List of Trend Tables		16. Legal abortions and legal abortion ratios , by selected patient characteristics: United States, selected years 1973–2003	152
Health Status and Determinants		17. Contraceptive use in the past month among women 15–44 years of age, by age, race, Hispanic origin, and	
Population		method of contraception: United States, selected years 1982–2002	154
1. Resident population , by age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin: United States, selected years 1950–2005	125	18. Breastfeeding among mothers 15–44 years of age, by year of baby's birth, and selected characteristics of	
2. Inmates in state or federal prisons and local jails, by sex, race, Hispanic origin, and age: United States, selected years 1999–2005	128	mother: United States, average annual 1986–1988 through 1999–2001	158
Persons and families below poverty level, by selected	0	Mortality	
characteristics, race, and Hispanic origin: United States, selected years 1973–2005	130	19. Infant, neonatal, and postneonatal mortality rates, by detailed race and Hispanic origin of mother: United States, selected years 1983–2004	159
Fertility and Natality		20. Infant mortality rates among mothers 20 years of age	
4. Crude birth rates, fertility rates , and birth rates by age, race, and Hispanic origin of mother: United States, selected	100	and over, by education, detailed race, and Hispanic origin of mother: United States, selected years 1983–2004	162
years 1950–2004	132	21. Infant mortality rates by birthweight: United States, selected years 1983–2004	164
5. Live births , by plurality, and detailed race and Hispanic origin of mother: United States, selected years 1970–2004	135	22. Infant mortality rates, fetal mortality rates, and perinatal	104
6. Twin and higher order multiple births, by race, Hispanic origin, and age of mother: United States, selected years		mortality rates, by race: United States, selected years 1950–2004	165
1971–2004	137	23. Infant mortality rates, by race and Hispanic origin of	
7. Prenatal care for live births, by detailed race and Hispanic origin of mother: United States, selected years 1970–2004	138	mother, geographic division, and state: United States, average annual 1989–1991, 1999–2001, and 2002–2004	166
8. Early prenatal care by race and Hispanic origin of mother, geographic division, and state: United States, average annual 1996–1998, 1999–2001, and 2002–2004	139	24. Neonatal mortality rates , by race and Hispanic origin of mother, geographic division, and state: United States, average annual 1989–1991, 1999–2001, and 2002–2004	169
9. Teenage childbearing , by detailed race and Hispanic origin of mother: United States, selected years 1970–2004	142	25. Infant mortality rates and international rankings: Selected countries and territories, selected years 1960–2004	172
10. Nonmarital childbearing by detailed race and Hispanic origin of mother, and maternal age: United States, selected years 1970–2004	143	26. Life expectancy at birth and at 65 years of age, by sex: Selected countries and territories, selected years	
11. Maternal education for live births, by detailed race and		1980–2003	173
Hispanic origin of mother: United States, selected years 1970–2004	144	27. Life expectancy at birth, at 65 years of age, and at 75 years of age, by race and sex: United States, selected years 1900–2004	175
12. Mothers who smoked cigarettes during pregnancy, by detailed race, Hispanic origin, age, and education of mother: United States, selected years, 1989–2004	145	28. Age-adjusted death rates , by race, Hispanic origin, geographic division, and state: United States, average annual 1979–1981, 1989–1991, and 2002–2004	176
13. Low-birthweight live births, by detailed race, Hispanic origin, and smoking status of mother: United States, selected years 1970–2004	146	29. Age-adjusted death rates for selected causes of death, by sex, race, and Hispanic origin: United States, selected years 1950–2004	178
14. Low-birthweight live births among mothers 20 years of age and over, by detailed race, Hispanic origin, and education of mother: United States, selected years 1989–2004	147	30. Years of potential life lost before age 75 for selected causes of death, by sex, race, and Hispanic origin: United States, selected years 1980–2004	182
15. Low-birthweight live births, by race and Hispanic origin of mother, geographic division, and state: United States, average annual 1996–1998, 1999–2001, and 2002–2004	149	31. Leading causes of death and numbers of deaths, by sex, race, and Hispanic origin: United States, 1980 and 2004	186
J,,,,,	-		

