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of the

United States, 1989

LIFE · TABLES



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Section 6. Life Tables

The life table program	1
Life table values	2
Trends and comparisons	2
Technical appendix	3
Population bases for computing life tables	5
Explanation of the columns of the life table	5
References	6

Text tables

A. Expectation of life at selected ages, by race and sex: Death-registration States, 1900–1902, and United States, 1959–61, 1969–71, 1979–81, 1988, and 1989	2
B. Average annual change in life expectancy at birth in years, by race and sex: United States, 1900–1902 to 1969–71, 1969–71 to 1979–81, 1979–81 to 1984, 1984 to 1985, 1985 to 1986, 1986 to 1987, 1987 to 1988, and 1988 to 1989	3
C. Differences in life expectancy between males and females, by race; and between white and black persons, by sex: Death-registration States, 1900–1902, and United States, 1959–61, 1969–71, 1979–81, 1984, 1985, 1986, 1987, 1988, and 1989	3
D. Percent surviving from birth to selected ages, and median age at death, by race and sex: Death-registration States, 1900–1902, and United States, 1959–61, 1969–71, 1979–81, 1988, and 1989	4

Tables

6-1. Abridged life tables by race and sex: United States, 1989	7
6-2. Number of survivors at single years of age, out of 100,000 born alive, by race and sex: United States, 1989	11
6-3. Expectation of life at single years of age, by race and sex: United States, 1989	12
6-4. Life table values, by race and sex: Death-registration States, 1900–1902 to 1919–21, and United States, 1929–31 to 1989	13
6-5. Estimated average length of life in years, by race and sex: Death-registration States, 1900–28, and United States, 1929–89	19

Guide to tables in section 6

	TABLE: 6	-1	-2	-3	-4	-5
	PAGE:	7	11	12	13	19
Years:						
1900–1989 -----						15
1989 only -----	1	2	3			
Specified years and 1989 -----			24			
Type of entry:						
Proportion dying (${}_nq_x$) -----	1					
Number surviving (${}_n l_x$) -----	1	2		4		
Number dying (${}_n d_x$) -----	1					
Stationary population (${}_n L_x$ and T_x) -----	1					
Average remaining lifetime (\hat{e}_x) -----	1		3	4		
Average length of life (\hat{e}_o) -----						5
Characteristics:						
Age by:						
Single years -----		2	3			
5-year intervals -----	1			4		
Race-specific -----	1	2	3	4	5	
Sex-race specific -----	1	2	3	4	5	
Sex-specific -----	1	2	3	4	5	
Total population -----	1	2	3	4	5	

¹Entire United States for 1929–89; death-registration States for 1900–28.

²Entire United States for specified years from 1929 to 1989; death-registration States for specified years from 1900 to 1921.

Death rates for a specific period may be summarized by the life table method to obtain measures of comparative longevity. There are two types of life tables—the generation or cohort life table and the current life table.

The generation life table provides a “longitudinal” perspective in that it follows the mortality experience of a particular cohort, all persons born in the year 1900, for example, from the moment of birth through consecutive ages in successive calendar years. Based on age-specific death rates observed through consecutive calendar years, the generation life table reflects the mortality experience of an actual cohort from birth until no lives remain in the group. To prepare just a single complete generation life table requires data over many years. It is not feasible to construct generation life tables entirely on the basis of actual data for cohorts born in this century (1). It is necessary to project data for the incomplete period for cohorts whose life spans are not yet complete (2).

The better-known current life table may, in contrast, be characterized as “cross sectional.” Unlike the generation life table, the current life table does not represent the mortality experience of an actual cohort. Rather, the current life table considers a hypothetical cohort and assumes that it is subject to the age-specific death rates observed for an actual population during a particular period. Thus, for example, a current life table for 1989 assumes a hypothetical cohort subject throughout its lifetime to the age-specific death rates prevailing for the actual population in 1989. The current life table may thus be characterized as rendering a “snapshot” of current mortality experience, and shows the long-range implications of a set of age-specific death rates that prevailed in a given year. In this section the term “life table” refers only to the current life table and not to the generation life table.

THE LIFE TABLE PROGRAM

Three series of life tables are prepared by the National Center for Health Statistics—complete, provisional abridged, and final abridged. The complete life tables for the U.S. population contain life table values for single years of age. They are based on decennial census data and deaths for a 3-year period around the census year and have been prepared since 1900. The provisional abridged life tables contain values by 5-year age groups and are based on a 10-percent sample of deaths. The final abridged life tables (referred to in this section as “abridged life tables”) also contain values by 5-year age groups but are based on a complete count of all reported deaths.

In response to a growing number of requests for postcensal life table values, a series of abridged life tables was initiated in 1945. Available annually since that year, the abridged life tables are based on deaths occurring during the calendar year and on midyear postcensal population estimates provided by the U.S. Bureau of the Census. Refinements in both the techniques for estimating the population and the methods for constructing abridged life tables permit these tables to be prepared in a way that provides reasonably accurate data on current trends in expectation of life and survivorship. Beginning with 1945, abridged life tables have been constructed by reference to a standard table (3). Methodology developed by Greville was used in constructing life tables for 1945–52. Since 1953 a modified method has been employed (4). U.S. life tables for the decennial period 1979–81 are used as the standard table in constructing the 1989 abridged life tables.

The 1945 abridged life tables were prepared for white and all other males and females. Since 1946 abridged life tables for the total population have also been available, and since 1948 abridged life tables have been calculated for total males and total females. Beginning with 1951, additional abridged life tables have been calculated for the total white and total all other populations.

Numerous requests have been received annually for current life table statistics that are more detailed than those available in the abridged life tables. Therefore, tables showing l_x and e_x^o values by single years of age interpolated from the abridged life tables have been published since 1960.

The demand for information regarding up-to-date life table values was responsible for the introduction of a third series, provisional abridged life tables. Beginning with 1958, provisional abridged life tables have been published, for the total population only, in the “Annual Summary of Births, Marriages, Divorces, and Deaths, United States,” *Monthly Vital Statistics Report*; unpublished provisional life table data by race and sex are also produced annually. Values in these life tables are based on population estimates provided by the U.S. Bureau of the Census and on the estimated number of deaths derived from the Current Mortality Sample (CMS). The CMS consists of one-tenth of the death certificates filed in the vital statistics registration offices of each State, the District of Columbia, and New York City. The sample is taken by selecting 1 of every 10 death certificates received between two dates a month apart, regardless of the month or year in which the death occurred.

SECTION 6—LIFE TABLES—PAGE 2

Table A. Expectation of life at selected ages, by race and sex: Death-registration States, 1900–1902, and United States, 1959–61, 1969–71, 1979–81, 1988, and 1989

Life table value, period, and age	Total	White		All other			
		Male	Female	Total		Black	
				Male	Female	Male	Female
Expectation of life							
At birth:							
1989	75.3	72.7	79.2	67.1	75.2	64.8	73.5
1988	74.9	72.3	78.9	67.1	75.1	64.9	73.4
1979–81	73.88	70.82	78.22	65.63	74.00	64.10	72.88
1969–71	70.75	67.94	75.49	60.98	69.05	60.00	68.32
1959–61	69.89	67.55	74.19	61.48	66.47	---	---
1900–1902	49.24	48.23	51.08	---	---	32.54	35.04
At age 1 year:							
1989	75.0	72.3	78.8	67.3	75.4	65.2	73.8
1988	74.7	72.0	78.5	67.3	75.1	65.2	73.6
1979–81	73.82	70.70	77.98	66.01	74.31	64.60	73.31
1969–71	71.19	68.33	75.66	62.13	70.01	61.24	69.37
1959–61	70.75	68.34	74.68	63.50	68.10	---	---
1900–1902	55.20	54.61	56.39	---	---	42.46	43.54
At age 20 years:							
1989	56.6	54.0	60.2	49.2	56.9	47.1	55.3
1988	56.3	53.6	59.9	49.1	56.7	47.0	55.1
1979–81	55.46	52.45	59.44	47.87	55.88	46.48	54.90
1969–71	53.00	50.22	57.24	44.37	51.85	43.49	51.22
1959–61	52.58	50.25	56.29	45.78	50.07	---	---
1900–1902	42.79	42.19	43.77	---	---	35.11	36.89
At age 65 years:							
1989	17.2	15.2	19.0	14.5	17.9	13.6	17.0
1988	16.9	14.9	18.7	14.3	17.8	13.4	16.9
1979–81	16.51	14.26	18.55	13.83	17.60	13.29	17.13
1969–71	15.00	13.02	16.93	12.87	15.99	12.53	15.67
1959–61	14.39	12.97	15.88	12.84	15.12	---	---
1900–1902	11.86	11.51	12.23	---	---	10.38	11.38

LIFE TABLE VALUES

The data used to prepare the abridged U.S. life tables for 1989 are the final mortality statistics and the midyear estimates of the population by age, race, and sex prepared by the U.S. Bureau of the Census. Selected life table values for 1900–1902, 1959–61, 1969–71, 1979–81, 1988, and 1989 are shown in tables A and D.

Expectation of life—The most frequently used life table statistic is life expectancy (e_x), which is the average number of years of life remaining for persons who have attained a given age (x). Life expectancy and other life table values at specified ages in 1989 are shown for the total population and by race and sex in table 6–1. In addition, life expectancies at single years of age by race and sex are shown in table 6–3.

Life expectancy at birth for 1989 for the total population was 75.3 years. This represents the average number of years that the members of the life table cohort may expect to live at the time of birth (tables A and 6–1).

Survivors to specified ages—Another way of assessing the longevity of the life table cohort is by determining the

proportion who survive to specified ages. The l_x column provides the data for computing the proportion. For instance, for the total population, 79,469 out of the original 1989 life table cohort of 100,000 (or 79.5 percent) were alive at exact age 65 (tables D and 6–2).

Median length of life—In addition to determining the proportion alive at a specified age, one can also compute the median age at death, the age at which exactly half the cohort (50,000 persons) still remain alive and half have died. For example, in 1989 the median age-at death for the total population was 79.0 years (table D).

TRENDS AND COMPARISONS

In 1989 life expectancy in the United States reached a new high of 75.3 years. Among the four race-sex groups (white males and females; black males and females), white females had the highest life expectancy at birth, 79.2 years, followed by black females, 73.5 years; white males, 72.7 years; and black males, 64.8 years (table A). The same order in life expectancy was maintained by each of the four race-sex groups at ages 1, 20, and 65 years.

