

Table A-9a. Age-adjusted percent distribution (with standard errors) of work-loss days in the past 12 months among employed adults aged 18 and over, and age-adjusted percent distribution (with standard errors) of bed days in the past 12 months among all adults aged 18 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2016

Selected characteristic	All employed adults aged 18 years and over	No work-loss days ¹	1-2 work-loss days ¹	3-5 work-loss days ¹	6 or more work-loss days ¹	All adults aged 18 years and over	No bed days ¹	1-3 bed days ¹	4-7 bed days ¹	8 or more bed days ¹
Total	100.0	63.8 (0.49)	16.5 (0.35)	10.7 (0.30)	9.0 (0.29)	100.0	67.1 (0.38)	20.1 (0.32)	5.8 (0.19)	7.0 (0.19)
Sex										
Male	100.0	66.0 (0.66)	15.5 (0.45)	9.9 (0.39)	8.6 (0.42)	100.0	70.6 (0.55)	19.0 (0.46)	4.6 (0.23)	5.7 (0.25)
Female	100.0	61.2 (0.70)	17.7 (0.52)	11.7 (0.43)	9.4 (0.42)	100.0	63.7 (0.50)	21.3 (0.42)	6.9 (0.28)	8.1 (0.27)
Age (years)										
18-44	100.0	58.9 (0.66)	19.8 (0.52)	13.0 (0.41)	8.3 (0.35)	100.0	65.1 (0.59)	23.7 (0.52)	6.1 (0.30)	5.2 (0.26)
45-64	100.0	62.9 (0.75)	15.9 (0.55)	10.0 (0.44)	11.1 (0.49)	100.0	65.5 (0.60)	18.9 (0.47)	5.8 (0.28)	9.9 (0.38)
65-74	100.0	77.1 (1.37)	9.9 (0.99)	5.8 (0.74)	7.2 (0.77)	100.0	74.8 (0.80)	13.3 (0.63)	4.6 (0.37)	7.3 (0.47)
75 and over	100.0	83.8 (2.65)	4.8 (1.43)	*	7.7 (2.04)	100.0	78.1 (0.87)	9.1 (0.60)	5.2 (0.49)	7.7 (0.56)
Race										
One race ²	100.0	63.9 (0.49)	16.5 (0.36)	10.7 (0.30)	8.9 (0.30)	100.0	67.4 (0.39)	20.1 (0.32)	5.6 (0.19)	6.9 (0.20)
White	100.0	62.8 (0.54)	17.1 (0.39)	11.0 (0.33)	9.1 (0.32)	100.0	66.6 (0.43)	20.5 (0.35)	5.8 (0.21)	7.0 (0.22)
Black or African American	100.0	67.8 (1.60)	14.3 (1.47)	9.5 (0.79)	8.4 (0.80)	100.0	68.6 (1.05)	18.4 (0.89)	5.1 (0.47)	7.9 (0.51)
American Indian or Alaska Native	100.0	59.5 (4.18)	17.3 (3.57)	14.6 (3.01)	8.6 (2.20)	100.0	63.2 (3.26)	19.0 (2.76)	8.4 (2.52)	9.4 (1.79)
Asian	100.0	70.3 (1.83)	15.5 (1.41)	9.0 (1.21)	5.2 (0.90)	100.0	73.1 (1.50)	18.6 (1.36)	4.7 (0.72)	3.6 (0.58)
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	100.0	71.4 (6.51)	*	*	*	100.0	76.9 (5.42)	*	*	*
Two or more races ³	100.0	59.3 (3.14)	14.3 (2.24)	11.5 (1.83)	14.9 (2.15)	100.0	56.0 (2.77)	23.1 (2.39)	10.7 (1.67)	10.2 (1.54)
Black or African American, white	100.0	*	*	*	*	100.0	*	*	*	*
American Indian or Alaska Native, white	100.0	61.6 (4.82)	8.8 (2.25)	9.9 (2.48)	19.7 (4.33)	100.0	52.2 (4.55)	21.0 (3.16)	12.9 (3.45)	13.9 (2.94)
Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ and race										
Hispanic or Latino	100.0	69.3 (1.77)	13.5 (0.91)	8.7 (1.42)	8.5 (0.76)	100.0	71.4 (1.03)	16.8 (0.80)	5.2 (0.47)	6.5 (0.52)
Mexican or Mexican American	100.0	71.6 (1.64)	12.9 (1.22)	7.0 (0.73)	8.5 (0.93)	100.0	73.1 (1.35)	16.0 (1.06)	5.2 (0.64)	5.7 (0.63)
Not Hispanic or Latino	100.0	62.5 (0.51)	17.2 (0.37)	11.3 (0.33)	9.0 (0.31)	100.0	66.0 (0.40)	21.0 (0.34)	5.9 (0.20)	7.1 (0.21)
White, single race	100.0	60.8 (0.57)	18.1 (0.42)	11.9 (0.37)	9.2 (0.35)	100.0	64.9 (0.44)	21.9 (0.38)	6.1 (0.23)	7.1 (0.25)
Black or African American, single race	100.0	68.0 (1.65)	14.1 (1.51)	9.6 (0.82)	8.3 (0.80)	100.0	68.7 (1.06)	18.5 (0.90)	5.0 (0.46)	7.9 (0.53)
Education ⁵										
Less than a high school diploma	100.0	71.2 (1.85)	10.3 (1.26)	7.1 (0.94)	11.4 (1.22)	100.0	69.3 (1.24)	14.3 (0.98)	6.2 (0.63)	10.1 (0.78)
High school diploma or GED ⁶	100.0	67.7 (1.02)	12.6 (0.65)	9.9 (0.63)	9.7 (0.65)	100.0	70.3 (0.73)	16.0 (0.59)	5.4 (0.38)	8.3 (0.43)
Some college	100.0	61.7 (0.91)	16.4 (0.68)	11.4 (0.62)	10.5 (0.54)	100.0	65.1 (0.69)	19.9 (0.59)	6.3 (0.37)	8.8 (0.40)
Bachelor's degree or higher	100.0	62.8 (0.82)	18.5 (0.57)	11.3 (0.51)	7.4 (0.48)	100.0	66.6 (0.65)	23.5 (0.57)	5.2 (0.29)	4.6 (0.26)

