Documentation for the Public Use Multiple Cause of Death File on Comparability between ICD-9 and ICD-10:

A double-coded file based on the 1996 data year multiple cause of death file



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Introduction

This document is intended to provide guidance in accessing and using the public-use ICD-9/ICD-10 comparability file. It includes a description of the data file characteristics and limitations along with a discussion of how the data file can be used to produce measures of the comparability between the Ninth and Tenth Revisions of the International Classification of Diseases.

The Tenth Revision of the International Classification of Diseases (ICD-10) (1) was implemented in the United States beginning with 1999 mortality data. Implementation of a new revision of the ICD often introduces disruptions in time series of mortality statistics. One way of quantitatively assessing the effects of ICD revisions is through carrying out comparability studies (also known as bridge-coding studies). A main feature of these studies is that mortality data for a single year is processed, coded and classified according to both the new revision of the ICD and the previous one.

A preliminary report (2) focusing on the changes and comparability between ICD-9 and ICD-10 in the United States was published in 2001. The analyses presented in "Comparability of Cause of Death Between ICD-9 and ICD-10: Preliminary Estimates" (National Vital Statistics Reports Vol. 49, No. 2 – available at http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/) were based on a substantial subset of death certificates filed in 1996 in the 50 States and the District of Columbia. The report was described as "preliminary" because the data file from which its results were derived was incomplete, including only the records that could be coded in time for production of the report.

Data file characteristics

The 1996 public-use mortality data file was used as the basis for the ICD-9/ICD-10 comparability file. The 1996 mortality file was originally coded to the Ninth Revision of the ICD. The comparability file was created by appending ICD-10 variables for each 1996 record to variables that are already part of the 1996 mortality file. The result is a public-use data file in which nearly all 2,318,212 records are coded by both ICD-9 and ICD-10.

The original documentation for the 1996 public use Multiple Cause of Death data file generally applies to the ICD-9/ICD-10 comparability file. The original documentation is available electronically as part of this CD-ROM package (Mcod96.pdf) and on the Internet at. http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/about/major/dvs/mcd/msb.htm. Much of the material included in this document is identical to that found in the original 1996 file documentation. Descriptions of variables that are exclusive to the ICD-9/ICD-10 comparability file have been typed in **bold** text for ease of identification.

Instruction manuals describing all processes followed by the Division of Vital Statistics in managing and producing mortality data are available from NCHS. Many of these instruction manuals can be downloaded from NCHS' mortality statistics website at http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/about/major/dvs/im.htm. Manuals concerning coding causes of death as per ICD-10 should be of special interest to the users of this data file.

The ICD-9/ICD-10 comparability file has been included in this CD-ROM as a compressed ".ZIP" file named "ICD9_ICD10_comparability_public_use_ASCII.ZIP." Once extracted and decompressed, the resulting ASCII file named "ICD9_ICD10_comparability_public_use_ASCII.dat" has a size of 1.56 GB containing N=2,318,212 records and 144 variables. A sample program that converts the resulting ASCII file into a SAS database has been included as part of this CD-ROM package. This file is named "input_statements_comparability_file.SAS."

Users of these files should verify that their hardware and software can manage the relatively large files included in this package.

Data limitations

Not all records from the 1996 public use mortality file met the criteria that would allow them to be used for the analysis of comparability. Out of the original N=2,318,212 records included in the 1996 mortality data file, a total of 21,290 records (0.9%) lack ICD-10 information. Variables containing ICD-10 codes for these records have missing values and have a value of "Y" on the variable "compflag" (position 441). Thus, records that should be excluded for the analysis of comparability are identified by blank spaces in the variable occupying positions 444-447 (ICD-10 underlying cause code). These records have been retained in the comparability file as part of the original 1996 mortality data in order to provide a means to assess potential selection bias using the characteristics of the records flagged for exclusion.

The lack of ICD-10 information makes these records unsuitable for the analysis of comparability and is due to problems with the ICD-10 processing of these records. There are two reasons why ICD-10 information is not included with the records flagged for exclusion:

- 1- Original MICAR/SuperMICAR input files which were used for the ICD-10 coding were lost.
- 2- In some cases, records were initially submitted with cause(s) of death pending investigation or with cause(s) that were later determined to be incorrect. As amendments were received from the States, these records were updated in the final 1996 mortality file and, thus, their ICD-9 underlying causes were classified correctly. However, these amendments were not made to the original MICAR/SuperMICAR input files. Since the ICD-10 coding for these records were produced from non-amended input files, they reflect unknown or incorrect ICD-10 underlying and multiple causes of death that are not compatible with their ICD-9 counterparts.

Use of the ICD-9/ICD-10 comparability file

The ICD-9/ICD-10 comparability file can be used in different ways to assess the impact of the implementation of ICD-10 on mortality statistics. A simple and straightforward method for measuring the extent of discontinuity in cause-of-death trends resulting from the implementation of ICD-10 is to compute "comparability ratios" for cause of death groupings. A comparability ratio for a given cause of death is computed by dividing the number of deaths classified by the new revision by the number of deaths classified by the previous revision. The resulting ratios represent the net effect of the new revision on cause-of-death statistics and can be used with prudence as factors to adjust mortality statistics for causes of death classified by a previous revision to be comparable to rates for the same causes classified by the new revision.

Defining and grouping the ICD codes that make up the cause-of-death titles to be assessed for comparability is a process that needs to be approached with care. NCHS recommends that groupings be based on titles as described in NCHS' lists of selected causes of death. The latest versions of these lists, however, were constructed using ICD-10 codes (e.g., the List of 113 selected causes of death). These lists were designed to maintain some level of continuity between titles in the previous (ICD-9-based) versions of the lists of selected causes (e.g., the List of 72 selected causes of death) and the current titles. Because comparability ratios are intended to measure the effect of changes in classification and coding rules, it is important to avoid potentially confounding effects of variation in the tabulation lists used for the two revisions. For example, an important causeof-death category in the List of 72 selected causes (72-cause list) is Accidents and adverse effects. However, in the List of 113 selected causes (113-cause list), accidents are categorized separately from the adverse effects. A comparability ratio for accidents using the 113-cause list category in the numerator and the 72-cause list category in the denominator reflects not only the changes in classification and coding rules, but also the decrease in allocation because the deaths from adverse effects are missing in the 113-cause list category. Further, because of the greater detail in the ICD-10 113-cause list, many categories are not included in the 72-cause list (e.g., Salmonella infections, Malignant neoplasm of pancreas, and Alcoholic liver disease). As a result, it would not be possible to calculate comparability ratios for the causes of death added in ICD-10 under these circumstances. To

address these problems, *ICD*–9 codes were assigned to each category in the 113-cause list. The same has been done for the other cause lists (e.g., ICD–9 codes were assigned to each category in the ICD–10 List of 130 selected causes of infant death).

Tables A and B show the ICD-9 codes assigned to the categories that make up the 113-cause list and the infant (130) cause list, respectively. Sample SAS programs that group records according to their ICD-9 and ICD-10 underlying cause-of-death codes (ICD-9 codes arranged to be comparable to NCHS' lists of 113 selected causes of death and 130 selected causes of infant death) are included with the CD-ROM. These SAS program files are named "Classify_to_113_list.SAS" and "Classify_to_130_list.SAS." Examples of comparability ratios computed using categories as defined by these programs may also be found on this CD-ROM package as an MS Excel file named "Comparability ratio tables.XLS."

Table A. Comparable category numbers for 113 selected causes of death according to the Ninth and Tenth Revisions, *International Classification of Diseases*

number 001 002 003 004 005 006	Salmonella infections	ICD-10	ICD-9	
002 003 004 005 006				
003 004 005 006	Objections and constitution	A01–A02	002–003	
04 05 06	Shigellosis and amebiasis	A03,A06	004,006	
05 06	Certain other intestinal infections	A04,A07–A09	007–009	
06	Tuberculosis	A16–A19	010–018	
	Respiratory tuberculosis	A16	010–012	
~	Other tuberculosis	A17–A19	013–018	
	Whooping cough	A37	033	
80	Scarlet fever and erysipelas	A38,A46	034.1–035	
09	Meningococcal infection	A39	036	
10	Septicemia	A40-A41	038	
11	Syphilis	A50-A53	090–097	
12	Acute poliomyelitis	A80	045	
13	Arthropod-borne viral encephalitis	A83-A84,A85.2	062-064	
14	Measles	B05	055	
15	Viral hepatitis	B15-B19	070	
16	Human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) disease	B20-B24	042-044	
17	Malaria	B50-B54	084	
18	Other and unspecified infectious and parasitic diseases and their sequelae	A00,A05,A20—A36,A42—A44,A48—A49,A54— A79,A81—A82,A85.0—A85.1,A85.8,A86—B04, B06—B09,B25—B49,B55—B99	001,005,020-032,037,039-041,046-054,056- 061,065-066,071-083,085-088,098-134,136 139,771.3	
19	Malignant neoplasms	C00-C97	140–208	
20	Malignant neoplasms of lip, oral cavity and pharynx	C00-C14	140–149	
21	Malignant neoplasm of esophagus	C15	150	
22	Malignant neoplasm of stomach	C16	151	
23	Malignant neoplasms of colon, rectum and anus	C18–C21	153–154	
24	Malignant neoplasms of liver and intrahepatic bile ducts	C22	155	
25	Malignant neoplasm of pancreas	C25	157	
26	Malignant neoplasm of larynx	C32	161	
27	Malignant neoplasms of trachea, bronchus and lung	C33-C34	162	
28	Malignant melanoma of skin	C43	172	
29	Malignant neoplasm of breast	C50	174–175	
30	Malignant neoplasm of cervix uteri	C53	180	
31	Malignant neoplasms of corpus uteri and uterus, part unspecified	C54-C55	179,182	
32	Malignant neoplasm of ovary	C56	183.0	
33	Malignant neoplasm of prostate	C61	185	
34	Malignant neoplasms of kidney and renal pelvis	C64-C65	189.0,189.1	
35	Malignant neoplasm of bladder	C67	188	
36	Malignant neoplasms of meninges, brain and other parts of central nervous system	C70-C72	191–192	
37	Malignant neoplasms of lymphoid, hematopoietic and related tissue	C81–C96	200–208	
38	Hodgkin's disease	C81	201	
39	Non-Hodgkin's lymphoma	C82–C85	200,202	
40	Leukemia	C91–C95	204–208	
41	Multiple myeloma and immunoproliferative neoplasms		203	
42	Other and unspecified malignant neoplasms of lymphoid, hematopoietic and related tissue	C96		
	All other and unspecified malignant neoplasms	C17,C23-C24,C26-C31,C37-C41,C44-C49, C51-C52,C57-C60,C62-C63,C66,C68-C69, C73-C80,C97	152,156,158–160,163–171,173,181,183.2–18 186–187,189.2–190,193–199	
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Table A. Comparable category numbers for 113 selected causes of death according to the Ninth and Tenth Revisions, International Classification of Diseases - Con.