Health, United States, 2007 xv

32. Leading causes of death and numbers of deaths, by	190	Determinants and Measures of Health	
age: United States, 1980 and 2004	190	50. Occupational injuries and illnesses with days away from work, job transfer, or restriction, by industry: United States,	
urbanization level: United States, average annual 1996–1998, 1999–2001, and 2002–2004	192	2003–2005	239
34. Age-adjusted death rates among persons 25–64 years of age for selected causes of death, by sex and educational		51. Selected notifiable disease rates and number of cases: United States, selected years 1950–2005	240
attainment: Selected states, 1994–2004	195	52. Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS) cases, by year of diagnosis and selected characteristics: United States,	
35. Death rates for all causes, by sex, race, Hispanic origin, and age: United States, selected years 1950–2004	197	2001–2005	242
36. Death rates for diseases of heart , by sex, race, Hispanic origin, and age: United States, selected years 1950–2004	201	53. Age-adjusted cancer incidence rates for selected cancer sites, by sex, race, and Hispanic origin: United States, selected geographic areas, selected years 1990–2004	244
37. Death rates for cerebrovascular diseases , by sex, race, Hispanic origin, and age: United States, selected years 1950–2004	204	54. Five-year relative cancer survival rates for selected cancer sites, by race and sex: United States, selected geographic areas, selected years 1975–1977 through	
38. Death rates for malignant neoplasms , by sex, race,		1996–2003	247
Hispanic origin, and age: United States, selected years 1950–2004	207	55. Diabetes among adults 20 years of age and over, by sex, age, and race and Hispanic origin: United States, 1988–1994 and 2001–2004	248
39. Death rates for malignant neoplasms of trachea, bronchus, and lung, by sex, race, Hispanic origin, and age: United States, selected years 1950–2004	211	56. Severe headache or migraine, low back pain, and neck pain among adults 18 years of age and over, by	210
40. Death rates for malignant neoplasm of breast among females, by race, Hispanic origin, and age: United States,		selected characteristics: United States, 1997, 2004, and 2005	249
selected years 1950–2004	214	57. Joint pain among adults 18 years of age and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2002, 2004, and	051
sex, race, Hispanic origin, and age: United States, selected years 1980–2004	216	58. Limitation of activity caused by chronic conditions, by	251
42. Death rates for human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) disease, by sex, race, Hispanic origin, and age:		selected characteristics: United States, selected years 1997–2005	255
United States, selected years 1987–2004	219	59. Vision and hearing limitations among adults 18 years of age and over, by selected characteristics: United States,	
43. Maternal mortality for complications of pregnancy, childbirth, and the puerperium, by race, Hispanic origin, and age: United States, selected years 1950–2004	221	selected years 1997–2005	258
44. Death rates for motor vehicle-related injuries , by sex,	221	60. Respondent-assessed health status , by selected characteristics: United States, selected years 1991–2005	260
race, Hispanic origin, and age: United States, selected years 1950–2004	222	61. Serious psychological distress among adults 18 years of age and over, by selected characteristics: United States,	
45. Death rates for homicide , by sex, race, Hispanic origin, and age: United States, selected years 1950–2004	226	average annual selected years, 1997–1998 through 2004–2005	262
46. Death rates for suicide , by sex, race, Hispanic origin, and age: United States, selected years 1950–2004	230	62. Suicidal ideation, suicide attempts, and injurious suicide attempts among students in grades 9–12, by sex, grade level, race, and Hispanic origin: United States, selected	
47. Death rates for firearm-related injuries , by sex, race, Hispanic origin, and age: United States, selected years		years 1991–2005	264
1970–2004	233	63. Current cigarette smoking among adults 18 years of age and over, by sex, race, and age: United States, selected	
48. Deaths from selected occupational diseases among persons 15 years of age and over: United States, selected years 1980–2004	236	years 1965–2005	266
49. Occupational injury deaths and rates, by industry, sex,	200	among adults 25 years of age and over, by sex, race, and education level: United States, selected years 1974–2005	268
age, race, and Hispanic origin: United States, selected years 1992–2005	237	65. Current cigarette smoking among adults, by sex, race, Hispanic origin, age, and education level: United States, average annual 1990–1992, 1995–1998, and 2003–2005	269

