

## List of Trend Tables

### Health Status and Determinants

#### Population

1. <b>Resident population</b> , by age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin: United States, selected years 1950–2004 . . . . .	127
2. <b>Inmates in state or federal prisons and local jails</b> , by sex, race, Hispanic origin, and age: United States, selected years 1999–2004 . . . . .	130
3. Persons and families below <b>poverty</b> level, by selected characteristics, race, and Hispanic origin: United States, selected years 1973–2004 . . . . .	132

#### Fertility and Natality

4. Crude birth rates, <b>fertility rates, and birth rates</b> by age, race, and Hispanic origin of mother: United States, selected years 1950–2004 . . . . .	134
5. <b>Live births</b> , by plurality, and detailed race and Hispanic origin of mother: United States, selected years 1970–2004 . . . . .	137
6. <b>Twin and higher order multiple births</b> , by race, Hispanic origin, and age of mother: United States, selected years 1971–2004 . . . . .	139
7. <b>Prenatal care</b> for live births, by detailed race and Hispanic origin of mother: United States, selected years 1970–2004 . . . . .	140
8. <b>Early prenatal care</b> by race and Hispanic origin of mother, geographic division, and state: United States, average annual 1996–1998, 1999–2001, and 2002–2004 . . . . .	141
9. <b>Teenage childbearing</b> , by detailed race and Hispanic origin of mother: United States, selected years 1970–2004 . . . . .	144
10. <b>Nonmarital childbearing</b> by detailed race and Hispanic origin of mother, and maternal age: United States, selected years 1970–2004 . . . . .	145
11. <b>Maternal education</b> for live births, by detailed race and Hispanic origin of mother: United States, selected years 1970–2004 . . . . .	146
12. <b>Mothers who smoked cigarettes</b> during pregnancy, by detailed race, Hispanic origin, age, and education of mother: United States, selected years, 1989–2004 . . . . .	147
13. <b>Low-birthweight</b> live births, by detailed race, Hispanic origin, and smoking status of mother: United States, selected years 1970–2004 . . . . .	148
14. <b>Low-birthweight</b> live births among mothers 20 years of age and over, by detailed race, Hispanic origin, and education of mother: United States, selected years 1989–2004 . . . . .	149
15. <b>Low-birthweight</b> live births, by race and Hispanic origin of mother, geographic division, and state: United States, average annual 1996–1998, 1999–2001, and 2002–2004 . . . . .	151

16. Legal <b>abortions</b> and legal <b>abortion ratios</b> , by selected patient characteristics: United States, selected years 1973–2002 . . . . .	154
------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

17. <b>Contraceptive use</b> among women 15–44 years of age, by age, race, Hispanic origin, and method of contraception: United States, selected years 1982–2002 . . . . .	155
----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

18. <b>Breastfeeding</b> among mothers 15–44 years of age, by year of baby's birth, and selected characteristics of mother: United States, average annual 1986–1988 through 1999–2001 . . . . .	159
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

#### Mortality

19. <b>Infant, neonatal, and postneonatal mortality rates</b> , by detailed race and Hispanic origin of mother: United States, selected years 1983–2003 . . . . .	160
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

20. <b>Infant mortality rates</b> among mothers 20 years of age and over, by education, detailed race, and Hispanic origin of mother: United States, selected years 1983–2003 . . . . .	163
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

21. <b>Infant mortality rates</b> by birthweight: United States, selected years 1983–2003 . . . . .	165
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

22. <b>Infant mortality rates</b> , fetal mortality rates, and perinatal mortality rates, by race: United States, selected years 1950–2003 . . . . .	166
------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

23. <b>Infant mortality rates</b> , by race and Hispanic origin of mother, geographic division, and state: United States, average annual 1989–1991, 1998–2000, and 2001–2003 . . . . .	167
----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

24. <b>Neonatal mortality rates</b> , by race and Hispanic origin of mother, geographic division, and state: United States, average annual 1989–1991, 1998–2000, and 2001–2003 . . . . .	170
------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

25. <b>Infant mortality rates</b> and international rankings: Selected countries and territories, selected years 1960–2003 . . . . .	173
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

26. <b>Life expectancy</b> at birth and at 65 years of age, by sex: Selected countries and territories, selected years 1980–2002 . . . . .	174
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

27. <b>Life expectancy</b> at birth, at 65 years of age, and at 75 years of age, by race and sex: United States, selected years 1900–2003 . . . . .	176
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

28. <b>Age-adjusted death rates</b> , by race, Hispanic origin, geographic division, and state: United States, average annual 1979–1981, 1989–1991, and 2001–2003 . . . . .	177
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