Table A-9a. Age-adjusted percent distribution (with standard errors) of work-loss days in the past 12 months among employed adults aged 18 and over, and age-adjusted percent distribution (with standard errors) of bed days in the past 12 months among all adults aged 18 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2016

Selected characteristic	All employed adults aged 18 years and over	No work-loss days ¹	1-2 work-loss days ¹	3-5 work-loss days ¹	6 or more work-loss days ¹	All adults aged 18 years and over	No bed days ¹	1-3 bed days ¹	4-7 bed days ¹	8 or more bed days ¹
Family income⁷										
Less than \$35,000	100.0	66.5 (0.89)	13.4 (0.64)	9.6 (0.46)	10.5 (0.57)	100.0	64.8 (0.68)	17.1 (0.52)	6.8 (0.34)	11.4 (0.41)
\$35,000 or more	100.0	61.8 (0.60)	17.9 (0.44)	11.3 (0.40)	9.0 (0.38)	100.0	66.9 (0.48)	22.0 (0.41)	5.6 (0.23)	5.5 (0.23)
\$35,000–\$49,999	100.0	62.3 (1.47)	15.7 (1.09)	11.4 (1.02)	10.6 (0.89)	100.0	67.6 (1.10)	19.2 (0.87)	5.7 (0.54)	7.4 (0.61)
\$50,000–\$74,999	100.0	60.3 (1.14)	16.9 (0.81)	12.5 (0.71)	10.3 (0.77)	100.0	65.8 (0.92)	21.5 (0.78)	6.0 (0.43)	6.7 (0.50)
\$75,000–\$99,999	100.0	62.3 (1.17)	18.0 (0.92)	11.4 (0.74)	8.3 (0.65)	100.0	66.4 (1.09)	22.5 (0.96)	5.7 (0.53)	5.4 (0.50)
\$100,000 or more	100.0	62.8 (1.01)	19.0 (0.69)	10.5 (0.61)	7.8 (0.68)	100.0	67.4 (0.82)	23.2 (0.69)	5.1 (0.41)	4.3 (0.37)
Poverty status⁸										
Poor	100.0	72.2 (1.33)	11.3 (1.03)	7.7 (0.64)	8.8 (0.76)	100.0	63.8 (0.98)	16.4 (0.77)	6.5 (0.49)	13.3 (0.64)
Near poor	100.0	64.9 (1.32)	14.1 (0.93)	10.1 (0.67)	10.8 (0.83)	100.0	66.0 (0.95)	16.8 (0.71)	7.0 (0.47)	10.3 (0.55)
Not poor	100.0	62.0 (0.58)	17.9 (0.43)	11.3 (0.37)	8.8 (0.34)	100.0	67.1 (0.47)	22.0 (0.41)	5.5 (0.24)	5.3 (0.21)
Health insurance coverage⁹										
Under 65:										
Private	100.0	58.9 (0.57)	19.8 (0.46)	12.4 (0.37)	8.9 (0.31)	100.0	65.4 (0.53)	24.3 (0.46)	5.6 (0.25)	4.7 (0.23)
Medicaid	100.0	63.9 (1.67)	13.4 (1.23)	10.0 (0.91)	12.8 (1.11)	100.0	61.4 (1.18)	16.6 (0.91)	7.2 (0.60)	14.8 (0.79)
Other coverage	100.0	54.1 (3.09)	16.4 (2.16)	17.0 (2.97)	12.5 (2.09)	100.0	53.1 (2.50)	19.5 (1.98)	10.0 (1.51)	17.4 (1.86)
Uninsured	100.0	67.9 (1.31)	13.1 (0.87)	9.6 (0.81)	9.4 (0.83)	100.0	71.7 (1.13)	15.9 (0.91)	5.4 (0.59)	7.0 (0.70)
65 and over:										
Private	100.0	75.3 (2.46)	9.3 (1.47)	6.5 (1.46)	8.9 (1.77)	100.0	76.4 (0.90)	11.5 (0.65)	5.0 (0.49)	7.1 (0.53)
Medicare and Medicaid	100.0	*	*	*	*	100.0	68.4 (2.47)	10.6 (1.74)	5.7 (1.09)	15.2 (1.78)
Medicare Advantage	100.0	83.0 (2.45)	6.6 (1.37)	3.6 (1.10)	6.8 (1.79)	100.0	78.0 (1.07)	11.8 (0.89)	3.7 (0.50)	6.5 (0.66)
Medicare only	100.0	88.6 (2.08)	5.6 (1.72)	1.5 (0.51)	4.3 (1.14)	100.0	77.6 (1.34)	10.1 (0.96)	6.0 (0.85)	6.4 (0.74)
Other coverage	100.0	87.2 (3.40)	*	*	*	100.0	75.0 (2.17)	11.9 (1.64)	4.7 (1.29)	8.5 (1.18)
Uninsured	100.0	*	*	*	*	100.0	**87.1 (4.31)	*	*	*
Marital status										
Married	100.0	64.7 (0.67)	16.8 (0.48)	10.4 (0.46)	8.1 (0.40)	100.0	68.7 (0.55)	20.1 (0.46)	5.4 (0.29)	5.8 (0.27)
Widowed	100.0	71.2 (4.85)	10.8 (2.88)	*	5.2 (0.91)	100.0	68.6 (4.47)	10.1 (2.02)	*	13.4 (3.14)
Divorced or separated	100.0	60.8 (1.39)	15.5 (0.94)	12.9 (1.01)	10.9 (0.75)	100.0	62.3 (1.14)	21.1 (1.03)	6.4 (0.57)	10.1 (0.59)
Never married	100.0	61.2 (1.54)	16.0 (0.98)	12.8 (1.32)	10.0 (0.96)	100.0	65.5 (0.84)	20.0 (0.66)	6.2 (0.41)	8.2 (0.54)
Living with a partner	100.0	59.0 (2.02)	17.9 (1.70)	11.4 (0.93)	11.7 (1.12)	100.0	63.3 (1.46)	21.2 (1.18)	7.1 (0.81)	8.4 (0.94)

