Table A-4a. Age-adjusted percentages (with standard errors) of selected diseases and conditions among adults aged 18 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2018

Selected characteristic	Diabetes <sup>1</sup>	Ulcers <sup>1</sup>	Kidney disease <sup>1</sup>	Liver disease <sup>1</sup>	Arthritis diagnosis <sup>1</sup>	Chronic joint symptoms <sup>1</sup>
Total	9.5 (0.21)	5.6 (0.17)	2.2 (0.10)	1.7 (0.10)	21.4 (0.28)	28.4 (0.37)
Sex						
Male	10.2 (0.31)	5.0 (0.23)	2.2 (0.15)	2.0 (0.16)	18.9 (0.38)	28.2 (0.54)
Female	8.9 (0.27)	6.1 (0.24)	2.1 (0.13)	1.4 (0.11)	23.7 (0.38)	28.6 (0.45)
	0.0 (0.2.)	011 (012 1)	(00)	(6)	2011 (0.00)	20.0 (00)
Age (years)						
18–44	3.3 (0.23)	3.4 (0.21)	0.6 (0.09)	1.0 (0.12)	7.0 (0.31)	16.5 (0.48)
45–64	12.9 (0.47)	6.9 (0.35)	2.4 (0.20)	2.6 (0.22)	30.3 (0.59)	37.6 (0.68)
65–74	22.2 (0.79)	10.3 (0.55)	5.4 (0.41)	3.0 (0.31)	48.3 (0.93)	48.2 (0.90)
75 and over	22.8 (0.99)	9.4 (0.62)	8.0 (0.60)	1.4 (0.26)	53.7 (1.06)	51.2 (1.13)
Race						
One race <sup>2</sup>	9.4 (0.21)	5.5 (0.17)	2.2 (0.11)	1.7 (0.10)	21.3 (0.28)	28.4 (0.37)
White	8.6 (0.22)	5.7 (0.19)	2.0 (0.11)	1.8 (0.11)	22.0 (0.31)	29.7 (0.43)
Black or African American	13.1 (0.70)	4.9 (0.43)	3.1 (0.31)	1.1 (0.20)	21.0 (0.78)	25.4 (0.87)
American Indian or Alaska Native	23.5 (3.48)	8.3 (2.42)	*	2.5 (0.92)	30.6 (2.80)	39.6 (3.16)
Asian	11.4 (0.96)	3.9 (0.62)	2.8 (0.59)	1.8 (0.43)	12.0 (1.04)	16.9 (1.12)
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	19.8 (5.75)	*	*	*	16.6 (4.46)	31.9 (5.71)
Two or more races <sup>3</sup>	12.5 (1.64)	8.1 (1.36)	2.0 (0.57)	1.7 (0.62)	25.9 (2.04)	30.7 (2.30)
Black or African American, white	*	17.9 (3.84)	0.5 (0.46)	-	35.0 (4.96)	35.6 (4.73)
American Indian or Alaska Native, white	13.4 (2.93)	12.3 (2.75)	2.1 (0.98)	*	29.7 (3.40)	37.3 (4.59)
Hispanic or Latino origin <sup>4</sup> and race						
Hispanic or Latino	13.2 (0.70)	4.3 (0.41)	2.2 (0.31)	2.7 (0.33)	16.8 (0.71)	22.6 (0.89)
Mexican or Mexican American	14.9 (1.05)	4.1 (0.52)	2.5 (0.45)	3.4 (0.52)	16.0 (0.98)	21.2 (1.23)
Not Hispanic or Latino	9.0 (0.22)	5.9 (0.19)	2.1 (0.10)	1.5 (0.10)	22.3 (0.31)	29.6 (0.40)
White, single race	8.0 (0.23)	6.2 (0.22)	1.9 (0.11)	1.6 (0.12)	23.3 (0.36)	31.5 (0.48)
Black or African American, single race	13.0 (0.73)	4.8 (0.42)	3.2 (0.31)	1.1 (0.19)	21.0 (0.80)	25.7 (0.91)
Education <sup>5</sup>						
Less than a high school diploma	16.0 (0.86)	6.9 (0.58)	3.3 (0.34)	2.7 (0.40)	25.3 (0.97)	29.4 (1.12)
High school diploma or GED <sup>6</sup>	12.0 (0.53)	6.7 (0.39)	3.1 (0.27)	2.4 (0.24)	26.9 (0.67)	34.6 (0.84)
Some college	11.7 (0.48)	7.0 (0.38)	2.5 (0.22)	2.0 (0.20)	26.7 (0.60)	34.9 (0.73)
Bachelor's degree or higher	7.0 (0.32)	5.0 (0.27)	1.7 (0.17)	1.3 (0.16)	20.6 (0.48)	26.7 (0.55)
Current employment status <sup>7</sup>						
Employed	7.3 (0.33)	5.0 (0.27)	1.2 (0.17)	1.0 (0.10)	18.2 (0.45)	25.9 (0.52)
Full-time	7.4 (0.47)	4.7 (0.35)	1.0 (0.26)	0.9 (0.11)	17.1 (0.66)	25.7 (0.72)
Part-time	7.9 (0.70)	5.1 (0.52)	1.6 (0.29)	1.2 (0.24)	20.4 (0.84)	26.8 (1.03)
Not employed but has worked previously	13.4 (0.53)	7.6 (0.43)	3.6 (0.27)	3.2 (0.27)	28.4 (0.61)	34.9 (0.76)
Not employed and has never worked	12.3 (1.34)	3.9 (0.61)	3.3 (0.80)	2.9 (0.87)	19.8 (1.49)	21.7 (1.67)

Table A-4a. Age-adjusted percentages (with standard errors) of selected diseases and conditions among adults aged 18 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2018

Selected characteristic	Diabetes <sup>1</sup>	Ulcers <sup>1</sup>	Kidney disease <sup>1</sup>	Liver disease <sup>1</sup>	Arthritis diagnosis <sup>1</sup>	Chronic joint symptoms <sup>1</sup>
Family income <sup>8</sup>						
Less than \$35,000	13.4 (0.49)	7.2 (0.36)	3.7 (0.27)	3.0 (0.29)	25.9 (0.58)	32.8 (0.69)
\$35,000 or more	8.3 (0.24)	5.0 (0.19)	1.7 (0.12)	1.3 (0.10)	20.4 (0.33)	27.9 (0.43)
\$35,000–\$49,999	11.2 (0.66)	7.0 (0.60)	2.7 (0.34)	1.4 (0.24)	22.1 (0.86)	31.4 (0.99)
\$50,000–\$74,999	9.8 (0.55)	6.0 (0.41)	2.3 (0.26)	1.6 (0.23)	22.4 (0.69)	30.6 (0.88)
\$75,000–\$99,999	7.8 (0.55)	4.7 (0.39)	1.4 (0.23)	1.5 (0.27)	19.7 (0.69)	27.9 (0.89)
\$100,000 or more	6.8 (0.38)	3.8 (0.28)	1.2 (0.18)	1.0 (0.16)	19.2 (0.53)	25.4 (0.67)
Poverty status <sup>9</sup>						
Poor	15.3 (0.81)	7.9 (0.57)	4.2 (0.41)	4.2 (0.47)	27.4 (0.94)	33.8 (1.05)
Near poor	12.8 (0.65)	6.9 (0.44)	3.3 (0.35)	2.1 (0.31)	23.7 (0.71)	30.1 (0.87)
Not poor	8.1 (0.22)	5.0 (0.19)	1.7 (0.11)	1.3 (0.10)	20.3 (0.32)	27.9 (0.43)
Health insurance coverage <sup>10</sup>						
Under 65:						
Private	5.4 (0.22)	4.1 (0.20)	0.8 (0.10)	1.2 (0.11)	14.0 (0.34)	22.4 (0.46)
Medicaid	12.8 (0.81)	7.5 (0.63)	3.0 (0.38)	3.5 (0.42)	23.4 (1.02)	32.6 (1.13)
Other coverage	12.7 (1.39)	6.5 (0.91)	3.5 (0.71)	3.8 (0.80)	26.1 (1.69)	34.8 (1.98)
Uninsured	6.0 (0.61)	4.2 (0.48)	0.9 (0.20)	1.2 (0.25)	11.1 (0.75)	21.3 (1.01)
65 and over:						
Private	19.0 (0.87)	9.6 (0.64)	5.6 (0.50)	1.5 (0.28)	51.8 (1.08)	50.4 (1.15)
Medicare and Medicaid	38.8 (2.61)	15.0 (1.74)	12.5 (1.72)	5.6 (1.03)	56.6 (2.56)	55.9 (2.55)
Medicare Advantage	21.6 (1.15)	9.6 (0.74)	6.7 (0.74)	2.1 (0.37)	49.8 (1.36)	47.7 (1.39)
Medicare only	22.6 (1.64)	8.9 (1.00)	5.6 (0.91)	2.3 (0.59)	46.4 (1.89)	46.1 (1.71)
Other coverage	27.8 (2.08)	9.7 (1.21)	9.0 (1.31)	3.3 (0.74)	54.7 (2.25)	52.8 (2.23)
Uninsured	*	*	*	*	*	*
Marital status						
Married	9.2 (0.29)	5.3 (0.24)	2.0 (0.15)	1.8 (0.15)	21.4 (0.40)	28.5 (0.50)
Widowed	13.1 (2.24)	6.6 (1.28)	2.7 (0.39)	*	32.9 (4.45)	35.4 (3.89)
Divorced or separated	10.7 (0.68)	8.4 (0.68)	3.0 (0.46)	2.7 (0.44)	28.8 (1.04)	35.3 (1.14)
Never married	10.7 (0.76)	4.5 (0.35)	2.5 (0.39)	1.6 (0.23)	18.4 (0.77)	26.4 (0.86)
Living with a partner	10.7 (1.13)	6.5 (0.86)	3.2 (0.78)	1.0 (0.27)	23.0 (1.22)	30.1 (1.48)
Place of residence <sup>11</sup>						
Large MSA	9.0 (0.27)	4.7 (0.20)	1.9 (0.13)	1.6 (0.12)	19.5 (0.36)	25.7 (0.45)
Small MSA	9.9 (0.38)	5.8 (0.30)	2.4 (0.19)	1.8 (0.19)	23.2 (0.53)	31.1 (0.74)
Not in MSA	10.8 (0.63)	8.7 (0.65)	3.0 (0.35)	1.9 (0.32)	26.1 (0.83)	34.4 (1.27)
Region						
Northeast	8.1 (0.47)	4.4 (0.36)	1.9 (0.25)	1.2 (0.21)	21.9 (0.68)	26.7 (0.82)
Midwest	9.3 (0.42)	5.6 (0.32)	2.2 (0.19)	1.4 (0.17)	23.2 (0.57)	30.3 (0.76)
South	10.5 (0.35)	6.2 (0.30)	2.2 (0.16)	1.7 (0.16)	21.0 (0.44)	28.0 (0.62)
West	9.0 (0.44)	5.4 (0.41)	2.2 (0.25)	2.3 (0.24)	20.1 (0.61)	28.5 (0.82)

Table A-4a. Age-adjusted percentages (with standard errors) of selected diseases and conditions among adults aged 18 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2018

Selected characteristic	Diabetes <sup>1</sup>	Ulcers <sup>1</sup>	Kidney disease <sup>1</sup>	Liver disease <sup>1</sup>	Arthritis diagnosis <sup>1</sup>	Chronic joint symptoms <sup>1</sup>
Hispanic or Latino origin <sup>4</sup> , race, and sex						
Hispanic or Latino, male	14.3 (1.05)	4.5 (0.65)	2.0 (0.49)	2.6 (0.52)	13.3 (1.06)	21.3 (1.39)
Hispanic or Latina, female	12.4 (0.93)	4.2 (0.51)	2.4 (0.41)	2.9 (0.44)	19.7 (0.96)	23.6 (1.11)
Not Hispanic or Latino:						
White, single race, male	8.7 (0.32)	5.4 (0.28)	2.0 (0.17)	2.0 (0.20)	20.7 (0.49)	31.9 (0.69)
White, single race, female	7.5 (0.31)	7.0 (0.33)	1.9 (0.14)	1.3 (0.13)	25.6 (0.49)	31.0 (0.60)
Black or African American, single race, male	13.4 (1.10)	3.8 (0.50)	3.7 (0.55)	1.6 (0.34)	16.6 (1.07)	22.4 (1.34)
Black or African American, single race, female	12.7 (0.92)	5.5 (0.64)	2.8 (0.39)	0.6 (0.22)	24.4 (1.18)	28.1 (1.17)

<sup>\*</sup> Estimate does not meet NCHS standards of reliability.

NOTES: Estimates are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population. This table is based on data from the Sample Adult file and was weighted using the Sample Adult weight. Unknowns for the columns were not included in the denominators when calculating percentages. Percentages may not add to totals due to rounding. "Total" includes other races not shown separately and persons with unknown education, family income, poverty status, and health insurance characteristics. Unless otherwise specified, estimates are ageadjusted using the projected 2000 U.S. population as the standard population and using four age groups: 18-44, 45-64, 65-74, and 75 and over. Estimates for age groups are not age-adjusted. For more information on the data source, methods, and definitions used for this table, refer to Technical Notes for Summary Health Statistics Tables: National Health Interview Survey (available from http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/hhis/SHS/tables.htm).

Suggested citation: Villarroel MA, Blackwell DL, Jen A. Tables of Summary Health Statistics for U.S. Adults: 2018 National Health Interview Survey. National Center for Health Statistics. 2019. Available from: http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2018.

<sup>-</sup> Quantity zero.

¹In separate questions, respondents were asked if they had ever been told by a doctor or other health professional that they had an ulcer (including a stomach, duodenal, or peptic ulcer) or diabetes (or sugar diabetes; female respondents were instructed to exclude pregnancy-related diabetes). Responses from persons who said they had "borderline" diabetes were treated as unknown with respect to diabetes. The weighted percentage of unknown with respect to diabetes status among adults aged 18 and over was 2.7%. Respondents were also asked in separate questions if they had been told in the last 12 months by a doctor or other health professional that they had weak or failing kidneys (excluding kidney stones, bladder infections, or incontinence) or any kind of liver condition. Lastly, respondents were asked if they had ever been told by a doctor or other health professional that they had some form of arthritis, rheumatoid arthritis, gout, lupus, or fibromyalgia. Those who answered yes were classified as having an arthritis diagnosis. Respondents were also asked: "During the past 30 days, have you had pain, aching or stiffness in or around a joint?" (excluding back and neck) and, if yes, "Did your joint symptoms first begin more than 3 months ago?" Respondents with symptoms that began more than 3 months ago were classified in this table as having chronic joint symptoms. A person may be represented in more than one column.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Refers to persons who indicated only a single race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup>Refers to persons who indicated more than one race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin. Only two combinations of multiple race groups are shown due to small sample sizes for other combinations.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup>Refers to persons who are of Hispanic or Latino origin and may be of any race or combination of races. "Not Hispanic or Latino" refers to persons who are not of Hispanic or Latino origin, regardless of race.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup>Shown only for adults aged 25 and over. Estimates are age adjusted to the projected 2000 U.S. population as the standard population using four age groups: 25-44, 45-64, 65-74, and 75 and over.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup>GED is General Educational Development high school equivalency diploma.