29. <b>Age-adjusted death rates</b> for selected causes of death, by sex, race, and Hispanic origin: United States, selected years 1950–2003 . . . . .	179
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

30. <b>Years of potential life lost</b> before age 75 for selected causes of death, by sex, race, and Hispanic origin: United States, selected years 1980–2003 . . . . .	183
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

31. <b>Leading causes of death</b> and numbers of deaths, by sex, race, and Hispanic origin: United States, 1980 and 2003 . . . . .	187
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

32. <b>Leading causes of death</b> and numbers of deaths, by age: United States, 1980 and 2003 . . . . .	191
33. Age-adjusted death rates, by race, sex, region, and <b>urbanization</b> level: United States, average annual 1995–1997, 1998–2000, and 2001–2003 . . . . .	193
34. Age-adjusted death rates among persons 25–64 years of age for selected causes of death, by sex and <b>educational attainment</b> : Selected states, 1994–2003 . . . . .	196
35. <b>Death rates</b> for all causes, by sex, race, Hispanic origin, and age: United States, selected years 1950–2003 . . . . .	198
36. Death rates for <b>diseases of heart</b> , by sex, race, Hispanic origin, and age: United States, selected years 1950–2003 . . . . .	202
37. Death rates for <b>cerebrovascular diseases</b> , by sex, race, Hispanic origin, and age: United States, selected years 1950–2003 . . . . .	205
38. Death rates for <b>malignant neoplasms</b> , by sex, race, Hispanic origin, and age: United States, selected years 1950–2003 . . . . .	208
39. Death rates for <b>malignant neoplasms of trachea, bronchus, and lung</b> , by sex, race, Hispanic origin, and age: United States, selected years 1950–2003 . . . . .	212
40. Death rates for <b>malignant neoplasm of breast</b> among females, by race, Hispanic origin, and age: United States, selected years 1950–2003 . . . . .	215
41. Death rates for <b>chronic lower respiratory diseases</b> , by sex, race, Hispanic origin, and age: United States, selected years 1980–2003 . . . . .	217
42. Death rates for <b>human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) disease</b> , by sex, race, Hispanic origin, and age: United States, selected years 1987–2003 . . . . .	220
43. <b>Maternal mortality</b> for complications of pregnancy, childbirth, and the puerperium, by race, Hispanic origin, and age: United States, selected years 1950–2003 . . . . .	222
44. Death rates for <b>motor vehicle-related injuries</b> , by sex, race, Hispanic origin, and age: United States, selected years 1950–2003 . . . . .	223
45. Death rates for <b>homicide</b> , by sex, race, Hispanic origin, and age: United States, selected years 1950–2003 . . . . .	227
46. Death rates for <b>suicide</b> , by sex, race, Hispanic origin, and age: United States, selected years 1950–2003 . . . . .	230
47. Death rates for <b>firearm-related injuries</b> , by sex, race, Hispanic origin, and age: United States, selected years 1970–2003 . . . . .	233
48. Deaths from selected <b>occupational diseases</b> among persons 15 years of age and over: United States, selected years 1980–2003 . . . . .	236
49. <b>Occupational injury deaths</b> and rates, by industry, sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin: United States, selected years 1992–2004 . . . . .	237

## Determinants and Measures of Health

50. <b>Occupational injuries</b> and illnesses with days away from work, job transfer, or restriction, by industry: United States, 2003–2004 . . . . .	239
51. Selected <b>notifiable disease rates</b> : United States, selected years 1950–2004 . . . . .	240
52. Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome ( <b>AIDS</b> ) cases, by year of diagnosis and selected characteristics: United States and outlying U.S. areas, 1999–2004 . . . . .	242
53. Age-adjusted <b>cancer incidence rates</b> for selected cancer sites, by sex, race, and Hispanic origin: Selected geographic areas, selected years 1990–2003 . . . . .	244
54. Five-year relative <b>cancer survival rates</b> for selected cancer sites, by race and sex: Selected geographic areas, selected years 1975–1977 through 1996–2002 . . . . .	247
55. <b>Diabetes</b> among adults 20 years of age and over, by sex, age, and race and Hispanic origin: United States, 1988–1994 and 2001–2004 . . . . .	248
56. <b>Severe headache or migraine, low back pain, and neck pain</b> among adults 18 years of age and over, by selected characteristics: United States, selected years 1997–2004 . . . . .	249
57. <b>Joint pain</b> among adults 18 years of age and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2002–2004 . . . . .	251
58. <b>Limitation of activity</b> caused by chronic conditions, by selected characteristics: United States, selected years 1997–2004 . . . . .	255
59. <b>Vision and hearing limitations</b> among adults 18 years of age and over, by selected characteristics: United States, selected years 1997–2004 . . . . .	258
60. <b>Respondent-assessed health status</b> , by selected characteristics: United States, selected years 1991–2004 . . . . .	260
61. <b>Serious psychological distress</b> among adults 18 years of age and over, by selected characteristics: United States, average annual 1997–1998, 2000–2001, and 2003–2004 . . . . .	262
62. <b>Suicidal ideation, suicide attempts, and injurious suicide attempts</b> among students in grades 9–12, by sex, grade level, race, and Hispanic origin: United States, selected years 1991–2005 . . . . .	264
63. Current <b>cigarette smoking</b> among adults 18 years of age and over, by sex, race, and age: United States, selected years 1965–2004 . . . . .	266
64. Age-adjusted prevalence of current <b>cigarette smoking</b> among adults 25 years of age and over, by sex, race, and education: United States, selected years 1974–2004 . . . . .	268
65. Current <b>cigarette smoking</b> among adults, by sex, race, Hispanic origin, age, and education: United States, average annual 1990–1992, 1995–1998, and 2002–2004 . . . . .	269
66. <b>Use of selected substances</b> in the past month among persons 12 years of age and over, by age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin: United States, 2002–2004 . . . . .	271