SECTION 6—LIFE TABLES—PAGE 3

Table B. Average annual change in life expectancy at birth in years, by race and sex: United States, 1900–1902 to 1969–71, 1969–71 to 1979–81, 1979–81 to 1984, 1984 to 1985, 1985 to 1986, 1986 to 1987, 1987 to 1988, and 1988 to 1989

Period	White		Black	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
1988 to 1989	+0.4	+0.3	-0.1	+0.1
1987 to 1988	+0.1	-	-0.3	-0.2
1986 to 1987	+0.2	+0.1	-	+0.1
1985 to 1986	+0.1	+0.1	-0.1	-
1984 to 1985	+0.1	-	-0.3	-0.2
1979–81 to 1984	+0.3	+0.1	+0.4	+0.2
1969–71 to 1979–81	+0.3	+0.3	+0.4	+0.5
1900–1902 to 1969–71	+0.3	+0.4	+0.4	+0.5

Table C. Differences in life expectancy between males and females, by race; and between white and black persons, by sex: Death-registration States, 1900–1902, and United States, 1959–61, 1969–71, 1979–81, 1984, 1985, 1986, 1987, 1988, and 1989

Period	Female-Male		White-Black	
	White	Black	Male	Female
1989	6.5	8.7	7.9	5.7
1988	6.6	8.5	7.4	5.5
1987	6.7	8.4	7.0	5.3
1986	6.8	8.3	6.8	5.3
1985	6.8	8.2	6.6	5.2
1984	6.9	8.1	6.2	5.0
1979–81	7.40	8.78	6.72	5.34
1969–71	7.55	8.32	7.94	7.17
1959–61	6.64	---	---	---
1900–1902	2.85	2.50	15.69	16.04

Between 1988 and 1989, life expectancy increased for all of the four race-sex groups except black males (table B). Life expectancy decreased for black males by 0.1 years between 1988 and 1989. For black males, life expectancy has dropped to the lowest levels since 1981 (table 6–5).

Since the beginning of the century through the mid-1980's, the average number of years added annually to life expectancy was greater than the annual changes observed for each of the years from 1984 through 1989 for each of the race-sex groups, except for white males and females between 1988 and 1989 (table B). Since 1984, life expectancy increased each year for white males; for white females, it increased for 3 of the 5 years; for black females, for only 2 of the 5 years; and for black males, life expectancy decreased for 4 of the 5 years, and remained unchanged for one year.

Life expectancy differences between males and females widened for many years after the beginning of the century, but recently the differences have narrowed for the white population and have widened for the black population (table C). For the white population the difference between males and females increased from 2.9 years in 1900–1902 to 7.6 years by 1969–71; the difference narrowed to 6.8 years in 1985, 6.6 years by 1988, and 6.5 years in 1989. For the black population, the difference increased from 2.5 years in 1900–1902 to 8.8 years by

1979–81; it narrowed to 8.1 years by 1984, and has steadily increased to 8.7 years in 1989.

Life expectancy differences between the races have generally narrowed since the beginning of the century (table C), though they began widening in 1985. In 1984 white males had a life expectancy that was 6.2 years greater than that of black males, compared with a difference of 7.9 years in 1989. For women the race difference in life expectancy increased from 5.0 years in 1984 to 5.7 years in 1989 (table C).

In 1989 among the four race-sex groups, the percent surviving from birth to age 65 years for white females was 86.3 percent; white males, 75.9 percent; black females, 75.3 percent; and black males, 57.8 percent. Median age at death in 1989 for white females was 82.6 years; black females, 77.5 years; white males, 76.2 years; and for black males, 68.8 years, unchanged from 1988 (table D).

TECHNICAL APPENDIX

The geographic areas covered in life tables before 1929–31 were limited to the death-registration areas. Life tables for 1900–1902 and 1909–11 were constructed using mortality data from the 1900 death-registration States (10 States and the District of Columbia) and for 1919–21 from

SECTION 6—LIFE TABLES—PAGE 4

Table D. Percent surviving from birth to selected ages, and median age at death, by race and sex: Death-registration States, 1900–1902, and United States, 1959–61, 1969–71, 1979–81, 1988, and 1989

Life table value, period, and age	Total	White		All other			
		Male	Female	Total		Black	
				Male	Female	Male	Female
Percent surviving from birth							
To age 1 year:							
1989	99.0	99.1	99.3	98.2	98.5	98.0	98.3
1988	99.0	99.0	99.3	98.4	98.6	98.1	98.4
1979–81	98.7	98.8	99.0	97.9	98.3	97.7	98.1
1969–71	98.0	98.0	98.5	96.6	97.2	96.4	97.1
1959–61	97.4	97.4	98.0	95.3	96.2	---	---
1900–1902	87.6	86.7	88.9	---	---	74.7	78.5
To age 20 years:							
1989	98.1	98.1	98.7	96.8	97.8	96.4	97.5
1988	98.1	98.0	98.7	97.0	97.8	96.5	97.6
1979–81	97.7	97.5	98.4	96.4	97.4	96.1	97.2
1969–71	96.7	96.5	97.6	94.3	95.9	94.1	95.7
1959–61	96.1	95.9	97.1	93.1	94.7	---	---
1900–1902	77.2	76.4	79.0	---	---	56.7	59.1
To age 65 years:							
1989	79.5	75.9	86.3	62.6	78.3	57.8	75.3
1988	79.1	75.4	85.9	62.6	77.8	57.9	74.9
1979–81	77.1	72.4	84.8	58.5	75.4	55.1	73.3
1969–71	71.9	66.3	81.6	49.6	66.1	47.5	64.7
1959–61	71.1	65.8	80.7	51.4	60.8	---	---
1900–1902	40.9	39.2	43.8	---	---	19.0	22.0
Median age at death:							
1989	78.9	76.2	82.6	71.1	79.2	68.8	77.5
1988	78.6	75.8	82.3	71.0	79.1	68.8	77.4
1979–81	77.6	74.2	81.8	69.0	77.8	67.4	76.6
1969–71	74.9	71.5	79.5	64.8	72.8	63.8	72.2
1959–61	74.3	71.4	78.5	65.6	70.6	---	---
1900–1902	58.4	57.2	60.6	---	---	29.8	34.3

the 1920 death-registration States (34 States and the District of Columbia). The tables for 1929–31 through 1958 cover the conterminous United States. Decennial life table values for the 3-year period 1959–61 were derived from data that include both Alaska and Hawaii for each year (table 6–4). Data for each year shown in table 6–5 include Alaska beginning in 1959 and Hawaii beginning in 1960. However, it is not believed that the inclusion of these two States materially affects life table values.

Revised life table values, 1961–82—Life table values for 1961–69 and 1971–79 are based on revised intercensal estimates of the populations for those years and were constructed using the U.S. decennial life tables for 1959–61 and 1969–71, respectively, as the standard tables. Life table values for 1970–73 have also been revised using the 1969–71 decennial life tables as the standard tables. Previously published abridged life tables for 1970–73 were constructed using the 1959–61 decennial life tables as the standard tables because the 1969–71 decennial life tables were not yet available.

The 1979–81 decennial life tables have been used as the standard life tables for the 1983–89 life tables as well

as for revised life table values for 1980–82 shown in this section.

New Jersey data, 1962–64—The life tables for 1962 and 1963 for the six population groups involving race do not include data from New Jersey. This State omitted the item on race from its certificates of live birth, death, and fetal death in use at the beginning of 1962. The item was restored during the latter part of 1962. However, the certificate revision without this item was used for most of 1962 as well as for 1963. For computing vital rates, populations by age, race, and sex (excluding New Jersey) were estimated to obtain comparable denominators. Approximately 7 percent of the New Jersey death records for 1964 did not contain the race designation. When the records were being electronically processed for this State, the “race not stated” deaths were allocated to white or to black.

Nonresidents—Beginning in 1970 the deaths of nonresidents of the United States have been excluded from the life table statistics.

Estimates for single calendar years—There has been an increasing interest in data on the average length of life

(q_x) for single calendar years prior to 1945, when the annual abridged life table series was initiated. The figures in table 6-5 for groups by race and sex for the following years were estimated to meet these needs (5).

Years	Race and Sex
1900-45.	Total
1900-47.	Male
1900-47.	Female
1900-50.	White
1900-44.	White male
1900-44.	White female
1900-50.	All other
1900-44.	All other male
1900-44.	All other female

POPULATION BASES FOR COMPUTING LIFE TABLES

The population used for computing life table values shown in this section (furnished by the U.S. Bureau of the Census) represents the resident population of the United States. The populations used for computing the 1989 life table values are estimated as of July 1, 1989, and are based on the 1980 census levels (6). The 1980 census counts by race were modified to be consistent with the Office of Management and Budget categories and historical categories for death data. For a detailed discussion of modification procedures, see U.S. Bureau of the Census (7).

Population estimates used to compute death rates for 1984-89 incorporate new estimation procedures for net migration and net undocumented immigration. Death rates for 1989 are comparable with those for 1984-88 but are not strictly comparable with those for previous years. For additional details, see the Technical Appendix in *Vital Statistics of the United States, 1984* (Vol. II, Mortality, Part A), and U.S. Bureau of the Census (8).

EXPLANATION OF THE COLUMNS OF THE LIFE TABLE

Column 1—Age interval (x to $x + n$)—The age interval shown in column 1 is the interval between the two exact ages indicated. For instance, “20-25” means the 5-year interval between the 20th and 25th birthdays.

Column 2—Proportion dying (${}_nq_x$)—This column shows the proportion of the cohort who are alive at the beginning of an indicated age interval and who will die before reaching the end of that age interval. For example, for males in the age interval 20-25 years, the proportion dying is 0.0085: Out of every 1,000 males alive and exactly 20 years of age at the beginning of the period, about 9 will die before reaching their 25th birthday. In other words, the ${}_nq_x$ values represent probabilities that persons who are alive at the beginning of a specific age interval will die

before reaching the beginning of the next age interval. The “proportion dying” column forms the basis of the life table. The life table is so constructed that all other columns are derived from it.

Column 3—Number surviving (l_x)—This column shows the number of persons, starting with a cohort of 100,000 live births, who survive to the exact age marking the beginning of each age interval. The l_x values are computed from the ${}_nq_x$ values, which are successively applied to the remainder of the original 100,000 persons still alive at the beginning of each age interval. Thus out of 100,000 male babies born alive, 98,914 will complete the first year of life and enter the second; 98,703 will begin the sixth year; 97,800 will reach age 20; and 21,780 will live to age 85.

Column 4—Number dying (${}_nd_x$)—This column shows the number dying in each successive age interval out of 100,000 live births. Out of 100,000 males born alive, 1,086 will die in the first year of life; 211 in the succeeding 4 years; 827 in the 5-year period between exact ages 20 and 25; and 21,780 will die after reaching age 85. Each figure in column 4 is the difference between two successive figures in column 3.

Columns 5 and 6—Stationary population (${}_nL_x$ and T_x)—Suppose that a group of 100,000 individuals like that assumed in columns 3 and 4 is born every year and that the proportions dying in each such group in each age interval throughout the lives of the members are exactly those shown in column 2. If there were no migration and if the births were evenly distributed over the calendar year, the survivors of these births would make up what is called a stationary population—stationary because in such a population the number of persons living in any given age group would never change. When individuals left the group, either by death or by growing older and entering the next higher age group, their places would immediately be taken by persons entering from the next lower age group. Thus a census taken at any time in such a stationary community would always show the same total population and the same numerical distribution of that population among the various age groups. In such a stationary population supported by 100,000 annual births, column 3 shows the number of persons who, each year, reach the birthday that marks the beginning of the age interval indicated in column 1, and column 4 shows the number of persons who die each year in the indicated age interval.