Table A-9a. Age-adjusted percent distribution (with standard errors) of work-loss days in the past 12 months among employed adults aged 18 and over, and age-adjusted percent distribution (with standard errors) of bed days in the past 12 months among all adults aged 18 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2016

Selected characteristic	All employed adults aged 18 years and over	No work-loss days ¹	1-2 work-loss days ¹	3-5 work-loss days ¹	6 or more work-loss days ¹	All adults aged 18 years and over	No bed days ¹	1-3 bed days ¹	4-7 bed days ¹	8 or more bed days ¹
Place of residence ¹⁰										
Large MSA	100.0	63.7 (0.70)	16.4 (0.50)	11.0 (0.46)	8.8 (0.45)	100.0	67.7 (0.52)	20.5 (0.44)	5.5 (0.27)	6.3 (0.26)
Small MSA	100.0	62.9 (0.87)	16.9 (0.59)	10.7 (0.48)	9.5 (0.49)	100.0	65.2 (0.66)	20.5 (0.54)	6.3 (0.30)	8.1 (0.36)
Not in MSA	100.0	64.9 (1.15)	16.4 (0.85)	9.7 (0.60)	9.0 (0.65)	100.0	68.6 (0.98)	18.4 (0.75)	5.6 (0.43)	7.4 (0.46)
Region										
Northeast	100.0	64.6 (1.20)	16.8 (0.91)	11.2 (0.79)	7.5 (0.62)	100.0	69.6 (0.91)	19.3 (0.79)	4.7 (0.37)	6.4 (0.48)
Midwest	100.0	62.6 (0.98)	17.7 (0.66)	10.9 (0.65)	8.7 (0.54)	100.0	65.3 (0.73)	22.2 (0.64)	5.7 (0.38)	6.8 (0.40)
South	100.0	66.0 (0.80)	14.8 (0.54)	10.4 (0.49)	8.9 (0.53)	100.0	68.8 (0.68)	18.1 (0.53)	5.8 (0.31)	7.3 (0.33)
West	100.0	61.2 (1.00)	17.5 (0.75)	10.8 (0.53)	10.5 (0.65)	100.0	64.5 (0.78)	21.8 (0.62)	6.6 (0.44)	7.1 (0.37)
Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ , race, and sex										
Hispanic or Latino, male	100.0	69.3 (2.32)	13.3 (1.27)	8.7 (1.81)	8.6 (1.08)	100.0	73.4 (1.45)	16.6 (1.20)	4.2 (0.68)	5.8 (0.75)
Hispanic or Latina, female	100.0	70.1 (1.80)	13.8 (1.31)	7.7 (0.83)	8.4 (1.14)	100.0	69.4 (1.39)	17.0 (1.04)	6.3 (0.68)	7.2 (0.72)
Not Hispanic or Latino:										
White, single race, male	100.0	63.4 (0.79)	16.8 (0.56)	11.0 (0.48)	8.9 (0.49)	100.0	68.7 (0.64)	20.5 (0.56)	4.8 (0.28)	5.9 (0.32)
White, single race, female	100.0	58.0 (0.81)	19.5 (0.63)	13.0 (0.56)	9.5 (0.50)	100.0	61.2 (0.63)	23.2 (0.55)	7.3 (0.36)	8.3 (0.36)
Black or African American, single race, male	100.0	73.9 (1.83)	12.3 (1.38)	7.4 (1.09)	6.4 (1.02)	100.0	73.5 (1.58)	16.8 (1.38)	4.1 (0.58)	5.6 (0.68)
Black or African American, single race, female	100.0	62.4 (2.40)	15.7 (2.23)	11.7 (1.17)	10.1 (1.12)	100.0	64.5 (1.34)	19.9 (1.13)	5.8 (0.71)	9.9 (0.77)

* Estimate is considered unreliable, as specified in National Center for Health Statistics Data Presentation Standards for Proportions (available from: https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/series/sr_02/sr02_175.pdf), and is not shown.

** Complement of the estimate is considered unreliable, as specified in National Center for Health Statistics Data Presentation Standards for Proportions (available from: https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/series/sr_02/sr02_175.pdf).

- Quantity zero.

¹ Respondents who had worked during the past year were asked, "During the past 12 months, about how many days did you miss work at a job or business because of illness or injury (do not include maternity leave)?" In addition, all respondents were asked, "During the past 12 months, about how many days did illness or injury keep you in the bed more than half of the day (include days while an overnight patient in a hospital)?"

² Refers to persons who indicated only a single race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin.

³ Refers to persons who indicated more than one race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin. Only two combinations of multiple race groups are shown due to small sample sizes for other combinations.

⁴ Refers to persons who are of Hispanic or Latino origin and may be of any race or combination of races. "Not Hispanic or Latino" refers to persons who are not of Hispanic or Latino origin, regardless of race.

⁵ Shown only for adults aged 25 and over.

⁶ GED is General Educational Development high school equivalency diploma.

⁷ Includes persons who reported a dollar amount or who would not provide a dollar amount but provided an income interval.

⁸ "Poor" persons are defined as having income below the poverty threshold. "Near poor" persons have incomes of 100% to less than 200% of the poverty threshold. "Not poor" persons have incomes that are 200% of the poverty threshold or greater.

⁹ Based on a hierarchy of mutually exclusive categories. Adults with more than one type of health insurance were assigned to the first appropriate category in the hierarchy. "Uninsured" includes adults who had no coverage as well as those who had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service such as accidents or dental care.

¹⁰ MSA is metropolitan statistical area. Large MSAs have a population size of 1 million or more; small MSAs have a population size of less than 1 million. "Not in MSA" consists of persons not living in a metropolitan statistical area.

