## 2003 Fetal Death Data Set

# User's Guide

# NOTE: THE RECORD LAYOUT OF THIS FILE HAS CHANGED SUBSTANTIALLY FROM 2002. USERS SHOULD REVIEW THE NEW LAYOUT CAREFULLY.

This file documentation was prepared in the Division of Vital Statistics by Martha Munson and Joyce Martin of the Reproductive Statistics Branch (RSB), and by Steven Steimel of the Systems, Programming, and Statistical Resources Branch (SPSRB). Thomas Dunn of SPSRB was responsible for coordinating the documentation. The Registration Methods Section and the Data Acquisition and Evaluation Branch provided consultation to State Vital Statistics offices regarding collection of birth and death certificate data.

Questions on the documentation or substantive questions concerning the data should be directed to the Reproductive Statistics Branch, Division of Vital Statistics, NCHS, 3311 Toledo Road, Hyattsville, MD 20782-2003 (301-458-4111).

Department of Health and Human Services Centers for Disease Control and Prevention National Center for Health Statistics Division of Vital Statistics

# Notice of Error in the 2003 and 2004 Fetal Death Data Files and Reports, and Instructions for Correcting the Data File Error

Due to a programming error, the Tabulation Flag variable located in position 9 is incorrect in the 2003 and 2004 fetal death data files. This variable identifies fetal deaths of stated or presumed period of gestation of either <20 weeks, or 20 weeks or more. Most tabulations and reports of fetal death data include only fetal deaths of 20 weeks of gestation or more. Due to this error, some fetal death records with not stated gestational ages that should have been included in the 20 weeks or more group were erroneously assigned to the <20 week group. This led to a slight underestimate of fetal mortality rates published in the National Vital Statistics Reports: Fetal and Perinatal Mortality, United States, 2003 and Fetal and Perinatal Mortality, United States, 2004. The documentation tables published in the Fetal Death User's Guides for 2003 and 2004 are also incorrect. Tables 1 and 2 below show the effect of correcting this error on fetal and perinatal mortality rates. It should be emphasized that although the corrected rates are a bit different from those originally published, they are not statistically different in that the statements about statistical significance or lack thereof made in the fetal and perinatal reports for 2003-2005 did not change. In other words, the US fetal mortality rate did not decline significantly from 2002-03, 2003-04, 2004-05, or 2003-05. There was a significant decline in the fetal mortality rate from 2002-04 and 2002-05. In the vast majority of the state, the corrected numbers differed from the originally reported numbers by less than 1.0 percent in each year (Tables 2 and 3).

When using the 2003 and 2004 fetal mortality data file, the data user can easily correct for this problem by adding the following SAS code to their program:

```
DATA work;
```

INFILE 'C:FET04US.DAT' LRECL=3350; INPUT TABFLAG 9 XOSTATE \$32-33 COMBGEST 451-452;

IF COMBGEST=99 and XOSTATE IN ('AL', 'AK', 'AZ', 'CA', 'CT', 'DE', 'DC', 'FL', 'ID', 'IL', 'IN', 'IA', 'KS', 'KY', 'LA', 'ME', 'MD', 'MA', 'MI', 'MN', 'MS', 'MO', 'MT', 'NE', 'NV', 'NH' 'NJ' 'NM' 'NC', 'ND', 'OH', 'OK', 'OR', 'SC', 'SD', 'TN', 'TX', 'UT', 'VT', 'WA', 'WI', 'WV', 'WY') THEN TABFLG=2;

In this statement, COMBGEST in the Gestation – Detail in Weeks, XOSTATE is the Expanded State of Occurrence, and TABFLAG is the Tabulation Flag variable.

The 2003 and 2004 Fetal death data available through VitalStats (<a href="http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/VitalStats.htm">http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/VitalStats.htm</a>) have been corrected, and can be used to provide control totals to verify your programming.

Table 1. Corrected fetal and perinatal deaths and mortality rates, United States, 2003 and 2004

	2003		2004		
_		Originally		Originally	
	Corrected	reported	Corrected	reported	
Number of fetal deaths <sup>1</sup>					
Total	26,004	25,653	26,001	25,655	
20-27 weeks <sup>2</sup>	13,348	13,168	13,068	12,894	
28 weeks or more <sup>2</sup>	12,656	12,485	12,933	12,761	
Fetal mortality rate <sup>3</sup>					
Total	6.32	6.23	6.28	6.20	
20-27 weeks <sup>2</sup>	3.25	3.21	3.17	3.13	
28 weeks or more <sup>2</sup>	3.08	3.04	3.14	3.09	
Number of perinatal					
deaths					
Definition I <sup>4</sup>	27,808	27,637	27,769	27,597	
Definition II <sup>5</sup>	44,939	44,588	44,603	44,257	
Perinatal mortality rate <sup>3</sup>					
Definition I <sup>4</sup>	6.78	6.74	6.73	6.69	
Definition II 5	10.92	10.83	10.78	10.70	

<sup>1</sup> Fetal deaths with stated or presumed period of gestation of 20 weeks or more.

<sup>2</sup> Fetal deaths with not stated gestational age are proportionally distributed.

<sup>3</sup> Rate per 1,000 live births and fetal deaths in specified group.

<sup>4</sup> Infant deaths of less than 7 days and fetal deaths with stated or presumed period of gestation of 28 weeks or more.

<sup>5</sup> Infant deaths of less than 28 days and fetal deaths with stated or presumed period of gestation of 20 weeks or more.

Table 2. Corrected fetal deaths and mortality rates: United States and each state, 2003

	Number of	fetal deaths <sup>1</sup>		Fetal mortality rates <sup>2</sup>		
		Originally			Originally	Percent
2004	Corrected	reported	Births	Corrected	reported	difference
United States	26,004	25,653	4,090,007	6.32	6.23	1.4
Alabama	519	516	59,552	8.64	8.59	0.6
Alaska	65	60	10,086	6.40	5.91	8.3
Arizona	570	568	90,967	6.23	6.21	0.3
Arkansas	259	259	37,784	6.81	6.81	0.0
California	2,974	2,862	540,997	5.47	5.26	3.9
Colorado	394	394	69,339	5.65	5.65	0.0
Connecticut	241	241	42,873	5.59	5.59	0.0
Delaware	63	63	11,329	5.53	5.53	0.0
District of Columbia	68	65	7,619	8.85	8.46	4.6
Florida	1,562	1,549	212,250	7.31	7.25	0.8
Georgia	1,138	1,138	135,980	8.30	8.30	0.0
Hawaii	131	131	18,100	7.19	7.19	-0.1
Idaho	113	113	21,800	5.16	5.16	-0.1
Illinois	1,158	1,148	182,495	6.31	6.25	0.9
Indiana	507	496	86,434	5.83	5.71	2.1
lowa	201	201	38,174	5.24	5.24	0.0
Kansas	208	208	39,476	5.24	5.24	0.0
Kentucky	339	338	55,238	6.10	6.08	0.3
Lousiana	479	463	65,047	7.31	7.07	3.4
Maine	50	50	13,855	3.60	3.60	-0.1
Maryland	629	629	74,930	8.32	8.32	0.1
Massachusetts	457	457	80,184	5.67	5.67	-0.1
Michigan	731	730	131,100	5.54	5.54	0.1
Minnesota	337	337	70,050	4.79	4.79	0.0
Mississippi	404	403	42,380	9.44	9.42	0.2
Missouri	488	488	77,045	6.29	6.29	0.1
Montana	55	55	11,422	4.79	4.79	0.0
Nebraska	151	151	25,917	5.79	5.79	0.0
Nevada	242	239	33,647	7.14	7.05	1.3
New Hampshire	68	68	14,393	4.70	4.70	0.0
New Jersey	769	768	116,984	6.54	6.52	0.3
New Mexico <sup>3</sup>	87	85	27,822	3.12	3.05	2.2
New York	2,146	2,146	253,714	8.39	8.39	0.0
North Carolina	843	832	118,323	7.07	6.98	1.3
North Dakota	41	41	7,972	5.12	5.12	-0.1
Ohio	937	929	149,691	6.22	6.17	0.8
Oklahoma	323	247	50,988	6.29	4.82	30.6
Oregon	204	203	45,953	4.42	4.40	0.4
Pennsylvania	956	956	145,960	6.51	6.51	0.0

Rhode Island	52	52	13,209	3.92	3.92	0.0
South Carolina	519	517	55,649	9.24	9.20	0.4
South Dakota <sup>3</sup>	40	39	11,027	3.61	3.52	2.7
Tennessee <sup>3</sup>	373	373	78,890	4.71	4.71	-0.1
Texas	2,124	2,063	377,495	5.60	5.44	2.9
Utah	241	241	49,860	4.81	4.81	0.0
Vermont	21	21	6,589	3.18	3.18	-0.1
Virginia	687	687	101,254	6.74	6.74	0.0
Washington	509	503	80,489	6.28	6.21	1.2
West Virginia	144	143	20,935	6.83	6.78	0.8
Wisconsin	356	356	70,040	5.06	5.06	-0.1
Wyoming	31	31	6,700	4.61	4.61	-0.1

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Fetal deaths with stated or presumed gestation of 20 weeks or more.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Rate per 1,000 live births and fetal deaths in specified group.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup>State reports only fetal deaths of 500 grams or more; data for fetal deaths and rates are not comparable to data from other states.

Table 3. Corrected fetal deaths and mortality rates: United States, each state, 2004

	Number of	fetal deaths <sup>1</sup>		Fetal mortality rates <sup>2</sup>		
		Originally	_		Originally	Percent
2004	Corrected	reported	Births	Corrected	reported	difference
<b>United States</b>	26,001	25,655	4,112,055	6.28	6.20	1.3
Alabama	537	536	59,510	8.94	8.93	0.1
Alaska	54	53	10,338	5.20	5.10	1.9
Arizona	553	548	93,663	5.87	5.82	0.9
Arkansas	281	281	38,573	7.23	7.23	0.0
California	2,927	2,819	544,844	5.34	5.15	3.8
Colorado	388	388	68,503	5.63	5.63	0.0
Connecticut	254	254	42,095	6.00	6.00	0.0
Delaware	49	49	11,369	4.29	4.29	0.0
District of Columbia	59	59	7,933	7.38	7.38	0.0
Florida	1,669	1,649	218,053	7.60	7.51	1.1
Georgia	1,175	1,175	138,849	8.39	8.39	0.0
Hawaii	97	97	18,281	5.28	5.28	0.0
Idaho	129	129	22,532	5.69	5.69	0.0
Illinois	1,120	1,117	180,778	6.16	6.14	0.3
Indiana	531	523	87,142	6.06	5.97	1.5
lowa	216	215	38,438	5.59	5.56	0.5
Kansas	194	193	39,669	4.87	4.84	0.6
Kentucky	362	361	55,720	6.45	6.44	0.2
Lousiana	486	459	65,370	7.38	6.97	5.9
Maine	67	67	13,944	4.78	4.78	0.0
Maryland	593	592	74,628	7.88	7.87	0.2
Massachusetts	421	420	78,484	5.34	5.32	0.3
Michigan	745	745	129,776	5.71	5.71	0.0
Minnesota	364	363	70,624	5.13	5.11	0.3
Mississippi	403	401	42,827	9.32	9.28	0.5
Missouri	463	463	77,765	5.92	5.92	0.0
Montana	42	42	11,519	3.63	3.63	0.1
Nebraska	163	163	26,332	6.15	6.15	0.0
Nevada	256	256	35,200	7.22	7.22	0.0
New Hampshire	67	67	14,565	4.58	4.58	0.0
New Jersey	753	751	115,253	6.49	6.47	0.3
New Mexico <sup>3</sup>	87	87	28,384	3.06	3.06	-0.1
New York	2,109	2,109	249,947	8.37	8.37	0.0
North Carolina	809	798	119,847	6.71	6.61	1.4
North Dakota	37	37	8,189	4.50	4.50	0.0
Ohio	978	970	148,955	6.52	6.47	0.8
Oklahoma	320	255	51,306	6.20	4.95	25.2
Oregon	196	195	45,678	4.27	4.25	0.5
Pennsylvania	903	903	144,748	6.20	6.20	0.0

Rhode Island	67	67	12,779	5.22	5.22	-0.1
South Carolina	479	479	56,590	8.39	8.39	0.0
South Dakota <sup>3</sup>	37	37	11,338	3.25	3.25	0.1
Tennessee <sup>3</sup>	384	384	79,642	4.80	4.80	0.0
Texas	2,139	2,070	381,293	5.58	5.40	3.3
Utah	281	279	50,670	5.52	5.48	0.6
Vermont	29	29	6,599	4.38	4.38	-0.1
Virginia	725	725	103,933	6.93	6.93	0.0
Washington	437	433	81,747	5.32	5.27	0.9
West Virginia	146	146	20,880	6.94	6.94	0.1
Wisconsin	362	359	70,146	5.13	5.09	0.9
Wyoming	58	58	6,807	8.45	8.45	0.0

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Fetal deaths with stated or presumed gestation of 20 weeks or more.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Rate per 1,000 live births and fetal deaths in specified group.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup>State reports only fetal deaths of 500 grams or more; data for fetal deaths and rates are not comparable to data from other states.

### 2003 Fetal Death Data Set

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Fetal and Perinatal Mortality, United States, 2003

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#### Introduction

Information on the US fetal death data tape file was abstracted from the Report of Fetal Death forms received in all the States and the District of Columbia, with a record on the data file for each report of a fetal death received. The data is provided to the National Center for Health Statistics (NCHS) through the Vital Statistics Cooperative Program by the registration offices of all States, the District of Columbia, and New York City. Fetal deaths for Puerto Rico and Guam are included a separate data set in the public-use file.

US Fetal death data are limited to deaths occurring within the United States to U.S. residents and nonresidents. Fetal deaths occurring to U.S. citizens outside the United States are not included in this data file. Fetal death data for Puerto Rico, and Guam are limited to deaths occurring within the respective territories.

In NCHS tabulations by place of residence, fetal deaths to nonresidents of the United States are excluded. The foreign resident records can be identified by code 4 in position 138 of the data file. In addition, the majority of fetal death tables published by NCHS include only those fetal deaths with stated or presumed gestation of 20 weeks or more (see the Technical Appendix). Those records identified with a code 2 in position 9 are included in these tabulations.

The geographic detail is restricted to counties and cities of 250,000 or more population based on the 2000 Census; metropolitan areas of 250,000 or more population based on the 2000 Census, are identified.

#### SYMBOLS USED IN TABLES

Symbol Explanation

- --- Data not available
- ... Category not applicable
  - Quantity zero
- 0.0 Quantity more than 0 but less than 0.05
  - \* Figure does not meet standards of reliability or precision

#### Machine / File / Data Characteristics

#### All Files:

Machine used: IBM/3081/K Language used: C++ / SAS File organization: Multiple files

Record format:
Record mode:
Blocked, Fixed Format
IBM/EBCDIC 8-Bit Code
Code scheme:
Numeric/Alphabetic/Blank
Last block:
May be a short block

Record length: 3350 Block size: 26,800

#### U.S. Set record count: 54,497

All fetal deaths:	United States
Record count:	54,497
By occurrence:	54,497
By residence:	54,451
To foreign residence:	46

Counts of 20 weeks and over:

Record count:25,683By occurrence:25,683By residence:25,653To foreign residence:30

#### PR, VI, & GU Set record count: 601

All fetal deaths:	Puerto Rico	Virgin Islands	Guam
Record count:	548	15	38
By occurrence:	548	15	38
By residence:	546	15	38
To foreign residence:	2	0	0
Counts of 20 weeks and over:			
Record count:	548	13	36
By occurrence:	548	13	36
By residence:	546	13	36
To foreign residence:	2	0	0

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Deliver	v	Positions 1-59	
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Position	Len	Field	Description	Reporting Flag Position	Vers*	Values	Definition
1	6	FILLER	FILLER			Blank	
7	1	VERSION	Version		R,U	A S	State used the 2003 version of the US Standard Report of Fetal Death State used the 1989 version of the US Standard Report of Fetal Death
8	1	RECWT	Record Weight		R,U	1	
9	1	TABFLG	Tabulation Flag		R,U	1 2	Under 20 Weeks (exclude) 20 Weeks or more (include)
10-14	5	FILLER_C	Filler			Blank	
15-18	4	DOD_YY	Delivery Year		R,U	2003	Year of delivery
19-20	2	DOD_MM	Delivery Month		R,U	01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11	January February March April May June July August September October November December
21	1	IMP_DODMM	Delivery Month Imputed		R,U	Blank 1	Not imputed Imputed
22-28	7	FILLER	FILLER			Blank	
29 * For t	1 the Versio	DOD_WK	Weekday		R,U	1 2 3 4 5 6	Sunday Monday Tuesday Wednesday Thursday Friday

<sup>\*</sup> For the Version column (Ver) the following codes apply:

R 2003 Version of US Standard Report of Fetal Death
U 1989 Version of US Standard Report of Fetal Death

Position	Len	Field	Description	Reporting Flag Position	Vers*	Values	Definition
						7	Saturday
30-31	2	OSTATE	Occurrence Postal State United States		R,U	AK AL AR AZ CA CO CT DE DC FL GA HI ID IL IN IA KS KY LA MA MD ME MI MN MO MS MT NC	Alaska Alabama Arkansas Arizona California Colorado Connecticut Delaware District of Columbia Florida Georgia Hawaii Idaho Illinois Indiana Iowa Kansas Kentucky Louisiana Massachusetts Maryland Maine Michigan Minnesota Missouri Mississippi Montana North Carolina
						ND NE NH NJ	North Dakota Nebraska New Hampshire New Jersey
						NM NV NY OH OK OR	New Mexico Nevada New York Ohio Oklahoma Oregon

<sup>\*</sup> For the Version column (Ver) the following codes apply:

R 2003 Version of US Standard Report of Fetal Death
U 1989 Version of US Standard Report of Fetal Death

Len	Field	Description	Reporting Flag Position	Vers*	Values	Definition
					PA RI SC SD TN TX UT VA VT WA WI WV	Pennsylvania Rhode Island South Carolina South Dakota Tennessee Texas Utah Virginia Vermont Washington Wisconsin West Virginia
		<u>Possessions</u>			AS GU MP PR	Wyoming  American Samoa Guam Northern Marianas Puerto Rico Virgin Islands
2	XOSTATE	United States	tal State	R,U	AK AL AR AZ CA CO CT DE DC FL GA HI ID IL IN IA KS KY LA MA	Alaska Alabama Arkansas Arizona California Colorado Connecticut Delaware District of Columbia Florida Georgia Hawaii Idaho Illinois Indiana Iowa Kansas Kentucky Louisiana Massachusetts
<b>1</b>	2	2 XOSTATE	Possessions  2 XOSTATE Expanded Occurrence Pos	Possessions  2 XOSTATE Expanded Occurrence Postal State United States	Possessions  2 XOSTATE Expanded Occurrence Postal State R,U United States	Flag Position  PA RI SC SC SD TN TX UT VA VT WA WI WV WY  WY  2  XOSTATE  Expanded Occurrence Postal State United States  AK AL AR AZ CCA CO CT DE DC FL GA HI ID D L IL IN IA KS KY LA MA

For the Version column (Ver) the following codes apply:

2003 Version of US Standard Report of Fetal Death
US Standard Report of Fetal Death R

U

Positio	n	Len	Field	Description	Reporting Flag Position	Vers*	Values	Definition
							MD	Maryland
							ME	Maine
							MI	Michigan
							MN	Minnesota
							MO	Missouri
							MS	Mississippi
							MT	Montana
							NC	North Carolina
							ND	North Dakota
							NE	Nebraska
							NH	New Hampshire
							NJ	New Jersey
							NM	New Mexico
							NV NY	Nevada New York
							OH	Ohio
							OK	Oklahoma
							OR	Oregon
							PA	Pennsylvania
							RI	Rhode Island
							SC	South Carolina
							SD	South Dakota
							TN	Tennessee
							TX	Texas
							UT	Utah
							VA	Virginia
							VT	Vermont
							WA	Washington
							WI	Wisconsin
							WV	West Virginia
							WY	Wyoming
							YC	New York City
				Possessions			AS	American Samoa
							GU	Guam
							MP	Northern Marianas
							PR	Puerto Rico
							VI	Virgin Islands
34-36		3	FILLER	FILLER			Blank	
	* For th R U	2003 V	ersion of US Stan	ne following codes apply: dard Report of Fetal Death dard Report of Fetal Death				
	U	1202 V	cision of OS Stall	dara Report of Fetal Death	l .			

Position	Len	Field	Description	Reporting Flag Position	Vers*	Values	Definition
37-39	3	OCNTYFIPS	Occurrence FIPS County		R,U	000-nnn	County of Occurrence
	3		-		ŕ	ooo iiiii	County of Securionee
40	1	OCNTYPOP	Occurrence County Pop		R,U	0 1 2 9	County of 1,000,000 or more County of 500,000 to 1,000,000 County of 250,000 to 500,000 County less than 250,000
42	1	UBFACIL	Delivery Place		R,U	1 2 3 4 5 9	Hospital Freestanding Birthing Center Clinic / Doctor's Office Residence Other Unknown
43-58	16	FILLER	FILLER			Blank	
59	1	BFACIL3	Place Recode		R,U	1 2	In Hospital Not in Hospital
60	5	FILLER_B	Filler			Blank	
65-86	22	FILLER	FILLER			Blank	
87	1	MAGE_IMPFLG	Mother's Age Imputed		R,U	Blank 1	Age not imputed Age imputed
88	1	MAGE_REPFLG	Reported Age of Mother F	lag	R,U	Blank 1	Reported age not used Reported age used
89-90	2	MAGER41	Mother's Age Recode 41		R,U	01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08	Under 15 years 15 years 16 years 17 years 18 years 19 years 20 years 21 years 22 years
* For th	a Varcio	n aclumn (Var) the	following godge apply:				

<sup>\*</sup> For the Version column (Ver) the following codes apply:

R 2003 Version of US Standard Report of Fetal Death
U 1989 Version of US Standard Report of Fetal Death

Position		Len	Field	Description	Reporting Flag Position	Vers*	Values	Definition
							10	23 years
							11	24 years
							12	25 years
							13	26 years
							14	27 years
							15	28 years
							16	29 years
							17	30 years
							18	31 years
							19	32 years
							20 21	33 years
							22	34 years 35 years
							23	36 years
							24	37 years
							25	38 years
							26	39 years
							27	40 years
							28	41 years
							29	42 years
							30	43 years
							31	44 years
							32	45 years
							33	46 years
							34	47 years
							35	48 years
							36	49 years
							37	50 years
							38 39	51 years 52 years
							40	53 years
							41	54 years
91-92		2	MAGER14	Mother's Age Recode 14		R,U	01	Under 15 Years
							03	15 years
							04	16 years
							05	17 years
							06	18 years
							07	19 years
							08	20-24 years
			_				09	25-29 years
	* For the	e Version	n column (Ver) the	e following codes apply:				

For the Version column (Ver) the following codes apply:

2003 Version of US Standard Report of Fetal Death
US Standard Report of Fetal Death R U

Position	Len	Field	Description	Reporting Flag Position	Vers*	Values	Definition
						10 11 12 13 14	30-34 years 35-39 years 40-44 years 45-49 years 50-54 years
93	1	MAGER9	Mother's Age Recode 9		R,U	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	Under 15 years 15-19 years 20-24 years 25-29 years 30-34 years 35-39 years 40-44 years 45-49 years 50-54 years
94-95	2	FILLER	FILLER			Blank	
96-97	2	UMBSTATE	Mother's Birth State (Unro United States	evised)	R,U	AK AL AR AZ CA CO CT DE DC FL GA HI ID IL IN IA KS KY LA MA MD	Alaska Alabama Arkansas Arizona California Colorado Connecticut Delaware District of Columbia Florida Georgia Hawaii Idaho Illinois Indiana Iowa Kansas Kentucky Louisiana Massachusetts Maryland

<sup>\*</sup> For the Version column (Ver) the following codes apply:

R 2003 Version of US Standard Report of Fetal Death
U 1989 Version of US Standard Report of Fetal Death

Position	Len	Field	Description	Reporting Flag Position	Vers*	Values	Definition
						ME	Maine
						MI	Michigan
						MN	Minnesota
						MO	Missouri
						MS	Mississippi
						MT	Montana
						NC	North Carolina
						ND	North Dakota
						NE	Nebraska
						NH	New Hampshire
						NJ NM	New Jersey
						NV	New Mexico Nevada
						NY	New York
						OH	Ohio
						OK	Oklahoma
						OR	Oregon
						PA	Pennsylvania
						RI	Rhode Island
						SC	South Carolina
						SD	South Dakota
						TN	Tennessee
						TX	Texas
						UT	Utah
						VA	Virginia
						VT	Vermont
						WA	Washington
						WI	Wisconsin
						WV WY	West Virginia Wyoming
						** 1	w young
			Possessions			AS	American Samoa
						GU	Guam
						MP	Northern Marianas
						PR	Puerto Rico
						VI	Virgin Islands
			Foreign			CC	Canada
			<u>Foreign</u>			CU	Cuba
						MX	Mexico
						YY	Rest of the World
* For th	he Versio	on column (Ver) th	e following codes apply:				
R			dard Report of Fetal Death				
U			dard Report of Fetal Death				
U	1707 V	Cision of Ob Stall	dana Report of Petar Death				

98-99 2 MBSTATE Mother's Birth State (Revised) United States AL Alaska AL Alabama AR Arkansas AZ Arizona CA California CCO Colorado CT Connecticut DE Delawre DC District of Columbia FI. Florida GA Georgia HI Hawaii IID Idaho IL Illinois IN Indiana IA Iowa KS Kansas KY Kentucky LA Louisiana MA Massachusetts MD Maryland ME Maine MI Michigan MM Minnesota MO Missouri MS Mississippi MT Montana MO Missouri MS Mississippi MT Montana ND North Carolina ND North Carol	Position	Len	Field	Description	Reporting Flag Position	Vers*	Values	Definition
United States  AK Alaska AL Alabama AR Arkansas AZ Arizona CA California CO Colorado CT Connecticut DE Delaware DC District of Columbia FL Florida GA Georgia HI Hawaii ID Idaho IL Illinois IN Indiana IA Iowa KS Kansas KY Kentucky LA Louisiana MA Massachusetts MD Maryland ME Maine MI Michigan MI Michigan MI Michigan MN Minnesota MO Missouri MS Mississippi MT Montana ND North Carolina ND North Carolina ND North Carolina ND North Dakota NE Nebraska NH New Hampshire NN New Jersey NM New Lessey NM New Lessey NM New Lessey NM New Hescico NV Nevada							ZZ	Not Classifiable
OR Oregon	98-99	2	MBSTATE		rised)		AK AL AR AZ CA CO CT DE DC FL GA HI ID IL IN IA KS KY LA MA MD ME MI MN MO MS MT NC ND NE NH NJ NM NV NY OH OK	Alabama Arkansas Arizona California Colorado Connecticut Delaware District of Columbia Florida Georgia Hawaii Idaho Illinois Indiana Iowa Kansas Kentucky Louisiana Massachusetts Maryland Maine Michigan Minnesota Missouri Mississippi Montana North Carolina North Dakota Nebraska New Hampshire New Jersey New Mexico Nevada New York Ohio Oklahoma

<sup>\*</sup> For the Version column (Ver) the following codes apply:

R 2003 Version of US Standard Report of Fetal Death
U 1989 Version of US Standard Report of Fetal Death

Position	Len	Field	Description	Reporting Flag Position	Vers*	Values	Definition
						PA	Pennsylvania
						RI	Rhode Island
						SC	South Carolina
						SD	South Dakota
						TN	Tennessee
						TX	Texas
						UT VA	Utah
						VA VT	Virginia Vermont
						WA	Washington
						WI	Wisconsin
						WV	West Virginia
						WY	Wyoming
			Possessions			AS	American Samoa
						GU	Guam
						MP	Northern Marianas
						PR	Puerto Rico
						VI	Virgin Islands
			Canadian Provinc	<u>ces</u>		AB	Alberta
						BC	British Columbia
						MB	Manitoba
						NB	New Brunswick
						NF	Newfoundland
						NT	Northwest Territories
						NS NU	Nova Scotia
						ON	Nunavut Ontario
						ON PE	Prince Edward Island
						QC	Quebec Quebec
						SK	Saskatchewan
						YT	Yukon Territory
			<u>Foreign</u>			CC	Canada
			-			CU	Cuba
						MX	Mexico
						YY	Rest of the World
						ZZ	Not Classifiable
100	1		Mother's Birth State Reco	ode	R,U	1	Native born (50 US States)
* Fo R U	2003 V	Version of US Star	he following codes apply: ndard Report of Fetal Death ndard Report of Fetal Death	1 1			

Position	Len	Field	Description	Reporting Flag Position	Vers*	Values	Definition
						2 3	Foreign born (includes possessions) Unknown or Not Stated
101-106	6	FILLER_B	Filler			Blank	
107-108	2	XMRSTATE	Expanded of Residence of United States	Mother R,U		AK AL AR AZ CA CO CT DE DC FL GA HI IN IA KS KY LA MD ME MI MN MO MS MT NC ND NE NH NJ NW NY	Alaska Alabama Arkansas Arizona California Colorado Connecticut Delaware District of Columbia Florida Georgia Hawaii Idaho Illinois Indiana Iowa Kansas Kentucky Louisiana Massachusetts Maryland Maine Michigan Minnesota Missouri Mississippi Montana North Carolina North Dakota Nebraska New Hampshire New Jersey New Mexico Nevada New York

<sup>\*</sup> For the Version column (Ver) the following codes apply:

R 2003 Version of US Standard Report of Fetal Death
U 1989 Version of US Standard Report of Fetal Death

Position	Len	Field	Description	Reporting Flag Position	Vers*	Values	Definition
						OH OK OR PA RI SC SD TN TX UT VA VT WA	Ohio Oklahoma Oregon Pennsylvania Rhode Island South Carolina South Dakota Tennessee Texas Utah Virginia Vermont Washington
						WV WY YC	Wisconsin West Virginia Wyoming New York City
			<u>Possessions</u>			AS GU MP PR VI	American Samoa Guam Northern Marianas Puerto Rico Virgin Islands
			<u>Foreign</u>			CC CU MX XX ZZ	Canada Cuba Mexico Not Applicable Not Classifiable
109-110	2	MRSTATEPSTL	Mother's Residence State <u>United States</u>			R,U AK AL AR AZ CA CO CT DE DC FL	Alaska Alabama Arkansas Arizona California Colorado Connecticut Delaware District of Columbia Florida
* For th	ne Versio	n column (Ver) the	e following codes apply:				

<sup>\*</sup> For the Version column (Ver) the following codes apply:

R 2003 Version of US Standard Report of Fetal Death
U 1989 Version of US Standard Report of Fetal Death

Position	Len	Field	Description	Reporting	Vers*	Values	Definition
				Flag Position			

GA Georgia НІ Hawaii ID Idaho Illinois ILIN Indiana Iowa IΑ KS Kansas KY Kentucky Louisiana LA Massachusetts MA MD Maryland ME Maine MI Michigan MN Minnesota MO Missouri Mississippi MS Montana MT North Carolina NC ND North Dakota NE Nebraska New Hampshire NH NJ New Jersey New Mexico NM NV Nevada NY New York OHOhio OK Oklahoma OR Oregon PA Pennsylvania Rhode Island RI SC South Carolina SD South Dakota TN Tennessee TXTexas UT Utah VA Virginia VT Vermont WA Washington WI Wisconsin WV West Virginia Wyoming WY

<sup>\*</sup> For the Version column (Ver) the following codes apply:

R 2003 Version of US Standard Report of Fetal Death

U 1989 Version of US Standard Report of Fetal Death

Position	Len	Field	Description	Reporting Flag Position	Vers*	Values	Definition
			<u>Possessions</u>			AS GU MP PR VI	American Samoa Guam Northern Marianas Puerto Rico Virgin Islands
			<u>Foreign</u>			CC CU MX XX ZZ	Canada Cuba Mexico Not Applicable Not Classifiable
111-113	3	FILLER	FILLER			Blank	
114-116	3	MRCNTYFIPS	Mother's FIPS County		R,U	001-999 000	See Geographic Tables Foreign
117-119	3	FILLER	FILLER			Blank	
120-124	5	MRCITYFIPS	Mother's Residence City		R,U	00001-9 00000	9999 See Geographic Table Foreign
125-126	2	CMSA	Metro Statistical Areas United States		R,U	00 07 14 21 28 31 34 35 42 49 56 63 70 77	Not a CMSA Boston, Worchester, Lawrence, MA-NH-ME-CT, CMSA Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI, CMSA Cincinnati-Hamilton, OH-KY-IN, CMSA Cleveland-Akron, OH, CMSA Dallas-Fort Worth, TX, CMSA Denver-Bolder-Greeley, CO, CMSA Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, MI, CMSA Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX, CMSA Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA, CMSA Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL, CMSA Milwaukee-Racine, WI, CMSA New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA, CMSA Philadelphia-Wilmington-Atlantic City, PA-NJ-DE-MD, CMSA Portland-Salem, OR-WA, CMSA

<sup>\*</sup> For the Version column (Ver) the following codes apply:

R 2003 Version of US Standard Report of Fetal Death
U 1989 Version of US Standard Report of Fetal Death

Positio	n Len	Field	Description	Reporting Flag Position	Vers*	Values	Definition
			Possessions			82 84 91 97	Sacramento-Yolo, CA, CMSA San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA, CMSA Seattle-Tacoma-Bremerton, WA, CMSA Washington-Baltimore, DC-MD-VA-WV, CMSA Not a CMSA
			<u>r ossessions</u>			87	San Juan-Caguas-Arecibo, PR, CMSA
127-130	4	MSA	FIPS Statistical Areas		R,U	0000 0040-93	Nonmetropolitan counties or Foreign residence 60 Code Range
131	1	MSA_POP	Population of Statistical	Area	R,U	1 9 Z	Area of 250,000 or more Nonmetropolitan areas Foreign resident
132	1	RCNTY_POP	Population of Residence	County	R,U	0 1 2 9 Z	County of 1,000,000 or more County of 500,000 to 1,000,000 County of 250,000 to 500,000 County less than 250,000 Foreign resident
133	1	RCITY_POP	Population of Residence	City	R,U	0 1 2 9 Z	City of 1,000,000 or more City of 500,000 to 1,000,000 City of 250,000 to 500,000 All other areas in the US Foreign resident
134	1	FILLER	FILLER			Blank	
135	1	METRORES	Metropolitan Residence	County	R,U	1 2 Z	Metropolitan County Nonmetropolitan County Foreign resident
136	1	FILLER	FILLER			Blank	
137	1	RECTYPE	Record Type		R,U	1 2	RESIDENT: State and county of occurrence and residence are the same.  NONRESIDENT: State and county of occurrence and residence are different.
138	R 2003	Version of US Sta	Residence Status he following codes apply: ndard Report of Fetal Deat ndard Report of Fetal Deat		R,U		

Position	Len	Field	Description	Reporting Flag Position	Vers*	Values	Definition
				C			
			<u>United States</u>			1	RESIDENT: State and county of occurrence and residence
						2	are the same.  INTRASTATE NONRESIDENT: State of occurrence and
						3	residence are the same but county is different. INTERSTATE NONRESIDENT: State of occurrence and
						3	residence are different but both are one of the 50 US states
						4	or District of Columbia.  FOREIGN RESIDENT: The state of residence is not one of
							the 50 US states or District of Columbia.
			Possessions			1	RESIDENT: State and county of occurrence and residence are the same. (Unique to Guam,
							all US residents are considered residents of Guam and thus
						2	are assigned 1.) INTRATERRITORY NONRESIDENT: Territory of occurrence and
						3	residence are the same but county is different.  INTERTERRITORY RESIDENT: Territory of occurrence
							and residence are different but both are US Territories.
						4	FOREIGN RESIDENT: The residence is not a US Territory.
139-140	2	MBRACE	Mother's Bridged Race		R,U	01	White
						02	Black
						03 04	American Indian Asian Indian
						05	Chinese
						06	Filipino
						07	Japanese
						08	Korean
						09	Vietnamese
						10	Other Asian
						11	Hawaiian
						12 13	Guamanian Samoan
						13 14	Other Pacific Islander
						21	Bridged White
						22	Bridged Black
						23	Bridged American Indian or
							Alaskan Native
						24	Bridged Asian or Pacific Islander

<sup>\*</sup> For the Version column (Ver) the following codes apply:

R 2003 Version of US Standard Report of Fetal Death
U 1989 Version of US Standard Report of Fetal Death

Position	Len	Field	Description	Reporting Flag Position	Vers*	Values	Definition
141-142	2	MRACE	Mother's Race <u>United States</u>	783	U	01 02 03 04 05 06 07 18 28 38 48 58 68	White Black American Indian or Alaskan Natives Chinese Japanese Hawaiian (includes part Hawaiian) Filipino Asian Indian Korean Samoan Vietnamese Guamanian Other Asian or Pacific Islander in areas reporting codes 18-58. Combined other Asian or Pacific Islander, includes 18-68 for areas that do not report them separately.
			<u>Puerto Rico</u>			01 02 00	White Black Other races
			<u>Guam</u>			01 02 03 04 05	White Black American Indian or Alaskan Natives Chinese Japanese Hawaiian (includes part Hawaiian)
			All other Territon	ries		07 08 58 01 02 03	Filipino Other Asian or Pacific Islander Guamanian White Black American Indian or Alaskan Natives
						04 05 06	Chinese Japanese Hawaiian (includes part Hawaiian)

<sup>\*</sup> For the Version column (Ver) the following codes apply:

R 2003 Version of US Standard Report of Fetal Death
U 1989 Version of US Standard Report of Fetal Death

Position	Len	Field	Description	Reporting Flag Position	Vers*	Values	Definition
						07 08	Filipino Other Asian or Pacific Islander
143	1	MRACEREC	Mother's Race Recode United States and	783 non-Puerto Rican T	R,U erritories	1 2 3 4	White Black American Indian or Alaskan Native Asian or Pacific Islander
			Puerto Rico			1 2 0	White Black Other (not classified as White or Black)
144	1	MRACEIMP	Mother's Race Imputed		R,U	Blank 1 2	Mother's race not imputed Unknown race imputed All other races, formerly coded 09, imputed.
145-147	3	MHISP	Mother's Hispanic Origin	( <b>Revised</b> ) 569	R	200-209 210-219 220 221-230 231-249 250-259 260-269 270-274 275-279 280-299	Non Hispanic Spaniard Mexican Central or South American Central American South American Latin American Puerto Rican Cuban Dominican Other Spanish/Hispanic Unknown or not stated
148	1	UMHISP	Mother's Hispanic Origin	781	R,U	0 1 2 3 4 5	Non-Hispanic Mexican Puerto Rican Cuban Central or South American Other and Unknown Hispanic Origin unknown or not stated

<sup>\*</sup> For the Version column (Ver) the following codes apply:

R 2003 Version of US Standard Report of Fetal Death
U 1989 Version of US Standard Report of Fetal Death

Position	Len	Field	Description	Reporting Flag Position	Vers*	Values	Definition
149	1	MRACEHISP	Mother's Race/Hispanic (	Origin 781	R,U	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	Mexican Puerto Rican Cuban Central or South American Other and Unknown Hispanic Non-Hispanic White Non-Hispanic Black Non-Hispanic Other Races Origin unknown or not stated
150-152	3	FILLER	Filler			Blank	
153	1	MAR	Mother's Marital Status United States & a	780 Ill non-Puerto Rican	R,U Territories	<u>s</u> 1 2 9	Yes No Unknown or not Stated
			Puerto Rico			1 2 3 9	Yes Unmarried parents living together Unmarried parents not living together Unknown or not stated
154	1	MAR_IMP	Mother's Marital Status I	mputed	R,U	Blank 1	Marital Status not imputed Marital Status imputed
155	1	MEDUC	Mother's Educ –Revised	571	R	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	8 <sup>th</sup> grade or less 9 <sup>th</sup> through 12 <sup>th</sup> grade with no diploma High school graduate or GED completed Some college credit, but not a degree. Associate degree (AA,AS) Bachelor's degree (BA, AB, BS) Master's degree (MA, MS, MEng, MEd, MSW, MBA) Doctorate (PhD, EdD) or Professional Degree (MD, DDS, DVM, LLB, JD) Unknown
156-157	2	UMEDUC	Mother's Educ –Unrevise	<b>d</b> 647	U	00 01-08 09 10	No formal education Years of elementary school 1 year of high school 2 years of high school

<sup>\*</sup> For the Version column (Ver) the following codes apply:

R 2003 Version of US Standard Report of Fetal Death
U 1989 Version of US Standard Report of Fetal Death

Position	1	Len	Field	Description	Reporting Flag Position	Vers*	Values	Definition
							11 12 13 14 15 16 17	3 years of high school 4 years of high school 1 year of college 2 years of college 3 years of college 4 years of college 5 or more years of college Not stated
158		1	MEDUC_REC	Mother's Education Reco	<b>le</b> 647	U	1	0 – 8 years
					047	O	2 3 4 5 6	9 – 11 years 12 years 13 – 15 years 16 years and over Not stated
159-174		16	FILLER_M	Filler			Blank	
175		1	FAGERPT_FLG	Father's Reported Age Use	ed	R,U	Blank 1	Father's reported age not used Father's reported age used
176-185		10	FILLER	FILLER			Blank	
186-187		2	FAGEREC11	Father's Age Recode 11	786	R,U	01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10	Under 15 years 15-19 years 20-24 years 25-29 years 30-34 years 35-39 years 40-44 years 45-49 years 50-54 years 50-59 years Not stated
188-189		2	FILLER	Filler			Blank	
190	* For th R U	2003 V	ersion of US Stand	Father's Race Imputed e following codes apply: dard Report of Fetal Death dard Report of Fetal Death		U	(Unknov	vn race of father is not imputed.