Column 5 shows the number of persons in the stationary population in the indicated age interval. For example, the figure given for males in the age interval 20-25 years is 486,977. This means that in a stationary population of males supported by 100,000 annual births and with proportions dying in each age group always in accordance with column 2, a census taken on any date would show 486,977 persons between exact ages 20 and 25 years.

Column 6 shows the total number of persons in the stationary population (column 5) in the indicated age interval and all subsequent age intervals. For example, in

the stationary population of males referred to in the above illustration, column 6 shows that there would be at any given moment a total of 5,211,637 males who have passed their 20th birthday. The male population at all ages 0 and above (the total male population of the stationary community) would be 7,182,240.

Column 7—Average remaining lifetime (e'_x)—The average remaining lifetime (also called expectation of life) at any given age is the average number of years remaining to be lived by those surviving to that age on the basis of a given set of age-specific rates of dying. To arrive at this value, it is first necessary to observe that the figures in column 5 of the life table can also be interpreted in terms of a single life table cohort without introducing the concept of the stationary population. From this point of view, each figure in column 5 represents the total time (in years) lived between two indicated birthdays by all those reaching the earlier birthday among the survivors of a cohort of 100,000 live births. Thus the figure 486,977 for males in the age interval 20–25 years is the total number of years lived between the 20th and 25th birthdays by the 97,800 (column 3) who reached the 20th birthday out of 100,000 males born alive. The corresponding figure 5,211,637 in column 6 is the total number of years lived after attaining age 20 by the 97,800 reaching that age. This number of years divided by the number of males (5,211,637 divided by 97,800) gives 53.3 years as the average remaining lifetime of males at age 20.

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SYMBOLS

Data not available	---
Category not applicable
Quantity zero	—
Quantity more than zero but less than 0.05	0.0
Quantity more than zero but less than 500 where numbers are rounded to thousands	Z
Figure does not meet standards of reliability or precision (estimate is based on fewer than 20 events in numerator or denominator)	*

SECTION 6 - LIFE TABLES - PAGE 7

Table 6-1. Abridged Life Tables by Race and Sex: United States, 1989
(Page 1 of 4)

Age interval Period of life between two exact ages stated in years, race, and sex (1)	Proportion dying	Of 100,000 born alive		Stationary population		Average remaining lifetime
	Proportion of persons alive at beginning of age interval dying during interval (2)	Number living at beginning of age interval (3)	Number dying during age interval (4)	In the age interval (5)	In this and all subsequent age intervals (6)	Average number of years of life remaining at beginning of age interval (7)
x to $x + n$	nq_x	l_x	n^d_x	nL_x	T_x	e_x
ALL RACES						
0-1	0.0099	100,000	986	99,154	7,525,922	75.3
1-5 .....	.0019	99,014	192	395,606	7,426,768	75.0
5-10 .....	.0012	98,822	117	493,791	7,031,162	71.1
10-15 .....	.0013	98,705	132	493,269	6,537,371	66.2
15-20 .....	.0043	98,573	428	491,894	6,044,102	61.3
20-25 .....	.0056	98,145	548	489,382	5,552,208	56.6
25-30 .....	.0062	97,597	604	486,474	5,062,826	51.9
30-35 .....	.0076	96,993	734	483,173	4,576,352	47.2
35-40 .....	.0097	96,259	932	479,097	4,093,179	42.5
40-45 .....	.0127	95,327	1,213	473,819	3,614,082	37.9
45-50 .....	.0186	94,114	1,753	466,508	3,140,263	33.4
50-55 .....	.0292	92,361	2,694	455,493	2,673,755	28.9
55-60 .....	.0463	89,667	4,154	438,547	2,218,262	24.7
60-65 .....	.0707	85,513	6,044	413,274	1,779,715	20.8
65-70 .....	.1026	79,469	8,156	377,836	1,366,441	17.2
70-75 .....	.1522	71,313	10,851	330,381	988,605	13.9
75-80 .....	.2235	60,462	13,511	269,356	658,224	10.9
80-85 .....	.3348	46,951	15,720	195,668	388,868	8.3
85 and over	1.0000	31,231	31,231	193,200	193,200	6.2
MALE						
0-1 .....	.0109	100,000	1,086	99,065	7,182,240	71.8
1-5 .....	.0021	98,914	211	395,167	7,083,175	71.6
5-10 .....	.0014	98,703	134	493,149	6,688,008	67.8
10-15 .....	.0016	98,569	163	492,548	6,194,859	62.8
15-20 .....	.0062	98,406	606	490,674	5,702,311	57.9
20-25 .....	.0085	97,800	827	486,977	5,211,637	53.3
25-30 .....	.0091	96,973	885	482,628	4,724,660	48.7
30-35 .....	.0109	96,088	1,047	477,853	4,242,032	44.1
35-40 .....	.0138	95,041	1,308	472,100	3,764,179	39.6
40-45 .....	.0172	93,733	1,608	464,923	3,292,079	35.1
45-50 .....	.0245	92,125	2,255	455,407	2,827,156	30.7
50-55 .....	.0375	89,870	3,368	441,466	2,371,749	26.4
55-60 .....	.0598	86,502	5,174	420,303	1,930,283	22.3
60-65 .....	.0912	81,328	7,419	389,050	1,509,980	18.6
65-70 .....	.1316	73,909	9,726	346,142	1,120,930	15.2
70-75 .....	.1947	64,183	12,499	290,381	774,788	12.1
75-80 .....	.2839	51,684	14,675	221,862	484,407	9.4
80-85 .....	.4115	37,009	15,229	146,096	262,545	7.1
85 and over	1.0000	21,780	21,780	116,449	116,449	5.3
FEMALE						
0-1 .....	.0088	100,000	882	99,247	7,860,815	78.6
1-5 .....	.0017	99,118	171	396,063	7,761,568	78.3
5-10 .....	.0010	98,947	101	494,460	7,365,505	74.4
10-15 .....	.0010	98,846	100	494,014	6,871,045	69.5
15-20 .....	.0025	98,746	243	493,161	6,377,031	64.6
20-25 .....	.0027	98,503	264	491,867	5,883,870	59.7
25-30 .....	.0032	98,239	317	490,419	5,392,003	54.9
30-35 .....	.0043	97,922	416	488,618	4,901,584	50.1
35-40 .....	.0056	97,506	551	486,250	4,412,966	45.3
40-45 .....	.0084	96,955	817	482,884	3,926,716	40.5
45-50 .....	.0130	96,138	1,251	477,790	3,443,832	35.8
50-55 .....	.0213	94,887	2,022	469,694	2,966,042	31.3
55-60 .....	.0338	92,865	3,141	456,935	2,496,348	26.9
60-65 .....	.0523	89,724	4,694	437,568	2,039,413	22.7
65-70 .....	.0778	85,030	6,613	409,483	1,601,845	18.8
70-75 .....	.1183	78,417	9,280	370,076	1,192,362	15.2
75-80 .....	.1815	69,137	12,547	315,798	822,286	11.9
80-85 .....	.2898	56,590	16,402	243,090	506,488	9.0
85 and over	1.0000	40,188	40,188	263,398	263,398	6.6

SECTION 6 - LIFE TABLES - PAGE 8

Table 6-1. Abridged Life Tables by Race and Sex: United States, 1989—Con.
(Page 2 of 4)

Age interval Period of life between two exact ages stated in years, race, and sex (1)	Proportion dying	Of 100,000 born alive		Stationary population		Average remaining lifetime
	Proportion of persons alive at beginning of age interval dying during interval (2)	Number living at beginning of age interval (3)	Number dying during age interval (4)	In the age interval (5)	In this and all subsequent age intervals (6)	Average number of years of life remaining at beginning of age interval (7)
x to $x+n$	nq_x	l_x	$n d_x$	nL_x	T_x	e_x
WHITE						
0-1	0.0081	100,000	814	99,299	7,599,881	76.0
1-5 .....	.0017	99,186	170	396,346	7,500,582	75.6
5-10 .....	.0011	99,016	108	494,786	7,104,236	71.7
10-15 .....	.0013	98,908	124	494,304	6,609,450	66.8
15-20 .....	.0041	98,784	409	492,989	6,115,146	61.9
20-25 .....	.0049	98,375	487	490,673	5,622,157	57.2
25-30 .....	.0054	97,888	526	488,111	5,131,484	52.4
30-35 .....	.0064	97,362	625	485,282	4,643,373	47.7
35-40 .....	.0081	96,737	784	481,838	4,158,091	43.0
40-45 .....	.0110	95,953	1,055	477,322	3,676,253	38.3
45-50 .....	.0165	94,898	1,569	470,875	3,198,931	33.7
50-55 .....	.0265	93,329	2,474	460,874	2,728,056	29.2
55-60 .....	.0434	90,855	3,942	445,022	2,267,182	25.0
60-65 .....	.0675	86,913	5,863	420,746	1,822,160	21.0
65-70 .....	.0993	81,050	8,048	386,053	1,401,414	17.3
70-75 .....	.1494	73,002	10,906	338,750	1,015,361	13.9
75-80 .....	.2214	62,096	13,747	277,027	676,611	10.9
80-85 .....	.3331	48,349	16,105	201,747	399,584	8.3
85 and over	1.0000	32,244	32,244	197,837	197,837	6.1
WHITE, MALE						
0-1 .....	.0091	100,000	908	99,216	7,267,465	72.7
1-5 .....	.0019	99,092	187	395,936	7,168,249	72.3
5-10 .....	.0012	98,905	123	494,189	6,772,313	68.5
10-15 .....	.0016	98,782	154	493,635	6,278,124	63.6
15-20 .....	.0057	98,628	565	491,869	5,784,489	58.6
20-25 .....	.0075	98,063	731	488,512	5,292,620	54.0
25-30 .....	.0080	97,332	775	484,685	4,804,108	49.4
30-35 .....	.0093	96,557	898	480,562	4,319,423	44.7
35-40 .....	.0115	95,659	1,104	475,677	3,838,861	40.1
40-45 .....	.0147	94,555	1,394	469,545	3,363,184	35.6
45-50 .....	.0216	93,161	2,013	461,176	2,893,639	31.1
50-55 .....	.0338	91,148	3,080	448,564	2,432,463	26.7
55-60 .....	.0560	88,068	4,933	428,754	1,983,899	22.5
60-65 .....	.0875	83,135	7,275	398,491	1,555,145	18.7
65-70 .....	.1278	75,860	9,694	356,045	1,156,654	15.2
70-75 .....	.1919	66,166	12,696	299,881	800,609	12.1
75-80 .....	.2827	53,470	15,115	229,747	500,728	9.4
80-85 .....	.4108	38,355	15,756	151,476	270,981	7.1
85 and over	1.0000	22,599	22,599	119,505	119,505	5.3
WHITE, FEMALE						
0-1 .....	.0071	100,000	715	99,387	7,923,460	79.2
1-5 .....	.0015	99,285	151	396,777	7,824,073	78.8
5-10 .....	.0009	99,134	93	495,418	7,427,296	74.9
10-15 .....	.0009	99,041	93	495,008	6,931,878	70.0
15-20 .....	.0025	98,948	245	494,166	6,436,870	65.1
20-25 .....	.0024	98,703	237	492,927	5,942,704	60.2
25-30 .....	.0027	98,466	267	491,673	5,449,777	55.3
30-35 .....	.0035	98,199	341	490,181	4,958,104	50.5
35-40 .....	.0046	97,858	454	488,234	4,467,923	45.7
40-45 .....	.0073	97,404	710	485,380	3,979,689	40.9
45-50 .....	.0116	96,694	1,119	480,886	3,494,309	36.1
50-55 .....	.0195	95,575	1,862	473,525	3,013,423	31.5
55-60 .....	.0316	93,713	2,957	461,629	2,539,898	27.1
60-65 .....	.0493	90,756	4,478	443,269	2,078,269	22.9
65-70 .....	.0746	86,278	6,439	416,182	1,635,000	19.0
70-75 .....	.1155	79,839	9,220	377,392	1,218,818	15.3
75-80 .....	.1788	70,619	12,628	323,122	841,426	11.9
80-85 .....	.2877	57,991	16,685	249,482	518,304	8.9
85 and over	1.0000	41,306	41,306	268,822	268,822	6.5

