Table C-2a. Age-adjusted percentages (with standard errors) of hay fever, respiratory allergies, food allergies, and skin allergies in the past 12 months for children under age 18 years, by selected characteristics: United States, 2017

Selected characteristic	Hay fever <sup>1</sup>	Respiratory allergies <sup>1</sup>	Food allergies <sup>1</sup>	Skin allergies <sup>1</sup>
Total	7.6 (0.35)	10.8 (0.43)	6.5 (0.33)	13.5 (0.44)
Sex				
Male	8.0 (0.51)	12.7 (0.62)	7.0 (0.47)	12.9 (0.60)
Female	7.3 (0.48)	8.9 (0.54)	5.9 (0.43)	14.1 (0.65)
A				
Age	3.4 (0.47)	6.9 (0.63)	6.6.(0.64)	15.1 (0.84)
0-4 years	7.9 (0.54)	6.8 (0.62) 11.7 (0.70)	6.6 (0.64) 6.8 (0.51)	13.9 (0.74)
5-11 years	10.8 (0.73)			11.8 (0.71)
12-17 years	10.6 (0.73)	13.1 (0.73)	6.0 (0.52)	11.6 (0.71)
Race				
One race <sup>2</sup>	7.6 (0.36)	10.6 (0.43)	6.3 (0.33)	13.3 (0.45)
White	8.2 (0.42)	11.2 (0.50)	6.3 (0.36)	12.5 (0.49)
Black or African American	5.3 (0.77)	10.5 (1.16)	6.6 (0.93)	17.5 (1.27)
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	*	*	*
Asian	6.2 (1.33)	4.2 (0.95)	5.9 (1.14)	12.8 (1.89)
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Two or more races <sup>3</sup>	9.4 (1.69)	15.2 (2.13)	9.1 (1.62)	18.1 (2.09)
Black or African American and white	*	11.3 (2.68)	*	17.9 (2.99)
American Indian or Alaska Native and white	*	*	*	*
Hispanic or Latino origin⁴ and race				
Hispanic or Latino	4.8 (0.55)	7.8 (0.71)	4.4 (0.53)	10.7 (0.81)
Mexican or Mexican American	4.8 (0.70)	7.6 (0.90)	4.0 (0.59)	9.4 (0.96)
Not Hispanic or Latino	8.6 (0.42)	11.9 (0.51)	7.2 (0.40)	14.4 (0.52)
White, single race	9.5 (0.52)	12.6 (0.61)	7.2 (0.43)	13.7 (0.60)
Black or African American only, single race	5.7 (0.83)	10.9 (1.26)	7.2 (1.02)	17.7 (1.35)
Family structure <sup>5</sup>				
Mother and father	7.8 (0.45)	10.6 (0.51)	6.7 (0.38)	13.1 (0.54)
Mother, no father	7.0 (0.68)	12.2 (0.93)	6.2 (0.67)	15.5 (0.98)
Father, no mother	8.9 (1.71)	9.8 (1.62)	5.1 (1.33)	9.3 (1.58)
Neither mother nor father	7.5 (1.57)	9.7 (2.05)	5.3 (1.59)	10.4 (2.18)
_	- ( - )	. (,	( )	- ( -,
Parent's education <sup>6</sup>				
Less than high school diploma	4.6 (0.88)	7.5 (1.11)	2.8 (0.72)	11.0 (1.39)
High school diploma or GED <sup>7</sup>	4.7 (0.67)	8.1 (0.81)	4.2 (0.60)	9.6 (0.93)
More than high school	8.8 (0.44)	12.1 (0.56)	7.7 (0.43)	15.0 (0.55)
Family income <sup>8</sup>				
Less than \$35,000	6.2 (0.65)	10.3 (0.92)	5.5 (0.64)	13.7 (0.94)
\$35,000 or more	8.5 (0.45)	11.3 (0.52)	7.1 (0.42)	14.0 (0.57)
\$35,000-\$49,999	6.3 (0.93)	10.6 (1.27)	5.6 (0.87)	13.7 (1.36)
\$50,000-\$74,999	7.2 (0.86)	10.0 (0.97)	6.8 (0.89)	13.3 (1.15)
\$75,000-\$99,999	8.5 (1.06)	11.5 (1.20)	6.4 (0.87)	13.8 (1.26)
\$100,000 or more	9.8 (0.71)	12.2 (0.80)	8.0 (0.64)	14.6 (0.89)
Poverty status <sup>9</sup>				
Poor	5.9 (0.80)	9.3 (1.15)	5.3 (0.78)	12.6 (1.12)
Near poor	6.2 (0.67)	9.6 (0.82)	5.9 (0.69)	13.0 (0.97)
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Table C-2a. Age-adjusted percentages (with standard errors) of hay fever, respiratory allergies, food allergies, and skin allergies in the past 12 months for children under age 18 years, by selected characteristics: United States, 2017