NOTES: Estimates are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population. This table is based on data from the Sample Adult file and was weighted using the Sample Adult weight. Unknowns for the columns were not included in the denominators when calculating means, but they are included in the "All employed adults aged 18 and over" and "All adults aged 18 and over" columns. "Total" includes other races not shown separately and persons with unknown education, family income, poverty status, and health insurance characteristics. For more information on the data source, methods, and definitions used for this table, refer to Technical Notes for Summary Health Statistics Tables: National Health Interview Survey (available from <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm>). Suggested citation: Blackwell DL, Villarreal MA. Tables of Summary Health Statistics for U.S. Adults: 2016 National Health Interview Survey. National Center for Health Statistics, 2018. Available from: <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm>.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2016

Table A-9b. Frequency distribution (in thousands) of work-loss days in the past 12 months among employed adults aged 18 and over, and frequency distribution (in thousands) of bed days in the past 12 months among all adults aged 18 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2016

Selected characteristic	All employed adults aged 18 years and over	No work-loss days ¹	1-2 work-loss days ¹	3-5 work-loss days ¹	6 or more work-loss days ¹	All adults aged 18 years and over	No bed days ¹	1-3 bed days ¹	4-7 bed days ¹	8 or more bed days ¹
Total	166,129	101,978	29,238	18,933	15,375	245,142	164,136	47,996	13,939	17,598
Sex										
Male	87,227	55,859	14,381	9,202	7,597	118,223	83,281	22,109	5,398	6,992
Female	78,903	46,118	14,857	9,732	7,779	126,920	80,855	25,887	8,541	10,607
Age (years)										
18-44	93,628	54,987	18,437	12,156	7,739	113,401	73,529	26,790	6,858	5,825
45-64	62,119	38,924	9,853	6,213	6,880	83,703	54,429	15,712	4,790	8,216
65-74	8,855	6,788	874	509	638	28,532	21,143	3,750	1,296	2,068
75 and over	1,527	1,278	74	*	118	19,507	15,035	1,744	994	1,489
Race										
One race ²	162,674	100,153	28,648	18,471	14,856	240,410	161,558	46,831	13,398	17,175
White	130,829	79,258	23,782	15,155	12,224	192,455	128,391	37,987	11,021	14,011
Black or African American	19,837	13,027	2,840	2,021	1,855	30,105	20,388	5,522	1,495	2,408
American Indian or Alaska Native	1,559	811	322	270	154	2,460	1,541	483	194	229
Asian	10,026	6,766	1,658	962	607	14,853	10,824	2,762	663	512
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	422	*	*	*	*	538	414	*	*	*
Two or more races ³	3,456	1,825	590	463	519	4,732	2,578	1,165	541	423
Black or African American, white	681	*	164	*	*	816	417	239	*	*
American Indian or Alaska Native, white	1,107	620	98	118	223	1,763	923	370	218	244
Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ and race										
Hispanic or Latino	27,528	18,501	4,094	2,330	2,524	38,782	27,497	6,616	2,012	2,435
Mexican or Mexican American	16,751	11,387	2,344	1,385	1,598	23,240	16,887	3,822	1,205	1,240
Not Hispanic or Latino	138,601	83,476	25,144	16,604	12,851	206,360	136,639	41,380	11,927	15,163
White, single race	106,100	62,460	20,160	13,207	9,942	157,505	103,356	32,231	9,279	11,796
Black or African American, single race	18,854	12,399	2,643	1,951	1,767	28,757	19,498	5,272	1,386	2,316
Education ⁵										
Less than a high school diploma	12,336	8,654	1,274	920	1,443	26,459	18,186	3,595	1,613	2,762
High school diploma or GED ⁶	30,607	20,225	4,056	3,172	3,094	51,932	36,567	7,852	2,738	4,397
Some college	42,357	24,622	7,550	5,199	4,752	61,937	40,029	12,113	3,777	5,646
Bachelor's degree or higher	57,410	34,222	11,671	7,034	4,333	74,100	49,072	17,458	3,883	3,401

Table A-9b. Frequency distribution (in thousands) of work-loss days in the past 12 months among employed adults aged 18 and over, and frequency distribution (in thousands) of bed days in the past 12 months among all adults aged 18 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2016

Selected characteristic	All employed adults aged 18 years and over	No work-loss days ¹	1-2 work-loss days ¹	3-5 work-loss days ¹	6 or more work-loss days ¹	All adults aged 18 years and over	No bed days ¹	1-3 bed days ¹	4-7 bed days ¹	8 or more bed days ¹
Family income ⁷										
Less than \$35,000	34,339	21,986	4,896	3,646	3,608	66,236	42,873	10,833	4,392	7,427
\$35,000 or more	117,340	69,915	22,462	14,032	10,709	153,049	102,237	33,373	8,402	8,670
\$35,000–\$49,999	16,257	9,884	2,715	1,890	1,706	24,929	16,921	4,624	1,412	1,845
\$50,000–\$74,999	28,094	16,291	5,104	3,783	2,874	38,167	25,190	8,053	2,259	2,609
\$75,000–\$99,999	21,018	12,439	4,055	2,580	1,925	27,484	18,237	6,081	1,561	1,534
\$100,000 or more	51,971	31,301	10,588	5,779	4,204	62,469	41,890	14,615	3,170	2,682
Poverty status ⁸										
Poor	14,699	9,972	1,881	1,408	1,322	28,852	18,210	4,866	1,831	3,568
Near poor	23,538	14,556	3,672	2,639	2,577	40,911	26,959	6,666	2,820	4,146
Not poor	121,648	72,923	22,897	14,394	11,128	162,870	109,736	34,683	8,815	9,150
Health insurance coverage ⁹										
Under 65:										
Private	118,914	70,233	23,133	14,441	10,801	136,020	89,169	32,343	7,472	6,686
Medicaid	14,805	9,378	2,005	1,553	1,739	28,037	16,999	4,615	1,999	4,069
Other coverage	3,868	2,146	638	597	475	8,873	4,649	1,578	843	1,691
Uninsured	17,118	11,480	2,321	1,680	1,554	22,734	16,266	3,629	1,237	1,518
65 and over:										
Private	5,537	4,128	590	359	449	20,020	15,086	2,356	983	1,403
Medicare and Medicaid	208	169	*	*	*	3,360	2,256	350	188	498
Medicare Advantage	2,393	1,901	201	111	171	12,135	9,357	1,453	444	776
Medicare only	1,493	1,244	106	35	87	8,167	6,224	833	484	515
Other coverage	657	541	*	*	*	3,891	2,891	478	158	346
Uninsured	63	*	*	*	*	336	**250	*	*	*
Marital status										
Married	89,540	56,407	15,735	9,500	7,674	130,447	90,049	24,975	6,843	8,050
Widowed	3,143	2,188	385	264	255	14,066	10,177	1,487	728	1,423
Divorced or separated	17,636	10,490	2,729	2,197	2,141	27,343	16,955	5,228	1,693	3,213
Never married	40,725	24,581	7,482	4,868	3,572	54,432	35,206	11,932	3,401	3,526
Living with a partner	14,941	8,203	2,885	2,098	1,726	18,527	11,524	4,339	1,232	1,372
Place of residence ¹⁰										
Large MSA	96,311	59,366	16,939	11,115	8,514	137,266	92,437	27,674	7,539	8,707
Small MSA	48,901	29,543	8,667	5,703	4,854	73,222	47,879	14,330	4,475	6,176
Not in MSA	20,917	13,069	3,633	2,116	2,007	34,654	23,820	5,992	1,926	2,715