SECTION 6 - LIFE TABLES - PAGE 9

Table 6-1. Abridged Life Tables by Race and Sex: United States, 1989—Con.
(Page 3 of 4)

Age interval Period of life between two exact ages stated in years, race, and sex (1)	Proportion dying	Of 100,000 born alive		Stationary population		Average remaining lifetime
	Proportion of persons alive at beginning of age interval dying during interval (2)	Number living at beginning of age interval (3)	Number dying during age interval (4)	In the age interval (5)	In this and all subsequent age intervals (6)	Average number of years of life remaining at beginning of age interval (7)
x to $x+n$	nq_x	l_x	n^d_x	n^L_x	T_x	e_x
ALL OTHER						
0-1	0.0163	100,000	1,630	98,610	7,124,869	71.2
1-5 .....	.0028	98,370	279	392,825	7,026,259	71.4
5-10 .....	.0016	98,091	155	490,026	6,633,434	67.6
10-15 .....	.0017	97,936	163	489,339	6,143,408	62.7
15-20 .....	.0052	97,773	509	487,734	5,654,069	57.8
20-25 .....	.0085	97,264	827	484,369	5,166,335	53.1
25-30 .....	.0103	96,437	992	479,777	4,681,966	48.5
30-35 .....	.0136	95,445	1,298	474,092	4,202,189	44.0
35-40 .....	.0183	94,147	1,722	466,664	3,728,097	39.6
40-45 .....	.0235	92,425	2,167	457,035	3,261,433	35.3
45-50 .....	.0317	90,258	2,863	444,567	2,804,398	31.1
50-55 .....	.0455	87,395	3,975	427,537	2,359,831	27.0
55-60 .....	.0653	83,420	5,450	404,033	1,932,294	23.2
60-65 .....	.0941	77,970	7,340	372,110	1,528,261	19.6
65-70 .....	.1286	70,630	9,085	330,995	1,156,151	16.4
70-75 .....	.1760	61,545	10,832	281,159	825,156	13.4
75-80 .....	.2420	50,713	12,272	223,032	543,997	10.7
80-85 .....	.3530	38,441	13,568	158,038	320,965	8.3
85 and over	1.0000	24,873	24,873	162,927	162,927	6.6
ALL OTHER, MALE						
0-1 .....	.0176	100,000	1,757	98,495	6,712,872	67.1
1-5 .....	.0031	98,243	305	392,266	6,614,377	67.3
5-10 .....	.0018	97,938	175	489,208	6,222,111	63.5
10-15 .....	.0020	97,763	198	488,419	5,732,903	58.6
15-20 .....	.0080	97,585	776	486,126	5,244,484	53.8
20-25 .....	.0132	96,789	1,282	480,934	4,758,358	49.2
25-30 .....	.0153	95,507	1,460	473,976	4,277,424	44.8
30-35 .....	.0197	94,047	1,857	465,716	3,803,448	40.4
35-40 .....	.0269	92,190	2,477	455,040	3,337,732	36.2
40-45 .....	.0335	89,713	3,002	441,477	2,882,692	32.1
45-50 .....	.0439	86,711	3,810	424,590	2,441,215	28.2
50-55 .....	.0617	82,901	5,114	402,316	2,016,625	24.3
55-60 .....	.0860	77,787	6,688	372,780	1,614,309	20.8
60-65 .....	.1194	71,099	8,490	334,833	1,241,529	17.5
65-70 .....	.1620	62,609	10,141	288,041	906,696	14.5
70-75 .....	.2202	52,468	11,555	233,598	618,655	11.8
75-80 .....	.2951	40,913	12,075	174,097	385,057	9.4
80-85 .....	.4182	28,838	12,061	113,306	210,960	7.3
85 and over	1.0000	16,777	16,777	97,654	97,654	5.8
ALL OTHER, FEMALE						
0-1 .....	.0150	100,000	1,499	98,729	7,522,063	75.2
1-5 .....	.0026	98,501	253	393,400	7,423,334	75.4
5-10 .....	.0014	98,248	134	490,870	7,029,934	71.6
10-15 .....	.0013	98,114	126	490,287	6,539,064	66.6
15-20 .....	.0024	97,988	232	489,408	6,048,777	61.7
20-25 .....	.0039	97,756	386	487,869	5,559,369	56.9
25-30 .....	.0057	97,370	552	485,528	5,071,500	52.1
30-35 .....	.0080	96,818	775	482,252	4,585,972	47.4
35-40 .....	.0108	96,043	1,040	477,795	4,103,720	42.7
40-45 .....	.0150	95,003	1,421	471,704	3,625,925	38.2
45-50 .....	.0214	93,582	2,002	463,227	3,154,221	33.7
50-55 .....	.0318	91,580	2,912	451,010	2,690,994	29.4
55-60 .....	.0479	88,668	4,247	433,243	2,239,984	25.3
60-65 .....	.0731	84,421	6,169	407,330	1,806,741	21.4
65-70 .....	.1015	78,252	7,945	372,121	1,399,411	17.9
70-75 .....	.1425	70,307	10,017	327,335	1,027,290	14.6
75-80 .....	.2054	60,290	12,385	271,065	699,955	11.6
80-85 .....	.3138	47,905	15,031	202,207	428,890	9.0
85 and over	1.0000	32,874	32,874	226,683	226,683	6.9

SECTION 6 - LIFE TABLES - PAGE 10

Table 6-1. Abridged Life Tables by Race and Sex: United States, 1989—Con.
(Page 4 of 4)

Age interval Period of life between two exact ages stated in years, race, and sex (1)	Proportion dying	Of 100,000 born alive		Stationary population		Average remaining lifetime
	Proportion of persons alive at beginning of age interval dying during interval ^a (2)	Number living at beginning of age interval (3)	Number dying during age interval (4)	In the age interval (5)	In this and all subsequent age intervals (6)	Average number of years of life remaining at beginning of age interval (7)
x to $x+n$	nq_x	l_x	n^d_x	nL_x	T_x	e_x
BLACK						
0-1	0.0186	100,000	1,863	98,399	6,923,552	69.2
1-5 .....	.0031	98,137	303	391,837	6,825,153	69.5
5-10 .....	.0017	97,834	167	488,707	6,433,316	65.8
10-15 .....	.0018	97,667	176	487,961	5,944,609	60.9
15-20 .....	.0056	97,491	550	486,237	5,456,648	56.0
20-25 .....	.0095	96,941	921	482,549	4,970,411	51.3
25-30 .....	.0118	96,020	1,134	477,367	4,487,862	46.7
30-35 .....	.0163	94,886	1,544	470,715	4,010,495	42.3
35-40 .....	.0221	93,342	2,067	462,017	3,539,780	37.9
40-45 .....	.0288	91,275	2,625	450,200	3,077,763	33.7
45-50 .....	.0380	88,650	3,366	435,325	2,627,563	29.6
50-55 .....	.0531	85,284	4,529	415,635	2,192,238	25.7
55-60 .....	.0747	80,755	6,031	389,270	1,776,603	22.0
60-65 .....	.1067	74,724	7,971	354,275	1,387,333	18.6
65-70 .....	.1445	66,753	9,648	310,162	1,033,058	15.5
70-75 .....	.1956	57,105	11,171	258,031	722,896	12.7
75-80 .....	.2672	45,934	12,273	199,018	464,865	10.1
80-85 .....	.3847	33,661	12,949	135,555	265,847	7.9
85 and over	1.0000	20,712	20,712	130,292	130,292	6.3
BLACK, MALE						
0-1 .....	.0200	100,000	2,004	98,275	6,484,736	64.8
1-5 .....	.0034	97,996	332	391,215	6,386,461	65.2
5-10 .....	.0020	97,664	192	487,788	5,995,246	61.4
10-15 .....	.0022	97,472	214	486,923	5,507,458	56.5
15-20 .....	.0088	97,258	855	484,424	5,020,535	51.6
20-25 .....	.0150	96,403	1,449	478,636	4,536,111	47.1
25-30 .....	.0177	94,954	1,681	470,701	4,057,475	42.7
30-35 .....	.0239	93,273	2,229	460,963	3,586,774	38.5
35-40 .....	.0332	91,044	3,023	447,995	3,125,811	34.3
40-45 .....	.0414	88,021	3,644	431,479	2,677,816	30.4
45-50 .....	.0534	84,377	4,507	411,229	2,246,337	26.6
50-55 .....	.0737	79,870	5,887	385,264	1,835,108	23.0
55-60 .....	.0980	73,983	7,253	352,333	1,449,844	19.6
60-65 .....	.1336	66,730	8,917	311,848	1,097,511	16.4
65-70 .....	.1816	57,813	10,501	263,083	785,683	13.6
70-75 .....	.2444	47,312	11,563	207,666	522,580	11.0
75-80 .....	.3261	35,749	11,658	149,139	314,914	8.8
80-85 .....	.4524	24,091	10,900	92,358	165,775	6.9
85 and over	1.0000	13,191	13,191	73,417	73,417	5.6
BLACK, FEMALE						
0-1 .....	.0172	100,000	1,717	98,527	7,351,437	73.5
1-5 .....	.0028	98,283	272	392,479	7,252,910	73.8
5-10 .....	.0014	98,011	141	489,661	6,860,431	70.0
10-15 .....	.0014	97,870	135	489,043	6,370,770	65.1
15-20 .....	.0024	97,735	237	488,135	5,891,727	60.2
20-25 .....	.0043	97,498	424	486,497	5,393,592	55.3
25-30 .....	.0065	97,074	626	483,882	4,907,095	50.6
30-35 .....	.0095	96,448	912	480,082	4,423,213	45.9
35-40 .....	.0127	95,536	1,215	474,846	3,943,131	41.3
40-45 .....	.0181	94,321	1,709	467,622	3,468,285	36.8
45-50 .....	.0252	92,612	2,337	457,586	3,000,663	32.4
50-55 .....	.0363	90,275	3,275	443,612	2,543,077	28.2
55-60 .....	.0547	87,000	4,757	423,662	2,099,465	24.1
60-65 .....	.0841	82,243	6,913	394,592	1,675,803	20.4
65-70 .....	.1142	75,330	8,600	355,876	1,281,211	17.0
70-75 .....	.1597	66,730	10,656	307,828	925,335	13.9
75-80 .....	.2280	56,074	12,783	248,925	617,507	11.0
80-85 .....	.3445	43,291	14,913	179,295	368,582	8.5
85 and over	1.0000	28,378	28,378	189,287	189,287	6.7

SECTION 6 - LIFE TABLES - PAGE 14

Table 6-4. Life Table Values by Race and Sex: Death-Registration States, 1900-1902 to 1919-21, and United States, 1929-31 to 1989—Con.

(Page 2 of 6)

[Alaska and Hawaii included beginning in 1959. For decennial periods prior to 1929-31, data are for groups of registration States as follows: 1900-1902 and 1909-11, 10 States and the District of Columbia; 1919-21, 34 States and the District of Columbia. Beginning 1970 excludes deaths of nonresidents of the United States; see Technical Appendix]

Age, race, and sex	Average number of years of life remaining (e_x^o)									
	1989	1979-81	1969-71	1959-61	1949-51	1939-41	1929-31	1919-21	1909-11	1900-1902
ALL RACES										
0	75.3	73.88	70.75	69.89	68.07	63.62	59.20	56.40	51.49	49.24
1	75.0	73.82	71.19	70.75	69.16	65.76	61.94	59.94	57.11	55.20
5	71.1	70.00	67.43	67.04	65.54	62.49	59.29	57.99	56.21	54.96
10	66.2	65.10	62.57	62.19	60.74	57.82	54.84	53.79	52.15	51.14
15	61.3	60.19	57.69	57.33	55.91	53.10	50.25	49.37	47.73	46.81
20	56.6	55.46	53.00	52.58	51.20	48.54	45.94	45.30	43.53	42.79
25	51.9	50.81	48.37	47.89	46.56	44.09	41.85	41.47	39.60	39.12
30	47.2	46.12	43.71	43.18	41.91	39.67	37.75	37.68	35.70	35.51
35	42.5	41.43	39.07	38.51	37.31	35.30	33.68	33.89	31.90	31.92
40	37.9	36.79	34.52	33.92	32.81	31.03	29.67	30.08	28.20	28.34
45	33.4	32.27	30.12	29.50	28.49	26.90	25.79	26.25	24.54	24.77
50	28.9	27.94	25.93	25.29	24.40	22.98	22.06	22.50	20.98	21.26
55	24.7	23.85	21.99	21.37	20.57	19.31	18.53	18.90	17.55	17.88
60	20.9	20.02	18.34	17.71	17.04	15.91	15.24	15.54	14.42	14.76
65	17.2	16.51	15.00	14.39	13.83	12.80	12.23	12.47	11.60	11.86
70	13.9	13.32	12.00	11.38	10.92	10.00	9.58	9.74	9.11	9.30
75	10.9	10.48	9.32	8.71	8.40	7.62	7.32	7.49	6.99	7.08
80	8.3	7.98	7.10	6.39	6.34	5.73	5.50	5.63	5.25	5.30
85	6.2	5.96	5.28	4.58	4.69	4.31	4.19	4.21	4.00	3.96
MALE										
0	71.3	70.11	67.04	66.80	65.47	61.60	57.71	55.50	49.86	47.98
1	71.6	70.10	67.58	67.80	66.73	64.00	60.75	59.47	55.95	54.35
5	67.8	66.29	63.82	64.10	63.12	60.76	58.14	57.60	55.11	54.22
10	62.8	61.41	58.98	59.27	58.35	56.12	53.75	53.44	51.07	50.39
15	57.9	56.52	54.12	54.43	53.56	51.43	49.18	49.05	46.66	46.06
20	53.3	51.88	49.54	49.77	48.92	46.91	44.88	44.99	42.48	42.03
25	48.7	47.37	45.07	45.19	44.36	42.51	40.79	41.11	38.59	38.38
30	44.1	42.81	40.51	40.56	39.78	38.13	36.71	37.26	34.70	34.76
35	39.6	38.20	35.95	35.94	35.23	33.79	32.65	33.43	30.94	31.19
40	35.1	33.64	31.48	31.42	30.79	29.57	28.68	29.63	27.32	27.65
45	30.7	29.22	27.18	27.09	26.55	25.52	24.87	25.84	23.77	24.14
50	26.4	25.00	23.12	23.02	22.59	21.72	21.25	22.11	20.32	20.70
55	22.3	21.08	19.36	19.32	18.96	18.20	17.79	18.53	16.98	17.38
60	18.6	17.46	15.99	15.94	15.68	14.99	14.62	15.22	13.95	14.33
65	15.2	14.21	12.99	12.95	12.74	12.07	11.72	12.20	11.24	11.50
70	12.1	11.35	10.39	10.33	10.11	9.46	9.18	9.52	8.83	9.02
75	9.4	8.90	8.13	7.99	7.83	7.22	7.02	7.31	6.75	6.84
80	7.1	6.80	6.27	5.95	5.94	5.44	5.27	5.49	5.10	5.11
85	5.3	5.13	4.73	4.39	4.41	4.11	4.02	4.10	3.90	3.82
FEMALE										
0	78.6	77.62	74.64	73.24	70.96	65.89	60.90	57.40	53.24	50.70
1	78.3	77.50	74.97	73.93	71.84	67.73	65.37	60.45	56.37	56.10
5	74.4	73.67	71.19	70.21	68.21	64.43	60.66	58.41	57.39	55.80
10	69.5	68.75	66.31	65.35	63.38	59.73	56.16	54.16	53.31	51.94
15	64.6	63.83	61.41	60.45	58.52	54.97	51.54	49.71	49.87	47.60
20	59.7	58.98	56.59	55.60	53.73	50.37	47.21	45.63	44.66	43.60
25	54.9	54.16	51.80	50.79	48.99	45.87	43.11	41.86	40.69	39.92
30	50.1	49.33	47.01	46.00	44.28	41.41	39.02	38.15	36.79	36.30
35	45.3	44.53	42.28	41.27	39.63	37.01	34.92	34.40	32.95	32.71
40	40.5	39.80	37.64	36.61	35.06	32.68	30.86	30.58	29.15	29.08
45	35.8	35.17	33.13	32.09	30.64	28.46	26.89	26.71	25.36	25.44
50	31.3	30.69	28.77	27.71	26.40	24.40	23.05	22.92	21.67	21.84
55	26.9	26.39	24.59	23.53	22.33	20.54	19.38	19.25	18.13	18.39
60	22.7	22.29	20.60	19.52	18.50	16.92	15.94	15.87	14.90	15.21
65	18.8	18.44	16.83	15.80	14.95	13.57	12.78	12.79	11.96	12.22
70	15.2	14.84	13.35	12.37	11.71	10.56	9.99	9.96	9.38	9.59
75	11.9	11.58	10.26	9.33	8.94	8.01	7.61	7.65	7.20	7.34
80	9.0	8.69	7.68	6.72	6.67	5.99	5.70	5.75	5.37	5.51
85	6.6	6.38	5.63	4.71	4.90	4.47	4.32	4.30	4.08	4.12
WHITE										
0	76.0	74.53	71.62	70.73	69.02	64.92	---	---	---	---
1	75.6	74.35	71.91	71.38	69.95	66.84	---	---	---	---
5	71.7	70.52	68.12	67.64	66.29	63.52	---	---	---	---
10	66.8	65.62	63.26	62.79	61.48	58.83	---	---	---	---
15	61.9	60.71	58.37	57.92	56.65	54.09	---	---	---	---
20	57.2	55.98	53.66	53.16	51.91	49.47	---	---	---	---
25	52.4	51.30	49.00	48.44	47.22	44.92	---	---	---	---
30	47.7	46.59	44.28	43.69	42.52	40.40	---	---	---	---
35	43.0	41.86	39.58	38.97	37.86	35.93	---	---	---	---
40	38.3	37.17	34.95	34.33	33.29	31.54	---	---	---	---
45	33.7	32.60	30.48	29.84	28.88	27.29	---	---	---	---
50	29.2	28.21	26.21	25.57	24.70	23.26	---	---	---	---
55	25.0	24.05	22.19	21.56	20.77	19.47	---	---	---	---
60	21.0	20.16	18.48	17.84	17.15	15.98	---	---	---	---
65	17.3	16.59	15.08	14.44	13.86	12.80	---	---	---	---
70	13.9	13.35	12.01	11.37	10.89	9.96	---	---	---	---
75	10.9	10.47	9.27	8.65	8.34	7.55	---	---	---	---
80	8.3	7.95	7.01	6.33	6.27	5.64	---	---	---	---
85	6.1	5.90	5.19	4.53	4.62	4.20	---	---	---	---

SECTION 6 - LIFE TABLES - PAGE 16

Table 6-4. Life Table Values by Race and Sex: Death-Registration States, 1900-1902 to 1919-21, and United States, 1929-31 to 1989—Con.

(Page 4 of 6)

[Alaska and Hawaii included beginning in 1959. For decennial periods prior to 1929-31, data are for groups of registration States as follows: 1900-1902 and 1909-11, 10 States and the District of Columbia; 1919-21, 34 States and the District of Columbia. Beginning 1970 excludes deaths of nonresidents of the United States; see Technical Appendix]

Age, race, and sex	Average number of years of life remaining (e _x)									
	1989	1979-81	1969-71	1959-61	1949-51	1939-41	1929-31	1919-21	1909-11	1900-1902
WHITE, MALE										
0	72.7	70.82	67.94	67.55	66.31	62.81	59.12	56.34	50.23	48.23
1	72.3	70.70	68.33	68.34	67.41	64.98	62.04	60.24	56.26	54.61
5	68.5	66.87	64.55	64.55	63.77	61.68	59.38	58.31	55.37	54.43
10	63.6	61.98	59.69	59.78	58.98	57.03	54.96	54.15	51.32	50.59
15	58.6	57.09	54.83	54.93	54.16	52.33	50.39	49.74	46.91	46.25
20	54.0	52.45	50.22	50.25	49.52	47.76	46.02	45.60	42.71	42.19
25	49.4	47.92	45.70	45.65	44.93	43.28	41.78	41.60	38.79	38.52
30	44.7	43.31	41.07	40.97	40.29	38.80	37.54	37.65	34.87	34.88
35	40.1	38.66	36.43	36.31	35.68	34.36	33.33	33.74	31.08	31.29
40	35.6	34.04	31.87	31.73	31.17	30.03	29.22	29.86	27.43	27.74
45	31.1	29.55	27.48	27.34	26.87	25.87	25.28	26.00	23.86	24.21
50	26.7	25.26	23.34	23.22	22.83	21.96	21.51	22.22	20.39	20.76
55	22.5	21.25	19.51	19.45	19.11	18.34	17.97	18.59	17.03	17.42
60	18.7	17.56	16.07	16.01	15.76	15.05	14.72	15.25	13.98	14.35
65	15.2	14.26	13.02	12.97	12.75	12.07	11.77	12.21	11.25	11.51
70	12.1	11.35	10.38	10.29	10.07	9.42	9.20	9.51	8.83	9.03
75	9.4	8.87	8.06	7.92	7.77	7.17	7.02	7.30	6.75	6.84
80	7.1	6.76	6.18	6.08	5.98	5.58	5.26	5.47	5.09	5.10
85	5.3	5.09	4.63	4.54	4.35	4.02	3.99	4.06	3.88	3.81
WHITE, FEMALE										
0	79.2	78.22	75.49	74.19	72.03	67.29	62.67	58.53	53.62	51.08
1	78.8	77.98	75.66	74.68	72.77	68.93	64.93	61.51	58.69	56.39
5	74.9	74.13	71.86	70.92	69.09	65.57	62.17	59.43	57.67	56.03
10	70.0	69.21	66.97	66.05	64.26	60.85	57.65	55.17	53.57	52.15
15	65.1	64.29	62.07	61.15	59.39	56.07	53.00	50.67	49.12	47.79
20	60.2	59.44	57.24	56.29	54.56	51.38	48.52	46.46	44.88	43.77
25	55.3	54.60	52.42	51.45	49.77	46.78	44.25	42.55	40.88	40.05
30	50.5	49.76	47.60	46.63	45.00	42.21	39.99	38.72	36.96	36.42
35	45.7	44.93	42.82	41.84	40.28	37.70	35.73	34.86	33.09	32.82
40	40.9	40.16	38.12	37.13	35.64	33.25	31.52	30.94	29.26	29.17
45	36.1	35.49	33.54	32.53	31.12	28.90	27.39	26.98	25.45	25.51
50	31.5	30.96	29.11	28.08	26.76	24.72	23.41	23.12	21.74	21.89
55	27.1	26.61	24.85	23.81	22.58	20.73	19.60	19.40	18.18	18.43
60	22.9	22.45	20.79	19.69	18.54	17.00	16.05	15.93	14.92	15.23
65	19.0	18.55	16.93	15.88	15.00	13.56	12.81	12.75	11.97	12.23
70	15.3	14.89	13.37	12.38	11.68	10.50	9.98	9.94	9.38	9.59
75	11.9	11.58	10.21	9.28	8.67	7.92	7.56	7.62	7.20	7.33
80	8.9	8.65	7.59	6.67	6.59	5.88	5.63	5.70	5.35	5.50
85	6.5	6.32	5.54	4.66	4.83	4.34	4.24	4.24	4.06	4.10
ALL OTHER										
0	71.2	69.84	64.95	63.91	60.73	---	---	---	---	---
1	71.4	70.19	66.02	65.75	62.65	---	---	---	---	---
5	67.6	66.43	62.36	62.21	59.25	---	---	---	---	---
10	62.7	61.56	57.53	57.41	54.50	---	---	---	---	---
15	57.8	56.67	52.68	52.57	49.73	---	---	---	---	---
20	53.1	51.93	48.08	47.88	45.19	---	---	---	---	---
25	48.5	47.34	43.71	43.35	40.85	---	---	---	---	---
30	44.0	42.82	39.37	38.89	36.59	---	---	---	---	---
35	39.6	38.34	35.12	34.56	32.44	---	---	---	---	---
40	35.3	33.97	31.05	30.39	28.48	---	---	---	---	---
45	31.1	29.78	27.19	26.46	24.75	---	---	---	---	---
50	27.0	25.85	23.58	22.74	21.38	---	---	---	---	---
55	23.2	22.21	20.24	19.45	18.41	---	---	---	---	---
60	19.6	18.88	17.19	16.53	15.87	---	---	---	---	---
65	16.4	15.86	14.47	13.96	13.59	---	---	---	---	---
70	13.4	13.06	12.04	11.63	11.48	---	---	---	---	---
75	10.7	10.61	10.09	9.52	9.48	---	---	---	---	---
80	8.3	8.38	8.36	7.28	7.62	---	---	---	---	---
85	6.6	6.63	6.62	5.27	5.79	---	---	---	---	---
ALL OTHER, MALE										
0	67.1	65.63	60.98	61.48	58.91	52.33	---	---	---	---
1	67.3	66.01	62.13	63.50	61.06	56.05	---	---	---	---
5	63.5	62.26	58.48	59.98	57.69	53.13	---	---	---	---
10	58.6	57.40	53.67	55.19	52.96	48.54	---	---	---	---
15	53.8	52.52	48.84	50.39	48.23	43.95	---	---	---	---
20	49.2	47.87	44.37	45.78	43.73	39.74	---	---	---	---
25	44.8	43.46	40.29	41.38	39.49	35.94	---	---	---	---
30	40.4	39.13	36.20	37.05	35.31	32.25	---	---	---	---
35	36.2	34.83	32.16	32.81	31.21	28.67	---	---	---	---
40	32.1	30.64	28.29	28.72	27.29	---	---	---	---	---
45	28.2	26.63	24.64	24.89	23.59	---	---	---	---	---
50	24.3	22.92	21.24	21.28	20.25	---	---	---	---	---
55	20.8	19.56	18.14	18.11	17.36	---	---	---	---	---
60	17.5	16.54	15.35	15.29	14.91	---	---	---	---	---
65	14.5	13.83	12.87	12.84	12.75	---	---	---	---	---
70	11.8	11.36	10.68	10.81	10.74	---	---	---	---	---
75	9.4	9.20	8.99	8.93	8.83	---	---	---	---	---
80	7.3	7.22	7.57	6.87	7.07	---	---	---	---	---
85	5.8	5.69	6.04	5.08	5.38	---	---	---	---	---

SECTION 6 - LIFE TABLES - PAGE 17

Table 6-4. Life Table Values by Race and Sex: Death-Registration States, 1900-1902 to 1919-21, and United States, 1929-31 to 1989—Con.

(Page 5 of 6)

[Alaska and Hawaii included beginning in 1959. For decennial periods prior to 1929-31, data are for groups of registration States as follows: 1900-1902 and 1909-11, 10 States and the District of Columbia; 1919-21, 34 States and the District of Columbia. Beginning 1970 excludes deaths of nonresidents of the United States; see Technical Appendix.]

Age, race, and sex	Number of survivors out of 100,000 born alive (l_x)									
	1989	1979-81	1969-71	1959-61	1949-51	1939-41	1929-31	1919-21	1909-11	1900-1902
ALL OTHER, FEMALE										
0	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	---	---	---	---
1	98,501	98,261	97,235	96,172	95,913	93,318	---	---	---	---
5	98,248	97,958	96,772	95,543	95,055	91,710	---	---	---	---
10	98,114	97,806	96,546	95,265	94,679	91,092	---	---	---	---
15	97,988	97,669	96,353	95,057	94,343	90,363	---	---	---	---
20	97,756	97,404	95,917	94,660	93,544	88,505	---	---	---	---
25	97,370	96,996	95,247	94,005	92,336	85,961	---	---	---	---
30	96,818	96,441	94,370	93,070	90,799	83,147	---	---	---	---
35	96,043	95,719	93,123	91,670	88,805	79,879	---	---	---	---
40	95,003	94,646	91,247	89,676	86,052	75,908	---	---	---	---
45	93,582	93,009	88,608	86,793	82,257	71,061	---	---	---	---
50	91,580	90,523	84,964	82,979	77,007	64,886	---	---	---	---
55	88,668	86,951	80,162	77,362	70,196	57,419	---	---	---	---
60	84,421	82,000	73,984	69,941	61,758	49,102	---	---	---	---
65	78,252	75,382	66,064	60,825	52,358	40,718	---	---	---	---
70	70,307	67,147	56,375	51,274	42,612	32,579	---	---	---	---
75	60,290	56,499	44,841	40,540	32,981	24,668	---	---	---	---
80	47,905	44,378	33,373	30,315	23,712	17,157	---	---	---	---
85	32,874	30,543	22,763	19,744	15,550	10,658	---	---	---	---
BLACK										
0	100,000	100,000	100,000	---	---	100,000	---	---	---	---
1	98,137	97,885	96,731	---	---	92,584	---	---	---	---
5	97,834	97,522	96,207	---	---	90,983	---	---	---	---
10	97,667	97,322	95,928	---	---	90,339	---	---	---	---
15	97,491	97,134	95,661	---	---	89,591	---	---	---	---
20	96,941	96,652	94,887	---	---	87,839	---	---	---	---
25	96,020	95,804	93,513	---	---	85,210	---	---	---	---
30	94,886	94,680	91,934	---	---	82,194	---	---	---	---
35	93,342	93,288	89,977	---	---	78,683	---	---	---	---
40	91,275	91,439	87,304	---	---	74,466	---	---	---	---
45	88,650	88,834	83,700	---	---	69,284	---	---	---	---
50	85,284	85,044	78,938	---	---	62,702	---	---	---	---
55	80,755	79,816	72,826	---	---	54,846	---	---	---	---
60	74,724	72,913	65,250	---	---	46,318	---	---	---	---
65	66,753	64,391	56,102	---	---	37,838	---	---	---	---
70	57,105	54,617	45,785	---	---	29,654	---	---	---	---
75	45,934	43,274	34,262	---	---	21,798	---	---	---	---
80	33,661	31,711	23,710	---	---	14,408	---	---	---	---
85	20,712	19,939	15,044	---	---	8,326	---	---	---	---
BLACK, MALE										
0	100,000	100,000	100,000	---	---	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000
1	97,996	97,703	96,394	---	---	91,772	91,268	89,499	78,065	74,674
5	97,664	97,300	95,826	---	---	90,082	88,412	85,195	68,589	64,385
10	97,472	97,061	95,497	---	---	89,393	87,311	83,768	66,377	61,730
15	97,258	96,826	95,161	---	---	88,610	86,152	82,332	64,478	59,667
20	96,403	96,132	94,053	---	---	86,968	83,621	79,057	61,426	56,733
25	94,954	94,827	91,904	---	---	84,227	79,516	74,540	57,736	53,285
30	93,273	93,125	89,584	---	---	80,979	75,083	70,344	54,073	49,867
35	91,044	91,080	86,885	---	---	77,221	70,049	65,873	49,865	46,541
40	88,021	88,490	83,441	---	---	72,760	64,710	61,353	45,414	42,989
45	84,377	84,997	78,976	---	---	67,346	58,432	56,589	40,563	39,230
50	79,870	80,065	73,282	---	---	60,495	51,748	51,880	35,427	34,766
55	73,983	73,413	66,101	---	---	52,426	44,436	46,581	29,754	29,987
60	66,730	64,980	57,457	---	---	43,833	36,790	40,506	23,750	24,194
65	57,813	55,061	47,485	---	---	35,371	29,314	34,042	17,806	19,015
70	47,312	44,213	36,925	---	---	27,236	21,741	26,923	12,295	13,829
75	35,749	32,717	25,921	---	---	19,456	14,419	18,854	7,494	8,892
80	24,091	22,017	16,560	---	---	12,186	8,239	11,615	3,894	4,831
85	13,191	12,383	9,648	---	---	6,444	3,660	5,605	1,747	2,030
BLACK, FEMALE										
0	100,000	100,000	100,000	---	---	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000
1	98,283	98,073	97,076	---	---	93,416	92,796	91,251	81,493	78,525
5	98,011	97,751	96,598	---	---	91,906	90,185	87,149	72,768	68,056
10	97,870	97,590	96,369	---	---	91,308	89,201	85,607	70,508	65,111
15	97,735	97,450	96,172	---	---	90,594	88,088	83,954	68,218	62,384
20	97,498	97,180	95,729	---	---	88,736	85,078	80,154	64,764	59,053
25	97,074	96,754	95,035	---	---	86,198	81,067	75,359	61,430	55,795
30	96,448	96,150	94,114	---	---	83,384	76,816	70,633	58,281	52,773
35	95,536	95,338	92,807	---	---	80,092	72,192	65,857	54,595	49,567
40	94,321	94,137	90,817	---	---	76,084	67,271	61,130	50,568	46,146
45	92,612	92,322	88,001	---	---	71,157	61,365	56,230	45,947	42,279
50	90,275	89,563	84,168	---	---	64,885	54,920	50,780	40,886	37,681
55	87,000	85,653	79,177	---	---	57,314	47,074	44,742	35,415	33,124
60	82,243	80,293	72,820	---	---	48,928	38,761	37,954	28,908	27,524
65	75,330	73,266	64,716	---	---	40,504	30,852	31,044	22,302	21,995
70	66,730	64,729	54,873	---	---	32,354	23,341	24,107	15,871	16,140
75	56,074	53,831	43,193	---	---	24,502	16,576	17,216	10,657	11,066
80	43,291	41,686	31,756	---	---	17,039	10,822	11,511	6,324	6,708
85	28,378	28,004	21,858	---	---	10,622	6,033	5,972	3,029	3,567

SECTION 6 - LIFE TABLES - PAGE 18

Table 6-4. Life Table Values by Race and Sex: Death-Registration States, 1900-1902 to 1919-21, and United States, 1929-31 to 1989—Con.

(Page 6 of 6)

[Alaska and Hawaii included beginning in 1959. For decennial periods prior to 1929-31, data are for groups of registration States as follows: 1900-1902 and 1909-11, 10 States and the District of Columbia; 1919-21, 34 States and the District of Columbia. Beginning 1970 excludes deaths of nonresidents of the United States; see Technical Appendix]

Age, race, and sex	Average number of years of life remaining (e_x^0)									
	1989	1979-81	1969-71	1959-61	1949-51	1939-41	1929-31	1919-21	1909-11	1900-1902
ALL OTHER, FEMALE										
0	75.2	74.00	69.05	66.47	62.70	55.51	---	---	---	---
1	75.4	74.31	70.01	68.10	64.37	58.47	---	---	---	---
5	71.6	70.53	66.34	64.54	60.93	55.47	---	---	---	---
10	66.6	65.64	61.49	59.72	56.17	50.83	---	---	---	---
15	61.7	60.73	56.60	54.95	51.36	46.22	---	---	---	---
20	56.9	55.88	51.85	50.07	46.77	42.14	---	---	---	---
25	52.1	51.11	47.19	45.40	42.35	38.31	---	---	---	---
30	47.4	46.39	42.61	40.83	38.02	34.52	---	---	---	---
35	42.7	41.72	38.14	36.41	33.82	30.83	---	---	---	---
40	38.2	37.16	33.87	32.16	29.82	27.31	---	---	---	---
45	33.7	32.77	29.80	28.14	26.07	24.00	---	---	---	---
50	29.4	28.59	25.97	24.31	22.67	21.04	---	---	---	---
55	25.3	24.66	22.37	20.89	19.62	18.44	---	---	---	---
60	21.4	20.99	19.02	17.83	16.95	16.14	---	---	---	---
65	17.9	17.60	15.99	15.12	14.54	13.95	---	---	---	---
70	14.6	14.44	13.30	12.46	12.29	11.81	---	---	---	---
75	11.6	11.68	11.06	10.10	10.15	9.80	---	---	---	---
80	9.0	9.17	9.01	7.66	8.15	8.00	---	---	---	---
85	6.9	7.19	7.07	5.44	6.15	6.38	---	---	---	---
BLACK										
0	69.2	66.52	64.11	---	---	53.85	---	---	---	---
1	69.5	66.99	65.27	---	---	57.15	---	---	---	---
5	65.8	65.25	61.62	---	---	54.13	---	---	---	---
10	60.9	60.38	56.79	---	---	49.50	---	---	---	---
15	56.0	55.49	51.94	---	---	44.89	---	---	---	---
20	51.3	50.75	47.34	---	---	40.73	---	---	---	---
25	46.7	46.18	43.00	---	---	36.91	---	---	---	---
30	42.3	41.69	38.70	---	---	33.17	---	---	---	---
35	37.9	37.28	34.48	---	---	29.53	---	---	---	---
40	33.7	32.98	30.46	---	---	26.06	---	---	---	---
45	29.6	28.87	26.65	---	---	22.82	---	---	---	---
50	25.7	25.03	23.11	---	---	19.94	---	---	---	---
55	22.0	21.50	19.83	---	---	17.43	---	---	---	---
60	18.6	18.29	16.83	---	---	15.18	---	---	---	---
65	15.5	15.37	14.16	---	---	13.02	---	---	---	---
70	12.7	12.67	11.77	---	---	10.93	---	---	---	---
75	10.1	10.32	9.89	---	---	8.97	---	---	---	---
80	7.9	8.17	8.20	---	---	7.31	---	---	---	---
85	6.3	6.54	6.54	---	---	5.91	---	---	---	---
BLACK, MALE										
0	64.8	64.10	60.00	---	---	52.26	47.55	47.14	34.05	32.54
1	65.2	64.60	61.24	---	---	55.93	51.08	51.63	42.53	42.46
5	61.4	60.86	57.60	---	---	52.95	48.69	50.18	44.25	45.06
10	56.5	56.01	52.79	---	---	48.34	44.27	45.99	40.65	41.90
15	51.6	51.14	47.96	---	---	43.74	39.83	41.75	36.77	38.26
20	47.1	46.48	43.49	---	---	39.52	35.95	38.36	33.46	35.11
25	42.7	42.09	39.45	---	---	35.72	32.67	35.54	30.44	32.21
30	38.5	37.81	35.44	---	---	32.05	29.45	32.51	27.33	29.25
35	34.3	33.60	31.42	---	---	28.48	26.39	29.54	24.42	26.16
40	30.4	29.51	27.61	---	---	25.06	23.36	26.53	21.57	23.12
45	26.6	25.61	24.03	---	---	21.88	20.59	23.55	18.85	20.09
50	23.0	22.03	20.69	---	---	19.06	17.92	20.47	16.21	17.34
55	19.6	18.79	17.66	---	---	16.60	15.46	17.50	13.82	14.69
60	16.4	15.89	14.93	---	---	14.37	13.15	14.74	11.67	12.62
65	13.6	13.29	12.53	---	---	12.21	10.87	12.07	9.74	10.38
70	11.0	10.94	10.40	---	---	10.11	8.78	9.58	8.00	8.33
75	8.8	8.90	8.76	---	---	8.17	6.99	7.61	6.58	6.60
80	6.9	7.03	7.35	---	---	6.58	5.42	5.83	5.53	5.12
85	5.6	5.61	5.92	---	---	5.34	4.30	4.53	4.48	4.04
BLACK, FEMALE										
0	73.5	72.88	68.32	---	---	55.56	49.51	46.92	37.67	35.04
1	73.8	73.31	69.37	---	---	58.46	52.33	50.39	45.15	43.54
5	70.0	69.54	65.70	---	---	55.40	49.81	48.70	46.42	46.04
10	65.1	64.65	60.85	---	---	50.75	45.33	44.54	42.84	43.02
15	60.2	59.74	55.97	---	---	46.13	40.87	40.36	39.18	39.79
20	55.3	54.90	51.22	---	---	42.04	37.22	37.15	36.14	36.89
25	50.6	50.13	46.57	---	---	38.20	33.93	34.35	32.97	33.90
30	45.9	45.43	42.00	---	---	34.40	30.67	31.48	29.61	30.70
35	41.3	40.79	37.56	---	---	30.83	27.47	28.58	26.44	27.52
40	36.8	36.28	33.32	---	---	27.19	24.30	25.60	23.34	24.37
45	32.4	31.94	29.31	---	---	23.89	21.39	22.61	20.43	21.36
50	28.2	27.84	25.52	---	---	20.95	18.60	19.76	17.65	18.67
55	24.1	24.00	21.97	---	---	18.38	16.27	17.09	14.98	15.88
60	20.4	20.42	18.66	---	---	16.10	14.22	14.69	12.78	13.60
65	17.0	17.13	15.67	---	---	13.95	12.24	12.41	10.82	11.38
70	13.9	14.05	13.05	---	---	11.82	10.38	10.25	9.22	9.62
75	11.0	11.37	10.85	---	---	9.81	8.62	8.37	7.55	7.90
80	8.5	8.95	8.87	---	---	8.02	6.90	6.58	6.05	6.48
85	6.7	7.09	7.00	---	---	6.41	5.48	5.22	5.09	5.10

SECTION 6 - LIFE TABLES - PAGE 19

Table 6-5. Estimated Average Length of Life in Years, by Race and Sex: Death-Registration States, 1900-28, and United States, 1929-89
 1929-89
 (Page 1 of 2)

[For selected years, life table values shown are estimates; see Technical Appendix. Beginning 1970 excludes deaths of nonresidents of the United States; see Technical Appendix]

Area and year	All races			White			All other						
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Total			Black			
							Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	
UNITED STATES ¹													
1989	75.3	71.8	78.6	76.0	72.7	79.2	71.2	67.1	75.2	69.2	64.8	73.5	
1988	74.9	71.5	78.3	75.6	72.3	78.9	71.2	67.1	75.1	69.2	64.9	73.4	
1987	75.0	71.5	78.4	75.6	72.2	78.9	71.3	67.3	75.2	69.4	65.2	73.6	
1986	74.8	71.3	78.3	75.4	72.0	78.8	71.2	67.2	75.1	69.4	65.2	73.5	
1985	74.7	71.2	78.2	75.3	71.9	78.7	71.2	67.2	75.0	69.5	65.3	73.5	
1984	74.7	71.2	78.2	75.3	71.8	78.7	71.3	67.4	75.0	69.7	65.6	73.7	
1983	74.6	71.0	78.1	75.2	71.7	78.7	71.1	67.2	74.9	69.6	65.4	73.6	
1982	74.5	70.9	78.1	75.1	71.5	78.7	71.0	66.8	75.0	69.4	65.1	73.7	
1981	74.2	70.4	77.8	74.8	71.1	78.4	70.3	66.1	74.4	68.9	64.5	73.2	
1980	73.7	70.0	77.4	74.4	70.7	78.1	69.5	65.3	73.6	68.1	63.8	72.5	
1979	73.9	70.0	77.8	74.6	70.8	78.4	69.8	65.4	74.1	68.5	64.0	72.9	
1978	73.5	69.6	77.3	74.1	70.4	78.0	69.3	65.0	73.5	68.1	63.7	72.4	
1977	73.3	69.5	77.2	74.0	70.2	77.9	68.9	64.7	73.2	67.7	63.4	72.0	
1976	72.9	69.1	76.8	73.6	69.9	77.5	68.4	64.2	72.7	67.2	62.9	71.6	
1975	72.6	68.8	76.6	73.4	69.5	77.3	68.0	63.7	72.4	66.8	62.4	71.3	
1974	72.0	68.2	75.9	72.8	69.0	76.7	67.1	62.9	71.3	66.0	61.7	70.3	
1973	71.4	67.6	75.3	72.2	68.5	76.1	66.1	62.0	70.3	65.0	60.9	69.3	
1972	71.2	67.4	75.1	72.0	68.3	75.9	65.7	61.5	70.1	64.7	60.4	69.1	
1971	71.1	67.4	75.0	72.0	68.3	75.8	65.6	61.6	69.8	64.6	60.5	68.9	
1970	70.8	67.1	74.7	71.7	68.0	75.6	65.3	61.3	69.4	64.1	60.0	68.3	
1969	70.5	66.8	74.4	71.4	67.7	75.3	64.5	60.6	68.6	---	---	---	
1968	70.2	66.6	74.1	71.1	67.5	75.0	64.1	60.4	67.9	---	---	---	
1967	70.5	67.0	74.3	71.4	67.8	75.2	64.9	61.4	68.5	---	---	---	
1966	70.2	66.7	73.9	71.1	67.5	74.8	64.2	60.9	67.6	---	---	---	
1965	70.2	66.8	73.8	71.1	67.6	74.8	64.3	61.2	67.6	---	---	---	
1964	70.2	66.8	73.7	71.0	67.7	74.7	64.2	61.3	67.3	---	---	---	
1963	69.9	66.6	73.4	70.8	67.4	74.4	63.7	61.0	66.6	---	---	---	
1962	70.1	66.9	73.5	70.9	67.7	74.5	64.2	61.6	66.9	---	---	---	
1961	70.2	67.1	73.6	71.0	67.8	74.6	64.5	62.0	67.1	---	---	---	
1960	69.7	66.6	73.1	70.6	67.4	74.1	63.6	61.1	66.3	---	---	---	
1959	69.9	66.8	73.2	70.7	67.5	74.2	63.9	61.3	66.5	---	---	---	
1958	69.6	66.6	72.9	70.5	67.4	73.9	63.4	61.0	65.8	---	---	---	
1957	69.5	66.4	72.7	70.3	67.2	73.7	63.0	60.7	65.5	---	---	---	
1956	69.7	66.7	72.9	70.5	67.5	73.9	63.6	61.3	66.1	---	---	---	
1955	69.6	66.7	72.8	70.5	67.4	73.7	63.7	61.4	66.1	---	---	---	
1954	69.6	66.7	72.8	70.5	67.5	73.7	63.4	61.1	65.9	---	---	---	
1953	68.8	66.0	72.0	69.7	66.8	73.0	62.0	59.7	64.5	---	---	---	
1952	68.6	65.8	71.6	69.5	66.6	72.6	61.4	59.1	63.8	---	---	---	
1951	68.4	65.6	71.4	69.3	66.5	72.4	61.2	59.2	63.4	---	---	---	
1950	68.2	65.6	71.1	69.1	66.5	72.2	60.8	59.1	62.9	---	---	---	
1949	68.0	65.2	70.7	68.8	66.2	71.9	60.6	58.9	62.7	---	---	---	
1948	67.2	64.6	69.9	68.0	65.5	71.0	60.0	58.1	62.5	---	---	---	
1947	66.8	64.4	69.7	67.6	65.2	70.5	59.7	57.9	61.9	---	---	---	
1946	66.7	64.4	69.4	67.5	65.1	70.3	59.1	57.5	61.0	---	---	---	
1945	65.9	63.6	67.9	66.8	64.4	69.5	57.7	56.1	59.6	---	---	---	
1944	65.2	63.6	66.8	66.2	64.5	68.4	56.6	55.8	57.7	---	---	---	
1943	63.3	62.4	64.4	64.2	63.2	65.7	55.6	55.4	56.1	---	---	---	
1942	62.2	61.7	63.9	63.3	62.9	65.9	56.6	55.4	56.2	---	---	---	
1941	64.8	63.1	66.8	66.2	64.4	68.5	53.8	52.5	55.3	---	---	---	
1940	62.9	60.8	65.2	64.2	62.1	66.6	53.1	51.5	54.9	---	---	---	
1939	63.7	62.1	65.4	64.9	63.3	66.6	54.5	53.2	56.0	---	---	---	
1938	63.5	61.9	65.3	65.0	63.2	66.8	52.9	51.7	54.3	---	---	---	
1937	60.0	58.0	62.4	61.4	59.3	63.8	50.3	48.3	52.5	---	---	---	
1936	58.5	56.6	60.6	59.8	58.0	61.9	49.0	47.0	51.4	---	---	---	
1935	61.7	59.9	63.9	62.9	61.0	65.0	53.1	51.3	55.2	---	---	---	
1934	61.1	59.3	63.3	62.4	60.5	64.6	51.8	50.2	53.7	---	---	---	
1933	63.3	61.7	65.1	64.3	62.7	66.3	54.7	53.5	56.0	---	---	---	
1932	62.1	61.0	63.5	63.2	61.0	64.5	53.7	52.8	54.6	---	---	---	
1931	61.1	59.4	63.1	62.6	60.8	64.7	50.4	49.5	51.5	---	---	---	
1930	59.7	58.1	61.6	61.4	59.7	63.5	48.1	47.3	49.2	---	---	---	
1929	57.1	55.8	58.7	58.6	57.2	60.3	46.7	45.7	47.8	---	---	---	

SECTION 6 - LIFE TABLES - PAGE 20

Table 6-5. Estimated Average Length of Life in Years, by Race and Sex: Death-Registration States, 1900-28, and United States, 1929-89—Con.

(Page 2 of 2)

[For selected years, life table values shown are estimates; see Technical Appendix. Beginning 1970 excludes deaths of nonresidents of the United States; see Technical Appendix]

Area and year	All races			White			All other					
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Total			Black		
							Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES												
1928	56.8	55.5	58.3	58.4	57.0	60.0	46.3	45.6	47.0	---	---	---
1927	60.4	59.0	62.1	62.0	60.5	63.9	48.2	47.6	48.9	---	---	---
1926	56.7	55.5	58.0	58.2	57.0	59.6	44.6	43.7	45.6	---	---	---
1925	59.0	57.5	60.6	60.7	59.3	62.4	45.7	44.9	46.7	---	---	---
1924	59.7	58.1	61.5	61.4	59.8	63.4	46.6	45.5	47.8	---	---	---
1923	57.2	56.1	58.5	58.3	57.1	59.6	48.3	47.7	48.9	---	---	---
1922	59.6	58.4	61.0	60.4	59.1	61.9	52.4	51.8	53.0	---	---	---
1921	60.8	60.0	61.8	61.8	60.8	62.9	51.5	51.6	51.3	---	---	---
1920	54.1	53.6	54.6	54.9	54.4	55.6	45.3	45.5	45.2	---	---	---
1919	54.7	53.5	56.0	55.8	54.5	57.4	44.5	44.5	44.4	---	---	---
1918	39.1	36.6	42.2	39.8	37.1	43.2	31.1	29.9	32.5	---	---	---
1917	50.9	48.4	54.0	52.0	49.3	55.3	38.8	37.0	40.8	---	---	---
1916	51.7	49.6	54.3	52.5	50.2	55.2	41.3	39.6	43.1	---	---	---
1915	54.5	52.5	56.8	55.1	53.1	57.5	38.9	37.5	40.5	---	---	---
1914	54.2	52.0	56.8	54.9	52.7	57.5	38.9	37.1	40.8	---	---	---
1913	52.5	50.3	55.0	53.0	50.8	55.7	38.4	36.7	40.3	---	---	---
1912	53.5	51.5	55.9	53.9	51.9	56.2	37.9	35.9	40.0	---	---	---
1911	52.6	50.9	54.4	53.0	51.3	54.9	36.4	34.6	38.2	---	---	---
1910	50.0	48.4	51.8	50.3	48.6	52.0	35.6	33.8	37.5	---	---	---
1909	52.1	50.5	53.8	52.5	50.9	54.2	35.7	34.2	37.3	---	---	---
1908	51.1	49.5	52.8	51.5	49.9	53.3	34.9	33.8	36.0	---	---	---
1907	47.6	45.6	49.9	48.1	46.0	50.4	32.5	31.1	34.0	---	---	---
1906	48.7	46.9	50.8	49.3	47.3	51.4	32.9	31.8	33.9	---	---	---
1905	48.7	47.3	50.2	49.1	47.6	50.6	31.3	29.6	33.1	---	---	---
1904	47.6	46.2	49.1	48.0	46.6	49.5	30.8	29.1	32.7	---	---	---
1903	50.5	49.1	52.0	50.9	49.5	52.5	33.1	31.7	34.6	---	---	---
1902	51.5	49.8	53.4	51.9	50.2	53.8	34.6	32.9	36.4	---	---	---
1901	49.1	47.5	50.6	49.4	48.0	51.0	33.7	32.2	35.3	---	---	---
1900	47.3	46.3	48.3	47.6	46.6	48.7	33.0	32.5	33.5	---	---	---

¹ Alaska included in 1959 and Hawaii in 1960.
² Deaths based on a 50-percent sample.
³ Figures by race exclude data for residents of New Jersey; see Technical Appendix.

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