Selected characteristic	Hay fever <sup>1</sup>	Respiratory allergies <sup>1</sup>	Food allergies <sup>1</sup>	Skin allergies <sup>1</sup>
Health insurance coverage <sup>10</sup>				
Private	9.2 (0.50)	12.0 (0.57)	7.2 (0.46)	13.9 (0.60)
Medicaid or other public	5.7 (0.49)	9.6 (0.68)	5.2 (0.49)	12.9 (0.72)
Other	6.5 (1.74)	10.8 (2.71)	9.8 (2.01)	15.0 (2.44)
Uninsured	3.4 (1.01)	6.6 (1.29)	6.2 (1.47)	12.2 (1.99)
Place of residence <sup>11</sup>				
Large MSA	7.6 (0.47)	10.3 (0.57)	6.6 (0.44)	13.1 (0.61)
Small MSA	8.1 (0.66)	11.4 (0.85)	6.7 (0.62)	14.6 (0.80)
Not in MSA	6.4 (0.73)	11.9 (1.00)	5.1 (0.70)	12.2 (1.06)
Region				
Northeast	7.4 (0.96)	10.4 (1.03)	7.2 (0.93)	12.2 (1.04)
Midwest	7.8 (0.69)	11.0 (0.79)	5.8 (0.64)	12.1 (0.88)
South	6.7 (0.48)	12.4 (0.75)	6.6 (0.53)	13.8 (0.67)
West	9.2 (0.83)	8.6 (0.88)	6.3 (0.64)	15.3 (1.08)
Current health status				
Excellent or very good	7.6 (0.38)	10.2 (0.45)	6.1 (0.34)	13.0 (0.48)
Good	7.6 (0.99)	13.4 (1.24)	7.0 (0.97)	16.0 (1.33)
Fair or poor	13.6 (3.23)	26.1 (4.51)	22.7 (4.70)	19.3 (3.83)

<sup>\*</sup> Estimate is considered unreliable, as specified in National Center for Health Statistics Data Presentation Standards for Proportions (available from: https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/series/sr 02/sr02 175.pdf), and is not shown.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2017.

Based on the questions, "During the past 12 months, has [child's name] had any of the following conditions? Hay fever? Any kind of respiratory allergy? Any kind of food or digestive allergy? Eczema or any kind of skin allergy?" A child may be counted in more than one category.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Refers to children with only a single race group indicated, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup>Refers to children with more than one race group indicated, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin. Only two combinations of multiple race groups are shown due to small sample sizes for other combinations.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup>Refers to children who are of Hispanic or Latino origin and may be of any race or combination of races. "Not Hispanic or Latino" refers to children who are not of Hispanic or Latino origin, regardless of race.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup>Refers to parents living in the household. "Mother and father" can include biological, adoptive, step, in-law, or foster relationships, Legal guardians are classified in "Neither mother nor father."

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup>Refers to the education level of the parent with the higher level of education, regardless of that parent's age, provided the parent(s) live(s) in the household.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup>GED is General Educational Development high school equivalency diploma.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup>Includes children in families that reported either dollar amounts or would not provide a dollar amount but provided an income interval.

<sup>9&</sup>quot;Poor" children live in families defined as below the poverty threshold. "Near poor" children live in families with incomes of 100% to less than 200% of the poverty threshold. "Not poor" children live in families with incomes that are 200% of the poverty threshold or greater.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>10</sup>Based on a hierarchy of mutually exclusive categories. Children with more than one type of health insurance were assigned to the first appropriate category in the hierarchy. "Uninsured" includes children who had no coverage as well as those who had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service such as accidents or dental care.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>11</sup>MSA is metropolitan statistical area. Large MSAs have a population size of 1 million or more; small MSAs have a population size of less than 1 million. "Not in MSA" consists of persons not living in a metropolitan statistical area.