List		Category codes according to			
number	Cause of death	ICD-10	ICD-9		
45	Anemias	D50-D64	280–285		
16	Diabetes mellitus	E10-E14	250		
17	Nutritional deficiencies	E40-E64	260–269		
18	Malnutrition	E40-E46	260–263		
19	Other nutritional deficiencies	E50-E64	264–269		
50	Meningitis	G00,G03	320–322		
51	Parkinson's disease	G20-G21	332		
52	Alzheimer's disease	G30	331.0		
53	Major cardiovascular diseases	100–178	390-434,436-448		
54	Diseases of heart	100-109,111,113,120-151	390-398,402,404,410-429		
55	Acute rheumatic fever and chronic rheumatic heart diseases	100–109	390–398		
56	Hypertensive heart disease	l11	402		
57	Hypertensive heart and renal disease	I13	404		
58	Ischemic heart diseases	120-125	410-414,429.2		
59	Acute myocardial infarction	I21–I22	410		
30	Other acute ischemic heart diseases	124	411		
61	Other forms of chronic ischemic heart disease	120,125	412–414,429.2		
62	Atherosclerotic cardiovascular disease, so described	125.0	429.2		
33	All other forms of chronic ischemic heart disease	120,125.1–125.9	412–414		
64	Other heart diseases	126–151	415-429.1,429.3-429.9		
35	Acute and subacute endocarditis	133	421		
66	Diseases of pericardium and acute myocarditis	I30–I31,I40	420,422–423		
3 7	Heart failure	150	428		
88	All other forms of heart disease	126-128,134-138,142-149,151	415-417,424-427,429.0-429.1,429.3-429.9		
69	Essential (primary) hypertension and hypertensive renal disease	110,112	401,403		
70	Cerebrovascular diseases	160–169	430-434,436-438		
' 1	Atherosclerosis	170	440		
7 2	Other diseases of circulatory system	I71–I78	441–448		
73	Aortic aneurysm and dissection	171	441		
74	Other diseases of arteries, arterioles and capillaries	172–178	442–448		
' 5	Other disorders of circulatory system	180-199	451–459		
'6	Influenza and pneumonia	J10–J18	480–487		
77	Influenza	J10–J11	487		
78	Pneumonia	J12–J18	480–486		
79	Other acute lower respiratory infections	J20–J22	466		
30	Acute bronchitis and bronchiolitis	J20–J21	466		
31	Unspecified acute lower respiratory infection	J22			
32	Chronic lower respiratory diseases	J40-J47	490-494,496		
33	Bronchitis, chronic and unspecified	J40-J42	490–491		
34	Emphysema	J43	492		
35	Asthma	J45–J46	493		
36	Other chronic lower respiratory diseases	J44.J47	494,496		
37 37	Pneumoconioses and chemical effects	J60–J66,J68	500–506		
38	Pneumonitis due to solids and liquids	J69	507		
89	Other diseases of respiratory system	J00–J06,J30–J39,J67,J70–J98	034.0,460–465,470–478,495,508–519		

Table A. Comparable category numbers for 113 selected causes of death according to the Ninth and Tenth Revisions, International Classification of Diseases - Con.

List		Category codes according to				
number	Cause of death	Cause of death ICD-10				
90	Peptic ulcer	K25–K28	531–534			
91	Diseases of appendix	K35–K38	540–543			
92	Hernia	K40-K46	550–553			
93	Chronic liver disease and cirrhosis	K70,K73-K74	571			
)94	Alcoholic liver disease	K70	571.0–571.3			
)95	Other chronic liver disease and cirrhosis	K73-K74	571.4-571.9			
096	Cholelithiasis and other disorders of gallbladder	K80-K82	574–575			
097	Nephritis, nephrotic syndrome and nephrosis	N00-N07,N17-N19,N25-N27	580-589			
098	Acute and rapidly progressive nephritic and nephrotic syndrome	N00-N01,N04	580–581			
099	Chronic glomerulonephritis, nephritis and nephritis not specified as acute or chronic and renal sclerosis unspecified	N02-N03,N05-N07,N26	582–583,587			
100	Renal failure	N17-N19	584–586			
101	Other disorders of kidney	N25,N27	588–589			
102	Infections of kidney	N10-N12,N13.6,N15.1	590			
103	Hyperplasia of prostate	N40	600			
104	Inflammatory diseases of female pelvic organs	N70-N76	614–616			
105	Pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium	000-099	630–676			
106	Pregnancy with abortive outcome	O00-O07	630–639			
100	Other complications of pregnancy, childbirth and the	000-007	030-039			
107	puerperium	O10-O99	640–676			
108	Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period	P00-P96	760–771.2,771.4–779			
109	Congenital malformations, deformations and chromosomal abnormalities	Q00-Q99	740–759			
110	Symptoms, signs and abnormal clinical and laboratory findings, not elsewhere classified	R00–R99	780–799			
111	All other diseases (Residual)	Residual	Residual			
112	Accidents (unintentional injuries)	V01–X59,Y85–Y86	E800-E869,E880-E929			
113	Transport accidents	V01–V99,Y85	E800-E848,E929.0,E929.1			
114	Motor vehicle accidents	V02-V04,V09.0,V09.2,,V12-V14,V19.0-V19.2, V19.4-V19.6,V20-V79,V80.3-V80.5, V81.0-V81.1,V82.0-V82.1,V83-V86, V87.0-V87.8,V88.0-V88.8,V89.0,V89.2	E810-E825			
115	Other land transport accidents	V01,V05-V06,V09.1,V09.3-V09.9,V10-V11,V1 5-V18,V19.3,V19.8-V19.9,V80.0-V80.2, V80.6-V80.9,V81.2-V81.9,V82.2-V82.9, V87.9,V88.9,V89.1,V89.3,V89.9	E800-E807,E826-E829			
116	Water, air and space, and other and unspecified transport accidents and their sequelae	V90–V99,Y85	E830-E848,E929.0,E929.1			
117	Nontransport accidents	W00-X59,Y86	E850-E869,E880-E928,E929.2-E929.9			
118	Falls	W00–W19	E880-E888			
119	Accidental discharge of firearms	W32-W34	E922			
120	Accidental drowning and submersion	W65–W74	E910			
121	Accidental exposure to smoke, fire and flames	X00-X09	E890-E899			
122	Accidental poisoning and exposure to noxious substances	X40–X49	E850-E869,E924.1			
123	Other and unspecified nontransport accidents and their sequelae	W20-W31,W35-W64,W75-W99,X10-X39, X50-X59,Y86	E900-E909,E911-E921,E923-E924.0, E924.8-E928,E929.2-E929.9			
124	Intentional self-harm (suicide)	X60-X84,Y87.0	E950-E959			
125	Intentional self-harm (suicide) by discharge of firearms	X72-X74	E955.0-E955.4			
126	Intentional self-harm (suicide) by other and unspecified means and their sequelae	X60-X71,X75-X84,Y87.0	E950-E954,E955.5-E959			
127	Assault (homicide)	X85-Y09,Y87.1	E960-E969			
128	Assault (homicide) by discharge of firearms	X93–X95	E965.0-E965.4			
129	Assault (homicide) by other and unspecified means and their sequelae	X85–X92,X96–Y09,Y87.1	E960-E964,E965.5-E969			
130	Legal intervention	Y35,Y89.0	E970-E978			
131	Events of undetermined intent	Y10–Y34,Y87.2,Y89.9	E980–E989			
132	Discharge of firearms, undetermined intent	Y22-Y24	E985.0-E985.4			
133	Other and unspecified events of undetermined intent and their sequelae	Y10-Y21,Y25-Y34,Y87.2,Y89.9	E980-E984,E985.5-E989			
134	Operations of war and their sequelae	Y36,Y89.1	E990–E999			
	·					
135	Complications of medical and surgical care	Y40-Y84,Y88	E870-E879,E930-E949			

- - - No comparable category classified by ICD-9 exists

Table B. Comparable category numbers for 130 selected causes of infant death according to the Ninth and Tenth Revisions, International Classification of Diseases

Internation	onal Classification of Diseases			
List	Course of death	Category code	s according to	
number	Cause of death	ICD-10	ICD-9	
001	Certain infectious and parasitic diseases	A00-B99	001-033,034.1-134,136-139,771.3	
002	Certain intestinal infectious diseases	A00–A08	001–008	
003	Diarrhea and gastroenteritis of infectious origin	A09	009	
004	Tuberculosis	A16–A19	010–018	
005	Tetanus	A33,A35	037,771.3	
006	Diphtheria	A36	032	
007	Whooping cough	A37	033	
800	Meningococcal infection	A39	036	
009	Septicemia Congonital cynhilia	A40–A41 A50	038 090	
011	Congenital syphilis Gonococcal infection	A50 A54	098	
012	Viral diseases	A80–B34	042–079	
013	Acute poliomyelitis	A80	045	
014	Varicella (chickenpox)	B01	052	
015	Measles	B05	055	
	Human immunodeficiency virus (HIV)			
016	disease	B20-B24	042–044	
017	Mumps	B26	072	
018	Other and unspecified viral diseases	A81-B00,B02-B04,B06-B19,B25,B27-B34	046-051,053-054,056-071,073-079	
019	Candidiasis	B37	112	
020	Malaria	B50–B54	084	
021	Pneumocystosis	B59	136.3	
022	All other and unspecified infectious and	A20-A32,A38,A42-A49,A51-A53,A55-A79,B35-B	020-031,034.1-035,039-041,080-083,085-088,	
	parasitic diseases	36,B38–B49,B55–B58,B60–B99	091-097,099-111,114-134,136.0-136.2,136.4-1	
023	Neoplasms	C00-D48	140–239	
024	Malignant neoplasms	C00-C97	140–208	
025	Hodgkin's disease and non-Hodgkin's lymphomas	C81–C85	200–202	
026	Leukemia	C91-C95	204–208	
027	Other and unspecified malignant neoplasms	C00-C80,C88-C90,C96-C97	140–199,203	
028	In situ neoplasms, benign neoplasms and neoplasms of uncertain or unknown behavior	D00-D48	210–239	
029	Diseases of the blood and blood-forming organs and certain disorders involving the immune mechanism	D50-D89	135,279–289	
030	Anemias	D50-D64	280–285	
031	Hemorrhagic conditions and other diseases of blood and blood-forming organs	D65-D76	286–289	
032	Certain disorders involving the immune mechanism	D80-D89	135,279	
033	Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases	E00-E88	240–278	
034	Short stature, not elsewhere classified	E34.3	259.4	
035	Nutritional deficiencies	E40–E64	260–269	
036	Cystic fibrosis	E84	277.0	
037	Volume depletion, disorders of fluid, electrolyte and acid-base balance		276	
038	All other endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases	E00-E32,E34.0-E34.2,E34.4-E34.9,E65-E83, E85,E88	240–259.3,259.8–259.9,270–275,277.1–278	
039	Diseases of the nervous system	G00–G98	320–359,435	
040	Meningitis	G00,G03	320–339,433	
040	Infantile spinal muscular atrophy, type I	G12.0	335.0	
042	(Werdnig-Hoffman) Infantile cerebral palsy	G80	343	
043	Anoxic brain damage, not elsewhere classified		348.1	
044	Other diseases of nervous system	G04,G06–G11,G12.1–G12.9,G20–G72,G81–G92, G93.0,G93.2–G93.9,G95–G98	323–334,335.1–342,344–348.0,348.2–359,435	
045	Diseases of the ear and mastoid process	H60–H93	380–389	
046	Diseases of the circulatory system	100–199	390-434,436-459	
047	Pulmonary heart disease and diseases of pulmonary circulation	126–128	415–417	
048	Pericarditis, endocarditis and myocarditis	130,133,140	420–422	
		142	425	
049	Cardiomyopathy	142	1120	
049 050	Cardiomyopathy Cardiac arrest	146	427.5	

Table B. Comparable category numbers for 130 selected causes of infant death according to the Ninth and Tenth Revisions, International Classification of Diseases - Con.