Position	Len	Field	Description	Reporting Flag Position	Vers*	Values	Definition
						Howeve Unknow Blank 3	r, the all other races code is changed to (n.) Race is not changed All other races, formerly code 09, Is changed to code 99
191	1	FRACEREC	Father's Race Recode United States and	784 non-Puerto Rican T	U erritories	1 2 3 4 9	White Black American Indian or Alaskan Native Asian or Pacific Islander Unknown or not stated
			Puerto Rico			1 2 9 0	White Black Unknown or not stated Other (not classified as White or Black)
192-194	3	FILLER	Filler		U	Blank	
195	1	UFHISP	Father's Hispanic Origin-U	Unrevised			
				782	U	0 1 2 3 4 5	Non-Hispanic Mexican Puerto Rican Cuban Central or South American Other and Unknown Hispanic Origin unknown or not stated
196	1	FRACEHISP	Father's Race/Hisp Origin	782	U	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	Mexican Puerto Rican Cuban Central or South American Other and Unknown Hispanic Non-Hispanic White Non-Hispanic Black Non-Hispanic Other Races Origin unknown or not stated
197-198	2	FEDUC	Father's Education	785	U	00	No formal education

<sup>\*</sup> For the Version column (Ver) the following codes apply:

R 2003 Version of US Standard Report of Fetal Death
U 1989 Version of US Standard Report of Fetal Death

Position	Len	Field	Description	Reporting Flag Position	Vers*	Values	Definition
						01-08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 99 Blank	Years of elementary school 1 year of high school 2 years of high school 3 years of high school 4 years of high school 1 year of college 2 years of college 3 years of college 4 years of college 5 or more years of college Not stated Not on Report
199-200	2	UFRACE	Father's Race (Unrevised) <u>United States</u>	784	U	01 02 03 04 05 06 07 18 28 38 48 58 68	White Black American Indian & Alaskan Natives Chinese Japanese Hawaiian (includes part Hawaiian) Filipino Asian Indian Korean Samoan Vietnamese Guamanian Other Asian or Pacific Islander in areas reporting codes 18-58. Combined other Asian or Pacific Islander, includes 18-68 for areas that do not report them separately. Unknown or not stated
			<u>Puerto Rico</u>			99 01 03 00 99	White Black Other races not classified white or black Unknown or not stated

<sup>\*</sup> For the Version column (Ver) the following codes apply:

R 2003 Version of US Standard Report of Fetal Death
U 1989 Version of US Standard Report of Fetal Death

Position	Len	Field	Description	Reporting Flag Position	Vers*	Values	Definition
			<u>Guam</u>			01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 58 99	White Black American Indian & Alaskan Natives Chinese Japanese Hawaiian (includes part Hawaiian) Filipino Other Asian or Pacific Islander Guamanian Unknown or not stated
			All other Territori	<u>es</u>		01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 99	White Black American Indian & Alaskan Natives Chinese Japanese Hawaiian (includes part Hawaiian) Filipino Other Asian or Pacific Islander Unknown or not stated
201-203	3	FILLER_F	Filler			Blank	
204-205	2	PRIORLIVE	Prior Births Now Living		R,U	00-30 99	Number of children still living from previous live births. Unknown or not stated
206-207	2	PRIORDEAD	Prior Births Now Dead		R,U	00-30 99	Number of children dead from previous live births. Unknown or not stated
208-209	2	PRIORTERM	<b>Prior Other Terminations</b>		R,U	00-30 99	Number other terminations Unknown or not stated
210-211	2	LBO	'Live Birth' Order		R,U	00-31 99	Sum of all previous live births (now living and now dead) Unknown or not stated

<sup>\*</sup> For the Version column (Ver) the following codes apply:

R 2003 Version of US Standard Report of Fetal Death
U 1989 Version of US Standard Report of Fetal Death

Position	Len	Field	Description	Reporting Flag Position	Vers*	Values	Definition
212	1	LBO_REC	'Live Birth' Order Recode	e	R,U	0-7 8 9	Number of live birth order. 8 or more live births Unknown or not stated
213-214	2	FILLER	Filler			Blank	
215-216	2	TBO	Total 'Birth' Order			R,U	00-40 Sum of all previous pregnancies 99 Unknown or not stated
217	1	TBO_REC	Total 'Birth' Order Reco	le	R,U	1-7 8 9	Number total pregnancies. 8 or more pregnancies Unknown or not stated
218-219	2	FILLER	FILLER			Blank	
220-221	2	DLLB_MM	Date of Last Live Birth M	onth 787	R,U	01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 88 99	January February March April May June July August September October November December Not applicable Unknown or not stated
222-225	4	DLLB_YY	Date of Last Live Birth Yo	ear 788	R,U	nnnn 8888 9999	Year of last live birth Not applicable Unknown or not stated
226-244	19	FILLER_V	Filler			Blank	
245-246	2	PRECARE	Month Prenatal Care Beg	an (Revised) 668	R	00 01-10	No prenatal care Month prenatal care began

<sup>\*</sup> For the Version column (Ver) the following codes apply:

R 2003 Version of US Standard Report of Fetal Death
U 1989 Version of US Standard Report of Fetal Death

Position	Len	Field	Description	Reporting Flag Position	Vers*	Values	Definition
245		DDEGARE DEG	M 18 16 8			99	Unknown or not stated
247	1	PRECARE_REC	Month Prenatal Care Bega	n Recode (Revised 668	) R	1 2 3 4 5	1 <sup>st</sup> to 3 <sup>rd</sup> month 4 <sup>th</sup> to 6 <sup>th</sup> month 7 <sup>th</sup> to final month No prenatal care Unknown or not stated
248-255	8	FILLER_V	Filler			Blank	
256-257	2	MPCB	Month Prenatal Care Bega	n (Unrevised) 669	U	00 01-10 99	No prenatal care Month prenatal care began Unknown or not stated
258	1	MPCB_REC6	Month Prenatal Care Bega	n Recode 6 (Unrev 669	ised) U	1 2 3 4 5	1 <sup>st</sup> to 2 <sup>nd</sup> month 3 <sup>rd</sup> month 4 <sup>th</sup> to 6 <sup>th</sup> month 7 <sup>th</sup> to final month No prenatal care Unknown or not stated
259	1	MPCB_REC5	Month Prenatal Care Bega	n Recode 5 (Unrev 669	<b>ised)</b> U	1 2 3 4 5	1 <sup>st</sup> trimester (1 <sup>st</sup> to 3 <sup>rd</sup> month) 2 <sup>nd</sup> trimester (4 <sup>th</sup> to 6 <sup>th</sup> month) 3 <sup>rd</sup> trimester (7 <sup>th</sup> to final month) No prenatal care Unknown or not stated
260-269	10	FILLER	Filler			Blank	
270-271	2	UPREVIS	Number of Prenatal Visits	792	U	00-49 99	Number of prenatal visits Unknown or not stated
272-273	2	PREVIS_REC	Number of Prenatal Visits	Recode 792	R,U	01 02 03 04 05	No visits 1 to 2 visits 3 to 4 visits 5 to 6 visits 7 to 8 visits

<sup>\*</sup> For the Version column (Ver) the following codes apply:

R 2003 Version of US Standard Report of Fetal Death
U 1989 Version of US Standard Report of Fetal Death

Position	Len	Field	Description	Reporting Flag Position	Vers*	Values	Definition
						06 07 08 09 10 11	9 to 10 visits 11 to 12 visits 13 to 14 visits 15 to 16 visits 17 to 18 visits 19 or more visits Unknown or not stated
274-275	2	FILLER	Filler			Blank	
276-277	2	WTGAIN	Weight Gain	648	R,U	00-97 98 99	Weight gain in pounds 98 pounds and over Unknown or not stated
278	1	WTGAIN_REC	Weight Gain Recode	648	R,U	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	Less than 10 pounds 10 to 14 pounds 15 to 19 pounds 20 to 24 pounds 25 to 29 pounds 30 to 34 pounds 35 or more pounds Unknown or not stated
279-281	3	FILLER	Filler			Blank	
282-283	2	CIG_0	Cigarettes Before Pregnan	<b>cy</b> 672	R	00-97 98 99	Number of cigarettes daily 98 or more cigarettes daily Unknown or not stated
284-285	2	CIG_1	Cigarettes 1 <sup>st</sup> Trimester	673	R	00-97 98 99	Number of cigarettes daily 98 or more cigarettes daily Unknown or not stated
286-287	2	CIG_2	Cigarettes 2 <sup>nd</sup> Trimester	674	R	00-97 98 99	Number of cigarettes daily 98 or more cigarettes daily Unknown or not stated
288-289	2	CIG_3	Cigarettes 3 <sup>rd</sup> Trimester	675	R	00-97 98 99	Number of cigarettes daily 98 or more cigarettes daily Unknown or not stated

<sup>\*</sup> For the Version column (Ver) the following codes apply:

R 2003 Version of US Standard Report of Fetal Death
U 1989 Version of US Standard Report of Fetal Death

Position	Len	Field	Description	Reporting Flag Position	Vers*	Values	Definition
290	1	TOBUSE	Tobacco Use	667	U	1 2 9	Yes No Unknown or not stated
291-292	2	CIGS	Cigarettes per Day	794	U	00-97 98 99	Number of cigarettes daily 98 or more cigarettes daily Unknown or not stated
293	1	UCIG_REC6	Cigarette Recode (Unrevise	e <b>d</b> ) 794	U	0 1 2 3 4 5	Non-smoker 1 to 5 cigarettes daily 6 to 10 cigarettes daily 11 to 20 cigarettes daily 21 to 40 cigarettes daily 41 or more cigarettes daily Unknown or not stated
294	1	CIG_REC	Cigarette Recode (Revised)	575	R	Y N U	Yes No Unknown or not stated
295	1	ALCOHOL	Alcohol Use	649	U	1 2 9	Yes No Unknown or not stated
296-297	2	DRINKS	Drinks per Week	796	U	00-97 98 99	Number of drinks weekly 98 or more drinks weekly Unknown or not stated
298	1	DRINKS_REC	Drinks Recode	796	U	0 1 2 3 4 5	Non drinker 1 drink per week 2 drinks per week 3-4 drinks per week 5 or more drinks per week Unknown or not stated
299-327	29	FILLER	Filler			Blank	
328-344 * For t R U	2003 V	The version is all n column (Ver) the version of US Stan	revised) ns indented below follow this s 1989 Standard unless otherwise e following codes apply: dard Report of Fetal Death dard Report of Fetal Death		U	1 2	Yes No

Position	1	Len	Field	Description	Reporting Flag Position	Vers*	Values	Definition
							8	Not on report
	328	1	URF_ANEMIA	Anemia	681		9	Unknown
	329	1	URF_CARDC	Cardiac	682			
	330	1	URF_LUNG	Acute or Chronic Lung Dise				
	331	1	URF_DIAB	Diabetes	684	R,U		
	332	1	URF_GEN	Genital Herpes	685	14,0		
	333	1	URF_HYDR	Hydramnios / Oligohydramn				
	334	1	URF_HEMO	Hemoglobinopathy	687			
	335	1	URF_CHYPER	Chronic Hypertension	688	R,U		
	336	1	URF_PHYPER	Prepregnacy Associated Hyp		R,U		
	337	1	URF_ECLAM	Eclampsia	690	R,U		
	338	1	URF_INCERV	Incompetent Cervix	691	,		
	339	1	URF_PRE4000	Previous Infant 4000+ Gram	s 692			
	340	1	URF_PRETERM	Previous Preterm Small for O	Gestation 693			
	341	1	URF_RENAL	Renal Disease	694			
	342	1	URF_RH	Rh Sensitization	695			
	343	1	URF_UTERINE	Uterine Bleeding	696			
	344	1	URF_OTHER	Other medical risk factors	697			
245 254		10	EILLED	Filler			Dlomlr	
345-354		10	FILLER	rmer			Blank	
355-361		7	Obstetric Procedu	ıres		U		
				as indented below follow this s	structure:		1	Yes
			The version is all 1	989 Standard unless otherwise	e noted.		2	No
							8	Not on report
							9	Not stated
	355	1	UOB_AMINO	Amniocentesis	701			
	356	1	UOB_MONITOR	Electronic Fetal Monitoring	702			
	357	1	UOB_INDUC	Induction of Labor	703			
	358	1	UOB_STIMULA	Stimulation of Labor	704			
	359	1	UOB_TOCOL	Tocolysis	705			
	360	1	UOB_ULTRA	Ultrasound	706			
	361	1	UOB_OTHER	Other Obstetric Procedures	707			
262 272		10	T2911	D'II			D1 1	
362-373		12	<u>Filler</u>	Filler			Blank	
374		16	Complications of	Labor & Delivery		U		
J 1 <b>-</b> †	* E 41					U		
				e following codes apply:				
	R			lard Report of Fetal Death				
	U	1989 V	ersion of US Stand	lard Report of Fetal Death				

Position	l	Len	Field	Description	Reporting Flag Position	Vers*	Values	Definition
				s indented below follow this s 989 Standard unless otherwise			1 2 8 9	Yes No Not on report Not stated
	374 375 376 377 378 379 380	1 1 1 1 1 1	ULD_FEBR ULD_MECON ULD_RUPTURE ULD_ABRUPTIO ULD_PREPLACE ULD_EXCEBLE ULD_SEIZURE		711 712 rane 713 714 715 716 717	R,U		
	381 382 383	1 1 1	ULD_PRECIP ULD_PROLONG ULD_DYSFUN	Precipitous Labor	718 719 720	R,U		
	384 385 386 387 388 389	1 1 1 1 1	ULD_BREECH ULD_CEPHALO ULD_CORD ULD_ANESTHE ULD_DISTRESS ULD_OTHERLB	Breech Cephalopelvic Disproportion Cord Prolapse Anesthetic Complications Fetal Distress Other Complications of L&E	723 724 725	R,U		
390-395		6	FILLER	Filler			Blank	
396-402		6	Method of Deliver The checkbox item	ry (Unrevised) s indented below follow this s	tructure:	U	1 2 8 9	Yes No Not on report Unknown or not stated
	396	1	UME_VAG	Vaginal	730			
	397	1	UME_VBAC	Vaginal after C-Section	731			
	398	1	UME_PRIMC	Primary C-Section	732			
	399	1	UME_REPEC	Repeat C-Section	733			
	400 401	1 1	UME_FORCP UME_VAC	Forceps Vacuum	734 735			
	402	1	UME_HYSTER	Hysterectomy	797			
403		1	DMETH_REC	<b>Delivery Method Recode</b>		R,U	1 2	Vaginal (excludes vaginal after previous C-section) Vaginal after previous c-section
	* For th	ne Versio	on column (Ver) the	following codes apply:			-	raginar arter previous e section

<sup>\*</sup> For the Version column (Ver) the following codes apply:

R 2003 Version of US Standard Report of Fetal Death
U 1989 Version of US Standard Report of Fetal Death

Position	Len	Field	Description	Reporting Flag Position	Vers*	Values	Definition
						3 4 5 6	Primary C-section Repeat C-section Not stated Vaginal (unknown if previous c-section) (2003 report only) C-section (unknown if previous c-section) (2003 report only
404-409	6	FILLER	Filler			Blank	
410	1	ATTEND	Attendant		R,U	1 2 3 4 5 9	Doctor of Medicine (MD) Doctor of Osteopathy (DO) Certified Nurse Midwife (CNM) Other Midwife Other Unknown or not stated
411-422	12	FILLER	Filler			Blank	
423	1	DPLURAL	Plurality Recode		R,U	1 2 3 4 5	Single Twin Triplet Quadruplet Quintuplet or higher
424	1	FILLER	Filler			Blank	
425	1	IMP_PLUR	Plurality Imputed		R,U	Blank 1	Plurality is imputed Plurality is not imputed
426-435	10	FILLER	Filler			Blank	
436	1	SEX	Sex of fetus		R,U	M F	Male Female
437	1	IMP_SEX	Imputed Sex		R,U	Blank 1	Fetus sex not imputed Fetus sex is imputed

**Note:** The sex variable is correct for fetal deaths of 20 weeks or more, but should not be used for fetal deaths of less than 20 weeks of gestation. Due to a programming error, not stated sex was imputed and not flagged for fetal deaths of less than 20 weeks of gestation in the 2003 and 2004 fetal death files.

Position	Len	Field	Description	Reporting Flag Position	Vers*	Values	Definition
438-439	2	DLMP_MM	Last Normal Menses Mont	E <b>h</b> 789	R,U	01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 99	January February March April May June July August September October November December Unknown or not stated
440-441	2	DLMP_DO	Last Normal Menses- Day	790	R,U	01-31 99	As applicable to month of LMP Unknown, not stated
442-445	4	DLMP_YY	Year of Last Normal Mens	ses Began 791	R,U	nnnn 9999	Year of last normal menses Unknown or not stated
446-447	2	OBGEST	Obstetric Clinical Gestatio	n Estimated 793		R,U 02-47 99	0-98 Reported Obstetric estimate of gestation Accepted range of Clinical estimate of gestation Unknown or not stated
448-450	3	FILLER	Filler			Blank	
451-452	2	COMBGEST	Gestation – Detail in Week	ss.	R,U	02-47 99	2 <sup>nd</sup> through 47 <sup>th</sup> week of Gestation Unknown
453-454	2	GESTREC12	Gestation Recode 12		R,U	01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10	Under 16 weeks 16-19 weeks 20-23 weeks 24-27 weeks 28-31 weeks 32-35 weeks 36 weeks 37-39 weeks 40 weeks 41 weeks 42 weeks and over

<sup>\*</sup> For the Version column (Ver) the following codes apply:

R 2003 Version of US Standard Report of Fetal Death
U 1989 Version of US Standard Report of Fetal Death

Position		Len	Field	Description	Reporting Flag Position	Vers*	Values	Definition
							12	Unknown
455		1	GESTREC5	Gestation Recode 5		R,U	1 2 3 4 5	Under 20 weeks 20-23 weeks 24-27 weeks 28 weeks and over Unknown
456		1	OBGEST_FLG	Clinical Estimate of Gesta	tion Used Flag	R,U	Blank 1	Clinical Estimate is not used Clinical Estimate is used
457		1	GEST_IMP	<b>Gestation Imputed Flag</b>		R,U	Blank 1	Gestation is not imputed Gestation is imputed
458-462		4	FILLER	Filler			Blank	
463-466		4	DBWT	Weight of Fetus – Detail in	Grams (Edited)	R,U	0001-81 9999	65 Number of grams  Not stated of fetus weight
467-470		4	FILLER	Filler			Blank	
471-472		2	BWTR14	Weight of Fetus Recode 14	ı	R,U	01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13	0249 grams or less 0250 – 0349 grams 0350 – 0499 grams 0500 – 0999 grams 1000 – 1499 grams 1500 – 1999 grams 2000 – 2499 grams 2500 – 2999 grams 3000 – 3499 grams 3500 – 3999 grams 4000 – 4499 grams 4500 – 4999 grams 5000 – 8165 grams Unknown or Not Stated
473	* For th			Weight of Fetus Recode 4 e following codes apply: dard Report of Fetal Death		R,U	1	1499 grams or less
	U			dard Report of Fetal Death				

U 1989 Version of US Standard Report of Fetal Death

Position		Len	Field	Description	Reporting Flag Position	Vers*	Values	Definition
							1 2 3	1500 – 2499 grams 2500 - 8165 grams Unknown or not stated
474-503		30	FILLER	Filler			Blank	
504-525		22	The checkbox item	nalies of the Fetus (Unrevised as indented below follow this a 1989 Standard unless otherwis	structure:		1 2 8 9	Anomaly reported Anomaly not reported Anomaly not on report Anomaly not classifiable
	504 505 506 507 508 509 510 511 512 513 514 515 516 517 518 519 520 521 522 523	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	UCA_ANEN UCA_SPINA UCA_HYDRO UCA_MICRO UCA_NERV UCA_HEART UCA_CIRC UCA_RECTAL UCA_TRACH UCA_GASTRO UCA_GENITAL UCA_RENAL UCA_UROGEN UCA_CLEFTLP UCA_ADACTY UCA_CLUBFT UCA_MUSCU UCA_DOWNS	Anencephalus Spina Bifida / Meningocele Hydrocephalus Microcephalus Other Central Nervous Syste Heart Malformations Other Circulatory / Respirati Rectal Atresia / Stenosis Tracheo-Esophageal Fistula Omphalocele / Gastroschisis Other Gastrointestinal Anon Malformed Genitalia Renal Agenesis Other Urogenital Anomalies Cleft Lip / Palate Polydactyly / Syndactyly / A Club Foot Diaphragmatic Hernia Other Musculoskeletal Anor Downs Syndrome	757 fon Anomalies 758 759 760 761 nalies 762 763 764 765 766 dactyly 767 768 769 malies 770 771	R,U R,U R,U	9	Anomaly not classifiable
	524 525	1	UCA_CHROM UCA_OTHER	Other Chromosomal Anomalother Congenital Anomalies				
526-568		43	FILLER	Filler			Blank	
			Flag File for Reporting flags	orting Flags s indented below follow this c	oding structure:		0 1	Not reporting Reporting
	569 570 * For th R U	2003 V	ersion of US Stand	Origin of Mother Filler e following codes apply: dard Report of Fetal Death dard Report of Fetal Death		R	Blank	

Position	Len	Field	Description	Reporting Flag Position	Vers*	Values	Definition
571	1	F_MEDUC	Education of Mother (ravise	4)	R		
572-574		F_MEDUC FILLER	Education of Mother (revised <b>Filler</b>	u)	K	Blank	
575	1	F_TOBACO	Tobacco use (revised)		R	Diank	
576-646		FILLER	Filler		IX.	Blank	
647	1	F_MED	Mother's Education (unrevise	ed)	U	Diam	
648	1	F_WTGAIN	Weight gain	ou)	R,U		
649	1	F_ALCOL	Alcohol Use (unrevised)		U		
650-666		FILLER	Filler		C	Blank	
667	1	F_TOBAC	Tobacco Use (Unrevised)		U	2141111	
668	1	F_MPCB	Month Prenatal Care Began	(revised)	R		
669	1	F_MPCB_U	Month Prenatal Care Began (		U		
670-671		FILLER	Filler	( / / - / - / - / - / -	_	Blank	
672	1	F_CIG-0	Cigarettes before pregnancy	(revised)	R		
673	1	F_CIG-1	Cigarettes 1 <sup>st</sup> trimester (revise		R		
674	1	F_CIG-2	Cigarettes 2 <sup>nd</sup> trimester (revis	sed)	R		
675	1	F_CIG-3	Cigarettes 3 <sup>rd</sup> trimester (revis	ed)	R		
676-680	5	FILLER_F1	Filler	,		Blank	
681	1	F_URF_ANEMIA	Anemia Flag		R,U		
682	1	F_URF_CARDIAC			U		
683	1	F_URF_LUNG	Lungs Flag		U		
684	1	F_URF_DIABETES	Diabetes Flag		R,U		
685	1	F_URF_HERPES	Herpes Flag		U		
686	1	F_URF_HYDRA	Hydra Flag		U		
687	1	F_URF_HEMO	Hemo Flag		U		
688	1	F_URF_CHYPER	Chron Hyper Flag		R,U		
689	1	F_URF_PHYPER			R,U		
690	1	F_URF_ECLAMP	Eclampsia Flag		R,U		
691	1	F_URF_INCERVIX			U		
692	1		Prev Birth 4000+ Flag		U		
693	1		Prev Birth Small Flag		U		
694	1	F_URF_RENAL	Renal Flag		U		
695	1	F_URF_RH	Rh Flag		U		
696	1	F_URF_UTERINE			U		
697	1	F_URF_OTHERMR			U		
698-700		FILLER_F2	Filler			Blank	
701	1	F_UOB_AMNIO			U		
702	1	F_UOB_MONITOR			U		
703 704	1	F_UOB_INDUCT			U		
704	1	F_UOB_STIMUL			U		
705 706	1	F_UOB_TOCOL			U		
706	1		Ultrasound Flag 706		U		
			following codes apply:				
R			ard Report of Fetal Death				
U	1989 Ve	ersion of US Stand	ard Report of Fetal Death				

Position	Len	Field	Description	Reporting Flag Position	Vers*	Values	Definition
707	1		Other OB Flag 707		U		
708-10	3	FILLER_F3	Filler			Blank	
711	1	F_ULD_FEBRILE			U		
712	1	F_ULD_MECONIUN	~		R,U		
713	1	F_ULD_RUPTURE			U		
714	1	F_ULD_ABRUPTIO			U		
715	1	F_ULD_PREPLACE			U		
716	1	F_ULD_EXCEBLD	_		U		
717	1	F_ULD_SEIZURE			U		
718	1	F_ULD_PRECIP			R,U		
719	1	F_ULD_PROLONG			U		
720	1	F_ULD_DYSFUNC	-		U		
721	1	F_ULD_BREECH			R,U		
722	1	F_ULD_CEPHALO			U		
723	1	F_ULD_CORD	Cord Flag		U		
724 725	1	F_ULD_ANESTHE			U		
725 726	1	F_ULD_DISTRESS			U		
726	1	F_ULD_OTHERLD			U	D11-	
727 720	3	FILLER_F4	Filler		U	Blank	
730 731	1 1	F_U_VAGINAL	Vaginal Flag VBAC Flag		U		
731	1	F_U_VBAC F_U_PRIMAC	Primary C Flag		U		
733	1	F_U_REPEAC	Repeat C Flag		U		
734	1	F_U_FORCEP	Forceps Flag		U		
735	1	F_U_VACUUM	Vacuum Flag		U		
736-751		FILLER_F5	Filler		U	Blank	
750-751 752	1	F_UCA_ANEN	Anen Flag		R,U	Diank	
753	1	F_UCA_SPINA	Spina Bifita Flag		R,U		
754	1	F_UCA_HYDRO			U		
755	1	F_UCA_MICROCE			U		
756	1	F_UCA_NERVOUS	<del>-</del>		U		
757	1	F_UCA_HEART			Ü		
758	1	F_UCA_CIRCUL			Ü		
759	1	F_UCA_RECTAL			U		
760	1	F_UCA_TRACHEO	_		U		
761	1	F_UCA_OMPHALO	_		R,U		
762	1		Gastrointestinal Flag		U		
763	1	F_UCA_GENITAI	Malformed Genital Flag		U		
764	1		Renal Agenesis Flag		U		
765	1	F_UCA_UROGEN			U		
766	1	F_UCA_CLEFTLP			R,U		
* For th	ne Version	n column (Ver) the	following codes apply:				
R		* *	ard Report of Fetal Death				
U			ard Report of Fetal Death				
O	1707 V	cision of ob stand	ara report of 1 ctal Death				

Position	Len	Field	Description	Reporting Flag Position	Vers*	Values	Definition
767 768 769 770 771 772 773 774-779 780 781 782 783 784 785 786 787 788 789 790 791 792 793 794 795 796 797 798-832	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	F_UCA_DOWNS F_UCA_CHROMO F_UCA_OTHRCON FILLER F_MS_u F_MHISP_u F_FHISP_u F_MRACE_u F_FRACE_u F_FEDUC_u F_FAGE_u F_DLLB_MM_u F_DLLB_YY_u	Clubfoot Flag Hernia Flag Muscloskeletal Flag Downs Syndrome Flag Other Chromosomal Flag Other CA Flag Filler Mother's Marital Status Mother's Hispanic Origin Father's Hispanic Origin Mother's Race (Unrevise Father's Race (Unrevise Father's Education (Unre Father's Age Last Live Birth Month (U Last Live Birth Year (Un Last Menses Month Last Menses Day Last Menses Year Total Number of Prenata Clinical Estimate of Gest Cigarettes per Day Filler Drinks per Week Hysterectomy Filler	n (Unrevised) ed) d) evised) Jnrevised) arevised)	U U U R,U U U U	Blank Blank Blank	
833-847	15	Mother's Race Cl	<u>heckbox</u> ns indented below follow th	his structure:	R,U	Y N	Yes, box for race is checked No, box for race is not checked
833 834 835 836 837 * For the R	2003	Version of US Stand	White Black or African Americ American Indian or Alas Asian Indian Chinese e following codes apply dard Report of Fetal Deadard Report of Fetal Deadard Report of Fetal Deadard Report of Fetal Deadard Report of Fetal Dead	ka Native : ath			

Position	Len	Field	Description	Reporting Flag Position	Vers*	Values Definition
838 839 840 841 842 843 844 845 846 847	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	MRACE6 MRACE7 MRACE8 MRACE9 MRACE10 MRACE11 MRACE12 MRACE13 MRACE14 MRACE15	Filipino Japanese Korean Vietnamese Other Asian Native Hawaiian Guamanian or Chamorro Samoan Other Pacific Islander Other			
848-1087	40	FILLER	Filler			Blank
1088-1109	24 Mother's Race Edited  ** Also includes unrevised states that are reporting multiple race		R **	100-999 Mother's Race Edited Code A00-R99 (A complete list of race codes is available at http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/dvs/RaceCodeList.pdf)		
1088 1091 1094 1097 1100 1103 1106 1109	3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	MRACE1E MRACE2E MRACE3E MRACE4E MRACE5E MRACE6E MRACE7E MRACE8E	·			
1112-3336	2262	FILLER	Filler			Blank

## 3350 END OF RECORD

<sup>\*</sup> For the Version column (Ver) the following codes apply:

R 2003 Version of US Standard Report of Fetal Death
U 1989 Version of US Standard Report of Fetal Death

State	County	State and County Name
01	073 089 097	Alabama Jefferson Madison Mobile
02		Alaska Anchorage, coext. with Anchorage city
04	013 019	Arizona Maricopa Pima
05	119	Arkansas Pulaski
06	001 013 019 029 037 053 059 065 067 071 073 075 077 081 083 085 087 095	California Alameda Contra Costa Fresno Kern Los Angeles Monterey Orange Riverside Sacramento San Bernardino San Diego San Francisco, coext. with San Francisco city San Joaquin San Mateo Santa Barbara Santa Clara Santa Cruz Solano Sonoma
	099 107 111	Stanislaus Tulare Ventura

State	County	State and County Name		
08		Colorado		
	001Adams			
	005Arapahoe			
	013Boulder			
	031Der	nver, coext. with Denver city		
	041El I	Paso		
	059Jeff	ferson		
	069Lar	imer		
09		Connecticut		
	001	Fairfield		
	003	Hartford		
	009	New Haven		
	011	New London		
10		Delaware		
	003	New Castle		
11		District of Columbia		
	001	District of Columbia		
12		Florida		
	009	Brevard		
	011	Broward		
	021	Collier		
	031	Duval		
	033	Escambia		
	057	Hillsborough		
	071	Lee		
	081	Manatee		
	083	Marion		
	086	Miami-Dade		
	095	Orange		
	099	Palm Beach		
	101	Pasco		
	103	Pinellas		
	105	Polk		
	115	Sarasota		
	117	Seminole		
	127	Volusia		

State	County	State and County Name
13		Georgia
	067	Cobb
	089	De Kalb
	121	Fulton
	135	Gwinnett
15		Hawaii
	003	Honolulu
16		Idaho
	001	Ada
17		Illinois
	031	Cook
	043	Du Page
	089	Kane
	097	Lake
	111	McHenry
	119	Madison
	163	St. Clair
	197	Will
	201	Winnebago
18		Indiana
	003	Allen
	089	Lake
	097	Marion
	141	St. Joseph
19		Iowa
	153	Polk
20		Kansas
	091	Johnson
	173	Sedgwick
21		Kentucky
	067	Fayette, coext. with Lexington-Fayette
	111	Jefferson

State	County	State and County Name
22		Louisiana
	017	Caddo
	033	East Baton Rouge
	051	Jefferson
	071	Orleans, coext. with New Orleans city
23		Maine
	005	Cumberland
24		Maryland
	003	Anne Arundel
	005	Baltimore
	031	Montgomery
	033	Prince George's
	510	Baltimore city
25		Massachusetts
	005	Bristol
	009	Essex
	013	Hampden
	017	Middlesex
	021	Norfolk
	023	Plymouth
	027	Worcester
26		Michigan
	049	Genesee
	065	Ingham
	081	Kent
	099	Macomb
	125	Oakland
	161	Washtenaw
	163	Wayne
27		Minnesota
	003	Anoka
	037	Dakota
	053	Hennepin
	123	Ramsey
28		Mississippi
	049	Hinds

State	County	State and County Name
29	095 183 189 510	Missouri Jackson St. Charles St. Louis St. Louis city
30		Montana
31	055 109	Nebraska Douglas Lancaster
32	003 031	Nevada Clark Washoe
33	011 015	New Hampshire Hillsborough Rockingham
34	001 003 005 007 013 015 017 021 023 025 027 029	New Jersey Atlantic Bergen Burlington Camden Essex Gloucester Hudson Mercer Middlesex Monmouth Morris Ocean  Passaic Somerset Union
35	001	New Mexico Bernalillo