NOTES: Based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population. This table is based on responses about the sample child, not all children in the family. Data came from the Sample Child File and were weighted using the Sample Child weight. Estimates are age-adjusted using the projected 2000 U.S. population as the standard population and using age groups 0-4 years, 5-11 years. Estimates for age groups are not age-adjusted. Unknowns for the columns were not included in the denominators when calculating percentages. Percentages may not add to totals due to rounding. "Total" includes children of other races not shown separately and children with unknown family structure, parent's education, family income, poverty status, health insurance, or current health status. For more information on the data source, methods, and definitions used for this table, refer to Technical Notes for Summary Health Statistics Tables: National Health Interview Survey (available from https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm).

Suggested citation: Black LI, Benson V. Tables of Summary Health Statistics for U.S. Children: 2017 National Health Interview Survey. 2018. Available from: https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm.

Table C-2b. Frequencies (in thousands) of hay fever, respiratory allergies, food allergies, and skin allergies in the past 12 months for children under age 18 years, by selected characteristics: United States, 2017

Selected characteristics	All children under age 18 years	Hay fever <sup>1</sup>	Respiratory allergies <sup>1</sup>	Food allergies <sup>1</sup>	Skin allergies <sup>1</sup>
Total	73,529	5,627	7,966	4,756	9,899
Sex					
Male	37,520	3,001	4,763	2,626	4,832
Female	36,009	2,626	3,203	2,129	5,068
Ago					
Age 0-4 years	19,694	659	1,335	1,293	2,968
5-11 years	28,875	2,278	3,359	1,962	3,999
12-17 years	24,960	2,690	3,272	1,501	2,932
-					
Race One race <sup>2</sup>	60.907	E 20E	7 422	4.426	0.246
White	69,897 53,672	5,295 4,430	7,433 6,007	4,426 3,403	9,246 6,709
	10,796	4,430 577	1,130	3,403 711	1,892
Black or African American	1,063	*	*	*	*
American Indian or Alaska Native	4,189	267	177	248	530
Asian Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	4,169	*	*	240 *	*
Two or more races <sup>3</sup>	3,632	332	532	329	653
	1,754	*	183	92	303
Black or African American and white	558	*	*	9Z *	*
American Indian or Alaska Native and white	336				
Hispanic or Latino origin <sup>4</sup> and race					
Hispanic or Latino	18,490	878	1,433	803	1,975
Mexican or Mexican American	12,090	579	903	486	1,134
Not Hispanic or Latino	55,039	4,750	6,532	3,953	7,924
White, single race	37,781	3,639	4,784	2,699	5,174
Black or African American only, single race	9,761	556	1,059	700	1,721
Family structure <sup>5</sup>					
Mother and father	51,402	3,947	5,365	3,439	6,773
Mother, no father	16,919	1,218	2,089	1,054	2,621
Father, no mother	2,739	266	272	134	256
Neither mother nor father	2,469	195	239	129	250
Parent's education <sup>6</sup>					
Less than high school diploma	7,595	353	574	210	825
High school diploma or GED <sup>7</sup>	12.062	557	967	504	1,150
More than high school	51,207	4,522	6,186	3,913	7,674
2	. , .	,-	,	-,-	,-
Family income <sup>8</sup>	47.000	4 000	4 707	050	0.070
Less than \$35,000	17,396	1,062	1,767	952	2,378
\$35,000 or more	48,533	4,132	5,480	3,423	6,774
\$35,000-\$49,999	7,517	464	787	413	1,028
\$50,000-\$74,999	10,736	763	1,051	730	1,432
\$75,000-\$99,999	7,892	668	902	502	1,091
\$100,000 or more	22,388	2,237	2,740	1,777	3,223
Poverty status <sup>9</sup>					
Poor	12,571	736	1,155	661	1,600
Near poor	16,070	988	1,530	936	2,091
Not poor	41,704	3,692	4,967	3,016	5,927

Table C-2b. Frequencies (in thousands) of hay fever, respiratory allergies, food allergies, and skin allergies in the past 12 months for children under age 18 years, by selected characteristics: United States, 2017