<sup>7&</sup>quot;Full-time" employment is 35 or more hours per week. "Part-time" employment is 34 or fewer hours per week

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup>Includes persons who reported a dollar amount or who would not provide a dollar amount but provided an income interval

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup>"Poor" persons are defined as having income below the poverty threshold. "Near poor" persons have incomes of 100% to less than 200% of the poverty threshold. "Not poor" persons have incomes that are 200% of the poverty threshold or greater.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>10</sup>Based on a hierarchy of mutually exclusive categories. Adults with more than one type of health insurance were assigned to the first appropriate category in the hierarchy. "Uninsured" includes adults who had no coverage as well as those who had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service such as accidents or dental care.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>11</sup>MSA is metropolitan statistical area. Large MSAs have a population size of 1 million or more; small MSAs have a population size of less than 1 million. "Not in MSA" consists of persons not living in a metropolitan statistical area.

Table A-4b. Frequencies (in thousands) of selected diseases and conditions among adults aged 18 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2018

Sex         Sex           Male         120,442         12,760         6,364         2,867         2,529         24,533         38           Female         129,014         12,397         8,431         3,119         1,980         34,509         40           Age (years)         45-64         83,038         10,320         5,719         1,985         2,141         25,105         33           65-74         30,809         6,580         3,181         1,672         913         14,851         14           75 and over         20,601         4,481         1,941         1,645         288         11,037         10           Race         243,677         24,547         14,385         5,892         4,407         57,736         73           White         193,454         18,473         12,002         4,436         3,683         48,683         62           Black or African American         30,813         3,764         1,493         889         365         6,305         73           Asian         15,960         1,617         610         401         273         1,810         22           Native Hawaiiian or Other Pacific Islander         640         *	otoms <sup>1</sup>
Sex         Male         120,442         12,760         6,364         2,867         2,529         24,533         38           Female         129,014         12,397         8,431         3,119         1,980         34,509         46           Age (years)           18–44         115,008         3,777         3,954         685         1,168         8,049         18           45–64         83,038         10,320         5,719         1,985         2,141         25,105         33           65–74         30,809         6,580         3,181         1,672         913         14,851         14           75 and over         20,601         4,481         1,941         1,645         288         11,037         10           Race           One race <sup>2</sup> 243,677         24,547         14,385         5,892         4,407         57,736         73           White         193,454         18,473         12,002         4,436         3,683         48,683         62           Black or African American         30,813         3,764         1,493         889         365         6,305         7           Asian         15,960	
Male       120,442       12,760       6,364       2,867       2,529       24,533       33         Female       129,014       12,397       8,431       3,119       1,980       34,509       40         Age (years)         18–44       115,008       3,777       3,954       685       1,168       8,049       18         45–64       83,038       10,320       5,719       1,985       2,141       25,105       34         65–74       30,809       6,580       3,181       1,672       913       14,851       14         75 and over       20,601       4,481       1,941       1,645       288       11,037       10         Race         One race²       243,677       24,547       14,385       5,892       4,407       57,736       73         White       193,454       18,473       12,002       4,436       3,683       48,683       62         Black or African American       30,813       3,764       1,493       889       365       6,305       73         Asian       15,960       1,617       610       401       273       1,810       22         Native Hawa	5,472
Female       129,014       12,397       8,431       3,119       1,980       34,509       40         Age (years)         18–44       115,008       3,777       3,954       685       1,168       8,049       18         45–64       83,038       10,320       5,719       1,985       2,141       25,105       31         65–74       30,809       6,580       3,181       1,672       913       14,851       14         75 and over       20,601       4,481       1,941       1,645       288       11,037       10         Race         One race²       243,677       24,547       14,385       5,892       4,407       57,736       73         White       193,454       18,473       12,002       4,436       3,683       48,683       62         Black or African American       30,813       3,764       1,493       889       365       6,305       73         Asian       15,960       1,617       610       401       273       1,810       22         Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander       640       *       *       * <td></td>	
Age (years)  18–44	,425
18–44 115,008 3,777 3,954 685 1,168 8,049 18 45–64 83,038 10,320 5,719 1,985 2,141 25,105 31 65–74 30,809 6,580 3,181 1,672 913 14,851 14 75 and over 20,601 4,481 1,941 1,645 288 11,037 10  Race  One race² 243,677 24,547 14,385 5,892 4,407 57,736 73 White 193,454 18,473 12,002 4,436 3,683 48,683 62 Black or African American 30,813 3,764 1,493 889 365 6,305 73 American Indian or Alaska Native 2,810 583 229 * 64 832 14 Asian 15,960 1,617 610 401 273 1,810 2 Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander 640 * * * * * * 106 Two or more races³ 5,779 611 410 94 102 1,306 11 Black or African American, white 1,567 * * 3 - 291 American Indian or Alaska Native, white 1,879 273 239 * * 662	,047
18–44 115,008 3,777 3,954 685 1,168 8,049 18 45–64 83,038 10,320 5,719 1,985 2,141 25,105 31 65–74 30,809 6,580 3,181 1,672 913 14,851 14 75 and over 20,601 4,481 1,941 1,645 288 11,037 10  Race  One race² 243,677 24,547 14,385 5,892 4,407 57,736 73 White 193,454 18,473 12,002 4,436 3,683 48,683 62 Black or African American 30,813 3,764 1,493 889 365 6,305 73 American Indian or Alaska Native 2,810 583 229 * 64 832 14 Asian 15,960 1,617 610 401 273 1,810 2 Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander 640 * * * * * * 106 Two or more races³ 5,779 611 410 94 102 1,306 11 Black or African American, white 1,567 * * 3 - 291 American Indian or Alaska Native, white 1,879 273 239 * * 662	
45–64 83,038 10,320 5,719 1,985 2,141 25,105 36 65–74 30,809 6,580 3,181 1,672 913 14,851 14 75 and over 20,601 4,481 1,941 1,645 288 11,037 10  Race  One race² 243,677 24,547 14,385 5,892 4,407 57,736 73  White 193,454 18,473 12,002 4,436 3,683 48,683 62  Black or African American 30,813 3,764 1,493 889 365 6,305 73  American Indian or Alaska Native 2,810 583 229 * 64 832 14  Asian 15,960 1,617 610 401 273 1,810 22  Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander 640 * * * * * * 106  Two or more races³ 5,779 611 410 94 102 1,306 11  Black or African American, white 1,567 * * 3 - 291  American Indian or Alaska Native, white 1,879 273 239 * * 622	3,959
Race       20,601       4,481       1,941       1,645       288       11,037       10         Race         One race²       243,677       24,547       14,385       5,892       4,407       57,736       73         White       193,454       18,473       12,002       4,436       3,683       48,683       62         Black or African American       30,813       3,764       1,493       889       365       6,305       73         American Indian or Alaska Native       2,810       583       229       *       64       832       74         Asian       15,960       1,617       610       401       273       1,810       22         Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander       640       *       *       *       *       *       *       106         Two or more races³       5,779       611       410       94       102       1,306       10         Black or African American, white       1,567       *       *       3       -       291         American Indian or Alaska Native, white       1,879       273       239       *       *       622	,163
Race       20,601       4,481       1,941       1,645       288       11,037       10         Cone race²       243,677       24,547       14,385       5,892       4,407       57,736       73         White       193,454       18,473       12,002       4,436       3,683       48,683       62         Black or African American       30,813       3,764       1,493       889       365       6,305       7         American Indian or Alaska Native       2,810       583       229       *       64       832       1         Asian       15,960       1,617       610       401       273       1,810       2         Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander       640       *       *       *       *       *       *       106         Two or more races³       5,779       611       410       94       102       1,306       1         Black or African American, white       1,567       *       *       3       -       291         American Indian or Alaska Native, white       1,879       273       239       *       *       622	,827
One race²       243,677       24,547       14,385       5,892       4,407       57,736       73         White       193,454       18,473       12,002       4,436       3,683       48,683       62         Black or African American       30,813       3,764       1,493       889       365       6,305       73         American Indian or Alaska Native       2,810       583       229       *       64       832       74         Asian       15,960       1,617       610       401       273       1,810       22         Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander       640       *       *       *       *       *       106         Two or more races³       5,779       611       410       94       102       1,306       10         Black or African American, white       1,567       *       *       3       -       291         American Indian or Alaska Native, white       1,879       273       239       *       *       622	,523
One race²       243,677       24,547       14,385       5,892       4,407       57,736       73         White       193,454       18,473       12,002       4,436       3,683       48,683       62         Black or African American       30,813       3,764       1,493       889       365       6,305       73         American Indian or Alaska Native       2,810       583       229       *       64       832       74         Asian       15,960       1,617       610       401       273       1,810       22         Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander       640       *       *       *       *       *       106         Two or more races³       5,779       611       410       94       102       1,306       10         Black or African American, white       1,567       *       *       3       -       291         American Indian or Alaska Native, white       1,879       273       239       *       *       622	
White       193,454       18,473       12,002       4,436       3,683       48,683       62         Black or African American       30,813       3,764       1,493       889       365       6,305       7         American Indian or Alaska Native       2,810       583       229       *       64       832       1         Asian       15,960       1,617       610       401       273       1,810       2         Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander       640       *       *       *       *       *       106         Two or more races³       5,779       611       410       94       102       1,306       1         Black or African American, white       1,567       *       *       3       -       291         American Indian or Alaska Native, white       1,879       273       239       *       *       622	3,861
Black or African American       30,813       3,764       1,493       889       365       6,305       7         American Indian or Alaska Native       2,810       583       229       *       64       832       1         Asian       15,960       1,617       610       401       273       1,810       2         Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander       640       *       *       *       *       *       106         Two or more races³       5,779       611       410       94       102       1,306       1         Black or African American, white       1,567       *       *       3       -       291         American Indian or Alaska Native, white       1,879       273       239       *       *       622	2,206
Asian 15,960 1,617 610 401 273 1,810 2  Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander 640 * * * * * 106  Two or more races³ 5,779 611 410 94 102 1,306 1  Black or African American, white 1,567 * * 3 - 291  American Indian or Alaska Native, white 1,879 273 239 * * 622	7,718
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander       640       *       *       *       *       *       106         Two or more races <sup>3</sup> 5,779       611       410       94       102       1,306       102         Black or African American, white       1,567       *       *       3       -       291         American Indian or Alaska Native, white       1,879       273       239       *       *       622	,102
Two or more races <sup>3</sup> 5,779 611 410 94 102 1,306 1 Black or African American, white 1,567 * * 3 - 291 American Indian or Alaska Native, white 1,879 273 239 * * 622	2,632
Black or African American, white 1,567 * * 3 - 291  American Indian or Alaska Native, white 1,879 273 239 * * 622	202
American Indian or Alaska Native, white 1,879 273 239 * * 622	,611
American mulan of Alaska Native, white 1,079 273 259 022	342
	751
Hispanic or Latino origin <sup>4</sup> and race	
Hispanic or Latino 40,749 4,303 1,581 760 1,029 5,705 8	3,293
Mexican or Mexican American 24,415 2,794 905 488 731 3,098	,529
Not Hispanic or Latino 208,706 20,855 13,214 5,226 3,481 53,337 67	,179
White, single race 157,289 14,759 10,713 3,786 2,751 43,691 54	,833
Black or African American, single race 29,089 3,603 1,393 875 333 6,073 7	<b>7</b> ,470
Education <sup>5</sup>	
Less than a high school diploma 24,710 4,577 1,949 1,053 713 7,566 8	3,427
High school diploma or GED <sup>6</sup> 52,455 6,921 3,784 1,915 1,272 16,084 19	,537
	2,961
Bachelor's degree or higher 78,964 5,431 4,002 1,273 1,067 16,434 21	,361
Current employment status <sup>7</sup>	
	3,109
	,414
	,066
	,605
Not employed and has never worked 12,669 1,418 478 408 294 2,430 2	2,683

Table A-4b. Frequencies (in thousands) of selected diseases and conditions among adults aged 18 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2018

	All adults aged 18	Disk start	1	Kidney	Liver	Arthritis	Chronic joint
Selected characteristic	and over	Diabetes <sup>1</sup>	Ulcers <sup>1</sup>	disease <sup>1</sup>	disease <sup>1</sup>	diagnosis <sup>1</sup>	symptoms <sup>1</sup>
Family income <sup>8</sup>							
Less than \$35,000	58,573	8,535	4,556	2,514	1,795	17,305	20,694
\$35,000 or more	166,985	14,018	8,658	2,819	2,318	35,675	48,122
\$35,000–\$49,999	24,817	2,943	1,794	778	383	6,050	8,215
\$50,000–\$74,999	38,139	4,008	2,473	948	651	9,481	12,333
\$75,000–\$99,999	30,794	2,525	1,556	412	500	6,420	8,984
\$100,000 or more	73,236	4,542	2,834	681	784	13,724	18,590
Poverty status <sup>9</sup>							
Poor	24,028	3,392	1,836	938	984	6,273	7,885
Near poor	40,315	5,247	2,890	1,459	829	10,154	12,585
Not poor	173,576	15,168	9,299	3,186	2,465	39,360	51,739
Health insurance coverage <sup>10</sup>							
Under 65:							
Private	136,568	7,909	5,941	1,264	1,701	21,460	32,596
Medicaid	24,908	2,972	1,830	716	845	5,679	7,973
Other coverage	9,857	1,680	781	466	453	3,221	4,106
Uninsured	25,525	1,442	1,067	222	294	2,730	5,316
65 and over:							
Private	21,274	3,900	2,045	1,141	333	10,832	10,591
Medicare and Medicaid	3,529	1,290	533	433	214	1,997	1,959
Medicare Advantage	13,113	2,684	1,276	864	281	6,485	6,238
Medicare only	7,945	1,718	695	419	186	3,612	3,635
Other coverage	5,181	1,398	512	460	174	2,847	2,730
Uninsured	274	*	*	*	*	*	*
Marital status							
Married	130,518	13,925	7,745	3,061	2,612	33,720	42,020
Widowed	14,263	3,084	1,651	1,022	327	7,319	6,946
Divorced or separated	27,100	3,696	2,410	1,007	754	9,622	10,939
Never married	58,300	2,949	1,937	548	602	5,257	10,367
Living with a partner	18,856	1,440	994	337	197	3,035	5,061
Place of residence <sup>11</sup>							
Large MSA	142,041	13,121	7,052	2,789	2,348	29,793	38,225
Small MSA	75,044	8,018	4,631	1,998	1,467	19,205	24,870
Not in MSA	32,370	4,019	3,112	1,199	693	10,044	12,377
Region							
Northeast	43,262	3,987	2,066	956	554	11,028	12,888
Midwest	54,818	5,415	3,261	1,348	808	13,900	17,593
South	92,043	10,330	6,138	2,321	1,714	21,449	27,521
West	59,333	5,426	3,330	1,361	1,433	12,665	17,470

Table A-4b. Frequencies (in thousands) of selected diseases and conditions among adults aged 18 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2018

Selected characteristic	All adults aged 18 and over	Diabetes <sup>1</sup>	Ulcers <sup>1</sup>	Kidney disease <sup>1</sup>	Liver disease <sup>1</sup>	Arthritis diagnosis <sup>1</sup>	Chronic joint symptoms <sup>1</sup>
Hispanic or Latino origin <sup>4</sup> , race, and sex							
Hispanic or Latino, male	20,279	2,116	809	328	464	2,231	3,847
Hispanic or Latina, female	20,470	2,187	772	432	565	3,473	4,447
Not Hispanic or Latino:							
White, single race, male	76,416	7,728	4,508	1,826	1,595	18,689	26,398
White, single race, female	80,872	7,031	6,205	1,961	1,155	25,002	28,435
Black or African American, single race, male	13,250	1,611	505	439	219	2,107	2,909
Black or African American, single race, female	15,840	1,992	888	435	113	3,966	4,561

<sup>\*</sup> Corresponding crude percentage for the frequency does not meet NCHS standards of reliability, so the frequency is not shown.