Table A-9b. Frequency distribution (in thousands) of work-loss days in the past 12 months among employed adults aged 18 and over, and frequency distribution (in thousands) of bed days in the past 12 months among all adults aged 18 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2016

Selected characteristic	All employed adults aged 18 years and over	No work-loss days ¹	1-2 work-loss days ¹	3-5 work-loss days ¹	6 or more work-loss days ¹	All adults aged 18 years and over	No bed days ¹	1-3 bed days ¹	4-7 bed days ¹	8 or more bed days ¹
Region										
Northeast	29,994	18,857	5,258	3,406	2,409	44,851	31,159	8,398	2,085	2,979
Midwest	38,142	22,917	7,153	4,467	3,382	54,359	35,580	11,623	3,034	3,799
South	57,626	36,613	9,221	6,371	5,185	87,402	59,790	15,403	5,030	6,628
West	40,367	23,591	7,607	4,689	4,400	58,531	37,608	12,571	3,791	4,192
Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ , race, and sex										
Hispanic or Latino, male	15,501	10,560	2,241	1,244	1,445	19,292	14,107	3,274	794	1,082
Hispanic or Latina, female	12,027	7,941	1,854	1,086	1,079	19,489	13,391	3,342	1,217	1,353
Not Hispanic or Latino:										
White, single race, male	55,798	34,472	9,733	6,453	4,986	76,525	52,895	14,985	3,576	4,769
White, single race, female	50,302	27,987	10,427	6,754	4,956	80,980	50,461	17,246	5,703	7,027
Black or African American, single race, male	8,950	6,372	1,187	740	637	12,928	9,472	2,158	484	725
Black or African American, single race, female	9,904	6,028	1,456	1,211	1,131	15,829	10,026	3,114	902	1,590

* Corresponding crude percentage for the frequency is considered unreliable, as specified in National Center for Health Statistics Data Presentation Standards for Proportions (available from: https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/series/sr_02/sr02_175.pdf), so the frequency is not shown.

** Complement of the corresponding crude percentage for the frequency is considered unreliable, as specified in National Center for Health Statistics Data Presentation Standards for Proportions (available from: https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/series/sr_02/sr02_175.pdf).

- Quantity zero.

¹ Respondents who had worked during the past year were asked, "During the past 12 months, about how many days did you miss work at a job or business because of illness or injury (do not include maternity leave)?" In addition, all respondents were asked, "During the past 12 months, about how many days did illness or injury keep you in the bed more than half of the day (include days while an overnight patient in a hospital)?"

² Refers to persons who indicated only a single race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin.

³ Refers to persons who indicated more than one race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin. Only two combinations of multiple race groups are shown due to small sample sizes for other combinations.

⁴ Refers to persons who are of Hispanic or Latino origin and may be of any race or combination of races. "Not Hispanic or Latino" refers to persons who are not of Hispanic or Latino origin, regardless of race.

⁵ Shown only for adults aged 25 and over.

⁶ GED is General Educational Development high school equivalency diploma.

⁷ Includes persons who reported a dollar amount or who would not provide a dollar amount but provided an income interval.

⁸ "Poor" persons are defined as having income below the poverty threshold. "Near poor" persons have incomes of 100% to less than 200% of the poverty threshold. "Not poor" persons have incomes that are 200% of the poverty threshold or greater.

⁹ Based on a hierarchy of mutually exclusive categories. Adults with more than one type of health insurance were assigned to the first appropriate category in the hierarchy. "Uninsured" includes adults who had no coverage as well as those who had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service such as accidents or dental care.

¹⁰ MSA is metropolitan statistical area. Large MSAs have a population size of 1 million or more; small MSAs have a population size of less than 1 million. "Not in MSA" consists of persons not living in a metropolitan statistical area.

NOTES: Estimates are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population. This table is based on data from the Sample Adult file and was weighted using the Sample Adult weight. Unknowns for the columns were not included in the denominators when calculating means, but they are included in the "All employed adults aged 18 and over" and "All adults aged 18 and over" columns. "Total" includes other races not shown separately and persons with unknown education, family income, poverty status, and health insurance characteristics. For more information on the data source, methods, and definitions used for this table, refer to Technical Notes for Summary Health Statistics Tables: National Health Interview Survey (available from <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm>).