Selected characteristics	All children under age 18 years	Hay fever <sup>1</sup>	Respiratory allergies <sup>1</sup>	Food allergies <sup>1</sup>	Skin allergies <sup>1</sup>
Health insurance coverage <sup>10</sup>					
Private	40,543	3,817	4,908	2,911	5,598
Medicaid or other public	26,690	1,493	2,534	1,383	3,483
Other	2,323	151	247	227	343
Uninsured	3,655	147	256	214	448
Place of residence <sup>11</sup>					
Large MSA	42,560	3,241	4,391	2,814	5,584
Small MSA	22,141	1,801	2,514	1,487	3,239
Not in MSA	8,829	586	1,061	455	1,077
Region					
Northeast	12,777	969	1,360	927	1,542
Midwest	15,980	1,239	1,741	927	1,927
South	27,370	1,810	3,374	1,799	3,780
West	17,403	1,609	1,491	1,102	2,651
Current health status					
Excellent or very good	62,574	4,725	6,342	3,804	8,109
Good	9,694	740	1,321	707	1,543
Fair or poor	1,257	158	303	245	243

<sup>\*</sup> Corresponding crude percentage for the frequency is considered unreliable, as specified in National Center for Health Statistics Data Presentation Standards for Proportions (available from: https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/series/sr\_02/sr02\_175.pdf), so the frequency is not shown.

NOTES: Based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population. This table is based on responses about the sample child, not all children in the family. Data came from the Sample Child File and were weighted using the Sample Child weight. Estimates of "All children under 18 years" in this table differ slightly from estimates of "All children under 18 years" in the other detailed tables that were based on the Person File and were weighted using the Person well. Unknowns for the columns were not included in the frequencies, but they are included in the Firequencies, and included in the Firequencies, but they are included in the Firequencies, but they are included in the Firequencies, and included in the Firequencies, but they are included in the Firequencies, and included in the Firequencies, and included in the Firequencies, and included in

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https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2017.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Based on the questions, "During the past 12 months, has [child's name] had any of the following conditions? Hay fever? Any kind of respiratory allergy? Any kind of food or digestive allergy? Eczema or any kind of skin allergy?" A child may be counted in more than one category.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Refers to children with only a single race group indicated, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup>Refers to children with more than one race group indicated, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin. Only two combinations of multiple race groups are shown due to small sample sizes for other combinations.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup>Refers to children who are of Hispanic or Latino origin and may be of any race or combination of races. "Not Hispanic or Latino" refers to children who are not of Hispanic or Latino origin, regardless of race.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup>Refers to parents living in the household. "Mother and father" can include biological, adoptive, step, in-law, or foster relationships. Legal guardians are classified in "Neither mother nor father."

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup>Refers to the education level of the parent with the higher level of education, regardless of that parent's age, provided the parent(s) live(s) in the household.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup>GED is General Educational Development high school equivalency diploma.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup>Includes children in families that reported either dollar amounts or would not provide a dollar amount but provided an income interval.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup> Poor" children live in families defined as below the poverty threshold. "Near poor" children live in families with incomes of 100% to less than 200% of the poverty threshold. "Not poor" children live in families with incomes that are 200% of the poverty threshold or greater.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>10</sup>Based on a hierarchy of mutually exclusive categories. Children with more than one type of health insurance were assigned to the first appropriate category in the hierarchy. "Uninsured" includes children who had no coverage as well as those who had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service such as accidents or dental care.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>11</sup>MSA is metropolitan statistical area. Large MSAs have a population size of 1 million or more; small MSAs have a population size of less than 1 million. "Not in MSA" consists of persons not living in a metropolitan statistical area.

Table C-2c. Crude percentages (with standard errors) of hay fever, respiratory allergies, food allergies, and skin allergies in the past 12 months for children under age 18 years, by selected characteristics: United States, 2017