NOTES: Estimates are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population. This table is based on data from the Sample Adult file and was weighted using the Sample Adult weight. Unknowns for the columns were not included in the frequencies, but they are included in the "All adults aged 18 and over" column. "Total" includes other races not shown separately and persons with unknown education, family income, poverty status, and health insurance characteristics. For more information on the data source, methods, and definitions used for this table, refer to Technical Notes for Summary Health Statistics Tables: National Health Interview Survey (available from http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm).

Suggested citation: Villarroel MA, Blackwell DL, Jen A. Tables of Summary Health Statistics for U.S. Adults: 2018 National Health Interview Survey. National Center for Health Statistics. 2019. Available from: http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2018.

<sup>-</sup> Quantity zero.

¹In separate questions, respondents were asked if they had ever been told by a doctor or other health professional that they had an ulcer (including a stomach, duodenal, or peptic ulcer) or diabetes (or sugar diabetes; female respondents were instructed to exclude pregnancy-related diabetes). Responses from persons who said they had "borderline" diabetes were treated as unknown with respect to diabetes. The weighted percentage of unknown with respect to diabetes status among adults aged 18 and over was 2.7%. Respondents were also asked in separate questions if they had been told in the last 12 months by a doctor or other health professional that they had: weak or failing kidneys (excluding kidney stones, bladder infections, or incontinence) or any kind of liver condition. Lastly, respondents were asked if they had ever been told by a doctor or other health professional that they had some form of arthritis, rheumatoid arthritis, gout, lupus, or fibromyalgia. Those who answered yes were classified as having an arthritis diagnosis. Respondents were also asked: "During the past 30 days, have you had pain, aching or stiffness in or around a joint?" (excluding back and neck) and, if yes, "Did your joint symptoms first begin more than 3 months ago?" Respondents with symptoms that began more than 3 months ago were classified in this table as having chronic joint symptoms. A person may be represented in more than one column.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Refers to persons who indicated only a single race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup>Refers to persons who indicated more than one race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin. Only two combinations of multiple race groups are shown due to small sample sizes for other combinations.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup>Refers to persons who are of Hispanic or Latino origin and may be of any race or combination of races. "Not Hispanic or Latino" refers to persons who are not of Hispanic or Latino origin, regardless of race.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup>Shown only for adults aged 25 and over.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup>GED is General Educational Development high school equivalency diploma.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup>"Full-time" employment is 35 or more hours per week. "Part-time" employment is 34 or fewer hours per week.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup>Includes persons in families that reported either a dollar amount or would not provide a dollar amount but provided an income interval.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup>"Poor" persons live in families defined as below the poverty threshold. "Near poor" persons live in families with incomes of 100% to less than 200% of the poverty threshold. "Not poor" persons live in families with incomes that are 200% of the poverty threshold or greater.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>10</sup>Based on a hierarchy of mutually exclusive categories. Adults with more than one type of health insurance were assigned to the first appropriate category in the hierarchy. "Uninsured" includes adults who had no coverage as well as those who had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service such as accidents or dental care.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>11</sup>MSA is metropolitan statistical area. Large MSAs have a population size of 1 million or more; small MSAs have a population size of less than 1 million. "Not in MSA" consists of persons not living in a metropolitan statistical area.

Table A-4c. Crude percentages (with standard errors) of selected diseases and conditions among adults aged 18 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2018

