Total births	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Puerto Rico.....	82,534	7,233	6,725	7,087	7,243	7,814	7,105	7,046	6,720	6,702	6,306	6,183	6,370
Male.....	30,494	2,703	2,489	2,685	2,567	2,924	2,651	2,686	2,468	2,461	2,299	2,270	2,281
White.....	11,466	979	875	958	1,054	1,114	981	906	915	924	895	830	835
Nonwhite.....	19,028	1,724	1,614	1,727	1,513	1,810	1,670	1,780	1,553	1,537	1,404	1,440	1,446
Female.....	29,535	2,530	2,454	2,491	2,619	2,707	2,524	2,490	2,365	2,371	2,269	2,158	2,297
White.....	11,239	971	907	943	1,003	1,069	949	964	972	946	825	825	867
Nonwhite.....	18,306	1,559	1,547	1,548	1,616	1,638	1,575	1,526	1,393	1,425	1,444	1,333	1,430

TABLE 5.—BIRTHS BY RACE AND BY AGE OF PARENTS: PUERTO RICO, 1944

(Exclusive of stillbirths)

RACE OF CHILD AND AGE OF MOTHER	Total births	AGE OF FATHER									
		15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 years and over	Not stated
All races.....	82,534	813	13,427	18,405	17,208	12,953	7,186	4,335	2,011	1,830	4,366
10 to 14 years.....	33	5	6	5	2	2	1	-	-	-	10
15 to 19 years.....	8,219	496	3,874	1,872	760	277	103	46	28	20	753
20 to 24 years.....	25,115	174	6,649	8,647	4,678	1,889	741	343	161	136	1,597
25 to 29 years.....	18,998	31	1,069	4,763	6,198	3,704	1,200	610	277	246	898
30 to 34 years.....	11,847	10	236	921	3,106	3,877	1,757	929	390	350	551
35 to 39 years.....	7,719	6	56	243	600	1,672	2,129	1,868	537	466	402
40 to 44 years.....	1,728	2	20	74	150	420	474	286	207	89	89
45 to 49 years.....	318	-	2	3	12	15	22	90	73	86	13
50 to 54 years.....	25	-	2	2	2	3	1	1	4	7	3
55 years and over.....	15	-	-	-	3	3	2	2	-	-	2
Not stated.....	8,517	99	1,525	1,929	1,773	1,338	810	452	255	288	48
White.....	59,829	536	9,506	13,425	12,660	9,401	5,225	3,160	1,450	1,319	3,147
10 to 14 years.....	23	5	5	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	9
15 to 19 years.....	5,787	336	2,709	1,352	552	189	67	29	19	16	528
20 to 24 years.....	18,058	106	4,756	6,305	3,395	1,376	523	243	112	84	1,158
25 to 29 years.....	13,952	17	761	3,564	4,629	2,690	844	438	192	169	648
30 to 34 years.....	8,792	7	159	652	2,349	2,706	1,296	695	280	256	392
35 to 39 years.....	5,723	5	35	174	427	1,402	1,596	1,028	397	367	282
40 to 44 years.....	1,301	1	1	16	50	109	319	359	222	152	70
45 to 49 years.....	227	-	2	3	12	18	18	60	53	63	8
50 to 54 years.....	19	-	2	2	2	2	1	3	3	3	3
55 years and over.....	14	-	-	-	3	5	2	2	-	-	2
Not stated.....	5,923	59	1,076	1,352	1,240	914	559	305	172	209	37
Nonwhite.....	22,705	277	3,921	4,980	4,548	3,552	1,961	1,175	561	511	1,219
10 to 14 years.....	10	-	3	2	1	2	1	-	-	-	1
15 to 19 years.....	2,422	150	1,165	520	208	88	36	17	9	4	225
20 to 24 years.....	7,057	68	1,893	2,342	1,283	613	218	100	49	52	439
25 to 29 years.....	5,046	14	308	1,199	1,569	1,014	356	172	85	79	250
30 to 34 years.....	3,055	3	77	269	757	891	461	234	110	94	159
35 to 39 years.....	1,296	1	21	69	173	470	553	360	140	119	110
40 to 44 years.....	427	1	5	2	24	41	101	115	64	55	19
45 to 49 years.....	91	-	-	-	-	7	4	30	20	25	5
50 to 54 years.....	6	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	4	-
55 years and over.....	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated.....	2,594	40	449	577	533	424	251	147	83	79	11

SUPPLEMENT—PUERTO RICO

TABLE 6.—BIRTHS BY RACE, BIRTH ORDER (EXCLUDING STILLBIRTHS), AND AGE OF MOTHER: PUERTO RICO, 1944

(Exclusive of stillbirths. Birth order refers to number of children ever born alive to mother)

AREA AND ORDER OF BIRTH	Total births	AGE OF MOTHER										Not stated
		10 to 14 years	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 years and over	
All races.....	82,534	33	8,219	25,115	18,998	11,847	7,719	1,728	318	25	15	8,517
First.....	17,222	31	5,504	7,006	1,985	691	275	42	7	-	-	1,681
Second.....	14,918	2	2,071	7,172	2,741	984	312	53	10	3	3	1,587
Third.....	12,060	-	516	5,403	3,105	1,182	412	50	7	2	-	1,383
Fourth.....	9,506	-	91	3,087	3,289	1,333	525	75	8	1	2	1,115
Fifth.....	7,857	-	22	1,469	3,021	1,548	660	83	14	3	2	835
Sixth.....	6,081	-	8	607	2,241	1,669	809	106	17	1	3	620
Seventh.....	4,462	-	-	232	1,304	1,431	885	132	19	1	-	458
Eighth.....	3,407	-	-	86	714	1,172	923	166	29	-	1	316
Ninth.....	2,480	-	-	36	321	821	890	174	31	4	1	202
Tenth.....	1,749	-	-	17	156	467	715	212	37	2	1	122
Eleventh.....	1,064	-	-	6	61	269	479	173	27	1	2	66
Twelfth.....	805	-	-	-	36	136	377	149	32	1	-	74
Thirteenth.....	482	-	-	-	7	69	216	135	21	-	-	34
Fourteenth.....	285	-	-	-	3	29	111	75	17	2	-	23
Fifteenth.....	139	-	-	-	2	9	63	49	12	2	-	3
Sixteenth.....	94	-	-	-	-	4	38	34	14	-	-	6
Seventeenth.....	38	-	-	-	-	-	17	12	7	1	-	1
Eighteenth.....	17	-	-	-	-	2	6	4	4	-	-	1
Nineteenth.....	3	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	3	-	-	3
Twentieth.....	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	1
Twenty-first.....	5	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Twenty-second and over.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
Not stated.....	50	-	7	14	12	9	3	1	-	-	-	4
White.....	59,229	23	5,797	18,058	15,952	8,792	5,723	1,301	227	19	14	5,923
First.....	12,480	22	3,883	5,149	1,474	508	197	28	4	-	-	1,195
Second.....	10,859	1	1,474	5,155	2,072	750	222	39	5	2	3	1,136
Third.....	8,552	-	352	3,948	2,292	873	297	41	6	2	-	943
Fourth.....	6,515	-	64	2,143	2,405	975	393	52	6	1	2	774
Fifth.....	5,524	-	15	1,044	2,181	1,155	469	63	8	3	2	594
Sixth.....	4,403	-	-	439	1,637	1,223	603	81	12	-	2	402
Seventh.....	3,240	-	-	162	965	1,052	641	97	15	1	-	309
Eighth.....	2,484	-	-	82	484	885	679	124	17	-	1	202
Ninth.....	1,953	-	-	29	223	607	678	133	26	3	1	149
Tenth.....	1,260	-	-	12	114	362	532	156	28	1	1	84
Eleventh.....	822	-	-	6	48	208	365	131	20	1	2	41
Twelfth.....	617	-	-	-	25	96	303	120	24	-	-	49
Thirteenth.....	359	-	-	-	4	53	165	100	12	-	-	25
Fourteenth.....	212	-	-	-	3	25	84	64	14	2	-	20
Fifteenth.....	107	-	-	-	2	9	48	35	11	1	-	1
Sixteenth.....	65	-	-	-	-	3	27	23	8	-	-	4
Seventeenth.....	26	-	-	-	-	-	12	8	5	1	-	-
Eighteenth.....	12	-	-	-	-	2	4	4	2	-	-	-
Nineteenth.....	3	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	2	-	-	-
Twentieth.....	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-
Twenty-first.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Twenty-second and over.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
Not stated.....	37	-	5	12	10	5	1	-	-	-	-	4
Nonwhite.....	22,705	10	2,422	7,057	5,046	3,055	1,996	427	91	6	1	2,594
First.....	4,762	9	1,621	1,857	511	183	78	14	3	-	-	486
Second.....	4,059	1	597	2,017	669	234	90	14	5	1	-	431
Third.....	3,408	-	184	1,557	813	309	115	9	1	-	-	440
Fourth.....	2,691	-	27	924	884	358	132	23	2	-	-	341
Fifth.....	2,135	-	7	425	840	393	191	20	6	-	-	251
Sixth.....	1,678	-	4	168	604	446	206	25	5	1	1	218
Seventh.....	1,222	-	-	70	341	379	244	35	4	-	-	149
Eighth.....	943	-	-	24	220	287	244	42	12	-	-	114
Ninth.....	627	-	-	8	93	214	212	41	5	1	-	53
Tenth.....	459	-	-	5	42	125	163	58	9	1	-	38
Eleventh.....	282	-	-	-	13	61	114	42	7	-	-	25
Twelfth.....	188	-	-	-	11	40	74	29	8	1	-	25
Thirteenth.....	123	-	-	-	3	16	51	35	9	-	-	9
Fourteenth.....	53	-	-	-	-	4	27	11	3	-	-	8
Fifteenth.....	32	-	-	-	-	-	15	13	1	1	-	2
Sixteenth.....	29	-	-	-	-	1	9	11	6	-	-	2
Seventeenth.....	12	-	-	-	-	-	5	4	2	-	-	1
Eighteenth.....	5	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	1
Nineteenth.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Twentieth.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Twenty-first.....	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Twenty-second and over.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated.....	13	-	2	2	2	4	2	1	-	-	-	-

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TABLE 7.—DEATHS BY RACE AND MONTH, URBAN AND RURAL: PUERTO RICO AND URBAN PLACES HAVING, IN 1940, POPULATIONS OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944

(By place of occurrence. Exclusive of stillbirths)

AREA AND RACE	Total deaths	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Puerto Rico.....	29,795	2,481	2,318	2,521	2,312	2,549	2,650	2,814	2,587	2,500	2,480	2,311	2,272
White.....	23,639	1,989	1,812	1,941	1,849	2,032	2,127	2,275	2,049	1,978	1,882	1,826	1,779
Nonwhite..	6,156	492	506	580	463	517	523	539	538	522	498	485	493
Urban.....	8,563	730	684	741	700	803	694	790	704	716	718	657	626
White.....	2,528	195	192	250	214	218	216	217	199	216	185	224	204
Nonwhite..	6,035	535	492	491	486	585	478	573	505	500	493	433	422
Places of 10,000 or more.....	6,420	559	509	584	542	602	538	561	514	544	538	472	477
White.....	1,951	148	151	195	153	158	177	162	165	175	146	174	149
Nonwhite..	4,469	411	358	389	389	444	361	399	349	369	392	298	328
Places of 2,500 to 10,000.....	2,143	171	175	177	158	201	156	229	180	172	180	185	149
White.....	1,577	47	41	55	61	60	39	55	34	41	39	50	55
Nonwhite..	566	124	134	122	97	141	117	174	146	131	141	135	94
Rural.....	15,076	1,259	1,128	1,200	1,149	1,229	1,433	1,485	1,345	1,262	1,264	1,169	1,153
White.....	3,628	297	314	330	249	301	307	322	339	306	313	261	289
Nonwhite..	11,448	962	814	870	900	928	1,126	1,163	1,006	956	951	908	864
Urban places of 10,000 or more													
Aguadilla.....	162	11	10	14	8	14	4	15	11	18	14	16	27
White.....	45	5	3	2	2	2	1	2	3	6	2	10	7
Nonwhite..	117	6	7	12	6	12	3	13	8	12	12	6	20
Arecibo.....	401	52	23	37	36	43	27	31	32	36	34	22	28
White.....	61	9	9	8	9	4	2	3	5	6	2	4	-
Nonwhite..	340	43	14	29	27	39	25	28	27	30	32	18	28
Bayamon.....	373	34	26	36	37	37	31	29	27	23	20	42	31
White.....	96	4	9	7	7	3	9	12	11	14	7	7	7
Nonwhite..	277	30	17	29	30	34	22	17	16	9	13	35	24
Caguas.....	396	38	31	25	24	28	38	33	40	45	35	35	24
White.....	171	9	11	17	11	10	16	16	24	19	15	13	10
Nonwhite..	225	29	20	8	13	18	22	17	16	26	20	22	14
Guayama.....	250	12	18	23	12	21	25	28	15	18	23	14	21
White.....	88	2	7	8	9	10	7	7	8	7	5	11	7
Nonwhite..	162	10	11	15	3	11	18	21	7	11	18	3	14
Mayaguez.....	960	55	68	81	71	84	78	94	77	80	71	60	51
White.....	216	14	18	23	11	21	24	16	18	17	15	22	17
Nonwhite..	744	41	50	58	60	63	54	78	59	63	56	38	34
Ponce.....	1,246	96	90	111	124	129	130	125	86	94	92	86	85
White.....	194	9	13	23	13	19	25	19	16	14	18	11	14
Nonwhite..	1,052	87	77	88	111	110	105	106	70	80	74	75	71
Rio Piedras.....	701	53	54	54	55	66	53	60	58	50	88	54	58
White.....	246	21	15	24	19	20	27	21	22	21	21	22	13
Nonwhite..	455	32	39	30	36	46	26	39	36	29	67	32	45
San Juan.....	2,051	208	189	183	175	180	182	158	168	180	181	143	156
White.....	854	75	66	83	72	67	67	66	58	71	61	74	74
Nonwhite..	1,197	133	123	100	103	113	115	92	110	109	120	69	82

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 9.—DEATHS FROM SELECTED CAUSES, BY RACE, URBAN AND RURAL: PUERTO

(By place of occurrence. Exclusive of stillbirths. Numbers after causes of death are those of the detailed International

CAUSE OF DEATH	Total deaths	White	Non-white	URBAN						RURAL	
				Total		Places of 10,000 or more		Places of 2,500 to 10,000		White	Non-white
				White	Non-white	White	Non-white	White	Non-white		
1 All causes.....	29,785	23,639	6,156	8,563	2,528	6,420	1,951	2,143	577	15,078	3,628
2 Typhoid and paratyphoid fever.....1,2	57	39	18	19	10	15	9	4	1	20	8
3 Cerebrospinal (meningococcus) meningitis.....6	9	6	3	1	2	1	2	-	-	5	1
4 Scarlet fever.....8	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
5 Whooping cough.....9	231	188	43	49	17	33	10	16	7	139	26
6 Diphtheria.....10	52	48	4	19	1	18	1	3	-	29	3
7 Tuberculosis (all forms).....13-22	4,326	3,273	1,053	1,538	518	1,262	418	276	100	1,735	535
8 Tuberculosis of respiratory system, etc.*.....13	4,178	3,146	1,032	1,470	506	1,201	407	269	99	1,676	526
9 Tuberculosis (other forms).....14-22	148	127	21	68	12	61	11	7	1	59	9
10 Dysentery.....27	105	77	28	32	12	24	5	8	7	45	16
11 Malaria.....28	989	755	234	230	58	181	41	69	15	525	178
12 Syphilis.....30	315	232	84	110	49	88	44	22	5	122	35
13 Measles.....35	54	37	17	22	11	21	9	1	2	15	6
14 Poliomyelitis, poliomyelitis (acute).....36	3	3	-	2	-	1	-	1	-	1	-
15 Cancer and other malignant tumors.....45-55	1,037	822	215	414	101	323	80	91	21	408	114
16 Cancer of the digestive organs and peritoneum.....46	465	356	110	175	44	131	38	44	6	181	86
17 Cancer of female genital organs.....48,49	253	210	43	109	24	88	18	23	6	101	19
18 Cancer of the breast.....50	21	16	5	8	4	5	3	3	1	8	1
19 Cancer (other sites).....45,47,51-55	297	240	57	122	29	101	21	21	8	118	28
20 Acute rheumatic fever.....58	17	14	3	5	1	2	1	3	-	9	2
21 Diabetes mellitus.....61	102	74	28	53	14	45	10	8	4	21	14
22 Pellagra (except alcoholic).....69	10	9	1	3	-	3	-	-	-	6	1
23 Alcoholism (ethylism).....77	38	27	11	15	9	11	5	4	4	12	2
24 Intracranial lesions of vascular origin.....83	615	461	154	214	65	155	67	59	18	247	89
25 Diseases of the heart.....90-95	2,050	1,558	492	656	247	461	188	195	61	902	245
26 Chronic rheumatic diseases of heart.....90a,92b,c,93c,95b	142	100	42	42	26	33	22	9	4	58	16
27 Diseases of coronary arteries and angina pectoris.....94	285	233	52	127	32	94	26	33	6	106	20
28 Diseases of heart (other forms).....90b,91,92a,d,e,93a,b,d,e,95a,c	1,623	1,245	398	487	189	334	138	153	51	738	209
29 Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza.....107-109,33	2,758	2,286	472	706	172	527	127	179	45	1,560	300
30 Bronchopneumonia.....107	1,589	1,312	277	403	92	308	68	95	24	909	185
31 Lobar pneumonia.....108	386	321	65	89	28	64	21	25	7	232	37
32 Pneumonia (unspecified).....109	466	395	81	113	31	85	22	28	9	272	50
33 Influenza.....33	317	268	49	101	21	70	18	31	5	167	28
34 Ulcer of stomach or duodenum.....117	81	65	16	26	5	20	4	6	1	37	13
35 Diarrhea, enteritis, etc.*.....119,120	6,075	5,006	1,067	1,642	373	1,168	253	476	120	3,364	694
36 Appendicitis.....121	42	32	10	13	7	9	7	4	-	19	3
37 Hernia and intestinal obstruction.....122	101	79	22	34	17	30	15	4	2	45	5
38 Cirrhosis of the liver.....124	188	156	32	68	18	47	12	21	4	88	16
39 Biliary calculi, etc.*.....126,127	23	19	4	8	1	5	1	3	-	11	3
40 Nephritis.....130-132	1,448	1,108	340	374	139	288	115	86	24	734	201
41 Diseases of the prostate.....137	11	8	3	4	1	2	-	2	1	4	2
42 Diseases of pregnancy, etc.*.....140-150	274	216	58	78	25	62	16	16	9	138	33
43 Puerperal septicemia.....140,142a,145A,147	72	56	18	18	8	15	6	3	-	38	10
44 Puerperal toxemia.....141a,c,144,148	71	55	16	19	5	15	3	4	2	36	11
45 Hemorrhage, trauma and shock*.....141b,142b,143,146,199	106	86	20	55	11	27	6	8	5	51	9
46 Other puerperal causes.....141d,e,f,145B,150	25	19	6	6	3	5	1	1	2	13	3
47 Congenital malformations.....157	179	161	18	79	9	64	9	15	-	82	9
48 Premature birth.....159	374	318	56	121	28	94	24	27	4	197	28
49 Suicide.....163,164	435	345	90	123	29	83	25	40	4	222	61
50 Homicide.....165-168	324	239	85	92	49	74	38	18	11	147	36
51 Accidental deaths.....169-195	566	431	135	181	53	147	42	34	11	250	82
52 Motor-vehicle accidents.....170	151	125	26	55	11	46	9	9	2	70	15
53 Other accidents.....169,171-195	415	306	109	128	42	101	33	25	9	180	67
54 Senility, ill-defined and unknown causes.....182,189,200	2,389	1,801	488	297	87	141	61	156	26	1,604	401
55 All other causes.....	4,517	3,647	870	1,355	384	1,039	314	286	70	2,312	488

* Refer to complete International List titles, table V.