Selected characteristic	Hay fever <sup>1</sup>	Respiratory allergies <sup>1</sup>	Food allergies <sup>1</sup>	Skin allergies
Total	7.7 (0.35)	10.9 (0.43)	6.5 (0.33)	13.5 (0.44)
Sex				
Male	8.0 (0.51)	12.7 (0.63)	7.0 (0.47)	12.9 (0.60)
Female	7.3 (0.49)	8.9 (0.55)	5.9 (0.43)	14.1 (0.65)
Age				
0-4 years	3.4 (0.47)	6.8 (0.62)	6.6 (0.64)	15.1 (0.84)
5-11 years	7.9 (0.54)	11.7 (0.70)	6.8 (0.51)	13.9 (0.74)
12-17 years	10.8 (0.73)	13.1 (0.73)	6.0 (0.52)	11.8 (0.71)
Race				
One race <sup>2</sup>	7.6 (0.36)	10.7 (0.43)	6.3 (0.33)	13.2 (0.45)
White	8.3 (0.42)	11.2 (0.50)	6.3 (0.36)	12.5 (0.49)
Black or African American	5.3 (0.77)	10.5 (1.17)	6.6 (0.95)	17.5 (1.29)
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	*	*	*
Asian	6.4 (1.38)	4.2 (0.92)	5.9 (1.12)	12.7 (1.83)
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Two or more races <sup>3</sup>	9.1 (1.62)	14.7 (2.10)	9.1 (1.63)	18.0 (2.06)
Black or African American and white	*	10.5 (2.46)	5.2 (1.60)	17.4 (2.89)
American Indian or Alaska Native and white	*	*	*	*
Hispanic or Latino origin <sup>4</sup> and race				
Hispanic or Latino	4.8 (0.55)	7.8 (0.72)	4.3 (0.53)	10.7 (0.82)
Mexican or Mexican American	4.8 (0.70)	7.5 (0.90)	4.0 (0.60)	9.4 (0.97)
Not Hispanic or Latino	8.6 (0.42)	11.9 (0.51)	7.2 (0.40)	14.4 (0.52)
White, single race	9.7 (0.53)	12.7 (0.62)	7.1 (0.44)	13.7 (0.60)
Black or African American only, single race	5.7 (0.84)	10.9 (1.27)	7.2 (1.03)	17.6 (1.37)
Family structure <sup>5</sup>				
Mother and father	7.7 (0.44)	10.5 (0.51)	6.7 (0.38)	13.2 (0.54)
Mother, no father	7.2 (0.70)	12.4 (0.94)	6.2 (0.68)	15.5 (0.98)
Father, no mother	9.7 (1.73)	10.0 (1.61)	4.9 (1.27)	9.3 (1.61)
Neither mother nor father	7.9 (1.70)	9.7 (1.98)	5.2 (1.55)	10.1 (2.15)
Parent's education <sup>6</sup>				
ess than high school diploma	4.6 (0.88)	7.6 (1.11)	2.8 (0.72)	10.9 (1.38)
High school diploma or GED <sup>7</sup>	4.6 (0.66)	8.0 (0.81)	4.2 (0.60)	9.6 (0.93)
More than high school	8.8 (0.44)	12.1 (0.57)	7.6 (0.43)	15.0 (0.56)
Family income <sup>8</sup>				
Less than \$35,000	6.1 (0.64)	10.2 (0.91)	5.5 (0.65)	13.7 (0.94)
\$35,000 or more	8.5 (0.45)	11.3 (0.52)	7.1 (0.42)	14.0 (0.57)
\$35,000-\$49,999	6.2 (0.92)	10.5 (1.26)	5.5 (0.86)	13.7 (1.36)
\$50,000-\$74,999	7.1 (0.86)	9.8 (0.96)	6.8 (0.89)	13.3 (1.15)
\$75,000-\$99,999	8.5 (1.08)	11.5 (1.20)	6.4 (0.87)	13.8 (1.27)
\$100,000 or more	10.0 (0.73)	12.3 (0.80)	7.9 (0.63)	14.4 (0.89)
Poverty status <sup>9</sup>				
Poor	5.9 (0.80)	9.2 (1.15)	5.3 (0.80)	12.7 (1.13)
Near poor	6.1 (0.67)	9.5 (0.82)	5.8 (0.69)	13.0 (0.97)
Not poor	8.9 (0.47)	11.9 (0.55)	7.2 (0.44)	14.2 (0.60)

Table C-2c. Crude percentages (with standard errors) of hay fever, respiratory allergies, food allergies, and skin allergies in the past 12 months for children under age 18 years, by selected characteristics: United States, 2017