State	County	State and County Name
36		New York
20	001	Albany
	027	Dutchess
	029	Erie
	055	Monroe
	059	Nassau
	085	Staten Island borough, Richmond county
	081	Queens borough, Queens county
	061	Manhattan borough, New York county
	047	Brooklyn borough, Kings county
	005	Bronx borough, Bronx county
	067	Onondaga
	071	Orange
	087	Rockland
	103	Suffolk
	119	Westchester
37		North Carolina
	051	Cumberland
	067	Forsyth
	081	Guilford
	119	Mecklenburg
	183	Wake
38		North Dakota
39		Ohio
	017	Butler
	035	Cuyahoga
	049	Franklin
	061	Hamilton
	093	Lorain
	095	Lucas
	099	Mahoning
	113	Montgomery
	151	Stark
	153	Summit
40		Oklahoma
	109	Oklahoma
	143	Tulsa

State	County	State and County Name
41		Oregon
	005	Clackamas
	039	Lane
	047	Marion
	051	Multnomah
	067	Washington
42		Pennsylvania
	003	Allegheny
	011	Berks
	017	Bucks
	029	Chester
	043	Dauphin
	045	Delaware
	049	Erie
	071	Lancaster
	077	Lehigh
	079	Luzerne
	091	Montgomery
	095	Northampton
	101	Philadelphia, coext. with Philadelphia city
	129	Westmoreland
	133	York
44		Rhode Island
	007	Providence
45		South Carolina
	019	Charleston
	045	Greenville
	079	Richland
	083	Spartanburg
46		South Dakota
47		Tennessee
	037	Davidson
	065	Hamilton
	093	Knox
	157	Shelby

State	County State and County Name	
48		Texas
	029	Bexar
	061	Cameron
	085	Collin
	113	Dallas
	121	Denton
	141	El Paso
	157	Fort Bend
	167	Galveston
	201	Harris
	215	Hidalgo
	245	Jefferson
	339	Montgomery
	355	Nueces
	439	Tarrant
	453	Travis
49		Utah
	035	Salt Lake
	049	Utah
51		Virginia
	041	Chesterfield
	059	Fairfax
	087	Henrico
	153	Prince William
	810	Virginia Beach city
53		Washington
	033	King
	053	Pierce
	061	Snohomish
	063	Spokane
55		Wisconsin
	025	Dane
	079	Milwaukee
	133	Waukesha

State	County	State and County Name
72	127	Puerto Rico San Juan
78		Virgin Islands
66	010	Guam
00	000	Canada
00	000	Cuba
00	000	Mexico
00	000	Remainder of World

## FIPS Codes

State	City/Place	State and	City/Place Name
AK	03000	Alaska	Anchorage
AZ	46000 55000 77000	Arizona	Mesa Phoenix Tucson
AR		Arkansa	as
CA	02000 27000 43000 44000 53000 62000 64000 66000 67000 68000 69000	Californ	Anaheim Fresno Long Beach Los Angeles Oakland Riverside Sacramento San Diego San Francisco San Jose Santa Ana
CO	04000 16000 20000	Colorado	Aurora Colorado Springs Denver
CT		Connecticu	ıt
DE		Delaware	
DC	50000	District of	Columbia Washington
FL	35000 45000 71000	Florida	Jacksonville Miami Tampa
GA	04000	Georgia	Atlanta

State	City/Place	State and City/Place Name
НІ	17000	Hawaii Honolulu
ID		Idaho
IL	14000	Illinois Chicago
IN	36003	Indiana Indianapolis
KS	79000	Kansas Wichita
KY		Kentucky
	46027 48000	Lexington-Fayette Louisville
LA	55000	Louisiana New Orleans
MD	04000	Maryland Baltimore
MA	07000	Massachusetts Boston
MI	22000	Michigan Detroit
MN	43000 58000	Minnesota Minneapolis St. Paul
МО	38000 65000	Missouri Kansas City St. Louis
NB	37000	Nebraska Omaha
NV	40000	Nevada Las Vegas

# of Cities/Places Identified in the Fetal Death DaFddFeta Set Vital Statistics Geographic Code Outline Effective With 2000 Data Page 3

State	City/Place	State and City/Place Name
NJ		New Jersey
	51000	Newark
NM		New Mexico
11111	02000	Albuquerque
NY		New York
	51000	Brooklyn borough, Kings county
	51000	Bronx borough, Bronx county
	11000	Buffalo
	51000	Manhattan borough, New York county
	51000	Queens borough, Queens county
	51000	Staten Island borough, Richmond county
NC		North Carolina
	12000	Charlotte
	55000	Raleigh
OH		OL:
ОН	1,7000	Ohio
	15000	Cincinnati
	16000	Cleveland
	18000	Columbus
	77000	Toledo
OK	Oklah	oma
	55000	Oklahoma City
	75000	Tulsa, part
	75000	Tulsa, part
OR		Oregon
011	59000	Portland
D.		D 1 .
PA	50000	Pennsylvania
	60000	Philadelphia
	61000	Pittsburgh
TN		Tennessee
	48000	Memphis
	52006	Nashville-Davidson

State	City/Place	State and City/Place Name
TX		Texas
	04000	Arlington
	05000	Austin
	17000	Corpus Christ
	19000	Dallas
	24000	El Paso
	27000	Fort Worth
	35000	Houston
	65000	San Antonio
VA		Virginia
	82000	Virginia Beach
WA		Washington
	63000	Seattle
WI		Wisconsin
	53000	Milwaukee
WY		Wyoming
PR	00000	Puerto Rico
VI	00000	Virgin Islands
GU	00000	Guam
00	00000	Canada
00	00000	Cuba
00	00000	Mexico
00	00000	Remainder of the World

# 

		AL	L FETAL DEATHS		Fetal Deaths with Stated or Presumed Gestation of 20 weeks or more						
STATE OF OCCURRENCE	Total	Under 20 Weeks	20 Weeks And Over	Not Stated	Total	20-27 Weeks	28 Weeks And Over	Not State			
United States	54,497	26,329	25,290	2,878	25,683	12,981	12,309	39:			
Alabama	527	21	502	4	503	266	236				
Alaska	59	1	53	5	53	24	29				
Arizona	704	132	568	4	569	280	288				
Arkansas	256	5	251	_	251	110	141				
California	3,042	69	2,645	328	2,862	1,189	1,456	21'			
Colorado	414	17	397	_	397	171	226				
Connecticut	252	6	243	3	246	126	117	:			
Delaware	71	4	67	_	67	29	38				
District of Columbia	133	7	122	4	123	74	48				
Florida	1,631	55	1,562	14	1,563	822	740				
Georgia	1,291	134	1,149	8	1,157	684	465	-			
Hawaii	890	668	138	84	138	91	47				
Idaho	112	1	110	1	111	47	63	:			
Illinois	1,154	28	1,115	11	1,115	598	517				
Indiana	518	12	494	12	497	234	260	:			
Iowa	216	14	202	_	202	102	100				
Kansas	202	3	195	4	199	72	123				
Kentucky	331	9	321	1	321	163	158				
Louisiana	550	74	457	19	460	241	216				
Maine	48	1	47	_	47	19	28				
Maryland	612	18	592	2	594	341	251				
Massachusetts	472	15	456	1	457	222	234				
Michigan	754	31	715	8	722	366	349	;			
Minnesota	350	6	343	1	344	161	182				
Mississippi	422	13	402	7	408	225	177				
Missouri	525	13	508	4	512	223	285	,			
Montana	525	13	57	-	512	20	37				
Nebraska	155	1	154	_	154	69	85				
Nevada	268	22	243	3	243	130	113				
New Hampshire	71		71	- -	71	41	30				
New Jersey	762	23	737	2	738	384	353				
New Mexico	90	4	85	1	85	25	60				
	7,516		797	1,046	808	446	351	1			
New York New York City	12,175	5,673 10,769	1,332	74	1,345	886	351 446	1:			
2	,		,	74 15	,		446	1.			
North Carolina North Dakota	867 50	31 1	821 49	15	825 49	419 23	26				
Ohio	970	26	934	10	935	472	462				
Onio Oklahoma	970 319	26 8	934 196	10 115	235	472 79	462 117	3			
	214	-	208	2	235	79 74	134	3:			
Oregon		4 4 0 9	208 949	89		74 514	435				
Pennsylvania	1,447				954			!			
Rhode Island	1,319	1,218	59 501	42	59	39	20				
South Carolina	525	20		4	503	273	228	:			
South Dakota	41	_	40	1	40	7	33				
Tennessee	409	4	399	6	405	110	289				
Texas	2,297	155	2,049	93	2,080	1,034	1,015	3:			
Utah	280	33	247	-	247	127	120				
Vermont	27	3	24	-	24	9	15				
Virginia	8,065	6,557	672	836	680	398	274	1			
Washington	513	5	498	10	502	274	224	•			
West Virginia	144	_	143	1	143	71	72				
Wisconsin	352	5	344	3	347	170	174	:			
Wyoming	27	_	27	_	27	7	20				

<sup>-</sup> Quantity zero.

AREA AND RACE	Total	Male	Female	
Mnited States /1	25,653	13,713	11,940	
Non-Hispanic white /2	11,350	5,991	5,359	
Non-Hispanic black /2	6,685	3,596	3,089	
Hispanic /2	4,970	2,718	2,252	
olabama /1	516	304	212	
Non-Hispanic white	225	125	100	
Non-Hispanic black	267	164	103	
Hispanic	17	8	9	
laska /1	60	35	25	
Non-Hispanic white	40	21	19	
Non-Hispanic black	1	-	1	
Hispanic	4	3	1	
rizona /1	568	311	257	
Non-Hispanic white	199	112	87	
Non-Hispanic black	27	17	10	
Hispanic	260	138	122	
rkansas /1	259	142	117	
Non-Hispanic white	148	82	66	
Non-Hispanic black	84	48	36	
Hispanic	20	10	10	
alifornia /1	2,862	1,514	1,348	
Non-Hispanic white	749	370	379	
Non-Hispanic black	331	185	146	
Hispanic	1,415	769	646	
olorado /1	394	225	169	
Non-Hispanic white	213	124	89	
Non-Hispanic black	29	15	14	
Hispanic	123	72	51	
onnecticut /1	241	114	127	
Non-Hispanic white	90	37	53	
Non-Hispanic black	48	19	29	
Hispanic	66	38	28	
elaware /1	63	32	31	
Non-Hispanic white	27	16	11	
Non-Hispanic black	22	11	11	
Hispanic	9	2	7	
District of Columbia /1	65	44	21	
Non-Hispanic white	6	4	2	
Non-Hispanic black	50	34	16	
Hispanic	4	3	1	
lorida /1	1,549	824	725	
Non-Hispanic white	596	320	276	
Non-Hispanic black	548	288	260	
Hispanic	254	128	126	
eorgia /1	1,138	621	517	
Non-Hispanic white	335	187	148	
Non-Hispanic black	513	268	245	
Hispanic	108	60	48	
Mawaii /1	131	77	54	
Non-Hispanic white	27	17	10	
Non-Hispanic black	3	1	2	
Hispanic	10	5	5	
daho /1	113	60	53	
Non-Hispanic white	87	45	42	
Non-Hispanic black	2	1	1	
Hispanic	18	12	6	

AREA AND RACE	Total	Male	Female	
Illinois /1 Non-Hispanic white	1,148 511	593 245	555 266	
Non-Hispanic black	351	195	156	
Hispanic	210	111	99	
Indiana /1	496	286	210	
Non-Hispanic white	344	196	148	
Non-Hispanic black	87	52	35	
Hispanic	33	17	16	
Iowa /1	201	100	101	
Non-Hispanic white	165	86	79	
Non-Hispanic black	15	3	12	
Hispanic	11	7	4	
Kansas /1	208	106	102	
Non-Hispanic white	147	78	69	
Non-Hispanic black	24	13	11	
Hispanic	26	13	13	
Kentucky /1	338	174	164	
Non-Hispanic white	276	142	134	
Non-Hispanic black	47	25	22	
Hispanic	12	5	7	
Louisiana /1	463	249	214	
Non-Hispanic white	183	93	90	
Non-Hispanic black	264	147	117	
Hispanic	8	5	3	
Maine /1	50	32	18	
Non-Hispanic white	38	25	13	
Non-Hispanic black	1	-	1	
Hispanic	-	-	-	
Maryland /1	629	343	286	
Non-Hispanic white	217	124	93	
Non-Hispanic black	340	181	159	
Hispanic	35	21	14	
Massachusetts /1	457	254	203	
Non-Hispanic white	198	109	89	
Non-Hispanic black	75	45	30	
Hispanic	56	35	21	
Michigan /1	730	397	333	
Non-Hispanic white	395	229	166	
Non-Hispanic black	187	89	98	
Hispanic	42	23	19	
Minnesota /1	337	174	163	
Non-Hispanic white	231	122	109	
Non-Hispanic black	39	15	24	
Hispanic	26	14	12	
Mississippi /1	403	227	176	
Non-Hispanic white	106	57	49	
Non-Hispanic black	276	156	120	
Hispanic	12	9	3	
Missouri /1	488	266	222	
Non-Hispanic white	309	160	149	
Non-Hispanic black	137	79	58	
Hispanic	27	17	10	
Montana /1	55	27	28	
Non-Hispanic white	43	20	23	
Non-Hispanic black	1	-	1	
Hispanic	-	-	-	

AREA AND RACE	Total	Male	Female	
Nebraska /1	151	75	76	
Non-Hispanic white	87	52	35	
Non-Hispanic black	19	8	11	
Hispanic	25	7	18	
Nevada /1	239	113	126	
Non-Hispanic white	114	57	57	
Non-Hispanic black	31	13	18	
Hispanic	67	28	39	
Nov. Hammalaina /1	68	38	30	
New Hampshire /1 Non-Hispanic white	48	38 27	21	
Non-Hispanic black	1	1	-	
Hispanic	6	4	2	
mispanio .	, and the second	-	_	
New Jersey /1	768	413	355	
Non-Hispanic white	307	159	148	
Non-Hispanic black	235	133	102	
Hispanic	173	94	79	
New Mexico /1	85	50	35	
Non-Hispanic white	24	13	11	
Non-Hispanic black	3	2	1	
Hispanic	38	22	16	
New York /1	2,146	1,208	938	
Non-Hispanic white	814	445	369	
Non-Hispanic black	653	369	284	
Hispanic	444	272	172	
North Carolina /1	832	425	407	
Non-Hispanic white	345	183	162	
Non-Hispanic black	349	176	173	
Hispanic	100	52	48	
North Dakota /1	41	23	18	
Non-Hispanic white	24	12	12	
Non-Hispanic black	1	1	_	
Hispanic	2	2	-	
Ohio /1	929	491	438	
Non-Hispanic white	621	328	293	
Non-Hispanic black	249	129	120	
Hispanic	37	23	14	
Oklahoma /1,2	247	139	108	
Oregon /1	203	117	86	
Non-Hispanic white	128	74	54	
Non-Hispanic black	1	-	1	
Hispanic	43	29	14	
Pennsylvania /1	956	498	458	
Non-Hispanic white	605	317	288	
Non-Hispanic black	221	116	105	
Hispanic	89	47	42	
Rhode Island /1	52	22	30	
Non-Hispanic white	3	3	-	
Non-Hispanic black	-	=	_	
Hispanic	2	-	2	
South Carolina /1	F17	200	220	
Non-Hispanic white	517	289	228	
	188	108	80	
Non-Hispanic black Hispanic	292 24	161 13	131 11	
	21	10	11	
South Dakota /1	39	15	24	
Non-Hispanic white	26	11	15	
Non-Hispanic black	-	-	_	
Hispanic	1	-	1	

AREA AND RACE	Total	Male	Female	
Tennessee /1	373	180	193	
Non-Hispanic white	217	105	112	
Non-Hispanic black	118	57	61	
Hispanic	21	10	11	
Texas /1	2,063	1,074	989	
Non-Hispanic white	653	333	320	
Non-Hispanic black	414	213	201	
Hispanic	905	483	422	
Utah /1	241	120	121	
Non-Hispanic white	191	91	100	
Non-Hispanic black	-	_	-	
Hispanic	42	24	18	
Vermont /1	21	7	14	
Non-Hispanic white	20	7	13	
Non-Hispanic black	_	-	-	
Hispanic	1	-	1	
Virginia /1	687	349	338	
Non-Hispanic white	334	172	162	
Non-Hispanic black	228	108	120	
Hispanic	50	28	22	
Washington /1	503	257	246	
Non-Hispanic white	282	139	143	
Non-Hispanic black	32	17	15	
Hispanic	69	39	30	
West Virginia /1	143	75	68	
Non-Hispanic white	133	71	62	
Non-Hispanic black	9	4	5	
Hispanic	-	-	-	
Wisconsin /1	356	187	169	
Non-Hispanic white	258	124	134	
Non-Hispanic black	59	37	22	
Hispanic	20	14	6	
Wyoming /1	31	17	14	
Non-Hispanic white	23	14	9	
Non-Hispanic black	1	_	1	
Hispanic	5	2	3	

<sup>-</sup> Quantity zero.

quantity zero.
 Includes races other than white and black and origin not stated.
 Excludes data for Oklahoma, which did not require reporting of Hispanic origin. Race and Hispanic origin are reported separately on fetal death reports. Race categories are consistent with the 1977 Office of Management and Budget standards. Data for fetal deaths are according to mother's Hispanic origin and reported race; see 'Technical Notes.'

FETAL DEATH DOCUMENTATION TABLE 3
FETAL DEATHS BY BIRTHWEIGHT, RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF MOTHER AND SEX: UNITED STATES, 2003

						В	IRTHWEIGH	Г						
RACE AND SEX	TOTAL	Under 350 grams	350- 499 grams	500- 999 grams	1,000- 1,499 grams	1,500- 1,999 grams	2,000- 2,499 grams	2,500- 2,999 grams	3,000- 3,499 grams	3,500- 3,999 grams	4,000- 4,499 grams	4,500- 4,999 grams	5,000 grams or more	Not stated
All races /1	25,653	4,016	3,946	5,044	2,158	1,923	1,864	1,704	1,359	742	251	97	66	2,483
Male	13,713	2,114	2,106	2,723	1,134	1,059	955	870	723	439	162	55	48	1,325
Female	11,940	1,902	1,840	2,321	1,024	864	909	834	636	303	89	42	18	1,158
Non-Hispanic white /2	11,350	1,830	1,551	2,162	934	826	828	844	691	380	133	37	20	1,114
Male	5,991	963	800	1,161	492	457	419	416	347	221	85	20	16	594
Female	5,359	867	751	1,001	442	369	409	428	344	159	48	17	4	520
Non-Hispanic black /2	6,685	1,120	1,298	1,376	558	497	471	342	229	122	41	20	20	591
Male	3,596	589	706	742	315	267	245	171	137	73	26	8	14	303
Female	3,089	531	592	634	243	230	226	171	92	49	15	12	6	288
Hispanic /2	4,970	717	706	992	455	401	376	353	288	161	56	29	19	417
Male	2,718	373	392	536	227	232	199	198	154	101	35	21	14	236
Female	2,252	344	314	456	228	169	177	155	134	60	21	8	5	181

<sup>-</sup> Quantity zero.

<sup>1</sup> Includes races other than white and black and origin not stated.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes data for Oklahoma, which did not require reporting of Hispanic origin. Race and Hispanic origin are reported separately on fetal death reports. Race categories are consistent with the 1977 Office of Management and Budget standards. Data for fetal deaths are according to mother's Hispanic origin and reported race; see 'Technical Notes.'

FETAL DEATH DOCUMENTATION TABLE 4
FETAL DEATHS BY AGE OF MOTHER, RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF MOTHER, AND SEX: UNITED STATES, 2003

				I	GE OF MOTHE	IR.				
RACE AND SEX /1	TOTAL	Under	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54
		15 years	years	years	years	years	years	years	years	years
All races	25,653	89	3,043	6,347	5,983	5,597	3,408	1,098	82	6
Male	13,713	51	1,640	3,390	3,211	2,991	1,816	570	40	4
Female	11,940	38	1,403	2,957	2,772	2,606	1,592	528	42	2
Non-Hispanic white /2	11,350	23	1,031	2,584	2,638	2,806	1,679	548	37	4
Male	5,991	12	531	1,369	1,414	1,479	898	272	14	2
Female	5,359	11	500	1,215	1,224	1,327	781	276	23	2
Non-Hispanic black /2	6,685	38	1,050	1,930	1,510	1,129	775	232	20	1
Male	3,596	20	593	1,039	811	597	391	134	10	1
Female	3,089	18	457	891	699	532	384	98	10	-
Hispanic /2	4,970	20	732	1,277	1,202	990	574	158	17	_
Male	2,718	15	387	671	643	569	336	86	11	_
Female	2,252	5	345	606	559	421	238	72	6	-

<sup>-</sup> Quantity zero.

<sup>1</sup> Includes races other than white and black and origin not stated.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes data for Oklahoma, which did not require reporting of Hispanic origin. Race and Hispanic origin are reported separately on fetal death reports. Race categories are consistent with the 1977 Office of Management and Budget standards. Data for fetal deaths are according to mother's Hispanic origin and reported race; see 'Technical Notes.'

RH sensitization/5

Uterine bleeding/5,6

Fetal Death Documentation Table 5. Fetal deaths with selected medical risk factors by age, race ,and Hispanic origin of mother: Total of 48 reporting states and the District of Columbia, 2003 (Fetal deaths include only those with stated or presumed period of gestation of 20 weeks or more; see Technical Appendix.)

24,042

21,979

197

714

8

94

Medical Risk Factor Reported Age of Mother Medical risk All factor All Under 20 20-24 25-29 30 - 3435-39 40 - 4445-54 Medical risk factor, race, fetal ages years years years years years not Not years years and Hispanic origin of mother deaths/1 reported stated/2 All races/3 Anemia/5 24,042 734 105 224 174 132 72 25 21,365 1,943 Cardiac disease/5 24,042 211 9 26 38 24 24 11 79 21,891 1,940 Acute or chronic lung disease/5 24,042 252 28 71 60 42 35 14 2 21,847 1,943 Diabetes 25,275 1,062 45 194 246 297 212 64 4 22,146 2,067 Genital herpes/5,6 18 42 35 15 20,086 21,979 240 50 6 74 1,653 Hydramnios/oligohydramnios/5 24,042 989 108 250 234 227 134 35 1 21,110 1,943 22,052 Hemoglobinopathy/5 24,042 47 8 15 12 5 5 1 1 1,943 Hypertension, chronic 25,275 725 23 103 140 204 182 66 7 22,483 2,067 289 170 22,037 Hypertension, pregnancy-associated 25,275 1,171 113 270 270 49 10 2,067 Eclampsia 25,275 147 25 34 31 29 24 3 1 23,061 2,067 Incompetent cervix/5 24,026 857 92 173 211 215 125 39 2 21,242 1,927 Previous infant 4000+ grams/5 21,935 24,042 164 4 22 34 52 31 20 1 1,943 Previous preterm/small for gestation/5 24,026 718 38 173 199 156 115 3 21,381 1,927 34 Renal disease/5 24,042 129 11 35 42 27 7 5 2 21,970 1,943 26

22

185

30

173

25

155

7

26

80

79

1

21,905

19,609

1,940

1,656

Fetal Death Documentation Table 5. Fetal deaths with selected medical risk factors by age, race ,and Hispanic origin of mother: Total of 48 reporting states and the District of Columbia, 2003 (Fetal deaths include only those with stated or presumed period of gestation of 20 weeks or more; see Technical Appendix.)

			Medica	ıl Risk Fact	or Reported	d					
				Age of Mo	other					Medical risk	
Medical risk factor, race, and Hispanic origin of mother	All fetal deaths/1	All ages	Under 20 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-54 years	factor not reported	Not stated/2
Non-Hispanic white/4											
Anemia/5	10,646	307	37	80	57	51	32	11	39	9,583	756
Cardiac disease/5	10,646	110	7	11	19	15	15	4	39	9,780	756
Acute or chronic lung disease/5	10,646	119	15	28	29	18	18	10	1	9,770	757
Diabetes	11,323	407	18	74	97	112	70	35	1	10,116	800
Genital herpes/5,6	9,993	122	9	18	18	28	8	4	37	9,179	692
Hydramnios/oligohydramnios/5	10,646	552	45	139	118	124	67	20	39	9,338	756
Hemoglobinopathy/5	10,646	4,362	1	2	2	2,420	1,446	490	1	5,849	435
Hypertension, chronic	11,323	259	6	32	59	72	60	29	1	10,264	800
Hypertension, pregnancy-associated	11,323	505	40	118	127	125	67	24	4	10,018	800
Eclampsia	11,323	101	12	16	12	12	8	1	40	10,423	799
Incompetent cervix/5	10,634	281	24	52	68	78	40	18	1	9,608	745
Previous infant 4000+ grams/5	10,646	101	1	11	18	34	18	18	1	9,788	757
Previous preterm/small for gestation/		289	7	62	83	72	39	24	2	9,600	745
Renal disease/5	10,646	103	4	12	28	14	3	3	39	9,787	756
RH sensitization/5	10,646	120	5	19	12	22	17	6	39	9,770	756
Uterine bleeding/5,6	9,993	356	36	88	84	85	43	19	1	8,944	693

RH sensitization/5

Uterine bleeding/5,6

Fetal Death Documentation Table 5. Fetal deaths with selected medical risk factors by age, race, and Hispanic origin of mother: Total of 48 reporting states and the District of Columbia, 2003
(Fetal deaths include only those with stated or presumed period of gestation of 20 weeks or more; see Technical Appendix.)

6,463

6,049

Medical Risk Factor Reported Age of Mother Medical risk All All Under 20 20-24 25-29 30 - 3435-39 40-44 45-54 factor Medical risk factor, race, fetal ages years years years years years not Not years years deaths/1 and Hispanic origin of mother reported stated/2 Non-Hispanic black/4 Anemia/5 6,463 5,646 Cardiac disease/5 6,463 5,895 Acute or chronic lung disease/5 6,463 5,853 Diabetes 6,682 5,823 Genital herpes/5,6 5,547 6,049 Hydramnios/oligohydramnios/5 6,463 5,714 Hemoglobinopathy/5 6,463 5,726 Hypertension, chronic 6,682 5,828 5,748 Hypertension, pregnancy-associated 6,682 Eclampsia 6,682 6,100 Incompetent cervix/5 6,463 5,576 1,717 Previous infant 4000+ grams/5 6,463 5,721 1,337 1,001 5,685 Previous preterm/small for gestation/5 6,463 Renal disease/5 6,463 5,902 

5,912

5,401

Fetal Death Documentation Table 5. Fetal deaths with selected medical risk factors by age, race ,and Hispanic origin of mother: Total of 48 reporting states and the District of Columbia, 2003

(Fetal deaths include only those with stated or presumed period of gestation of 20 weeks or more; see Technical Appendix.)

			Mealo	cal Kisk Fac	tor Reported	1					
				Age of M	Mother					Medical risk	
Medical risk factor, race, and Hispanic origin of mother	All fetal deaths/1	All ages	Under 20 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-54 years	factor not reported	Not stated/:
Hispanic/4											
Anemia/5	4,774	126	19	38	31	13	6	2	17	4,280	368
Cardiac disease/5	4,774	1,521	1	3	5	871	509	132	_	2,993	260
Acute or chronic lung disease/5	4,774	36	3	14	6	8	3	1	1	4,370	368
Diabetes	4,884	214	8	39	52	54	52	8	1	4,285	385
Genital herpes/5,6	3,869	133	1	6	4	7	2	113	_	3,497	239
Hydramnios/oligohydramnios/5	4,774	192	25	45	46	37	30	8	1	4,214	368
Hemoglobinopathy/5	4,774	1,405	1	5	3	871	509	16	_	2,994	375
Hypertension, chronic	4,884	88	1	13	15	28	24	6	1	4,411	385
Hypertension, pregnancy-associated	4,960	186	19	38	43	53	26	4	3	4,383	391
Eclampsia	4,884	3,674	6	1,158	1,093	879	521	17	_	1,002	208
Incompetent cervix/5	4,773	130	22	22	33	30	19	3	1	4,276	367
Previous infant 4000+ grams/5	4,774	38	2	4	3	7	4	1	17	4,368	368
Previous preterm/small for gestation/	,	122	11	26	41	24	16	3	1	4,284	367
Renal disease/5	4,774	174	4	9	5	4	3	133	16	4,247	353
RH sensitization/5	4,774	1,403	2	2	4	871	508	16	-	2,995	376
Uterine bleeding/5,6	3,869	120	16	21	31	23	12	1	16	3,513	236

<sup>-</sup> Quantity zero

NOTES: Race and Hispanic origin are reported separately on fetal death reports. Race categories are consistent with the 1977 Office of Management and Budget Standards.

Data for fetal deaths are according to mother's Hispanic origin and reported race; see "Technical Notes".

Excludes data for Hawaii and Oklahoma, which do not report medical risk factors.

<sup>1/</sup> Total number of fetal deaths to residents of areas reporting specified medical risk factors.

<sup>2/</sup> No response reported for the medical risk factor item.

<sup>3/</sup> Includes races other than white and black.

<sup>4/</sup> Excludes data for Oklahoma, which did not require reporting of Hispanic origin.

<sup>5/</sup> Excludes data for Michigan and Washington which implemented the 2003 Revision to the U.S. Standard of Fetal Death for Data year 2003. This change has resulted in a lack of comparability between data based on the 2003 Rivision and data based on the 1989 Revision to the U.S. Standard Report of Fetal Death: see "Technical Notes".

<sup>6/</sup> Texas does not report this risk factor.

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Fetal Death Documentation Table 6. Fetal deaths by smoking status of mother and average number of cigerattes smoked by mother per day by age, race ,and Hispanic origin of mother: Total of 45 reporting states and the District of Colmbia, 2003 (Fetal deaths include only those with stated or presumed period of gestation of 20 weeks or more; see Technical Appendix.)

						Age	of mother			
Consider the transfer of the constant of the c	All	 Under		15-19 Ye	ears					
Smoking status, average number of cigarettes per day, race and Hispanic origin of mother	fetal deaths	15 years	Total	15-17 years	18-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-54 years
All races/1										
Total	23,427	79	2,934	1,003	1,931	6,092	5,436	4,850	2,990	1,046
Smoker	2,248	4	330	86	244	787	511	329	205	82
1-5 cigarettes	780	1	134	33	101	299	157	104	56	29
6-10 cigarettes	874	1	136	36	100	316	196	126	76	23
11-15 cigarettes	97	-	12	2	10	26	29	19	8	3
16-20 cigarettes	423	2	44	14	30	132	110	62	50	23
21-30 cigarettes	37	-	2	1	1	6	10	9	9	1
31-40 cigarettes	32	-	1	-	1	6	8	9	5	3
41+ cigarettes	5	_	1	_	1	2	1	-	1	-
Not stated	566	1	96	34	62	171	125	78	73	22
Non-smoker	15,943	56	1,931	713	1,218	3,798	3,731	3,573	2,125	729
Not stated	2,422	14	247	84	163	549	558	541	382	131

Fetal Death Documentation Table 6. Fetal deaths by smoking status of mother and average number of cigerattes smoked by mother per day by age, race ,and Hispanic origin of mother: Total of 45 reporting states and the District of Colmbia, 2003 (Fetal deaths include only those with stated or presumed period of gestation of 20 weeks or more; see Technical Appendix.)

						Age	of mother			
Completing status average number	All	 Under		15-19 Ye	ears					
Smoking status, average number of cigarettes per day, race and Hispanic origin of mother	fetal deaths	15 years	Total	15-17 years	18-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-54 years
Non-Hispanic white/2										
Total	11,417	26	1,174	360	814	2,833	2,645	2,625	1,559	555
Smoker	1,521	4	237	68	169	541	345	220	125	49
1-5 cigarettes	432	1	88	26	62	163	85	55	30	10
6-10 cigarettes	634	1	101	28	73	237	139	92	48	16
11-15 cigarettes	78	_	9	2	7	24	25	14	4	:
16-20 cigarettes	324	2	36	11	25	107	82	46	33	1
21-30 cigarettes	27	_	1	1	_	4	8	7	6	
31-40 cigarettes	25	_	1	_	1	6	6	6	4	:
41+ cigarettes	1	_	1	_	1	_	-	-	_	
Not stated	358	1	63	21	42	124	77	50	35	
Non-smoker	6,878	11	557	180	377	1,401	1,612	1,854	1,062	38
Not stated	1,139	6	80	23	57	226	266	281	212	68

Fetal Death Documentation Table 6. Fetal deaths by smoking status of mother and average number of cigerattes smoked by mother per day by age, race ,and Hispanic origin of mother: Total of 45 reporting states and the District of Colmbia, 2003 (Fetal deaths include only those with stated or presumed period of gestation of 20 weeks or more; see Technical Appendix.)

						Age	of mother			
Smoking gtatus avorage number	All	Under		15-19 Ye	ears					
Smoking status, average number of cigarettes per day, race and Hispanic origin of mother	fetal deaths	15 years	Total	15-17 years	18-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-54 years
Non-Hispanic black/2										
Total	6,672	35	1,059	375	684	1,956	1,495	1,099	770	258
Smoker	540	=	67	13	54	180	122	81	62	28
1-5 cigarettes	274	_	35	6	29	105	58	40	21	15
6-10 cigarettes	172	=	26	5	21	56	39	24	20	7
11-15 cigarettes	14	_	1	_	1	2	3	3	4	1
16-20 cigarettes	65	_	4	2	2	14	18	12	13	4
21-30 cigarettes	9	-	1	_	1	2	2	1	3	-
31-40 cigarettes	4	-	_	_	_	-	1	1	1	1
41+ cigarettes	2	-	_	_	_	1	1	_	-	-
Not stated	134	=	17	8	9	30	34	21	23	9
Non-smoker	4,838	29	817	311	506	1,395	1,083	805	536	173
Not stated	620	6	91	30	61	171	134	111	87	20

Fetal Death Documentation Table 6. Fetal deaths by smoking status of mother and average number of cigerattes smoked by mother per day by age, race, and Hispanic origin of mother: Total of 45 reporting states and the District of Colmbia, 2003 (Fetal deaths include only those with stated or presumed period of gestation of 20 weeks or more; see Technical Appendix.)

						Age	of mother			
Completing status average number	All	 Under		15-19 Ye	ars					
Smoking status, average number of cigarettes per day, race and Hispanic origin of mother	fetal deaths	15 years	Total	15-17 years	18-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-54 years
Hispanic/2										
Total	3,456	17	540	218	322	891	824	666	404	114
Smoker	96	-	16	4	12	35	16	19	9	1
1-5 cigarettes	41	=	4	_	4	19	9	6	3	_
6-10 cigarettes	33	=	8	3	5	11	4	6	4	_
11-15 cigarettes	4	=	2	_	2	-	=	2	=	_
16-20 cigarettes	15	-	2	1	1	4	3	3	2	1
21-30 cigarettes	1	-	-	_	-	-	-	1	-	-
31-40 cigarettes	1	-	_	_	=-	-	-	1	-	-
41+ cigarettes	1	_	-	_	_	1	-	-	_	_
Not stated	39	=	10	2	8	11	7	3	7	1
Non-smoker	2,931	16	462	197	265	737	717	566	339	94
Not stated	294	1	36	11	25	73	68	59	40	17

<sup>-</sup> Quantity zero.

Note: Excludes data for California, Hawii and Oklahoma which do not report tobacco use. Also excludes data for Michigan and Washington, which implemented the 2003 Revision to the U.S. Standard Report of Fetal Death for data year 2003. This change resulted in a lack of comparability between data based on the 2003 Revision and data based on the 1989 Revision to the U.S. Standard Report of Fetal Death; see "Technical Notes."

<sup>1/</sup> Includes races other than white and black.

<sup>2/</sup> Excludes data for Oklahoma, which did not require reporting of Hispanic origin. Race and Hispanic origin are reported separately on fetal death reports. Race categories are consistent with the 1977 Office of Management and Budget standards. Data for fetal deaths are according to mother's Hispanic origin and reported race; see "Technical Notes"

FETAL DEATHS BY DRINKING STATUS OF MOTHER AND BY MOTHERS AVERAGE NUMBER OF DRINKS PER WEEK, BY AGE, RACE AND HISPAN
TOTAL OF 44 REPORTING STATES AND THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, 2003
(FETAL DEATHS INCLUDE ONLY THOSE WITH STATED OR PRESUMED PERIOD OF GESTATION OF 20 WEEKS OR MORE: SEE TECHNICAL APPENDIX.)

(FOR A LISTING OF REPORTING AREAS: SEE ECHNICAL APPENDIX.)