Suggested citation: Blackwell DL, Villarreal MA. Tables of Summary Health Statistics for U.S. Adults: 2016 National Health Interview Survey. National Center for Health Statistics. 2018. Available from: <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm>.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2016

Table A-9c. Crude percent distribution (with standard errors) of work-loss days in the past 12 months among employed adults aged 18 and over, and crude percent distribution (with standard errors) of bed days in the past 12 months among all adults aged 18 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2016

Selected characteristic	All employed adults aged 18 years and over	No work-loss days ¹	1-2 work-loss days ¹	3-5 work-loss days ¹	6 or more work-loss days ¹	All adults aged 18 years and over	No bed days ¹	1-3 bed days ¹	4-7 bed days ¹	8 or more bed days ¹
Total	100.0	61.6 (0.47)	17.7 (0.36)	11.4 (0.29)	9.3 (0.28)	100.0	67.4 (0.37)	19.7 (0.30)	5.7 (0.18)	7.2 (0.19)
Sex										
Male	100.0	64.2 (0.65)	16.5 (0.46)	10.6 (0.40)	8.7 (0.38)	100.0	70.7 (0.53)	18.8 (0.45)	4.6 (0.22)	5.9 (0.25)
Female	100.0	58.8 (0.65)	18.9 (0.53)	12.4 (0.42)	9.9 (0.42)	100.0	64.2 (0.48)	20.6 (0.40)	6.8 (0.27)	8.4 (0.27)
Age (years)										
18–44	100.0	58.9 (0.66)	19.8 (0.52)	13.0 (0.41)	8.3 (0.35)	100.0	65.1 (0.59)	23.7 (0.52)	6.1 (0.30)	5.2 (0.26)
45–64	100.0	62.9 (0.75)	15.9 (0.55)	10.0 (0.44)	11.1 (0.49)	100.0	65.5 (0.60)	18.9 (0.47)	5.8 (0.28)	9.9 (0.38)
65–74	100.0	77.1 (1.37)	9.9 (0.99)	5.8 (0.74)	7.2 (0.77)	100.0	74.8 (0.80)	13.3 (0.63)	4.6 (0.37)	7.3 (0.47)
75 and over	100.0	83.8 (2.65)	4.8 (1.43)	*	7.7 (2.04)	100.0	78.1 (0.87)	9.1 (0.60)	5.2 (0.49)	7.7 (0.56)
Race										
One race ²	100.0	61.8 (0.47)	17.7 (0.37)	11.4 (0.30)	9.2 (0.28)	100.0	67.6 (0.37)	19.6 (0.30)	5.6 (0.18)	7.2 (0.20)
White	100.0	60.8 (0.53)	18.2 (0.42)	11.6 (0.32)	9.4 (0.30)	100.0	67.1 (0.41)	19.8 (0.33)	5.8 (0.20)	7.3 (0.22)
Black or African American	100.0	66.0 (1.29)	14.4 (0.98)	10.2 (0.83)	9.4 (0.89)	100.0	68.4 (1.04)	18.5 (0.87)	5.0 (0.47)	8.1 (0.54)
American Indian or Alaska Native	100.0	52.1 (4.94)	20.7 (4.22)	17.3 (3.66)	9.9 (2.50)	100.0	63.0 (3.19)	19.7 (2.90)	7.9 (2.41)	9.3 (1.82)
Asian	100.0	67.7 (1.98)	16.6 (1.53)	9.6 (1.23)	6.1 (1.03)	100.0	73.3 (1.51)	18.7 (1.37)	4.5 (0.69)	3.5 (0.57)
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	100.0	*	*	*	*	100.0	78.0 (5.48)	*	*	*
Two or more races ³	100.0	53.7 (3.47)	17.4 (2.84)	13.6 (2.23)	15.3 (2.22)	100.0	54.8 (2.95)	24.7 (2.70)	11.5 (1.80)	9.0 (1.39)
Black or African American, white	100.0	*	24.1 (7.01)	*	*	100.0	51.9 (7.03)	29.8 (6.77)	*	*
American Indian or Alaska Native, white	100.0	58.5 (5.23)	9.3 (2.38)	11.2 (2.80)	21.0 (4.67)	100.0	52.6 (4.55)	21.1 (3.13)	12.4 (3.44)	13.9 (2.93)
Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ and race										
Hispanic or Latino	100.0	67.4 (1.31)	14.9 (0.97)	8.5 (0.70)	9.2 (0.77)	100.0	71.3 (1.02)	17.2 (0.81)	5.2 (0.48)	6.3 (0.50)
Mexican or Mexican American	100.0	68.1 (1.66)	14.0 (1.18)	8.3 (0.86)	9.6 (1.01)	100.0	72.9 (1.32)	16.5 (1.07)	5.2 (0.66)	5.4 (0.58)
Not Hispanic or Latino	100.0	60.5 (0.49)	18.2 (0.38)	12.0 (0.33)	9.3 (0.29)	100.0	66.6 (0.38)	20.2 (0.32)	5.8 (0.18)	7.4 (0.21)
White, single race	100.0	59.1 (0.56)	19.1 (0.44)	12.5 (0.37)	9.4 (0.32)	100.0	66.0 (0.42)	20.6 (0.35)	5.9 (0.21)	7.5 (0.24)
Black or African American, single race	100.0	66.1 (1.33)	14.1 (0.99)	10.4 (0.87)	9.4 (0.91)	100.0	68.5 (1.05)	18.5 (0.89)	4.9 (0.45)	8.1 (0.56)
Education ⁵										
Less than a high school diploma	100.0	70.4 (1.70)	10.4 (1.06)	7.5 (0.90)	11.7 (1.13)	100.0	69.5 (1.12)	13.7 (0.88)	6.2 (0.57)	10.6 (0.72)
High school diploma or GED ⁶	100.0	66.2 (0.94)	13.3 (0.64)	10.4 (0.64)	10.1 (0.59)	100.0	70.9 (0.69)	15.2 (0.54)	5.3 (0.35)	8.5 (0.41)
Some college	100.0	58.5 (0.90)	17.9 (0.73)	12.3 (0.57)	11.3 (0.58)	100.0	65.0 (0.67)	19.7 (0.57)	6.1 (0.35)	9.2 (0.41)
Bachelor's degree or higher	100.0	59.8 (0.79)	20.4 (0.63)	12.3 (0.51)	7.6 (0.39)	100.0	66.5 (0.65)	23.7 (0.57)	5.3 (0.29)	4.6 (0.26)

Table A-9c. Crude percent distribution (with standard errors) of work-loss days in the past 12 months among employed adults aged 18 and over, and crude percent distribution (with standard errors) of bed days in the past 12 months among all adults aged 18 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2016