Internatio	onal Classification of Diseases - Con.			
List	Cause of death	Category code	s according to	
number	Cause of death	ICD-10	ICD-9	
053	Diseases of the respiratory system	J00–J98	034.0,460–519	
054	Acute upper respiratory infections	J00–J06	034.0,460–465	
055	Influenza and pneumonia	J10–J18	480–487	
056	Influenza	J10–J11	487	
057	Pneumonia	J12–J18	480–486	
058	Acute bronchitis and acute bronchiolitis	J20–J21	466	
059 060	Bronchitis, chronic and unspecified Asthma	J40–J42 J45–J46	490–491 493	
060	Pneumonitis due to solids and liquids	J69	507	
062	Other and unspecified diseases of respiratory system	J22,J30–J39,J43–J44,J47–J68,J70–J98	470–479,492,494–506,508–519	
063	Diseases of the digestive system	K00-K92	520–579	
064	Gastritis, duodenitis, and noninfective enteritis and colitis	K29,K50–K55	535,555–558	
065	Hernia of abdominal cavity and intestinal obstruction without hernia	K40-K46,K56	550–553,560	
066	All other and unspecified diseases of digestive	K00-K28,K30-K38,K57-K92	520-534,536-543,562-579	
067	system Diseases of the genitourinary system	N00-N98	580–629	
068	Renal failure and other disorders of kidney	N17–N19,N25,N27	584–589	
069	Other and unspecified diseases of	N00-N15,N20-N23,N26,N28-N98	580-583,590-629	
070	genitourinary system Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period		760–771.2,771.4–779	
071	Newborn affected by maternal factors and by complications of pregnancy, labor and delivery	P00-P04	760–763	
072	Newborn affected by maternal hypertensive disorders	P00.0	760.0	
073	Newborn affected by other maternal conditions which may be unrelated to present pregnancy	P00.1–P00.9	760.1–760.6,760.8–760.9	
074	Newborn affected by maternal complications of pregnancy	P01	761	
075	Newborn affected by incompetent cervix	P01.0	761.0	
076	Newborn affected by premature rupture of membranes	P01.1	761.1	
077	Newborn affected by multiple pregnancy	P01.5	761.5	
078	Newborn affected by other maternal complications of pregnancy	P01.2-P01.4,P01.6-P01.9	761.2–761.4,761.6–761.9	
079	Newborn affected by complications of placenta, cord and membranes	P02	762	
080	Newborn affected by complications involving placenta	P02.0-P02.3	762.0–762.3	
081	Newborn affected by complications involving cord	P02.4–P02.6	762.4–762.6	
082	Newborn affected by chorioamnionitis	P02.7	762.7	
083	Newborn affected by other and unspecified abnormalities of membranes	P02.8–P02.9	762.8–762.9	
084	N 1 6 1 11 11 11 11 11 11	P03	763.0–763.4,763.6–763.9	
085	Newborn affected by noxious influences transmitted via placenta or breast milk	P04	760.7, 763.5	
086	Disorders related to length of gestation and fetal malnutrition	P05–P08	764–766	
087		P05	764	
088	Disorders related to short gestation and low birth weight, not elsewhere classified	P07	765	
089	Extremely low birth weight or extreme immaturity	P07.0,P07.2	765.0	

Table B. Comparable category numbers for 130 selected causes of infant death according to the Ninth and Tenth Revisions, International Classification of Diseases - Con.

List	Course of documents	Category codes according to		
number		ICD-10	ICD-9	
05	Infections specific to the perinatal period	P35-P39	771.0–771.2,771.4–771.8	
06	Bacterial sepsis of newborn	P36	771.8	
07	Omphalitis of newborn with or without mild hemorrhage	P38	771.4	
80	All other infections specific to the perinatal period	P35,P37,P39	771.0–771.2,771.5–771.7	
09	Hemorrhagic and hematological disorders of newborn	P50-P61	772–774,776	
10	Neonatal hemorrhage	P50–P52,P54	772	
11	Hemorrhagic disease of newborn	P53	776.0	
12	Hemolytic disease of newborn due to isoimmunization and other perinatal jaundice	P55–P59	773–774	
13	Hematological disorders	P60-P61	776.1–776.9	
	Syndrome of infant of a diabetic mother and			
14	neonatal diabetes mellitus	P70.0–P70.2	775.0–775.1	
15	Necrotizing enterocolitis of newborn	P77	777.5	
16	Hydrops fetalis not due to hemolytic disease	P83.2 P29,P70.3–P76,P78–P81,P83.0–P83.1,	778.0 775.2–775.9,777.0–777.4,777.6–777.9,	
17	Other perinatal conditions Congenital malformations, deformations and	P83.3–P96	778.1–779	
18	chromosomal abnormalities	Q00-Q99	740–759	
19	Anencephaly and similar malformations	Q00	740	
20	Congenital hydrocephalus	Q03	740.3	
20 21	Spina bifida	Q05	741	
<u> </u>	Other congenital malformations of nervous	QUU	/ + 1	
22	system	Q01-Q02,Q04,Q06-Q07	742.0-742.2,742.4-742.9	
23	Congenital malformations of heart	Q20–Q24	745–746	
24	Other congenital malformations of circulatory system	Q25-Q28	747	
25	Congenital malformations of respiratory system	Q30-Q34	748	
26	Congenital malformations of digestive system	Q35-Q45	749–751	
27	Congenital malformations of genitourinary system	Q50-Q64	752–753	
28	Congenital malformations and deformations of musculoskeletal system, limbs and integument		754–757	
129	Down's syndrome	Q90	758.0	
30	Edward's syndrome	Q91.0-Q91.3	758.2	
31	Patau's syndrome	Q91.4–Q91.7	758.1	
32	Other congenital malformations and deformations	Q10–Q18,Q86–Q89	743–744,759	
33	Other chromosomal abnormalities, not elsewhere classified	Q92–Q99	758.3–758.9	
34	Symptoms, signs and abnormal clinical and laboratory findings, not elsewhere classified	R00-R99	780–799	
35	Sudden infant death syndrome	R95	798.0	
36	Other symptoms, signs and abnormal clinical and laboratory findings, not elsewhere classified	R00-R53,R55-594,R96-R99	780–796,798.1–799	
37	All other diseases (Residual)	F01-F99,H00-H57,L00-M99	290-319,360-379,680-739	
38	External causes of mortality	V01–Y84	E800–E989	
39	Accidents (unintentional injuries)	V01–X59	E800-E869,E880-E929	
40	Transport accidents	V01–V99	E800-E848,E920-E929.1	
41	Motor vehicle accidents	V02-V04,V09.0,V09.2,V12-V14,V19.0-V19.2, V19.4-V19.6,V20-V79,V80.3-V80.5, V81.0-V81.1,V82.0-V82.1,V83-V86, V87.0-V87.8,V88.0-V88.8,V89.0,V89.2	E810–E825	
142	Other and unspecified transport accidents	V01,V05–V06,V09.1,V09.3–V09.9,V10–V11, V15–V18,V19.3,V19.8,V19.9,V80.0–V80.2, V80.6–V80.9,V81.2–V81.9,V82.2–V82.9,V87.9, V88.9,V89.1,V89.3,V89.9,V90–V99	E800-E807,E826-E848,E929.0-E929.1	
143	Falls	W00-W19	E880-E888	
10				
144	Accidental discharge of firearms	W32–W34	E922	

A detailed guide describing use and application of comparability ratios was released to the public as "A Guide to State Implementation of ICD-10 for Mortality, Part II: Applying Comparability Ratios." This document is included electronically as part of this CD-ROM package under the name "CR_application_sate_guide.pdf." An example (not included on the State Guide) on how to statistically compare the age-adjusted death rates of Malignant neoplasm between 1998 and 1999 follows on tables C and D below...

Step 1 – Computing the age-adjusted and comparability-modified death rate for the year under ICD-9 convention, plus its relative standard error (RSE)

Table C. Age-specific death rates for Malignant neoplasms, United States, 1998, as per ICD-9 codes arranged to be comparable to ICD-10 listing

Age group	Age- specific deaths	Age- specific death rate	RSE of age- specific death rate	Age-specific comparability ratio	RSE of age- specific comparability ratio	RSE of age- specific ratio X death rate	Proportion distribution U.S. Standard population	Weighted age-specific rates
under 1 year	78	2.1	11.3228	1.0814	5.3623	12.5431	0.013818	0.0310
1-4 years	365	2.4	5.2342	1.0116	1.7453	5.5183	0.055317	0.1328
5-14 years	1013	2.5	3.1419	1.0251	0.8529	3.2557	0.145565	0.3748
15-24 years	1699	4.5	2.4261	1.0219	0.5587	2.4896	0.138646	0.6334
25-34 years	4385	10.8	1.5101	0.9773	0.3574	1.5519	0.135573	1.4255
35-44 years	17022	38.0	0.7665	0.9921	0.1592	0.7828	0.162613	6.1369
45-54 years	45747	129.8	0.4675	1.0025	0.0661	0.4722	0.134834	17.5520
55-64 years	87024	378.2	0.3390	1.0057	0.0430	0.3417	0.087247	33.1822
65-74 years	154753	833.3	0.2542	1.0072	0.0321	0.2562	0.066037	55.4282
75-84 years	158517	1319.2	0.2512	1.0119	0.0388	0.2541	0.044842	59.8602
85 years and over	70916	1758.6	0.3755	1.0235	0.0736	0.3827	0.015508	27.9120

Age-adjusted and comparability-modified death rate = 202.6689

Unlike other listed causes, the ICD-9 codes that define the Malignant neoplasms grouping did not require rearranging to be comparable to the grouping as defined by the new ICD-10 list of 113 selected causes of death. ICD-9 codes making up the Malignant neoplasm group for this table are identical to those used under the ICD-9-based 72-cause list. Differences in population estimates due to intercensal revision of estimates for years 1991-1999 may account for some differences between rates shown here and those shown in previous reports (compare with figures shown in the final report on deaths for 1998) (3). Numbers of deaths, however, remain as published.