			AGE	OF MOTHER	l					
DRINKING STATUS, AVERAGE NUMBER OF DRINKS PER WEEK, AGE, RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF MOTHER	ALL AGES	UNDER 15 years	Total 15-19	15-17 Years	18-19 Years	20-24 Years	25-29 Years	30-34 Years	35-39 Years	40-54 Years
all RACES(1)	21180	75	2604	917	1687	5305	4925	4521	2786	964
PRINKER	378		45	14	31	92	77	73	67	24
I DRINK OR LESS	74	65	4	2	2	15	20	15	13	7
2 DRINKS	44	10	8	3	5	17	7	4	6	2
3-4 DRINKS	32		3	1	2	6	6	8	8	1
5 DRINKS OR MORE	44		5	9	5	11	8	6	8	6
NOT STATED	200		26	827	17	47	39	42	37	9
NON-DRINKER	18929		2331	75	1504	4732	4437	4075	2444	845
NOT STATED	1857	•	227	75	152	477	408	371	270	94
NON-HISPANIC WHITE	9897	22	937	292	645	2292	2300	2405	1435	506
DRINKER	164		21	7	14	52	31	26	24	10
I DRINK OR LESS	38	21	2	1	1	9	9	8	6	4
2 DRINKS	25	1	6	3	3	10	3	1	4	1
3-4 DRINKS	8		14	4	10	2	1	1	3	1
5 DRINKS OR MORE	18		836	261	575	8	2	2	3	3
NOT STATED	87		79	23	56	26	19	15	12	1
ON-DRINKER	9014					2074	2109	2220	1293	461
OT STATED	707			•		163	157	158	114	35
ION-HISPANIC BLACK	6132	35	992	362	630	1776	1373	1018	708	230
DRINKER	142		13	4	9	24	30	33	32	10
I DRINK OR LESS	29		2	1	1	4	7	7	6	3
2 DRINKS	16		2		2	5	3	3	2	1
3-4 DRINKS	17		2		2	1	5	5	4	
5 DRINKS OR MORE	12		1		1	1	3	2	4	1
NOT STATED	68		6	3	3	13	12	16	16	5
ON-DRINKER	5451	28	903	337	566	1589	1236	898	598	199
OT STATED	539	7	76	21	55	163	107	87	78	21
ISPANIC	3434	17	529	216	313	866	827	666	408	121
PRINKER	36		9	2	7	7	6	6	5	3
I DRINK OR LESS	2					1	1			
2 DRINKS	2		1	1				1		
3-4 DRINKS	10		4		4		1	2	1	2
5 DRINKS OR MORE	23		4	1	3	6	4	4	4	1
NOT STATED	3127	16	484	202	282	783	761	611	367	105
ION-DRINKER	270	1	36	12	24	76	60	48	36	13

<sup>-</sup> Quantity zero.

NOTE: Excludes data for California, Hawaii, Michigan, Oklahoma, South Dakota, and Washington which did not report alcohol consumption.

 $<sup>\</sup>ensuremath{\text{1}}$  Includes races other than white and black and origin not stated.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes data for Oklahoma, which does not require reporting of Hispanic origin. Race and Hispanic origin are reported separately on the fetal death reports. Race categories are consistent with the 1977 Office of Management and Budget standards. Data for Hispanic origin are included in the data for each race group according to the mother's reported race; see Technical Notes.

FETAL DEATHS BY WEIGHT GAIN DURING PREGNANCY, BY AGE, RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF MOTHER:

TOTAL OF 47 REPORTING STATES AND THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, 2003

(FETAL DEATHS INCLUDE ONLY THOSE WITH STATED OR PRESUMED PERIOD OF GESTATION OF 20 WEEKS OR MORE: SEE TECHNICAL APPENDIX.)

(FOR A LISTING OF REPORTING AREAS: SEE ECHNICAL APPENDIX.)

		WI	EIGHT GAIN D	URING PREGNA	NCY				
AGE, RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF MOTHER	Total	Less then 10 pounds	10-14 pounds	15-19 pounds	20 - 24 pounds	25-29 pounds	30-34 pounds	35 pounds or more	NOT STATED
All races(1)	21180	3472	2453	1859	2001	1203	1139	1832	7221
Under 20 years	2679	485	341	242	209	122	137	241	902
20-24 years	5305	914	621	439	494	296	273	509	1759
25-29 years	4925	773	560	447	514	286	272	426	1647
30-34 years	4521	725	528	406	440	270	269	375	1508
35-39 years	2786	438	304	250	252	165	143	211	1023
40-54 years	964	137	99	75	92	64	45	70	382
Non-Hispanic-White	9897	1575	1191	908	1036	708	615	1075	2789
Under 20 years	959	158	111	90	92	59	61	117	271
20-24 years	2292	401	284	203	226	150	145	291	592
25-29 years	2300	350	277	215	261	168	145	250	634
30-34 years	2405	370	306	214	261	172	163	250	669
35-39 years	1435	227	161	138	133	114	81	126	455
40-54 years	506	69	52	48	63	45	20	41	168
Non-Hispanic-Black	6132	1071	727	564	497	243	278	435	2317
Under 20 years	1027	193	153	94	61	35	45	78	368
20-24 years	1776	286	222	148	161	80	82	126	671
25-29 years	1373	239	140	146	128	53	60	114	493
30-34 years	1018	182	111	96	77	46	49	56	401
35-39 years	708	126	74	63	61	19	35	46	284
40-54 years	230	45	27	17	9	10	7	15	100
Hispanic	3434	606	367	272	319	185	169	228	1288
Under 20 years	546	116	69	46	41	26	26	37	185
20-24 years	866	166	91	64	74	48	33	69	321
25-29 years	827	132	99	60	79	46	47	37	327
30-34 years	666	116	52	61	72	37	36	46	246
35-39 years	408	63	46	35	40	22	16	27	159
40-54 years	121	13	10	6	13	6	11	12	50

<sup>1</sup> Includes races other than white and black and origin not stated.

NOTE: Excludes data for California, Hawaii, and Oklahoma which did not report weight gain during pregnancy.

FETAL DEATHS WITH SELECTED OBSTERIC PROCEDURES BY AGE, RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF MOTHER:

TOTAL OF 48 REPORTING STATES AND THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, 2003

(FETAL DEATHS INCLUDE ONLY THOSE WITH STATED OR PRESUMED PERIOD OF GESTATION OF 20 WEEKS OR MORE: SEE TECHNICAL APPENDIX.)

(FOR A LISTING OF REPORTING AREAS: SEE TECHNICAL APPENDIX.)

OBSTERIC PROCEDURE AND RACE OF MOTHER, AND HISPANIC ORIGIN		C	DBSTERIC PRO	CEDURES RE F MOTHER	PORTED				OBSTERIC PROCEDURE	NOT
	ALL FETAL DEATHS(1)	ALL AGES	UNDER 20 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-54 years	NOT REPORTED	STATED(2
All RACES(3)										
AMINOCENTESIS(4)	24076 24076 25275 24076 25275 24076	2639 7196 8292 3137 819 14420	1233 1233 933 1233 107 1233	87 808 2116 268 182 1659	247 1620 1980 513 186 3356	290 1475 1816 476 202 3260	378 1313 1082 406 109 3068	404 747 365 241 33 1844	176 268 14837 75 22310 636	21261 16612 2146 20864 2146 9020
NON-HISPANIC WHITE										
AMINOCENTESIS(4)	10900 10900 11323 10900 11323 10900	1523 3499 4226 1527 386 7027	677 677 373 677 36	36 293 1033 92 79 611	131 719 1002 220 80 1530	179 707 1049 204 114 1575	249 725 583 220 57 1643	251 378 186 114 20 991	105 160 6171 39 10011 369	9272 7241 926 9334 926 3504
NON-HISPANIC BLACK										
AMINOCENTESIS(4)	6344 6344 6682 6344 6682 6344	437 2011 1991 754 218 3766	219 219 308 219 34 219	25 324 599 92 60 593	51 566 463 154 52 1044	43 412 313 131 39 858	36 297 223 94 26 650	63 193 85 64 7 402	27 54 4198 16 5971 122	5880 4279 493 5574 493 2456
HISPANIC										
AMINOCENTESIS(4)	4754 4754 4960 4754 4960 4754	340 1071 1434 490 133 2397	111 111 210 111 33 111	24 159 363 71 26 367	52 245 343 105 29 571	44 237 275 98 26 573	58 199 187 65 15	51 120 56 40 4 287	23 36 3227 11 4528 82	4391 3647 299 4253 299 2275

<sup>1</sup> Total number of fetal deaths to residents of reporting areas.

NOTE: Excludes data for Hawaii and Oklahoma which did not report obsteric procedure. Race and Hispanic origin are reported separately on the fetal death reports. Race categories are consistent with the 1977 Office of Management and Budget standards.

<sup>2</sup> No response reported for the obsteric procedure item.

<sup>3</sup> Includes races other than white and black and origin not stated.

<sup>4</sup> Excludes data for Michigan and Washington which implemented the 2003 Revision to the U.S. Standard Report of Fetal Death data for data year 2003. This change has resulted in a lack of comparability between data based on the 2003 Revision and data based on the 1989 Revision to the U.S. Standard Report of Fetal Death. see Technical Notes.

# FETAL DEATHS WITH SELECTED COMPLICATIONS OF LABOR AND/OR DELIVERY BY AGE AND RACE OF MOTHER: TOTAL OF 48 REPORTING STATES AND THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, 2003

(FETAL DEATHS INCLUDE ONLY THOSE WITH STATED OR PRESUMED PERIOD OF GESTATION OF 20 WEEKS OR MORE; SEE TECHNICAL APPENDIX. FOR A LISTING OF REPORTING AREAS SEE TECHNICAL APPENDIX.)

			CC	MPLICAT:	ION REPO	RTED					
				AGE O	F MOTHER					gauss - ga = sau	
COMPLICATION AND RACE OF MOTHER	ALL FETAL DEATHS/1	ALL AGES	UNDER 20 YEARS	20-24 YEARS	25-29 YEARS	30-34 YEARS	35-39 YEARS	40-44 YEARS	45-54 YEARS	COMPLICATION NOT REPORTED	NOT STATED/2
ALL RACES/3											
FEBRILE/4	24,042	1,163	132	264	255	273	184	51	4	21,016	1,863
MECONIUM MODERATE/HEAVY	25,275	1,133	114	307	287	236	148	39	2	21,333	2,809
PREMATURE RUPTURE OF MEMBRANE/4	24,042	1,843	212	463	434	406	242	82	4	20,336	1,863
ABRUPTIO PLACENTA/4	24,042	1,860	266	509	483	337	205	58	2	20,319	1,863
PLACENTA PREVIA/4	24,042	166	22	26	36	46	27	8	1	22,013	1,863
OTHER EXCESSIVE BLEEDING/4	24,042	414	43	93	101	86	69	18	4	21,765	1,863
SEIZURES DURING LABOR/4	24,042	30	6	7	9	4	4	_	_	22,149	1,863
PRECIPITOUS LABOR	25,275	328	47	74	69	77	47	14	_	22,138	2,809
PROLONGED LABOR/4	24,042	151	14	38	32	43	21	3	_	22,028	1,863
DYSFUNCTIONAL LABOR/4	24,042	117	16	28	30	21	14	8	_	22,062	1,863
BREECH/MALPRESENTATION	25,275	2,859	382	763	650	566	347	145	6	19,607	2,809
CEPHALOPELVIC DISPROPORTION/4,5	21,979	47	8	11	9	13	6	-	_	20,110	1,822
CORD PROLAPSE/4	24,042	388	50	76	91	80	72	19	-	21,791	1,863
ANESTHETIC COMPLICATIONS/4,5	21,979	23	3	6	5	3	4	2	_	20,134	1,822
FETAL DISTRESS/4,5	21,979	416	56	100	100	83	60	16	1	19,741	1,822

See footnotes at the end of table.

# FETAL DEATHS WITH SELECTED COMPLICATIONS OF LABOR AND/OR DELIVERY BY AGE AND RACE OF MOTHER: TOTAL OF 48 REPORTING STATES AND THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, 2003

(FETAL DEATHS INCLUDE ONLY THOSE WITH STATED OR PRESUMED PERIOD OF GESTATION OF 20 WEEKS OR MORE; SEE TECHNICAL APPENDIX. FOR A LISTING OF REPORTING AREAS SEE TECHNICAL APPENDIX.)

			CC	MPLICAT:	ION REPO	RTED					
				AGE O	F MOTHER					gauss - ga = sau	
COMPLICATION AND RACE OF MOTHER	ALL FETAL DEATHS/1	ALL AGES	UNDER 20 YEARS	20-24 YEARS	25-29 YEARS	30-34 YEARS	35-39 YEARS	40-44 YEARS	45-54 YEARS	COMPLICATION NOT REPORTED	NOT STATED/2
WHITE											
FEBRILE/4	15,897	742	70	157	164	186	128	33	4	13,999	1,156
MECONIUM MODERATE/HEAVY	16,794	816	70	210	199	186	117	32	2	14,141	1,837
PREMATURE RUPTURE OF MEMBRANE/4	15,897	1,030	91	254	247	238	145	51	4	13,711	1,156
ABRUPTIO PLACENTA/4	15,897	1,159	148	305	311	231	124	38	2	13,582	1,156
PLACENTA PREVIA/4	15,897	111	8	16	25	33	22	6	1	14,630	1,156
OTHER EXCESSIVE BLEEDING/4	15,897	259	30	50	66	52	45	12	4	14,482	1,156
SEIZURES DURING LABOR/4	15,897	19	5	4	5	3	2	_	_	14,722	1,156
PRECIPITOUS LABOR	16,794	206	27	41	42	53	32	11	-	14,751	1,837
PROLONGED LABOR/4	15,897	117	8	26	27	37	17	2	-	14,624	1,156
DYSFUNCTIONAL LABOR/4	15,897	80	10	15	21	19	8	7	_	14,661	1,156
BREECH/MALPRESENTATION	16,794	1,839	211	464	430	394	239	96	5	13,118	1,837
CEPHALOPELVIC DISPROPORTION/4,5	14,331	30	5	9	6	7	3	-	-	13,173	1,128
CORD PROLAPSE/4	15,897	251	28	45	61	52	53	12	-	14,490	1,156
ANESTHETIC COMPLICATIONS/4,5	14,331	18	3	5	3	2	3	2	_	13,185	1,128
FETAL DISTRESS/4,5	14,331	269	29	62	68	59	40	11	-	12,934	1,128

See footnotes at the end of table.

### FETAL DEATHS WITH SELECTED COMPLICATIONS OF LABOR AND/OR DELIVERY BY AGE AND RACE OF MOTHER:

TOTAL OF 48 REPORTING STATES AND THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, 2003

(FETAL DEATHS INCLUDE ONLY THOSE WITH STATED OR PRESUMED PERIOD OF GESTATION OF 20 WEEKS OR MORE; SEE TECHNICAL APPENDIX.

FOR A LISTING OF REPORTING AREAS SEE TECHNICAL APPENDIX.)

#### COMPLICATION REPORTED AGE OF MOTHER COMPLICATION NOT ALL NOT STATED/2 COMPLICATION AND RACE FETAL UNDER 20 20-24 25-29 30 - 3435-39 40-44 45-54 REPORTED ALL YEARS YEARS YEARS YEARS YEARS YEARS OF MOTHER DEATHS/1 AGES YEARS BLACK FEBRILE/4.... 6,984 375 61 98 80 74 46 16 5,992 617 MECONIUM MODERATE/HEAVY..... 7,229 28 6,172 797 260 40 83 64 39 6 PREMATURE RUPTURE OF MEMBRANE/4 6,984 751 119 196 169 155 84 28 5,616 617 6.984 116 197 154 91 76 17 5,716 ABRUPTIO PLACENTA/4..... 651 617 PLACENTA PREVIA/4..... 6,984 46 13 9 8 10 4 2 6,321 617 OTHER EXCESSIVE BLEEDING/4.... 6,984 128 12 39 27 25 21 4 6,239 617 6,984 3 6,358 SEIZURES DURING LABOR/4..... 9 1 2 2. 617 1 PRECIPITOUS LABOR..... 7,229 108 18 30 22 22 14 6,324 797 PROLONGED LABOR/4..... 6,984 30 5 11 6,337 617 DYSFUNCTIONAL LABOR / 4..... 6,984 32 3 11 9 2 6 6,335 617 1 BREECH/MALPRESENTATION..... 7,229 274 5,531 797 901 163 189 144 89 41 1 CEPHALOPELVIC DISPROPORTION/4,5 6,555 11 2 1 2 5 1 5,939 605 6,984 128 6,239 617 CORD PROLAPSE/4..... 21 30 29 23 19 6 ANESTHETIC COMPLICATIONS/4,5... 6,555 5 1 2 1 1 5,945 605

36

30

17

15

5,821

605

- Ouantity zero.

FETAL DISTRESS/4,5.....

1 Total number of fetal deaths to residents of areas reporting specified complication.

129

- 2 No response reported for the specified complication.
- 3 Includes races other than white and black and origin not stated.

6,555

4 Excludes data for Michigan and Washington which implemented the 2003 Revision to the U.S. Standard Report of Fetal Death for data year 2003. This change has resulted in a lack of comparability between data based on the 2003 Revision and data based on the 1989 Revision to the U.S. Standard Report of Fetal Death: see "Technical Notes."

25

5 Texas does not report this risk factor.

NOTES: Race and Hispanic origin are reported separately on fetal death reports. Race categories are consistent with the 1977 Office of Management and Budget standards. Data for fetal deaths are according to mother's Hispanic origin and reported race; see "Technical Notes."

Excludes data for Hawaii, and Oklahoma, which do not report complications of labor/delivery.

FETAL DEATHS BY METHOD OF DELIVERY BY AGE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF MOTHER: TOTAL OF 48 REPORTING STATES AND THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, 2003 (FETAL DEATHS INCLUDE ONLY THOSE WITH STATED OR PRESUMED PERIOD OF GESTATION OF 20 WEEKS OR MORE: SEE TECHNICAL APPENDIX.

FOR A LISTING OF REPORTING AREAS SEE TECHNICAL APPENDIX.)

							M	ETHOD OF	DELIVERY				
AGE, RACE AND	ALL				VAGI	NAL				CES	AREAN	HYSTER-	
HISPANIC ORIGIN OF MOTHER	FETAL DEATHS	TOTAL		NAL BIRT R CESARE		OTHER	VAGINAL		_ TOTAL	PRIMARY	REPEAT	OTOMY OR HYSTER-	NOT STATED
			ALL/1	FORCEPS	VACUUN	I ALL	FORCEPS	VACUUM	_			ECTOMY/2	
ALL RACES/3	25,275	20,734	770	5	5	19,964	238	192	3,018	1,845	1,173	15	234
UNDER 15 YEARS	88	75	_	-	_	75	-	-	6	6	-	=	-
5-19 YEARS	2,998	2,598	20	_	-	2,578	16	27	233	198	35	1	21
20-24 YEARS	6,246	5,291	125	_	1	5,166	46	44	630	425	205	4	52
25-29 YEARS	5,903	4,825	186	1	2	4,639	67	48	753	462	291	3	65
30-34 YEARS	5,511	4,433	228	3	_	4,205	55	38	739	408	331	4	51
35-39 YEARS	3,361	2,610	157	1	1	2,453	37	26	482	243	239	1	34
40-44 YEARS	1,081	835	51	_	1	784	14	9	162	96	66	ī	9
45-54 YEARS	87	67	3	-	_	64	3	-	13	7	6	1	2
NON-HISPANIC WHITE	11,323	9,198	335	3	2	8,863	135	106	1,503	938	565	4	111
JNDER 15 YEARS	23	20	_	_	_	20	-	=	1	1	_	=	_
5-19 YEARS	1,030	885	7	-	-	878	6	10	85	75	10	-	8
20-24 YEARS	2,576	2,188	31	_	-	2,157	27	20	275	193	82	1	25
25-29 YEARS	2,631	2,125	83	_	1	2,042	37	30	373	235	138	2	32
30-34 YEARS	2,799	2,241	113	2	_	2,128	28	23	406	237	169	_	27
35-39 YEARS	1,675	1,283	76	1	_	1,207	24	18	266	143	123	_	15
40-44 YEARS	548	425	23	_	1	402	11	5	89	51	38	1	4
15-54 YEARS	41	31	2	-	_	29	2	-	8	3	5	-	-
NON-HISPANIC BLACK	6,682	5,630	220	2	1	5,410	39	34	687	399	288	3	31
UNDER 15 YEARS	38	33	_	_	_	33	-	-	3	3	_	-	_
15-19 YEARS	1,050	938	5	-	-	933	5	6	71	54	17	_	1
20-24 YEARS	1,927	1,650	55	-	1	1,595	6	14	179	104	75	_	12
25-29 YEARS	1,510	1,264	55	1	-	1,209	12	5	173	105	68	1	9
30-34 YEARS	1,129	928	53	1	_	875	11	5	128	61	67	1	6
35-39 YEARS	775	612	41	_	_	571	4	1	103	51	52	_	2
10-44 YEARS	232	188	10	_	_	178	1	3	28	20	8	_	_
15-54 YEARS	21	17	1	-	-	16	-	-	2	1	1	1	1
IISPANIC	4,960	4,116	161	-	1	3,955	43	33	597	366	231	4	31
JNDER 15 YEARS	20	17	_	=	-	17	_	=	2	2	=	=	-
5-19 YEARS	730	634	6	_	-	628	5	11	63	55	8	-	3
0-24 YEARS	1,274	1,083	32	-	-	1,051	11	6	128	94	34	2	5
25-29 YEARS	1,199	989	39	_	-	950	11	8	155	89	66	_	10
30-34 YEARS	988	802	42	_	_	760	9	4	139	72	67	1	7
35-39 YEARS	574	462	31	_	1	431	5	4	80	35	45	1	5
10-44 YEARS	158	116	11	_	_	105	2	_	27	16	11	_	1
45-54 YEARS	17	13	_	_	_	13	_		3	3	_	_	_

<sup>-</sup> Quantity zero.

<sup>1</sup> Includes fetal deaths that were not delivered by forceps or vacuum extraction.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes data for Alaska, California, Connecticut, New York, Oregon, and Wyoming which do not report hysterotomy or hysterectomy.

<sup>3</sup> Includes races other than white and black and origin not stated. Race and Hispanic origin are reported separately on fetal death reports. Race categories are consistent with the 1977 Office of Management and Budget standards. Data for fetal deaths are according to mother's Hispanic origin and reported race; see "Technical Notes."

FETAL DEATHS WITH SELECTED CONGENITAL ANOMALIES BY PERIOD OF GESTATION AND RACE OF MOTHER: TOTAL OF 46 REPORTING STATES(EXCLUDING NEW YORK CITY) AND THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA; 2003

(FETAL DEATHS INCLUDE ONLY THOSE WITH STATED OR PRESUMED PERIOD OF GESTATION OF 20 WEEKS OR MORE; SEE TECHNICAL APPENDIX.

FOR A LISTING OF REPORTING AREAS SEE TECHNICAL APPENDIX.)

CONGENITAL ANOMALY REPORTED

				CONGENTY	AL ANOMAI	Y REPORTE	.D		
				Per	iod of ge	estation			
							C	ONGENITAL	
CONGENITAL ANOMALY AND RACE OF MOTHER	ALL FETAL DEATHS/1	TOTAL/2	20-27 WEEKS	28-31 WEEKS	32-36 WEEKS	37-39 WEEKS	40 WEEKS OR MORE	ANOMALY NOT REPORTED	NOT STATED/2
ALL RACES/3									
ANENCEPHALUS	23,044	295	154	40	52	31	18	20,918	1,825
SPINA BIFIDA/MENINGOCELE	23,044	119	74	14	21	8	2	21,100	1,825
HYDROCEPHALUS/4	21,811	190	110	27	32	17	4	19,923	1,695
MICROCEPHALUS/4	21,811	32	14	4	5	7	2	20,084	1,695
OTHER CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM ANOMALIES/4	21,811	191	126	16	29	18	2	19,925	1,695
HEART MALFORMATIONS/4	21,811	428	232	69	66	48	13	19,687	1,695
OTHER CIRCULATORY/RESPIRATORY ANOMALIES/4	21,811	172	87	32	26	22	5	19,944	1,695
RECTAL ATRESIA/STENOSIS/4	21,811	18	8	4	2	4	_	20,098	1,695
TRACHEO-ESOPHAGEAL FISTULA/ESOPHAGEAL ATRESIA/4	21,811	26	9	2	10	1	4	20,084	1,695
OMPHALOCELE/GASTROSCHISIS	23,044	191	98	34	42	12	5	21,027	1,825
OTHER GASTROINTESTINAL ANOMALIES/4	21,811	102	56	16	19	6	5	20,014	1,695
MALFORMED GENITALIA/4	21,811	89	35	17	15	18	4	20,027	1,695
RENAL AGENESIS/4	21,811	103	55	13	16	13	6	20,013	1,695
OTHER UROGENITAL ANOMALIES/4	21,811	136	86	22	15	11	2	19,979	1,695
CLEFT LIP/PALATE	23,044	204	92	31	48	23	10	21,012	1,825
POLYDACTYLY/SYNDACTYLY/ADACTYLY/4	21,811	124	57	17	30	13	7	19,992	1,695
CLUB FOOT/4	21,811	193	88	31	45	26	3	19,923	1,695
DIAPHRAGMATIC HERNIA/4	21,811	49	26	8	8	5	2	20,067	1,695
OTHER MUSCULOSKELETAL/INTEGUMENTAL ANOMALIES/4	21,811	271	152	38	45	26	10	19,843	1,695
DOWN'S SYNDROME	23,044	241	131	30	48	27	5	20,978	1,825
OTHER CHROMOSOMAL ANOMALIES/4	21,811	597	348	64	106	56	23	19,516	1,695

See footnotes at the end of table.

FETAL DEATHS WITH SELECTED CONGENITAL ANOMALIES BY PERIOD OF GESTATION AND RACE OF MOTHER: TOTAL OF 46 REPORTING STATES(EXCLUDING NEW YORK CITY) AND THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA; 2003

(FETAL DEATHS INCLUDE ONLY THOSE WITH STATED OR PRESUMED PERIOD OF GESTATION OF 20 WEEKS OR MORE; SEE TECHNICAL APPENDIX.

FOR A LISTING OF REPORTING AREAS SEE TECHNICAL APPENDIX.)

CONGENITAL ANOMALY REPORTED

		Period of gestation							
			CONGENITAL						
CONGENITAL ANOMALY	ALL							ANOMALY	
AND RACE OF MOTHER	FETAL DEATHS/1	TOTAL/2	20-27 WEEKS	28-31 WEEKS	32-36 WEEKS	37-39 WEEKS	40 WEEKS OR MORE	NOT REPORTED	NOT STATED/2
WHITE									
ANENCEPHALUS	15,443	240	127	31	42	23	17	14,009	1,188
SPINA BIFIDA/MENINGOCELE	15,443	96	59	11	16	8	2	14,159	1,188
HYDROCEPHALUS/4	14,546	142	85	17	23	15	2	13,308	1,094
MICROCEPHALUS/4	14,546	23	9	2	4	6	2	13,429	1,094
OTHER CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM ANOMALIES/4	14,546	151	99	15	21	14	2	13,301	1,094
HEART MALFORMATIONS/4	14,546	336	184	54	51	37	10	13,115	1,094
OTHER CIRCULATORY/RESPIRATORY ANOMALIES/4	14,546	133	69	24	22	15	3	13,319	1,094
RECTAL ATRESIA/STENOSIS/4	14,546	14	7	4	1	2	-	13,438	1,094
TRACHEO-ESOPHAGEAL FISTULA/ESOPHAGEAL ATRESIA/4	14,546	25	9	2	10	1	3	13,422	1,094
OMPHALOCELE/GASTROSCHISIS	15,443	140	72	24	30	10	4	14,114	1,188
OTHER GASTROINTESTINAL ANOMALIES/4	14,546	80	45	14	14	3	4	13,372	1,094
MALFORMED GENITALIA/4	14,546	69	25	14	11	15	4	13,383	1,094
RENAL AGENESIS/4	14,546	86	48	12	10	12	4	13,366	1,094
OTHER UROGENITAL ANOMALIES/4	14,546	113	72	20	12	7	2	13,338	1,094
CLEFT LIP/PALATE	15,443	157	74	24	35	17	7	14,096	1,188
POLYDACTYLY/SYNDACTYLY/ADACTYLY/4	14,546	94	43	14	23	8	6	13,358	1,094
CLUB FOOT/4	14,546	155	69	24	38	22	2	13,297	1,094
DIAPHRAGMATIC HERNIA/4	14,546	40	20	6	8	4	2	13,412	1,094
OTHER MUSCULOSKELETAL/INTEGUMENTAL ANOMALIES/4	14,546	202	111	30	34	18	9	13,248	1,094
DOWN'S SYNDROME	15,443	193	104	23	39	22	5	14,062	1,188
OTHER CHROMOSOMAL ANOMALIES/4	14,546	467	269	51	83	46	18	12,985	1,094

See footnotes at the end of table.

FETAL DEATHS WITH SELECTED CONGENITAL ANOMALIES BY PERIOD OF GESTATION AND RACE OF MOTHER: TOTAL OF 46 REPORTING STATES(EXCLUDING NEW YORK CITY) AND THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA; 2003

(FETAL DEATHS INCLUDE ONLY THOSE WITH STATED OR PRESUMED PERIOD OF GESTATION OF 20 WEEKS OR MORE; SEE TECHNICAL APPENDIX.

FOR A LISTING OF REPORTING AREAS SEE TECHNICAL APPENDIX.)

CONGENITAL ANOMALY AND RACE OF MOTHER	ALL FETAL DEATHS/1			:D					
				C	CONGENITAL				
		TOTAL/2	20-27 WEEKS	28-31 WEEKS	32-36 WEEKS	37-39 WEEKS	40 WEEKS OR MORE	ANOMALY NOT REPORTED	NOT STATED/2
BLACK									
ANENCEPHALUS	6,478	42	19	7	8	7	1	5,898	538
SPINA BIFIDA/MENINGOCELE	6,478	18	11	3	4	_	_	5,922	538
HYDROCEPHALUS/4	6,233	38	20	8	7	2	1	5,666	528
MICROCEPHALUS/4	6,233	7	3	2	1	1	_	5,698	528
OTHER CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM ANOMALIES/4	6,233	33	21	1	8	3	-	5,672	528
HEART MALFORMATIONS/4	6,233	65	31	13	13	6	2	5,640	528
OTHER CIRCULATORY/RESPIRATORY ANOMALIES/4	6,233	29	13	7	3	5	1	5,676	528
RECTAL ATRESIA/STENOSIS/4	6,233	2	-	_	-	2	_	5,703	528
TRACHEO-ESOPHAGEAL FISTULA/ESOPHAGEAL ATRESIA/4	6,233	_	-	_	-	-	_	5,705	528
OMPHALOCELE/GASTROSCHISIS	6,478	41	21	7	10	2	1	5,899	538
OTHER GASTROINTESTINAL ANOMALIES/4	6,233	17	10	1	3	3	-	5,688	528
MALFORMED GENITALIA/4	6,233	16	9	2	2	3	_	5,689	528
RENAL AGENESIS/4	6,233	15	6	1	5	1	2	5,690	528
OTHER UROGENITAL ANOMALIES/4	6,233	16	9	1	2	4	-	5,689	528
CLEFT LIP/PALATE	6,478	36	16	5	9	4	2	5,903	538
POLYDACTYLY/SYNDACTYLY/ADACTYLY/4	6,233	25	12	2	7	3	1	5,680	528
CLUB FOOT/4	6,233	32	16	6	6	4	_	5,673	528
DIAPHRAGMATIC HERNIA/4	6,233	7	6	1	_	_	_	5,698	528
OTHER MUSCULOSKELETAL/INTEGUMENTAL ANOMALIES/4	6,233	59	36	5	10	7	1	5,646	528
DOWN'S SYNDROME	6,478	36	20	4	7	5	=	5,904	538
OTHER CHROMOSOMAL ANOMALIES/4	6,233	82	52	8	13	5	4	5,620	528

<sup>-</sup> Quantity zero.

NOTES: Race and Hispanic origin are reported separately on fetal death reports. Race categories are consistent with the 1977 Office of Management and Budget standards. Data for fetal deaths are according to mother's reported race; see "Technical Notes."

Excludes data for Hawaii, New Mexico, New York and Oklahoma, which do not report congenital anomalies.

<sup>1</sup> Total number of fetal deaths to residents of reporting areas.

<sup>2</sup> No response reported.

<sup>3</sup> Includes races other than white and black and origin not stated.

<sup>4</sup> Excludes data for Michigan and Washington which implemented the 2003 Revision to the U.S. Standard Report of Fetal Death for data year 2003. This change has resulted in a lack of comparability between data based on the 2003 Revision and data based on the 1989 Revision to the U.S. Standard Report of Fetal Death: see "Technical Notes."

NUMBER AND PERCENT OF FETAL DEATHS WITH UNKNOWN RESPONSES BY OCCURRENCE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 2003 (UNKNOWN RESPONSES INCLUDE NOT STATED AND NOT ON REPORTING FORM)

20 WEEKS OR MORE ALL FETAL DEATHS TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER PERCENT TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER PERCENT UNKNOWN UNKNOWN IINKNOWN IINKNOWN 25,683 UNITED STATES..... 54,497 GESTATION CLINICAL ESTIMATE/1..... 3,022 5.5 238 0.9 9,753 17.9 4,058 AS COMPUTED..... 15.8 COMBINED..... 2,878 5.3 393 1.5 PLACE OF DELIVERY..... 2.8 0.1 13 0.1 PRENATAL CARE MONTH BEGAN/2.... 27.561 50.6 3,378 13.2 3,804 NUMBER OF VISITS..... 27,925 51.2 14.8 0 0.0 0.0 Λ SEX/3..... 28.750 2.486 BIRTH WEIGHT..... 52.8 9.7 2,009 MARITAL STATUS/4..... 3.7 591 2.3 EDUCATION/2.... 19,376 35.6 3.384 13.2 HISPANIC ORIGIN/5..... 6,139 11.3 1,177 4.6 PREGNANCY HISTORY BORN LIVE, NOW LIVING..... 6,570 998 12.1 3.9 BORN LIVE, NOW DEAD..... 1,281 6,962 12.8 5.0 OTHER TERMINATIONS..... 6,996 12.8 1,298 5.1 FATHER RACE/6.... 18,622 34.2 5.915 23.0 22,551 41.4 6,940 27.0 AGE/7.... EDUCATION/6..... 22,919 42.1 7,724 30.1 HISPANIC ORIGIN/8..... 18,966 34.8 6,034 23.5 MEDICAL RISK FACTORS/9..... 23,874 43.8 2,063 8.0 OTHER RISK FACTORS 9.4 TOBACCO USE DURING PREGNANCY/10..... 27,207 49.9 2.420 ALCOHOL USE DURING PREGNANCY/10..... 20,367 37.4 1,855 7.2 WEIGHT GAIN DURING PREGNANCY/11..... 32,335 59.3 7,628 29.7 OBSTETRIC PROCEDURES/12..... 21,711 39.8 1,179 4.6 COMPLICATIONS OF LABOR AND/OR DELIVERY/12. 22,946 42.1 1,843 7.2 CONGENITAL ANOMALIES OF FETUS/13..... 9,154 1,787 7.0

- 1. Excludes data for California and Oklahoma.
- 2. Excludes data for Michigan and Washington.
- 3. Not stated sex is imputed for fetal deaths of 20 weeks or more gestation.
- 4. Excludes data for California, Michigan, Nevada, New York and Texas.
- 5. Excludes data for Oklahoma.
- 6. Excludes data for Michigan, Virginia and Washington.
- 7. Excludes data for Virginia.
- 8. Excludes data for Michigan, Oklahoma, Virginia and Washington.
- 9. Excludes data for Hawaii and Oklahoma.
- 10. Excludes data for California, Hawaii, Michigan, Oklahoma and Washington.
- 11. Excludes data for California, Hawaii and Oklahoma.
- 12.Excludes data Hawaii, Michigan, Oklahoma and Washington.
- 13. Excludes data for Hawaii, New Mexico, New York and Oklahoma.

NOTES: Items on educational attainment, prenatal care, tobacco use, and a number of specific checkbox items are not comparable between the 1989 and the 2003 U.S. Reports of Fetal Death. Data for these items for the two states, Michigan and Washington, which implemented the 2003 U.S. Report of Fetal Death in 2003, are excluded from the U.S. totals where applicable. See Technical Appendix, Table B.

FETAL DEATH DOCUMENTATION TABLE 13

ALL FETAL DEATHS 20 WEEKS OR MORE TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER PERCENT TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER PERCENT UNKNOWN UNKNOWN IINKNOWN IINKNOWN 527 503 ALABAMA..... GESTATION CLINICAL ESTIMATE..... 6 1.1 3 0.6 15.6 AS COMPUTED..... 82 79 15.7 COMBINED..... 4 0.8 1 0.2 PLACE OF DELIVERY..... 0 0.0 Ω 0.0 PRENATAL CARE 23 4.4 22 4.4 MONTH BEGAN.... NUMBER OF VISITS..... 30 5.7 2.8 5.6 0 0 0.0 SEX/1..... 0.0 BIRTH WEIGHT..... 28 5.3 2.2 4.4 MARITAL STATUS..... Ω 0.0 0 0.0 EDUCATION.... 60 57 11.4 11.3 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 3 0.6 3 0.6 PREGNANCY HISTORY BORN LIVE, NOW LIVING..... 5 0.9 5 1.0 BORN LIVE, NOW DEAD..... 5 5 0.9 1.0 OTHER TERMINATIONS..... 6 1.1 6 1.2 FATHER 56.9 RACE.... 300 286 56.9 AGE.... 313 59.4 298 59.2 EDUCATION..... 330 62.6 315 62.6 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 300 56.9 286 56.9 MEDICAL RISK FACTORS..... 3.4 3.6 18 18 OTHER RISK FACTORS TOBACCO USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 19 3.6 18 3.6 ALCOHOL USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 25 4.7 2.3 4.6 WEIGHT GAIN DURING PREGNANCY..... 134 25.4 128 25.4 OBSTETRIC PROCEDURES..... 14 2.7 14 2.8 COMPLICATIONS OF LABOR AND/OR DELIVERY.... 28 5.3 27 5.4

18

3.6

<sup>1.</sup> Not stated sex is imputed for fetal deaths of 20 weeks or more gestation.