Sex   Male		1	1	Kidney		Arthritis	Chronic joint
Male 10,9 (0,34) 5,3 (0,24) 2,4 (0,16) 2,1 (0,16) 20,4 (0,46) 29,5 (0,26) 24 (0,15) 1,5 (0,12) 26,8 (0,45) 31,1 (0,26) 24 (0,15) 1,5 (0,12) 26,8 (0,45) 31,1 (0,26) 24 (0,15) 1,5 (0,12) 26,8 (0,45) 31,1 (0,26) 24 (0,15) 1,5 (0,12) 26,8 (0,45) 31,1 (0,26) 24 (0,15) 1,5 (0,12) 26,8 (0,45) 31,1 (0,26) 24 (0,26) 31,1 (0,12) 27,0 (0,31) 1,6 5,5 (4,5-4) 33,0 (0,23) 3,4 (0,21) 0,6 (0,09) 1,0 (0,12) 7,0 (0,31) 1,6 5,5 (4,5-4) 1,2 (0,14) 1,2 (0,14) 1,2 (0,14) 1,2 (0,14) 1,2 (0,14) 1,4 (0,26) 1,2 (0,14) 1,4 (0,26) 1,4 (0,2							symptoms <sup>1</sup>
Male         10.9 (0.34)         5.3 (0.24)         2.4 (0.16)         2.1 (0.16)         20.4 (0.46)         29.5 (0.56)           Female         9.9 (0.29)         6.5 (0.25)         2.4 (0.15)         1.5 (0.12)         26.8 (0.45)         31.1 (0.56)           Age (years)           18-44         3.3 (0.23)         3.4 (0.21)         0.6 (0.09)         1.0 (0.12)         7.0 (0.31)         16.5 (6.57)           45-64         12.9 (0.47)         6.9 (0.35)         2.4 (0.20)         2.6 (0.22)         30.3 (0.59)         37.6 (6.57)           65-74         22.2 (0.79)         10.3 (0.55)         5.4 (0.41)         3.0 (0.31)         48.3 (0.93)         48.2 (7.58)           75 and over         22.8 (0.99)         9.4 (0.62)         8.0 (0.60)         1.4 (0.68)         53.7 (1.06)         51.2 (7.58)           8 and over         22.8 (0.99)         9.4 (0.62)         8.0 (0.60)         1.4 (0.68)         53.7 (1.06)         51.2 (7.58)           9 Mibite         9.8 (0.25)         6.2 (0.20)         2.3 (0.12)         1.8 (0.10)         23.7 (0.34)         39.2 (2.10)           9 Black or African American         12.7 (0.75)         4.9 (0.44)         2.9 (0.30)         1.2 (0.21)         2.5 (0.83)         31.6 (7.5)           1 Austive Hawai	Total	10.4 (0.23)	5.9 (0.18)	2.4 (0.11)	1.8 (0.10)	23.7 (0.34)	30.3 (0.40)
Female	Sex						
18-44 3.3 (0.23) 3.4 (0.21) 0.6 (0.09) 1.0 (0.12) 7.0 (0.31) 16.5 ( 45-64 12.9 (0.47) 6.9 (0.35) 2.4 (0.20) 2.6 (0.22) 30.3 (0.59) 37.6 ( 65-74 22.2 (0.79) 10.3 (0.55) 5.4 (0.41) 3.0 (0.31) 48.3 (0.93) 48.2 ( 75 and over 22.8 (0.99) 9.4 (0.62) 8.0 (0.60) 1.4 (0.26) 53.7 (1.06) 51.2 (  Race  Cone race² 10.4 (0.23) 5.9 (0.18) 2.4 (0.12) 1.8 (0.10) 23.7 (0.34) 30.3 ( White 9.8 (0.25) 6.2 (0.20) 2.3 (0.12) 1.9 (0.11) 25.2 (0.39) 32.2 ( Black or African American 12.7 (0.75) 4.9 (0.44) 2.9 (0.30) 1.2 (0.21) 20.5 (0.89) 25.1 (  American Indian or Alaska Native 21.8 (3.22) 8.1 (2.43) - 2.5 (0.54) 1.7 (0.41) 11.3 (1.12) 16.5 (  Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander 2 8 8 8 8 1.6 (0.20) 1.2 (0.21) 2.5 (0.89) 25.1 (  Two or more races³ 10.8 (1.53) 7.1 (1.28) 1.6 (0.47) 1.8 (0.65) 22.6 (2.11) 28.0 (  Hispanic or Latino origin⁴ and race  Hispanic or Latino 10.3 (0.25) 6.3 (0.26) 2.5 (0.49) 3.0 (0.47) 12.7 (0.90) 18.6 (  Mexican or Mexican American, single race 9.6 (0.26) 6.8 (0.22) 2.4 (0.13) 1.8 (0.5) 2.5 (0.31) 2.5 (0.44) 34.9 (  Mexican or Mexican American, single race 9.6 (0.26) 6.8 (0.22) 2.4 (0.13) 1.8 (0.5) 2.5 (0.34) 32.2 (  White, single race 9.6 (0.26) 6.8 (0.22) 2.4 (0.13) 1.8 (0.5) 2.5 (0.34) 32.2 (  White, single race 9.6 (0.26) 6.8 (0.22) 2.4 (0.13) 1.8 (0.22) 2.7 (0.90) 18.6 (  Black or African American, single race 12.9 (0.78) 4.8 (0.44) 3.0 (0.32) 1.1 (0.21) 2.9 (0.92) 25.7 (  Education⁵  Less than a high school diploma 19.2 (0.92) 7.9 (0.60) 4.3 (0.42) 2.9 (0.40) 30.7 (1.14) 34.2 (  Current employment status 7  Employed 6.3 (0.60) 7.3 (0.39) 2.7 (0.23) 2.2 (0.20) 2.8 (0.66) 36.6 (  Bachelor's degree or higher 7.1 (0.33) 5.1 (0.27) 1.6 (0.16) 1.0 (1.0 (1.5 4.0.35) 2.1 (  Full-time 6.0 (0.60) 4.4 (0.41) 0.7 (0.99) 1.0 (0.11) 1.6 (0.60) 3.6 (6.61) 2.6 (1.61) 1.0 (1.0 (1.5 4.0.35) 2.4 (1.61) 1.0 (1.61) 1.0 (1.5 4.0.35) 2.4 (1.61) 1.0 (1.61) 1.0 (1.5 4.0.35) 2.4	Male	10.9 (0.34)	5.3 (0.24)	2.4 (0.16)	2.1 (0.16)	20.4 (0.46)	29.5 (0.57)
18-44 3.3 (0.23) 3.4 (0.21) 0.6 (0.09) 1.0 (0.12) 7.0 (0.31) 16.5 (45-64 12.9 (0.47) 6.9 (0.35) 2.4 (0.20) 2.6 (0.22) 30.3 (0.59) 37.6 (65-74 22.2 (0.79) 10.3 (0.55) 5.4 (0.41) 3.0 (0.31) 48.3 (0.93) 48.2 (75 and over 22.8 (0.99) 9.4 (0.62) 8.0 (0.60) 1.4 (0.26) 53.7 (1.06) 51.2 (75 and over 22.8 (0.99) 9.4 (0.62) 8.0 (0.60) 1.4 (0.26) 53.7 (1.06) 51.2 (75 and over 22.8 (0.99) 9.4 (0.62) 8.0 (0.60) 1.4 (0.26) 53.7 (1.06) 51.2 (75 and over 22.8 (0.99) 9.4 (0.62) 8.0 (0.60) 1.4 (0.26) 53.7 (1.06) 51.2 (75 and over 22.8 (0.99) 9.4 (0.62) 1.8 (0.12) 1.8 (0.10) 23.7 (0.34) 30.3 (10 white 9.8 (0.25) 6.2 (0.20) 2.3 (0.12) 1.9 (0.11) 25.2 (0.39) 32.2 (10 Black or African American 12.7 (0.75) 4.9 (0.44) 2.9 (0.30) 1.2 (0.21) 20.5 (0.89) 25.1 (10 American Indian or Alaska Native 21.8 (3.22) 8.1 (2.43) 2.2 (0.30) 1.2 (0.21) 20.5 (0.89) 25.1 (10 American Indian or Alaska Native 21.8 (3.22) 8.1 (2.43) 2.2 (0.30) 1.2 (0.21) 20.5 (0.89) 25.1 (10 American Indian or Alaska Native 10.8 (1.53) 7.1 (1.28) 1.6 (0.47) 1.8 (0.65) 22.6 (2.11) 28.0 (10 Black or African American, white 10.8 (1.53) 7.1 (1.28) 1.6 (0.47) 1.8 (0.65) 22.6 (2.11) 28.0 (10 Black or African American, white 14.8 (3.20) 12.7 (2.77) 2.0 (0.21) 2.0 (0.21) 1.8 (0.65) 22.6 (2.11) 28.0 (10 Black or African American Indian or Alaska Native, white 14.8 (3.20) 12.7 (2.77) 2.0 (0.21) 2.5 (0.31) 14.0 (0.70) 20.4 (10 Black or African American Indian or Alaska Native, white 14.8 (3.20) 12.7 (2.77) 2.0 (0.20) 3.0 (0.47) 12.7 (0.90) 18.6 (0.50) 14.8 (0.51) 14.8 (0.50) 14.0 (0.77) 1	Female	9.9 (0.29)	6.5 (0.25)	2.4 (0.15)	1.5 (0.12)	26.8 (0.45)	31.1 (0.49)
18-44 3.3 (0.23) 3.4 (0.21) 0.6 (0.09) 1.0 (0.12) 7.0 (0.31) 16.5 (45-64 12.9 (0.47) 6.9 (0.35) 2.4 (0.20) 2.6 (0.22) 30.3 (0.59) 37.6 (65-74 22.2 (0.79) 10.3 (0.55) 5.4 (0.41) 3.0 (0.31) 48.3 (0.93) 48.2 (75 and over 22.8 (0.99) 9.4 (0.62) 8.0 (0.60) 1.4 (0.26) 53.7 (1.06) 51.2 (75 and over 22.8 (0.99) 9.4 (0.62) 8.0 (0.60) 1.4 (0.26) 53.7 (1.06) 51.2 (75 and over 22.8 (0.99) 9.4 (0.62) 8.0 (0.60) 1.4 (0.26) 53.7 (1.06) 51.2 (75 and over 22.8 (0.99) 9.4 (0.62) 8.0 (0.60) 1.4 (0.26) 53.7 (1.06) 51.2 (75 and over 22.8 (0.99) 9.4 (0.62) 8.0 (0.60) 1.4 (0.26) 53.7 (1.06) 51.2 (75 and over 22.8 (0.99) 9.4 (0.62) 1.8 (0.10) 1.8 (0.10) 23.7 (0.34) 30.3 (10 and over 22.8 (0.99) 9.4 (0.62) 1.8 (0.10) 1.	Age (years)						
45-64 12.9 (0.47) 6.9 (0.35) 2.4 (0.20) 2.6 (0.22) 30.3 (0.59) 37.6 (65-74 22.2 (0.79) 10.3 (0.55) 5.4 (0.41) 3.0 (0.31) 48.3 (0.93) 48.2 (0.75 and over 22.8 (0.99) 9.4 (0.62) 8.0 (0.80) 1.4 (0.26) 53.7 (1.06) 51.2 (0.75 and over 3.2 (0.79) 9.4 (0.62) 8.0 (0.80) 1.4 (0.26) 53.7 (1.06) 51.2 (0.75 and over 3.2 (0.79) 9.4 (0.62) 8.0 (0.80) 1.4 (0.26) 53.7 (1.06) 51.2 (0.75 and over 3.2 (0.79) 9.4 (0.62) 8.0 (0.80) 1.4 (0.26) 53.7 (1.06) 51.2 (0.75 and over 3.2 (0.79) 9.4 (0.75) 1.2 (0.75 and over 3.2 (0.79) 1.2 (0.70) 1.2 (0.	<b>3 ,</b>	3.3 (0.23)	3.4 (0.21)	0.6 (0.09)	1.0 (0.12)	7.0 (0.31)	16.5 (0.48)
65-74	45–64		, ,	` '	, ,	, ,	37.6 (0.68)
Race           One race <sup>2</sup> 10.4 (0.23)         5.9 (0.18)         2.4 (0.12)         1.8 (0.10)         23.7 (0.34)         30.3 (3.20)           White         9.8 (0.25)         6.2 (0.20)         2.3 (0.12)         1.9 (0.11)         25.2 (0.39)         32.2 (6.20)           Black or African American         12.7 (0.75)         4.9 (0.44)         2.9 (0.30)         1.2 (0.21)         20.5 (0.89)         25.1 (6.20)           American Indian or Alaska Native         21.8 (3.22)         8.1 (2.43)         *         2.3 (0.87)         29.6 (3.34)         39.2 (6.34)           Asian         10.6 (0.95)         3.8 (0.61)         2.5 (0.54)         1.7 (0.41)         11.3 (1.12)         16.5 (5.58)           Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander         *         *         *         *         *         *         16.5 (4.58)         31.6 (6.5)           Two or more races <sup>3</sup> 10.8 (1.53)         7.1 (1.28)         1.6 (0.47)         1.8 (0.65)         22.6 (2.11)         28.0 (6.26)           Black or African American, white         *         *         *         0.2 (0.21)         *         18.6 (4.59)         21.8 (6.45)         21.8 (6.45)         21.8 (6.45)         21.8 (6.45)         21.8 (6.45)         21.8 (6.45)         21.8 (6.45) <td< td=""><td>65–74</td><td>, ,</td><td>, ,</td><td>` '</td><td>, ,</td><td>, ,</td><td>48.2 (0.90)</td></td<>	65–74	, ,	, ,	` '	, ,	, ,	48.2 (0.90)
One race <sup>2</sup> 10.4 (0.23)       5.9 (0.18)       2.4 (0.12)       1.8 (0.10)       23.7 (0.34)       30.3 (0.20)         White       9.8 (0.25)       6.2 (0.20)       2.3 (0.12)       1.9 (0.11)       25.2 (0.39)       32.2 (0.20)         Black or African American       12.7 (0.75)       4.9 (0.44)       2.9 (0.30)       1.2 (0.21)       20.5 (0.89)       25.1 (0.20)         American Indian or Alaska Native       21.8 (3.22)       8.1 (2.43)       *       2.3 (0.87)       29.6 (3.34)       39.2 (0.20)         Asian       10.6 (0.95)       3.8 (0.61)       2.5 (0.54)       1.7 (0.41)       11.3 (1.12)       16.5 (5.65)         Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander       *       *       *       0.2 (0.21)       1.7 (0.41)       11.3 (1.12)       16.5 (4.58)       31.6 (0.51)         Two or more racesa*       10.8 (1.53)       7.1 (1.28)       1.6 (0.47)       1.8 (0.65)       22.6 (2.11)       28.0 (0.20)       2.1 (0.47)       1.8 (0.65)       22.6 (2.11)       28.0 (0.20)       2.1 (0.47)       1.8 (0.65)       22.5 (0.21)       1.8 (0.45)       2.1 (0.40)       3.0 (0.20)       2.5 (0.21)       1.9 (0.60)       3.9 (0.27)       1.9 (0.20)       3.1 (0.12)       2.5 (0.31)       1.4 (0.07)       2.0 4 (0.20)       3.0 (0.20)       1.9 (0.20) <t< td=""><td>75 and over</td><td>22.8 (0.99)</td><td>9.4 (0.62)</td><td>8.0 (0.60)</td><td>1.4 (0.26)</td><td>53.7 (1.06)</td><td>51.2 (1.13)</td></t<>	75 and over	22.8 (0.99)	9.4 (0.62)	8.0 (0.60)	1.4 (0.26)	53.7 (1.06)	51.2 (1.13)
White         9.8 (0.25)         6.2 (0.20)         2.3 (0.12)         1.9 (0.11)         25.2 (0.39)         32.2 (0.89)           Black or African American         12.7 (0.75)         4.9 (0.44)         2.9 (0.30)         1.2 (0.21)         20.5 (0.89)         25.1 (0.87)           American Indian or Alaska Native         21.8 (3.22)         8.1 (2.43)         *         2.3 (0.87)         29.6 (3.34)         39.2 (0.87)           Asian         10.6 (0.95)         3.8 (0.61)         2.5 (0.54)         1.7 (0.41)         11.3 (1.12)         16.5 (5.8)           Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander         *         *         *         *         *         *         *         *         *         *         16.5 (4.58)         31.6 (0.51)         22.6 (2.11)         11.3 (1.12)         16.5 (4.58)         31.6 (0.57)         1.8 (0.65)         22.6 (2.21)         2.2.6 (2.21)	Race						
Black or African American 12.7 (0.75)	One race <sup>2</sup>	10.4 (0.23)	5.9 (0.18)	2.4 (0.12)	1.8 (0.10)	23.7 (0.34)	30.3 (0.40)
American Indian or Alaska Native 21.8 (3.22) 8.1 (2.43) * 2.3 (0.87) 29.6 (3.34) 39.2 (2.43)  Asian 10.6 (0.95) 3.8 (0.61) 2.5 (0.54) 1.7 (0.41) 11.3 (1.12) 16.5 (3.54)  Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander * * * * * * * * * * * * * 16.5 (4.58) 31.6 (3.54)  Two or more races³ 10.8 (1.53) 7.1 (1.28) 1.6 (0.47) 1.8 (0.65) 22.6 (2.11) 28.0 (3.54)  Black or African American, white * * * 0.2 (0.21) - 18.6 (4.59) 21.8 (3.54)  American Indian or Alaska Native, white 14.8 (3.20) 12.7 (2.77) * * 33.1 (4.13) 40.0 (3.54)  Hispanic or Latino origin⁴ and race  Hispanic or Latino origin⁴ and race  Hispanic or Latino 10.9 (0.66) 3.9 (0.37) 1.9 (0.28) 2.5 (0.31) 14.0 (0.70) 20.4 (3.54)  Mexican or Mexican American 11.8 (0.96) 3.7 (0.49) 2.0 (0.40) 3.0 (0.47) 12.7 (0.90) 18.6 (3.54)  White, single race 9.6 (0.26) 6.8 (0.22) 2.5 (0.12) 1.7 (0.10) 25.6 (0.38) 32.2 (3.24)  White, single race 12.9 (0.78) 4.8 (0.44) 3.0 (0.32) 1.1 (0.21) 20.9 (0.92) 25.7 (3.24)  Education⁵  Less than a high school diploma 19.2 (0.92) 7.9 (0.60) 4.3 (0.42) 2.9 (0.40) 30.7 (1.14) 34.2 (4.24) 30.7 (0.76) 37.3 (5.66)  Bachelor's degree or higher 7.1 (0.33) 5.1 (0.27) 1.6 (0.16) 1.4 (0.17) 20.8 (0.53) 27.1 (5.66)  Current employment status²  Employed 6.3 (0.24) 4.4 (0.19) 0.8 (0.08) 1.0 (0.10) 15.4 (0.35) 24.1 (5.61) Part-time 6.0 (0.26) 4.4 (0.21) 0.7 (0.09) 1.0 (0.11) 14.6 (0.39) 23.6 (6.21) Part-time 7.5 (0.69) 4.7 (0.47) 1.3 (0.24) 1.2 (0.24) 19.0 (0.90) 26.1 (1.40) 1.10 (1.10) 1.	White	9.8 (0.25)	6.2 (0.20)	2.3 (0.12)	1.9 (0.11)	25.2 (0.39)	32.2 (0.46)
Asian 10.6 (0.95) 3.8 (0.61) 2.5 (0.54) 1.7 (0.41) 11.3 (1.12) 16.5 ( Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	Black or African American	12.7 (0.75)	4.9 (0.44)	2.9 (0.30)	1.2 (0.21)	20.5 (0.89)	25.1 (0.96)