Sample programs that may be used to group deaths using their ICD-9 underlying cause-of-death codes (arranged to be comparable to NCHS' lists of 113 selected causes of death and 130 selected causes of infant death) have been included as part of this CD-ROM package. These SAS program files are named "Classify_to_113_list.SAS" and "Classify to 130 list.SAS."

Relative standard errors (RSEs) have been computed for the age-specific death rates, comparability ratios, and for the product of both of these. Formulas used to produce error estimates for the age-specific death rates and for the product of the rate and the comparability ratio are respectively given in the "Guide to State implementation" as formulas number 2 and number 5 and are shown below.

Formula 2: RSE for age-specific and crude death rates

$$RSE(R) = 100\sqrt{\frac{1}{D}}$$

Formula 5: RSE for the product of each age-specific comparability ratio x death rate

$$RSE(C \bullet R) = 100 \sqrt{\left(\frac{RSE(R)}{100}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{RSE(C)}{100}\right)^2 \left[1 + \left(\frac{RSE(R)}{100}\right)^2\right]}$$

Where:

R = age-specific death rate for the given cause and age group

D = number of deaths for the given cause and age group

C = age-specific comparability ratio for the given cause and age group

The procedure used to compute the RSE for each age-specific comparability ratio is shown in the preliminary bridge coding report (4) published by England and Wales' Office of National Statistics. This procedure follows...

$$RSE(C) = \sqrt{var(\log T) + var(\log B) - 2 \operatorname{cov}(\log T, \log B)} \times 100$$

Where:

$$\operatorname{var}(\log T) = \frac{\operatorname{var}(T)}{T^2}$$

$$\operatorname{var}(\log B) = \frac{\operatorname{var}(B)}{R^2}$$

$$cov(\log T, \log B) = \frac{cov(T, B)}{TB}$$

C = comparability ratio

T = number of deaths in ICD-10

B = number of deaths in ICD-9

$$var(T) = n(p_3(1-p_3))$$

$$var(B) = n(p_2(1-p_2))$$

$$cov(T,B) = -n(p_3p_2)$$

Where:

n = total number of deaths coded to given cause in ICD-9 or ICD-10

 p_2 = proportion of deaths coded to given cause in ICD-10 but not ICD-9

 p_3 = proportion of deaths coded to given cause in ICD-9 but not ICD-10

The resulting RSEs are comparable to those obtained by using SUDAAN's PROC RATIO procedure (used to compute RSEs for the comparability ratios shown in the U.S. preliminary comparability report). The method used in the British study was chosen for its relative simplicity of calculation.

Once these values are obtained for each age group, their cumulative values are processed as per formula 6 to obtain a relative standard error for the age-adjusted and comparability-modified 1998 death rate for Malignant

neoplasms.

Formula 6: RSE for age-adjusted and comparability-modified death rate

$$RSE(R'') = 100 \frac{\sqrt{\sum \left[\left(w_i^2 (C_i R_i)^2 \bullet \left(\frac{RSE(C_i R_i)}{100} \right)^2 \right) \right]}}{R''}$$

Where:

R'' = age-adjusted and comparability-modified death rate; in this example R'' = 202.67

 w_i = age-specific standard population weight proportion for ith age group.

 C_i = age-specific comparability ratio for ith age group.

 R_i = age-specific death rate for ith age group.

For the current example, RSE(R'') = 0.1375.

Step 2 – Computing the age-adjusted death rate for the year under ICD-10 convention, plus its relative standard error (RSE)

Table D. Age-specific death rates for Malignant neoplasms, United States, 1999, as per ICD-10 codes shown in NCHS' ICD-10-based list of 113 selected causes of death

Age group	Age- specific deaths	Age- specific death rate	RSE of age- specific death rate	Proportion distribution U.S. Standard population	Weighted age- specific rates
under 1 year	68	1.8	12.1268	0.013818	0.0248
1-4 years	418	2.7	4.8912	0.055317	0.1507
5-14 years	1012	2.5	3.1435	0.145565	0.3609
15-24 years	1724	4.5	2.4084	0.138646	0.6180
25-34 years	4005	10.0	1.5802	0.135573	1.3514
35-44 years	16732	37.1	0.7731	0.162613	6.0360
45-54 years	46681	127.6	0.4628	0.134834	17.2077
55-64 years	89067	374.6	0.3351	0.087247	32.6807
65-74 years	152338	827.1	0.2562	0.066037	54.6175
75-84 years	162770	1331.5	0.2479	0.044842	59.7054
85 years and over	75014	1805.8	0.3651	0.015508	28.0046
·	•	•	Ago odiuot	od doath rato -	200 7577

Age-adjusted death rate = 200.7577

The RSE of the (ICD-10) 1999 age-adjusted death rate for Malignant neoplasm may be computed using standard formulations.

Formula 4: RSE for age-adjusted death rate based on ICD-10 revision (not comparability-modified)

$$RSE(R') = 100 \frac{\sqrt{\sum \left[w_i^2 \bullet R_i^2 \left(\frac{1}{D_i}\right)\right]}}{R'}$$

Where:

R' = age-adjusted death rate for the given cause of death, based on ICD-10; in this example, R' = 200.76 D_i = number of deaths for the ith. age group attributed to the given cause of interest according to ICD-10

For the current example, RSE(R') = 0.1349.

Having error estimates for both rates allows us to use a statistical test based on the standard normal distribution against the null hypothesis $Rate_{1998} = Rate_{1999}$. The formula for such a test follows...

Formula 10: Z-test for H_0 : R'' - R' = 0

$$Z = \frac{R'' - R'}{\sqrt{R''^2 \left(\frac{\text{RSE}(R'')}{100}\right)^2 + R'^2 \left(\frac{\text{RSE}(R')}{100}\right)^2}}$$

The net difference between the death rates is of 1.91 deaths per 100,000 standard population. This results in Z = 4.92; a p-value of less than 0.0001. Thus, the null hypothesis of no difference is rejected and we conclude that there was a significant decrease in the risk of cancer mortality between 1998 and 1999, taking into account implementation of ICD-10.

List of File Data Elements and Tape Locations

	Data Items		Tape Locations
1.	b. Resic. Mond. Place. Day	ord Type dent status th of Death e of death and decedent's status of week of death ı year	19 20 55-56 75 83 115-118
2.	c. Cour d. Cour e. Regi f. Divis g. FIPS	anded State nty nty Population size on	21-22,28 29-30 23-25 49 26 27 119-120 121-123
3.	c. Cour d. Cour e. City f. City g. Met/ h. Regi i. Divis j. PMS k. PMS l. FIPS m. FIPS o. FIPS	anded State nty nty Population size Population size Nonmet county on	31-32,43 44-45 33-35 50 36-38 39 40 41 42 46-48 51 124-125 126-128 97-101 129-132 134-135
4.	e. State f. Hisp		59 60-63 64-74 77 78-79 80-81,82 85-87

	Data I	Items - Con.	Tape Locations
	h. i.	Usual Occupation Education	88-90 52-53, 54
5.	Under a. b. c. d. e. f. g. h.	rlying Cause (ICD-9 data) ICD-9 code 282 cause recode 72 cause recode 61 cause recode 52 cause recode 34 cause recode Place of accident Injury at work	142-145 146-150 151-153 154-156 91-93 157-159 141 136
6.	Unde a. b. c.	rlying Cause (ICD-10 data) Comparability analysis flag Manner of death ICD-10 code	441 689 444-447
7.	Multip a. b.	Entity-Axis conditions 1. Number of 2. The conditions Record-Axis conditions 1. Number of	160-161 162-301 338-339
8.	•	2. The conditions ple Conditions (ICD-10 data)	341-440 449-588
	a. b.	Entity-Axis conditions Record-Axis conditions	589-688

Tape Location	Field <u>Size</u>	Item and Cod	e Outline
1-18	18	Reserved Pos These position	sitions ons are blank.
19	1	Record Type	
		1	RESIDENTS State and County of Occurrence and Residence are the same.
		2	NONRESIDENTS State and/or County of Occurrence and Residence are different.
20	1	Resident Stat	<u>us</u>
		United States	Occurrence
		1	RESIDENTS
		2	State and County of Occurrence and Residence are the same. INTRASTATE NONRESIDENTS State of Occurrence and Residence are the same, but County is
		3	different. INTERSTATE NONRESIDENTS State of Occurrence and Residence are different, but both are in the U.S.
		4	FOREIGN RESIDENTS State of Occurrence is one of the 50 States or the District of Columbia, but Place of Residence is outside of the U.S.
		Puerto Rico C	Occurrence
		1	RESIDENTS Territory and County-equivalent of Occurrence and Residence
		2	are the same. INTRASTATE NONRESIDENTS Territory of Occurrence and Residence are the same, but
		4	County-equivalent is different. FOREIGN RESIDENTS Occurred in Puerto Rico to a resident of any other place.

Tape <u>Location</u>	Field <u>Size</u>	Item and Code Outline
20	1	Resident Status - Con.
		Virgin Islands Occurrence
		1 RESIDENTS Territory and County-equivalent of Occurrence and Residence are the same.

2 ... INTRASTATE NONRESIDENTS

Territory of Occurrence and Residence are the same, but

County-equivalent is different.

4 ... FOREIGN RESIDENTS

Occurred in Virgin Islands to a resident of any other place.

Guam Occurrence

1 ... RESIDENTS

Occurred in Guam to a resident of Guam or to a resident of the

U.S.

4 ... FOREIGN RESIDENTS

Occurred in Guam to a resident of any place other than Guam or

the U.S.

American Samoa Occurrence

1 ... RESIDENTS

Territory and County-equivalent of Occurrence and Residence

are the same.

2 ... INTRASTATE NONRESIDENTS

Territory of Occurrence and Residence are the same, but

County-equivalent is different.

4 ... FOREIGN RESIDENTS

Occurred in American Samoa to a resident of any other place.

Northern Marianas Occurrence

1 ... RESIDENTS

Territory and County-equivalent of Occurrence and

Residence are the same.

2 ... INTRASTATE NONRESIDENTS

Territory of Occurrence and Residence are the same, but

County-equivalent is different.

4 ... FOREIGN RESIDENTS

Occurred in Northern Marianas to a resident of any other

place.

21-30 10 PLACE OF OCCURRENCE Refer to the Geographic Code Outline in Mcod96.pdf for a detailed list of areas and codes. Some Geographic Codes have changed to reflect the results of the 1990 Census. 21-22 2 State of Occurrence United States 01 Alabama 02 Alaska 03 Arizona 04 Arkansas 05 California 06 Colorado 07 Connecticut 08 Delaware 09 District of Columbia 10 Florida 11 Georgia 12 Hawaii 13 Idaho 14 Illinois 15 Indiana 16 Iowa 17 Kansas 18 Kentucky 19 Louisiana 20 Maine 21 Maryland 22 Marsachusetts 23 Michigan 24 Minnesota 25 Mississippi 26 Mississippi 27 Montana 28 Nebraska 29 Nevada 30 New Hampshire 31 New Jersey 32 New Mexico 33 New York 34 North Carolina 35 North Dakota 36 Ohio 37 Oklahoma 0 Oklahoma 0 Oregon	Tape Location	Field <u>Size</u>	Item and Code Outline				
and codes. Some Geographic Codes have changed to reflect the results of the 1990 Census. 21-22 2 State of Occurrence United States 01 Alabama 02 Alaska 03 Arizona 04 Arkansas 05 California 06 Colorado 07 Connecticut 08 Delaware 09 District of Columbia 10 Florida 11 Georgia 12 Hawaii 13 Idaho 14 Illinois 15 Indiana 16 Iowa 17 Kansas 18 Kentucky 19 Louisiana 20 Maine 21 Maryland 22 Massachusetts 23 Michigan 24 Minnesota 25 Mississippi 26 Mississippi 26 Mississippi 27 Montana 28 Nebraska 29 Nevada 30 New Hampshire 31 New Jersey 32 New Mexico 33 New York 34 North Carolina 35 North Dakota 36 Oklahoma	21-30	10	PLACE OF OCCURRENCE				
United States 01			and codes. Sor				
01 Alabama 02 Alaska 03 Arizona 04 Arkansas 05 California 06 Colorado 07 Connecticut 08 Delaware 09 District of Columbia 10 Florida 11 Georgia 12 Hawaii 13 Idaho 14 Illinois 15 Indiana 16 lowa 17 Kansas 18 Kentucky 19 Louisiana 20 Maine 21 Maryland 22 Massachusetts 23 Michigan 24 Minnesota 25 Mississippi 26 Mississippi 27 Montana 28 Nebraska 29 New Hampshire 31 New Hampshire 31 New York	21-22	2	State of Occurre	<u>ence</u>			
02 Alaska 03 Arizona 04 Arkansas 05 California 06 Colorado 07 Connecticut 08 Delaware 09 District of Columbia 10 Florida 11 Georgia 12 Hawaii 13 Idaho 14 Illinois 15 Indiana 16 Iowa 17 Kansas 18 Kentucky 19 Louisiana 20 Maine 21 Maryland 22 Massachusetts 23 Michigan 24 Minnesota 25 Mississippi 26 Mississippi 27 Montana 28 Nebraska 29 New Hampshire 31 New Jersey 32 New Hampshire 31 New Jersey 32 New Mexico 33 New York 34 North Carolina 35 North Dakota 36 Ohio 37 Oklahoma			United States				
39 Pennsylvania			02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38	Alaska Arizona Arkansas California Colorado Connecticut Delaware District of Columbia Florida Georgia Hawaii Idaho Illinois Indiana Iowa Kansas Kentucky Louisiana Maine Maryland Maryland Massachusetts Michigan Minnesota Mississippi Missouri Montana Nebraska Nevada New Hampshire New Hampshire New Jersey New Hexico New York North Carolina North Carolina North Dakota Ohio Oklahoma Oregon			

Tape <u>Location</u>	Field <u>Size</u>	Item and Code Outline			
21-22	2	State of Occurr 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51	Rhoo Sout Sout Tenr Texa Utah Vern Virgi Was	de Island th Carolina th Dakota nessee as nont nia hington t Virginia consin	
		Puerto Rico 52	Puerl	to Pico	
		Virgin Islands	r uen	O NICO	
		53	Virgir	n Islands	
		Guam	_		
		54	Guan	n	
		American Samo	oa		
		61	Amer	rican Samoa	
		Northern Marianas			
		62	North	nern Marianas	
23-25	3	County of Occu	<u>irrence</u>		
		001-nnn		Counties and county equivalents (independent and coextensive cities) are numbered alphabetically within each State. (Note: To uniquely identify a county, both the State and county codes must be used.) A complete list of counties is shown in the Geographic Code Outline on Mcod96.pdf.	

Tape Location	Field <u>Size</u>	Item and Code Outline
26 27-28	1 2	Region Division and State Subcode of Occurrence
		States are coded within Division. 26 is Region. 27 is Division. 28 is State subcode.
		000 Not applicable: Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands, Guam, or American Samoa occurrence. 1 NORTHEAST 1 New England 1 New Hampshire 2 New Hampshire 4 Messachusetts 5 Rhode Island 6 Connecticut 2 Middle Atlantic 1 New Jersey 2 New Jersey 3 Pennsylvania 2 New Jersey 9 New Jersey 9 Pennsylvania 1 Ohio 1 Ohio 1 Ohio 1 Michigan 3 Michigan 4 Missouri 4 North Dakota 5 <

Tape <u>Location</u>	Field <u>Size</u>	Item ar	nd Code	<u>Outline</u>			
26 27-28	1 2	Region Divisio		ate Subo	code of C	Occurren	ce - Con.
		6 7 4 8	1 2 3 4 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 1 2 3 4 5		WEST		wuth Central Kentucky Tennessee Alabama Mississippi outh Central Arkansas Louisiana Oklahoma Texas in Montana Idaho Wyoming Colorado New Mexico Arizona Utah Nevada Washington Oregon California Alaska Hawaii

29-30 2 <u>Expanded State of Occurrence Code</u>

This item is designed to separately identify New York City records from other New York State records.

United States

01	Alabama
02	Alaska
03	Arizona
04	Arkansas
05	California
06	Colorado
07	Connecticut
08	Delaware
09	District of Columbia
10	Florida
11	Georgia

Tape Location	Fiel Size		Item and Code Outline		
29-30	2	Expanded State of	Occurrence - Con.		
29-30		12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 Puerto Ricco Ricco Ricco 51 52 Puerto Ricco Ricco Ricco 51 52 52 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54	Hawaii Idaho Illinois Indiana Iowa Kansas Kentucky Louisiana Maine Maryland Massachusetts Michigan Michigan Mississippi Missouri Montana Nebraska Nevada New Hampshire New Jersey New York New Tarolina North Dakota Ohio Oklahoma Oregon Pennsylvania Rhode Island South Carolina South Carolina South Dakota Tennessee Texas Utah Vermont Virginia Washington West Virginia Wisconsin Wyoming		
		53	Puerto Rico		
		Virgin Islands 54	Virgin Islands		

Tape Location	Field <u>Size</u>	Item and Code Outline			
29-30	2 <u>E</u>	cpanded State of C	panded State of Occurrence - Con.		
		Guam 55	Guam		
		American Samo 62	a American Samoa		
		Northern Marian 63	nas Northern Marianas		
31-48	18	PLACE OF RES	<u>SIDENCE</u>		
		Refer to the Geo	ographic Code Outline in Mcod96.pdf for a detailed list of areas		
31-32	2	State of Reside	<u>nce</u>		
		United States O	ccurrence		
		01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29	Alabama Alaska Arizona Arkansas California Colorado Connecticut Delaware District of Columbia Florida Georgia Hawaii Idaho Illinois Indiana lowa Kansas Kentucky Louisiana Maine Maryland Massachusetts Michigan Minnesota Mississippi Missouri Montana Nebraska Nevada		

Tape <u>Location</u>	Field <u>Size</u>	Item and Code	<u>Outline</u>
31-32	2	State of Residence U.S. Occurrence	<u>e - Con</u> .
		30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52-57,59,61 52 53 54 55 56 57 59 61 62	New Hampshire New Jersey New Mexico New York North Carolina North Dakota Ohio Oklahoma Oregon Pennsylvania Rhode Island South Carolina South Dakota Tennessee Texas Utah Vermont Virginia Washington West Virginia Wisconsin Wyoming Foreign residents Puerto Rico Virgin Islands Guam Canada Cuba Mexico Remainder of the world American Samoa Northern Marianas
		Puerto Rico Oc	
		52 Puer 01-51,53-	
		Virgin Islands C	Occurrence
		01-52,54-	n Islands eign residents: refer to U.S. for specific code structure.

Tape Location	Field <u>Size</u>	Item and Code Outline					
31-32		tate of Residence - Con. J.S. Occurrence					
		Guam Occurre	ence				
		52-53,55-57,	nm . resident. Also considered a resident of Guam. eign residents: refer to U.S. for specific code structure.				
			oa Occurrence				
		61 Ame 01-57,	erican Samoa				
		59 Fore	eign residents: refer to U.S. for specific code structure.				
		Northern Maria	Northern Marianas Occurrence				
		62 Nortl 01-57,	hern Marianas				
			ign residents: refer to U.S. for specific code structure.				
33-35	3	County of Resi	<u>dence</u>				
		001-nnn	Counties and county equivalents (independent and coextensive cities) are numbered alphabetically within each State. (Note: to uniquely identify a county, both the State and county codes must be used.) A complete list of counties is				
		ZZZ	shown in the Geographic Code outline in Mcod96.pdfForeign residents				
36-38	2	City of Booidor	200				
30-30	3	<u>City of Residence</u>					
		001-nnn	Cities are numbered alphabetically within each State and identify each city with a population of 10,000 or more in 1990. (Note: To uniquely identify a city, both the State and city codes must be used. State, county and city codes may also be used.)				
		999 ZZZ	balance of county Foreign residents				

Tape <u>Location</u>	Field <u>Size</u>	Item and Code Outline		
39	1	Population Size of City of Residence		
		Based on the results of the 1990 Census.		
		0Place of 1,000,000 or more 1Place of 500,000 to 1,000,000 2Place of 250,000 to 500,000 3Place of 100,000 to 250,000 9All other areas in the U.S. ZForeign residents		
40	1	Metropolitan - Nonmetropolitan County of Residence NOTE: American Samoa, Guam and the Virgin Islands do not have any		
		metropolitan areas.		
		1Metropolitan county 2Nonmetropolitan county ZForeign residents		
41 42-43	1 2	Region Division and State Subcode of Residence		
		States are codes within Division. 41 is Region. 42 is Division. 43 is State subcode. APPLICABLE TO U.S. ONLY.		

000		 Foreign residents
1		 <u>NORTHEAST</u>
1		 New England
	1	 Maine
	2	 New Hampshire
	3	 Vermont
	4	 Massachusetts
	5	 Rhode Island
	6	 Connecticut
2		 Middle Atlantic
	1	 New York
	2	 New Jersey
	3	 Pennsylvania
2		 <u>MIDWEST</u>
3		 East North Central
	1	 Ohio
	2	 Indiana
	3	 Illinois
	4	 Michigan
	5	 Wisconsin

TapeFieldLocationSizeItem and Code Outline

41-43 3 Region

Region Division and State of Residence - Con.

	4		West North Central
	1		Minnesota
	2		lowa
	3		Missouri
	4		North Dakota
	5		South Dakota
	6		Nebraska
	7	•••	Kansas
3	,	•••	SOUTH SOUTH
3	5	•••	South Atlantic
		•••	Delaware
	1 2	•••	
		•••	Maryland
	3	•••	District of Columbia
	4	•••	Virginia
	5	•••	West Virginia
	6	•••	North Carolina
	7	•••	South Carolina
	8		Georgia
	9		Florida
	6		East South Central
	1		Kentucky
	2		Tennessee
	3		Alabama
	4		Mississippi
	7		West South Central
	1		Arkansas
	2		Louisiana
	3		Oklahoma
	4		Texas
4	·		<u>WEST</u>
•	8		<u>Mountain</u>
	1		Montana
	2		Idaho
	3	•••	Wyoming
	4	•••	Colorado
	5	•••	New Mexico
		•••	Arizona
	6	•••	
	7	•••	Utah
	8	•••	Nevada
	9		<u>Pacific</u>
	1		Washington
	2 3 4		Oregon
	3		California
	4		Alaska
	5		Hawaii

Tape <u>Location</u>	Field <u>Size</u>	Item and Code Outline
44-45	2	Expanded State of Residence Code

This item is designed to separately identify New York City records from other New York State records.

United States Occurrence

01	Alabama
02	Alaska
03	Arizona
04	Arkansas
05	California
06	Colorado
07	Connecticut
08	Delaware
09	Delaware
	Florida
10 11	
	Georgia
12	Hawaii
13	Idaho
14	Illinois
15	Indiana
16	Iowa
17	Kansas
18	Kentucky
19	Louisiana
20	Maine
21	Maryland
22	Massachusetts
23	Michigan
24	Minnesota
25	Mississippi
26	Missouri
27	Montana
28	Nebraska
29	Nevada
30	New Hampshire
31	New Jersey
32	New Mexico
33	New York
34	New York City
35	North Carolina
36	North Dakota
37	Ohio
38	Oklahoma
39	Oregon
40	Pennsylvania
41	Rhode Island
42	South Carolina
	Journ Jaronna

		·
Tape <u>Location</u>	Field <u>Size</u>	Item and Code Outline
44-45	2	Expanded State of Residence Code - Con.
		43 South Dakota 44 Tennessee 45 Texas 46 Utah 47 Vermont 48 Virginia 49 Washington 50 West Virginia 51 Wisconsin 52 Wyoming 53-58, 60, 62 Foreign Residents 53 Puerto Rico 54 Virgin Island 55 Guam 56 Canada 57 Cuba 58 Mexico 60 Remainder of the world 62 American Samoa
		Puerto Rico Occurrence
		53 Puerto Rico 01-52, 54- 58,60,62 Foreign residents: refer to U.S. for specific code structure.
		Virgin Islands Occurrence
		54 Virgin Islands 01-53,55- 58,60,62 Foreign residents: refer to U.S. for specific code structure.
		Guam Occurrence
		55 Guam 01-52 U.S. resident. Also considered a resident of Guam. 53-54, 56-58, 60,62 Foreign residents: refer to U.S. for specific code structure.
		American Samoa Occurrence
		 62 American Samoa 01-58, 60 Foreign residents: refer to U.S. for specific code structure.

Tape <u>Location</u>	Field <u>Size</u>	Item and Code Outline
44-45	2 <u>E</u>	xpanded State of Residence - Con.
		Northern Marianas Occurrence
		 63 Northern Marianas 01-58, 60,62 Foreign residents: refer to U.S. for specific code structure.
46-48	3	NCHS PMSA/MSA of Residence
		Primary Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Metropolitan Statistical Areas are those defined by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) as of 1990. For New England, the New England County Metropolitan Areas (NECMA) are used.
		In Mcod96.pdf is a list of PMSA's, MSA's, NECMA's, and their component counties.
		000 Nonmetropolitan counties 001-311 Code range 999 Area of less than 100,000 population ZZZ Foreign residents
49	1	Population Size of County of Occurrence
		Based on the results of the 1990 Census
		0 County of 1,000,000 or more 1 County of 500,000 to 1,000,000 2 County of 250,000 to 500,000 3 County of 100,000 to 250,000 9 County of less than 100,000
50	1	Population Size of County of Residence
		Based on the results of the 1990 Census
		 County of 1,000,000 or more County of 500,000 to 1,000,000 County of 250,000 to 500,000 County of 100,000 to 250,000 County of less than 100,000 Foreign residents

Tape Location	Field <u>Size</u>	Item and Code Outline	
51	1	PMSA/MSA Population Size	
		Based on the results of the 1990 Census	
		1 Area of 250,000 or more 2 Area of 100,000 to 250,000 9 Area of less than 100,000 or nonmetropolitan area Z Foreign residents	
52-53	2	Education	
	13	00 No formal education 01-08 Years of elementary school 09 1 year of high school 10 2 years of high school 11 3 years of high school 12 4 years of high school 1 year of college 14 2 years of college 15 3 years of college 16 4 years of college 17 5 or more years of college 99 Not stated	
54	1	Education Recode	
		1 0 - 8 years 2 9 - 11 years 3 12 years 4 13 - 15 years 5 16 years or more 6 Not stated	
55-56	2	Month of Death	
		 01 January 02 February 03 March 04 April 05 May 06 June 07 July 08 August 09 September 10 October 11 November 12 December 	

Tape <u>Location</u>	Field <u>Size</u>	Item a	nd Code Outline
57-58	2	Reser	ved Positions
59	1	<u>Sex</u>	
		1 2	Male Female
60-63	4	RACE	<u>.</u>
60-61	2	Detail	Race

United States Occurrence

Beginning with 1992 data, some areas started reporting additional Asian or Pacific Islander codes for race. Codes 18 - 68 replace old code 08 for these areas. Code 78 replaces old 08 for all other areas. For consistency with Census races, code 09 (all other races) has been imputed.

01	White
02	Black
03	American Indian (includes Aleuts and Eskimos)
04	Chinese
05	Japanese
06	Hawaiian (includes Part-Hawaiian)
07	Filipino
18	Asian Indian
28	Korean
38	Samoan
48	Vietnamese
58	Guamanian
68	Other Asian or Pacific Islander in areas reporting codes 18-58
78	Combined other Asian or Pacific Islander, includes codes 18-68 for areas that do not report them separately

Puerto Rico Occurrence

00	Other races
01	White
02	Black

Virgin Islands Occurrence

01	White
02	Black
03	American Indian (includes Aleuts and Eskimos)
04	Chinese
05	Japanese
06	Hawaiian (includes Part-Hawaiian)
07	Filipino
80	Other Asian or Pacific Islander

		Officed States ICD-97 ICD-10 Comparability Public Ose File
Tape <u>Location</u>	Field <u>Size</u>	Item and Code Outline
60-61	2	Detail Race - Con.
		Guam Occurrence
		 01 White 02 Black 03 American Indian (Includes Aleuts and Eskimos) 04 Chinese 05 Japanese 06 Hawaiian (includes Part-Hawaiian) 07 Filipino 08 Other Asian or Pacific Islander 58 Guamanian
		American Samoa Occurrence
		 01 White 02 Black 03 American Indian (includes Aleuts and Eskimos) 04 Chinese 05 Japanese 06 Hawaiian (includes Part-Hawaiian) 07 Filipino 08 Other Asian or Pacific Islander
		Northern Marianas Occurrence
		 01 White 02 Black 03 American Indian (includes Aleuts and Eskimos) 04 Chinese 05 Japanese 06 Hawaiian (includes Part-Hawaiian) 07 Filipino 18 Asian Indian 28 Korean 38 Samoan 48 Vietnamese 58 Guamanian 68 Other Asian or Pacific Islander in areas reporting codes 18-58 78 Combined other Asian or Pacific Islander, includes 18-68 for areas that do not report them separately
62	1	Race Recode 3
		 White Races other than White or Black Black

Field <u>Size</u>	Item and Code Outline
1	Race Recode 2
	1 White 2 All other races
11	REPORTED AGE
3	Detail Age
	Three positions are used to code detail age. Location 64 identifies age in years, months, days, etc. Locations 65-66 are the number of years, months, days, etc.
	0 01-99 Years less than 100 1 00-99 Years 100 or more 2 01-11,99 Months 3 01-03,99 Weeks 4 01-27,99 Days 5 01-23, 99 Hours 6 01-59, 99 Minutes 9 99 Age not stated
2	Age Recode 52 01 Under 1 hour (includes not stated hours and minutes) 02 1 - 23 hours 03 1 day (includes not stated days) 04 2 days 05 3 days 06 4 days 07 5 days 08 6 days 09 7 - 13 days (includes not stated weeks) 10 14 - 20 days 11 21 - 27 days 12 1 month (includes not stated months) 13 2 months 14 3 months 15 4 months 16 5 months 17 6 months 18 7 months 19 8 months 20 9 months 21 10 months 22 11 months 23 1 year 24 2 years 25 3 years
	Size1113

Tape Location	Field <u>Size</u>	Item and Code Outline
67-68	2	Age Recode 52 - Con.
		27 5 - 9 years 28 10 - 14 years 29 15 - 19 years 30 20 - 24 years 31 25 - 29 years 32 30 - 34 years 33 35 - 39 years 34 40 - 44 years 35 45 - 49 years 36 50 - 54 years 37 55 - 59 years 38 60 - 64 years 39 65 - 69 years 40 70-74 years 41 75-79 years 42 80 - 84 years 43 85 - 89 years 44 90 - 94 years 45 95 - 99 years 46 100 - 104 years 47 105 - 109 years 48 110 - 114 years 49 115 - 119 years 50 120 - 124 years 51 125 years and over 52 Age not stated
69-70	2	Age Recode 27
	03	01

Tape <u>Location</u>	Field <u>Size</u>	Item and Code Outline			
69-70	2	Age Recode 27 - Con.			
		18 60 - 64 years 19 65 - 69 years 20 70 - 74 years 21 75 - 79 years 22 80 - 84 years 23 85 - 89 years 24 90 - 94 years 25 95 - 99 years 26 100 years and over 27 Age not stated			
71-72	2	Age Recode 12			
		01 Under 1 year (includes not stated infant ages) 02 1 - 4 years 03 5 - 14 years 04 15 - 24 years 05 25 - 34 years 06 35 - 44 years 07 45 - 54 years 08 55 - 64 years 09 65 - 74 years 10 75 - 84 years 11 85 years and over 12 Age not stated			
73-74	2	Infant Age Recode 22			
		Blank Age 1 year and over or not stated 01 Under 1 hour (includes not stated hours and minutes) 02 1 - 23 hours 03 1 day (includes not stated days) 04 2 days 05 3 days 06 4 days 07 5 days 08 6 days 09 7 days (includes not stated weeks) 10 14 - 20 days 11 21 - 27 days 12 1 month (includes not stated months) 13 2 months 14 3 months 15 4 months 16 5 months 17 6 months			

Tape <u>Location</u>	Field <u>Size</u>	Item and Code Outline		
73-74	2	Infant Age Recode 22 - Con.		
		18 19 20 21 22	7 months 8 months 9 months 10 months 11 months	
75	1	Place of Death	and Decedent's Status	
		1 2 3 4 5 6 7 9	Hospital, clinic or Medical Center - Inpatient Hospital, Clinic or Medical Center - Outpatient or admitted to Emergency Room Hospital, Clinic or Medical Center - Dead on Arrival Hospital, Clinic or Medical Center - Patient status unknown Nursing home Residence Other Place of death unknown	
76	1	Reserved Posit	<u>iion</u>	
77	1	Marital Status 1 2 3 4 8 9	Never married, single Married Widowed Divorced Marital Status not on certificate Marital Status not stated	
78-79	2	State of Birth		
		01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10	Alabama Alaska Arizona Arkansas California Colorado Connecticut Delaware District of Columbia Florida Georgia	

Tape Location	Field <u>Size</u>	Item and Code	<u>Outline</u>
78-79	2	State of Birth - 0	Con.
78-79	2	12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 59 59 59 59 59 59 59 59 59 59 59 59 59	Hawaii Idaho Illinois Indiana Iowa Kansas Kentucky Louisiana Maine Maryland Massachusetts Michigan Minnesota Mississippi Missouri Montana Nebraska Nevada New Hampshire New Jersey New Hampshire New Jersey North Carolina North Dakota Ohio Oklahoma Oregon Pennsylvania Rhode Island South Carolina South Dakota Tennessee Texas Utah Vermont Virginia Washington West Virginia Wisconsin Wyoming Puerto Rico Virgin Island Guam Canada Cuba Mexico Remainder of the world
		61	American Samoa

Tape <u>Location</u>	Field <u>Size</u>	Item and Code Outline		
78-79	2	State of Birth - Con.		
		62 99		nern Marianas e of birth unknown
80-81	2	Hispanic Origin Beginning data		97 all States report Hispanic Origin.
		00 01 02 03 04 05 99		Non - Hispanic Mexican Puerto Rican Cuban Central or South American Other or unknown Hispanic Unknown
82	1	Hispanic Origin	/Race R	<u>lecode</u>
		1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9		Mexican Puerto Rican Cuban Central or South American Other or unknown Hispanic Non - Hispanic white Non - Hispanic black Non - Hispanic other races Hispanic origin unknown
83	1	Day of Week o	f Death	
		1 2 3 4 5 6 7		Sunday Monday Tuesday Wednesday Thursday Friday Saturday Unknown
84	1	Reserved Posi	tion_	

Tape Location	Field <u>Size</u>	Item and Code Outline			
85-87	3	Kind of Business or Industry This item is not reported by all States. Refer to the Addendum to the Technical Appendix at the back of this publication for a list of reporting States.			
		A new coding structure was instituted for the 1993 data year. For a complete list of categories and codes refer to:			
		U.S. Bureau of the Census: Classified index of industries and occupations. 1990 Census of Population and Housing. First Edition. Washington. U.S. Government Printing Office, April 1992.			
		010-960 Code range (not inclusive)			
		In addition to the codes shown in the Census publication, the following codes are also applicable:			
		961 Own home/At home 970 Retired; with no other industry reported 990 Blank, Unknown, NA			
88-90	3	<u>Usual Occupation</u>			
		This item is not reported by all States. Refer to the Addendum to the Technical Appendix at the back of this publication for a list of reporting States. A new coding structure was instituted for the 1993 data year. For a complete list of categories and codes refer to the Census Bureau publication mentioned above.			
		003-905 Code range (not inclusive)			
		In addition to the codes shown in the Census publication, the following codes are also applicable:			
		913 Retired; with no other occupation reported 914 Housewife/Homemaker 915 Student 916 Volunteer 917 Unemployed, never worked, disabled, child, infant 999 Blank, Unknown, NA			
91-93	3	52 Cause Recode			
		A recode of the ICD-9 underlying cause code into 52 groups for tabulation. See public use data file documentation (Mcod96.pdf) for a complete list of recodes and the causes included.			
		010-560 Code range			
94-96	3	Reserved Positions			

Tape <u>Location</u>	Field <u>Size</u>	Item and Code Outline				
97-101	5	Place (city) of Residence (FIPS)				
		A complete list of cities is shown in the Geographic code outline in Mcod96.pdf. Effective with the 1994 data year, the FIPS place code has been added to the Mortality record. It identifies each city of 100,000 population or more in 1990.				
		00000 Foreign residents 00001- nnnnn code range				
		99999 Balance of county; or city of less than 100,000 population				
102-114	13	Reserved Positions				
115-118	4	Current Data Year				
		19991999				
119-132	14	FEDERAL INFORMATION PROCESSING STANDARDS (FIPS) GEOGRAPHIC CODES				
		Refer to the Geographic Code Outline in Mcod96.pdf for a detailed list of areas and codes. For an explanation of FIPS codes, reference should be made to various National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST) publications. Some geographic codes have been changed to reflect the results of the 1990 Census.				
119-120	2 <u>St</u>	ate of Occurrence (FIPS)				
		United States 01 Alabama 02 Alaska 04 Arizona 05 Arkansas 06 California 08 Colorado 09 Connecticut 10 Delaware 11 District of Columbia 12 Florida 13 Georgia 15 Hawaii 16 Idaho 17 Illinois 18 Indiana 19 Iowa 20 Kansas 21 Kentucky				

Tape Location	Field <u>Size</u>	Item and Code	<u>Outline</u>	
119-120	2 <u>St</u>	ate of Occurrenc	e (FIPS) - Con.
		22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 53 54 55	Louis Main Mary Mass Mich Minn Miss Miss Mont Nebr New New New New North Ohio Oklal Oreg Penr Rhoo Sout Tenn Texa Utah Verm Virgii Wasl West Wisc	siana e land sachusetts igan esota issippi ouri ana aska ada Hampshire Jersey Mexico York n Carolina n Dakota homa on isylvania de Island h Carolina h Dakota essee s nont nia nington t Virginia onsin
		56 Puerto Rico	Wyoı	ming
		72		Puerto Rico
		Virgin Islands		
		78		Virgin Islands
		Guam		
		66		Guam

Tape Field

Location Size Item and Code Outline

119-120 2 <u>State of Occurrence (FIPS) - Con.</u>

American Samoa

60 ... American Samoa

Northern Marianas

69 ... Northern Marianas

121-123 3 <u>County of Occurrence (FIPS)</u>

Counties and county equivalents (independent and coextensive cities) are numbered alphabetically within each State and identify each county with a population of 100,000 or more in 1990. (Note: To uniquely identify a county, both the state and county codes must be used.) A complete list of counties is shown in the Geographic Code Outline in Mcod96.pdf.

001-nnn ... Code range

999 ... County of less than 100,000 population

124-125 2 State of Residence (FIPS)

00 ... Foreign residents

01 ... Alabama 02 ... Alaska

04 ... Arizona

05 ... Arkansas

06 ... California 08 ... Colorado

09 ... Connecticut 10 ... Delaware

11 ... District of Columbia

12 ... Florida

13 ... Georgia

15 ... Hawaii

16 ... Idaho

17 ... Illinois

18 ... Indiana

19 ... lowa

20 ... Kansas

21 ... Kentucky

22 ... Louisiana

23 ... Maine

24 ... Maryland

25 ... Massachusetts

26 ... Michigan

27 ... Minnesota

Tape Location	Field <u>Size</u>	Item and Code Outline				
124-125	2	State of Residence (FIPS) - Con.				
		28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 53 54 55 56	Miss Mon Neb New New New New Nort Ohic Okla Orec Pen Rho Sou Ten Texa Utah Verr Virg Was	stana raska ada r Hampshire r Jersey r Mexico r York ch Carolina ch Dakota o ahoma gon nsylvania de Island th Carolina th Dakota nessee as n mont inia shington st Virginia consin		
		Puerto Rico Oc		-		
		72 00-56,60, 66, 78		Puerto Rico Foreign residents: refer to U.S. for specific code structure.		
		Virgin Islands Occurrence				
		78 00-56,60, 66, 72 Guam Occurrence		Virgin Islands Foreign residents: refer to U.S. for specific code structure.		
		66 01-56 00, 60, 72, 78		Guam U.S. Resident. Also considered a resident of Guam. Foreign residents: refer to U.S. for specific code structure.		

Tape Location	Field <u>Size</u>	Item and Code	Outline			
124-125	2	State of Reside	State of Residence (FIPS) - Con.			
		American Samoa Occurrence				
		60 00-56, 66,		American Samoa		
		72, 78		Foreign residents: refer to U.S. for specific code structure.		
		Northern Maria	nas Occ	currence		
		69 00-56,60,66		Northern Marianas		
		72,78		Foreign residents: refer to U.S. for specific code structure.		
126-128	3	County of Resid	dence (F	FIPS)		
		Counties and county equivalents (independent and coextensive cities) are numbered alphabetically within each State and identify each county with a population of 100,000 or more in 1990. (Note: To uniquely identify a county, both the state and county codes must be used.) A complete list of counties is shown in the Geographic Code Outline in Mcod96.pdf.				
		000 001-nnn 999		Foreign residents Code range County of less than 100,000 population		
129-132	4	PMSA/MSA of	Resider	nce (FIPS)		
		those defined b	y the U.	tatistical Areas and Metropolitan Statistical Areas are S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) as of 1990. New England County Metropolitan Areas (NECMA) are		
		Further back in component cou		cuent is a list of PMSA's, MSA's, NECMA's, and their		
129-132	4	PMSA/MSA of	Residen	nce (FIPS) - Con.		
		0000 0040-9360 9999		Nonmetropolitan counties or foreign residents Code range Area of less than 100,000 population		
133	1	Reserved Posit	<u>tion</u>			

Tape <u>Location</u>	Field <u>Size</u>	Item and Code Outline				
134-135	2	CMSA of Residen	CMSA of Residence (FIPS)			
		Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Areas are groupings of certain Pr Metropolitan Statistical Areas and are defined by the U.S. Office of Ma and Budget (OMB) as of 1990.				
		All Areas				
		00	Not a CMSA			
		United States Occ	currence			
		07 14 21 28 31 34 35 42 49 56	Chicago - Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI, CMSA Cincinnati - Hamilton, OH-KY-IN, CMSA Cleveland - Akron, OH, CMSA Dallas - Fort Worth, TX, CMSA Denver - Boulder-Greeley, CO, CMSA Detroit - Ann Arbor-Flint, MI, CMSA Houston - Galveston-Brazoria, TX, CMSA Los Angeles -Riverside- Orange County, CA, CMSA			
134-135	2	CMSA of Residen	nce (FIPS)			
		63 70 77 79 82 84 91 97	New York -Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA, CMSA Philadelphia - Wilmington-Atlantic City, PA-NJ-DE-MD. CMSA Portland - Salem, OR-WA, CMSA Sacremento - Yolo, CA, CMSA San Francisco -Oakland-San Jose, CA, CMSA Seattle - Tacoma-Bremerton, WA, CMSA			
		Puerto Rico Occu	irrence			
		87	San Juan -Caguas-Arecibo, PR, CMSA			
136	1	Injury at Work				
		1 2 9	Yes No Unknown			

Tape <u>Location</u>	Field <u>Size</u>	Item and Code	<u>Outline</u>		
137	1	Race Imputation Flag			
		Blank 1 2		Race is not imputed Unknown race is imputed All other races, formerly code 09, is imputed	
138	1	Age Substitutio	n Flag		
				own but a valid age is calculated using dates of birth and ge is substituted for the unknown reported age.	
		1		Calculated age is substituted for reported age	
139-140	2	Reserved Positions			
141	1	Place of Accide	Place of Accident for Causes E850-E869 and E880-E928		
		Blank 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9		Causes other than E850-E869 and E880-E928 Home Farm Mine and quarry Industrial place and premise Place for recreation and sports Street and highway Public building Resident institution Other specified places Place of accident not specified	
142-159	18	ICD-9 UNDERL	YING C	AUSE OF DEATH	
142-145	4	ICD Code (9th	Revision		

See the International Classification of Diseases, 1975 Revision, Volume 1. For injuries and poisoning, the external cause is coded (E800-E999) rather than the Nature of Injury (800-999). These positions do not include the letter E for the external cause of injury. For those causes that do not have a 4th digit, location 145 is blank.

Tape <u>Location</u>	Field <u>Size</u>	Item and Code Outline					
146-150	5	282 Cause Recode					
		A recode of the ICD-9 underlying cause code into 282 groups for NCHS publications. See public use data file documentation (Mcod96.pdf) for a complete list of recodes and the causes included.					
		00300-35800 Code range (not inclusive)					
151-153	3	72 Cause Recode					
		A recode of the ICD-9 underlying cause code into 72 groups for NCHS publications. See public use data file documentation (Mcod96.pdf) for a complete list of recodes and the causes included.					
		010-840 Code range (not inclusive)					
154-156	3	61 Infant Cause Recode					
		A recode of the ICD-9 underlying cause code into 61 groups for NCHS publications. See public use data file documentation (Mcod96.pdf) for a complete list of recodes and the causes included.					
		010-680 Code range (not inclusive)					
157-159	3	34 Cause Recode					
		A recode of the ICD-9 underlying cause code into 34 groups for NCHS publications. See public use data file documentation (Mcod96.pdf) for a complete list of recodes and the causes included.					
		010-370 ,,. Code range (not inclusive)					
160-440	281	ICD-9 MULTIPLE CONDITIONS					
160-161	2	Number of Entity-Axis Conditions					
		00-20 Code range					

United States ICD-9 / ICD-10 Comparability Public Use File

Tape <u>Location</u>	Field <u>Size</u>	Item and Code Outline
162-301	140	ICD-9 ENTITY - AXIS CONDITIONS

Space has been provided for maximum of 20 conditions. Each condition takes 7 positions in the record. Records that do not have 20 conditions are blank in the unused area.

Position 1: Part/line number on certificate

1	 Part I, line 1 (a)
2	 Part I, line 2 (b)
3	 Part I, line 3 (c)
4	 Part I, line 4 (d)
5	 Part I, line 5 (e)
6	 Part II

Position 2: Sequence of condition within part/line

1-7 ... Code range

Position 3 - 6: Condition code

See Table 1 on "Mcod96.pdf" for a complete list of codes

Position 7: Nature of Injury Flag

1	 Indicates that the code in positions 3-6 is a
0	 Nature of Injury code All other codes

162-168	7	1 st Condition
169-175	7	2 nd Condition
176-182	7	3 rd Condition
183-189	7	4 th Condition
190-196	7	5 th Condition
197-203	7	6 th Condition
204-210	7	7 th Condition
211-217	7	8 th Condition
218-224	7	9 th Condition
225-231	7	10 th Condition

Tape <u>Location</u>	Field <u>Size</u>	Item and Code Outline
162-301	140	ICD-9 ENTITY - AXIS CONDITIONS - Con.
232-238	7	11 th Condition
239-245	7	12 th Condition
246-252	7	13 th Condition
253-259	7	14 th Condition
260-266	7	15 th Condition
267-273	7	16 th Condition
274-280	7	17 th Condition
281-287	7	18 th Condition
288-294	7	19 th Condition
295-301	7	20 th Condition
202 227	36	Decembed Decitions
302-337	30	Reserved Positions
338-339	2	Number of ICD-9 Record-Axis Conditions
		00-20 Code range
340	1	Reserved Position (TRANSAX flag)

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Tape Location	Field <u>Size</u>	Item and Code Outline	
341-440	100	ICD-9 RECORD - AXIS CONDITIONS	

Space has been provided for a maximum of 20 conditions. Each condition takes 5 positions in the record. Records that do not have 20 conditions are blank in the unused area.

Positions 1 - 4: Condition Code

See Table 1 on "Mcod96.pdf" for a complete list of codes

Position 5: Nature of Injury Flag

		1	 Indicates that the code in positions 1-4 is a
		0	 Nature of Injury code All other codes
341-345	5	1 st Condition	
346-350	5	2 nd Condition	
351-355	5	3 rd Condition	
356-360	5	4 th Condition	
361-365	5	5 th Condition	
366-370	5	6 th Condition	
371-375	5	7 th Condition	
376-380	5	8 th Condition	
381-385	5	9 th Condition	
386-390	5	10 th Condition	
391-395	5	11 th Condition	
396-400	5	12 th Condition	
401-405	5	13 th Condition	
406-410	5	14 th Condition	
411-415	5	15 th Condition	
416-420	5	16 th Condition	
421-425	5	17 th Condition	

Tape <u>Location</u>	Field <u>Size</u>	Item and Code Outline
341-440		RECORD - AXIS CONDITIONS - Con.
426-430	5	18 th Condition
431-435	5	19 th Condition
436-440	5	20 th Condition

Tape Location	Field <u>Size</u>	Item and Code Outline
441-689	249	ICD-10 AND COMPARABILITY PORTION OF FILE
441	1	Comparability analysis flag
		Blank Record may be used toward comparability analyses Y Record should be excluded from comparability analyses
444-447	4	ICD-10 Underlying Cause Code
		See the International Classification of Diseases, 1992 Revision, Volume 1.
449-688	240	ICD-10 MULTIPLE CONDITIONS
449-588	140	ICD-10 ENTITY- AXIS CONDITIONS
		Space has been provided for maximum of 20 conditions. Each condition takes 7 positions in the record. The 7th position will be blank. Records that do not have 20 conditions are blank in the unused area.
		Position 1: Part/line number on certificate
		1 Part I, line 1 (a)

Position 2: Sequence of condition within part/line

...

Part I, line 2 (b)

Part I, line 3 (c)
Part I, line 4 (d)
Part I, line 5 (e)

Part II

1-7 ... Code range

Position 3 - 6: Condition code

449-455	7	1st Condition
456-462	7	2nd Condition
463-469	7	3rd Condition
470-476	7	4th Condition
477-483	7	5th Condition
484-490	7	6th Condition
449-588	140	ICD-10 ENTITY- AXIS CONDITIONS - Con.

2

3 4

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Tape Location	Field <u>Size</u>	Item and Code Outline
491-497	7	7th Condition
498-504	7	8th Condition
505-511	7	9th Condition
512-518	7	10th Condition
519-525	7	11th Condition
526-532	7	12th Condition
533-539	7	13th Condition
540-546	7	14th Condition
547-553	7	15th Condition
554-560	7	16th Condition
561-567	7	17th Condition
568-574	7	18th Condition
575-581	7	19th Condition
582-588	7	20th Condition

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<u>Location</u>	<u>Size</u>	Item and Code Outline
589-688	100	ICD-10 RECORD- AXIS CONDITIONS

Field

Tape

Space has been provided for a maximum of 20 conditions. Each condition takes 5 positions in the record. The 5th position will be blank. Records that do not have 20 conditions are blank in the unused area.

Positions 1 - 4: Condition Code

589-593	5	1st Condition
594-598	5	2nd Condition
599-603	5	3rd Condition
604-608	5	4th Condition
609-613	5	5th Condition
614-618	5	6th Condition
619-623	5	7th Condition
624-628	5	8th Condition
629-633	5	9th Condition
634-638	5	10th Condition
639-643	5	11th Condition
644-648	5	12th Condition
649-653	5	13th Condition
654-658	5	14th Condition
659-663	5	15th Condition
664-668	5	16th Condition
669-673	5	17th Condition
674-678	5	18th Condition
679-683	5	19th Condition
684-688	5	20th Condition

Tape <u>Location</u>	Field <u>Size</u>	Item and Code Outline		
689	1	Manner of Death		
		1 2 3 4 5 6 7 blank		Accident Suicide Homicide Pending investigation Could not determine Self-Inflicted Natural Not specified

References

¹ World Health Organization. International Statistical Classification of Diseases and Related Health Problems, Tenth Revision. Geneva; World Health Organization. 1992.

² Anderson RN, Miniño AM, Hoyert DL, Rosenberg HM. Comparability of cause of death between ICD-9 and ICD-10: Preliminary estimates, National Vital Statistics Reports; Vol. 49 No. 2. Hyattsville, Maryland; National Center for Health Statistics. 2001.

³ Murphy SL. Deaths: Final Data for 1998, National Vital Statistics Reports; Vol. 48 No. 11. Hyattsville, Maryland; National Center for Health Statistics. 2000.

⁴ Rooney C, Griffiths C, Cook L. The implementation of ICD-10 for cause of death coding – some preliminary results from the bridge coding study, *Health Statistics Quarterly*; Vol. 13. Spring 2002.