NUMBER AND PERCENT OF FETAL DEATHS WITH UNKNOWN RESPONSES BY OCCURRENCE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 2003 (UNKNOWN RESPONSES INCLUDE NOT STATED AND NOT ON REPORTING FORM)

ALL FETAL DEATHS 20 WEEKS OR MORE TOTAL DEATHS PERCENT NUMBER TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER PERCENT UNKNOWN UNKNOWN UNKNOWN IINKNOWN 53 ALASKA..... GESTATION CLINICAL ESTIMATE..... 5 8.5 0 0.0 AS COMPUTED..... 9 15.3 4 7.5 COMBINED..... 5 8.5 0 0.0 PLACE OF DELIVERY..... Ω 0.0 Ω 0.0 PRENATAL CARE 2 3.4 1 1.9 MONTH BEGAN.... NUMBER OF VISITS..... 7.5 9 15.3 4 0 0.0 0 0.0 SEX/1..... BIRTH WEIGHT..... 11 18.6 6 11.3 MARITAL STATUS..... 0 0.0 0 0.0 EDUCATION.... 18.6 11 6 11.3 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 6 10.2 2 3.8 PREGNANCY HISTORY BORN LIVE, NOW LIVING..... 5 8.5 0 0.0 BORN LIVE, NOW DEAD..... 5 8.5 0 0.0 OTHER TERMINATIONS..... 5 8.5 0 0.0 FATHER 30.5 RACE.... 18 14 26.4 AGE..... 16 27.1 14 26.4 EDUCATION..... 21 35.6 16 30.2 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 19 32.2 15 28.3 MEDICAL RISK FACTORS..... 3 5.1 1 1.9 OTHER RISK FACTORS TOBACCO USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 10.2 3 5.7 6 ALCOHOL USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 11 18.6 8 15.1 WEIGHT GAIN DURING PREGNANCY..... 21 35.6 17 32.1 OBSTETRIC PROCEDURES..... 6 10.2 3 5.7 COMPLICATIONS OF LABOR AND/OR DELIVERY.... 10 16.9 7 13.2

16.9

7

13.2

<sup>1.</sup> Not stated sex is imputed for fetal deaths of 20 weeks or more gestation.

NUMBER AND PERCENT OF FETAL DEATHS WITH UNKNOWN RESPONSES BY OCCURRENCE:UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 2003 (UNKNOWN RESPONSES INCLUDE NOT STATED AND NOT ON REPORTING FORM)

ALL FETAL DEATHS 20 WEEKS OR MORE TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER PERCENT TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER PERCENT UNKNOWN UNKNOWN IINKNOWN IINKNOWN 569 ARIZONA..... GESTATION CLINICAL ESTIMATE..... 8 1.1 0.7 AS COMPUTED..... 123 17.5 79 13.9 COMBINED..... 4 0.6 1 0.2 PLACE OF DELIVERY..... 0 0.0 Ω 0.0 PRENATAL CARE 32 4.5 23 4.0 MONTH BEGAN.... NUMBER OF VISITS..... 41 5.8 30 5.3 0 0 0.0 SEX/1..... 0.0 40 21 BIRTH WEIGHT..... 5.7 3.7 MARITAL STATUS..... 9 1.3 6 1.1 EDUCATION.... 21 17 3.0 3.0 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 42 6.0 35 6.2 PREGNANCY HISTORY BORN LIVE, NOW LIVING..... 7 3 0.5 1.0 BORN LIVE, NOW DEAD..... 12 7 1.7 1.2 OTHER TERMINATIONS..... 17 2.4 10 1.8 FATHER RACE.... 67 9.5 54 9.5 AGE.... 73 10.4 59 10.4 EDUCATION..... 87 12.4 70 12.3 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 96 78 13.7 13.6 MEDICAL RISK FACTORS..... 2.8 17 3.0 2.0 OTHER RISK FACTORS TOBACCO USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 39 5.8 5.5 33 ALCOHOL USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 38 5.4 32 5.6 WEIGHT GAIN DURING PREGNANCY..... 235 33.4 189 33.2 OBSTETRIC PROCEDURES..... 15 2.1 11 1.9 COMPLICATIONS OF LABOR AND/OR DELIVERY.... 31 4.4 29 5.1

25

4.4

<sup>1.</sup> Not stated sex is imputed for fetal deaths of 20 weeks or more gestation.

FETAL DEATH DOCUMENTATION TABLE 13

20 WEEKS OR MORE ALL FETAL DEATHS TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER PERCENT TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER PERCENT UNKNOWN UNKNOWN IINKNOWN IINKNOWN 251 ARKANSAS..... GESTATION CLINICAL ESTIMATE..... 1 0.4 1 0.4 AS COMPUTED..... 30 11.7 29 11.6 COMBINED..... 0 0.0 0 0.0 PLACE OF DELIVERY..... 0 0.0 Ω 0.0 PRENATAL CARE 5.5 14 5.6 MONTH BEGAN..... 14 NUMBER OF VISITS..... 11 4.3 11 4.4 0 0 0.0 SEX/1..... 0.0 BIRTH WEIGHT..... 6 2.3 6 2.4 MARITAL STATUS..... 1 0.4 1 0.4 EDUCATION.... 5 2.0 2.0 5 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 0 0.0 0 0.0 PREGNANCY HISTORY BORN LIVE, NOW LIVING..... 0 0.0 0 0.0 BORN LIVE, NOW DEAD..... 2 0.8 2 0.8 OTHER TERMINATIONS..... 2 0.8 2 0.8 FATHER 40.6 RACE.... 104 102 40.6 AGE.... 109 42.6 107 42.6 EDUCATION..... 109 42.6 107 42.6 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 104 40.6 102 40.6 MEDICAL RISK FACTORS..... Ω 0.0 Ω 0.0 OTHER RISK FACTORS TOBACCO USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 4 1.6 4 1.6 ALCOHOL USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 2.7 7 2.8 WEIGHT GAIN DURING PREGNANCY..... 81 31.6 81 32.3 OBSTETRIC PROCEDURES..... 1 0.4 1 0.4 COMPLICATIONS OF LABOR AND/OR DELIVERY.... 2 0.8 2 0.8

0.0

0.0

<sup>1.</sup> Not stated sex is imputed for fetal deaths of 20 weeks or more gestation.

FETAL DEATH DOCUMENTATION TABLE 13

ALL FETAL DEATHS 20 WEEKS OR MORE PERCENT TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER PERCENT UNKNOWN UNKNOWN UNKNOWN UNKNOWN 2,862 GESTATION CLINICAL ESTIMATE..... 3,042 100.0 2,862 100.0 9.5 AS COMPUTED..... 288 192 6.7 COMBINED..... 328 10.8 217 7.6 PLACE OF DELIVERY..... 1 0.0 1 0.0 PRENATAL CARE 162 5.3 123 4.3 MONTH BEGAN.... NUMBER OF VISITS..... 226 7.4 183 6.4 SEX/1..... 0 0 0.0 0.0 30 BIRTH WEIGHT..... 47 1.5 1.0 MARITAL STATUS..... 3,042 100.0 2,862 100.0 EDUCATION.... 226 190 7.4 6.6 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 48 1.6 38 1.3 PREGNANCY HISTORY BORN LIVE, NOW LIVING..... 98 3.2 73 2.6 BORN LIVE, NOW DEAD..... 101 75 3.3 2.6 OTHER TERMINATIONS..... 130 4.3 101 3.5 FATHER RACE.... 202 6.6 174 6.1 AGE..... 301 9.9 260 9.1 EDUCATION..... 357 11.7 314 11.0 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 198 6.5 170 5.9 2.5 MEDICAL RISK FACTORS..... 77 67 2.3 OTHER RISK FACTORS TOBACCO USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 100.0 2,862 100.0 3,042 ALCOHOL USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 3,042 100.0 2.862 100.0 WEIGHT GAIN DURING PREGNANCY..... 3,042 100.0 2,862 100.0 OBSTETRIC PROCEDURES..... 82 2.7 72 2.5 COMPLICATIONS OF LABOR AND/OR DELIVERY.... 91 3.0 8.0 2.8 CONGENITAL ANOMALIES OF FETUS..... 111 3.9

<sup>1.</sup> Not stated sex is imputed for fetal deaths of 20 weeks or more gestation.

NUMBER AND PERCENT OF FETAL DEATHS WITH UNKNOWN RESPONSES BY OCCURRENCE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 2003 (UNKNOWN RESPONSES INCLUDE NOT STATED AND NOT ON REPORTING FORM)

ALL FETAL DEATHS 20 WEEKS OR MORE PERCENT TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER PERCENT UNKNOWN UNKNOWN UNKNOWN IINKNOWN 397 COLORADO..... GESTATION CLINICAL ESTIMATE..... 0 0.0 0 0.0 AS COMPUTED..... 57 13.8 57 14.4 COMBINED..... 0 0.0 0 0.0 PLACE OF DELIVERY..... 0 0.0 Ω 0.0 PRENATAL CARE 12 2.9 12 3.0 MONTH BEGAN.... NUMBER OF VISITS..... 32 7.7 31 7.8 0 0.0 0 0.0 SEX/1..... 41 BIRTH WEIGHT..... 42 10.1 10.3 MARITAL STATUS..... 1.4 6 1.5 6 EDUCATION.... 46 44 11.1 11.1 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 13 3.1 12 3.0 PREGNANCY HISTORY BORN LIVE, NOW LIVING..... 6 1.4 6 1.5 BORN LIVE, NOW DEAD..... 9 2.2 9 2.3 OTHER TERMINATIONS..... 12 2.9 12 3.0 FATHER RACE.... 28 6.8 27 6.8 AGE..... 53 12.8 51 12.8 EDUCATION..... 58 14.0 55 13.9 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 30 7.2 29 7.3 0.5 0.5 MEDICAL RISK FACTORS..... 2 2 OTHER RISK FACTORS TOBACCO USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 33 8.3 33 8.0 ALCOHOL USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 33 8.0 33 8.3 WEIGHT GAIN DURING PREGNANCY..... 126 30.4 121 30.5 OBSTETRIC PROCEDURES..... 3 0.7 3 0.8 COMPLICATIONS OF LABOR AND/OR DELIVERY.... 2 0.5 2 0.5

0.7

0.8

<sup>1.</sup> Not stated sex is imputed for fetal deaths of 20 weeks or more gestation.

NUMBER AND PERCENT OF FETAL DEATHS WITH UNKNOWN RESPONSES BY OCCURRENCE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 2003 (UNKNOWN RESPONSES INCLUDE NOT STATED AND NOT ON REPORTING FORM)

ALL FETAL DEATHS 20 WEEKS OR MORE PERCENT TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER PERCENT UNKNOWN UNKNOWN IINKNOWN IINKNOWN 246 CONNECTICUT..... GESTATION CLINICAL ESTIMATE..... 2 0.8 2 0.8 AS COMPUTED..... 62 24.6 62 25.2 COMBINED..... 3 1.2 3 1.2 PLACE OF DELIVERY..... 0 0.0 Ω 0.0 PRENATAL CARE 40 15.9 40 16.3 MONTH BEGAN..... NUMBER OF VISITS..... 41 16.3 41 16.7 0 0.0 0 0.0 SEX/1..... BIRTH WEIGHT..... 11 4.4 10 4.1 MARITAL STATUS..... 3 1.2 3 1.2 EDUCATION.... 85 84 34.1 33.7 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 32 12.7 30 12.2 PREGNANCY HISTORY BORN LIVE, NOW LIVING..... 6.7 17 6.9 17 BORN LIVE, NOW DEAD..... 37 14.7 36 14.6 OTHER TERMINATIONS..... 31 12.3 31 12.6 FATHER RACE.... 46 18.3 44 17.9 AGE..... 35 13.9 33 13.4 EDUCATION..... 113 44.8 109 44.3 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 21.4 52 21.1 54 MEDICAL RISK FACTORS..... 7.5 7.7 19 19 OTHER RISK FACTORS TOBACCO USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 17 6.7 17 6.9 ALCOHOL USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 20 7.9 20 8.1 WEIGHT GAIN DURING PREGNANCY..... 93 36.9 93 37.8 OBSTETRIC PROCEDURES..... 0 0.0 0 0.0 COMPLICATIONS OF LABOR AND/OR DELIVERY.... 21 8.3 21 8.5

18.7

<sup>1.</sup> Not stated sex is imputed for fetal deaths of 20 weeks or more gestation.

NUMBER AND PERCENT OF FETAL DEATHS WITH UNKNOWN RESPONSES BY OCCURRENCE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 2003 (UNKNOWN RESPONSES INCLUDE NOT STATED AND NOT ON REPORTING FORM)

ALL FETAL DEATHS 20 WEEKS OR MORE PERCENT TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER PERCENT UNKNOWN UNKNOWN UNKNOWN IINKNOWN 67 DELAWARE.... GESTATION CLINICAL ESTIMATE..... 0 0.0 0 0.0 AS COMPUTED..... 9.9 7 10.4 COMBINED..... 0 0.0 0 0.0 PLACE OF DELIVERY..... 0 0.0 Ω 0.0 PRENATAL CARE 11.3 8 11.9 MONTH BEGAN.... 8 NUMBER OF VISITS..... 10 1.0 14.1 14.9 0 0.0 0 0.0 SEX/1..... BIRTH WEIGHT..... 1 1.4 1 1.5 MARITAL STATUS..... 5.6 4 6.0 EDUCATION.... 10 9 14.1 13.4 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 3 4.2 3 4.5 PREGNANCY HISTORY BORN LIVE, NOW LIVING..... 8.5 9.0 6 6 BORN LIVE, NOW DEAD..... 6 8.5 6 9.0 OTHER TERMINATIONS..... 7 9.9 7 10.4 FATHER 36.6 RACE.... 26 25 37.3 AGE..... 25 35.2 24 35.8 EDUCATION..... 32 45.1 30 44.8 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 36.6 25 37.3 26 MEDICAL RISK FACTORS..... 16.9 12 17.9 12 OTHER RISK FACTORS TOBACCO USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 19.7 20.9 14 14 ALCOHOL USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 15 21.1 15 22.4 WEIGHT GAIN DURING PREGNANCY..... 21 29.6 20 29.9 OBSTETRIC PROCEDURES..... 14 19.7 14 20.9 COMPLICATIONS OF LABOR AND/OR DELIVERY.... 15 21.1 15 22.4

22

31.0

32.8

<sup>1.</sup> Not stated sex is imputed for fetal deaths of 20 weeks or more gestation.

NUMBER AND PERCENT OF FETAL DEATHS WITH UNKNOWN RESPONSES BY OCCURRENCE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 2003 (UNKNOWN RESPONSES INCLUDE NOT STATED AND NOT ON REPORTING FORM)

ALL FETAL DEATHS 20 WEEKS OR MORE PERCENT TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER PERCENT UNKNOWN UNKNOWN UNKNOWN IINKNOWN DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA..... 123 GESTATION CLINICAL ESTIMATE..... 5 3.8 1 0.8 25.6 AS COMPUTED..... 34 31 25.2 COMBINED..... 4 3.0 1 0.8 PLACE OF DELIVERY..... 0 0.0 Ω 0.0 PRENATAL CARE 35 26.3 32 26.0 MONTH BEGAN..... NUMBER OF VISITS..... 39 29.3 35 28.5 0 0.0 0 0.0 SEX/1..... BIRTH WEIGHT..... 8 6.0 6 4.9 MARITAL STATUS..... 20 15.0 18 14.6 EDUCATION.... 44 47 35.3 35.8 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 7 5.3 5 4.1 PREGNANCY HISTORY BORN LIVE, NOW LIVING..... 3 2 2.3 1.6 BORN LIVE, NOW DEAD..... 6 4.5 5 4.1 OTHER TERMINATIONS..... 7 5.3 6 4.9 FATHER 49 39.8 RACE.... 55 41.4 AGE..... 73 54.9 67 54.5 EDUCATION..... 74 55.6 68 55.3 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 57 42.9 51 41.5 MEDICAL RISK FACTORS..... 12.0 15 12.2 16 OTHER RISK FACTORS TOBACCO USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 9.8 8.9 13 11 ALCOHOL USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 18 13.5 16 13.0 WEIGHT GAIN DURING PREGNANCY..... 98 73.7 90 73.2 OBSTETRIC PROCEDURES..... 12 9.0 11 8.9 COMPLICATIONS OF LABOR AND/OR DELIVERY.... 25 18.8 22 17.9 CONGENITAL ANOMALIES OF FETUS..... 33.1 42 34.1

<sup>1.</sup> Not stated sex is imputed for fetal deaths of 20 weeks or more gestation.

FETAL DEATH DOCUMENTATION TABLE 13

ALL FETAL DEATHS 20 WEEKS OR MORE TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER PERCENT TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER PERCENT UNKNOWN UNKNOWN IINKNOWN IINKNOWN 1,563 GESTATION CLINICAL ESTIMATE..... 18 1.1 6 0.4 AS COMPUTED..... 327 20.0 314 20.1 COMBINED..... 14 0.9 1 0.1 PLACE OF DELIVERY..... 0 0.0 Ω 0.0 PRENATAL CARE 276 16.9 264 16.9 MONTH BEGAN.... 295 NUMBER OF VISITS..... 309 18.9 18.9 0 0.0 0 0.0 SEX/1..... BIRTH WEIGHT..... 133 8.2 117 7.5 MARITAL STATUS..... 88 5.4 83 5.3 EDUCATION.... 221 215 13.5 13.8 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 122 7.5 118 7.5 PREGNANCY HISTORY BORN LIVE, NOW LIVING..... 177 10.9 172 11.0 BORN LIVE, NOW DEAD..... 182 11.2 177 11.3 OTHER TERMINATIONS..... 189 11.6 182 11.6 FATHER 15.0 RACE.... 242 14.8 235 263 16.1 256 16.4 AGE.... EDUCATION..... 321 19.7 311 19.9 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 16.4 261 16.7 268 MEDICAL RISK FACTORS..... 74 4.5 68 4.4 OTHER RISK FACTORS TOBACCO USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 97 5.9 86 5.5 ALCOHOL USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 104 6.4 93 6.0 WEIGHT GAIN DURING PREGNANCY..... 562 34.5 533 34.1 OBSTETRIC PROCEDURES..... 60 3.7 57 3.6 COMPLICATIONS OF LABOR AND/OR DELIVERY.... 70 4.3 65 4.2 CONGENITAL ANOMALIES OF FETUS..... 6.6 100 6.4

<sup>1.</sup> Not stated sex is imputed for fetal deaths of 20 weeks or more gestation.

FETAL DEATH DOCUMENTATION TABLE 13

ALL FETAL DEATHS 20 WEEKS OR MORE TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER PERCENT TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER PERCENT UNKNOWN UNKNOWN IINKNOWN IINKNOWN 1,157 GESTATION CLINICAL ESTIMATE..... 11 0.9 10 0.9 AS COMPUTED..... 44 3.8 53 4.1 COMBINED..... 8 0.6 8 0.7 PLACE OF DELIVERY..... 0 0.0 Ω 0.0 PRENATAL CARE 325 25.2 272 23.5 MONTH BEGAN.... NUMBER OF VISITS..... 347 26.9 294 25.4 0 0.0 0 0.0 SEX/1..... BIRTH WEIGHT..... 167 12.9 124 10.7 MARITAL STATUS..... 2 0.2 2 0.2 EDUCATION.... 473 36.6 420 36.3 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 200 15.5 171 14.8 PREGNANCY HISTORY BORN LIVE, NOW LIVING..... 75 5.8 61 5.3 BORN LIVE, NOW DEAD..... 78 6.0 63 5.4 OTHER TERMINATIONS..... 98 7.6 81 7.0 FATHER RACE.... 815 63.1 719 62.1 856 66.3 757 65.4 AGE.... EDUCATION..... 946 73.3 840 72.6 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 860 66.6 759 65.6 MEDICAL RISK FACTORS..... 10.5 115 9.9 136 OTHER RISK FACTORS 15.6 TOBACCO USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 202 181 15.6 ALCOHOL USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 218 16.9 194 16.8 WEIGHT GAIN DURING PREGNANCY..... 727 56.3 631 54.5 OBSTETRIC PROCEDURES..... 62 4.8 53 4.6 COMPLICATIONS OF LABOR AND/OR DELIVERY.... 130 10.1 110 9.5 CONGENITAL ANOMALIES OF FETUS..... 10.7

<sup>1.</sup> Not stated sex is imputed for fetal deaths of 20 weeks or more gestation.

FETAL DEATH DOCUMENTATION TABLE 13

ALL FETAL DEATHS 20 WEEKS OR MORE TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER PERCENT TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER PERCENT UNKNOWN UNKNOWN IINKNOWN IINKNOWN 138 HAWAII.... GESTATION CLINICAL ESTIMATE..... 121 13.6 2 1.4 AS COMPUTED..... 52.1 44 31.9 464 COMBINED..... 84 9.4 0 0.0 PLACE OF DELIVERY..... 5 0.6 4 2.9 PRENATAL CARE 421 47.3 60 43.5 MONTH BEGAN.... NUMBER OF VISITS..... 414 46.5 53 38.4 0 0.0 0 0.0 SEX/1..... BIRTH WEIGHT..... 422 47.4 47 34.1 MARITAL STATUS..... 13 1.5 2.9 4 EDUCATION.... 656 73.7 44 31.9 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 276 31.0 27 19.6 PREGNANCY HISTORY BORN LIVE, NOW LIVING..... 7.1 26 18.8 63 BORN LIVE, NOW DEAD..... 88 9.9 37 26.8 OTHER TERMINATIONS..... 83 9.3 34 24.6 FATHER RACE.... 677 76.1 58 42.0 693 77.9 56 40.6 AGE.... EDUCATION..... 743 83.5 59 42.8 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 80.2 61 44.2 714 MEDICAL RISK FACTORS..... 100.0 890 138 100.0 OTHER RISK FACTORS TOBACCO USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 890 100.0 100.0 138 ALCOHOL USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 100.0 890 100.0 138 WEIGHT GAIN DURING PREGNANCY..... 890 100.0 138 100.0 OBSTETRIC PROCEDURES..... 890 100.0 138 100.0 COMPLICATIONS OF LABOR AND/OR DELIVERY.... 890 100.0 138 100.0 100.0 CONGENITAL ANOMALIES OF FETUS..... 100.0 138

<sup>1.</sup> Not stated sex is imputed for fetal deaths of 20 weeks or more gestation.

NUMBER AND PERCENT OF FETAL DEATHS WITH UNKNOWN RESPONSES BY OCCURRENCE:UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 2003 (UNKNOWN RESPONSES INCLUDE NOT STATED AND NOT ON REPORTING FORM)

ALL FETAL DEATHS 20 WEEKS OR MORE TOTAL DEATHS PERCENT NUMBER TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER PERCENT UNKNOWN UNKNOWN UNKNOWN IINKNOWN 111 IDAHO..... GESTATION CLINICAL ESTIMATE..... 4 3.6 4 3.6 AS COMPUTED..... 14 12.5 14 12.6 COMBINED..... 1 0.9 1 0.9 PLACE OF DELIVERY..... 0 0.0 Ω 0.0 PRENATAL CARE 13 13 11.7 MONTH BEGAN..... 11.6 NUMBER OF VISITS..... 13 11.6 13 11.7 SEX/1..... 0 0.0 0 0.0 BIRTH WEIGHT..... 2 1.8 2 1.8 MARITAL STATUS..... 0 0.0 0 0.0 EDUCATION.... 7 8 7.1 6.3 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 3 2.7 3 2.7 PREGNANCY HISTORY BORN LIVE, NOW LIVING..... 0.9 0.9 1 1 BORN LIVE, NOW DEAD..... 2 1.8 2 1.8 OTHER TERMINATIONS..... 1 0.9 1 0.9 FATHER RACE.... 19 17 0 18 16.2 AGE..... 20 17.9 19 17.1 EDUCATION..... 26 23.2 25 22.5 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 18 16.1 17 15.3 MEDICAL RISK FACTORS..... 1.8 2 2 1.8 OTHER RISK FACTORS TOBACCO USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 2 2 1.8 1.8 ALCOHOL USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 2 1.8 2 1.8 WEIGHT GAIN DURING PREGNANCY..... 37 33.0 36 32.4 OBSTETRIC PROCEDURES..... 2 1.8 2 1.8 COMPLICATIONS OF LABOR AND/OR DELIVERY.... 3 2.7 3 2.7 CONGENITAL ANOMALIES OF FETUS..... 2.7 2.7 3

<sup>1.</sup> Not stated sex is imputed for fetal deaths of 20 weeks or more gestation.

FETAL DEATH DOCUMENTATION TABLE 13

ALL FETAL DEATHS 20 WEEKS OR MORE TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER PERCENT TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER PERCENT UNKNOWN UNKNOWN IINKNOWN IINKNOWN 1,115 GESTATION CLINICAL ESTIMATE..... 9 0.8 1 0.1 AS COMPUTED..... 196 17.0 185 16.6 COMBINED..... 11 1.0 0 0.0 PLACE OF DELIVERY..... 0 0.0 Ω 0.0 PRENATAL CARE 125 10.8 119 10.7 MONTH BEGAN.... NUMBER OF VISITS..... 139 12.0 130 11.7 0 0.0 0 0.0 SEX/1..... 98 BIRTH WEIGHT..... 8.5 89 8.0 MARITAL STATUS..... 72 6.2 66 5.9 EDUCATION.... 102 98 8.8 8.8 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 39 3.4 37 3.3 PREGNANCY HISTORY BORN LIVE, NOW LIVING..... 54 62 5.4 4.8 BORN LIVE, NOW DEAD..... 5.7 66 58 5.2 OTHER TERMINATIONS..... 70 6.1 62 5.6 FATHER RACE.... 252 21.8 245 22.0 AGE.... 261 22.6 249 22.3 EDUCATION..... 303 26.3 292 26.2 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 22.6 254 22.8 261 MEDICAL RISK FACTORS..... 13.8 14.6 154 169 OTHER RISK FACTORS TOBACCO USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 127 117 10.5 11.0 ALCOHOL USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 165 14.3 155 13.9 WEIGHT GAIN DURING PREGNANCY..... 415 36.0 395 35.4 OBSTETRIC PROCEDURES..... 103 8.9 95 8.5 COMPLICATIONS OF LABOR AND/OR DELIVERY.... 197 17.1 185 16.6 17.8 CONGENITAL ANOMALIES OF FETUS..... 18.5

<sup>1.</sup> Not stated sex is imputed for fetal deaths of 20 weeks or more gestation.

FETAL DEATH DOCUMENTATION TABLE 13

ALL FETAL DEATHS 20 WEEKS OR MORE PERCENT TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER PERCENT UNKNOWN UNKNOWN UNKNOWN IINKNOWN 497 INDIANA..... GESTATION CLINICAL ESTIMATE..... 29 5.6 17 3.4 AS COMPUTED..... 124 23.9 115 23.1 COMBINED..... 12 2.3 3 0.6 PLACE OF DELIVERY..... 2 0.4 2 0.4 PRENATAL CARE 88 17.0 81 16.3 MONTH BEGAN.... NUMBER OF VISITS..... 115 109 22.2 21.9 0 0.0 0 0.0 SEX/1..... 78 BIRTH WEIGHT..... 89 17.2 15.7 MARITAL STATUS..... 20 3.9 15 3.0 EDUCATION.... 64 12.4 61 12.3 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 30 5.8 28 5.6 PREGNANCY HISTORY BORN LIVE, NOW LIVING..... 6.0 25 31 5.0 BORN LIVE, NOW DEAD..... 2.7 33 6.4 5.4 OTHER TERMINATIONS..... 34 6.6 28 5.6 FATHER RACE.... 70 13.5 68 13.7 AGE..... 64 12.4 61 12.3 EDUCATION..... 108 20.8 102 20.5 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 78 15.7 80 15.4 MEDICAL RISK FACTORS..... 12.0 54 10.9 62 OTHER RISK FACTORS TOBACCO USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 8.7 42 8.5 45 ALCOHOL USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 59 11.4 55 11.1 WEIGHT GAIN DURING PREGNANCY..... 110 21.2 105 21.1 OBSTETRIC PROCEDURES..... 50 9.7 43 8.7 COMPLICATIONS OF LABOR AND/OR DELIVERY.... 40 7.7 37 7.4 CONGENITAL ANOMALIES OF FETUS..... 11.8 11.3

<sup>1.</sup> Not stated sex is imputed for fetal deaths of 20 weeks or more gestation.

NUMBER AND PERCENT OF FETAL DEATHS WITH UNKNOWN RESPONSES BY OCCURRENCE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 2003 (UNKNOWN RESPONSES INCLUDE NOT STATED AND NOT ON REPORTING FORM)

ALL FETAL DEATHS 20 WEEKS OR MORE PERCENT TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER PERCENT UNKNOWN UNKNOWN IINKNOWN IINKNOWN 202 IOWA..... GESTATION CLINICAL ESTIMATE..... 0 0.0 0 0.0 AS COMPUTED..... 17 7.9 13 6.4 COMBINED..... 0 0.0 0 0.0 PLACE OF DELIVERY..... 0 0.0 Ω 0.0 PRENATAL CARE 9 4.2 8 4.0 MONTH BEGAN.... NUMBER OF VISITS..... 12 11 5.6 5.4 0 0 0.0 SEX/1..... 0.0 BIRTH WEIGHT..... 9 4.2 9 4.5 MARITAL STATUS..... 1.9 4 2.0 EDUCATION.... 9 8 4.0 4.2 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 2 0.9 1 0.5 PREGNANCY HISTORY BORN LIVE, NOW LIVING..... 0 0.0 0 0.0 BORN LIVE, NOW DEAD..... 1 0.5 1 0.5 OTHER TERMINATIONS..... 1 0.5 1 0.5 FATHER RACE.... 32 14.8 31 15.3 AGE..... 36 16.7 35 17.3 EDUCATION..... 39 18.1 37 18.3 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 33 15.3 32 15.8 MEDICAL RISK FACTORS..... 0.9 2 2 1.0 OTHER RISK FACTORS TOBACCO USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 4 2.0 4 1.9 ALCOHOL USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 5 2.3 5 2.5 WEIGHT GAIN DURING PREGNANCY..... 38 17.6 38 18.8 OBSTETRIC PROCEDURES..... 1 0.5 1 0.5 COMPLICATIONS OF LABOR AND/OR DELIVERY.... 2 0.9 2 1.0

2.3

5

2.5

<sup>1.</sup> Not stated sex is imputed for fetal deaths of 20 weeks or more gestation.

FETAL DEATH DOCUMENTATION TABLE 13

ALL FETAL DEATHS 20 WEEKS OR MORE TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER PERCENT TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER PERCENT UNKNOWN UNKNOWN IINKNOWN IINKNOWN 199 KANSAS..... GESTATION CLINICAL ESTIMATE..... 6 3.0 6 3.0 AS COMPUTED..... 32 15.8 32 16.1 COMBINED..... 4 2.0 4 2.0 PLACE OF DELIVERY..... 0 0.0 Ω 0.0 PRENATAL CARE 4.0 8 4.0 MONTH BEGAN.... 8 18 NUMBER OF VISITS..... 18 8.9 9.0 0 0 0.0 SEX/1..... 0.0 BIRTH WEIGHT..... 0 0.0 0 0.0 MARITAL STATUS..... 1 0.5 1 0.5 EDUCATION.... 2.0 4 2.0 4 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 4 2.0 4 2.0 PREGNANCY HISTORY BORN LIVE, NOW LIVING..... 0 0.0 0 0.0 BORN LIVE, NOW DEAD..... 0 0.0 0 0.0 OTHER TERMINATIONS..... 0 0.0 0 0.0 FATHER 7.4 RACE.... 15 15 7.5 AGE.... 14 6.9 14 7.0 EDUCATION..... 21 10.4 21 10.6 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 18 8.9 18 9.0 MEDICAL RISK FACTORS..... 5.9 12 6.0 12 OTHER RISK FACTORS TOBACCO USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 5.9 12 12 6.0 ALCOHOL USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 12 5.9 12 6.0 WEIGHT GAIN DURING PREGNANCY..... 1 0.5 1 0.5 OBSTETRIC PROCEDURES..... 15 7.4 15 7.5 COMPLICATIONS OF LABOR AND/OR DELIVERY.... 13 6.4 13 6.5

16

7.9

16

8.0

<sup>1.</sup> Not stated sex is imputed for fetal deaths of 20 weeks or more gestation.

FETAL DEATH DOCUMENTATION TABLE 13

ALL FETAL DEATHS 20 WEEKS OR MORE PERCENT TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER PERCENT UNKNOWN UNKNOWN IINKNOWN IINKNOWN 321 KENTUCKY.... GESTATION CLINICAL ESTIMATE..... 2 0.6 1 0.3 AS COMPUTED..... 32 9.7 31 9.7 COMBINED..... 1 0.3 0 0.0 PLACE OF DELIVERY..... 3 0.9 3 0.9 PRENATAL CARE 1.2 1.2 MONTH BEGAN.... 4 17 16 NUMBER OF VISITS..... 5.1 5.0 0 0 0.0 SEX/1..... 0.0 BIRTH WEIGHT..... 6 1.8 6 1.9 MARITAL STATUS..... 5 1.5 5 1.6 EDUCATION.... 7 8 2.4 2.2 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 1 0.3 1 0.3 PREGNANCY HISTORY BORN LIVE, NOW LIVING..... 0.3 0.3 1 1 BORN LIVE, NOW DEAD..... 1 0.3 1 0.3 OTHER TERMINATIONS..... 3 0.9 2 0.6 FATHER 43.5 RACE.... 144 139 43.3 AGE..... 147 44.4 143 44.5 EDUCATION..... 146 44.1 141 43.9 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 42.9 137 42.7 142 MEDICAL RISK FACTORS..... 73 22.1 67 20.9 OTHER RISK FACTORS TOBACCO USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 57 17.8 63 19.0 ALCOHOL USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 65 19.6 59 18.4 WEIGHT GAIN DURING PREGNANCY..... 125 37.8 118 36.8 OBSTETRIC PROCEDURES..... 69 20.8 63 19.6 COMPLICATIONS OF LABOR AND/OR DELIVERY.... 76 23.0 70 21.8 CONGENITAL ANOMALIES OF FETUS..... 26.0 24.9

<sup>1.</sup> Not stated sex is imputed for fetal deaths of 20 weeks or more gestation.

FETAL DEATH DOCUMENTATION TABLE 13

ALL FETAL DEATHS 20 WEEKS OR MORE PERCENT TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER PERCENT UNKNOWN UNKNOWN IINKNOWN IINKNOWN 460 LOUISIANA.... GESTATION CLINICAL ESTIMATE..... 21 3.8 3 0.7 20.4 AS COMPUTED..... 112 79 17.2 COMBINED..... 19 3.5 3 0.7 PLACE OF DELIVERY..... 5 0.9 1 0.2 PRENATAL CARE 33 6.0 16 3.5 MONTH BEGAN.... NUMBER OF VISITS..... 44 8.0 2.8 6.1 0 0.0 0 0.0 SEX/1..... 36 BIRTH WEIGHT..... 62 11.3 7.8 MARITAL STATUS..... 10 1.8 2 0.4 EDUCATION.... 18 3.9 2.8 5.1 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 5 0.9 1 0.2 PREGNANCY HISTORY BORN LIVE, NOW LIVING..... 28 18 3.9 5.1 BORN LIVE, NOW DEAD..... 60 10.9 45 9.8 OTHER TERMINATIONS..... 40 7.3 31 6.7 FATHER RACE.... 288 52.4 241 52.4 AGE..... 291 52.9 244 53.0 EDUCATION..... 294 53.5 247 53.7 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 290 52.7 243 52.8 MEDICAL RISK FACTORS..... 3.5 11 2.4 19 OTHER RISK FACTORS TOBACCO USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 9.8 38 8.3 54 ALCOHOL USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 63 11.5 47 10.2 WEIGHT GAIN DURING PREGNANCY..... 157 28.5 123 26.7 OBSTETRIC PROCEDURES..... 13 2.4 6 1.3 COMPLICATIONS OF LABOR AND/OR DELIVERY.... 33 6.0 26 5.7

13

2.8

<sup>1.</sup> Not stated sex is imputed for fetal deaths of 20 weeks or more gestation.