67. <b>Use of selected substances</b> among high school seniors, tenth-, and eighth-graders, by sex and race: United States, selected years 1980–2005 . . . . .	273	80. <b>Health care visits</b> to doctors' offices, emergency departments, and home visits within the past 12 months, by selected characteristics: United States, selected years 1997–2004 . . . . .	303
68. <b>Alcohol consumption</b> by adults 18 years of age and over, by selected characteristics: United States, selected years 1997–2004 . . . . .	276	81. <b>Vaccinations</b> of children 19–35 months of age for selected diseases, by race, Hispanic origin, poverty level, and residence in metropolitan statistical area (MSA): United States, selected years 1995–2004 . . . . .	306
69. <b>Hypertension and elevated blood pressure</b> among persons 20 years of age and over, by sex, age, race and Hispanic origin, and poverty level: United States, 1988–1994 and 2001–2004 . . . . .	279	82. <b>Vaccination</b> coverage among children 19–35 months of age, by geographic division, state, and selected urban area: United States, selected years 1995–2004 . . . . .	308
70. <b>Serum total cholesterol levels</b> among persons 20 years of age and over, by sex, age, race and Hispanic origin, and poverty level: United States, selected years 1960–1962 through 2001–2004. . . . .	281	83. <b>Influenza and pneumococcal vaccination</b> among adults 18 years of age and over, by selected characteristics: United States, selected years 1989–2004 . . . . .	310
71. <b>Mean energy and macronutrient intake</b> among persons 20–74 years of age, by sex and age: United States, 1971–1974 through 1999–2002. . . . .	284	84. Use of <b>mammography</b> among women 40 years of age and over, by selected characteristics: United States, selected years 1987–2003 . . . . .	313
72. <b>Leisure-time physical activity</b> among adults 18 years of age and over, by selected characteristics: United States, selected years 1998–2004 . . . . .	285	85. Use of <b>Pap smears</b> among women 18 years of age and over, by selected characteristics: United States, selected years 1987–2003 . . . . .	315
73. <b>Overweight, obesity, and healthy weight</b> among persons 20 years of age and over, by sex, age, race and Hispanic origin, and poverty level: United States, 1960–1962 through 2001–2004. . . . .	287	86. <b>Emergency department visits</b> within the past 12 months among children under 18 years of age, by selected characteristics: United States, selected years 1997–2004. . . . .	317
74. <b>Overweight among children and adolescents</b> 6–19 years of age, by age, sex, race and Hispanic origin, and poverty level: United States, 1963–1965 through 2001–2004 . . . . .	291	87. <b>Emergency department visits</b> within the past 12 months among adults 18 years of age and over, by selected characteristics: United States, selected years 1997–2004. . . . .	320
75. <b>Untreated dental caries</b> , by age, sex, race and Hispanic origin, and poverty level: United States, 1971–1974, 1988–1994, and 1999–2002. . . . .	292	88. <b>Injury-related visits</b> to hospital emergency departments, by sex, age, and intent and mechanism of injury: United States, average annual 1995–1996, 1999–2000, and 2003–2004 . . . . .	322
<b>Utilization of Health Resources</b>		89. <b>Visits to physician offices and hospital outpatient and emergency departments</b> , by selected characteristics: United States, selected years 1995–2004 . . . . .	324
<b>Ambulatory Care</b>		90. <b>Visits to primary care generalist and specialist physicians</b> , by selected characteristics and type of physician: United States, selected years 1980–2004 . . . . .	327
76. <b>No usual source of health care</b> among children under 18 years of age, by selected characteristics: United States, average annual selected years 1993–1994 through 2003–2004 . . . . .	295	91. <b>Dental visits</b> in the past year, by selected characteristics: United States, selected years 1997–2004 . . . . .	329
77. <b>No usual source of health care</b> among adults 18–64 years of age, by selected characteristics: United States, average annual 1993–1994 through 2003–2004. . . . .	297	92. <b>Selected prescription and nonprescription drugs</b> recorded during physician office visits and hospital outpatient department visits, by sex and age: United States, 1995–1996 and 2003–2004 . . . . .	331
78. <b>Reduced access to medical care</b> during the past 12 months due to cost, by selected characteristics: United States, 1997, 2003, and 2004. . . . .	299	93. <b>Prescription drug</b> use in the past month by sex, age, race and Hispanic origin: United States, 1988–1994 and 1999–2002 . . . . .	334
79. <b>No health care visits</b> to an office or clinic within the past 12 months among children under 18 years of age, by selected characteristics: United States, average annual 1997–1998, 2001–2002, and 2003–2004 . . . . .	301	94. <b>Admissions to mental health organizations</b> , by type of service and organization: United States, selected years 1986–2002 . . . . .	335

