26-16. Increase the proportion of adolescents who disapprove of substance abuse.

Trying marijuana or Hashish once or twice.

26-16d. 8<sup>th</sup> graders.

National Data Source	Monitoring the Future Study (MTF), NIH, NIDA.
State Data Source	Not identified.
Healthy People 2000 Objective	Adapted from 4.9 (Substance Abuse: Alcohol and Other Drugs) (also 3.21).
Changes since the 2000 Publication	None.
Measure	Percent.
Baseline (Year)	69 (1998)
Target	72
Target-Setting Method	Better than the best racial/ethnic subgroup.
	For a discussion of target-setting methods, see Part A, section 4.
Numerator	Number of 8 <sup>th</sup> grade students who report their disapproval of people who try marijuana once or twice.
Denominator	Number of 8 <sup>th</sup> grade students.
Population Targeted	Public and private schools in the coterminous United States.
Questions Used To Obtain the National Baseline Data	From the 1998 Monitoring the Future Study:
	<ul> <li>Individuals differ in whether or not they disapprove of people doing certain things. Do YOU disapprove of people doing each of the following?</li> <li>[Response categories "a" through "p" include:]</li> <li>c. Trying marijuana once or twice</li> <li>Disapprove</li> </ul>

Don't disapprove Strongly disapprove Can't say, Drug Unfamiliar

Expected Periodicity	Annual.
Comments	Disapproval is defined as those who report that they "disapprove" or "strongly disapprove."
	Data are based on students in attendance on the day of the survey administration.
	This objective differs from Healthy People 2000 objective 4.9, which measures perception of disapproval by others.
	For some measures, data do not meet the criteria for statistical reliability, data quality, or confidentiality and have been suppressed. Information on suppression of data for the major Healthy People 2010 data systems has been published in a <i>Healthy</i> <i>People Statistical Note</i> . <sup>1</sup>
	See Part C for a description of MTF and Appendix A for focus area contact information.

## References

1. Klein, R.J.; Proctor, S.E.; Boudreault, M.A.; Turczyn, K.M. Healthy People 2010 Criteria for Data Suppression. *Statistical Notes* No. 24. Hyattsville, MD: National Center for Health Statistics. 2002.