FETAL DEATH DOCUMENTATION TABLE 13

ALL FETAL DEATHS 20 WEEKS OR MORE TOTAL DEATHS PERCENT NUMBER TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER PERCENT UNKNOWN UNKNOWN UNKNOWN UNKNOWN 47 MAINE.... GESTATION CLINICAL ESTIMATE..... 0 0.0 0 0.0 AS COMPUTED..... 22 45.8 22 46.8 COMBINED..... 0 0.0 0 0.0 PLACE OF DELIVERY..... 0 0.0 Ω 0.0 PRENATAL CARE 8 16.7 8 17.0 MONTH BEGAN..... 19.1 NUMBER OF VISITS..... 9 18.8 9 0 0.0 0 0.0 SEX/1..... 10 BIRTH WEIGHT..... 20.8 10 21.3 MARITAL STATUS..... 5 10.4 5 10.6 EDUCATION.... 9 18.8 9 19.1 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 9 18.8 9 19.1 PREGNANCY HISTORY BORN LIVE, NOW LIVING..... 8.3 4 8.5 4 BORN LIVE, NOW DEAD..... 4 8.3 4 8.5 OTHER TERMINATIONS..... 4 8.3 4 8.5 FATHER 12 RACE.... 12 25.0 25.5 AGE..... 5 10.4 5 10.6 EDUCATION..... 12 25.0 12 25.5 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 12 25.0 12 25.5 MEDICAL RISK FACTORS..... 9 18.8 9 19.1 OTHER RISK FACTORS 12.8 TOBACCO USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 6 12.5 6 ALCOHOL USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 11 22.9 11 23.4 WEIGHT GAIN DURING PREGNANCY..... 28 58.3 28 59.6 OBSTETRIC PROCEDURES..... 5 10.4 5 10.6 COMPLICATIONS OF LABOR AND/OR DELIVERY.... 5 10.4 5 10.6 CONGENITAL ANOMALIES OF FETUS..... 10 20.8 10 21.3

<sup>1.</sup> Not stated sex is imputed for fetal deaths of 20 weeks or more gestation.

FETAL DEATH DOCUMENTATION TABLE 13

ALL FETAL DEATHS 20 WEEKS OR MORE PERCENT TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER PERCENT UNKNOWN UNKNOWN IINKNOWN IINKNOWN 594 MARYLAND.... GESTATION CLINICAL ESTIMATE..... 1 0.2 1 0.2 AS COMPUTED..... 95 15.5 93 15.7 COMBINED..... 2 0.3 2 0.3 PLACE OF DELIVERY..... 0 0.0 Ω 0.0 PRENATAL CARE 47 7.7 44 7.4 MONTH BEGAN..... NUMBER OF VISITS..... 10.1 9.8 62 58 0 0.0 0 0.0 SEX/1..... 24 BIRTH WEIGHT..... 26 4.2 4.0 MARITAL STATUS..... 0.3 2 0.3 EDUCATION.... 80 75 13.1 12.6 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 12 2.0 12 2.0 PREGNANCY HISTORY BORN LIVE, NOW LIVING..... 12 12 2.0 2.0 BORN LIVE, NOW DEAD..... 31 5.1 30 5.1 OTHER TERMINATIONS..... 51 8.3 51 8.6 FATHER RACE.... 66 10.8 65 10.9 AGE..... 82 13.4 79 13.3 EDUCATION..... 134 21.9 128 21.5 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 10.0 10.1 61 60 MEDICAL RISK FACTORS..... 30 4.9 30 5.1 OTHER RISK FACTORS TOBACCO USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 2.0 12 2.0 12 ALCOHOL USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 13 2.1 12 2.0 WEIGHT GAIN DURING PREGNANCY..... 171 27.9 165 27.8 OBSTETRIC PROCEDURES..... 11 1.8 10 1.7 COMPLICATIONS OF LABOR AND/OR DELIVERY.... 27 4.4 27 4.5

9.5

57

9.6

<sup>1.</sup> Not stated sex is imputed for fetal deaths of 20 weeks or more gestation.

FETAL DEATH DOCUMENTATION TABLE 13

ALL FETAL DEATHS 20 WEEKS OR MORE PERCENT TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER PERCENT UNKNOWN UNKNOWN IINKNOWN IINKNOWN 457 MASSACHUSETTS..... GESTATION CLINICAL ESTIMATE..... 1 0.2 1 0.2 AS COMPUTED..... 77 16.3 75 16.4 COMBINED..... 1 0.2 1 0.2 PLACE OF DELIVERY..... 0 0.0 Ω 0.0 PRENATAL CARE 97 20.6 94 20.6 MONTH BEGAN..... NUMBER OF VISITS..... 77 16.3 75 16.4 0 0 0.0 SEX/1..... 0.0 BIRTH WEIGHT..... 14 3.0 13 2.8 MARITAL STATUS..... 21 4.4 21 4.6 EDUCATION.... 100 21.2 96 21.0 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 106 22.5 103 22.5 PREGNANCY HISTORY BORN LIVE, NOW LIVING..... 28 5.9 28 6.1 BORN LIVE, NOW DEAD..... 29 6.1 29 6.3 OTHER TERMINATIONS..... 28 5.9 28 6.1 FATHER RACE.... 180 38.1 171 37.4 AGE..... 144 30.5 137 30.0 EDUCATION..... 178 37.7 171 37.4 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 178 37.7 170 37.2 MEDICAL RISK FACTORS..... 87 18.4 87 19.0 OTHER RISK FACTORS TOBACCO USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 67 14.7 68 14.4 ALCOHOL USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 59 12.5 58 12.7 WEIGHT GAIN DURING PREGNANCY..... 138 29.2 130 28.4 OBSTETRIC PROCEDURES..... 38 8.1 37 8.1 COMPLICATIONS OF LABOR AND/OR DELIVERY.... 99 21.0 97 21.2 CONGENITAL ANOMALIES OF FETUS..... 21.0 21.7

<sup>1.</sup> Not stated sex is imputed for fetal deaths of 20 weeks or more gestation.

NUMBER AND PERCENT OF FETAL DEATHS WITH UNKNOWN RESPONSES BY OCCURRENCE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 2003 (UNKNOWN RESPONSES INCLUDE NOT STATED AND NOT ON REPORTING FORM)

20 WEEKS OR MORE ALL FETAL DEATHS TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER PERCENT TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER PERCENT UNKNOWN UNKNOWN IINKNOWN IINKNOWN 722 MICHIGAN.... GESTATION CLINICAL ESTIMATE..... 5 0.7 0.6 AS COMPUTED..... 146 19.4 140 19.4 COMBINED..... 8 1.1 7 1.0 PLACE OF DELIVERY..... Ω 0.0 Ω 0.0 PRENATAL CARE MONTH BEGAN/1.... 754 100.0 722 100.0 NUMBER OF VISITS..... 35 4.6 33 4.6 0 0 0.0 SEX/2..... 0.0 BIRTH WEIGHT..... 68 9.0 60 8.3 MARITAL STATUS..... 754 100.0 722 100.0 EDUCATION/1.... 530 70.3 508 70.4 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 90 11.9 83 11.5 PREGNANCY HISTORY BORN LIVE, NOW LIVING..... 0.9 7 1.0 BORN LIVE, NOW DEAD..... 53 50 7.0 6.9 OTHER TERMINATIONS..... 32 4.2 32 4.4 FATHER 100.0 RACE.... 754 722 100.0 287 38.1 269 37.3 AGE.... 100.0 EDUCATION..... 754 722 100.0 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 754 100.0 722 100.0 MEDICAL RISK FACTORS/3..... 2.4 17 2.4 18 OTHER RISK FACTORS 754 100.0 722 100.0 TOBACCO USE DURING PREGNANCY/1..... ALCOHOL USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 754 100.0 722 100.0 WEIGHT GAIN DURING PREGNANCY..... 245 32.5 231 32.0 OBSTETRIC PROCEDURES/4..... 754 100.0 722 100.0 COMPLICATIONS OF LABOR AND/OR DELIVERY/4.. 754 100.0 722 100.0 CONGENITAL ANOMALIES OF FETUS/3.....

<sup>1.</sup> Items on educational attainment, prenatal care, and tobacco use are not comparable between the 1989 and the 2003 U.S. Reports of Fetal Death. Michigan implemented the 2003 Report of Fetal Death in 2003 but after January 1; annual data are not available for this item. See Technical Appendix, Table B.

<sup>2.</sup> Not stated sex is imputed for fetal deaths of 20 weeks or more gestation.

<sup>3.</sup> A number of specific checkbox items are not comparable between the 1989 and the 2003 U.S. Reports of

<sup>4.</sup> These items are not included on the 2003 U.S. Report of Fetal Death.

FETAL DEATH DOCUMENTATION TABLE 13

ALL FETAL DEATHS 20 WEEKS OR MORE PERCENT TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER PERCENT UNKNOWN UNKNOWN UNKNOWN IINKNOWN 344 MINNESOTA.... GESTATION CLINICAL ESTIMATE..... 1 0.3 1 0.3 AS COMPUTED..... 60 17.1 60 17.4 COMBINED..... 1 0.3 1 0.3 PLACE OF DELIVERY..... 0 0.0 Ω 0.0 PRENATAL CARE 1.1 1.2 MONTH BEGAN..... 4 NUMBER OF VISITS..... 9 2.6 9 2.6 0 0 0.0 SEX/1..... 0.0 BIRTH WEIGHT..... 17 4.9 17 4.9 MARITAL STATUS..... 3 0.9 3 0.9 EDUCATION.... 35 10.0 35 10.2 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 11 3.1 11 3.2 PREGNANCY HISTORY BORN LIVE, NOW LIVING..... 2 0.6 2 0.6 BORN LIVE, NOW DEAD..... 3 0.9 3 0.9 OTHER TERMINATIONS..... 3 0.9 3 0.9 FATHER RACE.... 69 19 7 69 20.1 AGE..... 71 20.3 71 20.6 EDUCATION..... 96 27.4 96 27.9 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 73 20.9 73 21.2 MEDICAL RISK FACTORS..... 5.1 18 5.2 18 OTHER RISK FACTORS TOBACCO USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 4.9 17 4.9 17 ALCOHOL USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 19 5.4 19 5.5 WEIGHT GAIN DURING PREGNANCY..... 97 27.7 94 27.3 OBSTETRIC PROCEDURES..... 12 3.4 10 2.9 COMPLICATIONS OF LABOR AND/OR DELIVERY.... 9 2.6 9 2.6

47

13.7

<sup>1.</sup> Not stated sex is imputed for fetal deaths of 20 weeks or more gestation.

FETAL DEATH DOCUMENTATION TABLE 13

ALL FETAL DEATHS 20 WEEKS OR MORE TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER PERCENT TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER PERCENT UNKNOWN UNKNOWN IINKNOWN IINKNOWN 408 MISSISSIPPI..... GESTATION CLINICAL ESTIMATE..... 8 1.9 6 1.5 AS COMPUTED..... 120 28.4 119 29.2 COMBINED..... 7 1.7 6 1.5 PLACE OF DELIVERY..... 0 0.0 Ω 0.0 PRENATAL CARE 52 12.3 49 12.0 MONTH BEGAN..... 77 NUMBER OF VISITS..... 78 18.5 18.9 0 0.0 0 0.0 SEX/1..... 10 BIRTH WEIGHT..... 12 2.8 2.5 MARITAL STATUS..... 0.9 1.0 EDUCATION.... 90 21.3 88 21.6 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 4 0.9 4 1.0 PREGNANCY HISTORY BORN LIVE, NOW LIVING..... 2.7 12 2.8 11 BORN LIVE, NOW DEAD..... 2.0 4.7 17 4.2 OTHER TERMINATIONS..... 12 2.8 11 2.7 FATHER RACE.... 259 61.4 249 61.0 AGE..... 267 63.3 257 63.0 EDUCATION..... 266 63.0 256 62.7 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 260 61.6 250 61.3 MEDICAL RISK FACTORS..... 2.4 9 2.2 10 OTHER RISK FACTORS TOBACCO USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 19 17 4.5 4.2 ALCOHOL USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 21 5.0 19 4.7 WEIGHT GAIN DURING PREGNANCY..... 106 25.1 100 24.5 OBSTETRIC PROCEDURES..... 7 1.7 6 1.5 COMPLICATIONS OF LABOR AND/OR DELIVERY.... 16 3.8 14 3.4 CONGENITAL ANOMALIES OF FETUS.....

13

3.1

2.7

<sup>1.</sup> Not stated sex is imputed for fetal deaths of 20 weeks or more gestation.

FETAL DEATH DOCUMENTATION TABLE 13

ALL FETAL DEATHS 20 WEEKS OR MORE PERCENT TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER PERCENT UNKNOWN UNKNOWN IINKNOWN IINKNOWN 512 MISSOURI..... GESTATION CLINICAL ESTIMATE..... 9 1.7 9 1.8 AS COMPUTED..... 90 17.1 89 17.4 COMBINED..... 4 0.8 4 0.8 PLACE OF DELIVERY..... 0 0.0 Ω 0.0 PRENATAL CARE 6.5 34 6.6 MONTH BEGAN..... 34 NUMBER OF VISITS..... 41 7.8 39 7.6 0 0 0.0 SEX/1..... 0.0 23 BIRTH WEIGHT..... 25 4.8 4.5 MARITAL STATUS..... 0.2 1 0.2 EDUCATION.... 44 44 8.4 8.6 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 6 1.1 6 1.2 PREGNANCY HISTORY BORN LIVE, NOW LIVING..... 17 18 3.4 3.3 BORN LIVE, NOW DEAD..... 2.8 5.3 2.7 5.3 OTHER TERMINATIONS..... 24 4.6 24 4.7 FATHER RACE.... 172 32.8 165 32.2 AGE..... 190 36.2 183 35.7 EDUCATION..... 525 100.0 512 100.0 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 172 32.8 165 32.2 MEDICAL RISK FACTORS..... 0.8 4 0.8 4 OTHER RISK FACTORS TOBACCO USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 29 5.7 29 5.5 ALCOHOL USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 2.7 5.1 2.7 5.3 WEIGHT GAIN DURING PREGNANCY..... 87 16.6 84 16.4 OBSTETRIC PROCEDURES..... 9 1.7 9 1.8 COMPLICATIONS OF LABOR AND/OR DELIVERY.... 11 2.1 11 2.1 CONGENITAL ANOMALIES OF FETUS..... 27 5.1 27 5.3

<sup>1.</sup> Not stated sex is imputed for fetal deaths of 20 weeks or more gestation.

NUMBER AND PERCENT OF FETAL DEATHS WITH UNKNOWN RESPONSES BY OCCURRENCE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 2003 (UNKNOWN RESPONSES INCLUDE NOT STATED AND NOT ON REPORTING FORM)

ALL FETAL DEATHS 20 WEEKS OR MORE TOTAL DEATHS PERCENT NUMBER TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER PERCENT UNKNOWN UNKNOWN UNKNOWN IINKNOWN 57 MONTANA..... GESTATION CLINICAL ESTIMATE..... 0 0.0 0 0.0 AS COMPUTED..... 12.1 7 12.3 COMBINED..... 0 0.0 0 0.0 PLACE OF DELIVERY..... Ω 0.0 Ω 0.0 PRENATAL CARE 5.2 2 3.5 MONTH BEGAN..... 3 10.5 NUMBER OF VISITS..... 7 12.1 6 0 0.0 0 0.0 SEX/1..... BIRTH WEIGHT..... 5 8.6 5 8.8 MARITAL STATUS..... 2 3.4 2 3.5 EDUCATION.... 4 7.0 4 6.9 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 5 8.6 5 8.8 PREGNANCY HISTORY BORN LIVE, NOW LIVING..... 2 3.4 2 3.5 BORN LIVE, NOW DEAD..... 2 3.4 2 3.5 OTHER TERMINATIONS..... 3 5.2 3 5.3 FATHER RACE.... R 13.8 8 14.0 AGE..... 6 10.3 6 10.5 EDUCATION..... 9 15.5 9 15.8 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 9 15.5 9 15.8 MEDICAL RISK FACTORS..... 3.4 2 2 3.5 OTHER RISK FACTORS TOBACCO USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 3 5.2 3 5.3 ALCOHOL USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 2 3.4 2 3.5 WEIGHT GAIN DURING PREGNANCY..... 9 15.5 9 15.8 OBSTETRIC PROCEDURES..... 2 3.4 2 3.5 COMPLICATIONS OF LABOR AND/OR DELIVERY.... 2 3.4 2 3.5

3

5.3

<sup>1.</sup> Not stated sex is imputed for fetal deaths of 20 weeks or more gestation.

FETAL DEATH DOCUMENTATION TABLE 13

ALL FETAL DEATHS 20 WEEKS OR MORE PERCENT TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER PERCENT UNKNOWN UNKNOWN IINKNOWN IINKNOWN 154 NEBRASKA.... GESTATION CLINICAL ESTIMATE..... 0 0.0 0 0.0 AS COMPUTED..... 18 11.6 18 11.7 COMBINED..... 0 0.0 0 0.0 PLACE OF DELIVERY..... 0 0.0 Ω 0.0 PRENATAL CARE 2 1.3 2 1.3 MONTH BEGAN..... NUMBER OF VISITS..... 2 1.3 2 1.3 0 0 0.0 SEX/1..... 0.0 BIRTH WEIGHT..... 4 2.6 4 2.6 MARITAL STATUS..... 0 0.0 0 0.0 EDUCATION.... 8 8 5.2 5.2 7.7 7.8 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 12 12 PREGNANCY HISTORY BORN LIVE, NOW LIVING..... 0 0.0 0 0.0 BORN LIVE, NOW DEAD..... 0 0.0 0 0.0 OTHER TERMINATIONS..... 0 0.0 0 0.0 FATHER RACE.... 21 13.5 21 13.6 AGE..... 19 12.3 19 12.3 EDUCATION..... 25 16.1 25 16.2 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 26 16.8 26 16.9 MEDICAL RISK FACTORS..... 0.6 1 1 0.6 OTHER RISK FACTORS TOBACCO USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 0.6 0.6 1 1 ALCOHOL USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 1 0.6 1 0.6 WEIGHT GAIN DURING PREGNANCY..... 11 7.1 11 7.1 OBSTETRIC PROCEDURES..... 1 0.6 1 0.6 COMPLICATIONS OF LABOR AND/OR DELIVERY.... 1 0.6 1 0.6

1.9

3

1.9

<sup>1.</sup> Not stated sex is imputed for fetal deaths of 20 weeks or more gestation.

FETAL DEATH DOCUMENTATION TABLE 13

ALL FETAL DEATHS 20 WEEKS OR MORE PERCENT TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER PERCENT UNKNOWN UNKNOWN UNKNOWN IINKNOWN 243 NEVADA..... GESTATION CLINICAL ESTIMATE..... 5 1.9 2 0.8 AS COMPUTED..... 43 16.0 33 13.6 COMBINED..... 3 1.1 0 0.0 PLACE OF DELIVERY..... 0 0.0 Ω 0.0 PRENATAL CARE Ω 0.0 Ω 0.0 MONTH BEGAN..... NUMBER OF VISITS..... 2.0 16 7.5 6.6 0 0.0 0 0.0 SEX/1..... 30 BIRTH WEIGHT..... 38 14.2 12.3 MARITAL STATUS..... 268 100.0 243 100.0 EDUCATION.... 13 4.9 11 4.5 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 3 1.1 2 0.8 PREGNANCY HISTORY BORN LIVE, NOW LIVING..... 4 6 2.2 1.6 BORN LIVE, NOW DEAD..... 6 2.2 4 1.6 OTHER TERMINATIONS..... 6 2.2 4 1.6 FATHER RACE.... 22 8.2 20 8.2 AGE..... 23 8.6 20 8.2 EDUCATION..... 30 11.2 25 10.3 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 8.2 20 8.2 22 MEDICAL RISK FACTORS..... 2.7 10.1 23 9.5 OTHER RISK FACTORS TOBACCO USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 24 9.9 29 10.8 ALCOHOL USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 9.9 30 11.2 2.4 WEIGHT GAIN DURING PREGNANCY..... 169 63.1 148 60.9 OBSTETRIC PROCEDURES..... 25 9.3 23 9.5 COMPLICATIONS OF LABOR AND/OR DELIVERY.... 37 13.8 32 13.2

9.7

8.6

<sup>1.</sup> Not stated sex is imputed for fetal deaths of 20 weeks or more gestation.

NUMBER AND PERCENT OF FETAL DEATHS WITH UNKNOWN RESPONSES BY OCCURRENCE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 2003 (UNKNOWN RESPONSES INCLUDE NOT STATED AND NOT ON REPORTING FORM)

ALL FETAL DEATHS 20 WEEKS OR MORE PERCENT TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER PERCENT UNKNOWN UNKNOWN IINKNOWN IINKNOWN NEW HAMPSHIRE..... 71 GESTATION CLINICAL ESTIMATE..... 0 0.0 0 0.0 AS COMPUTED..... 11 15.5 11 15.5 COMBINED..... 0 0.0 0 0.0 PLACE OF DELIVERY..... 0 0.0 Ω 0.0 PRENATAL CARE 2 2.8 2 2.8 MONTH BEGAN.... NUMBER OF VISITS..... 3 4.2 3 4.2 0 0 0.0 SEX/1..... 0.0 BIRTH WEIGHT..... 3 4.2 3 4.2 MARITAL STATUS..... 0 0.0 0 0.0 EDUCATION.... 5 7.0 5 7.0 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 10 14.1 10 14.1 PREGNANCY HISTORY BORN LIVE, NOW LIVING..... 1.4 1 1 1.4 BORN LIVE, NOW DEAD..... 1 1.4 1 1.4 OTHER TERMINATIONS..... 1 1.4 1 1.4 FATHER RACE.... 23 32.4 23 32.4 AGE..... 23 32.4 23 32.4 EDUCATION..... 24 33.8 24 33.8 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 28 39.4 28 39.4 MEDICAL RISK FACTORS..... 0.0 Ω Ω 0.0 OTHER RISK FACTORS TOBACCO USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 4.2 3 3 4.2 ALCOHOL USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 2 2.8 2 2.8 WEIGHT GAIN DURING PREGNANCY..... 5 7.0 5 7.0 OBSTETRIC PROCEDURES..... 0 0.0 0 0.0 COMPLICATIONS OF LABOR AND/OR DELIVERY.... 0 0.0 0 0.0 CONGENITAL ANOMALIES OF FETUS..... 0.0 0.0

<sup>1.</sup> Not stated sex is imputed for fetal deaths of 20 weeks or more gestation.

FETAL DEATH DOCUMENTATION TABLE 13

ALL FETAL DEATHS 20 WEEKS OR MORE PERCENT TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER PERCENT UNKNOWN UNKNOWN IINKNOWN IINKNOWN 738 NEW JERSEY..... GESTATION CLINICAL ESTIMATE..... 2 0.3 1 0.1 AS COMPUTED..... 80 10.5 79 10.7 COMBINED..... 2 0.3 1 0.1 PLACE OF DELIVERY..... 1 0.1 1 0.1 PRENATAL CARE 25 3.3 22 3.0 MONTH BEGAN.... NUMBER OF VISITS..... 48 6.3 44 6.0 0 0 0.0 SEX/1..... 0.0 24 BIRTH WEIGHT..... 26 3.4 3.3 MARITAL STATUS..... 10 1.3 10 1.4 EDUCATION.... 75 10.2 77 10.1 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 4 0.5 4 0.5 PREGNANCY HISTORY BORN LIVE, NOW LIVING..... 6 0.8 5 0.7 BORN LIVE, NOW DEAD..... 7 0.9 6 0.8 OTHER TERMINATIONS..... 12 1.6 11 1.5 FATHER RACE.... 61 8.0 56 7.6 AGE.... 74 9.7 71 9.6 EDUCATION..... 123 16.1 118 16.0 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 45 50 6.6 6.1 MEDICAL RISK FACTORS..... 3.3 25 2.2 3.0 OTHER RISK FACTORS TOBACCO USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 17 2.2 2.2 16 ALCOHOL USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 25 3.3 2.3 3.1 WEIGHT GAIN DURING PREGNANCY..... 228 29.9 217 29.4 OBSTETRIC PROCEDURES..... 1.4 11 1.5 11 COMPLICATIONS OF LABOR AND/OR DELIVERY.... 146 19.2 137 18.6

7.2

<sup>1.</sup> Not stated sex is imputed for fetal deaths of 20 weeks or more gestation.

NUMBER AND PERCENT OF FETAL DEATHS WITH UNKNOWN RESPONSES BY OCCURRENCE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 2003 (UNKNOWN RESPONSES INCLUDE NOT STATED AND NOT ON REPORTING FORM)

ALL FETAL DEATHS 20 WEEKS OR MORE PERCENT TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER PERCENT UNKNOWN UNKNOWN UNKNOWN IINKNOWN 85 NEW MEXICO..... GESTATION CLINICAL ESTIMATE..... 1 1.1 0 0.0 AS COMPUTED..... 15 12 14.1 16.7 COMBINED..... 1 1.1 0 0.0 PLACE OF DELIVERY..... 0 0.0 Ω 0.0 PRENATAL CARE 6.7 6 7.1 MONTH BEGAN.... 6 18.8 NUMBER OF VISITS..... 16 16 17.8 0 0.0 0 0.0 SEX/1..... BIRTH WEIGHT..... 6 6.7 4 4.7 MARITAL STATUS..... 0 0.0 0 0.0 EDUCATION.... 2.4 26.7 2.4 28.2 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 8 8.9 8 9.4 PREGNANCY HISTORY BORN LIVE, NOW LIVING..... 0 0.0 0 0.0 BORN LIVE, NOW DEAD..... 1 1.1 1 1.2 OTHER TERMINATIONS..... 2 2.2 2 2.4 FATHER RACE.... 28 31.1 25 29.4 AGE..... 33 36.7 30 35.3 EDUCATION..... 46 51.1 43 50.6 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 30 33.3 27 31.8 MEDICAL RISK FACTORS..... Ω 0.0 Ω 0.0 OTHER RISK FACTORS TOBACCO USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 1 1.1 1 1.2 ALCOHOL USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 1 1.1 1 1.2 WEIGHT GAIN DURING PREGNANCY..... 22 24.4 19 22.4 OBSTETRIC PROCEDURES..... 0 0.0 0 0.0 COMPLICATIONS OF LABOR AND/OR DELIVERY.... 0 0.0 0 0.0 100.0 CONGENITAL ANOMALIES OF FETUS.....

85

<sup>1.</sup> Not stated sex is imputed for fetal deaths of 20 weeks or more gestation.

FETAL DEATH DOCUMENTATION TABLE 13

ALL FETAL DEATHS 20 WEEKS OR MORE TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER PERCENT TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER PERCENT UNKNOWN UNKNOWN UNKNOWN IINKNOWN 808 NEW YORK..... 7,516 GESTATION CLINICAL ESTIMATE..... 1,441 19.2 37 4.6 AS COMPUTED..... 1,886 25.1 144 17.8 COMBINED..... 1,046 13.9 11 1.4 PLACE OF DELIVERY..... 0 0.0 Ω 0.0 PRENATAL CARE 4,469 59.5 289 35.8 MONTH BEGAN..... NUMBER OF VISITS..... 4,363 58.0 292 36.1 0 0.0 0 0.0 SEX/1..... 91.4 BIRTH WEIGHT..... 6,872 316 39.1 MARITAL STATUS..... 7,516 100.0 808 100.0 EDUCATION.... 4,268 364 56.8 45.0 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 100 1.3 18 2.2 PREGNANCY HISTORY BORN LIVE, NOW LIVING..... 2,228 29.6 126 15.6 BORN LIVE, NOW DEAD..... 2,228 29.6 126 15.6 OTHER TERMINATIONS..... 2,228 29.6 126 15.6 FATHER RACE.... 3,240 43.1 244 30.2 AGE..... 5,356 71.3 435 53.8 EDUCATION..... 5,004 66.6 433 53.6 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 3,221 42.9 240 29.7 MEDICAL RISK FACTORS..... 3,943 52.5 249 30.8 OTHER RISK FACTORS TOBACCO USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 100.0 808 100.0 7,516 ALCOHOL USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 414 5.5 2.2 2.7 WEIGHT GAIN DURING PREGNANCY..... 5,220 69.5 340 42.1 OBSTETRIC PROCEDURES..... 2,655 35.3 110 13.6 COMPLICATIONS OF LABOR AND/OR DELIVERY.... 3,165 42.1 160 19.8 100.0 CONGENITAL ANOMALIES OF FETUS..... 7,516 100.0 808

<sup>1.</sup> Not stated sex is imputed for fetal deaths of 20 weeks or more gestation.

FETAL DEATH DOCUMENTATION TABLE 13

ALL FETAL DEATHS 20 WEEKS OR MORE TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER PERCENT TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER PERCENT UNKNOWN UNKNOWN UNKNOWN IINKNOWN 1,345 NEW YORK CITY..... 12,175 GESTATION CLINICAL ESTIMATE..... 115 0.9 9 0.7 AS COMPUTED..... 1,028 149 8.4 11.1 COMBINED..... 74 0.6 13 1.0 PLACE OF DELIVERY..... 11 0.1 1 0.1 PRENATAL CARE 11,364 93.3 570 42.4 MONTH BEGAN..... NUMBER OF VISITS..... 11,336 93.1 540 40.1 0 0.0 0 0.0 SEX/1..... 442 BIRTH WEIGHT..... 10,880 89.4 32.9 MARITAL STATUS..... 12,175 100.0 1,345 100.0 EDUCATION.... 4,952 40.7 292 21.7 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 1,997 16.4 109 8.1 PREGNANCY HISTORY BORN LIVE, NOW LIVING..... 3 0.0 3 0.2 BORN LIVE, NOW DEAD..... 3 0.0 3 0.2 OTHER TERMINATIONS..... 65 0.5 9 0.7 FATHER RACE.... 8,018 65.9 666 49.5 AGE..... 8,970 73.7 713 53.0 EDUCATION..... 8,834 72.6 763 56.7 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 8,285 68.0 692 51.4 MEDICAL RISK FACTORS..... 90.9 11,070 287 21.3 OTHER RISK FACTORS TOBACCO USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 91.1 306 22.8 11,090 ALCOHOL USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 11,103 91.2 319 23.7 WEIGHT GAIN DURING PREGNANCY..... 11,609 95.4 800 59.5 OBSTETRIC PROCEDURES..... 11,000 90.3 268 19.9 COMPLICATIONS OF LABOR AND/OR DELIVERY.... 11,096 91.1 311 23.1 CONGENITAL ANOMALIES OF FETUS..... 12,175 100.0 1,345 100.0

<sup>1.</sup> Not stated sex is imputed for fetal deaths of 20 weeks or more gestation.

NUMBER AND PERCENT OF FETAL DEATHS WITH UNKNOWN RESPONSES BY OCCURRENCE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 2003 (UNKNOWN RESPONSES INCLUDE NOT STATED AND NOT ON REPORTING FORM)

ALL FETAL DEATHS 20 WEEKS OR MORE TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER PERCENT TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER PERCENT UNKNOWN UNKNOWN IINKNOWN IINKNOWN 825 NORTH CAROLINA..... GESTATION CLINICAL ESTIMATE..... 20 2.3 9 1.1 AS COMPUTED..... 143 16.5 132 16.0 COMBINED..... 15 1.7 4 0.5 PLACE OF DELIVERY..... 0 0.0 Ω 0.0 PRENATAL CARE 5.7 41 5.0 MONTH BEGAN.... 49 NUMBER OF VISITS..... 57 6.6 49 5.9 0 0 0.0 SEX/1..... 0.0 38 BIRTH WEIGHT..... 49 5.7 4.6 MARITAL STATUS..... 0.5 2 0.2 EDUCATION.... 51 43 5.9 5.2 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 7 0.8 4 0.5 PREGNANCY HISTORY BORN LIVE, NOW LIVING..... 18 2.1 11 1.3 BORN LIVE, NOW DEAD..... 25 2.9 18 2.2 OTHER TERMINATIONS..... 23 2.7 17 2.1 FATHER RACE.... 374 43.1 352 42.7 AGE.... 386 44.5 363 44.0 EDUCATION..... 393 45.3 370 44.8 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 374 43.1 352 42.7 MEDICAL RISK FACTORS..... 1.2 6 0.7 10 OTHER RISK FACTORS TOBACCO USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 1.7 2.2 2.5 14 ALCOHOL USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 2.8 3.2 2.0 2.4 WEIGHT GAIN DURING PREGNANCY..... 146 16.8 130 15.8 OBSTETRIC PROCEDURES..... 7 0.8 3 0.4 COMPLICATIONS OF LABOR AND/OR DELIVERY.... 9 1.0 5 0.6 CONGENITAL ANOMALIES OF FETUS..... 1.0

<sup>1.</sup> Not stated sex is imputed for fetal deaths of 20 weeks or more gestation.

FETAL DEATH DOCUMENTATION TABLE 13

ALL FETAL DEATHS 20 WEEKS OR MORE TOTAL DEATHS PERCENT NUMBER TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER PERCENT UNKNOWN UNKNOWN IINKNOWN IINKNOWN 49 NORTH DAKOTA..... GESTATION CLINICAL ESTIMATE..... 0 0.0 0 0.0 AS COMPUTED..... 16.0 7 14.3 8 COMBINED..... 0 0.0 0 0.0 PLACE OF DELIVERY..... Ω 0.0 Ω 0.0 PRENATAL CARE 8.0 4 8.2 MONTH BEGAN.... NUMBER OF VISITS..... 12.0 6 6 12.2 0 0.0 0 0.0 SEX/1..... BIRTH WEIGHT..... 3 6.0 3 6.1 MARITAL STATUS..... 1 2.0 1 2.0 EDUCATION.... 2 2 4.0 4.1 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 3 6.0 3 6.1 PREGNANCY HISTORY BORN LIVE, NOW LIVING..... 2 4.0 2 4.1 BORN LIVE, NOW DEAD..... 3 6.0 3 6.1 OTHER TERMINATIONS..... 2 4.0 2 4.1 FATHER 7 RACE.... 7 14.0 14.3 AGE.... 6 12.0 6 12.2 EDUCATION..... 14.0 7 14.3 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 8 16.0 8 16.3 MEDICAL RISK FACTORS..... 2 2 4.0 4.1 OTHER RISK FACTORS TOBACCO USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 3 3 6.0 6.1 ALCOHOL USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 3 6.0 3 6.1 WEIGHT GAIN DURING PREGNANCY..... 12 24.0 12 24.5 OBSTETRIC PROCEDURES..... 1 2.0 1 2.0 COMPLICATIONS OF LABOR AND/OR DELIVERY.... 2 4.0 2 4.1

8.0

8.2

<sup>1.</sup> Not stated sex is imputed for fetal deaths of 20 weeks or more gestation.

NUMBER AND PERCENT OF FETAL DEATHS WITH UNKNOWN RESPONSES BY OCCURRENCE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 2003 (UNKNOWN RESPONSES INCLUDE NOT STATED AND NOT ON REPORTING FORM)

ALL FETAL DEATHS 20 WEEKS OR MORE PERCENT TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER PERCENT UNKNOWN UNKNOWN UNKNOWN IINKNOWN 970 935 OHIO..... GESTATION CLINICAL ESTIMATE..... 10 1.0 2 0.2 AS COMPUTED..... 204 21.0 194 20.7 COMBINED..... 10 1.0 1 0.1 PLACE OF DELIVERY..... 0 0.0 Ω 0.0 PRENATAL CARE 79 8.1 72 7.7 MONTH BEGAN.... NUMBER OF VISITS..... 94 9.7 86 9.2 0 0 0.0 SEX/1..... 0.0 70 BIRTH WEIGHT..... 7.2 61 6.5 MARITAL STATUS..... 122 12.6 113 12.1 EDUCATION.... 52 5.4 49 5.2 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 6 0.6 6 0.6 PREGNANCY HISTORY BORN LIVE, NOW LIVING..... 25 21 2.6 2.2 BORN LIVE, NOW DEAD..... 26 2.7 2.2 2.4 OTHER TERMINATIONS..... 31 3.2 27 2.9 FATHER 9.2 RACE.... 92 9.5 86 AGE..... 103 10.6 96 10.3 EDUCATION..... 135 13.9 127 13.6 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 95 9.8 90 9.6 5.1 MEDICAL RISK FACTORS..... 5.8 56 48 OTHER RISK FACTORS TOBACCO USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 75 7.7 69 7.4 ALCOHOL USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 9.2 95 9.8 86 WEIGHT GAIN DURING PREGNANCY..... 320 33.0 306 32.7 OBSTETRIC PROCEDURES..... 57 5.9 50 5.3 COMPLICATIONS OF LABOR AND/OR DELIVERY.... 79 8.1 71 7.6 CONGENITAL ANOMALIES OF FETUS..... 9.2

9.6

<sup>1.</sup> Not stated sex is imputed for fetal deaths of 20 weeks or more gestation.

FETAL DEATH DOCUMENTATION TABLE 13

ALL FETAL DEATHS 20 WEEKS OR MORE PERCENT TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER PERCENT UNKNOWN UNKNOWN IINKNOWN IINKNOWN 235 OKLAHOMA.... GESTATION CLINICAL ESTIMATE..... 319 100.0 235 100.0 AS COMPUTED..... 35.7 39 16.6 114 COMBINED..... 115 36.1 39 16.6 PLACE OF DELIVERY..... 0 0.0 Ω 0.0 PRENATAL CARE 121 37.9 55 23.4 MONTH BEGAN..... NUMBER OF VISITS..... 121 37.9 55 23.4 0 0.0 0 0.0 SEX/1..... BIRTH WEIGHT..... 67 21.0 14 6.0 MARITAL STATUS..... 69 21.6 20 8.5 EDUCATION.... 113 59 25.1 35.4 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 319 100.0 235 100.0 PREGNANCY HISTORY BORN LIVE, NOW LIVING..... 91 28.5 36 15.3 BORN LIVE, NOW DEAD..... 91 28.5 36 15.3 OTHER TERMINATIONS..... 91 28.5 36 15.3 FATHER 103 RACE.... 32.3 52 22.1 80 25.1 59 25.1 AGE.... EDUCATION..... 129 40.4 72 30.6 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 319 100.0 235 100.0 MEDICAL RISK FACTORS..... 100.0 235 100.0 319 OTHER RISK FACTORS 100.0 TOBACCO USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 319 100.0 235 ALCOHOL USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 319 100.0 235 100.0 WEIGHT GAIN DURING PREGNANCY..... 319 100.0 235 100.0 OBSTETRIC PROCEDURES..... 319 100.0 235 100.0 COMPLICATIONS OF LABOR AND/OR DELIVERY.... 319 100.0 235 100.0 100.0 CONGENITAL ANOMALIES OF FETUS..... 235

<sup>1.</sup> Not stated sex is imputed for fetal deaths of 20 weeks or more gestation.

NUMBER AND PERCENT OF FETAL DEATHS WITH UNKNOWN RESPONSES BY OCCURRENCE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 2003 (UNKNOWN RESPONSES INCLUDE NOT STATED AND NOT ON REPORTING FORM)

ALL FETAL DEATHS 20 WEEKS OR MORE PERCENT TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER PERCENT UNKNOWN UNKNOWN IINKNOWN IINKNOWN 209 OREGON..... GESTATION CLINICAL ESTIMATE..... 3 1.4 2 1.0 AS COMPUTED..... 36 16.8 34 16.3 COMBINED..... 2 0.9 1 0.5 PLACE OF DELIVERY..... 0 0.0 Ω 0.0 PRENATAL CARE 12 5.6 11 5.3 MONTH BEGAN..... NUMBER OF VISITS..... 18 8.4 16 7.7 0 0 0.0 SEX/1..... 0.0 BIRTH WEIGHT..... 6 2.8 5 2.4 MARITAL STATUS..... 0 0.0 0 0.0 EDUCATION.... 31 30 14.5 14.4 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 1 0.5 0 0.0 PREGNANCY HISTORY BORN LIVE, NOW LIVING..... 0.5 0.5 1 1 BORN LIVE, NOW DEAD..... 2 0.9 2 1.0 OTHER TERMINATIONS..... 1 0.5 1 0.5 FATHER RACE.... 24 11.2 23 11.0 AGE..... 51 23.8 50 23.9 EDUCATION..... 61 28.5 59 28.2 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 24 23 11.2 11.0 MEDICAL RISK FACTORS..... Ω 0.0 Ω 0.0 OTHER RISK FACTORS TOBACCO USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 8 3.7 8 3.8 ALCOHOL USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 9 4.2 9 4.3 WEIGHT GAIN DURING PREGNANCY..... 64 29.9 63 30.1 OBSTETRIC PROCEDURES..... 0 0.0 0 0.0 COMPLICATIONS OF LABOR AND/OR DELIVERY.... 0 0.0 0 0.0

0.0

0.0

<sup>1.</sup> Not stated sex is imputed for fetal deaths of 20 weeks or more gestation.

FETAL DEATH DOCUMENTATION TABLE 13

ALL FETAL DEATHS 20 WEEKS OR MORE TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER PERCENT TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER PERCENT UNKNOWN UNKNOWN IINKNOWN IINKNOWN 954 GESTATION CLINICAL ESTIMATE..... 103 7.1 12 1.3 AS COMPUTED..... 472 32.6 247 25.9 COMBINED..... 89 6.2 5 0.5 PLACE OF DELIVERY..... 0 0.0 Ω 0.0 PRENATAL CARE 342 23.6 176 18.4 MONTH BEGAN.... NUMBER OF VISITS..... 349 24.1 182 19.1 0 0.0 0 0.0 SEX/1..... BIRTH WEIGHT..... 271 18.7 112 11.7 MARITAL STATUS..... 139 9.6 46 4.8 EDUCATION.... 216 125 14.9 13.1 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 30 2.1 19 2.0 PREGNANCY HISTORY BORN LIVE, NOW LIVING..... 95 6.6 20 2.1 BORN LIVE, NOW DEAD..... 14.4 209 91 9.5 OTHER TERMINATIONS..... 157 10.9 56 5.9 FATHER RACE.... 201 13 9 121 12.7 AGE.... 287 19.8 170 17.8 EDUCATION..... 324 22.4 196 20.5 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 209 14.4 125 13.1 MEDICAL RISK FACTORS..... 204 14.1 105 11.0 OTHER RISK FACTORS TOBACCO USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 206 98 10.3 14.2 ALCOHOL USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 246 17.0 127 13.3 WEIGHT GAIN DURING PREGNANCY..... 758 52.4 451 47.3 OBSTETRIC PROCEDURES..... 145 10.0 57 6.0 COMPLICATIONS OF LABOR AND/OR DELIVERY.... 214 14.8 105 11.0 CONGENITAL ANOMALIES OF FETUS..... 22.5 19.5

<sup>1.</sup> Not stated sex is imputed for fetal deaths of 20 weeks or more gestation.

FETAL DEATH DOCUMENTATION TABLE 13

ALL FETAL DEATHS 20 WEEKS OR MORE PERCENT TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER PERCENT UNKNOWN UNKNOWN UNKNOWN IINKNOWN 59 GESTATION CLINICAL ESTIMATE..... 47 3.6 0 0.0 75.3 AS COMPUTED..... 993 51 86.4 COMBINED..... 42 3.2 0 0.0 PLACE OF DELIVERY..... 0 0.0 Ω 0.0 PRENATAL CARE 1,319 100.0 59 100.0 MONTH BEGAN..... 100.0 NUMBER OF VISITS..... 1,318 99.9 59 0 0.0 0 0.0 SEX/1..... 1,278 BIRTH WEIGHT..... 96.9 18 30.5 MARITAL STATUS..... 234 17.7 30 50.8 EDUCATION.... 1,317 99.8 57 96.6 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 1,276 96.7 55 93.2 PREGNANCY HISTORY BORN LIVE, NOW LIVING..... 95.8 53 89.8 1,264 BORN LIVE, NOW DEAD..... 1,302 98.7 98.3 58 OTHER TERMINATIONS..... 1,282 97.2 55 93.2 FATHER 99.7 RACE.... 1,315 56 94.9 AGE..... 1,279 97.0 30 50.8 EDUCATION..... 1,318 99.9 58 98.3 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 99.9 58 98.3 1,318 MEDICAL RISK FACTORS..... 67.8 1,248 94.6 40 OTHER RISK FACTORS TOBACCO USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 94.2 47 79.7 1,242 ALCOHOL USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 95.1 1,254 47 79.7 WEIGHT GAIN DURING PREGNANCY..... 1,308 99.2 54 91.5 OBSTETRIC PROCEDURES..... 1,263 95.8 44 74.6 COMPLICATIONS OF LABOR AND/OR DELIVERY.... 1,265 95.9 42 71.2 97.6 83.1 CONGENITAL ANOMALIES OF FETUS..... 1,287 49

<sup>1.</sup> Not stated sex is imputed for fetal deaths of 20 weeks or more gestation.

NUMBER AND PERCENT OF FETAL DEATHS WITH UNKNOWN RESPONSES BY OCCURRENCE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 2003 (UNKNOWN RESPONSES INCLUDE NOT STATED AND NOT ON REPORTING FORM)

ALL FETAL DEATHS 20 WEEKS OR MORE PERCENT TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER PERCENT UNKNOWN UNKNOWN IINKNOWN IINKNOWN 503 SOUTH CAROLINA..... GESTATION CLINICAL ESTIMATE..... 5 1.0 3 0.6 AS COMPUTED..... 79 15.0 75 14.9 COMBINED..... 4 0.8 2 0.4 PLACE OF DELIVERY..... 0 0.0 Ω 0.0 PRENATAL CARE 40 7.6 38 7.6 MONTH BEGAN.... NUMBER OF VISITS..... 43 8.2 42 8.3 0 0 0.0 SEX/1..... 0.0 BIRTH WEIGHT..... 10 1.9 8 1.6 MARITAL STATUS..... 0.4 2 0.4 EDUCATION.... 36 35 7.0 6.9 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 3 0.6 3 0.6 PREGNANCY HISTORY BORN LIVE, NOW LIVING..... 2 0.4 2 0.4 BORN LIVE, NOW DEAD..... 5 1.0 4 0.8 OTHER TERMINATIONS..... 3 0.6 3 0.6 FATHER 55.4 RACE.... 291 277 55.1 AGE.... 315 60.0 300 59.6 EDUCATION..... 310 59.0 296 58.8 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 288 54.9 274 54.5 MEDICAL RISK FACTORS..... 1.0 5 4 0.8 OTHER RISK FACTORS TOBACCO USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 7 1.3 6 1.2 ALCOHOL USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 8 1.5 7 1.4 WEIGHT GAIN DURING PREGNANCY..... 103 19.6 98 19.5 OBSTETRIC PROCEDURES..... 2 0.4 2 0.4 COMPLICATIONS OF LABOR AND/OR DELIVERY.... 2 0.4 2 0.4

0.4

<sup>1.</sup> Not stated sex is imputed for fetal deaths of 20 weeks or more gestation.

FETAL DEATH DOCUMENTATION TABLE 13

ALL FETAL DEATHS 20 WEEKS OR MORE PERCENT TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER PERCENT UNKNOWN UNKNOWN IINKNOWN IINKNOWN 40 SOUTH DAKOTA..... GESTATION CLINICAL ESTIMATE..... 0 0.0 0 0.0 AS COMPUTED..... 2.4 0 0.0 COMBINED..... 1 2.4 0 0.0 PLACE OF DELIVERY..... 0 0.0 Ω 0.0 PRENATAL CARE Ω 0.0 Ω 0.0 MONTH BEGAN.... NUMBER OF VISITS..... 0 0.0 0 0.0 0 0.0 0 0.0 SEX/1..... BIRTH WEIGHT..... 12 29.3 12 30.0 MARITAL STATUS..... 0 0.0 0 0.0 EDUCATION.... Ω 0.0 Ω 0.0 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 0 0.0 0 0.0 PREGNANCY HISTORY BORN LIVE, NOW LIVING..... 0 0.0 0 0.0 BORN LIVE, NOW DEAD..... 0 0.0 0 0.0 OTHER TERMINATIONS..... 0 0.0 0 0.0 FATHER RACE.... 6 14.6 6 15.0 AGE.... 17.1 6 15.0 EDUCATION..... 2 4.9 2 5.0 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 14.6 6 6 15.0 0.0 MEDICAL RISK FACTORS..... Ω Ω 0.0 OTHER RISK FACTORS 100.0 TOBACCO USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 100.0 40 41 ALCOHOL USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 41 100.0 40 100.0 WEIGHT GAIN DURING PREGNANCY..... 1 2.4 0 0.0 OBSTETRIC PROCEDURES..... 0 0.0 0 0.0 COMPLICATIONS OF LABOR AND/OR DELIVERY.... 1 2.4 0 0.0

0.0

0.0

<sup>1.</sup> Not stated sex is imputed for fetal deaths of 20 weeks or more gestation.

FETAL DEATH DOCUMENTATION TABLE 13

ALL FETAL DEATHS 20 WEEKS OR MORE PERCENT TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER PERCENT UNKNOWN UNKNOWN IINKNOWN IINKNOWN 405 TENNESSEE..... GESTATION CLINICAL ESTIMATE..... 9 2.2 9 2.2 AS COMPUTED..... 87 21.3 87 21.5 COMBINED..... 6 1.5 6 1.5 PLACE OF DELIVERY..... 0 0.0 Ω 0.0 PRENATAL CARE 38 9.3 38 9.4 MONTH BEGAN.... NUMBER OF VISITS..... 48 11.7 47 11.6 0 0.0 0 0.0 SEX/1..... BIRTH WEIGHT..... 0 0.0 0 0.0 MARITAL STATUS..... 19 4.6 19 4.7 EDUCATION.... 49 12.0 49 12.1 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 16 3.9 16 4.0 PREGNANCY HISTORY BORN LIVE, NOW LIVING..... 1.5 6 6 1.5 BORN LIVE, NOW DEAD..... 18 18 4.4 4.4 OTHER TERMINATIONS..... 11 2.7 11 2.7 FATHER 49.6 RACE.... 203 201 49.6 AGE.... 224 54.8 222 54.8 EDUCATION..... 224 54.8 222 54.8 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 213 52.1 211 52.1 MEDICAL RISK FACTORS..... 3.2 13 3.2 13 OTHER RISK FACTORS TOBACCO USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 29 7.1 29 7.2 ALCOHOL USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 9.4 38 9.3 38 WEIGHT GAIN DURING PREGNANCY..... 136 33.3 135 33.3 OBSTETRIC PROCEDURES..... 15 3.7 14 3.5 COMPLICATIONS OF LABOR AND/OR DELIVERY.... 24 5.9 24 5.9

7.6

7.4

30

<sup>1.</sup> Not stated sex is imputed for fetal deaths of 20 weeks or more gestation.

NUMBER AND PERCENT OF FETAL DEATHS WITH UNKNOWN RESPONSES BY OCCURRENCE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 2003 (UNKNOWN RESPONSES INCLUDE NOT STATED AND NOT ON REPORTING FORM)

20 WEEKS OR MORE ALL FETAL DEATHS TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER PERCENT TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER PERCENT UNKNOWN UNKNOWN UNKNOWN IINKNOWN 2,080 GESTATION CLINICAL ESTIMATE..... 106 4.6 43 2.1 AS COMPUTED..... 504 21.9 407 19.6 COMBINED..... 93 4.0 31 1.5 PLACE OF DELIVERY..... 0 0.0 Ω 0.0 PRENATAL CARE 342 14.9 272 13.1 MONTH BEGAN.... NUMBER OF VISITS..... 387 16.8 313 15.0 0 0.0 0 0.0 SEX/1..... BIRTH WEIGHT..... 281 12.2 193 9.3 MARITAL STATUS..... 2,297 100.0 2,080 100.0 EDUCATION.... 153 133 6.7 6.4 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 35 1.5 2.7 1.3 PREGNANCY HISTORY BORN LIVE, NOW LIVING..... 25 0.5 1.1 11 BORN LIVE, NOW DEAD..... 31 1.3 15 0.7 OTHER TERMINATIONS..... 42 1.8 25 1.2 FATHER RACE.... 194 8.4 172 8.3 281 12.2 248 11.9 AGE.... EDUCATION..... 324 14.1 292 14.0 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 8.8 176 8.5 201 MEDICAL RISK FACTORS/2..... 15.0 287 13.8 345 OTHER RISK FACTORS TOBACCO USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 78 101 4.4 3.8 ALCOHOL USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 140 6.1 111 5.3 WEIGHT GAIN DURING PREGNANCY..... 766 33.3 646 31.1 OBSTETRIC PROCEDURES..... 31 1.3 22 1.1 COMPLICATIONS OF LABOR AND/OR DELIVERY/3.. 51 2.2 38 1.8 CONGENITAL ANOMALIES OF FETUS..... 0.0

<sup>1.</sup> Not stated sex is imputed for fetal deaths of 20 weeks or more gestation.

<sup>2.</sup> Texas does not report genital herpes or uterine bleeding.

<sup>3.</sup> Texas does not report cephalopelvic disproportion, anesthetic complications, fetal distress.

NUMBER AND PERCENT OF FETAL DEATHS WITH UNKNOWN RESPONSES BY OCCURRENCE:UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 2003 (UNKNOWN RESPONSES INCLUDE NOT STATED AND NOT ON REPORTING FORM)

ALL FETAL DEATHS 20 WEEKS OR MORE PERCENT TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER PERCENT UNKNOWN UNKNOWN IINKNOWN IINKNOWN 247 UTAH.... GESTATION CLINICAL ESTIMATE..... 0 0.0 0 0.0 AS COMPUTED..... 48 17.1 36 14.6 COMBINED..... 0 0.0 0 0.0 PLACE OF DELIVERY..... 0 0.0 Ω 0.0 PRENATAL CARE 25 8.9 17 6.9 MONTH BEGAN.... NUMBER OF VISITS..... 29 10.4 2.1 8.5 0 0.0 0 0.0 SEX/1..... BIRTH WEIGHT..... 29 10.4 17 6.9 MARITAL STATUS..... 1.4 4 1.6 4 EDUCATION.... 6 2.1 6 2.4 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 0 0.0 0 0.0 PREGNANCY HISTORY BORN LIVE, NOW LIVING..... 2 0.7 2 0.8 BORN LIVE, NOW DEAD..... 1 0.4 1 0.4 OTHER TERMINATIONS..... 2 0.7 1 0.4 FATHER RACE.... 59 21.1 56 22.7 AGE..... 52 18.6 49 19.8 EDUCATION..... 54 19.3 51 20.6 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 57 20.4 54 21.9 MEDICAL RISK FACTORS..... 3.9 10 4.0 11 OTHER RISK FACTORS TOBACCO USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 1.4 3 4 1.2 ALCOHOL USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 5 1.8 4 1.6 WEIGHT GAIN DURING PREGNANCY..... 15 5.4 13 5.3 OBSTETRIC PROCEDURES..... 0 0.0 0 0.0 COMPLICATIONS OF LABOR AND/OR DELIVERY.... 3 1.1 1 0.4

0.0

0.0

<sup>1.</sup> Not stated sex is imputed for fetal deaths of 20 weeks or more gestation.

NUMBER AND PERCENT OF FETAL DEATHS WITH UNKNOWN RESPONSES BY OCCURRENCE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 2003 (UNKNOWN RESPONSES INCLUDE NOT STATED AND NOT ON REPORTING FORM)

ALL FETAL DEATHS 20 WEEKS OR MORE TOTAL DEATHS PERCENT NUMBER TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER PERCENT UNKNOWN UNKNOWN UNKNOWN IINKNOWN 24 VERMONT..... GESTATION CLINICAL ESTIMATE..... 0 0.0 0 0.0 AS COMPUTED..... 14.8 4 16.7 COMBINED..... 0 0.0 0 0.0 PLACE OF DELIVERY..... Ω 0.0 Ω 0.0 PRENATAL CARE 22.2 5 20.8 MONTH BEGAN.... 6 NUMBER OF VISITS..... 4 14.8 3 12.5 0 0.0 0 0.0 SEX/1..... BIRTH WEIGHT..... 3 11.1 3 12.5 MARITAL STATUS..... 0 0.0 0 0.0 EDUCATION.... 0.0 Ω 0.0 Ω HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 0 0.0 0 0.0 PREGNANCY HISTORY BORN LIVE, NOW LIVING..... 3.7 1 1 4.2 BORN LIVE, NOW DEAD..... 2 7.4 1 4.2 OTHER TERMINATIONS..... 2 7.4 1 4.2 FATHER RACE.... 1 3.7 Λ 0.0 AGE.... 2 7.4 Ω 0.0 EDUCATION..... 1 3.7 0 0.0 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 1 3.7 0 0.0 MEDICAL RISK FACTORS..... 7.4 2 2 8.3 OTHER RISK FACTORS TOBACCO USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 5 18.5 3 12.5 ALCOHOL USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 6 22.2 3 12.5 WEIGHT GAIN DURING PREGNANCY..... 14 51.9 11 45.8 OBSTETRIC PROCEDURES..... 1 3.7 1 4.2 COMPLICATIONS OF LABOR AND/OR DELIVERY.... 1 3.7 1 4.2

29.6

33.3

<sup>1.</sup> Not stated sex is imputed for fetal deaths of 20 weeks or more gestation.

FETAL DEATH DOCUMENTATION TABLE 13

ALL FETAL DEATHS 20 WEEKS OR MORE TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER PERCENT TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER PERCENT UNKNOWN UNKNOWN UNKNOWN IINKNOWN 680 VIRGINIA..... 8,065 GESTATION CLINICAL ESTIMATE..... 856 10.6 7 1.0 AS COMPUTED..... 1,044 12.9 35 5.1 COMBINED..... 836 10.4 8 1.2 PLACE OF DELIVERY..... 0 0.0 Ω 0.0 PRENATAL CARE 7,399 91.7 303 44.6 MONTH BEGAN.... NUMBER OF VISITS..... 7,434 92.2 324 47.6 0 0.0 0 0.0 SEX/1..... 7,364 BIRTH WEIGHT..... 91.3 254 37.4 MARITAL STATUS..... 1,066 13.2 47 6.9 EDUCATION.... 5,506 278 40.9 68.3 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 1,466 18.2 50 7.4 PREGNANCY HISTORY BORN LIVE, NOW LIVING..... 2,056 25.5 76 11.2 BORN LIVE, NOW DEAD..... 2,056 76 25.5 11.2 OTHER TERMINATIONS..... 2,056 25.5 76 11.2 FATHER 8,065 RACE.... 100.0 680 100.0 AGE..... 8,065 100.0 680 100.0 EDUCATION..... 8,065 100.0 680 100.0 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 8,065 100.0 680 100.0 MEDICAL RISK FACTORS..... 73.0 5,889 27 4.0 OTHER RISK FACTORS TOBACCO USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 27 5,889 73.0 4.0 ALCOHOL USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 5,889 73.0 2.7 4.0 WEIGHT GAIN DURING PREGNANCY..... 7,281 90.3 332 48.8 OBSTETRIC PROCEDURES..... 5,889 73.0 27 4.0 COMPLICATIONS OF LABOR AND/OR DELIVERY.... 5,889 73.0 27 4.0 73.0 CONGENITAL ANOMALIES OF FETUS..... 5,889 27 4.0

<sup>1.</sup> Not stated sex is imputed for fetal deaths of 20 weeks or more gestation.

NUMBER AND PERCENT OF FETAL DEATHS WITH UNKNOWN RESPONSES BY OCCURRENCE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 2003 (UNKNOWN RESPONSES INCLUDE NOT STATED AND NOT ON REPORTING FORM)

20 WEEKS OR MORE ALL FETAL DEATHS TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER PERCENT TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER PERCENT IINKNOWN IINKNOWN IINKNOWN IINKNOWN 502 WASHINGTON..... GESTATION CLINICAL ESTIMATE..... 22 4.3 16 3.2 183 177 35.3 AS COMPUTED..... 35.7 COMBINED..... 10 1.9 4 0.8 PLACE OF DELIVERY..... 0 0.0 Ω 0.0 PRENATAL CARE MONTH BEGAN/1.... 208 40.5 201 40.0 NUMBER OF VISITS..... 179 34.9 173 34.5 0 0.0 0 0.0 SEX/2..... 96 BIRTH WEIGHT..... 102 19.9 19.1 MARITAL STATUS..... 7.8 8.4 39 43 EDUCATION/1.... 23.6 117 23.3 121 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 75 14.6 71 14.1 PREGNANCY HISTORY BORN LIVE, NOW LIVING..... 10.5 50 10.0 54 BORN LIVE, NOW DEAD..... 59 11.5 55 11.0 OTHER TERMINATIONS..... 66 12.9 62 12.4 FATHER 100.0 502 513 100.0 RACE.... 81 15.8 77 15.3 AGE.... EDUCATION..... 513 100.0 502 100.0 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 513 100.0 502 100.0 MEDICAL RISK FACTORS/3..... 24.6 122 24.3 126 OTHER RISK FACTORS TOBACCO USE DURING PREGNANCY/1..... 60 11.7 58 11.6 ALCOHOL USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 513 100.0 502 100.0 WEIGHT GAIN DURING PREGNANCY..... 172 33.5 166 33.1 OBSTETRIC PROCEDURES/4..... 100.0 502 100.0 513 COMPLICATIONS OF LABOR AND/OR DELIVERY/4.. 513 100.0 502 100.0 CONGENITAL ANOMALIES OF FETUS/3..... 28.8

<sup>1.</sup> Items on educational attainment, prenatal care, and tobacco use are not comparable between the 1989 and the 20073 U.S. Reports of Fetal Death. See Technical Appendix. Table B.

<sup>2.</sup> Not stated sex is imputed for fetal deaths of 20 weeks or more gestation.

<sup>3.</sup> A number of specific checkbox items are not comparable between the 1989 and the 2003 U.S. Reports of Fetal Death.

<sup>4.</sup> These items are not included on the 2003 U.S. Report of Fetal Death.

NUMBER AND PERCENT OF FETAL DEATHS WITH UNKNOWN RESPONSES BY OCCURRENCE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 2003 (UNKNOWN RESPONSES INCLUDE NOT STATED AND NOT ON REPORTING FORM)

ALL FETAL DEATHS 20 WEEKS OR MORE PERCENT TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER PERCENT UNKNOWN UNKNOWN UNKNOWN IINKNOWN 143 WEST VIRGINIA..... GESTATION CLINICAL ESTIMATE..... 1 0.7 0 0.0 AS COMPUTED..... 22 15.3 21 14.7 COMBINED..... 1 0.7 0 0.0 PLACE OF DELIVERY..... 0 0.0 Ω 0.0 PRENATAL CARE 14 9.7 13 9.1 MONTH BEGAN..... NUMBER OF VISITS..... 15 10.4 14 9.8 SEX/1..... 0 0.0 0 0.0 BIRTH WEIGHT..... 7 4.9 6 4.2 MARITAL STATUS..... 0 0.0 0 0.0 EDUCATION.... 9.7 13 14 9.1 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 1 0.7 1 0.7 PREGNANCY HISTORY BORN LIVE, NOW LIVING..... 0 0.0 0 0.0 BORN LIVE, NOW DEAD..... 2 1.4 2 1.4 OTHER TERMINATIONS..... 2 1.4 1 0.7 FATHER RACE.... 21 14.6 20 14.0 AGE..... 25 17.4 24 16.8 EDUCATION..... 36 25.0 35 24.5 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 21 14.6 20 14.0 MEDICAL RISK FACTORS..... 1 0.7 1 0.7 OTHER RISK FACTORS TOBACCO USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 6.9 10 7.0 10 ALCOHOL USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 9.8 14 9.7 14 WEIGHT GAIN DURING PREGNANCY..... 52 36.1 52 36.4 OBSTETRIC PROCEDURES..... 0 0.0 0 0.0 COMPLICATIONS OF LABOR AND/OR DELIVERY.... 0 0.0 0 0.0 CONGENITAL ANOMALIES OF FETUS..... 0.7

0.7

<sup>1.</sup> Not stated sex is imputed for fetal deaths of 20 weeks or more gestation.

NUMBER AND PERCENT OF FETAL DEATHS WITH UNKNOWN RESPONSES BY OCCURRENCE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 2003 (UNKNOWN RESPONSES INCLUDE NOT STATED AND NOT ON REPORTING FORM)

ALL FETAL DEATHS 20 WEEKS OR MORE PERCENT TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER PERCENT UNKNOWN UNKNOWN IINKNOWN IINKNOWN 347 WISCONSIN..... GESTATION CLINICAL ESTIMATE..... 3 0.9 3 0.9 AS COMPUTED..... 50 14.2 50 14.4 COMBINED..... 3 0.9 3 0.9 PLACE OF DELIVERY..... 0 0.0 Ω 0.0 PRENATAL CARE 2.8 8.0 28 8.1 MONTH BEGAN.... NUMBER OF VISITS..... 29 8.2 2.8 8.1 0 0 0.0 SEX/1..... 0.0 BIRTH WEIGHT..... 10 2.8 10 2.9 MARITAL STATUS..... Ω 0.0 0 0.0 EDUCATION.... 37 10.5 37 10.7 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 7 2.0 7 2.0 PREGNANCY HISTORY BORN LIVE, NOW LIVING..... 4.0 14 14 4.0 BORN LIVE, NOW DEAD..... 19 5.4 19 5.5 OTHER TERMINATIONS..... 18 5.1 18 5.2 FATHER 42.0 RACE.... 148 144 41.5 AGE..... 175 49.7 171 49.3 EDUCATION..... 163 46.3 159 45.8 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 152 43.2 148 42.7 MEDICAL RISK FACTORS..... 2 2 0.6 0.6 OTHER RISK FACTORS TOBACCO USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 3 0.9 3 0.9 ALCOHOL USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 0.9 3 0.9 3 WEIGHT GAIN DURING PREGNANCY..... 58 16.5 56 16.1 OBSTETRIC PROCEDURES..... 2 0.6 2 0.6 COMPLICATIONS OF LABOR AND/OR DELIVERY.... 3 0.9 3 0.9

11.1

39

11.2

<sup>1.</sup> Not stated sex is imputed for fetal deaths of 20 weeks or more gestation.

NUMBER AND PERCENT OF FETAL DEATHS WITH UNKNOWN RESPONSES BY OCCURRENCE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 2003 (UNKNOWN RESPONSES INCLUDE NOT STATED AND NOT ON REPORTING FORM)

ALL FETAL DEATHS 20 WEEKS OR MORE PERCENT TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER TOTAL DEATHS NUMBER PERCENT UNKNOWN UNKNOWN IINKNOWN IINKNOWN 27 WYOMING..... GESTATION CLINICAL ESTIMATE..... 0 0.0 0 0.0 AS COMPUTED..... 0.0 0 0.0 0 COMBINED..... 0 0.0 0 0.0 PLACE OF DELIVERY..... Ω 0.0 Ω 0.0 PRENATAL CARE Ω 0.0 Ω 0.0 MONTH BEGAN.... NUMBER OF VISITS..... 0 0.0 0 0.0 0 0 0.0 SEX/1..... 0.0 BIRTH WEIGHT..... 0 0.0 0 0.0 MARITAL STATUS..... 0 0.0 0 0.0 EDUCATION.... Ω 0.0 Ω 0.0 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 0 0.0 0 0.0 PREGNANCY HISTORY BORN LIVE, NOW LIVING..... 0 0.0 0 0.0 BORN LIVE, NOW DEAD..... 1 3.7 1 3.7 OTHER TERMINATIONS..... 0 0.0 0 0.0 FATHER RACE.... 4 14.8 4 14.8 AGE.... 4 14.8 4 14.8 EDUCATION..... 4 14.8 4 14.8 HISPANIC ORIGIN..... 14.8 4 14.8 4 MEDICAL RISK FACTORS..... 0.0 Ω Ω 0.0 OTHER RISK FACTORS TOBACCO USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 0 0.0 0 0.0 ALCOHOL USE DURING PREGNANCY..... 0 0.0 0 0.0 WEIGHT GAIN DURING PREGNANCY..... 3 11.1 3 11.1 OBSTETRIC PROCEDURES..... 0 0.0 0 0.0 COMPLICATIONS OF LABOR AND/OR DELIVERY.... 0 0.0 0 0.0

0.0

0.0

<sup>1.</sup> Not stated sex is imputed for fetal deaths of 20 weeks or more gestation.

10/19/06 Page 1

Fetal Death Documentation Table 14 (Revised States). Number of fetal deaths by mother's education, and by by race and Hispanic origin of mother: Total of reporting areas: Washington, 2003

Race and Hispanic origin of mother	All fetal deaths	8th grade or less	9th - 12th grade no diploma	12th grade grad or GED	Some college no degree	Assoc. degree	Bachelor degree	Master degree	PhD or Prof.	Unknown
All races/1 Non-Hispanic white Non-Hispanic black	503 282 32	19 1 -	60 26 7	108 78 6	84 57 9	24 18	49 41 1	26 22 -	2 1 -	131 38 9
Non-Hispanic black Hispanic	32 69	18	18	6 14	9 6	2	1	1	<del>-</del>	

<sup>-</sup> Quantity zero

NOTES: Includes data for Washington State which implemented the 2003 Revision of the US Report of Fetal Death during 2003: see "Technical Notes." Race and Hispanic origin are reported separately on fetal death reports. Race categories are consistent with the 1977 Office of Management and Budget standards. Data for fetal deaths are according to mother's reported race; see "Technical Notes."

<sup>1/</sup> Includes races other than black and white and origin not stated.

10/19/06 Page 1

Fetal Death Documentation Table 15 (Revised States). Smoking status of mother and average number of cigarettes smoked per day before pregnancy, during the first three months, during the second three months, and during the third trimester of pregnancy by age of mother: Total of reporting areas: Washington, 2003

Average number of cigarettes smoked per day		Smoking status reported							
	All fetal deaths	All ages	Under 20 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-54 years	Not Stated
Three months before pregnancy									
[otal	503	425	-	101	123	92	50	59	78
Smoker	48	48	-	22	13	4	1	8	-
1-5	18	18	-	9	5	1	-	3	-
6-10	15	15	-	6	2	3	1	3	-
11-15	3	3	-	2	1	-	-	-	-
16-20	11	11	-	4	5	-	-	2	-
21-30	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
31-40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greater than 41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Non-smoker	377	377	-	79	110	88	49	51	-
Not stated	78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	78
First three months of pregnancy									
[otal	503	425	_	101	123	92	50	59	78
Smoker	38	38	-	14	12	2	1	9	-
1-5	16	16	-	7	6	-	-	3	-
6-10	15	15	-	5	3	2	1	4	-
11-15	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
16-20	6	6	-	1	3	-	-	2	-
21-30	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
31-40	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
Greater than 41	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
Non-smoker	387	387	_	87	111	90	49	50	_
Not stated	78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	78
Second three months of pregnancy									
Total	503	425	_	101	123	92	50	59	78
Smoker	33	33	_	11	11	2	1	8	_
1-5	14	14	_	6	5	_	_	3	_
6-10	15	15	_	5	3	2	1	4	_
11-15	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
16-20	4	4	_	_	3	_	_	1	_
21-30	-	-	-	_	_	-	-	_	-
31-40	-	-	-	_	_	-	-	_	-
Greater than 41	_	_	-	-	_	_	-	-	-
Non-smoker	391	391	-	89	112	90	49	51	-
Not stated	79	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	78
Third trimester of pregnancy									
Total	503	425	_	101	123	92	50	59	78
Smoker	25	25	-	8	8	1	1	7	_
1-5	11	11	-	4	3	_	_	4	_
6-10	9	9	_	4	1	1	1	2	_
11-15	_	_	_	-	_	_	_	_	_
16-20	4	4	_	_	3	_	_	1	_
21-30	i	1	_	_	1	_	_	_	_
31-40	-	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
Greater than 41	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
	300	398	_	92	114	91	49	52	_
Non-smoker	398	398	_	94	TT4	91	4.7	5∠	_

<sup>-</sup> Quantity zero

# Technical Appendix-Fetal Death 2003

The U.S. Standard Report of Fetal Death closely resembles the U.S. Certificate of Live Birth in both format and content. The majority of items on the Fetal Death Report are the same as those on the birth certificate. For fetal death information not found in the following discussion on the fetal death data file, please see *The Technical Appendix from the Vital Statistics of the United States*, 2003 Volume 1- Natality.

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#### Introduction

This appendix, published by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention's National Center for Health Statistics (NCHS), focuses on information for the 2003 fetal death data file. Reference is made to the birth file's "2003 Technical Appendix" for historical context and a more lengthy discussion of some variables, and the quality and completeness of the vital registry data (1). The majority of items on the Fetal Death Report are the same as those on the birth certificate. The Natality Technical Appendix supplements the "Technical Notes" section of "Births: Final data for 2003" (2) and is recommended for use with the public-use file for 2003 births, available on CD-ROM from NCHS, and the tabulated data of "Vital Statistics of the United States, 2003 Volume I, Natality" (3).

#### **Fetal death definition**

The 1992 Revision of the Model State Vital Statistics Act and Regulations recommends the following definition of fetal death. This definition is based on that promulgated by the World Health Organization in 1950.

"Fetal death" means death prior to the complete expulsion or extraction from its mother of a product of human conception, irrespective of the duration of pregnancy and which is not an induced termination of pregnancy. The death is indicated by the fact that after such expulsion or extraction, the fetus does not breathe or show any other evidence of life such as beating of the heart, pulsation of the umbilical cord, or definite movement of voluntary muscles. Heartbeats are to be distinguished from transient cardiac contractions; respirations are to be distinguished from fleeting respiratory efforts or gasps (4).

The term "fetal death" is defined on an all-inclusive basis to avoid confusion arising from the use of such terms as stillbirth, spontaneous abortion, and miscarriage. This definition has been adopted by NCHS as the nationally recommended standard. All 57 registration areas except Puerto Rico and Wisconsin have definitions similar to the standard definition (5,6). Puerto Rico and Wisconsin have no formal definition. Fetal deaths do not include induced terminations of pregnancy.

As another step toward increasing comparability of data on fetal deaths for different countries, WHO recommends that for statistical purposes fetal deaths be classified as early, intermediate, and late. These groups are defined as follows:

Less than 20 completed weeks of gestation
(early fetal deaths)......Group I
20 completed weeks of gestation but less than 28

(intermediate fetal deaths)	Group II
28 completed weeks of gestation and over	
(late fetal deaths)	Group III
Gestation period not classifiable in groups I, II, and III	Group IV

Group IV consists of fetal deaths with gestation not stated but presumed to be 20 weeks or more.

Until 1939 the nationally recommended procedure for registration of a fetal death required the filing of a live-birth certificate and a death certificate. In 1939 a separate Standard Certificate of Stillbirth (fetal death) was created to replace the former procedure. This certificate was revised in 1949, 1956, 1968, 1978, and 1989. The 1989 U.S. Standard Report of Fetal Death is shown as Figure 1.