Selected characteristic	All employed adults aged 18 years and over	No work-loss days ¹	1-2 work-loss days ¹	3-5 work-loss days ¹	6 or more work-loss days ¹	All adults aged 18 years and over	No bed days ¹	1-3 bed days ¹	4-7 bed days ¹	8 or more bed days ¹
Family income ⁷										
Less than \$35,000	100.0	64.4 (0.88)	14.3 (0.60)	10.7 (0.53)	10.6 (0.57)	100.0	65.4 (0.65)	16.5 (0.50)	6.7 (0.33)	11.3 (0.40)
\$35,000 or more	100.0	59.7 (0.57)	19.2 (0.46)	12.0 (0.38)	9.1 (0.33)	100.0	67.0 (0.47)	21.9 (0.40)	5.5 (0.23)	5.7 (0.23)
\$35,000–\$49,999	100.0	61.0 (1.41)	16.8 (1.16)	11.7 (0.86)	10.5 (0.81)	100.0	68.2 (1.07)	18.6 (0.84)	5.7 (0.52)	7.4 (0.59)
\$50,000–\$74,999	100.0	58.1 (1.14)	18.2 (0.87)	13.5 (0.77)	10.2 (0.70)	100.0	66.1 (0.91)	21.1 (0.78)	5.9 (0.43)	6.8 (0.49)
\$75,000–\$99,999	100.0	59.2 (1.21)	19.3 (0.93)	12.3 (0.78)	9.2 (0.71)	100.0	66.5 (1.05)	22.2 (0.92)	5.7 (0.51)	5.6 (0.51)
\$100,000 or more	100.0	60.3 (0.91)	20.4 (0.72)	11.1 (0.54)	8.1 (0.50)	100.0	67.2 (0.79)	23.4 (0.67)	5.1 (0.37)	4.3 (0.35)
Poverty status ⁸										
Poor	100.0	68.4 (1.24)	12.9 (0.86)	9.7 (0.79)	9.1 (0.75)	100.0	64.0 (1.00)	17.1 (0.81)	6.4 (0.47)	12.5 (0.63)
Near poor	100.0	62.1 (1.38)	15.7 (1.00)	11.3 (0.76)	11.0 (0.84)	100.0	66.4 (0.92)	16.4 (0.69)	6.9 (0.46)	10.2 (0.54)
Not poor	100.0	60.1 (0.56)	18.9 (0.43)	11.9 (0.36)	9.2 (0.32)	100.0	67.6 (0.45)	21.4 (0.39)	5.4 (0.22)	5.6 (0.21)
Health insurance coverage ⁹										
Under 65:										
Private	100.0	59.2 (0.56)	19.5 (0.45)	12.2 (0.36)	9.1 (0.31)	100.0	65.7 (0.51)	23.8 (0.44)	5.5 (0.24)	4.9 (0.23)
Medicaid	100.0	63.9 (1.68)	13.7 (1.29)	10.6 (0.98)	11.8 (1.01)	100.0	61.4 (1.19)	16.7 (0.91)	7.2 (0.60)	14.7 (0.79)
Other coverage	100.0	55.7 (3.10)	16.5 (2.19)	15.5 (2.82)	12.3 (1.93)	100.0	53.1 (2.03)	18.0 (1.51)	9.6 (1.21)	19.3 (1.48)
Uninsured	100.0	67.4 (1.35)	13.6 (0.92)	9.9 (0.86)	9.1 (0.82)	100.0	71.8 (1.14)	16.0 (0.91)	5.5 (0.60)	6.7 (0.69)
65 and over:										
Private	100.0	74.7 (1.75)	10.7 (1.29)	6.5 (1.00)	8.1 (1.06)	100.0	76.1 (0.90)	11.9 (0.68)	5.0 (0.47)	7.1 (0.53)
Medicare and Medicaid	100.0	81.6 (5.69)	*	*	*	100.0	68.5 (2.50)	10.6 (1.73)	5.7 (1.09)	15.1 (1.79)
Medicare Advantage	100.0	79.7 (2.57)	8.5 (1.85)	4.6 (1.23)	7.2 (1.51)	100.0	77.8 (1.08)	12.1 (0.90)	3.7 (0.49)	6.4 (0.65)
Medicare only	100.0	84.5 (2.58)	7.2 (1.98)	2.4 (0.82)	5.9 (1.55)	100.0	77.3 (1.35)	10.3 (0.98)	6.0 (0.86)	6.4 (0.75)
Other coverage	100.0	82.6 (4.96)	*	*	*	100.0	74.7 (2.20)	12.3 (1.78)	4.1 (1.10)	8.9 (1.24)
Uninsured	100.0	*	*	*	*	100.0	**79.7 (6.90)	*	*	*
Marital status										
Married	100.0	63.2 (0.64)	17.6 (0.49)	10.6 (0.43)	8.6 (0.37)	100.0	69.3 (0.50)	19.2 (0.41)	5.3 (0.25)	6.2 (0.26)
Widowed	100.0	70.8 (2.45)	12.5 (2.03)	8.5 (1.46)	8.2 (1.27)	100.0	73.7 (1.03)	10.8 (0.74)	5.3 (0.55)	10.3 (0.72)
Divorced or separated	100.0	59.7 (1.18)	15.5 (0.82)	12.5 (0.76)	12.2 (0.74)	100.0	62.6 (0.90)	19.3 (0.77)	6.3 (0.41)	11.9 (0.57)
Never married	100.0	60.7 (0.93)	18.5 (0.77)	12.0 (0.59)	8.8 (0.53)	100.0	65.1 (0.80)	22.1 (0.70)	6.3 (0.40)	6.5 (0.38)
Living with a partner	100.0	55.0 (1.61)	19.3 (1.25)	14.1 (1.13)	11.6 (0.92)	100.0	62.4 (1.38)	23.5 (1.26)	6.7 (0.67)	7.4 (0.75)
Place of residence ¹⁰										
Large MSA	100.0	61.9 (0.64)	17.7 (0.50)	11.6 (0.42)	8.9 (0.38)	100.0	67.8 (0.51)	20.3 (0.43)	5.5 (0.26)	6.4 (0.27)
Small MSA	100.0	60.6 (0.82)	17.8 (0.61)	11.7 (0.50)	10.0 (0.46)	100.0	65.7 (0.64)	19.7 (0.53)	6.1 (0.29)	8.5 (0.36)
Not in MSA	100.0	62.8 (1.20)	17.4 (0.91)	10.2 (0.60)	9.6 (0.68)	100.0	69.1 (0.90)	17.4 (0.68)	5.6 (0.40)	7.9 (0.45)