Selected characteristic	Hay fever <sup>1</sup>	Respiratory allergies <sup>1</sup>	Food allergies <sup>1</sup>	Skin allergies <sup>1</sup>
Health insurance coverage <sup>10</sup>				
Private	9.4 (0.52)	12.1 (0.57)	7.2 (0.46)	13.8 (0.59)
Medicaid or other public	5.6 (0.49)	9.5 (0.67)	5.2 (0.49)	13.1 (0.72)
Other	6.5 (1.74)	10.6 (2.66)	9.8 (1.93)	15.0 (2.45)
Uninsured	4.0 (1.14)	7.0 (1.30)	5.9 (1.28)	12.3 (2.04)
Place of residence <sup>11</sup>				
Large MSA	7.6 (0.47)	10.3 (0.57)	6.6 (0.44)	13.1 (0.61)
Small MSA	8.1 (0.67)	11.4 (0.85)	6.7 (0.63)	14.6 (0.80)
Not in MSA	6.6 (0.77)	12.0 (1.02)	5.2 (0.71)	12.2 (1.09)
Region				
Northeast	7.6 (0.99)	10.7 (1.07)	7.3 (0.91)	12.1 (1.03)
Midwest	7.8 (0.69)	10.9 (0.80)	5.8 (0.63)	12.1 (0.88)
South	6.6 (0.48)	12.3 (0.74)	6.6 (0.53)	13.8 (0.67)
West	9.3 (0.85)	8.6 (0.89)	6.3 (0.64)	15.2 (1.08)
Current health status				
Excellent or very good	7.6 (0.39)	10.1 (0.45)	6.1 (0.34)	13.0 (0.48)
Good	7.7 (0.98)	13.7 (1.23)	7.3 (1.01)	15.9 (1.32)
Fair or poor	12.6 (2.86)	24.4 (4.09)	19.7 (4.04)	19.4 (3.74)

<sup>\*</sup> Estimate is considered unreliable, as specified in National Center for Health Statistics Data Presentation Standards for Proportions (available from: https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/series/sr 02/sr02 175.pdf), and is not shown.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2017.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Based on the questions, "During the past 12 months, has [child's name] had any of the following conditions? Hay fever? Any kind of respiratory allergy? Any kind of food or digestive allergy? Eczema or any kind of skin allergy?\* A child may be counted in more than one category.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Refers to children with only a single race group indicated, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup>Refers to children with more than one race group indicated, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin. Only two combinations of multiple race groups are shown due to small sample sizes for other combinations.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup>Refers to children who are of Hispanic or Latino origin and may be of any race or combination of races. "Not Hispanic or Latino" refers to children who are not of Hispanic or Latino origin, regardless of race.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup>Refers to parents living in the household. "Mother and father" can include biological, adoptive, step, in-law, or foster relationships. Legal guardians are classified in "Neither mother nor father."

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup>Refers to the education level of the parent with the higher level of education, regardless of that parent's age, provided the parent(s) live(s) in the household.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup>GED is General Educational Development high school equivalency diploma.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup>Includes children in families that reported either dollar amounts or would not provide a dollar amount but provided an income interval.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup>"Poor" children live in families defined as below the poverty threshold. "Near poor" children live in families with incomes of 100% to less than 200% of the poverty threshold. "Not poor" children live in families with incomes that are 200% of the poverty threshold or greater.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>10</sup>Based on a hierarchy of mutually exclusive categories. Children with more than one type of health insurance were assigned to the first appropriate category in the hierarchy. "Uninsured" includes children who had no coverage as well as those who had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service such as accidents or dental care.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>11</sup>MSA is metropolitan statistical area. Large MSAs have a population size of 1 million or more; small MSAs have a population size of less than 1 million. "Not in MSA" consists of persons not living in a metropolitan statistical area.

NOTES: Based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population. This table is based on responses about the sample child, not all children in the family. Data came from the Sample Child weight. Unknowns for the columns were not included in the denominators when calculating percentages. Percentages may not add to totals due to rounding. "Total" includes children of other races not shown separately and children with unknown family structure, parent's education, family income, poverty status, health insurance, or current health status. For more information on the data source, methods, and definitions used for this table, refer to Technical Notes for Summary Health Statistics Tables: National Health Interview Survey (available from https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm).

Suggested citation: Black LI, Benson V. Tables of Summary Health Statistics for U.S. Children: 2017 National Health Interview Survey. 2018. Available from https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm.