

Table A-5a. Age-adjusted percentages (with standard errors) of migraines and pain in neck, lower back, face, or jaw among adults aged 18 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2014

Selected characteristic	Migraines or severe headaches ¹	Pain in neck ¹	Pain in lower back ¹	Pain in face or jaw ¹
Total	15.2 (0.28)	14.6 (0.32)	28.1 (0.37)	4.6 (0.18)
Sex				
Male	9.8 (0.36)	12.4 (0.37)	26.0 (0.48)	3.4 (0.23)
Female	20.4 (0.42)	16.8 (0.45)	30.1 (0.49)	5.8 (0.25)
Age (years)				
18–44	18.1 (0.44)	12.3 (0.48)	24.2 (0.51)	5.0 (0.31)
45–64	14.8 (0.44)	18.1 (0.46)	32.1 (0.58)	4.6 (0.25)
65–74	7.9 (0.51)	16.0 (0.70)	33.4 (0.96)	4.2 (0.37)
75 and over	5.6 (0.53)	15.7 (0.83)	33.3 (1.08)	2.6 (0.31)
Race				
One race ²	15.1 (0.29)	14.5 (0.31)	28.0 (0.37)	4.6 (0.18)
White	15.5 (0.33)	15.3 (0.36)	28.7 (0.43)	4.9 (0.22)
Black or African American	15.0 (0.66)	12.2 (0.56)	28.5 (0.87)	3.8 (0.34)
American Indian or Alaska Native	19.2 (3.18)	16.9 (3.07)	29.0 (3.66)	*4.0 (1.32)
Asian	10.1 (0.85)	9.4 (0.79)	17.6 (1.08)	2.1 (0.43)
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*13.2 (5.33)	*17.4 (5.58)	*23.1 (7.31)	*
Two or more races ³	21.4 (2.37)	21.5 (2.55)	35.3 (2.78)	8.4 (1.41)
Black or African American, white	11.8 (3.17)	10.0 (2.90)	26.0 (5.07)	*
American Indian or Alaska Native, white	27.9 (3.90)	31.0 (4.78)	47.1 (4.64)	12.7 (2.75)
Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ and race				
Hispanic or Latino	14.9 (0.57)	15.0 (0.61)	26.9 (0.76)	4.8 (0.40)
Mexican or Mexican American	14.7 (0.73)	14.8 (0.77)	26.4 (0.94)	4.9 (0.51)
Not Hispanic or Latino	15.4 (0.33)	14.7 (0.38)	28.4 (0.41)	4.7 (0.20)
White, single race	15.9 (0.39)	15.7 (0.45)	29.4 (0.49)	5.1 (0.25)
Black or African American, single race	15.0 (0.69)	11.9 (0.56)	28.2 (0.89)	3.8 (0.35)
Education ⁵				
Less than a high school diploma	16.8 (0.74)	17.6 (0.71)	34.8 (0.96)	5.1 (0.39)
High school diploma or GED ⁶	15.5 (0.58)	15.4 (0.57)	32.2 (0.75)	4.4 (0.37)
Some college	17.3 (0.54)	17.5 (0.53)	32.1 (0.69)	5.0 (0.29)
Bachelor's degree or higher	11.5 (0.46)	13.1 (0.48)	22.6 (0.57)	4.4 (0.33)
Current employment status ⁷				
Employed	13.0 (0.36)	12.9 (0.48)	24.8 (0.55)	3.6 (0.23)
Full-time	12.1 (0.36)	12.5 (0.56)	23.2 (0.62)	3.4 (0.28)
Part-time	15.2 (0.89)	14.8 (1.11)	27.3 (1.19)	4.4 (0.44)
Not employed but has worked previously	22.5 (0.73)	19.6 (0.58)	36.3 (0.80)	7.2 (0.40)
Not employed and has never worked	14.4 (1.11)	11.2 (1.01)	24.4 (1.32)	4.5 (0.67)

Table A-5a. Age-adjusted percentages (with standard errors) of migraines and pain in neck, lower back, face, or jaw among adults aged 18 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2014

Selected characteristic	Migraines or severe headaches ¹	Pain in neck ¹	Pain in lower back ¹	Pain in face or jaw ¹
Family income ⁸				
Less than \$35,000	19.4 (0.47)	18.5 (0.46)	34.9 (0.58)	6.4 (0.29)
\$35,000 or more	13.4 (0.36)	13.7 (0.44)	26.2 (0.50)	4.1 (0.25)
\$35,000–\$49,999	15.9 (0.84)	15.4 (0.76)	30.5 (0.96)	4.6 (0.47)
\$50,000–\$74,999	14.8 (0.74)	14.0 (0.68)	27.4 (0.89)	5.1 (0.57)
\$75,000–\$99,999	12.7 (0.78)	14.5 (1.17)	26.5 (1.15)	3.2 (0.43)
\$100,000 or more	11.7 (0.59)	12.3 (0.60)	23.0 (0.78)	3.7 (0.38)
Poverty status ⁹				
Poor	22.0 (0.74)	19.6 (0.68)	37.8 (0.88)	7.3 (0.46)
Near poor	17.6 (0.65)	18.3 (0.62)	32.3 (0.74)	5.3 (0.36)
Not poor	13.1 (0.34)	13.4 (0.42)	25.7 (0.47)	4.1 (0.24)
Health insurance coverage ¹⁰				
Under 65:				
Private	14.4 (0.41)	12.8 (0.45)	24.0 (0.49)	4.0 (0.24)
Medicaid	25.3 (0.91)	19.6 (0.86)	38.3 (1.05)	7.6 (0.56)
Other	23.9 (1.75)	23.6 (1.69)	38.2 (2.05)	6.9 (0.91)
Uninsured	18.7 (0.77)	14.5 (0.74)	28.1 (1.01)	5.2 (0.71)
65 and over:				
Private	6.1 (0.49)	15.3 (0.76)	32.5 (1.02)	3.4 (0.36)
Medicare and Medicaid	13.6 (1.60)	22.9 (2.03)	45.2 (2.62)	6.3 (1.05)
Medicare only	5.9 (0.56)	15.9 (0.93)	31.8 (1.18)	3.3 (0.39)
Other	9.4 (1.65)	14.6 (1.80)	37.1 (2.67)	3.1 (0.79)
Uninsured	*18.9 (7.41)	*	*21.9 (6.71)	*
Marital status				
Married	14.5 (0.39)	14.6 (0.41)	27.3 (0.51)	4.3 (0.24)
Widowed	20.3 (3.86)	22.2 (3.63)	35.7 (4.20)	*4.9 (1.81)
Divorced or separated	19.6 (0.92)	19.9 (0.81)	34.4 (0.99)	4.8 (0.36)
Never married	13.9 (0.60)	12.6 (0.64)	25.2 (0.83)	4.8 (0.38)
Living with a partner	19.1 (1.32)	14.2 (1.19)	33.5 (1.68)	5.1 (0.85)
Place of residence ¹¹				
Large MSA	14.0 (0.39)	13.7 (0.34)	26.3 (0.48)	4.3 (0.25)
Small MSA	16.2 (0.52)	15.3 (0.75)	29.3 (0.72)	4.9 (0.35)
Not in MSA	18.1 (0.71)	16.7 (0.73)	32.6 (0.94)	5.2 (0.36)
Region				
Northeast	13.2 (0.70)	13.0 (0.62)	25.8 (0.79)	4.3 (0.43)
Midwest	17.1 (0.65)	16.2 (0.94)	30.2 (0.86)	4.9 (0.43)
South	14.7 (0.45)	13.3 (0.39)	27.3 (0.62)	4.5 (0.32)
West	15.4 (0.53)	16.5 (0.56)	29.2 (0.68)	4.8 (0.28)

Table A-5a. Age-adjusted percentages (with standard errors) of migraines and pain in neck, lower back, face, or jaw among adults aged 18 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2014

Selected characteristic	Migraines or severe headaches ¹	Pain in neck ¹	Pain in lower back ¹	Pain in face or jaw ¹
Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ , race, and sex				
Hispanic or Latino, male	10.0 (0.75)	12.3 (0.83)	24.7 (1.11)	4.0 (0.57)
Hispanic or Latina, female	19.9 (0.85)	17.7 (0.86)	29.0 (1.03)	5.4 (0.49)
Not Hispanic or Latino:				
White, single race, male	10.1 (0.50)	13.4 (0.51)	27.5 (0.63)	3.6 (0.29)
White, single race, female	21.6 (0.60)	17.8 (0.66)	31.2 (0.67)	6.5 (0.36)
Black or African American, single race, male	9.7 (0.91)	10.2 (0.83)	24.6 (1.29)	2.9 (0.43)
Black or African American, single race, female	19.5 (1.01)	13.4 (0.77)	31.1 (1.16)	4.6 (0.52)

* Estimates are considered unreliable. Data preceded by an asterisk have a relative standard error (RSE) greater than 30% and less than or equal to 50% and should be used with caution. Data not shown have an RSE greater than 50%.

- Quantity zero.

¹In separate questions, respondents were asked, "During the past three months, did you have a severe headache or migraine?" They were also asked, "During the past three months, did you have neck pain?" Lastly, they were asked, "During the past three months, did you have low back pain?" Regarding all three questions, respondents were instructed to report pain that had lasted a whole day or more, and conversely, not to report fleeting or minor aches or pains. Persons may be represented in more than one column.

²Refers to persons who indicated only a single race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin.

³Refers to persons who indicated more than one race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin. Only two combinations of multiple race groups are shown due to small sample sizes for other combinations.

⁴Refers to persons who are of Hispanic or Latino origin and may be of any race or combination of races. "Not Hispanic or Latino" refers to persons who are not of Hispanic or Latino origin, regardless of race.

⁵Shown only for adults aged 25 and over. Estimates are age adjusted to the projected 2000 U.S. population as the standard population using four age groups: 25-44, 45-64, 65-74, and 75 and over.

⁶GED is General Educational Development high school equivalency diploma.

⁷"Full-time" employment is 35 or more hours per week. "Part-time" employment is 34 or fewer hours per week.

⁸Includes persons who reported a dollar amount or who would not provide a dollar amount but provided an income interval.

⁹"Poor" persons are defined as having income below the poverty threshold. "Near poor" persons have incomes of 100% to less than 200% of the poverty threshold. "Not poor" persons have incomes that are 200% of the poverty threshold or greater.

¹⁰Based on a hierarchy of mutually exclusive categories. Adults with more than one type of health insurance were assigned to the first appropriate category in the hierarchy. "Uninsured" includes adults who had no coverage as well as those who had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service such as accidents or dental care.

¹¹MSA is metropolitan statistical area. Large MSAs have a population size of 1 million or more; small MSAs have a population size of less than 1 million. "Not in MSA" consists of persons not living in a metropolitan statistical area.

NOTES: Estimates are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population. This table is based on data from the Sample Adult file and was weighted using the Sample Adult weight. Unknowns for the columns were not included in the denominators when calculating percentages. Percentages may not add to totals due to rounding. "Total" includes other races not shown separately and persons with unknown education, family income, poverty status, and health insurance characteristics. Unless otherwise specified, estimates are age-adjusted using the projected 2000 U.S. population as the standard population and using four age groups: 18-44, 45-64, 65-74, and 75 and over. Estimates for age groups are not age-adjusted. For more information on the data source, methods, and definitions used for this table, refer to Technical Notes for Summary Health Statistics Tables: National Health Interview Survey (available from <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm>). Suggested citation: Blackwell DL, Lucas JW. Tables of Summary Health Statistics for U.S. Adults: 2014 National Health Interview Survey. 2015. Available from: <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm>.

SOURCE: CDC/NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2014.

Table A-5b. Frequencies (in thousands) of migraines and pain in neck, lower back, face or jaw among adults aged 18 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2014

Selected characteristic	All adults aged 18 and over	Migraines or severe headaches ¹	Pain in neck ¹	Pain in lower back ¹	Pain in face or jaw ¹
Total	239,688	35,586	35,863	68,600	11,045
Sex					
Male	115,541	11,200	14,509	30,626	3,894
Female	124,148	24,386	21,355	37,974	7,151
Age (years)					
18–44	112,149	20,244	13,755	27,116	5,617
45–64	82,605	12,212	14,965	26,521	3,828
65–74	26,362	2,089	4,226	8,786	1,117
75 and over	18,573	1,040	2,917	6,177	483
Race					
One race ²	235,831	34,758	35,079	67,277	10,720
White	190,462	28,428	29,771	55,878	9,191
Black or African American	29,355	4,504	3,625	8,386	1,152
American Indian or Alaska Native	1,948	383	329	563	*75
Asian	13,733	1,392	1,298	2,359	292
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	333	*51	*56	*90	*
Two or more races ³	3,858	828	785	1,323	325
Black or African American, white	760	107	*69	221	*21
American Indian or Alaska Native, white	1,590	434	497	766	202
Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ and race					
Hispanic or Latino	36,571	5,605	5,133	9,400	1,678
Mexican or Mexican American	22,326	3,332	2,940	5,498	1,001
Not Hispanic or Latino	203,117	29,981	30,730	59,200	9,367
White, single race	157,364	23,412	25,248	47,599	7,657
Black or African American, single race	27,875	4,263	3,374	7,884	1,098
Education ⁵					
Less than a high school diploma	27,612	4,431	5,109	9,985	1,394
High school diploma or GED ⁶	52,697	7,702	8,365	17,358	2,185
Some college	59,919	10,242	10,715	19,429	3,037
Bachelor's degree or higher	67,940	7,894	8,899	15,374	3,023
Current employment status ⁷					
Employed	146,624	20,342	18,792	36,121	5,585
Full-time	117,112	15,639	14,564	28,282	4,214
Part-time	27,205	4,331	3,923	7,240	1,244
Not employed but has worked previously	79,316	13,462	15,698	29,438	4,884
Not employed and has never worked	13,623	1,774	1,352	3,020	568

Selected characteristic	All adults aged 18 and over	Migraines or severe headaches ¹	Pain in neck ¹	Pain in lower back ¹	Pain in face or jaw ¹
Family income ⁸					
Less than \$35,000	69,793	12,907	13,052	24,595	4,379
\$35,000 or more	144,503	19,440	19,982	38,033	5,904
\$35,000–\$49,999	28,044	4,387	4,327	8,636	1,283
\$50,000–\$74,999	35,733	5,243	5,109	9,919	1,821
\$75,000–\$99,999	27,053	3,425	3,916	7,124	870
\$100,000 or more	53,673	6,385	6,630	12,355	1,930
Poverty status ⁹					
Poor	31,383	7,091	5,965	11,611	2,292
Near poor	42,675	7,270	7,809	13,821	2,247
Not poor	152,199	19,378	20,739	39,964	6,150
Health insurance coverage ¹⁰					
Under 65:					
Private	129,666	18,305	17,058	31,699	5,202
Medicaid	23,239	5,884	4,507	8,846	1,751
Other	9,095	2,098	2,479	4,053	737
Uninsured	31,587	5,936	4,511	8,765	1,681
65 and over:					
Private	22,525	1,383	3,412	7,285	776
Medicare and Medicaid	2,951	405	689	1,344	186
Medicare only	15,536	964	2,478	4,938	526
Other	3,513	327	534	1,315	108
Uninsured	313	*49	*29	*68	*
Marital status					
Married	126,926	17,322	18,977	35,556	5,351
Widowed	14,312	1,285	2,495	5,130	564
Divorced or separated	26,802	4,916	5,944	9,853	1,459
Never married	53,788	8,243	6,012	12,221	2,747
Living with a partner	17,497	3,793	2,361	5,743	921
Place of residence ¹¹					
Large MSA	130,402	18,143	18,147	34,571	5,628
Small MSA	73,885	11,619	11,524	21,968	3,608
Not in MSA	35,402	5,823	6,192	12,061	1,809
Region					
Northeast	41,490	5,284	5,641	11,098	1,777
Midwest	55,095	9,139	9,015	16,773	2,635
South	89,270	12,854	12,281	24,882	4,026
West	53,834	8,309	8,926	15,847	2,606

Selected characteristic	All adults aged 18 and over	Migraines or severe headaches ¹	Pain in neck ¹	Pain in lower back ¹	Pain in face or jaw ¹
Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ , race, and sex					
Hispanic or Latino, male	18,309	1,869	2,064	4,315	721
Hispanic or Latina, female	18,262	3,736	3,069	5,085	956
Not Hispanic or Latino:					
White, single race, male	76,277	7,380	10,454	21,697	2,615
White, single race, female	81,087	16,032	14,794	25,902	5,041
Black or African American, single race, male	12,626	1,269	1,278	3,119	376
Black or African American, single race, female	15,249	2,995	2,096	4,765	722

* Estimates are considered unreliable. Data preceded by an asterisk have a relative standard error (RSE) greater than 30% and less than or equal to 50% and should be used with caution. Data not shown have an RSE greater than 50%.

- Quantity zero.

¹In separate questions, respondents were asked, "During the past three months, did you have a severe headache or migraine?" They were also asked, "During the past three months, did you have neck pain?" Lastly, they were asked, "During the past three months, did you have low back pain?" Regarding all three questions, respondents were instructed to report pain that had lasted a whole day or more, and conversely, not to report fleeting or minor aches or pains. Persons may be represented in more than one column.

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³Refers to persons who indicated more than one race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin. Only two combinations of multiple race groups are shown due to small sample sizes for other combinations.

⁴Refers to persons who are of Hispanic or Latino origin and may be of any race or combination of races. "Not Hispanic or Latino" refers to persons who are not of Hispanic or Latino origin, regardless of race.

⁵Shown only for adults aged 25 and over.

⁶GED is General Educational Development high school equivalency diploma.

⁷"Full-time" employment is 35 or more hours per week. "Part-time" employment is 34 or fewer hours per week.

⁸Includes persons who reported a dollar amount or who would not provide a dollar amount but provided an income interval.

⁹"Poor" persons are defined as having income below the poverty threshold. "Near poor" persons have incomes of 100% to less than 200% of the poverty threshold. "Not poor" persons have incomes that are 200% of the poverty threshold or greater.

¹⁰Based on a hierarchy of mutually exclusive categories. Adults with more than one type of health insurance were assigned to the first appropriate category in the hierarchy. "Uninsured" includes adults who had no coverage as well as those who had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service such as accidents or dental care.

¹¹MSA is metropolitan statistical area. Large MSAs have a population size of 1 million or more; small MSAs have a population size of less than 1 million. "Not in MSA" consists of persons not living in a metropolitan statistical area.

NOTES: Estimates are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population. This table is based on data from the Sample Adult file and was weighted using the Sample Adult weight. Unknowns for the columns were not included in the frequencies, but they are included in the "All adults aged 18 and over" column. "Total" includes other races not shown separately and persons with unknown education, family income, poverty status, and health insurance characteristics. For more information on the data source, methods, and definitions used for this table, refer to Technical Notes for Summary Health Statistics Tables: National Health Interview Survey (available from <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm>). Suggested citation: Blackwell DL, Lucas JW. Tables of Summary Health Statistics for U.S. Adults: 2014 National Health Interview Survey, 2015. Available from: <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm>.

SOURCE: CDC/NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2014.

Table A-5c. Crude percentages (with standard errors) of migraines and pain in neck, lower back, face, or jaw among adults aged 18 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2014

Selected characteristic	Migraines or severe headaches ¹	Pain in neck ¹	Pain in lower back ¹	Pain in face or jaw ¹
Total	14.9 (0.28)	15.0 (0.30)	28.6 (0.37)	4.6 (0.17)
Sex				
Male	9.7 (0.36)	12.6 (0.36)	26.5 (0.49)	3.4 (0.22)
Female	19.7 (0.41)	17.2 (0.43)	30.6 (0.48)	5.8 (0.24)
Age (years)				
18–44	18.1 (0.44)	12.3 (0.48)	24.2 (0.51)	5.0 (0.31)
45–64	14.8 (0.44)	18.1 (0.46)	32.1 (0.58)	4.6 (0.25)
65–74	7.9 (0.51)	16.0 (0.70)	33.4 (0.96)	4.2 (0.37)
75 and over	5.6 (0.53)	15.7 (0.83)	33.3 (1.08)	2.6 (0.31)
Race				
One race ²	14.7 (0.28)	14.9 (0.30)	28.5 (0.37)	4.5 (0.17)
White	14.9 (0.32)	15.6 (0.34)	29.4 (0.42)	4.8 (0.20)
Black or African American	15.3 (0.68)	12.4 (0.57)	28.6 (0.87)	3.9 (0.35)
American Indian or Alaska Native	19.7 (3.21)	16.9 (3.19)	28.9 (3.61)	*3.8 (1.28)
Asian	10.1 (0.87)	9.5 (0.80)	17.2 (1.06)	2.1 (0.43)
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*15.4 (6.33)	*16.9 (6.45)	*27.1 (8.71)	*
Two or more races ³	21.5 (2.23)	20.3 (2.39)	34.3 (2.65)	8.4 (1.40)
Black or African American, white	14.1 (3.59)	*9.1 (2.75)	29.1 (5.26)	*2.8 (1.40)
American Indian or Alaska Native, white	27.3 (3.80)	31.2 (4.61)	48.2 (4.60)	12.7 (2.69)
Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ and race				
Hispanic or Latino	15.3 (0.59)	14.0 (0.60)	25.7 (0.75)	4.6 (0.40)
Mexican or Mexican American	14.9 (0.72)	13.2 (0.71)	24.6 (0.90)	4.5 (0.46)
Not Hispanic or Latino	14.8 (0.31)	15.1 (0.35)	29.2 (0.40)	4.6 (0.18)
White, single race	14.9 (0.37)	16.1 (0.40)	30.3 (0.47)	4.9 (0.22)
Black or African American, single race	15.3 (0.71)	12.1 (0.58)	28.3 (0.88)	3.9 (0.37)
Education ⁵				
Less than a high school diploma	16.1 (0.68)	18.5 (0.72)	36.2 (0.93)	5.1 (0.38)
High school diploma or GED ⁶	14.6 (0.54)	15.9 (0.56)	33.0 (0.72)	4.2 (0.33)
Some college	17.1 (0.54)	17.9 (0.53)	32.4 (0.68)	5.1 (0.29)
Bachelor's degree or higher	11.6 (0.47)	13.1 (0.48)	22.6 (0.58)	4.4 (0.33)
Current employment status ⁷				
Employed	13.9 (0.35)	12.8 (0.40)	24.6 (0.48)	3.8 (0.24)
Full-time	13.4 (0.39)	12.4 (0.36)	24.2 (0.49)	3.6 (0.28)
Part-time	15.9 (0.93)	14.4 (1.12)	26.6 (1.20)	4.6 (0.47)
Not employed but has worked previously	17.0 (0.51)	19.8 (0.48)	37.2 (0.62)	6.2 (0.28)
Not employed and has never worked	13.0 (0.98)	9.9 (0.88)	22.2 (1.21)	4.2 (0.66)

Table A-5c. Crude percentages (with standard errors) of migraines and pain in neck, lower back, face, or jaw among adults aged 18 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2014

Selected characteristic	Migraines or severe headaches ¹	Pain in neck ¹	Pain in lower back ¹	Pain in face or jaw ¹
Family income ⁸				
Less than \$35,000	18.5 (0.45)	18.7 (0.46)	35.3 (0.58)	6.3 (0.27)
\$35,000 or more	13.5 (0.36)	13.8 (0.42)	26.3 (0.49)	4.1 (0.24)
\$35,000–\$49,999	15.6 (0.82)	15.4 (0.75)	30.8 (0.98)	4.6 (0.46)
\$50,000–\$74,999	14.7 (0.73)	14.3 (0.66)	27.8 (0.90)	5.1 (0.55)
\$75,000–\$99,999	12.7 (0.76)	14.5 (1.11)	26.3 (1.08)	3.2 (0.41)
\$100,000 or more	11.9 (0.58)	12.4 (0.56)	23.0 (0.75)	3.6 (0.35)
Poverty status ⁹				
Poor	22.6 (0.77)	19.0 (0.69)	37.0 (0.92)	7.3 (0.48)
Near poor	17.0 (0.64)	18.3 (0.61)	32.4 (0.75)	5.3 (0.35)
Not poor	12.7 (0.33)	13.6 (0.39)	26.3 (0.46)	4.0 (0.22)
Health insurance coverage ¹⁰				
Under 65:				
Private	14.1 (0.39)	13.2 (0.42)	24.5 (0.48)	4.0 (0.23)
Medicaid	25.3 (0.92)	19.4 (0.87)	38.1 (1.07)	7.5 (0.56)
Other	23.1 (1.47)	27.3 (1.60)	44.6 (1.82)	8.1 (0.93)
Uninsured	18.8 (0.77)	14.3 (0.74)	27.8 (1.02)	5.3 (0.75)
65 and over:				
Private	6.1 (0.49)	15.2 (0.75)	32.4 (1.02)	3.5 (0.37)
Medicare and Medicaid	13.7 (1.59)	23.3 (2.13)	45.6 (2.62)	6.3 (1.05)
Medicare only	6.2 (0.59)	16.0 (0.90)	31.9 (1.16)	3.4 (0.41)
Other	9.3 (1.60)	15.2 (1.80)	37.4 (2.62)	3.1 (0.74)
Uninsured	*15.7 (6.02)	*9.3 (4.38)	21.8 (6.41)	*
Marital status				
Married	13.7 (0.36)	15.0 (0.38)	28.0 (0.49)	4.2 (0.22)
Widowed	9.0 (0.63)	17.5 (0.89)	35.9 (1.09)	4.0 (0.41)
Divorced or separated	18.4 (0.71)	22.2 (0.72)	36.8 (0.84)	5.5 (0.36)
Never married	15.3 (0.60)	11.2 (0.66)	22.7 (0.83)	5.1 (0.45)
Living with a partner	21.7 (1.57)	13.5 (0.97)	32.8 (1.63)	5.3 (0.97)
Place of residence ¹¹				
Large MSA	13.9 (0.39)	13.9 (0.35)	26.5 (0.48)	4.3 (0.24)
Small MSA	15.7 (0.52)	15.6 (0.68)	29.7 (0.70)	4.9 (0.33)
Not in MSA	16.5 (0.62)	17.5 (0.70)	34.1 (0.94)	5.1 (0.32)
Region				
Northeast	12.7 (0.68)	13.6 (0.62)	26.8 (0.78)	4.3 (0.40)
Midwest	16.6 (0.65)	16.4 (0.87)	30.5 (0.82)	4.8 (0.41)
South	14.4 (0.44)	13.8 (0.40)	27.9 (0.63)	4.5 (0.30)
West	15.4 (0.53)	16.6 (0.56)	29.5 (0.69)	4.8 (0.28)

Table A-5c. Crude percentages (with standard errors) of migraines and pain in neck, lower back, face, or jaw among adults aged 18 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2014

Selected characteristic	Migraines or severe headaches ¹	Pain in neck ¹	Pain in lower back ¹	Pain in face or jaw ¹
Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ , race, and sex				
Hispanic or Latino, male	10.2 (0.77)	11.3 (0.81)	23.6 (1.08)	3.9 (0.61)
Hispanic or Latina, female	20.5 (0.88)	16.8 (0.84)	27.9 (1.02)	5.2 (0.47)
Not Hispanic or Latino:				
White, single race, male	9.7 (0.46)	13.7 (0.48)	28.5 (0.62)	3.4 (0.25)
White, single race, female	19.8 (0.55)	18.3 (0.58)	32.0 (0.61)	6.2 (0.32)
Black or African American, single race, male	10.1 (0.95)	10.1 (0.80)	24.7 (1.27)	3.0 (0.43)
Black or African American, single race, female	19.6 (1.02)	13.7 (0.80)	31.3 (1.16)	4.7 (0.54)

* Estimates are considered unreliable. Data preceded by an asterisk have a relative standard error (RSE) greater than 30% and less than or equal to 50% and should be used with caution. Data not shown have an RSE greater than 50%.

- Quantity zero.

¹In separate questions, respondents were asked, "During the past three months, did you have a severe headache or migraine?" They were also asked, "During the past three months, did you have neck pain?" Lastly, they were asked, "During the past three months, did you have low back pain?" Regarding all three questions, respondents were instructed to report pain that had lasted a whole day or more, and conversely, not to report fleeting or minor aches or pains. Persons may be represented in more than one column.

²Refers to persons who indicated only a single race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin.

³Refers to persons who indicated more than one race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin. Only two combinations of multiple race groups are shown due to small sample sizes for other combinations.

⁴Refers to persons who are of Hispanic or Latino origin and may be of any race or combination of races. "Not Hispanic or Latino" refers to persons who are not of Hispanic or Latino origin, regardless of race.

⁵Shown only for adults aged 25 and over.

⁶GED is General Educational Development high school equivalency diploma.

⁷"Full-time" employment is 35 or more hours per week. "Part-time" employment is 34 or fewer hours per week.

⁸Includes persons who reported a dollar amount or who would not provide a dollar amount but provided an income interval.

⁹"Poor" persons are defined as having income below the poverty threshold. "Near poor" persons have incomes of 100% to less than 200% of the poverty threshold. "Not poor" persons have incomes that are 200% of the poverty threshold or greater.

¹⁰Based on a hierarchy of mutually exclusive categories. Adults with more than one type of health insurance were assigned to the first appropriate category in the hierarchy. "Uninsured" includes adults who had no coverage as well as those who had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service such as accidents or dental care.

¹¹MSA is metropolitan statistical area. Large MSAs have a population size of 1 million or more; small MSAs have a population size of less than 1 million. "Not in MSA" consists of persons not living in a metropolitan statistical area.

NOTES: Estimates are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population. This table is based on data from the Sample Adult file and was weighted using the Sample Adult weight. Unknowns for the columns were not included in the denominators when calculating percentages. Percentages may not add to totals due to rounding. "Total" includes other races not shown separately and persons with unknown education, family income, poverty status, and health insurance characteristics. For more information on the data source, methods, and definitions used for this table, refer to Technical Notes for Summary Health Statistics Tables: National Health Interview Survey (available from <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm>). Suggested citation: Blackwell DL, Lucas JW. Tables of Summary Health Statistics for U.S. Adults: 2014 National Health Interview Survey. 2015. Available from: <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm>.

SOURCE: CDC/NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2014.