**Inpatient Care**

95. **Persons with hospital stays** in the past year, by selected characteristics: United States, selected years 1997–2004 . . . . . **336**

96. **Discharges**, days of care, and average length of stay in non-federal short-stay hospitals, by selected characteristics: United States, selected years 1980–2004 . . . . . **339**

97. **Discharges** and days of care in non-federal short-stay hospitals, by sex, age, and selected first-listed diagnoses: United States, selected years 1990–2004 . . . . . **341**

98. **Discharges** and average length of stay in non-federal short-stay hospitals, by sex, age, and selected first-listed diagnoses: United States, selected years 1990–2004 . . . . . **344**

99. **Discharges with at least one procedure** in non-federal short-stay hospitals, by sex, age, and selected procedures: United States, average annual 1993–1994 and 2003–2004 . . . . . **347**

100. **Hospital admissions**, average length of stay, outpatient visits, and outpatient surgery, by type of ownership and size of hospital: United States, selected years 1975–2004 . . . . . **350**

101. **Nursing home residents** 65 years of age and over, by age, sex, and race: United States, selected years 1973–1999 . . . . . **351**

102. **Nursing home residents** 65 years of age and over, by selected functional status and age, sex, and race: United States, 1985, 1995, and 1999 . . . . . **352**

**Health Care Resources**

**Personnel**

103. **Persons employed** in health service sites, by sex: United States, selected years 2000–2005 . . . . . **353**

104. Active **physicians** and doctors of medicine in patient care, by geographic division and state: United States, selected years 1975–2004 . . . . . **354**

105. **Doctors of medicine**, by activity and place of medical education: United States and outlying U.S. areas, selected years 1975–2004 . . . . . **356**

106. **Doctors of medicine** in primary care, by specialty: United States and outlying U.S. areas, selected years 1949–2004 . . . . . **357**

107. Active **health personnel**, by occupation: United States, selected years 1980–2001 . . . . . **358**

108. **Employees and wages**, by selected healthcare occupations: United States, selected years 1999–2004 . . . . . **359**

109. First-year enrollment and **graduates of health professions schools**, and number of schools, by selected profession: United States, selected years 1980–2004 . . . . . **360**

110. **Total enrollment of minorities** in schools for selected health occupations, by race and Hispanic origin: United States, selected academic years 1980–1981 through 2003–2004 . . . . . **361**

111. First-year and total **enrollment of women** in schools for selected health occupations: United States, selected academic years 1980–1981 through 2003–2004 . . . . . **363**

**Facilities**

112. **Hospitals**, beds, and occupancy rates, by type of ownership and size of hospital: United States, selected years 1975–2004 . . . . . **364**

113. **Mental health organizations** and beds for 24-hour hospital and residential treatment, by type of organization: United States, selected years 1986–2002 . . . . . **365**

114. **Community hospital beds** and average annual percentage change, by geographic division and state: United States, selected years 1960–2004 . . . . . **366**

115. **Occupancy rates** in community hospitals and average annual percent change, by geographic division and state: United States, selected years 1960–2004 . . . . . **367**

116. **Nursing homes**, beds, occupancy, and residents, by geographic division and state: United States, selected years 1995–2004 . . . . . **368**