SUPPLEMENT—PUERTO RICO

RICO AND URBAN PLACES HAVING, IN 1940, POPULATIONS OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1944

List of Causes of Death, 1938 revision. Causes in the selected list for which there were no deaths are not shown)

URBAN PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE																		
Aguadilla		Arecibo		Bayamon		Caguas		Guayama		Mayaguez		Ponce		Rio Piedras		San Juan		
White	Non-white	White	Non-white	White	Non-white	White	Non-white	White	Non-white	White	Non-white	White	Non-white	White	Non-white	White	Non-white	
162	45	401	61	373	96	386	171	230	88	860	216	1,246	194	701	246	2,051	834	1
1	-	2	-	7	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	1	3	2
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	3
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
3	1	-	-	2	-	4	2	1	-	-	-	1	5	5	3	13	3	5
-	-	1	-	3	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	7	-	6
22	13	73	20	53	14	71	40	48	16	191	54	222	41	318	88	264	134	7
20	12	68	20	45	14	71	40	48	16	186	54	215	41	311	85	237	125	8
2	1	5	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	7	-	7	1	27	9	9
2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	7	2	-	-	13	3	10
3	-	15	2	5	1	12	9	21	8	16	6	72	9	4	3	13	3	11
6	1	3	-	10	4	2	1	2	2	7	-	11	5	28	12	21	19	12
-	-	-	-	-	-	17	6	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	2	13
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
5	2	15	1	18	9	13	5	5	3	43	14	72	6	25	7	127	33	15
1	1	6	1	9	6	4	3	4	3	16	7	55	2	8	4	48	11	16
-	-	7	-	3	2	3	2	-	-	15	5	21	2	7	1	30	6	17
-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	2	18
4	1	2	-	5	1	5	-	1	-	12	2	16	1	9	2	47	14	19
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	20
-	-	1	-	6	1	1	-	-	-	6	2	11	-	7	-	13	7	21
-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	22
-	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	1	-	1	-	2	1	1	1	4	2	23
6	-	8	2	11	2	11	11	2	3	15	6	38	9	13	1	53	33	24
12	3	26	6	31	9	22	19	14	7	55	16	89	15	42	20	170	91	25
2	1	1	-	3	-	5	5	4	1	-	-	5	2	3	-	10	13	26
3	-	4	-	8	2	2	1	3	1	3	1	15	1	12	7	44	13	27
7	2	21	6	20	7	15	13	7	5	52	15	69	12	27	13	116	65	28
7	1	39	2	37	5	16	6	18	5	83	21	110	14	29	10	188	63	29
3	-	22	1	26	3	11	3	13	4	42	10	41	5	19	7	131	35	30
3	-	10	1	6	2	1	-	1	-	18	4	12	2	1	1	12	11	31
1	-	6	-	2	2	1	1	2	-	18	6	11	1	1	1	38	13	32
-	1	1	-	3	-	3	2	2	1	5	1	46	6	3	1	7	4	33
-	-	3	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	3	-	4	2	4	-	4	-	34
26	7	71	7	49	12	87	27	46	12	183	19	201	18	72	33	431	118	35
-	-	1	2	2	-	-	1	1	1	1	2	-	-	2	-	4	-	36
1	-	3	1	4	3	-	1	1	1	3	3	6	-	2	-	10	6	37
2	2	4	-	1	-	3	3	-	1	2	-	9	-	3	-	23	6	38
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	4	-	39
3	4	6	3	29	7	20	3	21	10	37	13	73	20	24	10	75	45	40
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	41
1	1	1	-	5	1	6	1	4	1	5	4	16	-	2	1	22	7	42
-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	3	-	2	-	-	1	8	4	43
-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	5	-	-	-	6	1	44
-	-	1	-	3	-	4	-	3	1	1	3	9	-	1	-	6	1	45
1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	46
-	-	5	-	4	-	4	-	3	-	4	1	10	2	5	3	29	3	47
1	-	11	-	8	1	2	-	4	1	6	-	11	1	11	2	40	19	48
4	-	12	2	3	1	9	2	2	1	8	2	13	5	2	3	30	9	49
-	-	11	2	7	2	6	4	4	-	4	5	17	6	4	5	21	14	50
19	4	8	3	11	3	7	-	3	-	13	5	15	3	12	5	59	19	51
1	-	2	2	5	-	4	-	2	-	5	1	6	-	4	-	17	6	52
18	4	6	1	6	3	3	-	1	-	8	4	9	3	8	5	42	13	53
1	-	7	1	2	2	6	4	8	1	45	15	19	1	5	3	48	34	54
36	6	74	6	64	10	72	23	23	16	126	27	209	33	77	38	358	157	55

TABLE 10.—DEATHS FROM SELECTED CAUSES,

(Exclusive of stillbirths and of deaths among armed forces overseas. Numbers after causes of death are those of the detailed

CAUSE OF DEATH AND RACE	Total deaths	AGE									
		Under 1	1	2	3	4	Under 5	5 to 9	10 to 14	15 to 19	20 to 24
1 All causes (white).....	25,859	6,837	1,796	1,140	558	347	10,778	724	522		
2 Typhoid and paratyphoid fever.....	56	-	-	1	1	-	2	3	6		
3 Cerebrospinal (meningococcus) meningitis.....	6	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	-		
4 Scarlet fever.....	8	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1		
5 Whooping cough.....	188	106	46	19	7	7	188	1	1		
6 Diphtheria.....	48	12	22	4	2	5	45	1	1		
7 Tuberculosis (all forms).....	5,273	49	35	23	15	13	135	30	61		
8 Tuberculosis of respiratory system, etc.*.....	3,146	23	16	15	9	7	70	22	52		
9 Tuberculosis (other forms).....	127	26	19	8	6	6	65	8	9		
10 Dysentery.....	27	77	32	8	2	2	1	45	5		
11 Malaria.....	28	755	191	101	68	23	406	58	28		
12 Syphilis.....	30	232	82	5	4	3	94	6	-		
13 Measles.....	35	37	8	9	5	7	4	33	4		
14 Poliomyelitis, poliomyelitis (acute).....	38	5	-	-	-	-	-	2	1		
15 Cancer and other malignant tumors.....	45-55	922	-	-	2	-	4	2	2		
16 Cancer of digestive organs and peritoneum.....	46	356	-	-	1	-	1	-	-		
17 Cancer of female genital organs.....	48,49	210	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
18 Cancer of the breast.....	50	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
19 Cancer (other sites).....	45,47,51-55	240	-	-	1	-	2	3	2		
20 Acute rheumatic fever.....	58	14	-	-	-	-	1	1	1		
21 Diabetes mellitus.....	61	74	-	-	-	-	-	1	1		
22 Pellagra (except alcoholic).....	69	9	1	-	-	-	2	1	1		
23 Alcoholism (ethyilism).....	77	27	-	-	-	-	-	1	1		
24 Intracranial lesions of vascular origin.....	83	481	2	1	2	1	3	9	1		
25 Diseases of the heart.....	90-95	1,558	1	8	5	2	2	18	11		
26 Chronic rheumatic diseases of the heart.....	90a,92b,c,93c,95b	100	-	1	-	-	1	2	1		
27 Diseases of coronary arteries and angina pectoris.....	94	233	1	-	-	-	-	1	-		
28 Diseases of the heart (other forms).....	90b,91,92a,d,e,95a,b,d,e,95a,c	1,225	-	7	5	2	1	15	10		
29 Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza.....	107-109,33	2,286	902	340	194	85	45	1,586	109		
30 Bronchopneumonia.....	107	1,512	598	220	115	54	27	1,014	50		
31 Lobar pneumonia.....	108	321	97	37	50	8	5	177	22		
32 Pneumonia (unspecified).....	109	355	119	48	51	15	8	219	26		
33 Influenza.....	33	239	88	35	18	8	7	156	11		
34 Ulcer of stomach or duodenum.....	117	63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
35 Diarrhea, enteritis, etc.*.....	119,120	5,008	2,828	839	503	246	117	4,535	164		
36 Appendicitis.....	121	32	2	1	1	1	6	5	4		
37 Hernia and intestinal obstruction.....	122	79	11	2	-	2	4	19	3		
38 Cirrhosis of the liver.....	124	156	-	-	-	1	-	1	2		
39 Biliary calculi, etc.*.....	126,127	19	-	-	-	1	-	1	-		
40 Nephritis.....	130-132	1,108	36	34	35	36	14	155	65		
41 Diseases of the prostate.....	137	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
42 Diseases of pregnancy, etc.*.....	140-150	216	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
43 Puerperal septicemia.....	140,142a,145A,147	56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
44 Puerperal toxemia.....	141a,c,144,148	55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
45 Hemorrhage, trauma and shock*.....	141b,142b,145,146,149	86	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
46 Other puerperal causes.....	141d,e,f,145B,150	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
47 Congenital malformations.....	157	181	145	5	1	2	1	150	4		
48 Premature birth.....	159	318	318	-	-	-	-	318	-		
49 Suicide.....	163,164	345	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
50 Homicide.....	165-168	239	1	2	-	1	1	5	2		
51 Accidental deaths.....	169-195	431	14	20	16	8	7	65	39		
52 Motor-vehicle accidents.....	170	125	-	2	1	2	-	5	18		
53 Other accidents.....	169,171-195	306	14	18	15	6	7	60	21		
54 Senility, ill-defined and unknown causes.....	162,199,200	1,901	466	146	120	52	36	820	69		
55 All other causes.....	3,647	1,728	172	136	60	56	2,152	135	43		
56 All causes (nonwhite).....	6,156	1,258	408	255	135	81	2,155	186	110		
57 Typhoid and paratyphoid fever.....	1,2	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
58 Cerebrospinal (meningococcus) meningitis.....	6	5	2	1	-	1	3	-	-		
59 Whooping cough.....	9	45	20	11	8	1	41	1	-		
60 Diphtheria.....	10	4	1	-	1	1	3	1	-		
61 Tuberculosis (all forms).....	13-22	1,053	9	5	5	8	2	29	13		
62 Tuberculosis of respiratory system, etc.*.....	13	1,032	7	4	4	7	2	24	12		
63 Tuberculosis (other forms).....	14-22	21	2	1	1	1	-	5	1		
64 Dysentery.....	27	28	8	2	-	3	1	14	2		
65 Malaria.....	28	234	38	24	22	12	11	107	22		
66 Syphilis.....	30	84	22	1	-	-	-	23	1		
67 Measles.....	35	17	2	6	4	2	1	15	-		
68 Cancer and other malignant tumors.....	45-55	215	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
69 Cancer of digestive organs and peritoneum.....	46	110	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
70 Cancer of female genital organs.....	48,49	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
71 Cancer of the breast.....	50	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
72 Cancer (other sites).....	45,47,51-55	57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
73 Acute rheumatic fever.....	58	3	1	-	-	-	-	1	1		
74 Diabetes mellitus.....	61	26	-	-	-	-	-	1	1		
75 Pellagra (except alcoholic).....	69	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-		
76 Alcoholism (ethyilism).....	77	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
77 Intracranial lesions of vascular origin.....	83	154	-	1	-	-	-	1	-		
78 Diseases of the heart.....	90-95	492	-	-	-	1	1	2	4		
79 Chronic rheumatic diseases of the heart.....	90a,92b,c,93c,95b	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	1		
80 Diseases of coronary arteries and angina pectoris.....	94	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
81 Diseases of the heart (other forms).....	90b,91,92a,d,e,95a,b,d,e,95a,c	396	-	-	-	1	1	2	3		
82 Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza.....	107-109,33	472	139	57	34	14	5	249	35		
83 Bronchopneumonia.....	107	277	107	40	22	10	3	182	23		
84 Lobar pneumonia.....	108	65	15	4	4	1	-	22	3		
85 Pneumonia (unspecified).....	109	81	11	4	5	2	-	22	4		
86 Influenza.....	33	49	8	9	3	1	2	23	3		
87 Ulcer of stomach or duodenum.....	117	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
88 Diarrhea, enteritis, etc.*.....	119,120	1,087	525	197	116	54	32	922	44		
89 Appendicitis.....	121	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
90 Hernia and intestinal obstruction.....	122	22	-	1	1	-	-	2	-		
91 Cirrhosis of the liver.....	124	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
92 Biliary calculi, etc.*.....	126,127	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
93 Nephritis.....	130-132	340	1	10	7	11	4	33	13		
94 Diseases of the prostate.....	137	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
95 Diseases of pregnancy, etc.*.....	140-150	58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
96 Puerperal septicemia.....	140,142a,145A,147	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
97 Puerperal toxemia.....	141a,c,144,148	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
98 Hemorrhage, trauma and shock*.....	141b,142b,145,146,149	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
99 Other puerperal causes.....	141d,e,f,145B,150	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
100 Congenital malformations.....	157	18	16	-	1	-	-	17	-		
101 Premature birth.....	159	56	56	-	-	-	-	56	-		
102 Suicide.....	163,164	90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
103 Homicide.....	165-168	65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
104 Accidental deaths.....	169-195	155	3	5	3	3	1	15	5		
105 Motor-vehicle accidents.....	170	26	-	1	-	2	-	2	1		
106 Other accidents.....	169,171-195	109	5	4	3	2	1	13	5		
107 Senility, ill-defined and unknown causes.....	162,199,200	488	70	49	24	11	10	184	17		
108 All other causes.....	3,647	870	347	35	29	12	12	435	27		

*Refer to complete International List titles, table V.

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 11.—DEATHS FROM EACH CAUSE, BY RACE, URBAN AND RURAL: PUERTO RICO, 1944

(By place of occurrence. Exclusive of stillbirths. Causes for which there were no deaths are not shown)

Int. List No.	CAUSE OF DEATH	TOTAL DEATHS			URBAN						RURAL	
		Total	White	Nonwhite	Total		Places of 10,000 or more		Places of 2,500 to 10,000		White	Nonwhite
					White	Nonwhite	White	Nonwhite	White	Nonwhite		
	All causes.....	28,795	23,639	6,156	8,563	2,528	6,420	1,951	2,143	577	15,076	5,628
	I.—Infectious and parasitic diseases.....	7,090	5,420	1,670	2,292	755	1,337	604	455	151	3,128	915
1	Typhoid fever.....	57	39	18	19	10	15	9	4	1	20	8
6	Cerebrospinal (meningococcus) meningitis.....	9	6	3	1	2	1	2	-	-	5	1
8	Scarlet fever.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
9	Whooping cough.....	231	188	43	49	17	33	10	16	7	139	26
10	Diphtheria (infection by C. diphtheriae).....	52	49	4	19	1	16	1	3	-	29	3
11	Erysipelas.....	5	4	1	2	-	2	-	-	-	2	1
12	Tetanus.....	167	126	41	65	26	59	22	6	4	61	15
13-22	Tuberculosis (all forms).....	4,326	3,273	1,053	1,538	518	1,262	418	276	100	1,735	535
13	Tuberculosis of respiratory system, etc.*.....	4,178	3,146	1,032	1,470	506	1,201	407	269	99	1,678	526
14	Tuberculosis of meninges, etc.*.....	56	53	3	33	3	31	3	2	-	20	-
15	Tuberculosis of intestines and peritoneum.....	54	41	13	17	7	15	7	2	-	24	6
16	Tuberculosis of vertebral column.....	4	4	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	1	-
17	Tuberculosis of bones and joints, etc.*.....	3	1	2	-	1	3	-	1	-	1	1
19	Tuberculosis of lymphatic system, etc.*.....	12	12	-	4	-	3	-	1	-	8	-
20	Tuberculosis of genito-urinary system.....	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
22	Disseminated tuberculosis.....	18	15	3	10	1	8	-	2	1	5	2
23	Leprosy.....	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2
24	Septicemia and purulent infection (nonpuerperal).....	85	70	15	20	5	18	2	2	3	50	10
25	Gonococcus infection.....	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
27	Dysentery.....	105	77	28	32	12	24	5	8	7	45	16
28	Malaria.....	989	755	234	230	56	161	41	69	15	525	178
30	Syphilis (all forms).....	316	232	84	110	49	86	44	22	5	122	35
30a	Locomotor ataxia (tabes dorsalis).....	2	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
30b	General paralysis of insane.....	13	8	5	3	1	3	1	-	-	5	4
30d	Aneurysm of aorta.....	27	21	6	9	4	8	3	1	1	12	2
30c,e,g	Syphilis (other forms).....	274	202	72	97	44	76	40	21	4	105	28
32	Other diseases due to spirochetes.....	12	7	5	4	3	3	3	1	-	3	2
33	Influenza (grippe).....	317	266	49	101	21	70	16	31	5	167	23
33a	Influenza, with respiratory complications specified.....	263	225	38	89	17	59	13	30	4	136	21
33b	Influenza, without respiratory complications specified.....	54	43	11	12	4	11	3	1	1	31	7
35	Meesles.....	54	37	17	22	11	21	9	1	2	15	6
36	Poliomyelitis and polioencephalitis (acute).....	3	3	-	2	-	1	-	1	-	1	-
37	Acute infectious encephalitis (lethargic).....	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
38	Other diseases due to filtrable viruses.....	5	4	1	2	-	2	-	-	-	2	1
39	Typhus fever, typhus-like diseases*.....	7	4	3	2	3	2	3	-	-	2	-
40	Ankylostomiasis.....	134	107	27	17	2	12	1	5	1	60	25
42	Other diseases caused by helminths.....	89	70	19	23	10	20	9	3	7	47	9
43	Mycoses.....	112	91	21	29	8	23	8	6	-	62	13
44	Other infectious and parasitic diseases.....	7	7	-	4	-	4	-	-	-	3	-
	II.—Cancer and other tumors.....	1,064	863	221	433	104	340	83	93	21	430	117
45-55	Cancer and other malignant tumors.....	1,037	822	215	414	101	323	80	91	21	408	114
45	Cancer of buccal cavity and pharynx.....	61	50	11	19	6	18	5	1	1	31	5
45a-e	Cancer of buccal cavity.....	36	30	6	14	2	14	2	-	-	16	4
45f	Cancer of pharynx.....	25	20	5	5	4	4	3	1	1	15	1
46	Cancer of digestive organs and peritoneum.....	466	356	110	175	44	151	38	44	6	161	66
46a	Cancer of esophagus.....	29	21	8	10	3	8	3	2	-	11	5
46b	Cancer of stomach and duodenum.....	287	218	69	101	24	75	21	26	3	117	45
46c	Cancer of liver and biliary passages.....	67	51	16	29	9	22	7	7	2	22	7
46g	Cancer of pancreas.....	15	12	3	7	3	6	2	1	1	5	-
46d,e,h,m	Cancer of other digestive organs and peritoneum.....	68	54	14	28	5	20	5	8	-	26	9
47	Cancer of respiratory system.....	50	43	7	23	4	18	2	5	2	20	3
47a	Cancer of larynx.....	23	18	5	9	2	7	1	2	1	9	3
47d	Cancer of lung and pleura.....	22	21	1	11	1	9	-	2	1	10	-
47b,c,f	Cancer of other respiratory organs.....	5	4	1	3	1	2	1	1	-	1	-
48	Cancer of uterus.....	243	200	43	104	24	82	18	22	6	96	19
49	Cancer of other female genital organs.....	10	10	-	5	-	4	-	1	-	5	-
49a,b	Cancer of ovary, fallopian tube and parametrium.....	5	5	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	4	-
49c-e	Cancer of other female genital organs.....	5	5	-	4	-	3	-	1	-	1	-
50	Cancer of breast.....	21	16	5	8	4	5	3	3	1	8	1
51	Cancer of male genital organs.....	64	50	14	30	7	23	5	7	2	20	7
51b	Cancer of prostate.....	48	38	10	24	4	17	2	7	2	14	8
51a,c-e	Cancer of other male genital organs.....	16	12	4	6	3	6	3	-	-	6	1
52	Cancer of urinary organs (male and female).....	44	36	8	24	4	20	3	4	1	12	4
52a	Cancer of kidney.....	4	2	2	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	2
52b,c	Cancer of bladder and other unspecified sites.....	40	34	6	22	4	19	3	3	1	12	2
53	Cancer of skin, etc.*.....	21	16	5	6	2	6	1	-	1	10	3
54	Cancer of central nervous system*.....	3	1	2	1	2	1	2	-	-	-	-
55	Cancer of other and unspecified organs.....	54	44	10	19	4	15	3	4	1	25	8
56	Nonmalignant tumors (including dermoid cysts).....	9	8	1	4	1	3	1	1	-	4	-
56a-c	Nonmalignant tumors of female genital organs.....	7	7	-	3	-	2	-	1	-	4	-
56e	Nonmalignant tumors of other and unspecified organs.....	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
57	Tumors of unspecified nature.....	38	33	5	15	2	14	2	1	-	18	3
57a-c	Tumors, female genital organs (nature unspecified).....	8	6	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	5	2
57d	Tumors, central nervous system* (nature unspecified).....	5	5	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	2	-
57e	Tumors, other organs (nature unspecified).....	25	22	3	11	2	10	2	1	-	11	1
	III.—Rheumatism, diseases of nutrition, etc.*.....	286	228	58	108	24	69	18	19	6	120	34
58	Acute rheumatic fever.....	17	14	3	5	1	2	1	3	-	9	2
58a-d	Acute rheumatic heart diseases.....	11	9	2	3	1	1	1	2	-	3	1
58e,f	Other forms of acute rheumatic fever, etc.*.....	6	5	1	2	-	1	-	1	-	3	1
59	Chronic rheumatism, other rheumatic diseases.....	6	5	-1	1	-	-	-	1	-	4	1
61	Diabetes mellitus.....	102	74	28	53	14	45	10	8	4	21	14

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TABLE 11.—DEATHS FROM EACH CAUSE, BY RACE, URBAN AND RURAL: PUERTO RICO, 1944—Continued

(By place of occurrence. Exclusive of stillbirths. Causes for which there were no deaths are not shown)

Int. List No.	CAUSE OF DEATH	TOTAL DEATHS			URBAN						RURAL	
		Total	White	Nonwhite	Total		Places of 10,000 or more		Places of 2,500 to 10,000		White	Nonwhite
					White	Nonwhite	White	Nonwhite	White	Nonwhite		
III.—Rheumatism, diseases of nutrition, etc.*—Continued												
63	Diseases of thyroid and parathyroid glands.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
64	Diseases of thymus gland.....	8	8	-	5	-	4	-	1	-	3	-
65	Diseases of adrenal glands*.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
66	Other general diseases.....	36	24	12	8	8	7	5	1	1	16	6
67	Scurvy.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
68	Beriberi.....	13	12	1	2	-	2	-	-	-	10	1
69	Pellagra (except alcoholic).....	10	9	1	3	-	3	-	-	-	6	1
70	Rickets.....	66	58	8	22	3	21	2	1	1	36	5
71	Other avitaminoses.....	25	21	4	9	-	5	-	4	-	12	4
IV.—Diseases of the blood and blood-forming organs.....												
		382	322	60	120	33	83	31	37	2	202	27
72	Hemorrhagic conditions.....	15	14	1	7	1	5	1	2	-	7	-
73	Anemias (except splenic anemia).....	340	284	56	101	29	69	27	32	2	183	27
73a	Pernicious anemia.....	220	181	39	64	23	42	23	22	-	117	16
73b-d	Other anemias (except splenic).....	120	103	17	37	6	27	4	10	2	66	11
74	Leukemias.....	21	18	3	10	3	8	3	2	-	8	-
75	Diseases of spleen.....	6	6	-	2	-	1	-	1	-	4	-
V.—Chronic poisoning and intoxication.....												
		38	27	11	15	9	11	5	4	4	12	2
77	Alcoholism (ethylism).....	38	27	11	15	9	11	5	4	4	12	2
77a	Alcoholic pellagra.....	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
77b-e	Other alcoholism (ethylism).....	37	27	10	15	8	11	4	4	4	12	2
VI.—Diseases of the nervous system, etc.*.....												
		951	758	213	343	123	258	102	85	21	395	90
80	Encephalitis (nonendemic).....	12	8	4	2	3	1	3	1	-	6	1
81	Meningitis (not due to meningococcus).....	142	123	19	66	14	55	13	11	1	57	5
82	Diseases of spinal cord (see exceptions)*.....	8	7	1	6	1	4	1	2	-	1	-
83	Intracranial lesions of vascular origin.....	61b	461	154	214	85	165	67	59	18	247	69
83a	Cerebral hemorrhage or effusion, etc.*.....	481	355	126	165	74	119	58	46	16	190	52
83b,c	Cerebral embolism, thrombosis, and softening.....	34	25	9	15	6	15	6	-	-	10	3
83d	Hemiplegia, other paralysis, etc.*.....	100	81	19	34	5	21	3	13	2	47	14
84	Mental diseases and deficiency (see exception)*.....	43	34	9	15	5	12	5	3	-	19	4
85	Epilepsy.....	69	54	15	10	7	8	5	2	2	44	8
86	Convulsions (under 5 years).....	27	23	4	15	2	9	2	6	-	8	2
87	Other diseases of nervous system.....	10	9	1	5	-	4	1	1	-	4	1
88	Diseases of organs of vision.....	2	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
89	Diseases of ear and mastoid process.....	23	17	6	9	6	9	6	-	-	8	-
VII.—Diseases of the circulatory system.....												
		2,482	1,881	601	809	302	596	228	213	74	1,072	289
90-95	Diseases of the heart (all forms).....	2,050	1,558	492	656	247	461	186	195	61	902	245
90b	Pericarditis (except acute rheumatic), other.....	3	3	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	1	-
91	Acute endocarditis (except rheumatic).....	21	11	10	6	5	6	3	-	2	5	5
91a,b	Bacterial and other acute or subacute.....	9	5	4	3	2	3	1	-	1	2	2
91c	Endocarditis (unspecified, under 45 years).....	12	6	6	3	3	3	2	-	1	3	3
92	Chronic affections of valves and endocardium.....	350	250	100	98	55	69	46	29	9	152	45
92a-d	Chronic endocarditis and diseases of the valves*.....	311	221	90	84	51	60	43	24	8	137	39
92e	Endocarditis (unspecified, 45 years and over).....	39	29	10	14	4	9	3	5	1	15	6
93	Diseases of the myocardium.....	663	476	187	266	74	171	45	65	29	410	113
93a	Acute myocarditis (except rheumatic).....	31	28	3	12	1	6	-	6	1	16	2
93b	Myocarditis (unspecified, under 45 years).....	30	24	6	3	3	1	3	2	-	21	3
93c,d	Chronic myocarditis and myocardial degeneration.....	587	455	134	199	53	126	33	72	20	255	81
93e	Other myocarditis (unspecified).....	215	171	44	53	17	38	9	15	8	118	27
94	Diseases of coronary arteries and angina pectoris.....	285	233	52	127	32	94	26	33	6	106	20
94a	Diseases of coronary arteries.....	201	163*	38	97	27	77	21	20	6	66	11
94b	Angina pectoris.....	84	70*	14	30	5	17	5	13	-	40	9
95	Other diseases of the heart.....	528	355	143	157	81	119	66	38	15	228	62
95a	Functional diseases of heart, etc.*.....	93	65	28	26	10	21	10	5	-	39	18
95b,c	Other and unspecified diseases of heart.....	435	320	115	131	71	98	56	33	15	189	44
96	Aneurysm (except of heart and aorta).....	5	4	1	2	1	2	1	-	-	2	-
97	Arteriosclerosis (except coronary or renal sclerosis).....	327	245	84	115	42	100	30	15	12	128	42
98	Gangrene.....	41	31	10	11	6	11	5	-	1	20	4
99	Other diseases of arteries.....	11	9	2	4	2	3	2	1	-	5	-
100	Diseases of veins.....	10	9	1	8	-	8	-	-	-	1	1
101	Diseases of lymphatic system.....	4	4	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	3	-
102	High blood pressure (idiopathic).....	26	16	10	7	4	6	4	1	-	9	6
103	Other diseases of circulatory system.....	8	7	1	5	-	4	-	1	-	2	1
VIII.—Diseases of the respiratory system.....												
		3,068	2,326	542	775	201	593	152	182	49	1,751	341
104	Diseases of nasal fossae, accessory sinuses.....	5	2	3	1	2	1	1	-	1	1	1
105	Diseases of larynx.....	6	4	2	2	1	1	1	-	1	2	1
106	Bronchitis.....	423	353	70	101	22	85	17	16	5	252	48
106a	Acute bronchitis.....	170	135	35	84	9	50	8	4	1	101	26
106b	Chronic bronchitis.....	27	20	7	3	1	2	-	1	-	17	6
106c	Bronchitis (unspecified).....	226	198	28	64	12	53	9	11	3	154	16
107-109	Pneumonia (all forms).....	2,441	2,018	423	605	151	457	111	149	40	1,415	272
107	Bronchopneumonia (including capillary bronchitis).....	1,569	1,312	277	403	92	308	69	95	24	908	165
108	Lobar pneumonia.....	366	321	65	89	23	64	21	25	7	232	37
109	Pneumonia (unspecified).....	466	385	81	113	31	85	22	29	9	272	50
110	Pleurisy (not specified as tuberculous).....	23	17	6	9	4	6	4	3	-	8	2
111	Hemorrhagic infarction, thrombosis, edema, etc.*.....	71	51	20	26	14	22	13	4	-	25	6
112	Asthma.....	83	66	17	24	7	16	5	8	2	42	10
113	Pulmonary emphysema.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
114c-e	Other diseases of respiratory system (except tuberculosis).....	15	14	1	7	-	5	-	2	-	7	1

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VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

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(By place of occurrence. Exclusive of stillbirths. Causes for which there were no deaths are not shown)

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		Total	White	Nonwhite	Total		Places of 10,000 or more		Places of 2,500 to 10,000		White	Nonwhite
					White	Nonwhite	White	Nonwhite	White	Nonwhite		
	IX.—Diseases of the digestive system.....	6,737	5,537	1,200	1,865	438	1,334	307	531	131	3,872	782
115	Diseases of buccal cavity and adnexa, etc.*.....	25	22	3	11	2	7	2	4	-	11	1
116	Diseases of esophagus.....	5	4	1	3	1	2	-	1	1	1	-
117	Ulcer of stomach or duodenum.....	61	65	18	23	5	20	4	6	1	37	13
118	Other diseases of stomach (except cancer).....	92	75	17	19	7	13	4	6	3	56	10
119	Diarrhea, enteritis, and ulceration of intestines (under 2 years).....	4,387	3,687	720	1,350	276	882	194	368	82	2,317	444
120	Diarrhea, enteritis, and ulceration of intestines (2 years and over).....	1,966	1,339	347	292	97	184	59	103	38	1,047	250
121	Appendicitis.....	42	32	10	13	7	9	7	4	-	19	3
122	Hernia and intestinal obstruction.....	101	79	22	34	17	30	15	4	2	45	5
122a	Hernia.....	18	13	5	10	3	10	2	-	1	3	2
122b	Intestinal obstruction.....	83	66	17	24	14	20	13	4	1	42	3
123	Other diseases of intestines.....	24	18	6	8	3	8	3	-	-	10	3
124	Cirrhosis of liver.....	188	156	32	68	18	47	12	21	4	88	18
125	Other diseases of liver.....	50	36	12	19	4	14	4	5	-	19	8
126	Biliary calculi.....	3	3	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	2	-
127	Other diseases of gallbladder and biliary ducts.....	20	16	4	7	1	4	1	3	-	9	3
128	Diseases of pancreas (except diabetes mellitus).....	8	5	3	2	-	2	-	-	-	3	3
129	Peritonitis (cause not stated).....	25	20	5	12	2	11	2	1	-	8	3
	X.—Diseases of the genito-urinary system.....	1,564	1,163	371	405	155	314	128	91	27	788	216
130	Acute nephritis.....	312	241	71	60	29	46	26	14	3	181	42
131	Chronic nephritis.....	993	751	242	276	99	208	78	38	21	475	143
131a	Arteriosclerotic kidney.....	335	258	77	128	37	100	29	28	8	130	40
131b	Other chronic nephritis.....	658	493	165	148	62	108	49	40	13	345	103
132	Nephritis unspecified (10 years and over).....	143	116	27	38	11	34	11	4	-	78	16
133	Other diseases of kidneys and ureters, etc.*.....	64	53	11	15	8	15	7	-	1	38	3
134	Calculi of urinary passages.....	5	4	1	3	1	2	1	1	-	1	-
135	Diseases of urinary bladder.....	10	7	3	4	1	3	1	1	-	3	2
136	Diseases of urethra (except calculus).....	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
137	Diseases of prostate.....	11	8	3	4	1	2	-	2	1	4	2
139	Diseases of female genital organs.....	24	13	11	5	5	4	4	1	1	8	6
139a	Diseases of ovaries, fallopian tubes, and parametria.....	9	6	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	3	1
139b	Diseases of uterus.....	13	6	7	2	2	2	2	-	-	4	5
139c	Diseases of other female genital organs.....	2	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-
	XI.—Diseases of pregnancy, childbirth, and the puerperium.....	274	218	58	78	25	62	16	16	9	138	33
140	Abortion with mention of infection.....	10	5	5	4	3	4	3	-	-	1	2
141	Abortion without mention of infection.....	13	9	4	4	3	4	2	-	1	5	1
141a,c	Abortion (nonseptic), spontaneous, therapeutic, with toxemia*.....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
141b	Abortion with mention of hemorrhage, trauma or shock (but not toxemia).....	4	2	2	2	2	2	1	-	1	-	-
141d-f	Other abortions (nonseptic)*.....	8	7	1	2	1	2	1	-	-	5	-
142	Ectopic gestation.....	5	4	1	2	1	2	1	-	-	2	-
142a	Ectopic gestation, with mention of infection.....	2	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-
142b	Ectopic gestation, without mention of infection.....	3	3	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	1	-
143	Hemorrhage of pregnancy (death before delivery).....	4	3	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	2	1
144	Toxemia of pregnancy (death before delivery).....	45	34	11	14	3	10	2	4	1	20	8
145	Other diseases and accidents of pregnancy (death before delivery).....	7	5	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	4	2
146	Hemorrhage of childbirth and puerperium.....	80	64	18	26	9	19	5	7	4	38	7
147	Infection during childbirth and puerperium.....	58	43	10	14	2	11	2	3	-	34	8
148	Puerperal toxemia (excluding death before delivery).....	25	21	4	5	2	5	1	-	1	16	2
149	Other accidents and specified conditions of childbirth.....	15	14	1	4	-	3	-	1	-	10	1
150	Other and unspecified conditions of childbirth and puerperium.....	12	9	3	3	2	2	-	1	2	6	1
	XII.—Diseases of the skin and cellular tissue.....	46	37	9	12	1	9	1	3	-	25	8
151	Carbuncle and furuncle.....	11	9	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	2
152	Phlegmon and acute abscess.....	18	14	4	6	1	5	1	1	-	8	3
153	Other diseases of skin and cellular tissue.....	17	14	3	6	-	4	-	2	-	8	3
	XIII.—Diseases of the bones, etc.*.....	14	7	7	3	2	2	1	1	1	4	5
154	Osteomyelitis and periostitis.....	13	7	6	3	2	2	1	1	1	4	4
156	Diseases of joints, other organs of movement.....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	XIV.—Congenital malformations.....	179	161	18	79	9	64	9	15	-	82	9
157	Congenital malformations.....	179	161	18	79	9	64	9	15	-	82	9
157a-d	Congenital malformations of central nervous system.....	51	43	8	21	5	16	5	5	-	22	3
157e,f	Congenital malformations of cardiovascular system.....	71	66	5	33	2	30	2	3	-	33	3
157g,h,m	Other congenital malformations.....	57	52	5	25	2	18	2	7	-	27	3
	XV.—Diseases peculiar to the first year of life.....	1,865	1,586	319	532	129	382	100	150	29	1,034	190
158	Congenital debility (cause not stated).....	1,144	940	204	290	75	197	56	93	19	650	129
159	Premature birth (cause not stated).....	374	318	56	121	28	94	24	27	4	197	28
160	Injury at birth.....	129	106	23	34	10	26	9	8	1	72	13
161	Other diseases peculiar to the first year of life.....	238	202	36	87	16	65	11	22	5	115	20
162	XVI.—Senility.....	614	462	152	137	59	102	45	35	14	325	93
	XVII.—Violent or accidental deaths.....	1,326	1,016	310	397	131	305	105	92	26	619	179
163,164	Suicide.....	435	345	90	123	29	83	25	40	4	222	61
165	Suicide by poisoning.....	210	158	52	64	17	46	14	18	3	94	35
164	Suicide by other means.....	225	187	38	59	12	37	11	22	1	128	26

*Refer to complete International List titles, table V.

TABLE 11.—DEATHS FROM EACH CAUSE, BY RACE, URBAN AND RURAL: PUERTO RICO, 1944—Continued

(By place of occurrence. Exclusive of stillbirths. Causes for which there were no deaths are not shown)

Int. List No.	CAUSE OF DEATH	TOTAL DEATHS			URBAN						RURAL	
		Total	White	Nonwhite	Total		Places of 10,000 or more		Places of 2,500 to 10,000		White	Nonwhite
					White	Nonwhite	White	Nonwhite	White	Nonwhite		
XVII.—Violent or accidental deaths—Con.												
165-168	Homicide ¹	324	239	85	92	49	74	38	18	11	147	36
166	Homicide by firearms.....	101	74	27	40	16	33	12	7	4	34	11
167	Homicide by cutting or piercing instruments.....	163	125	38	40	21	32	17	8	4	85	17
168	Homicide by other means.....	60	40	20	12	12	9	9	3	3	28	8
169-185	Accidental deaths.....	566	431	135	181	53	147	42	34	11	250	82
169	Railway accidents (except collisions with motor vehicles).....	27	14	13	8	6	8	6	-	-	6	7
170	Motor-vehicle accidents.....	151	125	26	55	11	46	9	9	2	70	15
170c	Automobile accidents (except collisions with trains or streetcars).....	150	124	26	54	11	46	9	8	2	70	15
170d	Motorcycle accidents (except collisions with automobiles).....	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
171	Streetcar and other road-transport accidents.....	14	10	4	4	3	3	2	1	1	6	1
171a	Streetcar accidents (except collisions with trains or motor vehicles).....	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
171b	Other and unspecified road-transport accidents.....	13	9	4	3	3	2	2	1	1	6	1
173	Air-transport accidents.....	8	8	-	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	-
175	Agricultural and forestry accidents.....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
176	Other accidents involving machinery.....	2	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-
177	Food poisoning.....	12	10	2	7	2	7	2	-	-	3	3
179	Acute accidental poisoning by solids or liquids.....	13	9	4	5	1	2	-	1	1	6	3
180	Conflagration.....	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
181	Accidental burns (except conflagration).....	54	37	17	9	6	7	5	2	1	28	11
182	Accidental mechanical suffocation.....	3	3	-	2	-	1	-	1	-	1	-
183	Accidental drowning.....	107	73	34	22	12	15	9	7	3	51	22
184	Accidental injury by firearms.....	16	16	-	10	-	10	-	-	-	6	-
185	Accidental injury by cutting or piercing instruments.....	2	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
186	Accidental injury by fall or crushing.....	69	56	13	19	2	15	1	4	1	37	11
186a	Accidental injury by fall.....	64	53	11	19	1	15	-	4	1	34	10
186b	Accidental injury by crushing.....	5	3	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	3	1
188	Injury by animals (except in agriculture and forestry)*.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
192	Lightning.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
193	Accidents due to electric currents (except lightning).....	13	11	2	1	2	1	1	-	1	10	-
195	Other accidents.....	70	53	17	32	7	24	6	8	1	21	10
195d	Obstruction, suffocation, or puncture by ingested objects.....	5	5	-	4	-	2	-	2	-	1	-
195e,e	Other and unspecified accidents.....	65	48	17	28	7	22	6	6	1	20	10
196	Deaths of military personnel during operations of war.....	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
XVIII.—Ill-defined and unknown causes.....		1,775	1,439	336	160	23	39	16	121	12	1,279	308
199	Sudden death.....	28	23	5	9	-	5	-	4	-	14	5
200	Ill-defined and unknown causes.....	1,747	1,416	331	151	23	34	16	117	12	1,235	305
200a	Ill-defined.....	185	153	32	31	13	18	11	13	2	102	39
200b,c	Unknown or unspecified.....	1,562	1,263	299	120	15	16	5	104	10	1,153	264

*Refer to complete International List titles, table V.
¹Includes figures for infanticide (165).

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 12.—DEATHS FROM SELECTED CAUSES, BY RACE AND MONTH: PUERTO RICO, 1944

(Exclusive of stillbirths and of deaths among armed forces overseas. Numbers after causes of death are those of the detailed International List of Causes of Death, 1939 revision. Causes in the selected list for which there are no deaths are not shown)

Table with columns for Cause of Death and Race, Total deaths, and months from Jan. to Dec. Rows include categories like Typhoid and paratyphoid fever, Tuberculosis, Cancer, and various infectious diseases, split into 'All causes (white)' and 'All causes (nonwhite)'.

* Refer to complete International List titles, table V.

SUPPLEMENT—PUERTO RICO

TABLE 13.—DEATHS UNDER 1 YEAR, FROM SELECTED CAUSES, BY AGE: PUERTO RICO, 1944

(Exclusive of stillbirths. Numbers after causes of death are those of the detailed International List of Causes of Death, 1938 revision. Causes in the selected list for which there were no deaths are not shown)

CAUSE OF DEATH	Total deaths under 1 year	Under 1 day	1 day	2 days	3 to 6 days	7 to 13 days	14 to 20 days	21 to 29 days	Under 1 month	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
										mo.	mos.	mos.	mos.	mos.	mos.	mos.	mos.	mos.	mos.	mos.
All causes.....	8,195	613	229	218	475	402	249	288	2,474	617	792	656	594	552	512	433	409	350	313	293
Cerebrospinal (meningococcus) meningitis.6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Whooping cough.....9	128	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	5	21	17	14	8	6	14	10	7	11	7	8
Diphtheria (infection by C. diphtheriae).....10	13	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	1	3	1	-	1	3	1
Tuberculosis (all forms).....13-22	58	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	4	2	5	10	6	5	7	5	7	5
Tuberculosis of the respiratory system, etc.*.....13	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	2	4	4	5	2	5	1	4	1
Tuberculosis of the meninges and central nervous system.....14	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	4	1	2	1	-	3	3
Tuberculosis (other forms).....15-22	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	1	2	-	1	1	4	-	1
Dysentery.....27	40	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	4	3	8	1	3	7	3	3	6	-	1	1
Malaria.....28	229	-	-	1	2	-	3	3	9	10	18	20	18	29	24	21	23	21	20	16
Syphilis.....30	104	22	6	8	9	6	5	4	60	12	17	5	4	1	2	-	-	2	1	-
Diseases of the thymus gland.....64	3	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Meningitis (not due to meningococcus).....81	63	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	4	5	1	3	7	7	6	6	6	7	4	7
Intracranial lesions of vascular origin.83	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Convulsions.....86	14	1	1	2	2	-	-	-	6	2	-	-	1	1	-	2	-	1	-	-
Diseases of the ear and mastoid process.89	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-
Diseases of the circulatory system.90-103	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza.....107-109,33	1,041	5	3	7	19	37	27	40	133	107	123	81	84	93	101	82	65	63	51	53
Bronchopneumonia, etc.*.....107	705	4	2	4	13	20	17	29	88	74	78	58	60	67	63	56	42	40	43	34
Lobar pneumonia.....108	110	1	1	1	1	3	3	3	13	11	10	3	9	8	12	11	12	11	2	8
Pneumonia (unspecified).....109	130	-	-	2	4	9	4	5	24	10	16	12	8	11	15	9	5	8	3	9
Influenza.....33	96	-	-	-	1	5	3	3	12	12	18	8	7	7	11	6	6	4	3	2
Other diseases of the respiratory system.....104-106,110-114	261	1	1	3	12	14	11	16	58	30	27	30	14	20	16	12	22	15	12	5
Diseases of stomach (except cancer)117,118	46	-	1	-	1	1	3	2	8	10	5	3	5	1	3	2	3	4	2	-
Diarrhea, enteritis, and ulceration of the intestines.....119	3,351	5	8	7	25	57	54	90	246	391	440	416	352	294	270	229	219	178	169	147
Intestinal obstruction.....122b	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	1	1	-	1	-	1	2	-	-
Diseases of genito-urinary system.....130,131,133-139	43	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	3	7	4	2	4	5	4	6	1	1	-	6
Congenital malformations.....157	159	24	7	7	25	17	15	6	101	17	9	2	7	5	7	1	4	1	1	4
Congenital debility.....158	1,144	220	100	92	197	151	73	70	903	102	39	24	21	18	6	7	10	5	4	5
Premature birth.....159	374	174	37	32	53	32	17	7	352	15	5	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Injury at birth.....160	129	43	17	20	28	9	5	2	124	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Other diseases peculiar to the first year of life.....161	238	88	23	19	40	29	6	9	214	7	3	2	4	-	2	1	2	2	1	-
Other accidental deaths.....165-181,185-195	20	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	3	1	-	2	1	3	4	-	-
Ill-defined and unknown causes.....195,200	536	27	21	14	41	27	23	26	179	54	49	35	42	38	33	30	18	16	16	26
All other causes.....	179	-	2	5	18	18	3	5	51	14	16	10	13	13	9	12	9	10	14	8

* Refer to complete International List titles, table V.

VIRGIN ISLANDS

TABLE 1.—ENUMERATED POPULATION BY SEX AND RACE: VIRGIN ISLANDS, 1940

AREA AND SEX	Total	White	Negro	Mixed and other
Virgin Islands.....	24,889	2,236	17,176	5,477
Male.....	11,912	1,216	9,123	2,573
Female.....	12,977	1,020	8,053	2,904
St. Croix.....	12,902	439	9,381	3,082
Male.....	6,257	234	4,508	1,515
Female.....	6,645	204	4,873	1,568
St. John.....	722	13	550	159
Male.....	365	8	289	68
Female.....	357	5	261	91
St. Thomas.....	11,265	1,785	7,245	2,235
Male.....	5,280	974	3,326	980
Female.....	5,975	811	3,919	1,245

Note.—"Mixed" designates a mixture of white and Negro.

TABLE 2.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, DEATHS UNDER 1 YEAR, AND STILLBIRTHS, BY RACE AND SEX: VIRGIN ISLANDS, 1944

(By place of occurrence. Births and deaths exclusive of stillbirths)

AREA, RACE, AND SEX	Total births	Total deaths	Excess of births over deaths ¹	Births per 100 deaths	Deaths under 1 year	Stillbirths
Virgin Islands.....	1,059	402	657	263	107	² 35
Male.....	536	201	335	267	62	17
Female.....	523	201	322	260	45	17
White.....	31	19	12	183	5	—
Male.....	19	9	10	211	—	—
Female.....	12	10	2	211	5	—
Negro.....	421	152	269	277	44	15
Male.....	415	164	251	253	34	15
Female.....	6	—	6	—	—	—
Mixed and other.....	84	30	54	280	13	2
Male.....	89	28	61	318	11	2
Female.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
St. Croix.....	411	208	203	198	47	² 16
Male.....	194	100	94	194	25	8
Female.....	217	108	109	201	22	7
White.....	4	7	-3	57	1	—
Male.....	5	1	4	500	—	—
Female.....	—	6	-6	—	—	—
Negro.....	140	79	61	177	17	6
Male.....	151	89	62	170	14	6
Female.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mixed and other.....	50	14	36	357	7	2
Male.....	61	18	43	339	8	1
Female.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
St. John.....	14	1	13	1,400	—	—
Male.....	8	1	7	800	—	—
Female.....	6	—	6	0	—	—
Negro.....	8	1	7	800	—	—
Male.....	6	—	6	0	—	—
Female.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
St. Thomas.....	654	193	441	328	60	19
Male.....	334	100	234	354	37	9
Female.....	300	93	207	323	23	10
White.....	27	12	15	225	4	—
Male.....	14	8	6	175	—	—
Female.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Negro.....	273	72	201	379	27	9
Male.....	258	75	183	544	20	9
Female.....	15	—	15	—	—	—
Mixed and other.....	54	18	36	213	6	—
Male.....	28	10	18	280	5	1
Female.....	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹ A minus sign (-) indicates an excess of deaths over births.

² Includes 1 stillbirth of unknown sex.

Note.—"Mixed" designates a mixture of white and negro.

SUPPLEMENT—VIRGIN ISLANDS

TABLE 3.—NUMBER AND PERCENT OF BIRTHS BY RACE AND PERSON IN ATTENDANCE: VIRGIN ISLANDS, 1944

(Exclusive of stillbirths)

AREA AND RACE	Total births	NUMBER OF BIRTHS ATTENDED BY—				Total	PERCENT OF BIRTHS ATTENDED BY—			
		Physician (in hospital)	Physician (not in hospital)	Midwife	Other and not specified		Physician (in hospital)	Physician (not in hospital)	Midwife	Other and not specified
Virgin Islands.....	1,059	502	10	547	-	100.0	47.4	0.9	51.7	0
St. Croix.....	411	238	7	166	-	100.0	57.8	1.7	40.5	0
White.....	9	7	-	2	-	100.0	77.8	0	22.2	0
Negro.....	291	160	5	126	-	100.0	55.0	1.7	43.5	0
Mixed and other.....	111	71	2	38	-	100.0	65.4	1.8	34.8	0
St. John.....	14	5	-	11	-	100.0	21.4	0	78.6	0
White.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Negro.....	14	5	-	11	-	100.0	21.4	0	78.6	0
Mixed and other.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
St. Thomas.....	634	261	5	370	-	100.0	41.2	0.5	58.4	0
White.....	41	6	2	35	-	100.0	14.6	4.9	80.5	0
Negro.....	531	243	1	287	-	100.0	45.8	0.2	54.0	0
Mixed and other.....	62	12	-	50	-	100.0	19.4	0	80.6	0

Note.—"Mixed" designates a mixture of white and Negro.

TABLE 4.—BIRTHS BY RACE, BIRTH ORDER (EXCLUDING STILLBIRTHS), AND AGE OF MOTHER: VIRGIN ISLANDS, 1944

(Exclusive of stillbirths. Birth order refers to number of children ever born alive to mother)

RACE AND BIRTH ORDER (excluding stillbirths)	Total births	AGE OF MOTHER										
		10 to 14 years	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 years and over	Not stated
All races.....	1,059	4	210	343	225	165	80	24	2	-	-	8
First.....	268	4	121	102	22	11	4	1	1	-	-	2
Second.....	206	-	68	78	38	9	11	1	-	-	-	3
Third.....	151	-	16	79	38	13	4	1	-	-	-	-
Fourth.....	116	-	3	44	42	17	10	-	-	-	-	-
Fifth.....	104	-	1	29	39	24	9	2	-	-	-	-
Sixth.....	65	-	1	7	30	15	6	5	1	-	-	-
Seventh.....	35	-	-	2	8	18	5	-	-	-	-	2
Eighth.....	44	-	-	2	6	22	12	2	-	-	-	-
Ninth.....	26	-	-	-	1	18	4	5	-	-	-	-
Tenth.....	25	-	-	-	2	11	8	4	-	-	-	-
Eleventh.....	7	-	-	-	-	2	3	2	-	-	-	-
Twelfth and over.....	9	-	-	-	-	3	4	2	-	-	-	-
Not stated.....	3	-	-	-	1	4	1	-	-	-	-	1
White.....	50	-	6	15	10	13	5	1	-	-	-	-
First.....	14	-	3	7	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Second.....	11	-	2	5	5	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
Third.....	6	-	1	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Fourth.....	6	-	-	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fifth.....	5	-	-	-	3	4	1	-	-	-	-	-
Sixth.....	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Seventh.....	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eighth.....	4	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
Ninth.....	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tenth.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eleventh.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Twelfth and over.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Negro.....	856	5	176	284	175	128	61	21	2	-	-	6
First.....	211	5	99	77	16	8	4	1	1	-	-	2
Second.....	187	-	61	60	27	6	9	1	-	-	-	3
Third.....	120	-	12	63	29	12	3	1	-	-	-	-
Fourth.....	84	-	2	52	29	14	7	-	-	-	-	-
Fifth.....	61	-	1	24	31	18	6	1	-	-	-	-
Sixth.....	56	-	1	5	28	15	5	3	1	-	-	-
Seventh.....	28	-	-	2	7	14	4	-	-	-	-	1
Eighth.....	51	-	-	1	5	15	8	2	-	-	-	-
Ninth.....	20	-	-	-	-	13	4	5	-	-	-	-
Tenth.....	22	-	-	-	2	10	6	4	-	-	-	-
Eleventh.....	6	-	-	-	-	1	5	2	-	-	-	-
Twelfth and over.....	8	-	-	-	-	2	4	2	-	-	-	-
Not stated.....	2	-	-	-	1	-	4	1	-	-	-	-
Mixed and other.....	173	1	28	64	40	22	14	2	-	-	-	2
First.....	45	1	19	18	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Second.....	29	-	5	15	6	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Third.....	25	-	3	13	8	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fourth.....	26	-	1	10	10	2	3	-	-	-	-	-
Fifth.....	16	-	-	5	8	2	2	1	-	-	-	-
Sixth.....	7	-	-	2	2	2	2	1	-	-	-	-
Seventh.....	6	-	-	-	1	5	1	-	-	-	-	-
Eighth.....	9	-	-	1	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	1
Ninth.....	5	-	-	-	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tenth.....	3	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-
Eleventh.....	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Twelfth and over.....	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1

Note.—"Mixed" designates a mixture of white and Negro.

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 5.—BIRTHS BY RACE, SEX, AND MONTH: VIRGIN ISLANDS, 1944

(By place of occurrence. Exclusive of stillbirths)

AREA, RACE, AND SEX	Total births	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Virgin Islands.....	1,059	88	94	85	71	87	74	105	96	107	90	88	94
Male.....	556	38	48	39	34	35	39	65	46	54	41	46	51
Female.....	525	50	46	46	37	52	35	40	50	53	49	42	43
White.....	31	3	-	2	3	2	1	4	1	3	2	5	5
Male.....	19	2	2	3	1	-	-	1	2	1	2	4	1
Female.....	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Negro.....	421	32	41	51	27	24	32	49	38	45	30	33	39
Male.....	415	41	33	32	30	27	29	33	38	46	39	29	37
Female.....	84	3	7	6	4	9	6	12	7	6	9	6	7
Mixed and other.....	89	7	11	11	6	5	6	6	9	6	6	9	5
St. Croix.....	411	30	39	38	22	27	33	40	39	39	32	45	29
Male.....	194	12	22	16	8	15	19	20	16	19	12	23	12
Female.....	217	18	17	20	14	12	14	20	23	20	20	22	17
White.....	4	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
Male.....	5	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
Female.....	140	10	17	12	6	7	16	15	13	17	5	15	7
Negro.....	151	12	10	13	11	7	11	15	18	15	15	15	13
Male.....	50	2	5	4	2	6	3	5	3	2	6	7	5
Female.....	61	6	7	6	3	5	3	4	7	4	4	8	4
St. John.....	14	2	4	-	-	3	1	-	1	-	-	2	1
Male.....	8	2	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Female.....	6	-	2	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	1	-
Negro.....	8	2	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Male.....	6	-	2	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	1	-
Female.....	654	56	51	49	49	37	40	65	56	68	58	41	64
St. Thomas.....	334	24	24	23	26	18	20	45	30	35	29	22	38
Male.....	300	32	27	26	23	19	20	20	26	33	29	19	26
Female.....	27	3	-	2	3	-	1	4	1	3	1	4	5
White.....	14	2	2	2	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	1
Male.....	273	20	22	19	21	15	16	34	25	28	25	17	31
Female.....	258	29	21	19	19	17	18	18	22	31	24	15	24
Negro.....	34	1	2	2	2	3	3	7	4	4	3	1	2
Male.....	28	1	4	5	3	-	3	2	2	2	4	1	1
Female.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mixed and other.....	28	1	2	2	2	3	3	7	4	4	3	1	1
Male.....	28	1	2	2	2	3	3	7	4	4	3	1	1
Female.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Note.—"Mixed" designates a mixture of white and Negro.

TABLE 6.—BIRTHS BY RACE AND BY AGE OF PARENTS: VIRGIN ISLANDS, 1944

(Exclusive of stillbirths)

RACE OF CHILD AND AGE OF MOTHER	Total births	AGE OF FATHER									
		15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 years and over	Not stated
All races.....	1,059	8	110	159	154	61	40	14	9	10	514
10 to 14 years.....	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
15 to 19 years.....	210	6	35	12	6	3	2	-	-	2	144
20 to 24 years.....	343	2	54	75	38	6	3	-	-	-	165
25 to 29 years.....	225	-	14	52	41	15	8	1	2	1	93
30 to 34 years.....	163	-	5	15	36	22	12	4	5	1	63
35 to 39 years.....	80	-	1	2	10	13	15	7	2	1	29
40 to 44 years.....	24	-	-	-	2	1	2	1	-	5	15
45 to 49 years.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
Not stated.....	6	-	-	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	3
White.....	50	-	5	15	12	6	3	-	1	1	7
15 to 19 years.....	6	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	2
20 to 24 years.....	15	-	3	9	1	-	-	-	-	-	2
25 to 29 years.....	10	-	-	4	3	1	1	-	-	-	1
30 to 34 years.....	13	-	-	1	6	2	1	-	1	-	2
35 to 39 years.....	5	-	-	-	1	3	1	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Negro.....	836	6	86	124	96	39	27	11	5	6	436
10 to 14 years.....	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
15 to 19 years.....	176	4	29	8	4	2	1	-	-	1	127
20 to 24 years.....	264	2	43	57	26	4	2	-	-	-	130
25 to 29 years.....	175	-	8	43	32	6	3	-	1	-	82
30 to 34 years.....	128	-	5	12	25	17	9	5	2	1	54
35 to 39 years.....	61	-	1	1	7	8	10	6	2	1	25
40 to 44 years.....	21	-	-	-	2	1	2	1	-	3	12
45 to 49 years.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
Not stated.....	6	-	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	2
Mixed and other.....	173	2	19	20	26	16	10	3	5	3	71
10 to 14 years.....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years.....	28	2	4	3	1	1	1	-	-	1	15
20 to 24 years.....	64	-	6	9	11	2	1	-	-	-	33
25 to 29 years.....	40	-	6	5	6	8	2	1	1	1	10
30 to 34 years.....	22	-	-	2	5	3	2	1	2	-	7
35 to 39 years.....	14	-	-	1	2	2	4	1	-	-	4
40 to 44 years.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Not stated.....	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1

Note.—"Mixed" designates a mixture of white and Negro.

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 9.—DEATHS FROM EACH CAUSE, BY RACE: VIRGIN ISLANDS, 1944

(By place of occurrence. Exclusive of stillbirths. Causes for which there were no deaths are not shown)

Int. List No.	CAUSE OF DEATH	VIRGIN ISLANDS			ST. CROIX			ST. JOHN			ST. THOMAS			
		Total deaths	White	Negro	Mixed and other	White	Negro	Mixed and other	White	Negro	Mixed and other	White	Negro	Mixed and other
	All causes.....	402	28	316	58	8	168	32	-	1	-	20	147	26
	I.—Infectious and parasitic diseases.....	44	4	34	6	-	17	5	-	-	-	4	17	1
1	Typhoid fever.....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
6	Cerebrospinal (meningococcus) meningitis.....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13	Tuberculosis of respiratory system, etc.*.....	20	2	14	4	-	6	3	-	-	-	2	8	1
23	Leprosy.....	6	-	5	1	-	5	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
25	Gonococcus infection.....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27	Dysentery.....	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
30	Syphilis (all forms).....	9	-	9	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	6	-
30d	Aneurysm.....	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30c,e,f,g	Syphilis (other forms).....	7	-	7	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	6	-
39	Typhus fever, typhus-like diseases, etc.*.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
42	Other diseases caused by helminths.....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45	Mycoses.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
44	Other infectious and parasitic diseases.....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
	II.—Cancer and other tumors.....	21	3	18	-	-	16	-	-	1	-	3	1	-
45-55	Cancer and other malignant tumors.....	20	3	17	-	-	15	-	-	1	-	5	1	-
45	Cancer of buccal cavity and pharynx.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
46	Cancer of digestive organs and peritoneum.....	9	2	7	-	-	5	-	1	-	-	2	1	-
46a	Cancer of esophagus.....	2	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
46b,c	Cancer of stomach and duodenum.....	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	1	-
46f	Cancer of liver and biliary passages.....	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
46d,e,h,m	Cancer of other digestive organs and peritoneum.....	2	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
48	Cancer of uterus.....	3	-	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50	Cancer of breast.....	4	-	4	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
55	Cancer of skin, etc.*.....	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
55	Cancer of other and unspecified organs.....	2	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
56a-c	Nonmalignant tumors of female genital organs.....	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	III.—Rheumatism, diseases of nutrition, etc.*.....	15	1	12	2	1	10	2	-	-	-	-	2	-
59	Chronic rheumatism, other rheumatic diseases.....	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
61	Diabetes mellitus.....	9	-	9	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
66	Other general diseases.....	3	-	3	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
69	Pellagra (except alcoholic).....	2	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	IV.—Diseases of the blood and blood-forming organs.....	3	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-
73b-d	Other anemias (except splenic).....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
74	Leukemias and aleukemias.....	2	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
74a	Leukemias.....	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
74b	Aleukemias.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
	V.—Chronic poisoning and intoxication.....	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
77b-e	Other alcoholism (ethylism).....	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	VI.—Diseases of the nervous system, etc.*.....	16	1	13	2	1	9	-	-	-	-	-	4	2
80	Encephalitis (nonepidemic).....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
95	Intracranial lesions of vascular origin.....	14	1	11	2	1	8	-	-	-	-	-	3	2
85a	Cerebral hemorrhage or effusion*.....	12	-	10	2	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	3	2
85b,c	Cerebral embolism, thrombosis, and softening.....	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
85d	Hemiplegia, other paralysis, etc.*.....	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
85	Epilepsy.....	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	VII.—Diseases of the circulatory system.....	96	6	81	11	3	56	4	-	-	-	3	25	7
90-95	Diseases of heart (all forms).....	88	6	73	9	3	50	2	-	-	-	3	23	7
90b	Other pericarditis.....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
92	Chronic affections of valves and endocardium.....	8	1	5	2	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	2
92a	Diseases of aortic valve, etc.*.....	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
92b	Diseases of mitral valve, etc.*.....	4	1	3	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
92d	Other chronic endocarditis, etc.*.....	3	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
93	Diseases of myocardium.....	71	4	60	7	1	39	2	-	-	-	3	21	5
93a	Acute myocarditis (except rheumatic).....	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
93d	Other chronic myocarditis, etc.*.....	68	3	58	7	1	37	2	-	-	-	2	21	5
93e	Other myocarditis (unspecified).....	2	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
94a	Diseases of coronary arteries.....	4	1	3	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
95	Other diseases of heart.....	4	-	4	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
95b	Other diseases of heart (rheumatic).....	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
95c	Other diseases of heart (not rheumatic).....	3	-	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
97	Arteriosclerosis (except coronary or renal sclerosis).....	10	-	8	2	-	6	2	-	-	-	-	2	-
	VIII.—Diseases of the respiratory system.....	38	2	29	7	1	15	2	-	-	-	1	14	5
106	Bronchitis.....	2	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
106a	Acute bronchitis.....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
106b	Chronic bronchitis.....	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
107-109	Pneumonia (all forms).....	34	2	25	7	1	12	2	-	-	-	1	13	5
107	Bronchopneumonia (including capillary bronchitis).....	24	2	19	4	1	11	2	-	-	-	1	7	2
108	Lobar pneumonia.....	10	-	7	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	6	3
110	Pleurisy (not tuberculous).....	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
111	Hemorrhagic infarction, thrombosis, edema*.....	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

*Refer to complete International List titles, table V.
 Note.—"Mixed" designates a mixture of white and Negro.

SUPPLEMENT—VIRGIN ISLANDS

TABLE 9.—DEATHS FROM EACH CAUSE, BY RACE: VIRGIN ISLANDS, 1944-Continued

(By place of occurrence. Exclusive of stillbirths. Causes for which there were no deaths are not shown)

Int. List No.	CAUSE OF DEATH	VIRGIN ISLANDS			ST. CROIX			ST. JOHN			ST. THOMAS			
		Total deaths	White	Negro	Mixed and other	White	Negro	Mixed and other	White	Negro	Mixed and other	White	Negro	Mixed and other
	IX.—Diseases of the digestive system.....	55	6	40	9	1	8	4	-	-	-	5	32	5
119	Diarrhea, enteritis, and ulceration of intestines (under 2 years).....	37	4	28	5	-	5	1	-	-	-	4	23	3
120	Diarrhea, enteritis, and ulceration of intestines (2 years and over).....	9	-	6	3	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	5	1
121	Appendicitis.....	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
122	Hernia and intestinal obstruction.....	6	1	4	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	1
122a	Hernia.....	4	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1
122b	Intestinal obstruction.....	2	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
124	Cirrhosis of liver.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
	X.—Diseases of the genito-urinary system.....	26	2	21	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	2	21	-
130	Acute nephritis.....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
131	Chronic nephritis.....	19	1	17	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	17	-
131a	Arteriosclerotic kidney.....	16	1	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	15	-
131b	Other chronic nephritis.....	3	-	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-
132	Nephritis unspecified (10 years and over).....	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
133	Other diseases of kidneys, ureters, etc.*.....	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-
137	Diseases of prostate.....	2	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
	XI.—Diseases of pregnancy, childbirth, and the puerperium.....	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-
144	Toxemias of pregnancy (death before delivery).....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
148	Hemorrhage of childbirth and puerperium.....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
148	Puerperal toxemias (excluding death before delivery)...	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
	XII.—Diseases of the skin and cellular tissue...	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
152	Phlegmon and acute abscess.....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
	XIII.—Diseases of the bones, etc.*.....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
155	Other diseases of bones (except tuberculosis).....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
	XIV.—Congenital malformations.....	5	-	4	1	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
157	Congenital malformations.....	5	-	4	1	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
157a-d	Congenital malformations of central nervous system...	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
157e,f	Congenital malformations of cardiovascular system...	3	-	2	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
157g,h,a	Other congenital malformations.....	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	XV.—Diseases peculiar to the first year of life.	36	-	31	5	-	16	3	-	-	-	-	15	2
158	Congenital debility (cause not stated).....	4	-	3	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
159	Premature birth (cause not stated).....	23	-	21	2	-	11	1	-	-	-	-	10	1
160	Injury at birth.....	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
161	Other diseases peculiar to first year of life.....	8	-	6	2	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	4	1
162	XVI.—Senility.....	3	-	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	XVII.—Violent or accidental deaths.....	28	2	16	10	1	11	6	-	-	-	1	5	4
163,164	Suicide.....	4	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
163	Suicide by poisoning.....	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
164	Suicide by other means.....	3	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
165-168	Homicide ¹	6	-	5	1	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	2	-
166	Homicide by firearms.....	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
167	Homicide by cutting or piercing instruments.....	4	-	3	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
168	Homicide by other means.....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
169-195	Accidental deaths.....	18	1	10	7	-	7	5	-	-	-	1	3	2
170c	Automobile accidents (except collisions with trains or streetcars).....	4	-	3	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
177	Food poisoning.....	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
181	Accidental burns (except conflagration).....	3	1	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
183	Accidental drowning.....	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
184a	Accidental injury by fall.....	2	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
192	Lightning.....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
193	Accidents due to electric currents (except lightning)...	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
195	Other accidents.....	4	-	1	3	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	1
195d	Obstruction, suffocation, etc.*.....	2	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
195c,e	Other and unspecified accidents.....	2	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	XVIII.—Ill-defined and unknown causes.....	6	-	5	1	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	2	-
200	Ill-defined and unknown causes.....	6	-	5	1	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	2	-
200a	Ill-defined causes.....	5	-	5	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
200b,c	Unknown or unspecified.....	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-

*Refer to complete International List titles, table V.
Note.—"Mixed" designates a mixture of white and Negro.

¹Includes figures for infanticide (165).

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 10.—DEATHS FROM SELECTED CAUSES, BY AGE: VIRGIN ISLANDS, 1944

(Exclusive of stillbirths and of deaths among armed forces overseas. Numbers after causes of death are those of the detailed International List of Causes of Death, 1938 revision. Causes in the selected list for which there were no deaths are not shown)

CAUSE OF DEATH	Total deaths	Under 5				Un-der 5	5 to 100 and over																			Not stat-ed			
		1	2	3	4		5	to 9	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90		95	100 and over	
All causes.....	402	107	15	5	1	2	130	5	2	5	13	11	13	8	8	15	21	24	23	22	31	31	17	11	6	2	-	4	
Typhoid fever.....1,2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cerebrospinal (meningococcus) meningitis...6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tuberculosis of respiratory system.....13	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	4	4	2	-	1	-	2	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dysentery.....27	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Syphilis.....30	9	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cancer and other malignant tumors.....45-55	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	3	2	3	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cancer of digestive organs, peritoneum...46	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cancer of female genital organs.....48,49	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cancer of breast.....50	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cancer (other sites).....45,47,51-55	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Diabetes mellitus.....61	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	5	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pellagra (except alcoholic).....69	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alcoholism (ethylyism).....77	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Intracranial lesions of vascular origin...83	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	2	2	4	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Diseases of the heart.....90-95	88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	2	1	2	4	9	9	3	13	18	11	6	2	1	-	-	-	4
Chronic diseases of the heart.....90a,92b,c,95c,95b	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Diseases of coronary arteries, angina pectoris.....94	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Diseases of heart (other forms).....90b,91,92a,d,e,93a,b,d,e,95a,c	79	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	1	3	9	9	2	13	17	6	6	2	1	-	-	4
Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza.....107-109,33	34	24	3	1	-	-	28	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bronchopneumonia.....107	24	17	3	1	-	-	21	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lobar pneumonia.....108	10	7	-	-	-	-	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Diarrhea, enteritis, etc.*.....119,120	46	31	6	2	-	-	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Appendicitis.....121	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hernia, intestinal obstruction.....122	6	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cirrhosis of the liver.....124	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nephritis.....130-132	21	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	3	2	1	3	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Diseases of the prostate.....137	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Diseases of pregnancy, etc.*.....140-150	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Puerperal toxemia.....141a,c,144,148	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other puerperal causes..141b,d,e,f, 142b,143,145B,146,149,150	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Congenital malformations.....157	5	4	-	-	-	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Premature birth.....159	23	23	-	-	-	-	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Suicide.....163,164	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Homicide.....165-168	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Accidental deaths.....169-195	18	4	1	1	-	-	6	-	1	1	-	1	3	1	-	1	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Motor-vehicle accidents.....170	4	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other accidents.....169,171-195	14	4	1	-	-	-	5	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Senility, ill-defined and unknown causes.....182,199,200	9	1	1	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
All other causes.....	54	17	2	1	-	1	21	1	-	-	3	1	3	1	1	2	2	-	1	3	6	3	1	2	2	1	-	-	

*Refer to complete International List titles, table V.

SUPPLEMENT—VIRGIN ISLANDS

TABLE 11.—DEATHS FROM SELECTED CAUSES, BY MONTH: VIRGIN ISLANDS, 1944

(Exclusive of stillbirths and of deaths among armed forces overseas. Numbers after causes of death are those of the detailed International List of Causes of Death, 1939 revision. Causes in the selected list for which there were no deaths are not shown)

CAUSE OF DEATH	Total deaths	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
All causes.....	402	26	29	31	25	41	34	40	37	35	34	32	38
Typhoid fever.....1,2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cerebrospinal (meningococcus) meningitis.....6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Tuberculosis of respiratory system.....13	20	2	-	2	-	3	1	2	1	4	-	4	1
Dysentery.....27	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Syphilis.....30	9	-	1	-	-	1	1	2	1	2	-	-	1
Cancer and other malignant tumors.....45-55	20	1	1	3	2	3	1	2	-	2	1	1	3
Cancer of digestive organs, peritoneum.....46	9	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	1	-	1	1
Cancer of female genital organs.....48,49	3	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cancer of breast.....50	4	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Cancer (other sites).....45,47,51-55	4	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	2
Diabetes mellitus.....61	9	-	1	2	1	-	1	1	-	-	2	-	1
Fellagra (except alcoholic).....69	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alcoholism (ethylism).....77	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Intracranial lesions of vascular origin.....85	14	2	2	-	1	-	3	-	3	1	-	1	1
Diseases of the heart.....90-95	88	4	6	6	8	12	8	5	5	11	5	7	11
Chronic diseases of the heart.....90a,92b,c,93c,95b	5	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	1	-
Diseases of coronary arteries, angina pectoris.....94	4	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	1
Diseases of heart (other forms).....90b,91,92a,d,e,93a,b,d,e,95a,c	79	4	6	5	8	10	8	4	4	11	3	6	10
Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza.....107-109,33	34	-	1	-	2	2	2	7	3	2	2	7	6
Bronchopneumonia.....107	24	-	1	-	2	2	2	5	3	-	1	5	3
Lobar pneumonia.....108	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	1	2	3
Diarrhea, enteritis, etc.*.....119,120	46	3	3	3	1	3	3	7	6	3	7	1	6
Appendicitis.....121	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Hernia, intestinal obstruction.....122	6	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	-	2
Cirrhosis of the liver.....124	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nephritis.....130-132	21	1	2	1	1	1	4	2	8	2	1	-	-
Diseases of the prostate.....137	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
Diseases of pregnancy, etc.*.....140-150	5	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
Puerperal toxemia.....141a,c,144,148	4	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Other puerperal causes.....141b,d,e,f,142b,143,145B,146,149,150	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Congenital malformations.....157	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	-
Premature birth.....159	23	3	-	1	2	3	2	4	3	-	3	2	-
Suicide.....163,164	4	1	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Homicide.....165-168	6	-	1	-	1	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Accidental deaths.....169-195	18	-	2	2	1	5	1	1	2	-	1	2	1
Motor-vehicle accidents.....170	4	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Other accidents.....189,171-195	14	-	2	1	-	4	1	1	2	-	1	1	1
Senility, ill-defined and unknown causes.....182,199,200	9	1	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	1	2	2	-
All other causes.....	54	7	5	7	4	2	5	2	3	5	6	4	4

* Refer to complete International List titles, table V.

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 12.—DEATHS UNDER 1 YEAR, FROM SELECTED CAUSES, BY AGE: VIRGIN ISLANDS, 1944

(Exclusive of stillbirths. Numbers after causes of death are those of the detailed International List of Causes of Death, 1938 revision. Causes in the selected list for which there were no deaths are not shown)

CAUSE OF DEATH	Total deaths under 1 year	Under 1 day	1 day	2 days	3 to 6 days	7 to 13 days	14 to 20 days	21 to 29 days	Under 1 mo.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
										mo.	mos.	mos.	mos.	mos.	mos.	mos.	mos.	mos.	mos.	mos.
All causes.....	107	20	6	1	6	3	2	3	41	8	6	3	12	8	2	8	9	3	3	4
Cerebrospinal (meningococcus) meningitis.....8	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Dysentery.....27	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza...107-109,33	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	2	-	4	4	-	1	8	1	3	1
Bronchopneumonia, etc.*.....107	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	4	3	-	1	4	-	2	1
Lobar pneumonia.....108	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	1	1	-
Other diseases of respiratory system.....104-106, 110-114	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Diarrhea, enteritis, etc.*.....119	31	-	-	-	2	2	-	1	5	7	2	1	5	4	-	5	1	-	-	1
Intestinal obstruction.....122b	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Congenital malformations.....157	4	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Congenital debility.....158	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Premature birth.....159	23	17	2	-	2	1	-	1	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Injury at birth.....160	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other diseases peculiar to the first year of life.....161	6	2	3	1	2	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asphyxia (cause not specified), atelectasis.....161a	6	2	1	1	2	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Infection of the umbilicus, etc.*.....161b,c	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other accidental deaths.....169-181, 183-195	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1
Ill-defined and unknown causes.....199,200	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All other causes.....	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-

* Refer to complete International List titles, table V.

TABLE 13.—INFANT MORTALITY RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES: VIRGIN ISLANDS, 1925-1944

(Exclusive of stillbirths. Rates per 1,000 births. Numbers after causes of death are those of the detailed International List of Causes of Death, 1938 revision)

CAUSE OF DEATH	1944	1943	1942	1941	1940	1939	1938	1937	1936	1935	1934	1933	1932	1931	1930	1929	1928	1927	1926	1925
All causes.....	101.0	83.8	101.2	112.2	136.2	101.7	132.3	124.1	105.4	170.7	97.4	157.4	133.8	119.2	119.9	145.2	214.9	210.2	119.3	142.0
Cerebrospinal (meningococcus) meningitis.....8	0.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Whooping cough.....9	0	6.4	12.4	0	0	3.8	5.7	0	0	0	0	3.5	7.2	0	0	0	16.0	0	0	0
Tetanus.....12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.4	1.5	0	1.5	1.7	0	0	0	0	0	1.8	3.3	0
Tuberculosis of respiratory system, etc.*.....27	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4.1	0	1.5	1.5	0	0	2.1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dysentery.....27	0.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.4	0	0	0	1.7	0	0	0	0	5.3	1.8	3.3	9.5
Syphilis.....30	0	1.1	5.4	0	6.6	3.8	7.1	8.3	7.5	9.1	1.5	3.5	1.8	6.3	3.4	0	7.1	14.8	1.8	4.7
Measles.....35	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diseases of thymus gland.....64	0	0	1.1	0	2.6	0	1.4	1.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anemia (except splenic anemia) 1.....73	0	0	1.1	0	4.0	0	0	1.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Convulsions.....86	0	1.1	0	0	0	0	1.4	0	1.5	0	0	0	1.8	0	0	0	1.8	1.8	0	1.6
Pneumonia (all forms)...107-109	22.7	14.0	18.0	14.5	19.8	14.0	18.5	19.3	12.0	22.9	9.1	31.1	12.7	18.8	5.1	20.1	33.7	25.0	28.1	31.5
Other diseases of the respiratory system 2.....104-106, 110-114	0.9	0	0	0	2.6	2.5	0	2.8	1.5	0	1.5	5.2	10.8	0	3.4	4.0	3.6	3.7	4.9	1.6
Ulcer of stomach or duodenum 3.....117	0	0	0	2.4	0	1.3	1.4	0	0	1.5	0	1.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.5	1.6
Diarrhea, enteritis, etc.*.....119	29.3	28.9	31.5	37.4	48.9	29.2	46.9	30.3	40.7	83.8	28.9	45.0	27.1	39.7	65.9	82.4	79.9	84.0	14.7	33.1
Intestinal obstruction.....122b	0.9	1.1	0	0	0	0	0	1.4	0	0	1.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Congenital malformations...157	3.8	5.4	2.2	7.2	2.6	2.5	1.4	8.3	8.0	6.1	4.8	10.4	5.4	0	5.1	6.0	1.8	7.3	3.2	1.6
Premature birth.....159	21.7	14.0	18.0	29.0	22.5	17.8	21.3	25.4	15.1	19.8	24.4	24.2	28.9	18.8	18.9	20.2	19.5	29.3	24.5	17.4
Injury at birth.....160	0.9	2.1	0	0	1.3	2.5	5.7	4.1	4.5	1.5	1.5	3.5	1.8	2.1	8.4	4.0	5.3	3.7	1.6	3.2
Congenital debility and other diseases peculiar to first year 4.....158,161	11.3	8.6	12.4	8.4	18.5	16.5	14.2	12.4	10.5	15.2	10.7	10.4	18.1	18.8	3.4	22.2	24.9	34.7	19.6	20.5
Other violence or accident.....166-181, 183-195	3.8	0	0	2.4	1.3	0	0	0	0	0	3.0	3.5	0	2.1	0	0	5.3	3.7	3.3	3.2
Ill-defined and unknown causes.....199,200	0.9	0	0	0	0	1.3	2.8	4.1	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.7	9.0	8.4	5.1	2.0	3.6	7.3	0	11.0
All other causes.....	2.8	3.2	1.1	10.8	5.3	6.4	4.3	0	3.0	7.6	8.1	8.7	9.0	2.1	3.4	14.1	7.1	11.0	6.5	1.6

* Refer to complete International List titles, table V.
 1 Includes splenic anemia previous to 1940.
 2 Previous to 1939, rates are for bronchitis only.
 3 Previous to 1943, included other diseases of the stomach (except cancer).
 4 Previous to 1939, included deaths under 3 months only.

SUPPLEMENT—VIRGIN ISLANDS

TABLE 14.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, DEATHS UNDER 1 YEAR, AND STILLBIRTHS, BY SEX AND RACE: VIRGIN ISLANDS, 1926-1944

(Births and deaths exclusive of stillbirths)

YEAR AND SEX	BIRTHS			TOTAL DEATHS			DEATHS UNDER 1 YEAR			STILLBIRTHS		
	White	Negro	Mixed and other	White	Negro	Mixed and other	White	Negro	Mixed and other	White	Negro	Mixed and other
1944 ¹												
Total.....	50	856	173	28	316	58	5	78	24	-	30	25
Male.....	31	421	84	19	152	30	5	44	13	-	15	2
Female.....	19	415	89	9	164	28	-	34	11	-	15	2
1943 ¹												
Total.....	52	754	145	32	309	48	4	61	13	4	27	4
Male.....	27	355	71	18	159	16	2	30	6	3	12	2
Female.....	25	378	74	14	170	32	2	31	7	1	15	2
1942 ¹												
Total.....	58	675	158	52	375	56	9	74	7	4	27	6
Male.....	30	349	70	36	174	29	7	36	5	1	17	4
Female.....	28	524	88	16	201	27	2	38	2	3	10	2
1941 ¹												
Total.....	56	638	135	34	373	61	5	64	24	2	23	7
Male.....	31	511	72	22	171	25	2	28	8	1	11	4
Female.....	25	327	63	12	202	36	3	36	16	1	12	3
1940 ¹												
Total.....	54	551	151	40	451	62	6	78	19	1	28	6
Male.....	25	278	71	20	250	27	4	46	10	-	17	2
Female.....	29	275	80	20	221	35	2	32	9	1	11	4
1939												
Total.....	56	579	152	34	373	53	4	64	12	2	25	6
Male.....	26	301	67	15	185	26	2	33	7	2	17	6
Female.....	30	278	65	19	190	27	2	31	5	-	8	-
1938												
Total.....	53	523	127	41	394	53	12	69	12	3	27	8
Male.....	26	275	62	25	172	15	6	38	5	1	14	4
Female.....	27	248	65	16	222	38	6	31	7	2	13	4
1937												
Total.....	44	512	169	40	387	71	4	67	19	1	28	8
Male.....	23	257	81	23	189	29	3	31	8	1	21	6
Female.....	21	255	88	17	198	42	1	36	11	-	7	2
1936												
Total.....	51	469	144	33	379	59	5	55	10	2	35	7
Male.....	28	232	71	20	176	25	2	25	3	2	17	4
Female.....	23	237	73	13	203	34	3	30	7	-	18	3
1935												
Total.....	40	490	126	47	388	57	9	90	13	1	27	3
Male.....	21	244	64	21	201	15	4	46	7	1	18	1
Female.....	19	246	62	26	187	42	5	42	6	-	9	2
1934												
Total.....	52	495	110	29	342	48	6	53	5	2	30	7
Male.....	29	244	53	16	157	15	3	30	2	2	12	2
Female.....	23	251	57	13	185	33	3	23	3	-	18	5
1933												
Total.....	47	463	68	37	389	55	6	80	5	1	29	6
Male.....	24	240	28	19	163	26	3	43	4	-	11	2
Female.....	23	223	40	18	206	29	3	37	1	1	17	4
1932												
Total.....	53	500	-	23	423	8	2	72	-	-	32	-
Male.....	23	276	-	13	196	4	1	44	-	-	19	-
Female.....	30	224	-	10	227	4	1	28	-	-	13	-
1931												
Total.....	54	423	1	32	417	-	7	50	-	3	34	-
Male.....	23	205	-	20	200	-	5	25	-	1	18	-
Female.....	31	218	1	12	217	-	2	25	-	2	16	-
1930												
Total.....	73	517	2	28	452	4	4	67	-	-	45	-
Male.....	41	253	1	15	214	4	1	34	-	-	26	-
Female.....	32	264	1	13	238	-	3	33	-	-	19	-
1929												
Total.....	54	441	1	35	496	2	4	68	-	1	42	-
Male.....	33	228	-	17	258	2	2	40	-	1	27	-
Female.....	21	213	1	18	258	-	2	28	-	-	15	-
1928												
Total.....	74	487	2	37	615	1	8	113	-	2	42	2
Male.....	35	231	1	16	290	1	5	58	-	1	24	2
Female.....	39	256	1	21	325	-	3	55	-	1	18	-
1927												
Total.....	41	506	-	43	551	-	4	111	-	-	53	-
Male.....	25	243	-	23	265	-	4	69	-	-	29	-
Female.....	16	263	-	20	286	-	-	42	-	-	24	-
1926												
Total.....	53	538	21	29	469	1	1	72	-	1	55	-
Male.....	27	262	11	17	223	1	-	35	-	1	26	-
Female.....	26	276	10	12	246	-	1	37	-	-	29	-

¹Total deaths exclusive of deaths among armed forces overseas.

²Includes 1 of unknown sex.

Note.—"Mixed" designates a mixture of white and Negro.

APPENDIX
INTERNATIONAL STATISTICS

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INTERNATIONAL STATISTICS

The awakening interest of demographers in the relative position of the United States with reference to the vital statistics for other parts of the world makes it imperative that international statistics be compiled and published for comparative study. It is important that the vital rates for the United States be compared with those for other countries not only to evaluate the efficiency of our public health methods in relation to known, comparable systems, but also to have knowledge of the birth and death rates in other world areas. Despite the fact that systems of registration as well as procedures for collecting and tabulating vital statistics differ greatly, some idea of the probable rank of the United States among other countries can be determined.

The two tables which are included in the Appendix present the very minimum of data on birth and death rates for a number of foreign countries. The data included have been compiled from the official published reports for each country, and no attempt has been made to adjust or correct the figures on the basis of any preconceived or arbitrary hypothesis regarding their accuracy. It is felt that in the absence of detailed studies of the registration systems and procedures as well as the various tabulation techniques employed in each country, such arbitrary adjustments become a matter of personal judgment. Data are qualified in the tables whenever such qualifications are found in the original source material. Inferences as to relative validity may be drawn by the reader in view of the facts presented.

In table 1 are presented the population and the number of births and deaths reported with corresponding rates for 47 countries during 1942 and 1943. These figures represent the latest published data available for the majority of the countries shown. For a smaller group of 24 countries, table 2 gives the population, and numbers and rates for births, deaths, infant deaths, and stillbirths for a series of years beginning with 1920 and ending with 1944. All of the rates have been computed in the Bureau of the Census. Although some basic data and rates are noted as "provisional" in these tables, it has been found that no substantial changes occur when they are made final. Therefore, all data may be compared within the limitations imposed by the qualifying factors indicated below.

Countries are arranged in alphabetic order within continents in table 1 and in straight alphabetic order in table 2. It will be noted from table 1 that Africa and Asia are not very well represented. Data for Egypt and the European population of the Union of South Africa are the only reliable figures for Africa. Some data for Malaya are available for earlier years, and nothing has been reported from Russia since 1937, or from China at any recent time. It is, therefore, impossible to obtain a true world picture.

Data for Latin American countries are included in both tables, although a large degree of underenumeration and under-registration undoubtedly exists. For Brazil and Paraguay, data are limited to city and selected district experience, respectively, because data are known to be more reliable in these areas. Various other geographic and racial limitations are indicated in footnotes.

QUALIFICATIONS OF THE DATA

Striking differences between regions of the world are evident for both natality and mortality. Some of these differences are real, others are the results of incompleteness and noncomparability of data. To evaluate these differences, certain qualifying factors must be clearly understood. These

factors as they relate to data for the United States, have been pointed out in the Introduction to this volume beginning on page VIII, but they are so important in making international comparisons that they will bear discussion again at this time.

Incompleteness of registration.—The basic deficiency, which affects vital statistics in almost every country to some degree, is incompleteness of registration. In countries such as England, Australia, Switzerland, and Sweden, where registration systems have been functioning well for long unbroken periods, there is reason to believe that registration is substantially complete. In the United States, incompleteness is recognized, and there is, at least, some knowledge of the magnitude and variation in underregistration of births. But in many parts of Latin America, registration is admittedly very incomplete and unmeasured. Examination of the reported vital rates for Bolivia, Haiti, Dominican Republic, or Brazil would clearly point to inadequacies varying in both degree and type. Birth and death statistics published for Brazil, as a whole, result in rates far lower than a reasonable estimate would allow. For births particularly, the deficiency is brought out clearly by the fact that the number of church baptisms are, for each year, very much in excess of the number of registered births. Moreover, when data for the 21 capital cities alone are consolidated, the resulting rates are double those derived from the general population. Observation of the wide variations in rates for cities suggests that many vital events still fail to be registered, even in urban areas, but it is generally assumed that data for the cities do approximate the true picture to a greater degree than the patently incomplete national figures.

Although underregistration is an important problem in evaluating variations in Latin American statistics at all times, it must not be lost sight of as a factor which might influence birth and death rates in other parts of the world.

Noncomparability and inaccuracy.—In addition to the possible incompleteness of registration, there is the problem of noncomparability and inaccuracy of items reported on certificates. This is especially true of reports from Latin America and from Asia, but might well affect general comparability in other areas for items such as age and race. Age at death may be derived by subtracting year of birth from year of death, or from direct questions on present age, according to last or nearest birthday. Uncritical acceptance of reported figures can lead to significant errors, although errors of this type are probably most important when they concern infant mortality. Data for infant deaths in Costa Rica were found to include deaths of infants who had completed their twelfth month, and although in this instance it was possible to correct the inaccuracy, a detailed study by age would be necessary to determine how many other countries might be tabulating their data in the same manner. Another example of reporting differences is found in the Japanese population statistics by age. According to the system used in Japan, an infant is already 1 year old at birth and automatically gains 1 more year on the first day of the next New Year. Care must be taken to convert such age reports to a standard for comparative purposes.

Timeliness of registration.—The timeliness of registration and national practice in regard to publication of "occurrences" or "registrations" is another factor to be considered in studying natality statistics in particular. Many countries publish "births registered" which include delayed registrations often up to 2 years of age. Figures for Chile are of this type, as are those for England and Wales during the war years. In England, the normal peacetime lag between occurrence and

registration of a birth has been fairly constant at 1 month, with the result that the number of births registered and the number occurring in a given period were approximately the same. Since the advent of rationing, registered births outnumber occurrences, the ratio of occurrences to registrations in 1940 being 0.9721 for live births.¹ There is no doubt that a number of countries publish data on births registered, but it is only in war periods that the differences between registered births and those actually occurring would be significant, provided that registration is reasonably complete.

Another factor which affects both natality and mortality rates is the exclusion, from birth and death figures, of infants that died before registration of birth. In some instances the time allowed for registration is 3 days. In others, it is 24 hours. In several countries, therefore, the death of an infant within the first 3 days of life may not be counted either as a live birth or as a death. For example, Ecuador, Cuba, Bolivia, and until recently Guatemala, considered these unregistered infants which died as stillbirths, and excluded them from all tabulations. In Europe, France and Spain are still publishing data which exclude these deaths. Belgium has the same type of registration procedure, but the numbers of unregistered infants which die are published separately and are also published together with stillbirths, so that it is possible to adjust the number of live births and deaths to correct for the omission.

The effect of this registration practice is twofold. The resulting crude birth and death rates are understated to some degree. Maternal mortality rates will be overstated since they are computed by relating maternal deaths to live births. Infant mortality rates tend to be understated because of this procedure, but the effect is not so great since both numerator and denominator are deficient. However, when this factor is coupled with the error introduced by the conventional method of relating infant deaths to births occurring during the same time period instead of to more directly corresponding births (see page IX of this volume), it is evident that some caution must be exercised in the international comparison of infant mortality rates.

Errors in population estimates.—All birth and death rates presented in appendix tables 1 and 2 are crude rates. They relate the reported births or deaths to the population estimated to be present in the area from which the vital events were reported. For some countries, however, estimated

populations for recent years are inaccurate because of the lack of an adequate population census on which to base the estimates. Several European and Asiatic countries have not had censuses since 1930. In the Western Hemisphere, Ecuador and Haiti have never had a national census; while the most recent enumeration in Bolivia was in 1900; in Uruguay, 1908; and in Argentina, 1914. Also, the validity of the results of an enumeration is often open to question. With limited basic data, estimates of present populations cannot fail to be poor. The vital statistics rates based on such estimates must be evaluated in terms of the accuracy of the population base.

For war years another problem was encountered. It was often impossible to relate the births and deaths to strictly corresponding populations. For example, the sources of the data did not always make clear the disposition of the armed forces but wherever the composition of the population was given, these notes have been included in tables 1 and 2. In every case, an attempt was made to compute rates on the population recommended by the particular country for that purpose. It was felt that this was the only course to pursue in the absence of a thorough study of all factors concerned, even though in some cases it meant using an estimated population for 1939 throughout the war period.

Differences in population composition.—Another factor to consider in the international comparison of birth and death rates is the difference in the characteristics of the populations being compared. Differences in age, sex, and race composition account for some of the differentials in natality and mortality between countries (see also page). Mortality is highest at the extremes of the age span, i.e., at the very early ages and at the older ages. Thus, even if the underlying forces of mortality were not different, a population with a concentration of persons at the very young or older ages will record a higher crude death rate than one in which the population is distributed in a more "normal" pattern through the ages where mortality is generally lower. Conversely, a country with a favorable age distribution but with extremely low standards of living would almost certainly be expected to show a higher crude death rate as well as higher age-specific rates than a country with higher standards of living. Ideally, international comparisons should be made only on the basis of age-specific birth and death rates, but in the absence of these specific indices, the crude rates do give some index to the relative health status of a country. Variations between countries are of such magnitude that differences in the rates cannot all be attributed to the effects of any one of the qualifying factors outlined above.

¹The Registrar-General's Statistical Review of England and Wales for the Year 1940, New Annual series, No. 20, tables, Part II, Civil, p. v.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION, REPORTED NUMBER OF BIRTHS AND DEATHS, AND CRUDE RATES: 47 SPECIFIED COUNTRIES, 1942 AND 1943

(Exclusive of stillbirths. Rates per 1,000 population. Registration of births and deaths is admittedly somewhat incomplete, especially in Latin America and in countries such as India and Egypt. Therefore, data for these countries as well as for countries engaged in the war should be used with caution, not only because of the possibility of incomplete and irregular registration, but also because of the difficulty of computing rates with reference to strictly corresponding populations)

COUNTRY	ESTIMATED MEAN OR MIDYEAR POPULATION		BIRTHS				DEATHS			
	1943	1942	1943		1942		1943		1942	
			Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
AFRICA										
Egypt.....	17,423,000	*17,287,000			658,324	*38.1			494,358	*26.6
Union of South Africa (European population)...	2,265,000	2,230,000	58,765	25.9	56,143	25.2	*22,024	*9.7	21,223	9.5
AMERICA										
Argentina (exc. territories).....	¹ 13,180,223	¹ 12,992,812	318,695	24.2	297,698	22.9	137,775	10.5	138,091	10.6
Brazil (21 State capitals ²).....	*5,949,218	*5,842,014	*145,374	*24.1	*137,622	*23.6	*113,528	*19.1	*109,060	*18.7
Canada (exc. Yukon and the Northwest Territories).....	³ 11,795,000	³ 11,637,000	283,423	24.0	272,184	23.4	118,531	10.0	112,848	9.7
Chile.....	¹ 5,237,432	¹ 5,164,584	172,085	32.9	170,222	33.0	103,235	19.7	104,122	20.2
Colombia.....	¹ 9,807,432	¹ 9,602,720	316,081	32.2	314,628	32.8	165,748	16.9	151,909	15.8
Costa Rica.....	¹ 706,566	¹ 687,354	30,468	43.1	28,263	41.1	11,734	16.6	13,559	19.7
Ecuador ⁴	¹ 3,171,255	¹ 3,089,078	122,514	38.6	117,164	37.9	56,030	17.7	62,117	20.1
El Salvador.....	¹ 1,896,168	¹ 1,862,980	71,554	37.7	71,414	38.3	38,366	20.2	38,250	20.5
Guatemala ⁵	3,450,732	3,410,762	112,027	32.5	107,453	31.5	7,052	21.5	70,609	20.7
Honduras ⁶	1,173,032	1,154,388	41,803	35.6	43,743	37.9	23,391	19.9	20,789	18.0
Mexico.....	*21,164,788	20,656,807	963,317	*45.5	940,067	45.5	474,950	*22.4	471,600	22.8
Nicaragua.....	¹ 1,048,642	¹ 1,030,700	31,678	30.2	33,940	32.9	13,736	13.1	17,186	16.7
Panama (exc. tribal Indians).....	601,200		23,467	39.0			8,248	13.7		
Paraguay (biodemographic districts ⁷).....		² 418,444				46.9			4,611	11.0
Peru (exc. jungle population).....	7,045,697	6,921,653	*181,348	*25.7	174,336	25.2	97,081	*15.8	92,804	13.4
United States.....	(⁸)	(⁹)	2,934,860	21.5	2,808,996	20.9	1,458,544	10 10.9	1,585,187	10 13.4
Uruguay.....	² 2,234,500	² 2,202,936			42,670	19.4	*20,630	*9.2	20,646	9.4
Venezuela (exc. Indian tribes and Federal dependencies).....	4,003,707	3,892,603	145,329	36.3	139,382	35.8	64,131	16.0	63,528	16.3
ASIA										
Ceylon.....	6,134,000	6,021,000	248,820	40.6	221,064	36.7	131,061	21.4	112,044	18.6
India (British) ¹¹		296,906,000			8,714,555	29.4	*6,938,594	12 *23.4	6,336,313	21.3
Japan (proper, excluding Karafuto).....	¹³ 76,000,000	¹³ 73,900,000	2,253,535	*29.7	2,233,660	30.2	¹⁴ 1,213,811	¹⁴ *16.0	¹⁴ 1,166,630	¹⁴ *15.8
Palestine ¹²	1,582,833	1,536,589	68,820	43.5	56,415	36.7	23,521	14.9	24,164	15.7
EUROPE										
Austria ¹⁶	7,100,000	7,110,000	127,829	18.0	122,071	17.2	¹⁴ 97,880	¹⁴ 13.8	¹⁷ 94,346	¹⁷ 13.3
Belgium ¹⁶	¹ 8,246,862	¹ 8,235,527	123,633	15.0	109,603	13.2	¹⁹ 112,157	¹⁹ 13.6	¹⁹ 122,112	¹⁹ 14.8
Bulgaria (1939 frontiers).....	6,500,000	6,440,000	138,009	21.2	141,792	22.0	¹⁷ 62,602	¹⁷ 12.7	¹⁷ 62,454	¹⁷ 12.8
Denmark (exc. Faroe Islands).....	3,949,000	3,905,000	84,319	21.4	79,545	20.4	37,953	9.6	37,527	9.6
Eire (Ireland).....	²⁰ *2,949,713	²¹ *2,965,000	*64,375	21.8	66,117	22.3	¹⁰ *43,494	*14.7	¹⁰ *41,640	*14.1
England and Wales.....	²² *42,143,000	²¹ *41,897,000	*633,212	*16.2	*634,039	*15.6	¹⁸ *501,412	¹⁸ *11.3	¹⁸ *502,262	¹⁸ *11.5
Finland.....	²³ *2,125,979	²⁴ *2,125,979	*75,563	35.6	*71,872	33.8	¹⁷ *23,865	¹⁷ *11.2	¹⁷ *23,806	¹⁷ *11.6
France ⁴	²³ 37,000,000	²⁴ 37,700,000	²³ *589,501	*15.9	²⁴ *545,656	*14.5	¹⁷ *23,865	¹⁷ *11.2	¹⁷ *23,806	¹⁷ *11.6
Germany ¹⁶	¹⁷ *70,400,000	¹⁷ *70,800,000	*1,124,718	*16.0	1,055,915	14.9	¹⁷ *653,246	¹⁷ *9.4	¹⁷ *647,661	¹⁷ *9.1
Hungary (Trianon territory).....		9,384,000			182,050	19.4			136,006	14.5
Iceland.....	¹ 125,915	¹ 125,979	3,290	26.1	3,048	24.6	1,263	10.0	1,292	10.4
Italy.....	*45,681,000	*45,400,000	*926,086	*20.4	*896,086	*20.4			¹⁴ *643,517	¹⁴ *9.1
Netherlands.....	*9,095,526	*9,041,986	*209,270	*23.0	*189,821	*21.0	¹⁸ *91,445	¹⁸ *10.1	¹⁸ *93,980	¹⁸ *10.5
Northern Ireland.....	¹⁷ 1,304,000	¹⁷ 1,296,000	31,521	24.2	29,645	22.9	¹⁷ 17,437	¹⁷ 13.4	¹⁷ 17,256	¹⁷ 13.3
Norway.....	¹ *3,015,000	¹ *2,987,900	*86,657	*18.8	*82,359	*17.5	¹⁸ *28,543	¹⁸ *9.8	¹⁸ *28,358	¹⁸ *10.5
Portugal (inc. Azores and Madeira Islands).....	7,953,686	7,864,061	198,101	24.9	187,503	23.8	121,887	15.3	126,531	16.1
Romania ¹⁶		16,843,539			411,369	24.4			327,828	19.5
Scotland.....	²⁷ 5,006,700	²⁷ 5,006,700	94,682	18.9	90,697	18.1	¹⁹ 66,733	¹⁹ 13.3	¹⁹ 64,963	¹⁹ 13.0
Spain ⁴ (inc. Balearic and Canary Islands).....	*26,481,000	*26,244,184	*602,882	*22.8	*527,046	*20.1	¹⁸ *348,718	¹⁸ *13.2	¹⁸ *354,749	¹⁸ *13.7
Sweden.....	*6,480,514	6,432,337	*124,821	*19.2	113,961	17.7	*65,799	*10.1	*63,741	*9.1
Switzerland.....	4,320,800	4,283,300	63,049	19.2	78,875	18.4	47,409	11.0	46,928	11.0
OCEANIA										
Australia (exc. full-blood aboriginals).....	²¹ *7,229,864	²¹ *7,170,863	149,295	*20.6	136,708	19.1	¹⁷ 74,486	²⁰ *10.3	¹⁷ 75,191	²⁰ *10.5
New Zealand (exc. Maoris).....	¹⁰ 1,538,651	¹⁰ 1,545,112	30,311	19.7	33,574	21.7	¹⁰ 15,447	¹⁰ 10.0	¹⁰ 16,385	¹⁰ 10.6

*Provisional.

—Data not available.

¹ Estimated as of December 31.

² Data are for 21 State capitals, namely: Maceió, Manaus, Salvador, Fortaleza, Distrito Federal (Rio de Janeiro), Vitória, Goiânia, São Luiz, Cuiabá, Belo Horizonte, Belém, João Pessoa, Curitiba, Recife, Teresina, Niterói, Natal, Porto Alegre, Florianópolis, São Paulo, and Aracaju.

³ Estimated as of June 1.

⁴ Attention is called to the fact that the registration system classifies as stillbirths all infants born alive but dying before registration of birth, with the result that they are not included in either live births or deaths.

⁵ Data are for year ended November 30.⁶ Data are for year ended June 30.

⁷ Data are for 25 biodemographic districts, i.e., those districts in which there are established hospitals, health centers, dispensaries, or health units.

Latest data available for Paraguay as a whole are for 1941:

Population.....1,040,420; births.....34,317; deaths.....13,210

⁸ For birth rate, 136,497,049 including armed forces overseas; for death rate, 135,966,319 excluding armed forces overseas.

⁹ For birth rate, 134,864,924 including armed forces overseas; for death rate, 133,770,500 excluding armed forces overseas.

¹⁰ Excludes armed forces overseas.

¹¹ Data are for a registration area which includes about 98 percent of the total British territory and perhaps 75 percent of India proper.

¹² Based on 1942 population.

¹³ Approximated from absolute numbers and death rates for communicable diseases, but results are not in accord with 1945 census returns which give a total of 71,996,000, excluding 2,500,000 to 3,000,000 in armed forces. Probably includes Koreans and Formosans.

¹⁴ Excludes war losses, i.e., military and civilian deaths due to war.

¹⁵ Data for settled population, excluding armed forces in addition to Beduin population which totaled 66,553 according to the 1931 census.

¹⁶ Austrian territory plus a few Sudeten districts incorporated in the Reichsgaue Niederdonau and Oberdonau.

¹⁷ Excludes armed forces.

¹⁸ Excludes data for 41 communes of Eupen, Malmedy, and Moresnet, not under Belgian administration.

¹⁹ Includes war losses, i.e., military and civilian deaths due to war.

²⁰ Register of population, Dec. 13, 1943.

²¹ Total population including armed forces irrespective of location.

²² Excludes deaths among armed forces overseas, but based on population including all armed forces irrespective of location.

²³ Data are for 86 departments, excluding Alsace-Lorraine and Corsica.

²⁴ Data are for 87 departments, excluding Alsace-Lorraine.

²⁵ Frontiers of 1937, i.e., including the Saar. Official German statistics give the following data for an area including Germany (as of 1937), Austria, the Sudeten Districts, Memel, Danzig, the Western Provinces of Poland, Eupen, and Malmedy:

	1943	1942
Births.....	1,539,885	1,434,522
Deaths.....	1,144,794	1,125,578

²⁶ Includes data for Bessarabia and Bukovina placed under Romanian administration in July 1941.

²⁷ 1939 total population.

²⁸ Excludes deaths among armed forces, but based on population including all armed forces irrespective of location.

Source.—Data taken from latest official vital statistics reports or yearbooks for each country. Rates have been computed in the Bureau of the Census wherever possible.

APPENDIX—INTERNATIONAL STATISTICS

TABLE 2.—POPULATION, REPORTED NUMBER OF BIRTHS, TOTAL DEATHS, INFANT DEATHS (UNDER 1 YEAR OF AGE), AND STILLBIRTHS, WITH CORRESPONDING CRUDE RATES AND RATIOS: 24 SPECIFIED COUNTRIES FOR SELECTED YEARS, 1920-1944

(Births and deaths exclusive of stillbirths. Birth and death rates per 1,000 population; infant mortality rates and stillbirth ratios per 1,000 live births. Registration of births and deaths is admittedly somewhat incomplete especially in Latin America. Data for these countries as well as for countries engaged in the war should be used with caution, not only because of the possibility of incomplete and irregular registration, but also because of the difficulty of computing rates with reference to strictly corresponding populations)

COUNTRY AND YEAR	POPULATION		BIRTHS		TOTAL DEATHS		DEATHS UNDER 1 YEAR		STILLBIRTHS	
	Type and date	Number	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Ratio
Argentina (exc. territories):										
1944	E. Dec. 31	*13,385,509	*339,794	*25.4	*141,457	*10.6	*27,258	*80.2	*10,094	*29.7
1943	E. Dec. 31	15,180,223	316,895	24.2	137,775	10.5	*24,549	*77.0	*9,265	*29.1
1942	E. Dec. 31	12,992,812	297,898	22.9	138,091	10.6	¹ 24,439	¹ 85.9	¹ 9,259	¹ 31.1
1941	E. Dec. 31	12,816,901	303,775	23.7	156,927	10.7	² 21,714	² 83.6	² 9,107	² 31.4
1940	E. Dec. 31	12,632,123	³ 285,618	^{23.5}	140,192	11.1	³ 23,019	³ 90.0	³ 9,164	³ 33.7
1935	E. Dec. 31	11,751,281	291,962	24.8	151,969	12.9	⁴ 31,103	⁴ 106.5	⁴ 9,501	⁴ 55.5
1930	E. Dec. 31	10,890,255	⁵ 296,892	^{28.5}	⁵ 129,202	^{12.4}	⁵ 31,423	⁵ 105.8	⁵ 10,202	⁵ 34.4
1925	E. Dec. 31	9,606,853	⁶ 284,958	^{30.8}	⁶ 128,281	^{13.8}	⁶ 34,172	⁶ 123.9		
1920	E. Dec. 31	8,313,957	262,600	31.6	125,911	15.1	33,435	127.3		
Australia (exc. full-blood aboriginals):										
1944	E. mean	⁸ *7,306,637	153,344	*21.0	⁹ 89,596	¹⁰ 9.5		*31.3		
1943	E. mean	⁸ *7,229,864	149,295	*20.6	⁹ 76,486	¹⁰ *10.3	5,413	36.3		
1942	E. mean	⁸ *7,170,863	136,708	19.1	⁹ 75,191	¹⁰ 10.5	5,400	39.5		
1941	E. mean	⁸ *7,102,053	134,525	18.9	⁹ 71,176	¹⁰ 10.0	5,344	39.7		
1940	E. mean	⁸ *7,032,361	126,347	18.0	⁹ 68,384	¹⁰ 9.7	4,855	38.4		
1935	E. mean	6,725,632	111,325	16.6	63,599	9.5	4,429	39.8		
1930	E. mean	6,466,019	128,399	19.9	55,331	8.6	6,065	47.2		
1925	E. mean	5,940,977	135,782	22.9	54,568	9.2	7,251	53.4		
1920	E. mean	5,359,142	136,406	25.5	56,289	10.5	9,431	69.1		
Belgium:										
1944	E. Dec. 31	8,251,576	127,122	15.4	¹⁴ 132,248	¹⁴ 16.0	10,502	62.6	3,224	25.4
1943	E. Dec. 31	8,246,862	123,633	15.0	¹⁴ 112,157	¹⁴ 13.6	9,476	76.6	2,742	22.2
1942	E. Dec. 31	8,235,527	108,603	13.2	¹⁴ 122,112	¹⁴ 14.8	9,155	84.3	2,771	25.5
1941	E. Dec. 31	8,257,392	100,616	12.2	¹⁴ 121,945	¹⁴ 14.8	9,216	91.6	2,747	27.3
1940	E. Dec. 31	8,294,674	112,497	13.6	¹⁴ 134,695	¹⁴ 16.2	10,485	93.2	3,233	28.7
1935	E. Dec. 31	8,299,940	128,432	15.5	107,253	12.9	10,866	84.6	4,182	32.6
1930	E. Dec. 31	8,092,004	152,530	18.8	106,592	13.4	14,594	95.7	5,144	33.7
1925	E. Dec. 31	7,811,876	155,330	19.9	103,221	13.2	15,107	97.3	5,624	36.2
1920	C. Dec. 31	7,405,569	164,950	22.3	103,717	14.0	18,172	110.2	6,755	41.0
Brazil (21 State capitals):										
1944	E. midyear	*6,056,422	*151,218	*25.0	*121,893	*20.1	*28,650	*190.8	*10,573	*69.9
1943	E. midyear	*5,949,218	*143,374	*24.1	*113,528	*19.1	*26,560	*185.2	*10,421	*72.7
1942	E. midyear	*5,842,014	*137,622	*23.6	*109,060	*18.7	*25,883	*188.1	*10,173	*73.9
1941	E. midyear	*5,737,810	*129,713	*22.6	¹⁵ *105,401	¹⁵ *18.7	¹⁵ *24,624	¹⁵ 192.9	¹⁵ *9,878	¹⁵ *76.2
1940	C. Sept. 1	5,627,606	133,102	23.7	¹⁵ 101,382	¹⁵ 18.3	¹⁵ 23,573	¹⁵ 179.7	¹⁵ 9,835	¹⁵ 73.9
1935	E. midyear	5,042,639	¹⁶ 113,604	^{22.5}	¹⁶ 90,078	¹⁶ 17.9	¹⁶ 22,921	¹⁶ 205.7	¹⁶ 9,126	¹⁶ 80.3
1930	E. midyear	4,687,212	¹⁶ 118,168	^{25.2}	¹⁶ 82,359	¹⁶ 17.6	¹⁶ 21,743	¹⁶ 284.0	¹⁶ 8,531	¹⁶ 76.6
1925	E. midyear	3,726,780	¹⁷ 91,779	^{24.6}	¹⁷ 71,714	¹⁷ 19.2	¹⁷ 13,974	¹⁷ 180.6		
1920	E. midyear	3,483,593	¹⁸ 85,339	^{26.3}	¹⁸ 71,108	¹⁸ 20.4	¹⁸ 13,360	¹⁸ 196.5		
Canada (exc. Yukon and the Northwest Territories):										
1944	E. June 1	11,958,000	*283,975	*23.7	*115,687	*9.7	*15,511	*54.6	*6,697	*23.6
1943	E. June 1	11,795,000	285,423	24.0	118,531	10.0	15,213	53.7	6,796	24.0
1942	E. June 1	11,377,000	272,184	23.4	112,848	9.7	14,658	53.8	7,127	26.2
1941	C. June 2	11,489,713	255,224	22.2	114,500	10.0	15,231	59.7	6,877	26.9
1940	E. June 1	11,364,000	244,316	21.5	110,927	9.8	13,783	56.4	6,634	27.2
1935	E. June 1	10,829,000	221,451	20.4	105,567	9.7	15,730	71.0	6,449	29.1
1930	E. June 1	10,195,000	245,495	23.9	109,306	10.7	21,742	89.3	7,707	31.7
1925	E. June 1	6,733,000	154,861	23.0	66,477	9.9	12,699	78.6	5,296	34.2
1920	E. June 1	6,272,000	1,166,741	26.6	77,722	12.4	16,685	100.1	6,440	38.6
Chile:										
1944	E. Dec. 31	5,315,000	174,864	32.9	103,054	19.4	31,616	180.8	7,253	41.5
1943	E. Dec. 31	5,237,432	172,095	32.9	103,235	19.7	33,378	194.0	8,150	47.4
1942	E. Dec. 31	5,164,964	170,222	33.0	104,122	20.2	33,146	194.7	8,179	46.0
1941	E. Dec. 31	5,094,495	165,004	32.4	100,091	19.6	33,033	200.2	8,171	49.5
1940	C. Nov. 28	5,023,539	166,593	33.2	107,771	21.5	36,190	217.2	8,047	48.3
1935	E. Dec. 31	4,507,850	155,151	34.0	112,364	24.9	38,432	250.9	7,948	51.2
1930	C. Nov. 27	4,287,445	169,395	39.5	105,140	24.5	39,706	234.4	5,866	34.6
1925	E. Dec. 31	3,997,374	156,225	39.6	108,787	27.6	40,276	257.8	4,757	30.4
1920	C. Nov. 15	3,753,799	146,725	39.1	115,428	30.7	38,654	263.4	4,122	28.1
Costa Rica:										
1944	E. Dec. 31	725,149	29,935	41.3	11,295	15.6	3,741	125.0	1,010	33.7
1943	E. Dec. 31	706,596	30,469	43.1	11,784	16.6	3,559	118.8	965	32.3
1942	E. Dec. 31	687,354	28,253	41.1	13,559	19.7	4,446	157.3	999	35.3
1941	E. Dec. 31	672,043	28,823	42.9	11,423	17.0	3,559	125.5	946	32.8
1940	E. Dec. 31	656,129	28,004	42.7	11,211	17.1	3,707	132.4	890	31.8
1935	E. Dec. 31	577,833	24,954	43.2	12,630	21.9	3,914	157.0	868	34.7
1930	E. Dec. 31	516,031	23,650	45.8	10,408	20.2	3,663	154.9	817	34.5
1925	E. Dec. 31	461,472	19,960	43.5	11,884	25.8	3,564	178.6	660	33.1
1920	E. Dec. 31	421,094	18,066	42.9	12,632	30.5	3,691	204.3	588	32.5
Denmark (exc. Faroe Islands):										
1944	E. midyear	3,988,000	90,639	22.7	41,087	10.3	4,322	47.7	1,811	20.0
1943	E. midyear	3,949,000	84,319	21.4	37,953	9.6	3,780	44.8	1,832	21.7
1942	E. midyear	3,903,000	79,545	20.4	37,527	9.6	3,737	47.0	1,698	21.3
1941	E. midyear	3,863,000	71,306	18.5	39,756	10.3	3,919	55.0	1,681	23.6
1940	E. midyear	3,832,000	70,121	18.3	39,730	10.4	3,517	50.2	1,814	25.9
1935	E. midyear	3,695,000	65,223	17.7	40,816	11.0	4,634	71.0	1,681	23.8
1930	E. midyear	3,542,000	66,303	18.7	38,174	10.8	5,301	80.0	1,588	24.0
1925	E. midyear	3,425,000	71,897	21.0	37,083	10.8	5,737	79.3	1,737	24.2
1920	E. midyear	3,079,000	98,230	25.4	39,841	12.9	7,094	90.7	1,997	25.5
England and Wales:										
1944	E. midyear	*42,449,000	*744,843	*17.5	²² *492,176	²³ *11.6	*33,456	*44.9	*21,212	*28.5
1943	E. midyear	*42,143,000	*683,212	*16.2	²² *501,412	²³ *11.9	*33,083	*48.4	*21,275	*31.1
1942	E. midyear	*41,897,000	*654,039	*15.6	²² *480,137	²³ *11.5	*32,260	*49.3	*22,335	*34.1
1941	E. midyear	*41,748,000	*587,228	*14.1	²² *455,180	²³ *12.8	*34,550	*58.8	*20,922	*35.6
1940	E. midyear	*41,862,000	607,029	14.5	²² 581,537	²³ 13.9	33,892	55.8	22,761	37.4
1935	E. midyear	40,645,000	598,756	14.7	477,401	11.7	34,082	56.3	25,435	42.5
1930	E. midyear	39,801,000	648,811	16.3	455,427	11.4	38,902	60.0	27,577	42.5
1925	E. midyear	38,935,000	710,582	18.3	472,841	12.1	53,376	75.0		
1920	E. midyear	37,247,000	957,782	25.7	466,130	12.5	76,552	79.9		

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 2.—POPULATION, REPORTED NUMBER OF BIRTHS, TOTAL DEATHS, INFANT DEATHS (UNDER 1 YEAR OF AGE), AND STILLBIRTHS, WITH CORRESPONDING CRUDE RATES AND RATIOS: 24 SPECIFIED COUNTRIES FOR SELECTED YEARS, 1920-1944—Continued

(See headnote on p. 249)

COUNTRY AND YEAR	POPULATION		BIRTHS		TOTAL DEATHS		DEATHS UNDER 1 YEAR		STILLBIRTHS	
	Type and date	Number	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Ratio
France: ²⁴ 25										
1944	E. Dec. 31	37,740,000	*607,449	*15.9	*709,675	*18.6	*46,346	*77.2	*17,612	*29.7
1943	E. midyear	37,030,000	*588,301	*15.9	*609,596	*16.5	*44,266	*75.1	*17,183	*29.1
1942	E. midyear	37,700,000	545,638	14.5	635,806	16.9	39,818	71.1	14,847	27.2
1941	E. midyear	37,800,000	483,419	13.1	655,419	17.3	36,242	73.5	14,869	30.1
1940	E. midyear	39,000,000	536,567	13.8	735,900	18.9	49,156	91.6	17,415	32.5
1935	E. midyear	41,940,000	640,527	15.3	658,379	15.7	44,137	68.9	21,929	34.2
1930	E. midyear	41,610,000	749,953	18.0	646,886	15.6	56,630	75.2	26,044	34.7
1925	E. midyear	40,610,000	770,060	19.0	707,616	17.4	60,529	89.0	28,956	37.6
1920	E. midyear	39,000,000	833,512	21.4	671,057	17.2	82,691	99.2	35,427	42.5
Germany: ²⁶										
1944										
1943	(²⁹)	*70,400,000	*1,124,718	*16.0	*853,246	*12.1				
1942	(²⁹)	*70,800,000	1,055,915	14.9	847,861	12.0	³⁰ 31,300	77		
1941	(²⁹)	*70,300,000	1,308,232	18.6	844,435	12.0	³⁰ 82,400	63	*25,659	22.1
1940	(²⁹)	*69,900,000	1,402,256	20.1	855,591	12.7	³⁰ 58,300	63	*32,082	*22.9
1935	E. midyear	66,871,000	1,263,976	18.9	752,018	11.8	86,649	88.6	33,099	26.2
1930	E. midyear	65,084,000	1,144,151	17.6	718,807	11.0	96,897	84.7	36,427	31.8
1925	E. midyear	63,166,000	1,311,259	20.8	753,017	11.9	137,927	105.2	44,414	35.9
1920	E. midyear	61,794,000	1,589,287	25.9	932,929	15.1	209,723	131.1	52,306	52.7
Italy:										
1944										
1943	E. midyear	*45,661,000								
1942	E. midyear	45,400,000	*926,096	*20.4	*643,517	*14.2	*100,000	*108.0	*26,758	*26.9
1941	E. midyear	45,300,000	937,546	20.8	621,735	13.8	106,003	115.2	27,759	29.6
1940	E. midyear	44,700,000	1,046,475	23.4	1,006,907	13.6	107,446	102.7	32,195	30.8
1935	E. midyear	42,600,000	996,708	23.4	584,722	14.0	100,876	101.2	33,849	34.0
1930	E. midyear	40,887,590	1,082,678	26.7	576,751	14.1	115,283	105.5	39,686	36.5
1925	E. midyear	39,112,440	1,109,761	28.4	670,296	17.1	132,405	119.3	48,117	43.4
1920	E. midyear	36,366,198	1,168,041	31.8	681,749	18.7	146,718	126.7	52,387	45.2
Japan (proper, excluding Karafuto):										
1944	(³²)	³² 77,000,000	2,156,850	³³ 28.0	³¹ 1,284,197	³¹ 16.7				
1943	(³²)	³² 76,000,000	2,259,535	³³ 29.7	³¹ 1,213,811	³¹ 16.0	185,219	86.6	92,889	41.2
1942	(³²)	³² 75,900,000	2,233,660	³³ 30.2	³¹ 1,166,650	³¹ 15.8	180,897	85.5		
1941	(³²)	³² 75,839,800	2,277,263	³³ 30.8	³¹ 1,149,559	³¹ 15.5	181,420	84.1		
1940	C. Oct. 1	71,810,022	2,115,667	29.5	1,166,595	16.5	180,509	90.0		
1935	C. Oct. 1	69,254,148	2,190,004	31.6	1,161,956	16.6	233,706	106.7	115,593	52.8
1930	C. Oct. 1	64,450,035	2,085,101	32.4	1,170,867	18.2	256,703	124.1	117,730	56.5
1925	C. Oct. 1	59,736,822	2,086,091	34.9	1,210,706	20.3	287,008	142.4	124,403	59.6
1920	C. Oct. 1	55,865,053	2,025,564	36.2	1,422,096	25.4	335,613	165.7	144,038	71.1
Mexico:										
1944	E. midyear	*21,672,733	*929,369	*42.9	*428,928	*19.8	*106,000	*114.1		
1943	E. midyear	*21,164,788	*963,317	*45.5	*474,950	*22.4	*106,000	*110.0		
1942	E. midyear	20,656,807	940,067	45.5	471,600	22.8	*107,000	*115.6		
1941	E. midyear	20,208,163	878,935	43.5	446,361	22.1	*108,837	*123.8		
1940	E. Mar. 6	19,653,552	875,471	44.5	458,906	23.3	125,7	125.7	18,344	21.0
1935	E. midyear	18,089,465	764,326	42.3	408,471	22.6	96,041	125.7	16,167	21.2
1930	C. May 15	16,552,722	819,614	49.5	441,717	26.7	107,921	131.5	16,883	20.6
1925	E. midyear	15,203,787	505,531	33.1	402,650	26.5	108,714	215.9	11,770	23.4
1920	E. midyear									
Netherlands:										
1944										
1943	E. mean	*9,095,526	*208,270	*23.0	¹⁴ *91,445	¹⁴ *10.1	*6,500	*40.6		
1942	E. mean	*9,041,986	*189,821	*21.0	¹⁴ *85,980	¹⁴ *9.5	*7,497	*39.5	*3,745	19.7
1941	E. mean	8,965,484	181,959	20.3	¹⁴ 89,716	¹⁴ 10.0	7,934	43.6	3,953	21.7
1940	E. mean	8,878,611	184,846	20.8	¹⁴ 87,722	¹⁴ 9.9	7,256	39.1	4,757	25.7
1935	E. mean	8,433,266	170,425	20.2	73,660	8.7	6,819	40.0	4,390	25.8
1930	E. mean	7,983,870	182,310	23.1	71,662	9.1	9,274	50.9	4,600	25.2
1925	E. mean	7,365,732	178,545	24.2	72,121	9.8	10,424	58.4	4,661	26.1
1920	C. Dec. 31	6,865,314	185,016	26.4	83,554	12.2	16,334	85.8	5,226	26.8
New Zealand (exc. Maoris):										
1944	E. mean	²² 1,556,312	33,599	21.6	²² 15,363	²² 9.9	1,012	30.1	799	23.8
1943	E. mean	²² 1,538,651	30,311	19.7	²² 15,447	²² 10.0	951	31.4	*817	27.0
1942	E. mean	²² 1,545,112	33,574	21.7	²² 16,385	²² 10.6	964	28.7	891	26.5
1941	E. mean	²² 1,558,620	35,100	22.8	²² 15,146	²² 9.8	1,045	29.8	971	27.7
1940	E. mean	²² 1,546,312	32,771	21.2	14,282	9.2	990	30.2	965	29.4
1935	E. mean	1,481,674	23,965	16.2	12,217	8.2	773	32.3	738	30.5
1930	E. mean	1,423,178	26,797	18.8	12,199	8.6	924	34.5	865	32.3
1925	E. mean	1,327,665	28,153	21.2	11,026	8.3	1,125	40.0	861	30.5
1920	E. mean	1,192,620	29,921	25.1	12,109	10.2	1,513	50.6	840	28.1
Portugal (inc. Azores and Madeira Islands):										
1944	E. midyear	8,043,315	201,373	25.0	119,275	14.8	24,603	122.2	9,295	46.2
1943	E. midyear	7,953,688	198,101	24.9	121,887	15.3	26,278	132.6	9,199	46.4
1942	E. midyear	7,864,061	187,503	23.8	126,531	16.1	24,629	131.4	8,901	47.5
1941	E. midyear	7,774,434	184,336	23.7	134,937	17.4	27,794	150.8	8,804	47.8
1940	C. Dec. 12	7,722,152	187,692	24.3	120,486	15.6	23,690	126.1	8,847	47.1
1935	E. midyear	7,236,673	203,943	28.2	123,051	17.0	30,328	148.7	9,174	45.0
1930	C. Dec. 1	6,825,883	202,529	29.7	116,352	17.0	29,077	143.6	8,631	42.6
1925	E. midyear	6,396,399	208,434	34.2	117,413	18.3	27,527	132.1	9,107	43.7
1920	C. Dec. 1	6,032,991	202,908	33.6	142,862	23.7	33,302	164.1	8,762	45.2
Scotland:										
1944	E. midyear	³⁴ 5,006,700	*95,941	*19.2	¹⁴ *64,603	¹⁴ *12.9	*6,237	*65.0	*3,222	*33.6
1943	E. midyear	³⁴ 5,006,700	94,662	18.9	¹⁴ 66,733	¹⁴ 13.3	6,174	65.2	3,494	36.9
1942	E. midyear	³⁴ 5,006,700	90,697	18.1	¹⁴ 64,963	¹⁴ 13.0	6,263	69.3	3,602	37.7
1941	E. midyear	³⁴ 5,006,700	89,743	17.9	¹⁴ 72,558	¹⁴ 14.5	7,426	82.7	3,668	41.2
1940	E. midyear	³⁴ 5,006,700	86,403	17.3	¹⁴ 72,775	¹⁴ 14.5	6,766	78.3	3,799	44.0
1935	E. midyear	4,952,500	87,928	17.8	65,331	13.2	6,754	76.8		
1930	E. midyear	4,845,986	94,549	19.5	64,285	13.3	7,852	83.0		
1925	E. midyear	4,866,225	104,137	21.4	65,507	13.5	9,430	90.6		
1920	E. midyear	4,664,396	136,546	28.1	66,179	14.0	12,565	92.0		

APPENDIX—INTERNATIONAL STATISTICS

TABLE 2.—POPULATION, REPORTED NUMBER OF BIRTHS, TOTAL DEATHS, INFANT DEATHS (UNDER 1 YEAR OF AGE), AND STILLBIRTHS, WITH CORRESPONDING CRUDE RATES AND RATIOS: 24 SPECIFIED COUNTRIES FOR SELECTED YEARS, 1920-1944—Continued

(See headnote on p. 249)

COUNTRY AND YEAR	POPULATION		BIRTHS		TOTAL DEATHS		DEATHS UNDER 1 YEAR		STILLBIRTHS	
	Type and date	Number	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Ratio
Spain ²⁴ (inc. Balearic and Canary Islands):										
1944	E. midyear	*26,491,000	*602,882	*22.8	*348,718	*13.2	*89,774	*99.1		
1943	E. midyear	*26,244,164	*527,046	*20.1	*384,749	*14.7	*54,262	*103.0	*17,625	*33.4
1942	E. midyear	25,899,465	507,275	18.5	485,747	18.6	72,427	142.8	16,580	32.7
1941	E. midyear	25,877,971	627,584	24.3	424,544	16.4	68,190	108.7	19,120	50.5
1940	C. Dec. 31	24,949,298	632,535	25.5	384,567	15.5	69,194	109.4	21,788	34.4
1935	E. Dec. 31	23,563,867	680,860	28.0	394,488	16.7	77,930	117.1	21,778	33.0
1930	E. Dec. 31	22,128,000	644,741	29.1	432,400	19.5	87,988	136.5	19,286	29.9
1925	E. Dec. 31	21,503,162	623,559	29.3	494,540	23.2	102,975	165.2		
1920	C. Dec. 31									
Sweden:										
1944	E. mean	*6,560,088	*135,167	*20.5	*71,147	*10.8	*4,009	*30.1		
1943	E. mean	*6,490,514	*124,921	*19.2	*65,799	*10.1	*3,567	*28.6		
1942	E. mean	6,432,537	113,961	17.7	63,741	9.9	3,337	29.3	2,607	22.9
1941	E. mean	6,388,953	99,727	15.6	71,910	11.3	3,685	37.0	2,508	25.1
1940	E. mean	6,356,568	95,778	15.1	72,748	11.4	3,758	39.2	2,319	29.4
1935	E. mean	6,241,798	85,906	13.8	72,813	11.7	3,942	45.9	2,367	27.6
1930	E. mean	6,151,135	94,220	15.4	71,790	11.7	5,157	54.7	2,605	27.6
1925	E. mean	6,044,840	105,292	17.6	70,918	11.7	5,917	55.7	2,608	24.5
1920	E. mean	5,875,763	139,753	23.5	78,128	13.3	8,781	63.3	3,226	23.2
Switzerland:										
1944	E. mean	4,343,000	*85,606	*19.7	*52,556	*12.1	*3,612	*42.2		
1943	E. mean	4,320,800	85,049	19.2	47,409	11.0	3,303	59.8	1,395	16.8
1942	E. mean	4,285,800	78,875	18.4	46,928	11.0	3,020	79.3	1,527	16.8
1941	E. mean	4,253,700	71,926	16.9	47,556	11.1	2,959	41.1	1,356	18.9
1940	E. mean	4,226,400	64,115	15.2	50,789	12.0	2,960	46.2	1,342	20.9
1935	E. mean	4,155,200	66,378	16.0	50,235	12.1	3,179	47.9	1,463	22.3
1930	E. mean	4,051,400	69,855	17.2	46,939	11.6	3,552	50.8	1,695	24.3
1925	E. mean	3,909,700	72,570	18.6	47,877	12.2	4,255	58.4	1,939	26.7
1920	E. mean	3,876,922	81,190	20.9	55,992	14.4	6,796	83.7	2,453	30.0
Union of South Africa (European population):										
1944	E. midyear	2,300,000	*61,975	*26.9	*21,738	*9.5	*2,619	*42.3		
1943	E. midyear	2,265,000	58,765	25.9	*22,024	*9.7	2,760	47.3		
1942	E. midyear	2,230,000	56,155	25.2	21,225	9.5	2,670	47.6		
1941	C. May 6	2,192,181	54,569	24.9	21,082	9.6	2,772	50.9		
1940	E. midyear	2,152,700	54,439	25.3	20,277	9.4	2,725	50.1		
1935	E. midyear	1,984,500	47,717	24.3	20,630	11.5	2,597	62.8	1,105	23.2
1930	E. midyear	1,797,900	47,534	26.4	17,415	9.7	3,177	66.8	1,129	23.8
1925	E. midyear	1,637,472	43,411	26.5	15,371	9.4	2,969	68.4	965	22.2
1920	E. midyear	1,469,911	43,445	29.0	16,634	11.1	3,913	90.1	784	16.0
United States:										
1944	E. midyear	(38)	2,784,800	20.2	22 1,411,388	22 10.6	111,127	39.8	75,495	27.0
1943	E. midyear	(36)	2,934,860	21.5	22 1,456,544	22 10.9	119,464	40.4	76,465	26.7
1942	E. midyear	(37)	2,805,896	20.8	22 1,385,167	22 10.4	113,492	40.4	69,174	28.2
1941	E. midyear	(38)	2,513,427	18.8	22 1,397,542	22 10.5	113,949	45.3	75,133	29.9
1940	E. midyear	(39)	2,360,399	17.9	22 1,417,269	22 10.7	110,984	47.0	75,902	31.3
1935	E. midyear		2,115,105	16.8	1,362,752	10.9	120,158	55.7	77,119	35.8
1930 (registration States)	E. midyear	(40)	2,203,958	18.9	1,327,240	11.3	142,413	64.6	86,466	39.2
1925 (registration States)	E. midyear	(41)	1,878,880	21.8	1,191,809	11.7	134,652	71.7	71,519	38.1
1920 (registration States)	E. midyear	(42)	1,508,874	23.7	1,118,070	13.0	128,531	85.8		
Venezuela (exc. Indian tribes and Federal dependencies):										
1944	E. midyear	4,101,910	147,207	35.9	70,524	17.2	17,192	116.8	2,624	17.8
1943	E. midyear	4,005,707	145,329	36.3	64,131	16.0	15,843	109.0	2,596	17.9
1942	E. midyear	3,892,603	139,382	35.8	63,588	16.3	16,040	115.1	2,555	18.3
1941	C. Dec. 7	3,849,919	134,394	34.9	62,383	16.2	16,268	121.2	2,628	19.3
1940	E. midyear	3,583,327	133,394	37.2	61,557	17.2	16,254	121.7	2,578	19.6
1935	E. midyear	3,299,934	91,836	27.8	54,624	16.6	12,629	137.5	851	7.1
1930	E. midyear	3,078,234	91,474	28.7	52,889	17.2	13,689	149.8	871	6.2
1925	E. midyear	2,541,289	95,711	37.7	51,782	20.4	12,608	131.7	400	4.2
1920	C. Jan. 1	2,363,012	77,174	31.4	54,715	23.2				

*Provisional.
 —Data not available.
 E. Estimated population.
 C. Enumerated population (census).
 1 Excludes data for Province of Corrientes.
 2 Excludes data for Provinces of Corrientes and Santa Fe.
 3 Excludes data for Province of Santiago del Estero.
 4 Excludes data for Provinces of Corrientes, Santa Fe, and Santiago del Estero.
 5 Excludes data for Provinces of Santiago del Estero and Corrientes.
 6 Excludes data for Provinces of Santiago del Estero and La Rioja.
 7 Excludes data for Provinces of Santiago del Estero, La Rioja, and Salta.
 8 Total population including armed forces irrespective of location.
 9 Excludes armed forces.
 10 Excludes deaths among armed forces, but based on population including all armed forces irrespective of location.
 11 Includes those deaths among armed forces which were registered with civil authorities.
 12 Includes those deaths among armed forces which were registered with civil authorities, but based on population including all armed forces irrespective of location.
 13 Excludes data for 41 communes of Eupen, Malmedy, and Moresnet, not under Belgian administration.
 14 Includes war losses, i.e., military and civilian deaths due to war.
 15 Data are for 20 State capitals.
 16 Data are for 19 State capitals.
 17 Data are for 16 State capitals.
 18 Data are for 15 State capitals.
 19 Data are for 8 State capitals.
 20 Data are for 18 State capitals.
 21 Excludes data for Province of Quebec.
 22 Excludes armed forces overseas.
 23 Excludes deaths among armed forces overseas, but based on population including all armed forces irrespective of location.

24 Attention is called to the fact that the registration system classifies as stillbirths all infants born alive but dying before registration of birth, with the result that they are not included in either live births or deaths.
 25 Population is reported as de facto.
 26 Data are for 86 departments, excluding Alsace-Lorraine and Corsica.
 27 Data are for 87 departments, excluding Alsace-Lorraine.
 28 Frontiers of 1937, i.e., including the Saar.
 29 Date of estimation unknown.
 30 Approximated in the Bureau of the Census from base and rate given.
 31 Excludes war losses, i.e., military and civilian deaths due to war.
 32 Approximated from absolute numbers and death rates for communicable diseases, but results are not in accord with the 1945 census returns which give a total of 71,996,000 excluding 2,500,000 to 3,000,000 in armed forces. Probably includes Koreans and Formosans.
 33 Based on population which probably includes Koreans and Formosans.
 34 1939 total population.
 35 For birth rate, 138,083,449 including armed forces overseas; for death rate, 132,552,005 excluding armed forces overseas.
 36 For birth rate, 136,497,049 including armed forces overseas; for death rate, 133,966,319 excluding armed forces overseas.
 37 For birth rate, 134,664,924 including armed forces overseas; for death rate, 133,770,500 excluding armed forces overseas.
 38 For birth rate, 133,202,875 including armed forces overseas; for death rate, 133,060,045 excluding armed forces overseas.
 39 For birth rate, 131,970,224 including armed forces overseas; for death rate, 131,954,144 excluding armed forces overseas.
 40 For birth-registration States, 116,544,946; for death-registration States, 117,238,278.
 41 For birth-registration States, 88,294,564; for death-registration States, 102,031,555.
 42 For birth-registration States, 63,597,307; for death registration States, 86,079,263.
 43 Excludes data for territory of Amazonas.
 Source.—Data taken from latest official vital statistics reports or yearbooks for each country. Rates have been computed in the Bureau of the Census wherever possible.