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander  Two or more races³ 10.8 (1.53) 7.1 (1.28) 1.6 (0.47) 1.8 (0.65) 22.6 (2.11) 28.0 (0.11) 28.0 (0.12) 29.0 (0.21) 29.0 (0	American Indian or Alaska Native	21.8 (3.22)	8.1 (2.43)	*	2.3 (0.87)	29.6 (3.34)	39.2 (3.86)
Two or more races 3 10.8 (1.53) 7.1 (1.28) 1.6 (0.47) 1.8 (0.65) 22.6 (2.11) 28.0 ( Black or African American, white	Asian	10.6 (0.95)	3.8 (0.61)	2.5 (0.54)	1.7 (0.41)	11.3 (1.12)	16.5 (1.17)
Black or African American, white	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	16.5 (4.58)	31.6 (6.28)
American Indian or Alaska Native, white Hispanic or Latino origin <sup>4</sup> and race Hispanic or Latino 10.9 (0.66) 3.9 (0.37) 1.9 (0.28) 2.5 (0.31) 14.0 (0.70) 20.4 (0.70) Mexican or Mexican American 11.8 (0.96) 3.7 (0.49) 2.0 (0.40) 3.0 (0.47) 12.7 (0.90) 18.6 (0.70) Not Hispanic or Latino 10.3 (0.25) 6.3 (0.20) 2.5 (0.12) 1.7 (0.10) 25.6 (0.38) 32.2 (0.70) White, single race 12.9 (0.78) 4.8 (0.44) 3.0 (0.32) 1.1 (0.21) 20.9 (0.92) 25.7 (0.70) 1.1 (0.71) 20.9 (0.92) 25.7 (0.71) 1.1 (0.71) 20.9 (0.92) 25.7 (0.71) 1.1 (0.71) 20.9 (0.92) 25.7 (0.71) 1.1 (0.71) 20.9 (0.92) 25.7 (0.71) 1.1 (0.71) 20.9 (0.92) 25.7 (0.71) 1.1 (0.71) 20.9 (0.92) 25.7 (0.71) 1.1 (0.71) 20.9 (0.92) 25.7 (0.71) 1.1 (0.71) 20.9 (0.92) 25.7 (0.71) 1.1 (0.71) 20.9	Two or more races <sup>3</sup>	10.8 (1.53)	7.1 (1.28)	1.6 (0.47)	1.8 (0.65)	22.6 (2.11)	28.0 (2.34)
Hispanic or Latino origin <sup>4</sup> and race  Hispanic or Latino origin <sup>4</sup> and race  Hispanic or Latino origin <sup>4</sup> and race  Hispanic or Latino 11.8 (0.96) 3.9 (0.37) 1.9 (0.28) 2.5 (0.31) 14.0 (0.70) 20.4	Black or African American, white	*	*	0.2 (0.21)	-	18.6 (4.59)	21.8 (4.44)
Hispanic or Latino 10.9 (0.66) 3.9 (0.37) 1.9 (0.28) 2.5 (0.31) 14.0 (0.70) 20.4 (0.70) Mexican or Mexican American 11.8 (0.96) 3.7 (0.49) 2.0 (0.40) 3.0 (0.47) 12.7 (0.90) 18.6 (0.70) 1.8 (0.70) 1.8 (0.70) 1.8 (0.70) 1.8 (0.70) 1.8 (0.70) 1.8 (0.70) 1.7 (0.10) 1.7 (0.10) 1.7 (0.10) 1.7 (0.10) 1.7 (0.10) 1.8 (0.70) 1.8 (0.70) 1.7 (0.70) 1.8 (0.70) 1.7 (0.70) 1.8 (0.70) 1.7 (0.70) 1.8 (0.70) 1.7 (0.70) 1.8 (0.70) 1.7 (0.70) 1.8 (0.70) 1.7 (0.70) 1.8 (0.70) 1.7 (0.70) 1.8 (0.70) 1.7 (0.70) 1.8 (0.70) 1.7 (0.70) 1.8 (0.70) 1.7 (0.70) 1.8 (0.70) 1.7 (0.70) 1.8 (0.70) 1.9 (0.70) 1.8 (0.70) 1.	American Indian or Alaska Native, white	14.8 (3.20)	12.7 (2.77)	*	*	33.1 (4.13)	40.0 (4.31)
Mexican or Mexican American       11.8 (0.96)       3.7 (0.49)       2.0 (0.40)       3.0 (0.47)       12.7 (0.90)       18.6 (0.80)         Not Hispanic or Latino       10.3 (0.25)       6.3 (0.20)       2.5 (0.12)       1.7 (0.10)       25.6 (0.38)       32.2 (0.80)         White, single race       9.6 (0.26)       6.8 (0.22)       2.4 (0.13)       1.8 (0.12)       27.8 (0.44)       34.9 (0.80)         Black or African American, single race       12.9 (0.78)       4.8 (0.44)       3.0 (0.32)       1.1 (0.21)       20.9 (0.92)       25.7 (0.80)         Education <sup>5</sup> Less than a high school diploma       19.2 (0.92)       7.9 (0.60)       4.3 (0.42)       2.9 (0.40)       30.7 (1.14)       34.2 (0.80)         High school diploma or GED <sup>6</sup> 13.6 (0.57)       7.2 (0.39)       3.7 (0.30)       2.4 (0.24)       30.7 (0.76)       37.3 (0.80)         Some college       12.6 (0.50)       7.3 (0.39)       2.7 (0.23)       2.2 (0.20)       28.8 (0.66)       36.6 (0.80)         Bachelor's degree or higher       7.1 (0.33)       5.1 (0.27)       1.6 (0.16)       1.4 (0.17)       20.8 (0.53)       27.1 (0.80)         Current employment status <sup>7</sup> Employed       6.3 (0.24)       4.4 (0.21)       0.7 (0.09)       1.0 (0.11)       15.4 (0.35)	Hispanic or Latino origin <sup>4</sup> and race						
Not Hispanic or Latino  10.3 (0.25) 6.3 (0.20) 2.5 (0.12) 1.7 (0.10) 25.6 (0.38) 32.2 (0.20) White, single race  9.6 (0.26) 6.8 (0.22) 2.4 (0.13) 1.8 (0.12) 27.8 (0.44) 34.9 (0.20) Education <sup>5</sup> Less than a high school diploma  19.2 (0.92) 7.9 (0.60) 4.3 (0.42) 2.9 (0.40) 30.7 (1.14) 34.2 (0.20) High school diploma or GED <sup>6</sup> 13.6 (0.57) 7.2 (0.39) 3.7 (0.30) 2.4 (0.24) 30.7 (0.76) 37.3 (0.20) Some college  12.6 (0.50) 7.3 (0.39) 2.7 (0.23) 2.2 (0.20) 28.8 (0.66) 36.6 (0.20) Bachelor's degree or higher  7.1 (0.33) 5.1 (0.27) 1.6 (0.16) 1.4 (0.17) 20.8 (0.53) 27.1 (0.20) Part-time  6.0 (0.26) 4.4 (0.21) 0.7 (0.09) 1.0 (0.11) 14.6 (0.39) 23.6 (0.20) Part-time  7.5 (0.69) 4.7 (0.47) 1.3 (0.24) 1.2 (0.24) 19.0 (0.90) 26.1 (0.20) Not employed but has worked previously  18.6 (0.51) 9.3 (0.36) 5.4 (0.28) 3.3 (0.22) 41.2 (0.62) 44.3 (0.21) 0.7 (0.28) 3.3 (0.22) 41.2 (0.62) 44.3 (0.21) 0.20 (0.28) 3.3 (0.22) 41.2 (0.62) 44.3 (0.21) 0.20 (0.28) 3.3 (0.22) 41.2 (0.62) 44.3 (0.21) 0.20 (0.28) 3.3 (0.22) 41.2 (0.62) 44.3 (0.21) 0.20 (0.28) 3.3 (0.22) 41.2 (0.62) 44.3 (0.21) 0.20 (0.28) 3.3 (0.22) 41.2 (0.62) 44.3 (0.21) 0.20 (0.28) 3.3 (0.22) 41.2 (0.62) 44.3 (0.21) 0.20 (0.28) 3.3 (0.22) 41.2 (0.62) 44.3 (0.28) 44.3 (0.28) 44.3 (0.28) 44.3 (0.28) 44.3 (0.28) 44.3 (0.28) 44.3 (0.28) 44.3 (0.28) 44.3 (0.28) 44.3 (0.28) 44.3 (0.28) 44.3 (0	Hispanic or Latino	10.9 (0.66)	3.9 (0.37)	1.9 (0.28)	2.5 (0.31)	14.0 (0.70)	20.4 (0.87)
White, single race 9.6 (0.26) 6.8 (0.22) 2.4 (0.13) 1.8 (0.12) 27.8 (0.44) 34.9 (0.26) Black or African American, single race 12.9 (0.78) 4.8 (0.44) 3.0 (0.32) 1.1 (0.21) 20.9 (0.92) 25.7 (0.27) Education <sup>5</sup> Less than a high school diploma 19.2 (0.92) 7.9 (0.60) 4.3 (0.42) 2.9 (0.40) 30.7 (1.14) 34.2 (0.27) 1.2 (0.28) 3.7 (0.30) 2.4 (0.24) 30.7 (0.76) 37.3 (0.28) 3.7 (0.30) 2.4 (0.24) 30.7 (0.76) 37.3 (0.28) 3.7 (0.27) 1.6 (0.16) 1.4 (0.17) 20.8 (0.53) 27.1 (0.27) 1.6 (0.16) 1.4 (0.17) 20.8 (0.53) 27.1 (0.27) 1.6 (0.16) 1.4 (0.17) 20.8 (0.53) 27.1 (0.27) 1.6 (0.16) 1.2 (0.24) 1.2 (0.24) 1.2 (0.24) 1.2 (0.24) 1.2 (0.24) 1.2 (0.24) 1.2 (0.24) 1.2 (0.24) 1.2 (0.24) 1.2 (0.24) 1.2 (0.24) 1.2 (0.24) 1.2 (0.24) 1.2 (0.24) 1.2 (0.24) 1.2 (0.25) 44.3 (0.25) 1.2 (0.26) 44.3 (0.26) 1.2 (0.28) 3.3 (0.22) 41.2 (0.62) 44.3 (0.27) 1.3 (0.28) 3.3 (0.22) 41.2 (0.62) 44.3 (0.27) 1.3 (0.28) 3.3 (0.22) 41.2 (0.62) 44.3 (0.28) 1.2 (0.28) 1.2 (0.28) 1.2 (0.26) 44.3 (0.28) 1.2 (0.28) 1.2 (0.26) 44.3 (0.28) 1.2 (0.28) 1.2 (0.26) 44.3 (0.28) 1.2 (0.28) 1.2 (0.26) 44.3 (0.28) 1.2 (0.28) 1.2 (0.28) 44.3 (0.28) 1.2 (0.28) 1.2 (0.28) 44.3 (0.28) 1.2 (0.28) 1.2 (0.28) 44.3 (0.28) 1.2 (0.28) 1.2 (0.28) 1.2 (0.28) 44.3 (0.28) 1.2 (	Mexican or Mexican American	11.8 (0.96)	3.7 (0.49)	2.0 (0.40)	3.0 (0.47)	12.7 (0.90)	18.6 (1.16)
Black or African American, single race       12.9 (0.78)       4.8 (0.44)       3.0 (0.32)       1.1 (0.21)       20.9 (0.92)       25.7 (0.92)         Education <sup>5</sup> Less than a high school diploma       19.2 (0.92)       7.9 (0.60)       4.3 (0.42)       2.9 (0.40)       30.7 (1.14)       34.2 (0.42)         High school diploma or GED <sup>6</sup> 13.6 (0.57)       7.2 (0.39)       3.7 (0.30)       2.4 (0.24)       30.7 (0.76)       37.3 (0.42)         Some college       12.6 (0.50)       7.3 (0.39)       2.7 (0.23)       2.2 (0.20)       28.8 (0.66)       36.6 (0.42)         Bachelor's degree or higher       7.1 (0.33)       5.1 (0.27)       1.6 (0.16)       1.4 (0.17)       20.8 (0.53)       27.1 (0.42)         Current employment status <sup>7</sup> Employed       6.3 (0.24)       4.4 (0.19)       0.8 (0.08)       1.0 (0.10)       15.4 (0.35)       24.1 (0.42)         Full-time       6.0 (0.26)       4.4 (0.21)       0.7 (0.09)       1.0 (0.11)       14.6 (0.39)       23.6 (0.42)         Part-time       7.5 (0.69)       4.7 (0.47)       1.3 (0.24)       1.2 (0.24)       19.0 (0.90)       26.1 (0.52)         Not employed but has worked previously       18.6 (0.51)       9.3 (0.36)       5.4 (0.28)       3.3 (0.22)       41.2 (0.62)       44.3 (0.	Not Hispanic or Latino	10.3 (0.25)	6.3 (0.20)	2.5 (0.12)	1.7 (0.10)	25.6 (0.38)	32.2 (0.43)
Education <sup>5</sup> Less than a high school diploma 19.2 (0.92) 7.9 (0.60) 4.3 (0.42) 2.9 (0.40) 30.7 (1.14) 34.2 ( High school diploma or GED <sup>6</sup> 13.6 (0.57) 7.2 (0.39) 3.7 (0.30) 2.4 (0.24) 30.7 (0.76) 37.3 (0.30) Some college 12.6 (0.50) 7.3 (0.39) 2.7 (0.23) 2.2 (0.20) 28.8 (0.66) 36.6 (0.30) Bachelor's degree or higher 7.1 (0.33) 5.1 (0.27) 1.6 (0.16) 1.4 (0.17) 20.8 (0.53) 27.1 (0.30) Current employment status <sup>7</sup> Employed 6.3 (0.24) 4.4 (0.19) 0.8 (0.08) 1.0 (0.10) 15.4 (0.35) 24.1 (0.30) Full-time 6.0 (0.26) 4.4 (0.21) 0.7 (0.09) 1.0 (0.11) 14.6 (0.39) 23.6 (0.30) Part-time 7.5 (0.69) 4.7 (0.47) 1.3 (0.24) 1.2 (0.24) 19.0 (0.90) 26.1 (0.30) Not employed but has worked previously 18.6 (0.51) 9.3 (0.36) 5.4 (0.28) 3.3 (0.22) 41.2 (0.62) 44.3 (0.39)	White, single race	9.6 (0.26)	6.8 (0.22)	2.4 (0.13)	1.8 (0.12)	27.8 (0.44)	34.9 (0.50)
Less than a high school diploma 19.2 (0.92) 7.9 (0.60) 4.3 (0.42) 2.9 (0.40) 30.7 (1.14) 34.2 (1.14) school diploma or GED <sup>6</sup> 13.6 (0.57) 7.2 (0.39) 3.7 (0.30) 2.4 (0.24) 30.7 (0.76) 37.3 (0.30) 5.0 (0.50) 7.3 (0.39) 2.7 (0.23) 2.2 (0.20) 28.8 (0.66) 36.6 (0.50) 7.3 (0.39) 5.1 (0.27) 1.6 (0.16) 1.4 (0.17) 20.8 (0.53) 27.1 (0.50) 7.1 (0.33) 5.1 (0.27) 1.6 (0.16) 1.4 (0.17) 20.8 (0.53) 27.1 (0.50) 7.1 (0.5	Black or African American, single race	12.9 (0.78)	4.8 (0.44)	3.0 (0.32)	1.1 (0.21)	20.9 (0.92)	25.7 (0.99)
High school diploma or GED <sup>6</sup> 13.6 (0.57) 7.2 (0.39) 3.7 (0.30) 2.4 (0.24) 30.7 (0.76) 37.3 (0.50) 2.5 (0.24) 30.7 (0.76) 37.3 (0.50) 37.3 (0.39) 3.7 (0.30) 2.7 (0.23) 2.2 (0.20) 28.8 (0.66) 36.6 (0.50) 36.6 (0.50) 36.5 (0.27) 36.5 (0	Education <sup>5</sup>						
Some college       12.6 (0.50)       7.3 (0.39)       2.7 (0.23)       2.2 (0.20)       28.8 (0.66)       36.6 (0.66)         Bachelor's degree or higher       7.1 (0.33)       5.1 (0.27)       1.6 (0.16)       1.4 (0.17)       20.8 (0.53)       27.1 (0.27)         Current employment status <sup>7</sup> Employed       6.3 (0.24)       4.4 (0.19)       0.8 (0.08)       1.0 (0.10)       15.4 (0.35)       24.1 (0.21)         Full-time       6.0 (0.26)       4.4 (0.21)       0.7 (0.09)       1.0 (0.11)       14.6 (0.39)       23.6 (0.24)         Part-time       7.5 (0.69)       4.7 (0.47)       1.3 (0.24)       1.2 (0.24)       19.0 (0.90)       26.1 (0.24)         Not employed but has worked previously       18.6 (0.51)       9.3 (0.36)       5.4 (0.28)       3.3 (0.22)       41.2 (0.62)       44.3 (0.24)	Less than a high school diploma	19.2 (0.92)	7.9 (0.60)	4.3 (0.42)	2.9 (0.40)	30.7 (1.14)	34.2 (1.22)
Bachelor's degree or higher 7.1 (0.33) 5.1 (0.27) 1.6 (0.16) 1.4 (0.17) 20.8 (0.53) 27.1 (0.27)    Current employment status <sup>7</sup> Employed 6.3 (0.24) 4.4 (0.19) 0.8 (0.08) 1.0 (0.10) 15.4 (0.35) 24.1 (0.27)    Full-time 6.0 (0.26) 4.4 (0.21) 0.7 (0.09) 1.0 (0.11) 14.6 (0.39) 23.6 (0.27)    Part-time 7.5 (0.69) 4.7 (0.47) 1.3 (0.24) 1.2 (0.24) 19.0 (0.90) 26.1 (0.27)    Not employed but has worked previously 18.6 (0.51) 9.3 (0.36) 5.4 (0.28) 3.3 (0.22) 41.2 (0.62) 44.3 (0.27) 1.2 (0.28) 1.2 (	High school diploma or GED <sup>6</sup>	13.6 (0.57)	7.2 (0.39)	3.7 (0.30)	2.4 (0.24)	30.7 (0.76)	37.3 (0.85)
Current employment status <sup>7</sup> Employed 6.3 (0.24) 4.4 (0.19) 0.8 (0.08) 1.0 (0.10) 15.4 (0.35) 24.1 (0.10) 15.4 (0.35) 24.1 (0	Some college	12.6 (0.50)	7.3 (0.39)	2.7 (0.23)	2.2 (0.20)	28.8 (0.66)	36.6 (0.74)
Employed 6.3 (0.24) 4.4 (0.19) 0.8 (0.08) 1.0 (0.10) 15.4 (0.35) 24.1 (0.11) 15.4 (0.35) 24.1 (0.35) 2	Bachelor's degree or higher	7.1 (0.33)	5.1 (0.27)	1.6 (0.16)	1.4 (0.17)	20.8 (0.53)	27.1 (0.58)
Full-time       6.0 (0.26)       4.4 (0.21)       0.7 (0.09)       1.0 (0.11)       14.6 (0.39)       23.6 (0.21)         Part-time       7.5 (0.69)       4.7 (0.47)       1.3 (0.24)       1.2 (0.24)       19.0 (0.90)       26.1 (0.24)         Not employed but has worked previously       18.6 (0.51)       9.3 (0.36)       5.4 (0.28)       3.3 (0.22)       41.2 (0.62)       44.3 (0.24)	Current employment status <sup>7</sup>						
Part-time 7.5 (0.69) 4.7 (0.47) 1.3 (0.24) 1.2 (0.24) 19.0 (0.90) 26.1 ( Not employed but has worked previously 18.6 (0.51) 9.3 (0.36) 5.4 (0.28) 3.3 (0.22) 41.2 (0.62) 44.3 (0.62)	Employed	6.3 (0.24)	4.4 (0.19)	0.8 (0.08)	1.0 (0.10)	15.4 (0.35)	24.1 (0.46)
Not employed but has worked previously 18.6 (0.51) 9.3 (0.36) 5.4 (0.28) 3.3 (0.22) 41.2 (0.62) 44.3 (0.62)	Full-time	6.0 (0.26)	4.4 (0.21)	0.7 (0.09)	1.0 (0.11)	14.6 (0.39)	23.6 (0.50)
	Part-time	7.5 (0.69)	4.7 (0.47)	1.3 (0.24)	1.2 (0.24)	19.0 (0.90)	26.1 (1.06)
Not employed and has never worked 11.5 (1.16) 3.8 (0.58) 3.2 (0.65) 2.3 (0.59) 19.2 (1.43) 21.2 (	Not employed but has worked previously	18.6 (0.51)	9.3 (0.36)	5.4 (0.28)	3.3 (0.22)	41.2 (0.62)	44.3 (0.66)
	Not employed and has never worked	11.5 (1.16)	3.8 (0.58)	3.2 (0.65)	2.3 (0.59)	19.2 (1.43)	21.2 (1.59)