The 1977 revision of the *Model State Vital Statistics Act and Model State Vital Statistics Regulations* (7) recommended that spontaneous fetal deaths at a gestation of 20 weeks or more or a weight of 350 grams or more be reported. The Model Law also recommended that the form for reporting fetal deaths be changed from a certificate to a legally required statistical report. The 1992 revision of the *Model State Vital Statistics Act and Regulations* (4) changed the recommended reporting requirement to all spontaneous fetal deaths weighing 350 grams or more, or if weight is unknown, fetal deaths of 20 completed weeks of gestation.

Beginning with fetal deaths reported in 1970, procedures were implemented that attempted to separate reports of spontaneous fetal deaths from those of induced terminations of pregnancy. These procedures were implemented because the health implications of spontaneous fetal deaths are different from those of induced terminations of pregnancy. These procedures are still used (8).

## Reporting requirements and completeness

All states have adopted laws requiring the reporting of fetal deaths. Responsibility for completing the report rests with either the hospital or funeral director, depending on state requirements. Registration area requirements for reporting fetal deaths vary (6). Most of the areas require reporting of fetal death at gestations of 20 weeks or more. Table A shows the minimum period of gestation required by each state to report a fetal death in 2003. Substantial evidence exists that indicates some fetal deaths for which reporting is required are not reported (9–12).

Under reporting of fetal deaths is most likely to occur in the earlier part of the required reporting period for each state (10). Thus, for states requiring reporting of all periods of gestation, fetal deaths occurring under 20 weeks of gestation are less completely reported; for states requiring reporting of fetal deaths of 20 weeks or more, fetal deaths occurring at 20–23 weeks are less completely reported. Thus, reporting of fetal deaths at 20–23 weeks of gestation may be more complete for those states that report fetal deaths at all periods of gestation than for others.

To maximize the comparability of data by year and by state, most of the tables on fetal deaths published by NCHS are based on fetal deaths occurring at gestations of 20 weeks or more. These tabulations also include fetal deaths for which gestation is not stated for those states

requiring reporting at 20 weeks of gestation or more only. Beginning with 1969, fetal deaths of not stated gestation were excluded for states requiring reporting of all products of conception except for those with a stated birthweight of 500 grams or more. In 2003 this rule was applied to the following states: Hawaii, New York (including New York City), Rhode Island, and Virginia.

#### **Item completeness**

Interpretation of fetal death data must include evaluation of the item completeness of reporting. The percent "not stated" is another measure of the quality of the data. Completeness of reporting varies among items and states. See Table B for the percent of fetal death records on which specified items were not stated.

#### **Sources of data**

#### **Fetal-death statistics**

Fetal-death statistical files for every year are based on all reports of fetal death received by NCHS. The fetal-death reporting system of the United States encompasses the 50 states, the District of Columbia, New York City (which is independent of New York State for the purpose of fetal death registration), Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, and the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands. In statistical tabulations, United States refers only to the aggregate of the 50 states (including New York City) and the District of Columbia. Data for the territories are presented separately from data for the United States.

Procedures used by NCHS to collect fetal death statistics have changed over the years. Before 1971 tabulations of fetal deaths were based solely on information obtained by NCHS from copies of the original certificates. The information from these copies was edited, coded, and tabulated. Between 1971 and 2003, individual states made the transition from paper to electronic systems, and by 2003, 46 states, New York City, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, American Samoa, and the Virgin Islands provided NCHS, via the Vital Statistics Cooperative Program, electronic data files of fetal-death data coded according to NCHS specifications. The remaining four states—Arizona, California, Illinois, and Ohio—and Guam, and the Northern Mariana Islands submitted photocopies of original reports of fetal deaths and the data were coded by NCHS.

#### Standard report of fetal death

For many years, the U.S. Standard Report of Fetal Death, issued by the Public Health Service, has been used as the principal means to attain uniformity in the contents of documents used to collect information on these events (13,14). It has been modified in each state to the extent required by the particular needs of the state or by special provisions of the state vital statistics law. However, the reports or certificates of most states conform closely in content and arrangement to the standard.

Statistics on fetal deaths were first published for the birth-registration area in 1918 and then every year beginning with 1922. The first issue of the U.S. Standard Certificate of Fetal

Death appeared in 1939. Since then, it has been revised periodically by the national vital statistics agency through consultation with state health officers and registrars; Federal agencies concerned with vital statistics; national, state, and county medical societies; and others working in such fields as public health, social welfare, demography, and insurance. This revision procedure has ensured careful evaluation of each item in terms of its current and future usefulness for legal, medical and health, demographic, and research purposes. New items have been added when necessary, and old items have been modified to ensure better reporting; or in some cases, items have been dropped when their usefulness appeared to be limited.

The 1989 version of the U.S. Standard Report of Fetal Death is currently in use by the majority of reporting areas: see Figure 1 (15). New items were added to the U.S. Standard Report of Fetal Death for 1989, including Hispanic origin of the mother and father, medical and other risk factors of pregnancy, obstetric procedures, and method of delivery (16).

2003 revision. In 2003, a revised U.S. Standard Report of Fetal Death was adopted, with initial implementation in two states (Washington and Michigan, which revised mid-year). Full implementation in all states will be phased in over several years. A key aspect of the 2003 Revision of the United States Standard Report of Fetal Death has been the re-engineering of the data collection and transmission system. The intent of the re-engineering is to improve data quality, to speed data collection and transmission, and to enhance standardization of the 2003 Revision. This effort is described in a document (17) available on the Internet at: http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/dvs/FDEATH11-03finalACC.pdf. Data to complete the report will be obtained from two sources: the Patient's Worksheet and the Facility Worksheet. In the Patient's Worksheet, data are directly obtained from the patient and include such data as race, Hispanic origin, educational attainment, etc. In the Facility Worksheet, data are obtained directly from medical records of the patient with items such as date of last menstrual period, prenatal care, risk factors, etc. To assist hospital staff in completing the Facility Worksheet, a comprehensive instruction manual was developed: *Guide to Completing the Facility Worksheets for the Certificate of Live Birth and Report of Fetal Death (2003 Revision)* (18).

#### The 2003 Fetal Death File

The 2003 Fetal Death Data File consists of data items from the 1989 Revision of the U.S. Standard Report of Fetal Death used by 48 states and the District of Columbia. It also includes selected data from two states, Michigan and Washington, which implemented the 2003 revision of the U.S. Standard Report of Fetal Death. Where comparable, data from Michigan and Washington are combined with data from the remaining 48 states and the District of Columbia. Data for items which are reported for both the 1989 and the 2003 fetal death reports, but which are not comparable between revisions, such as educational attainment, month prenatal care began and tobacco use, are included in this data set. However, data for new items such as maternal morbidity are not included in this data set. It should also be noted that cause-of-death data are not currently available in the public use Fetal Death file.

The general rules used to classify fetal deaths by maternal characteristics are set forth in "Vital Statistics Classification and Coding Instructions for Fetal Death Records, 1999–2001," *NCHS Instruction Manual*, Part 3b (19). Comparable information for the 2003 revised data can

be found at: http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/dvs/FinalFetalDeathSpecs2-22-05.pdf. The instruction materials are for states to use in coding the data items; they do not include any NCHS recodes. Therefore, the file layout is a better source of information on the code structure because it provides the exact codes and recodes that are available. Classification of certain important items is discussed in the following pages. Information on the completeness of reporting of fetal death record data is shown in Table B, which presents a listing of items and the percentage of records that were not stated for each state, Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, and the Northern Marianas.

For information on the data items not discussed in this section, see *The Technical Appendix from the Vital Statistics of the United States*, 2003 Volume 1- Natality (1).

#### **Data Items**

#### **Period of gestation**

The period of gestation is the number of completed weeks elapsed between the first day of the last normal menstrual period (LMP) and the date of delivery. The first day of the LMP is used as the initial date because it can be more accurately determined than the date of conception, which usually occurs 2 weeks after LMP. Data on period of gestation are computed from information on "date of delivery" and "date last normal menses began." If "date last normal menses began" is not on the record or if the calculated gestation falls beyond a duration considered biologically plausible, the "Clinical estimate of gestation" is used.

To improve data quality, beginning with data for 1989, NCHS instituted a new computer edit to check for consistency between gestation and birthweight (19). Briefly, if LMP gestation is inconsistent with birthweight, and the clinical estimate is consistent, the clinical estimate is used; if both are inconsistent with birthweight but are consistent with each other, LMP gestation is used, and birthweight is assigned to unknown. All areas reported LMP in 2003, and all areas except California reported the clinical or obstetric estimate of gestation.

Not stated gestational age—Fetal deaths with gestational age not stated are presumed to be of 20 weeks of gestation or more if the state requires reporting of all fetal deaths at a gestational age of 20 weeks or more or the fetus weighed 500 grams or more in those states requiring reporting of all fetal deaths, regardless of gestational age.

#### **Birthweight**

Most of the 57 registration areas do not specify how weight should be given, that is, in pounds and ounces or in grams. In the tabulation and presentation of birthweight data, the metric system (grams) has been used to facilitate comparison with other data published in the United States and internationally. Birthweight specified in pounds and ounces is assigned the equivalent of the gram intervals, as follows:

Less than 350 grams = 0 lb 12 oz or less 350–499 grams = 0 lb 13 oz–1 lb 1 oz

```
500–999 grams = 1 lb 2 oz–2 lb 3 oz

1,000–1,499 grams = 2 lb 4 oz–3 lb 4 oz

1,500–1,999 grams = 3 lb 5 oz–4 lb 6 oz

2,000–2,499 grams = 4 lb 7 oz–5 lb 8 oz

2,500–2,999 grams = 5 lb 9 oz–6 lb 9 oz

3,000–3,499 grams = 6 lb 10 oz–7 lb 11 oz

3,500–3,999 grams = 7 lb 12 oz–8 lb 13 oz

4,000–4,499 grams = 8 lb 14 oz–9 lb 14 oz

4,500–4,999 grams = 9 lb 15 oz–11 lb 0 oz

5,000 grams or more = 11 lb 1 oz or more
```

## Hispanic origin and race of mother

Race and Hispanic origin are reported independently on the fetal death report. In tabulations of fetal death data by race and Hispanic origin, data for Hispanic persons are not further classified by race because the majority of women of Hispanic origin are reported as white.

In 1997, the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) issued "Revisions to the Standards for the Classification of Federal Data on Race and Ethnicity (20,21). The 1997 revised standards incorporated two major changes designed to reflect the changing racial and ethnic profile of the United States. First, the revision increased from four to five the minimum set of categories to be used by federal agencies for identification of race. The 1977 standards required federal agencies to report race-specific tabulations using a minimum set of four single-race categories: American Indian or Alaska Native (AIAN), Asian or Pacific Islander (API), black, and white. The revised standards called for reporting of Asians separately from Native Hawaiians or Other Pacific Islanders. The revised standards also require federal data collection programs to allow respondents to select *one or more race categories*.

Beginning with the 2003 data year, multiple-race was reported for fetal deaths by the revising states only: Michigan and Washington. Data from the vital records of the remaining 48 states and the District of Columbia followed the 1977 OMB standards in which a single race is reported (20,21). In addition, these areas also report the minimum set of four races as stipulated in the 1977 standards, compared with the minimum of five races for the 1997 standards.

To provide uniformity and comparability of the data during the transition period, before multiple-race data are available for all reporting areas, it is necessary to "bridge" the responses of those who reported more than one race to a single-race. Multiple-race is imputed to a single race (one of the following: AIAN, API, black, or white) according to the combination of races, Hispanic origin, sex, and age indicated on the fetal death report of the mother or father. The bridging procedure imputes multiple-race of mothers as reported on the fetal death report to one of the four minimum races stipulated in the 1977 OMB standards, that is, AIAN, API, black, or white.

Beginning with data for 1989, NCHS is tabulating fetal death, perinatal, and live birth data by race of mother. When the race of the mother is unknown, the mother is assigned the father's race; when information for both parents is missing, the race of the mother is assigned to the specific race of the mother of the preceding record with known race. In 1988 and prior years, births were tabulated by the race of the child, which was determined from the race of the parents

as entered on the report (22).

#### Age of mother

Beginning with data for 1989, the U.S. Standard Report of Fetal Death asks for the mother's date of birth. Age of mother is computed from the mother's date of birth and the date of delivery. For those states whose certificates do not contain an item for the mother's date of birth, reported age of the mother (in years) is used. The age of the mother is edited in NCHS for upper and lower limits. When mothers are reported to be under 10 years of age or 55 years of age and over, the age of the mother is considered not stated and is assigned as follows: Age on all fetal-death records with age of mother not stated is assigned according to the age appearing on the record previously processed for a mother of identical race and having the same total-birth order (total of live births and other terminations).

#### Sex of fetus

Beginning with data for 1989, for all fetal deaths of 20 weeks of gestation or more, not-stated sex of fetus is assigned the sex of the fetus from the previous record. Before 1989, no such assignment was made.

#### **Total-birth order**

Total-birth order refers to the sum of live births and other terminations (including spontaneous fetal deaths and induced terminations of pregnancy) a woman has had, including the fetal death being recorded. For example, if a woman has given birth to two live babies and to one born dead, the next fetal death to occur is counted as number four in total-birth order.

Beginning with implementation of the 1989 revision of the U.S. Standard Report of Fetal Death, total-birth order is calculated from three items on pregnancy history: Number of previous live births now living; number of previous live births now dead; and number of other terminations (spontaneous and induced at anytime after conception). For prior years, total-birth order was calculated from four items, see the Technical Appendix from *Vital Statistics of the United States*, 1988.

Although all registration areas use the two standard items pertaining to number of previous live births, registration areas phrase the item pertaining to other terminations of pregnancy differently. Total-birth order for all areas is calculated from the sum of available information. Thus, information on total-birth order may not be completely comparable among the registration areas. In addition, there may be substantial under-reporting of other terminations of pregnancy on the fetal-death report.

## **Computation of rates and ratios**

Rates and ratios based on live births—Fetal-death and perinatal mortality ratios, such as shown in *Health, United States, 2005* (23) and *Fetal and Perinatal Mortality, United States, 2003* (24), are computed on the basis of the number of live births. Fetal-death and perinatal

mortality *rates* are computed on the basis of the number of live births and fetal deaths. Counts of live births are published annually in *Births: Final Data* (2).

## **Perinatal mortality**

Perinatal definitions—Beginning with data year 1979, perinatal mortality data have been published for the United States. In ICD–10 (25), WHO recommends that national perinatal statistics should include all fetuses and infants delivered weighing at least 500 grams (or when birthweight is unavailable, the corresponding gestational age (22 weeks) or body length (25 cm crown-heel)), whether alive or dead. It further recommends that countries should present, solely for international comparisons, standard perinatal statistics in which both the numerator and denominator of all rates are restricted to fetuses and infants weighing 1,000 grams or more (or, where birthweight is unavailable, the corresponding gestational age (28 weeks) or body length (35 cm crown-heel)). The international recommendation is intended to capture statistics that are comparable and well-measured whereas countries are encouraged to capture earlier events because of the importance of the earlier events and because it improves reporting of later events.

Three definitions of perinatal mortality were developed for use by NCHS: Perinatal Definition I, generally used for international comparisons, which includes fetal deaths of 28 weeks of gestation or more and infant deaths under 7 days; Perinatal Definition II, which includes fetal deaths of 20 weeks of gestation or more and infant deaths under 28 days; and Perinatal Definition III, which includes fetal deaths of 20 weeks of gestation or more and infant deaths under 7 days. Because birthweight and gestational age are not reported on the death certificate in the United States, NCHS was not initially able to produce statistics by birthweight and gestational age. Perinatal statistics can now be produced by birthweight or gestational age by using NCHS' linked birth and infant death data set for the infant death component of the perinatal events.

Variations in fetal death reporting requirements and practices have implications for comparing perinatal rates among states. Because reporting is generally sporadic near the lower limit of the reporting requirement, states that require reporting of all products of pregnancy, regardless of gestation, are likely to have more complete reporting of fetal deaths at 20 weeks or more than those states that do not. The larger number of fetal deaths reported for these "all periods" states may result in higher perinatal mortality rates than those rates reported for states whose reporting is less complete. Accordingly, reporting completeness may account, in part, for differences among the state perinatal rates, particularly differences for Definitions II and III, which use data for fetal deaths at 20–27 weeks (24).

Not stated—Fetal deaths with gestational age not stated are presumed to be of 20 weeks of gestation or more if the state requires reporting of all fetal deaths at a gestational age of 20 weeks or more or the fetus weighed 500 grams or more in those states requiring reporting of all fetal deaths, regardless of gestational age. For Definition I, fetal deaths at a gestation not stated but presumed to have been of 20 weeks or more are allocated to the category 28 weeks or more, according to the proportion of fetal deaths with stated gestational age that falls into that category. For Definitions II and III, fetal deaths at a presumed gestation of 20 weeks or more are included with those at a stated gestation of 20 weeks or more.

The allocation of not-stated gestational age for fetal deaths is made individually for each state, for metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas, and separately for the entire United States.

Accordingly, the sum of perinatal deaths for the areas according to Definition I may not equal the total number of perinatal deaths for the United States.

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<b>T</b> 10	-
Figure	
I IZ WI C	

# U.S. STANDARD

IN IN	REPORT OF FETAL DEATH STATE FILE NUMBER											
PERMANENT BLACK INK	1. FACILITY NAME (If not in:	stitution, give street	and numb	per)								
FOR INSTRUCTIONS SEE	2. CITY, TOWN, OR LOCATI	ON OF DELIVERY			3. COUNTY O	OF DELIVE	ERY	4. DATE OF DELIVERY (Month,Day, Year) 5. SEX			5. SEX OF FETUS	
HANDBOOK	6a. MOTHER'S NAME (First, A	Middle,Last)				6b. N	MAIDEN SURNAME		7. DATE OF BIRTH (Month,Da			
PARENTS	8a. RESIDENCE STATE	8b. COUNTY	8c	. CITY, TOWN,	OR LOCATION			8d. STREET AN	D NUMBER			
PARENTS	8e. INSIDE CITY LIMITS?	8f. ZIP CODE	9.	FATHER'S NAM	ME (First, Middle, La	st)			10. DATE OF BIRTH (Month,Day, Year)			
(	(Yes or no)  11. OF HISPANIC ORIGIN?	12. RACE	— America	n Indian	13	13. EDUCATION			14. OCCUPATION AND BUSINESS/INDU			
	(Specify No or Yes-If ye specify Cuban, Mexican,	s, Black,	White, et		(Specify only Elementary/Sec		College	Occupa	(Worked durin	1	siness/Industry	
MOTHER	Rican, etc.)	12a.			(0-12)		(1-4 or 5+)	14a.		14b.		
MOTHER	Specify:	100			13b.		<u> </u>	14c.		14d.		
FATHER	11b. ☐ No ☐ Yes Specify:	12b.			136.		l L	146.		140.		
		15. PREGNANCY (Complete each	Y			OTHER MARRIED onception, or any t			LAST NORI N (Month,D	MAL MENSES ay, Year)		
MULTIPLE BIRTHS	LIVE BIRT	HS	OTHER TERM Spontaneous and	d induced at		Yes or no)						
Enter State File Number for Mate(s)	15a. Now Living 15b	o. Now Dead	<del></del>	any time after conception) (Do not include this fetus)		0	MONTH OF PREGNA ARE BEGAN—First, tc. (Specify)			<ol> <li>PRENATAL VISITS—Total Number (If none, so state)</li> </ol>		
LIVE BIRTH(S)	Number	Number	_	umber			VEIGHT OF FETUS			. CLINICAL ESTIMATE OF GESTATION (Weeks)		
FETAL DEATH(S)	15c. DATE OF LAST LIVE BIF	None	15e. DA	TE OF LAST OT			PLURALITY — Single Triplet, etc. (Specif					
MEDICAL AND HEALTH INFORMATION	Anemia (Hct. < 30/Hgb. < 10) Cardiac disease Acute or chronic lung disease Diabetes Genital herpes Hydramnios/Oligohydramnios Hemoglobinopathy Hypertension, chronic Hypertension, pregnancy-assoc Eclampsia Incompetent cervix Previous infant 4000 + grams Previous preterm or small-for-g infant Renal disease Rh sensitization Uterine bleeding None Other (Specify)  23b. OTHER RISK FACTORS F (Complete all items) Tobacco use during pregnancy Average number cigarettes p Alcohol use during pregnancy Average number drinks per w Weight gained during pregnancy	estational-age  OR THIS PREGNANG  Yes [ er day	02   03   04   05   06   07   08   09   10   11   12   13   14   15   16   16   00   17   17   17   17   17   18   18   19	Amniocentesi Electronic fett Induction of It Stimulation of Tocolysis	oderate/heavy toture of membrane enta ia ive bleeding ng labor bor (< 3 hours) or (>20 hours) labor esentation disproportion	neck all th	O2   O3   O4   O4   O5   O5   O5   O5   O5   O5	27. CONGENITAL ANOMALIES OF S (Check all that apply)  Anencephalus Spina bifida/Meningocele Hydrocephalus Microcephalus Other central nervous system anoma (Specify)  Heart malformations Other circulatory/respiratory anomalic (Specify)  Rectal atresia/stenosis Tracheo esophageal fistula/Esophage Omphalocele/ Gastroschisis Other gastrointestinal anomalies (Specify)  Malformed genitalia Renal agenesis Other urogenital anomalies (Specify)  Cleft lip/palate Polydactyly/Syndactyly/Adactyly Club foot Diaphragmatic hernia Other musculoskeletal/ integumental (Specify)  Down's syndrome Other chromosomal anomalies (Specify)  None Other (Specify)				
				Primary C-sec Repeat C-sect Forceps Vacuum	after previous C-section		03 [] 04 [] 05 [] 06 []					

28.

PART I. Fetal or maternal IMMEDIATE CAUSE condition directly Specify Fetal or Maternal causing fetal death. DUE TO (OR AS A CONSEQUENCE OF): Fetal and/or maternal Specify Fetal or Maternal conditions, if any, giving . rise to the immediate DUE TO (OR AS A CONSEQUENCE OF): FETAL DEATH Specify Fetal or Maternal cause(s), stating the under lying cause last. PART II. Other significant conditions of fetus or mother contributing to fetal death but not resulting in the underlying cause given in Part I. 29. FETUS DIED BEFORE LABOR. DURING LABOR OR DELIVERY. UNKNOWN (Specify) 30. ATTENDANT'S NAME AND TITLE (Type/Print) 31. NAME AND TITLE OF PERSON COMPLETING REPORT (Type/Print)

☐ M.D. ☐ D.O. ☐ C.N.M. ☐ Other Midwife

Other (Specify)

Enter only one cause per line for a, b, and c.

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MOTHER	<ol> <li>MOTHER'S EDUCATION (Check the box that best describes the highest degree or level of school completed a the time of delivery)</li> </ol>	20. MOTHER OF HISPANIC ORIGIN? (Check the box that best describes whether the mother is Spanish/Hispanic/Latina. Check the "No" box if mother is not Spanish/Hispanic/Latina)	21. MOTHER'S RACE (Check one or more races to indicate what the mother considers herself to be)  White						
	and anne or domesty)	□ No, not Spanish/Hispanic/Latina	<ul> <li>□ Black or African American</li> <li>□ American Indian or Alaska Native</li> </ul>						
	□ 8th grade or less	☐ Yes, Mexican, Mexican American, Chicana	(Name of the enrolled or principal tribe)						
	□ 9th - 12th grade, no diploma	□ Yes, Puerto Rican	☐ Asian Indian☐ Chinese						
	<ul> <li>High school graduate or GED completed</li> </ul>	□ Yes, Cuban	□ Filipino						
	□ Some college credit but no degree	□ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic/Latina	☐ Japanese☐ Korean						
	□ Associate degree (e.g., AA, AS)	(Specify)	□ Vietnamese						
	□ Bachelor's degree (e.g., BA, AB, BS)		□ Other Asian (Specify)						
	☐ Master's degree (e.g., MA, MS,		<ul> <li>□ Native Hawaiian</li> <li>□ Guamanian or Chamorro</li> </ul>						
	MEng, MEd, MSW, MBA)		□ Samoan						
	<ul> <li>Doctorate (e.g., PhD, EdD) or Professional degree (e.g., MD, DDS, DVM, LLB, JD)</li> </ul>		□ Other Pacific Islander (Specify)     □ Other (Specify)						
	22. MOTHER MARRIED? 23 (At delivery, conception, or anytime		DATE OF LAST PRENATAL  CARE VISIT  24. TOTAL NUMBER OF PRENATAL  VISITS FOR THIS PREGNANCY						
	between) □ Yes □ No	/    No Prenatal Care	M M D D YYYY (If none, enter "0".)						
		R'S PREPREGNANCY WEIGHT 27. MOTHER'S WEIGHT (pounds) (pounds)							
	29. NUMBER OF PREVIOUS LIVE BIRTHS	OUTCOMES (spontaneous or induced For each time po	IOKING BEFORE AND DURING PREGNANCY eriod, enter either the number of cigarettes or the number of packs of ed. IF NONE, ENTER "0".						
	29a. Now Living 29b. Now Dead 30	a. Other Outcomes							
	Number Number N	lumber (Do not include this fetus)	f cigarettes or packs of cigarettes smoked per day. # of cigarettes # of packs						
	□ None	□ None Three Months Bef First Three Month Second Three Mo Third Trimester of	ns of Pregnancy OR OR OR OR						
	29c. DATE OF LAST LIVE BIRTH		ORMAL 33. PLURALITY - Single, 34. IF NOT SINGLE BIRTH-						
	MM YYYY								
		MM YYYY MM DD YY							
		TERNAL MEDICAL OR FETAL INDICATIONS FOR DELIVER' Y MOTHER TRANSFERRED FROM:	Y? - Yes - No						
MEDICAL	36. RISK FACTORS IN THIS PREGNANC	Y (Check all that apply):	37. INFECTIONS PRESENT AND/OR TREATED DURING THIS PREGNANCY (Check all that apply)						
AND	Diabetes  □ Prepregnancy (Diagnosis prior to the state of	nis pregnancy)	□ Gonorrhea						
HEALTH	□ Gestational (Diagnosis in this pre	gnancy)	□ Syphilis						
	Hypertension								
NFORMATION	<ul><li>Prepregnancy (Chronic)</li><li>Gestational (PIH, preeclampsia)</li></ul>		□ Chlamydia						
	□ Eclampsia		□ Listeria						
	<ul> <li>Previous preterm birth</li> </ul>		□ Group B Streptococcus						
	<ul> <li>Other previous poor pregnancy outcom growth restricted birth)</li> </ul>	e (Includes perinatal death, small-for-gestational age/intrauteri	ne Cytomegalovirus  □ Parvovirus						
	<ul> <li>Pregnancy resulted from infertility treat</li> </ul>	tment-If yes, check all that apply:	□ Toxoplasmosis						
	<ul> <li>Fertility-enhancing drugs, Artificial intrauterine insemination</li> </ul>	insemination or	·						
		to the fault of the first of th	□ None of the above						
	, ,	e.g., in vitro fertilization (IVF), gamete intrafallopian transfer (GI	FT))   Other (Specify)						
	Mother had a previous cesarean delive     If yes, how many	ery							
	<ul> <li>None of the above</li> </ul>								
	METHOD OF DELIVERY     A. Was delivery with forceps attempted but the second seco	39. MATERNAL MORBIDITY (Check all that (Complications associated with labor and out unsuccessful?							
	□ Yes □ No	□ Maternal transfusion	□ Anencephaly □ Meningomyelocele/Spina bifida						
	B. Was delivery with vacuum extraction at unsuccessful?								
	□ Yes □ No	·	□ Gastroschisis						
	C. Fetal presentation at delivery	□ Unplanned hysterectomy	<ul> <li>Limb reduction defect (excluding congenital amputation and dwarfing syndromes)</li> </ul>						
	<ul><li>Cephalic</li><li>Breech</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Admission to intensive care unit</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Cleft Lip with or without Cleft Palate</li><li>Cleft Palate alone</li></ul>						
	□ Other	<ul> <li>Unplanned operating room procedure for delivery</li> </ul>							
	D. Final route and method of delivery (Che □ Vaginal/Spontaneous		Karyotype cending     Suspected chromosomal disorder						
	□ Vaginal/Forceps	וויטוופ טו נוופ מטטעפ	□ Karyotype confirmed						
	□ Vaginal/Vacuum □ Cesarean		□ Karyotype pending □ Hypospadias						
	If cesarean, was a trial of labor atter  □ Yes □ No	mpted?	None of the anomalies listed above						
	E. Hysterotomy/Hysterectomy    Yes  No								

Table A. Period of gestation at which fetal-death reporting is required: Each reporting area, 2003

	All periods		20 weeks or 350	20 weeks or 400	20 weeks or 500			
Area	of gestation 16 weeks		grams	grams	grams	5 months	350 grams	500grams
Alabama		X						
Alaska		Х						
Arizona			X					
Arkansas	<sup>1</sup> X							
California		X						
Colorado	<sup>1</sup> X							
Connecticut		X						
Delaware							<sup>2</sup> X	
District of Columbia					X			
Florida		X						
Georgia	<sup>1</sup> X							
Hawaii	Χ							
Idaho			X					
Illinois		X						
Indiana		X						
lowa		X						
Kansas							X	
Kentucky			X					
Louisiana			Χ					
Maine		X						
Maryland		<sup>3</sup> X						
Massachusetts			X					
Michigan				X				
Minnesota		X						
Mississippi			X					
Missouri			Χ					
Montana							<sup>2</sup> X	
Nebraska		X						
Nevada		Х						
New Hampshire			Χ					
New Jersey		X						
New Mexico								X
New York	X							
New York excluding New York City	Χ							
New York City	Χ							
North Carolina		X						
North Dakota		Х						
Ohio		Х						
Oklahoma		Х						
Oregon		Х						
Pennsylvania	X							
Rhode Island	Χ							
South Carolina			Х					.,
South Dakota								X 4.
Tennessee		.,						<sup>4</sup> X
Texas		X						
Utah		X 5v						
Vermont	V	<sup>5</sup> X						
Virginia	X	V						
Washington West Virginia		X X						
West Virginia Wisconsin		Х	Х					
Wyoming		Х	^					
Puerto Rico		^				Х		
Virgin Islands	X					^		
Guam			Х					
			,,					

<sup>1/</sup> Although State law requires the reporting of fetal deaths of all periods of gestation, only data for fetal deaths of 20 weeks of gestation or more are provided to NCHS.

2/ If weight is unknown, 20 completed weeks of gestation or more.

<sup>3/</sup> If gestational age is unknown, weight of 500 grams or more.
4/ If weight is unknown, 22 completed weeks of gestation or more.

<sup>5/</sup> If gestational age is unknown, weight of 400 grams or more, 15 ounces or more.

Table B. Percent of fetal death records on which specified items were not stated: Each state, 2003 [By place of residence. Records include only those with stated or presumed period of gestation of 20 weeks or more.]

Area	Length of gestation <sup>1</sup>			Birth weight	Month prenatal care began	Number of prenatal visits	Hispanic origin of mother	Mother's educational attainment	Medical risk factors	Tobacco Use	Alcohol Use	Obstetric procedures	Complications of labor & delivery	Congenital anomalies
Total of reporting	1.5	3.6	0.0	9.7	<sup>3</sup> 13.8	18.5	4.6	<sup>3</sup> 13.8	8.2	<sup>3</sup> 11.4	<sup>4</sup> 10.7	45.0	<sup>4</sup> 11.1	7.9
areas <sup>2</sup>														
Alabama	0.2	:	_	4.7	4.5	5.6	1.0	12.2	3.9	3.9	4.8	2.7	5.2	3.5
Alaska	_		_	15.0		16.7	5.0	10.0	3.3	5.0	23.3	15.0	21.7	15.0
Arizona	0.2		_	3.9			6.3	3.0		6.0	6.0			4.4
Arkansas	_	3.9	_	2.3			1.2				3.5			
California	7.6		0.0	1.1	4.3	_	1.3	6.6					_	
Colorado	_		_	10.4		_	3.1	11.2			_			
Connecticut	1.2	1.7	_	4.6	-	-	_			7.9	_			
Delaware	_	0	_	1.6			4.8	12.7		_	20.6			
District of Columbia	1.5		_	9.2			6.2							
Florida	0.1		_	7.4	-		7.6							_
Georgia	0.7		_	10.7			14.4	36.0						
Hawaii	_	<b>0.</b>	0.8	35.1	43.5			32.8						
Idaho	0.9		_	1.8				6.2		_				
Illinois	_		_	7.8										
Indiana	0.6	_	0.4	15.5		_	5.2					7.9	_	-
Iowa	_	2.0	_	4.5	4.0	6.5	-	3.5			2.5	-	0.5	
Kansas	1.9	1.0	_	0.5	3.9	8.2	1.9	2.9	<sup>6</sup> 5.8	6.3	6.7	7.7	6.3	9.1
Kentucky	_		0.6	1.8			0.6	3.3						
Louisiana	0.7		0.2	7.8		5.8	0.2		2.6	8.2				
Maine	0.0		_	18.0			16.0				-			
Maryland	0.3		_	4.6		11.8	2.1	14.0	_	_	2.7			
Massachusetts	0.2		_	3.5		_	23.6	22.3			14.0	9.2	22.8	
Michigan	1.0		_	8.5		00.0	-							٠
Minnesota	0.3		_	4.5			3.6							
Mississippi	1.5		_	2.2			1.0							
Missouri	9.0		0.2	4.3		_	1.2			_				
Montana	_	1.8	_	7.3							-			
Nebraska	_	· <u>-</u>	_	2.7			8.0	5.3						
Nevada	_		_	12.1	0.8		0.8	5.0	_			_		
New Hampshire	_		_	4.4			17.7	8.8				-		
New Jersey	0.1		0.1	4.7			0.8	11.1					18.5	
New Mexico	_	1.2	_	4.7	7.1		9.4	28.2	-				· <del>-</del>	
New York	1.1		0.1	34.9			5.9	30.4						
North Carolina	0.5		-	4.9			0.7	5.5		_				
North Dakota	-	1.0	-	9.8			7.3							
Ohio	0.1	12.0	-	6.6	8.1	9.5	0.7	5.3	5.5	7.3	9.2	5.7	7.9	9.5

Oklahoma	15.8	10.1	_	6.1	23.5	24.3		23.9						
Oregon	0.5	0.5	_	3.0	7.4	10.3	0.5	14.8	0.5	3.9	6.4	2.0	2.0	0.5
Pennsylvania	0.5	5.1	_	11.5	17.4	18.2	1.9	12.9	11.2	10.7	13.2	6.1	11.2	19.7
Rhode Island	_	48.1	_	28.9			90.4	94.2	63.5	75.0	75.0	71.2	65.4	78.9
South Carolina	0.4	0.4	_	1.7	7.7	8.7	1.0	7.5	0.8	1.4	1.6	0.4	0.6	0.6
South Dakota	_	_	_	30.8	0.0	_	_	2.6	6_	<sup>7</sup> 89.7	89.7	_	_	0.0
Tennessee	1.6	3.5	_	0.3	9.9	12.1	4.0	12.6	3.2	7.5	9.9	3.8	6.2	7.5
Texas	1.5		0.1	9.3	13.0	15.0	1.4	6.4	<sup>8</sup> 13.9	3.8	5.4	1.2	<sup>9</sup> 2.0	0.1
Utah	_	1.7	_	7.1	6.2	7.5	_	2.5	3.3	1.2	1.7	_	_	_
Vermont	_	_	_	9.5	14.3	4.8	_	_	9.5	9.5	9.5	4.8	4.8	38.1
Virginia	1.2	7.3	_	35.4	42.1	44.7	7.4	39.2	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.1	3.9	4.4
Washington	0.6		_	18.3	41.9	36.4	14.1	26.0	23.7					27.6
West Virginia	_	0.7	_	6.3	11.2	11.9	0.7	12.6	2.1	7.7	9.8	1.4	1.4	2.8
Wisconsin	0.8	0.3	_	3.1	7.9	8.2	2.0	11.0	8.0	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.8	11.5
Wyoming	_	-	_	_	_	-	_	_	3.2	3.2	3.2	_	3.2	_

0.0 Quantity more than zero but less than 0.05.

<sup>-</sup> Quantity zero.

<sup>---</sup> Data not available.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1/</sup> California and Oklahoma report date last normal menses began but do not report clinical estimate of gestation.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2/</sup> Excludes data for Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, and the Commonwealth of the Northern Marianas.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3/</sup> Excludes data for Michigan and Washington, which implemented the 2003 Revision to the U.S. Report of Fetal Death for 2003. Theses data are not comparable with data based on the 1989 U.S. Report of Fetal Death. Annual data for Michigan are not available for this item; Michigan implemented the 2003 Revision in 2003, but after January 1.

Excludes data for Michigan and Washington, which implemented the 2003 Revision to the U.S. Report of Fetal Death for 2003, which does not include this item.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5/</sup> Indiana and New York State report tobacco use but do not report the average number of cigarettes smoked per day in standard categories; data for New York City are reported in standard categories.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6/</sup> Kansas and South Dakota do not report Rh sensitization.

<sup>7/</sup> South Dakota reports tobacco and alcohol use but does not report the average number of cigarettes smoked per day or the average number of drinks per week.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8/</sup> Texas does not report genital herpes or uterine bleeding.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9/</sup> Texas does not report cephalopelvic disproportion, anesthetic complications, and fetal distress.