117. Selected characteristics of **office-based physician practices**: United States, 1999–2004 . . . . . **370**

118. **Medicare-certified providers and suppliers**: United States, selected years 1980–2004 . . . . . **371**

**Health Care Expenditures and Payors**

**National Health Expenditures**

119. **Total health expenditures** as a percent of gross domestic product and per capita health expenditures in dollars, by selected countries: Selected years 1960–2003 . . . . . **373**

120. Gross domestic product, federal, and state and local government expenditures, **national health expenditures**, and average annual percent change: United States, selected years 1960–2004 . . . . . **374**

121. **Consumer Price Index** and average annual percent change for all items, selected items, and medical care components: United States, selected years 1960–2005 . . . . . **375**

122. **Growth in personal health care expenditures** and percent distribution of factors affecting growth: United States, 1960–2004 . . . . . **376**

123. **National health expenditures**, average annual percent change, and percent distribution, by type of expenditure: United States, selected years 1960–2004 . . . . . **377**

124. **Personal health care expenditures**, by source of funds and type of expenditure: United States, selected years 1960–2004 . . . . . **379**

125. **Expenses for health care and prescribed medicine**, by selected population characteristics: United States, selected years 1987–2003 . . . . . **381**

126. <b>Sources of payment for health care</b> , by selected population characteristics: United States, selected years 1987–2003 .....	384	142. <b>Department of Veterans Affairs</b> health care expenditures and use, and persons treated, by selected characteristics: United States, selected fiscal years 1970–2004 .....	412
127. <b>Out-of-pocket health care expenses</b> among persons with medical expenses, by age: United States, selected years 1987–2003 .....	387	<b>State Health Expenditures and Health Insurance</b>	
128. <b>Expenditures for health services</b> and supplies and percent distribution, by type of payer: United States, selected years 1987–2004 .....	388	143. State mental health agency per capita <b>expenditures for mental health services</b> and average annual percent change, by geographic region and state: United States, selected fiscal years 1981–2003 .....	413
129. <b>Employers’ costs</b> per employee-hour worked for total compensation, wages and salaries, and <b>health insurance</b> , by selected characteristics: United States, selected years 1991–2006 .....	390	144. <b>Medicare</b> enrollees, enrollees in managed care, payment per enrollee, and short-stay hospital utilization by geographic region and state: United States, 1994 and 2003 .....	415
130. <b>Hospital expenses</b> , by type of ownership and size of hospital: United States, selected years 1980–2004 .....	392	145. <b>Medicaid</b> recipients, recipients in managed care, payments per recipient, and recipients per 100 persons below the poverty level, by geographic region and state: United States, selected fiscal years 1989–2003 .....	417
131. <b>Nursing home average monthly charges</b> per resident and percent of residents, by source of payment and selected facility characteristics: United States, 1985, 1995, and 1999 .....	393	146. Persons enrolled in <b>health maintenance organizations (HMOs)</b> by geographic region and state: United States, selected years 1980–2005 .....	419
132. <b>Mental health expenditures</b> , percent distribution, and per capita expenditures, by type of mental health organization: United States, selected years 1975–2002 .....	394	147. <b>Persons without health insurance coverage by state:</b> United States, average annual 1995–1997 through 2002–2004 .....	420
<b>Health Care Coverage and Major Federal Programs</b>			
133. <b>Private health insurance</b> coverage among persons under 65 years of age, by selected characteristics: United States, selected years 1984–2004 .....	395		
134. <b>Medicaid coverage</b> among persons under 65 years of age, by selected characteristics: United States, selected years 1984–2004 .....	398		
135. <b>No health insurance coverage</b> among persons under 65 years of age, by selected characteristics: United States, selected years 1984–2004 .....	400		
136. <b>Health insurance coverage</b> for persons 65 years of age and over, by type of coverage and selected characteristics: United States, selected years 1992–2003 .....	402		
137. <b>Medicare</b> enrollees and expenditures and percent distribution, by Medicare program and type of service: United States and other areas, selected years 1970–2005 .....	404		
138. <b>Medicare</b> enrollees and program payments among fee-for-service Medicare beneficiaries, by sex and age: United States and other areas, 1994–2003 .....	406		
139. <b>Medicare</b> beneficiaries by race and ethnicity, by selected characteristics: United States, 1992, 2001, and 2002 .....	407		
140. <b>Medicaid</b> recipients and medical vendor payments, by basis of eligibility, and race and ethnicity: United States, selected fiscal years 1972–2003 .....	409		
141. <b>Medicaid</b> recipients and medical vendor payments, by type of service: United States, selected fiscal years 1972–2003 .....	410		