Table A-4c. Crude percentages (with standard errors) of selected diseases and conditions among adults aged 18 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2018

Family income   Samily incom	Selected characteristic	Diabetes <sup>1</sup>	Ulcers <sup>1</sup>	Kidney disease <sup>1</sup>	Liver disease <sup>1</sup>	Arthritis diagnosis <sup>1</sup>	Chronic joint symptoms <sup>1</sup>
\$35,000 or more	Family income <sup>8</sup>						
\$35,000-\$49,999	Less than \$35,000	15.1 (0.54)	7.8 (0.36)	4.3 (0.29)	3.1 (0.28)	29.6 (0.69)	35.4 (0.75)
\$50,000-\$974,999	\$35,000 or more	8.6 (0.26)	5.2 (0.20)	1.7 (0.11)	1.4 (0.11)	21.4 (0.39)	28.8 (0.46)
\$75,000~\$99,999	\$35,000–\$49,999	12.1 (0.71)	7.2 (0.59)	3.1 (0.39)	1.5 (0.24)	24.4 (0.97)	33.1 (1.04)
\$100,000 or more   \$6.3 (0.36)   \$3.9 (0.28)   \$0.9 (0.13)   \$1.1 (0.15)   \$1.8 (0.58)   \$2.5 4 (0.69)   \$1.0	\$50,000–\$74,999	10.8 (0.61)	6.5 (0.43)	2.5 (0.27)	1.7 (0.24)	24.9 (0.79)	32.3 (0.91)
Poor 14.6 (0.82) 7.7 (0.57) 3.9 (0.40) 4.1 (0.47) 26.1 (1.04) 32.9 (1.14) Near poor 13.5 (0.66) 7.2 (0.45) 3.6 (0.36) 2.1 (0.30) 25.2 (0.79) 31.3 (0.92) Not poor 90 (0.25) 5.4 (0.21) 1.8 (0.12) 1.4 (0.11) 22.7 (0.39) 29.8 (0.46) Health insurance coverage*0	\$75,000–\$99,999	8.4 (0.58)	5.1 (0.41)	1.3 (0.22)	1.6 (0.28)	20.9 (0.81)	29.2 (0.92)
Poor         14.6 (0.82)         7.7 (0.57)         3.9 (0.40)         4.1 (0.47)         26.1 (1.04)         3.9 (1.44)           Near poor         13.5 (0.66)         7.2 (0.45)         3.6 (0.36)         2.1 (0.30)         25.2 (0.79)         31.3 (0.92)           Not poor         13.5 (0.66)         7.2 (0.45)         3.6 (0.36)         2.1 (0.30)         25.2 (0.79)         31.3 (0.92)           Health insurance coverage***           Under 65:           Private         5.9 (0.25)         4.4 (0.21)         0.9 (0.10)         1.2 (0.12)         15.7 (0.39)         23.9 (0.49)           Medicald         12.4 (0.81)         7.4 (0.63)         2.9 (0.38)         3.4 (0.42)         22.8 (1.08)         32.1 (1.20)           Other coverage         17.6 (1.54)         7.9 (0.99)         4.7 (0.95)         4.6 (0.85)         32.8 (1.82)         41.7 (2.00)           Uninsured         5.7 (0.60)         4.2 (0.47)         0.9 (0.19)         1.2 (0.25)         10.7 (0.75)         20.8 (1.20)           Other coverage         19.1 (0.87)         9.6 (0.64)         5.4 (0.49)         1.6 (0.25)         10.1 (1.9)         49.8 (1.14)           Medicare Advantage         21.5 (1.14)         9.7 (0.75)         16.6 (0.73)         2.1 (0.38)	\$100,000 or more	6.3 (0.36)	3.9 (0.28)	0.9 (0.13)	1.1 (0.15)	18.8 (0.58)	25.4 (0.69)
Near poor 13.5 (0.66) 7.2 (0.45) 3.6 (0.36) 2.1 (0.30) 25.2 (0.79) 31.3 (0.92) Not poor 9.0 (0.25) 5.4 (0.21) 1.8 (0.12) 1.4 (0.11) 2.7 (0.39) 2.9.8 (0.46)   Health insurance coverage 10    Under 65:  Private 5.9 (0.25) 4.4 (0.21) 0.9 (0.10) 1.2 (0.12) 15.7 (0.39) 23.9 (0.49)   Medicaid 12.4 (0.81) 7.4 (0.63) 2.9 (0.38) 3.4 (0.42) 22.8 (1.08) 32.1 (1.20)   Other coverage 17.6 (1.54) 7.9 (0.99) 4.7 (0.95) 4.6 (0.85) 32.8 (1.82) 41.7 (2.00)   Uninsured 5.7 (0.60) 4.2 (0.47) 0.9 (0.19) 1.2 (0.25) 10.7 (0.75) 20.8 (1.02)   65 and over:  Private 19.1 (0.87) 9.6 (0.64) 5.4 (0.49) 1.6 (0.29) 51.0 (1.09) 49.8 (1.14)   Medicare and Medicaid 38.8 (2.56) 15.2 (1.75) 12.3 (1.66) 6.1 (1.16) 56.6 (2.51) 55.7 (2.51)   Medicare Advantage 19.5 (1.14) 9.7 (0.75) 6.6 (0.73) 2.1 (0.38) 49.5 (1.37) 47.6 (1.38)   Medicare only 22.4 (1.61) 8.8 (0.96) 5.3 (0.86) 2.3 (0.59) 45.7 (1.86) 45.8 (1.70)   Other coverage 9.9 (1.23) 8.9 (1.28) 3.4 (0.74) 51.2 (2.25) 52.8 (2.24)   Uninsured 9.9 (1.23) 8.9 (1.28) 3.4 (0.74) 51.2 (2.25) 32.8 (1.24)   Medicare only 22.4 (1.61) 8.8 (0.96) 5.3 (0.86) 2.3 (0.59) 45.7 (1.86) 45.8 (1.70)   Other coverage 2.7 (2.06) 8.9 (1.23) 8.9 (1.28) 3.4 (0.74) 51.2 (2.24) 32.8 (1.24)   Uninsured 2.2 5 (1.05) 11.6 (0.80) 7.2 (0.06) 2.3 (0.34) 51.2 (2.05) 48.8 (1.19)   Divorced or separated 11.0 (0.33) 5.9 (0.25) 3.7 (0.38) 2.8 (0.34) 51.4 (1.25) 48.8 (1.19)   Divorced or separated 8.9 (0.81) 53 (0.62) 1.8 (0.39) 1.0 (0.15) 9.0 (0.45) 1.78 (0.65)   Living with a partner 7.8 (0.81) 53 (0.62) 1.8 (0.39) 1.0 (0.15) 9.0 (0.43) 36.0 (0.49)   Never married 5.2 (0.36) 3.3 (0.26) 0.9 (0.13) 1.0 (0.15) 9.0 (0.43) 36.0 (0.49)   Medicare fesidence 11   Region   Region   Midwest 9.5 (0.54) 4.8 (0.38) 2.2 (0.27) 1.3 (0.21) 2.5 (0.80) 2.5 (0.80)   Midwest 10.1 (0.05) 6.0 (0.33) 2.5 (0.21) 1.5 (0.17) 2.5 (0.81) 32.1 (0.85)   South 11.5 (0.07) 6.0 (0.33) 2.5 (0.01) 1.3 (0.15) 2.5 (0.85) 2.9 (0.80)   Midwest 10.1 (0.05) 6.0 (0.33) 2.5 (0.01) 1.9 (0.01) 1.3 (0.05) 2.5 (0.80) 2.9 (0.90)   Midwest 10.1 (0.05) 6.0 (0.33) 2.5 (0.01) 1.9 (	Poverty status <sup>9</sup>						
Not poor 9.0 (0.25) 5.4 (0.21) 1.8 (0.12) 1.4 (0.11) 2.7 (0.39) 2.9.8 (0.46)   Health insurance coverage 10   Health insurance coverage 10   Horivate 5.5 (0.25) 4.4 (0.21) 0.9 (0.10) 1.2 (0.12) 15.7 (0.39) 23.9 (0.49)   Medicaid 12.4 (0.81) 7.4 (0.63) 2.9 (0.38) 3.4 (0.42) 22.8 (1.08) 32.1 (1.20)   Other coverage 17.6 (1.54) 7.9 (0.99) 4.7 (0.95) 4.6 (0.85) 32.8 (1.82) 41.7 (2.00)   Uninsured 5.7 (0.60) 4.2 (0.47) 0.9 (0.19) 1.2 (0.25) 10.7 (0.75) 20.8 (1.02)   65 and over:  Private 19.1 (0.87) 9.6 (0.64) 5.4 (0.49) 1.6 (0.29) 51.0 (1.09) 49.8 (1.14)   Medicare and Medicaid 38.8 (2.56) 15.2 (1.75) 12.3 (1.66) 6.1 (1.16) 56.6 (2.51) 55.7 (2.51)   Medicare and Medicaid 38.8 (2.56) 15.2 (1.75) 12.3 (1.66) 6.1 (1.16) 56.6 (2.51) 55.7 (2.51)   Medicare only 22.4 (1.61) 8.8 (0.96) 5.3 (0.86) 2.3 (0.59) 45.7 (1.86) 45.8 (1.70)   Other coverage 27.9 (2.06) 9.9 (1.23) 8.9 (1.28) 3.4 (0.74) 55.1 (2.24) 52.8 (2.24)   Uninsured 27.9 (2.06) 9.9 (1.23) 8.9 (1.28) 3.4 (0.74) 55.1 (2.24) 52.8 (2.24)   Uninsured 11.0 (0.33) 5.9 (0.25) 2.3 (0.17) 2.0 (0.15) 25.9 (0.47) 32.2 (0.53)   Widowed 22.5 (1.05) 11.6 (0.80) 7.2 (0.60) 2.3 (0.34) 51.4 (1.25) 48.8 (1.19)   Divorced or separated 14.1 (0.68) 8.9 (0.55) 3.7 (0.38) 2.8 (0.34) 35.6 (0.94) 40.5 (0.93)   Never married 5.2 (0.36) 3.3 (0.26) 0.9 (0.13) 1.0 (0.15) 9.0 (4.5) (7.86) (1.66) (1.19) (1	Poor	14.6 (0.82)	7.7 (0.57)	3.9 (0.40)	4.1 (0.47)	26.1 (1.04)	32.9 (1.14)
Under 65:  Private 5.9 (0.25) 4.4 (0.21) 0.9 (0.10) 1.2 (0.12) 15.7 (0.39) 23.9 (0.49) 40.00 (0.10) 1.2 (0.12) 15.7 (0.39) 23.9 (0.49) 40.00 (0.10) 1.2 (0.12) 15.7 (0.39) 23.9 (0.49) 40.00 (0.10) 1.2 (0.12) 15.7 (0.39) 23.9 (0.49) 40.00 (0.10) 1.2 (0.12) 15.7 (0.39) 23.9 (0.49) 40.00 (0.10) 1.2 (0.25) 10.7 (0.75) 20.8 (1.02) 20.00 (0.10) 1.2 (0.25) 10.7 (0.75) 20.8 (1.02) 20.00 (0.10) 1.2 (0.25) 10.7 (0.75) 20.8 (1.02) 20.00 (0.10) 1.2 (0.25) 10.7 (0.75) 20.8 (1.02) 20.00 (0.10) 1.2 (0.25) 10.7 (0.75) 20.8 (1.02) 20.00 (0.10) 1.2 (0.25) 10.7 (0.75) 20.8 (1.02) 20.00 (0.10) 20.00 (0.10) 1.2 (0.25) 10.7 (0.75) 20.8 (1.02) 20.00 (0.10) 2	Near poor	13.5 (0.66)	7.2 (0.45)	3.6 (0.36)	2.1 (0.30)	25.2 (0.79)	31.3 (0.92)
Under 65:  Private 5.9 (0.25) 4.4 (0.21) 0.9 (0.10) 1.2 (0.12) 15.7 (0.39) 23.9 (0.49) Medicaid 12.4 (0.81) 7.4 (0.63) 2.9 (0.38) 3.4 (0.42) 22.8 (1.08) 32.1 (1.20) (1.20	Not poor	9.0 (0.25)	5.4 (0.21)	1.8 (0.12)	1.4 (0.11)	22.7 (0.39)	29.8 (0.46)
Private         5.9 (0.25)         4.4 (0.21)         0.9 (0.10)         1.2 (0.12)         15.7 (0.39)         23.9 (0.49)           Medicaid         12.4 (0.81)         7.4 (0.63)         2.9 (0.38)         3.4 (0.42)         22.8 (1.08)         32.1 (1.20)           Other coverage         17.6 (1.54)         7.9 (0.99)         4.7 (0.95)         4.6 (0.85)         32.8 (1.82)         41.7 (2.00)           Uninsured         5.7 (0.60)         4.2 (0.47)         0.9 (0.91)         1.2 (0.25)         10.7 (0.75)         20.8 (1.02)           65 and over:         20         65 (0.64)         5.4 (0.49)         1.6 (0.29)         51.0 (1.09)         49.8 (1.14)           Medicare and Medicaid         38.8 (2.56)         15.2 (1.75)         12.3 (1.66)         6.1 (1.16)         56.6 (2.51)         55.7 (2.51)           Medicare and Medicaid         38.8 (2.56)         15.2 (1.75)         12.3 (1.66)         6.1 (1.16)         56.6 (2.51)         55.7 (2.51)         47.6 (1.38)         49.5 (1.37)         47.6 (1.38)         49.5 (1.37)         47.6 (1.38)         49.5 (1.37)         47.6 (1.38)         49.5 (1.37)         47.6 (1.38)         49.5 (1.37)         47.6 (1.38)         49.5 (1.37)         47.6 (1.38)         49.5 (1.37)         47.6 (1.38)         49.5 (1.38)         49.5 (1.38)         49.5 (1.3	Health insurance coverage <sup>10</sup>						
Medicaid         12.4 (0.81)         7.4 (0.63)         2.9 (0.38)         3.4 (0.42)         22.8 (1.08)         32.1 (1.20)           Other coverage         17.6 (1.54)         7.9 (0.99)         4.7 (0.95)         4.6 (0.85)         32.8 (1.82)         41.7 (2.00)           Uninsured         5.7 (0.60)         4.2 (0.47)         0.9 (0.19)         1.2 (0.25)         10.7 (0.75)         20.8 (1.02)           65 and over:         Private         19.1 (0.87)         9.6 (0.64)         5.4 (0.49)         1.6 (0.29)         51.0 (1.09)         49.8 (1.14)           Medicare and Medicaid         38.8 (2.56)         15.2 (1.75)         12.3 (1.66)         6.6 (0.73)         2.1 (0.38)         49.5 (1.37)         47.6 (1.38)           Medicare Advantage         21.5 (1.14)         9.7 (0.75)         6.6 (0.73)         2.1 (0.38)         49.5 (1.37)         47.6 (1.38)           Medicare only         22.4 (1.61)         8.8 (0.96)         5.3 (0.86)         2.3 (0.59)         45.7 (1.86)         45.8 (1.70)           Other coverage         27.9 (2.06)         9.9 (1.23)         8.9 (1.28)         3.4 (0.74)         55.1 (2.24)         52.8 (2.24)           Uninsured         11.0 (0.33)         5.9 (0.25)         2.3 (0.17)         2.0 (0.15)         25.9 (0.47)         32.	Under 65:						
Other coverage         17.6 (1.54)         7.9 (0.99)         4.7 (0.95)         4.6 (0.85)         32.8 (1.82)         41.7 (2.00)           Uninsured         5.7 (0.60)         4.2 (0.47)         0.9 (0.19)         1.2 (0.25)         10.7 (0.75)         20.8 (1.02)           65 and over:           Private         19.1 (0.87)         9.6 (0.64)         5.4 (0.49)         1.6 (0.29)         51.0 (1.09)         49.8 (1.14)           Medicare and Medicaid         38.8 (2.56)         15.2 (1.75)         12.3 (1.66)         6.1 (1.16)         56.6 (2.51)         55.7 (2.51)           Medicare Advantage         21.5 (1.14)         9.7 (0.75)         6.6 (6.073)         2.1 (0.38)         49.5 (1.37)         47.6 (1.38)           Medicare only         22.4 (1.61)         8.8 (0.96)         5.3 (0.86)         2.3 (0.59)         45.7 (1.86)         45.8 (1.70)           Other coverage         27.9 (2.06)         9.9 (1.23)         8.9 (1.28)         3.4 (0.74)         55.1 (2.24)         52.8 (2.24)           Uninsured         11.0 (0.33)         5.9 (0.25)         2.3 (0.17)         2.0 (0.15)         25.9 (0.47)         32.2 (0.53)           Married         11.0 (0.33)         5.9 (0.25)         2.3 (0.17)         2.0 (0.15)         25.9 (0.47)         32.2 (0.53)	Private	5.9 (0.25)	4.4 (0.21)	0.9 (0.10)	1.2 (0.12)	15.7 (0.39)	23.9 (0.49)
Uninsured 5.7 (0.60) 4.2 (0.47) 0.9 (0.19) 1.2 (0.25) 10.7 (0.75) 20.8 (1.02) 65 and over:  Private 19.1 (0.87) 9.6 (0.64) 5.4 (0.49) 1.6 (0.29) 51.0 (1.09) 49.8 (1.14) Medicare and Medicaid 38.8 (2.56) 15.2 (1.75) 12.3 (1.66) 6.1 (1.16) 56.6 (2.51) 55.7 (2.51) Medicare Advantage 21.5 (1.14) 9.7 (0.75) 6.6 (0.73) 2.1 (0.38) 49.5 (1.37) 47.6 (1.38) Medicare only 22.4 (1.61) 8.8 (0.96) 5.3 (0.86) 2.3 (0.59) 45.7 (1.86) 45.8 (1.70) Other coverage 27.9 (2.06) 9.9 (1.23) 8.9 (1.28) 3.4 (0.74) 55.1 (2.24) 52.8 (2.24) Uninsured 22.5 (1.05) 11.6 (0.89) 7.2 (0.60) 2.3 (0.17) 5.1 (2.24) 52.8 (2.24) 11.0 (0.88) 49.5 (1.37) 47.6 (1.38) 49.5 (1.37	Medicaid	12.4 (0.81)	7.4 (0.63)	2.9 (0.38)	3.4 (0.42)	22.8 (1.08)	32.1 (1.20)
65 and over:  Private 19.1 (0.87) 9.6 (0.64) 5.4 (0.49) 1.6 (0.29) 51.0 (1.09) 49.8 (1.14) Medicare and Medicaid 38.8 (2.56) 15.2 (1.75) 12.3 (1.66) 6.1 (1.16) 56.6 (2.51) 55.7 (2.51) Medicare Advantage 21.5 (1.14) 9.7 (0.75) 6.6 (0.73) 2.1 (0.38) 49.5 (1.37) 47.6 (1.38) Medicare only 22.4 (1.61) 8.8 (0.96) 5.3 (0.86) 2.3 (0.59) 45.7 (1.86) 45.8 (1.70) Other coverage 27.9 (2.06) 9.9 (1.23) 8.9 (1.28) 3.4 (0.74) 55.1 (2.24) 52.8 (2.24) Uninsured 7.0 (1.00) 7.	Other coverage	17.6 (1.54)	7.9 (0.99)	4.7 (0.95)	4.6 (0.85)	32.8 (1.82)	41.7 (2.00)
Private         19.1 (0.87)         9.6 (0.64)         5.4 (0.49)         1.6 (0.29)         51.0 (1.09)         49.8 (1.14)           Medicare and Medicaid         38.8 (2.56)         15.2 (1.75)         12.3 (1.66)         6.1 (1.16)         56.6 (2.51)         55.7 (2.51)           Medicare Advantage         21.5 (1.14)         9.7 (0.75)         6.6 (0.73)         2.1 (0.38)         49.5 (1.37)         47.6 (1.38)           Medicare only         22.4 (1.61)         8.8 (0.96)         5.3 (0.86)         2.3 (0.59)         45.7 (1.86)         45.8 (1.70)           Other coverage         27.9 (2.06)         9.9 (1.23)         8.9 (1.28)         3.4 (0.74)         55.1 (2.24)         52.8 (2.24)           Uninsured         **         *	Uninsured	5.7 (0.60)	4.2 (0.47)	0.9 (0.19)	1.2 (0.25)	10.7 (0.75)	20.8 (1.02)