Table A-9c. Crude percent distribution (with standard errors) of work-loss days in the past 12 months among employed adults aged 18 and over, and crude percent distribution (with standard errors) of bed days in the past 12 months among all adults aged 18 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2016

Selected characteristic	All employed adults aged 18 years and over	No work-loss days ¹	1-2 work-loss days ¹	3-5 work-loss days ¹	6 or more work-loss days ¹	All adults aged 18 years and over	No bed days ¹	1-3 bed days ¹	4-7 bed days ¹	8 or more bed days ¹
Region										
Northeast	100.0	63.0 (1.08)	17.6 (0.88)	11.4 (0.67)	8.0 (0.68)	100.0	69.8 (0.85)	18.8 (0.72)	4.7 (0.36)	6.7 (0.47)
Midwest	100.0	60.4 (0.94)	18.9 (0.70)	11.8 (0.63)	8.9 (0.52)	100.0	65.8 (0.70)	21.5 (0.62)	5.6 (0.36)	7.0 (0.40)
South	100.0	63.8 (0.80)	16.1 (0.58)	11.1 (0.51)	9.0 (0.48)	100.0	68.8 (0.65)	17.7 (0.51)	5.8 (0.29)	7.6 (0.34)
West	100.0	58.6 (1.01)	18.9 (0.80)	11.6 (0.58)	10.9 (0.59)	100.0	64.7 (0.77)	21.6 (0.62)	6.5 (0.43)	7.2 (0.37)
Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ , race, and sex										
Hispanic or Latino, male	100.0	68.2 (1.73)	14.5 (1.25)	8.0 (0.98)	9.3 (1.13)	100.0	73.3 (1.46)	17.0 (1.21)	4.1 (0.69)	5.6 (0.74)
Hispanic or Latina, female	100.0	66.4 (1.98)	15.5 (1.47)	9.1 (1.00)	9.0 (1.15)	100.0	69.4 (1.38)	17.3 (1.04)	6.3 (0.68)	7.0 (0.70)
Not Hispanic or Latino:										
White, single race, male	100.0	62.0 (0.77)	17.5 (0.58)	11.6 (0.50)	9.0 (0.44)	100.0	69.4 (0.61)	19.7 (0.52)	4.7 (0.25)	6.3 (0.30)
White, single race, female	100.0	55.8 (0.79)	20.8 (0.67)	13.5 (0.55)	9.9 (0.48)	100.0	62.7 (0.58)	21.4 (0.49)	7.1 (0.33)	8.7 (0.35)
Black or African American, single race, male	100.0	71.3 (1.99)	13.3 (1.48)	8.3 (1.24)	7.1 (1.14)	100.0	73.8 (1.56)	16.8 (1.35)	3.8 (0.54)	5.7 (0.71)
Black or African American, single race, female	100.0	61.3 (1.70)	14.8 (1.20)	12.3 (1.11)	11.5 (1.28)	100.0	64.1 (1.33)	19.9 (1.12)	5.8 (0.71)	10.2 (0.81)

* Estimate is considered unreliable, as specified in National Center for Health Statistics Data Presentation Standards for Proportions (available from: https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/series/sr_02/sr02_175.pdf), and is not shown.

** Complement of the estimate is considered unreliable, as specified in National Center for Health Statistics Data Presentation Standards for Proportions (available from: https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/series/sr_02/sr02_175.pdf).

- Quantity zero.

¹ Respondents who had worked during the past year were asked, "During the past 12 months, about how many days did you miss work at a job or business because of illness or injury (do not include maternity leave)?" In addition, all respondents were asked, "During the past 12 months, about how many days did illness or injury keep you in the bed more than half of the day (include days while an overnight patient in a hospital)?"

² Refers to persons who indicated only a single race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin.

³ Refers to persons who indicated more than one race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin. Only two combinations of multiple race groups are shown due to small sample sizes for other combinations.

⁴ Refers to persons who are of Hispanic or Latino origin and may be of any race or combination of races. "Not Hispanic or Latino" refers to persons who are not of Hispanic or Latino origin, regardless of race.

⁵ Shown only for adults aged 25 and over.

⁶ GED is General Educational Development high school equivalency diploma.

⁷ Includes persons who reported a dollar amount or who would not provide a dollar amount but provided an income interval.

⁸ "Poor" persons are defined as having income below the poverty threshold. "Near poor" persons have incomes of 100% to less than 200% of the poverty threshold. "Not poor" persons have incomes that are 200% of the poverty threshold or greater.

⁹ Based on a hierarchy of mutually exclusive categories. Adults with more than one type of health insurance were assigned to the first appropriate category in the hierarchy. "Uninsured" includes adults who had no coverage as well as those who had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service such as accidents or dental care.

¹⁰ MSA is metropolitan statistical area. Large MSAs have a population size of 1 million or more; small MSAs have a population size of less than 1 million. "Not in MSA" consists of persons not living in a metropolitan statistical area.

NOTES: Estimates are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population. This table is based on data from the Sample Adult file and was weighted using the Sample Adult weight. Unknowns for the columns were not included in the denominators when calculating means, but they are included in the "All employed adults aged 18 and over" and "All adults aged 18 and over" columns. "Total" includes other races not shown separately and persons with unknown education, family income, poverty status, and health insurance characteristics. For more information on the data source, methods, and definitions used for this table, refer to Technical Notes for Summary Health Statistics Tables: National Health Interview Survey (available from <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm>).

Suggested citation: Blackwell DL, Villarreal MA. Tables of Summary Health Statistics for U.S. Adults: 2016 National Health Interview Survey. National Center for Health Statistics. 2018. Available from: <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm>.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2016