Medicare and Medicaid         38.8 (2.56)         15.2 (1.75)         12.3 (1.66)         6.1 (1.16)         56.6 (2.51)         55.7 (2.51)           Medicare Advantage         21.5 (1.14)         9.7 (0.75)         6.6 (0.73)         2.1 (0.38)         49.5 (1.37)         47.6 (1.38)           Medicare only         22.4 (1.61)         8.8 (0.96)         5.3 (0.86)         2.3 (0.59)         45.7 (1.86)         45.8 (1.70)           Other coverage         27.9 (2.06)         9.9 (1.23)         8.9 (1.28)         3.4 (0.74)         55.1 (2.24)         52.8 (2.24)           Uninsured         *	65 and over:						
Medicare Advantage       21.5 (1.14)       9.7 (0.75)       6.6 (0.73)       2.1 (0.38)       49.5 (1.37)       47.6 (1.38)         Medicare only       22.4 (1.61)       8.8 (0.96)       5.3 (0.86)       2.3 (0.59)       45.7 (1.86)       45.8 (1.70)         Other coverage       27.9 (2.06)       9.9 (1.23)       8.9 (1.28)       3.4 (0.74)       55.1 (2.24)       52.8 (2.24)         Uninsured       * </td <td>Private</td> <td>19.1 (0.87)</td> <td>9.6 (0.64)</td> <td>5.4 (0.49)</td> <td>1.6 (0.29)</td> <td>51.0 (1.09)</td> <td>49.8 (1.14)</td>	Private	19.1 (0.87)	9.6 (0.64)	5.4 (0.49)	1.6 (0.29)	51.0 (1.09)	49.8 (1.14)
Medicare only         22.4 (1.61)         8.8 (0.96)         5.3 (0.86)         2.3 (0.59)         45.7 (1.86)         45.8 (1.70)           Other coverage         27.9 (2.06)         9.9 (1.23)         8.9 (1.28)         3.4 (0.74)         55.1 (2.24)         52.8 (2.24)           Uninsured         *	Medicare and Medicaid	38.8 (2.56)	15.2 (1.75)	12.3 (1.66)	6.1 (1.16)	56.6 (2.51)	55.7 (2.51)
Other coverage Uninsured         27.9 (2.06)         9.9 (1.23)         8.9 (1.28)         3.4 (0.74)         55.1 (2.24)         52.8 (2.24)           Marital status           Married         11.0 (0.33)         5.9 (0.25)         2.3 (0.17)         2.0 (0.15)         25.9 (0.47)         32.2 (0.53)           Widowed         22.5 (1.05)         11.6 (0.80)         7.2 (0.60)         2.3 (0.34)         51.4 (1.25)         48.8 (1.19)           Divorced or separated         14.1 (0.68)         8.9 (0.55)         3.7 (0.38)         2.8 (0.34)         35.6 (0.94)         40.5 (0.93)           Never married         5.2 (0.36)         3.3 (0.26)         0.9 (0.13)         1.0 (0.15)         9.0 (0.45)         17.8 (0.65)           Living with a partner         7.8 (0.81)         5.3 (0.62)         1.8 (0.38)         1.0 (0.28)         16.1 (0.99)         26.8 (1.29)           Place of residence <sup>11</sup> Large MSA         9.5 (0.30)         5.0 (0.21)         2.0 (0.14)         1.7 (0.12)         21.0 (0.43)         26.9 (0.49)           Small MSA         11.0 (0.43)         6.2 (0.31)         2.7 (0.20)         2.0 (0.20)         25.6 (0.65)         33.2 (0.80)           Not in MSA         12.7 (0.70)         9.6 (0.71)         3.7 (0.41)         2.1	Medicare Advantage	21.5 (1.14)	9.7 (0.75)	6.6 (0.73)	2.1 (0.38)	49.5 (1.37)	47.6 (1.38)
Uninsured         *	Medicare only	22.4 (1.61)	8.8 (0.96)	5.3 (0.86)	2.3 (0.59)	45.7 (1.86)	45.8 (1.70)
Marital status         Married       11.0 (0.33)       5.9 (0.25)       2.3 (0.17)       2.0 (0.15)       25.9 (0.47)       32.2 (0.53)         Widowed       22.5 (1.05)       11.6 (0.80)       7.2 (0.60)       2.3 (0.34)       51.4 (1.25)       48.8 (1.19)         Divorced or separated       14.1 (0.68)       8.9 (0.55)       3.7 (0.38)       2.8 (0.34)       35.6 (0.94)       40.5 (0.93)         Never married       5.2 (0.36)       3.3 (0.26)       0.9 (0.13)       1.0 (0.15)       9.0 (0.45)       17.8 (0.65)         Living with a partner       7.8 (0.81)       5.3 (0.62)       1.8 (0.38)       1.0 (0.28)       16.1 (0.99)       26.8 (1.29)         Place of residence <sup>11</sup> Large MSA       9.5 (0.30)       5.0 (0.21)       2.0 (0.14)       1.7 (0.12)       21.0 (0.43)       26.9 (0.49)         Small MSA       11.0 (0.43)       6.2 (0.31)       2.7 (0.20)       2.0 (0.20)       25.6 (0.65)       33.2 (0.80)         Not in MSA       12.7 (0.70)       9.6 (0.71)       3.7 (0.41)       2.1 (0.34)       31.1 (1.01)       38.3 (1.36)         Region         Northeast       9.5 (0.54)       4.8 (0.38)       2.2 (0.27)       1.3 (0.21)       25.5 (0.80)       29.8 (0.99)	Other coverage	27.9 (2.06)	9.9 (1.23)	8.9 (1.28)	3.4 (0.74)	55.1 (2.24)	52.8 (2.24)
Married       11.0 (0.33)       5.9 (0.25)       2.3 (0.17)       2.0 (0.15)       25.9 (0.47)       32.2 (0.53)         Widowed       22.5 (1.05)       11.6 (0.80)       7.2 (0.60)       2.3 (0.34)       51.4 (1.25)       48.8 (1.19)         Divorced or separated       14.1 (0.68)       8.9 (0.55)       3.7 (0.38)       2.8 (0.34)       35.6 (0.94)       40.5 (0.93)         Never married       5.2 (0.36)       3.3 (0.26)       0.9 (0.13)       1.0 (0.15)       9.0 (0.45)       17.8 (0.65)         Living with a partner       7.8 (0.81)       5.3 (0.62)       1.8 (0.38)       1.0 (0.28)       16.1 (0.99)       26.8 (1.29)         Place of residence <sup>11</sup> Large MSA       9.5 (0.30)       5.0 (0.21)       2.0 (0.14)       1.7 (0.12)       21.0 (0.43)       26.9 (0.49)         Small MSA       11.0 (0.43)       6.2 (0.31)       2.7 (0.20)       2.0 (0.20)       25.6 (0.65)       33.2 (0.80)         Not in MSA       12.7 (0.70)       9.6 (0.71)       3.7 (0.41)       2.1 (0.34)       31.1 (1.01)       38.3 (1.36)         Northeast         Northeast       9.5 (0.54)       4.8 (0.38)       2.2 (0.27)       1.3 (0.21)       25.5 (0.80)       29.8 (0.90)         Midwest       10.1 (0.50)	Uninsured	*	*	*	*	*	*
Widowed       22.5 (1.05)       11.6 (0.80)       7.2 (0.60)       2.3 (0.34)       51.4 (1.25)       48.8 (1.19)         Divorced or separated       14.1 (0.68)       8.9 (0.55)       3.7 (0.38)       2.8 (0.34)       35.6 (0.94)       40.5 (0.93)         Never married       5.2 (0.36)       3.3 (0.26)       0.9 (0.13)       1.0 (0.15)       9.0 (0.45)       17.8 (0.65)         Living with a partner       7.8 (0.81)       5.3 (0.62)       1.8 (0.38)       1.0 (0.28)       16.1 (0.99)       26.8 (1.29)         Place of residence <sup>11</sup> Large MSA       9.5 (0.30)       5.0 (0.21)       2.0 (0.14)       1.7 (0.12)       21.0 (0.43)       26.9 (0.49)         Small MSA       11.0 (0.43)       6.2 (0.31)       2.7 (0.20)       2.0 (0.20)       25.6 (0.65)       33.2 (0.80)         Not in MSA       12.7 (0.70)       9.6 (0.71)       3.7 (0.41)       2.1 (0.34)       31.1 (1.01)       38.3 (1.36)         Region         Northeast       9.5 (0.54)       4.8 (0.38)       2.2 (0.27)       1.3 (0.21)       25.5 (0.80)       29.8 (0.90)         Midwest       10.1 (0.50)       6.0 (0.33)       2.5 (0.21)       1.5 (0.17)       25.4 (0.71)       32.1 (0.85)         South       11.5 (0.37)       <	Marital status						
Divorced or separated 14.1 (0.68) 8.9 (0.55) 3.7 (0.38) 2.8 (0.34) 35.6 (0.94) 40.5 (0.93) Never married 5.2 (0.36) 3.3 (0.26) 0.9 (0.13) 1.0 (0.15) 9.0 (0.45) 17.8 (0.65) Living with a partner 7.8 (0.81) 5.3 (0.62) 1.8 (0.38) 1.0 (0.28) 16.1 (0.99) 26.8 (1.29) Place of residence 11  Large MSA 9.5 (0.30) 5.0 (0.21) 2.0 (0.14) 1.7 (0.12) 21.0 (0.43) 26.9 (0.49) Small MSA 11.0 (0.43) 6.2 (0.31) 2.7 (0.20) 2.0 (0.20) 25.6 (0.65) 33.2 (0.80) Not in MSA 12.7 (0.70) 9.6 (0.71) 3.7 (0.41) 2.1 (0.34) 31.1 (1.01) 38.3 (1.36) Region  Northeast 9.5 (0.54) 4.8 (0.38) 2.2 (0.27) 1.3 (0.21) 25.5 (0.80) 29.8 (0.90) Midwest 10.1 (0.50) 6.0 (0.33) 2.5 (0.21) 1.5 (0.17) 25.4 (0.71) 32.1 (0.85) South 11.5 (0.37) 6.7 (0.31) 2.5 (0.19) 1.9 (0.16) 23.3 (0.55) 29.9 (0.65)	Married	11.0 (0.33)	5.9 (0.25)	2.3 (0.17)	2.0 (0.15)	25.9 (0.47)	32.2 (0.53)
Never married 5.2 (0.36) 3.3 (0.26) 0.9 (0.13) 1.0 (0.15) 9.0 (0.45) 17.8 (0.65) Living with a partner 7.8 (0.81) 5.3 (0.62) 1.8 (0.38) 1.0 (0.28) 16.1 (0.99) 26.8 (1.29) Place of residence <sup>11</sup> Large MSA 9.5 (0.30) 5.0 (0.21) 2.0 (0.14) 1.7 (0.12) 21.0 (0.43) 26.9 (0.49) Small MSA 11.0 (0.43) 6.2 (0.31) 2.7 (0.20) 2.0 (0.20) 25.6 (0.65) 33.2 (0.80) Not in MSA 12.7 (0.70) 9.6 (0.71) 3.7 (0.41) 2.1 (0.34) 31.1 (1.01) 38.3 (1.36) Region  Region  Northeast 9.5 (0.54) 4.8 (0.38) 2.2 (0.27) 1.3 (0.21) 25.5 (0.80) 29.8 (0.90) Midwest 10.1 (0.50) 6.0 (0.33) 2.5 (0.21) 1.5 (0.17) 25.4 (0.71) 32.1 (0.85) South	Widowed	22.5 (1.05)	11.6 (0.80)	7.2 (0.60)	2.3 (0.34)	51.4 (1.25)	48.8 (1.19)
Living with a partner 7.8 (0.81) 5.3 (0.62) 1.8 (0.38) 1.0 (0.28) 16.1 (0.99) 26.8 (1.29)  Place of residence 11  Large MSA 9.5 (0.30) 5.0 (0.21) 2.0 (0.14) 1.7 (0.12) 21.0 (0.43) 26.9 (0.49)  Small MSA 11.0 (0.43) 6.2 (0.31) 2.7 (0.20) 2.0 (0.20) 25.6 (0.65) 33.2 (0.80)  Not in MSA 12.7 (0.70) 9.6 (0.71) 3.7 (0.41) 2.1 (0.34) 31.1 (1.01) 38.3 (1.36)  Region  Northeast 9.5 (0.54) 4.8 (0.38) 2.2 (0.27) 1.3 (0.21) 25.5 (0.80) 29.8 (0.90)  Midwest 10.1 (0.50) 6.0 (0.33) 2.5 (0.21) 1.5 (0.17) 25.4 (0.71) 32.1 (0.85)  South 11.5 (0.37) 6.7 (0.31) 2.5 (0.19) 1.9 (0.16) 23.3 (0.55) 29.9 (0.65)	Divorced or separated	14.1 (0.68)	8.9 (0.55)	3.7 (0.38)	2.8 (0.34)	35.6 (0.94)	40.5 (0.93)
Place of residence <sup>11</sup> Large MSA 9.5 (0.30) 5.0 (0.21) 2.0 (0.14) 1.7 (0.12) 21.0 (0.43) 26.9 (0.49)  Small MSA 11.0 (0.43) 6.2 (0.31) 2.7 (0.20) 2.0 (0.20) 25.6 (0.65) 33.2 (0.80)  Not in MSA 12.7 (0.70) 9.6 (0.71) 3.7 (0.41) 2.1 (0.34) 31.1 (1.01) 38.3 (1.36)  Region  Northeast 9.5 (0.54) 4.8 (0.38) 2.2 (0.27) 1.3 (0.21) 25.5 (0.80) 29.8 (0.90)  Midwest 10.1 (0.50) 6.0 (0.33) 2.5 (0.21) 1.5 (0.17) 25.4 (0.71) 32.1 (0.85)  South 11.5 (0.37) 6.7 (0.31) 2.5 (0.19) 1.9 (0.16) 23.3 (0.55) 29.9 (0.65)	Never married	5.2 (0.36)	3.3 (0.26)	0.9 (0.13)	1.0 (0.15)	9.0 (0.45)	17.8 (0.65)
Large MSA       9.5 (0.30)       5.0 (0.21)       2.0 (0.14)       1.7 (0.12)       21.0 (0.43)       26.9 (0.49)         Small MSA       11.0 (0.43)       6.2 (0.31)       2.7 (0.20)       2.0 (0.20)       25.6 (0.65)       33.2 (0.80)         Not in MSA       12.7 (0.70)       9.6 (0.71)       3.7 (0.41)       2.1 (0.34)       31.1 (1.01)       38.3 (1.36)         Region         Northeast       9.5 (0.54)       4.8 (0.38)       2.2 (0.27)       1.3 (0.21)       25.5 (0.80)       29.8 (0.90)         Midwest       10.1 (0.50)       6.0 (0.33)       2.5 (0.21)       1.5 (0.17)       25.4 (0.71)       32.1 (0.85)         South       11.5 (0.37)       6.7 (0.31)       2.5 (0.19)       1.9 (0.16)       23.3 (0.55)       29.9 (0.65)	Living with a partner	7.8 (0.81)	5.3 (0.62)	1.8 (0.38)	1.0 (0.28)	16.1 (0.99)	26.8 (1.29)
Small MSA       11.0 (0.43)       6.2 (0.31)       2.7 (0.20)       2.0 (0.20)       25.6 (0.65)       33.2 (0.80)         Not in MSA       12.7 (0.70)       9.6 (0.71)       3.7 (0.41)       2.1 (0.34)       31.1 (1.01)       38.3 (1.36)         Region         Northeast       9.5 (0.54)       4.8 (0.38)       2.2 (0.27)       1.3 (0.21)       25.5 (0.80)       29.8 (0.90)         Midwest       10.1 (0.50)       6.0 (0.33)       2.5 (0.21)       1.5 (0.17)       25.4 (0.71)       32.1 (0.85)         South       11.5 (0.37)       6.7 (0.31)       2.5 (0.19)       1.9 (0.16)       23.3 (0.55)       29.9 (0.65)	Place of residence <sup>11</sup>						
Not in MSA 12.7 (0.70) 9.6 (0.71) 3.7 (0.41) 2.1 (0.34) 31.1 (1.01) 38.3 (1.36)  Region  Northeast 9.5 (0.54) 4.8 (0.38) 2.2 (0.27) 1.3 (0.21) 25.5 (0.80) 29.8 (0.90)  Midwest 10.1 (0.50) 6.0 (0.33) 2.5 (0.21) 1.5 (0.17) 25.4 (0.71) 32.1 (0.85)  South 11.5 (0.37) 6.7 (0.31) 2.5 (0.19) 1.9 (0.16) 23.3 (0.55) 29.9 (0.65)	Large MSA	9.5 (0.30)	5.0 (0.21)	2.0 (0.14)	1.7 (0.12)	21.0 (0.43)	26.9 (0.49)
Region  Northeast  9.5 (0.54) 4.8 (0.38) 2.2 (0.27) 1.3 (0.21) 25.5 (0.80) 29.8 (0.90)  Midwest  10.1 (0.50) 6.0 (0.33) 2.5 (0.21) 1.5 (0.17) 25.4 (0.71) 32.1 (0.85)  South  11.5 (0.37) 6.7 (0.31) 2.5 (0.19) 1.9 (0.16) 23.3 (0.55) 29.9 (0.65)	Small MSA	11.0 (0.43)	6.2 (0.31)	2.7 (0.20)	2.0 (0.20)	25.6 (0.65)	33.2 (0.80)
Northeast       9.5 (0.54)       4.8 (0.38)       2.2 (0.27)       1.3 (0.21)       25.5 (0.80)       29.8 (0.90)         Midwest       10.1 (0.50)       6.0 (0.33)       2.5 (0.21)       1.5 (0.17)       25.4 (0.71)       32.1 (0.85)         South       11.5 (0.37)       6.7 (0.31)       2.5 (0.19)       1.9 (0.16)       23.3 (0.55)       29.9 (0.65)	Not in MSA	12.7 (0.70)	9.6 (0.71)	3.7 (0.41)	2.1 (0.34)	31.1 (1.01)	38.3 (1.36)
Midwest       10.1 (0.50)       6.0 (0.33)       2.5 (0.21)       1.5 (0.17)       25.4 (0.71)       32.1 (0.85)         South       11.5 (0.37)       6.7 (0.31)       2.5 (0.19)       1.9 (0.16)       23.3 (0.55)       29.9 (0.65)	Region						
South 11.5 (0.37) 6.7 (0.31) 2.5 (0.19) 1.9 (0.16) 23.3 (0.55) 29.9 (0.65)	Northeast	9.5 (0.54)	4.8 (0.38)	2.2 (0.27)	1.3 (0.21)	25.5 (0.80)	29.8 (0.90)
	Midwest	10.1 (0.50)	6.0 (0.33)	2.5 (0.21)	1.5 (0.17)	25.4 (0.71)	32.1 (0.85)
West 9.5 (0.47) 5.6 (0.42) 2.3 (0.25) 2.4 (0.26) 21.4 (0.73) 29.5 (0.88)	South	11.5 (0.37)	6.7 (0.31)	2.5 (0.19)	1.9 (0.16)	23.3 (0.55)	29.9 (0.65)
	West	9.5 (0.47)	5.6 (0.42)	2.3 (0.25)	2.4 (0.26)	21.4 (0.73)	29.5 (0.88)

Table A-4c. Crude percentages (with standard errors) of selected diseases and conditions among adults aged 18 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2018

Selected characteristic	Diabetes <sup>1</sup>	Ulcers <sup>1</sup>	Kidney disease <sup>1</sup>	Liver disease <sup>1</sup>	Arthritis diagnosis <sup>1</sup>	Chronic joint symptoms <sup>1</sup>
Hispanic or Latino origin <sup>4</sup> , race, and sex						
Hispanic or Latino, male	10.8 (0.93)	4.0 (0.60)	1.6 (0.43)	2.3 (0.44)	11.0 (0.96)	19.0 (1.34)
Hispanic or Latina, female	11.0 (0.92)	3.8 (0.47)	2.1 (0.38)	2.8 (0.44)	17.0 (0.96)	21.8 (1.13)
Not Hispanic or Latino:						
White, single race, male	10.3 (0.38)	5.9 (0.29)	2.4 (0.20)	2.1 (0.19)	24.5 (0.61)	34.6 (0.71)
White, single race, female	8.9 (0.35)	7.7 (0.34)	2.4 (0.18)	1.4 (0.14)	30.9 (0.58)	35.2 (0.61)
Black or African American, single race, male	12.6 (1.14)	3.8 (0.53)	3.3 (0.52)	1.7 (0.36)	15.9 (1.19)	22.0 (1.42)
Black or African American, single race, female	13.0 (1.01)	5.6 (0.66)	2.7 (0.40)	0.7 (0.25)	25.1 (1.31)	28.8 (1.28)

<sup>\*</sup> Estimate does not meet NCHS standards of reliability.

NOTES: Estimates are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population. This table is based on data from the Sample Adult file and was weighted using the Sample Adult weight. Unknowns for the columns were not included in the denominators when calculating percentages. Percentages may not add to totals due to rounding. "Total" includes other races not shown separately and persons with unknown education, family income, poverty status, and health insurance characteristics. For more information on the data source, methods, and definitions used for this table, refer to Technical Notes for Summary Health Statistics Tables: National Health Interview Survey (available from http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm).

Suggested citation: Villarroel MA, Blackwell DL, Jen A. Tables of Summary Health Statistics for U.S. Adults: 2018 National Health Interview Survey. National Center for Health Statistics. 2019.

Available from: http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2018.

<sup>-</sup> Quantity zero.

In separate questions, respondents were asked if they had ever been told by a doctor or other health professional that they had an ulcer (including a stomach, duodenal, or peptic ulcer) or diabetes (or sugar diabetes; female respondents were instructed to exclude pregnancy-related diabetes). Responses from persons who said they had "borderline" diabetes were treated as unknown with respect to diabetes. The weighted percentage of unknown with respect to diabetes status among adults aged 18 and over was 2.7%. Respondents were also asked in separate questions if they had been told in the last 12 months by a doctor or other health professional that they had: weak or failing kidneys (excluding kidney stones, bladder infections, or incontinence) or any kind of liver condition. Lastly, respondents were asked if they had ever been told by a doctor or other health professional that they had some form of arthritis, fleumatoid arthritis, gout, lupus, or fibromyalgia. Those who answered yes were classified as having an arthritis diagnosis. Respondents were also asked: "During the past 30 days, have you had pain, aching or stiffness in or around a joint?" (excluding back and neck) and, if yes, "Did your joint symptoms first begin more than 3 months ago?" Respondents with symptoms that began more than 3 months ago were classified in this table as having chronic joint symptoms. A person may be represented in more than one column.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Refers to persons who indicated only a single race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup>Refers to persons who indicated more than one race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin. Only two combinations of multiple race groups are shown due to small sample sizes for other combinations.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup>Refers to persons who are of Hispanic or Latino origin and may be of any race or combination of races. "Not Hispanic or Latino" refers to persons who are not of Hispanic or Latino origin, regardless of race.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup>Shown only for adults aged 25 and over

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup>GED is General Educational Development high school equivalency diploma.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup>"Full-time" employment is 35 or more hours per week. "Part-time" employment is 34 or fewer hours per week.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup>Includes persons who reported a dollar amount or who would not provide a dollar amount but provided an income interval.

<sup>9&</sup>quot;Poor" persons are defined as having income below the poverty threshold. "Near poor" persons have incomes of 100% to less than 200% of the poverty threshold. "Not poor" persons have incomes that are 200% of the poverty threshold or greater.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>10</sup>Based on a hierarchy of mutually exclusive categories. Adults with more than one type of health insurance were assigned to the first appropriate category in the hierarchy. "Uninsured" includes adults who had no coverage as well as those who had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service such as accidents or dental care.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>11</sup>MSA is metropolitan statistical area. Large MSAs have a population size of 1 million or more; small MSAs have a population size of less than 1 million. "Not in MSA" consists of persons not living in a metropolitan statistical area.