xvi Health, United States, 2007

66. Use of selected substances in the past month among persons 12 years of age and over, by age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin: United States, 2002, 2004, and 2005	271	80. Reduced access to medical care during the past 12 months due to cost, by state: 25 largest states and United States, 1997–1998, 2000–2001, and 2004–2005	301
67. Use of selected substances among high school seniors, tenth-, and eighth-graders, by sex and race: United States, selected years 1980–2006	273	81. No health care visits to an office or clinic within the past 12 months among children under 18 years of age, by selected characteristics: United States, average annual 1997–1998, 2001–2002, and 2004–2005	302
68. Alcohol consumption among adults 18 years of age and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 1997, 2004, and 2005	276	82. Health care visits to doctor offices, emergency departments, and home visits within the past 12 months, by selected characteristics: United States, 1997, 2004,	
69. Selected health conditions and risk factors: United States, 1988–1994 through 2003–2004	279	and 2005	304
70. Hypertension and elevated blood pressure among persons 20 years of age and over, by sex, age, race and Hispanic origin, and poverty level: United States, 1988–1994 and 2001–2004	280	83. Vaccinations of children 19–35 months of age for selected diseases, by race, Hispanic origin, poverty level, and residence in metropolitan statistical area (MSA): United States, selected years 1995–2005	307
71. Serum total cholesterol levels among persons 20 years of age and over, by sex, age, race and Hispanic origin, and poverty level: United States, selected years 1960–1962		84. Vaccination coverage among children 19–35 months of age, by geographic division, state, and selected urban area: United States, selected years 1995–2005	309
through 2001–2004	282	85. Influenza vaccination among adults 18 years of age and over, by selected characteristics: United States, selected years 1989–2005	311
1971–1974 through 2001–2004	285	86. Pneumococcal vaccination among adults 18 years of age and over, by selected characteristics: United States, selected years 1989–2005	313
1998, 2004, and 2005	286	87. Use of mammography among women 40 years of age and over, by selected characteristics: United States, selected years 1987–2005	315
Hispanic origin, and poverty level: United States, 1960–1962 through 2001–2004	288	88. Use of Pap smears among women 18 years of age and over, by selected characteristics: United States, selected years 1987–2005	317
75. Overweight among children and adolescents 6–19 years of age, by age, sex, race and Hispanic origin, and poverty level: United States, 1963–1965 through 2001–2004	292	89. Emergency department visits within the past 12 months among children under 18 years of age, by selected characteristics: United States, 1997, 2004, and 2005	319
76. Untreated dental caries , by age, sex, race and Hispanic origin, and poverty level: United States, 1971–1974, 1988–1994, and 2001–2004	293	90. Emergency department visits within the past 12 months among adults 18 years of age and over, by selected characteristics: United States, selected years 1997–2005	322
Utilization of Health Resources		91. Injury-related visits to hospital emergency departments, by sex, age, and intent and mechanism of injury: United States, average annual 1995–1996, 1999–2000, and 2004–2005	324
Ambulatory Care		92. Visits to physician offices, hospital outpatient	324
77. No usual source of health care among children under 18 years of age, by selected characteristics: United States, average annual 1993–1994, 2001–2002, and 2004–2005	295	departments, and hospital emergency departments, by selected characteristics: United States, selected years 1995–2005	326
78. No usual source of health care among adults 18–64 years of age, by selected characteristics: United States, average annual selected years 1993–1994 through 2004–2005	297	93. Visits to primary care generalist and specialist physicians , by selected characteristics and type of physician: United States, selected years 1980–2005	329
79. Reduced access to medical care during the past 12 months due to cost, by selected characteristics:		94. Dental visits in the past year, by selected characteristics: United States, 1997, 2004, and 2005	331
United States, 1997, 2004, and 2005	299		

Health, United States, 2007 xviii

95. Selected prescription and nonprescription drugs recorded during physician office visits and hospital outpatient department visits, by sex and age: United States, 1995–1996		110. First-year enrollment and graduates of health professions schools , and number of schools, by selected profession: United States, selected years 1980–2005	361
and 2004–2005	333	111. Total enrollment of minorities in schools for selected health occupations, by race and Hispanic origin: United States, selected academic years 1980–1981 through 2004–2005	362
97. Admissions to mental health organizations, by type of service and organization: United States, selected years 1986–2004	337	112. First-year and total enrollment of women in schools for selected health occupations: United States, selected academic years 1980–1981 through 2004–2005	364
Inpatient Care		Facilities	
98. Persons with hospital stays in the past year, by selected characteristics: United States, selected years 1997, 2004, and 2005	338	113. Hospitals , beds, and occupancy rates, by type of ownership and size of hospital: United States, selected years 1975–2005	365
99. Discharges , days of care, and average length of stay in nonfederal short-stay hospitals, by selected characteristics: United States, selected years 1980–2005	341	114. Mental health organizations and beds for 24-hour hospital and residential treatment, by type of organization: United States, selected years 1986–2004	366
100. Discharges and days of care in nonfederal short-stay hospitals, by sex, age, and selected first-listed diagnoses: United States, 1990, 2000, and 2005	343	115. Community hospital beds and average annual percentage change, by geographic division and state: United States, selected years 1960–2005	367
101. Discharges and average length of stay in nonfederal short-stay hospitals, by sex, age, and selected first-listed diagnoses: United States, 1990, 2000, and 2005	346	116. Occupancy rates in community hospitals and average annual percent change, by geographic division and state: United States, selected years 1960–2005	369
102. Discharges with at least one procedure in nonfederal short-stay hospitals, by sex, age, and selected procedures: United States, average annual 1994–1995 and 2004–2005	349	117. Nursing homes , beds, occupancy, and residents, by geographic division and state: United States, selected years 1995–2006	371
103. Hospital admissions , average length of stay, outpatient visits, and outpatient surgery, by type of ownership and size		118. Medicare-certified providers and suppliers: United States, selected years 1980–2005	373
of hospital: United States, selected years 1975–2005	352 353	119. Number of Magnetic Resonance Imaging (MRI) units and Computed Tomography (CT) scanners: Selected countries, selected years 1990–2004	374
Health Care Resources		Health Care Expenditures and Payors	
		National Health Expenditures	
Personnel 105. Persons employed in health service sites, by site and sex: United States, 2000–2006	355	120. Total health expenditures as a percent of gross domestic product and per capita health expenditures in dollars, by selected countries: Selected years 1960–2004	375
106. Active physicians and doctors of medicine in patient care, by geographic division and state: United States, selected years 1975–2005	356	121. Gross domestic product, federal, and state and local government expenditures, national health expenditures , and average annual percent change: United States, selected years 1960–2005	376
107. Doctors of medicine , by activity and place of medical education: United States and outlying U.S. areas, selected years 1975–2005	358	122. Consumer Price Index and average annual percent change for all items, selected items, and medical care components: United States, selected years 1960–2006	377
108. Doctors of medicine in primary care, by specialty: United States and outlying U.S. areas, selected years 1949–2005	359	123. Growth in personal health care expenditures and percent distribution of factors affecting growth: United States, 1960–2005	378
109. Employees and wages , by selected healthcare occupations: United States, selected years 1999–2005	360	1000 2000 11111111111111111111111111111	510

xviii Health, United States, 2007

124. National health expenditures, average annual percent change, and percent distribution, by type of expenditure: United States, selected years 1960–2005	379	139. No health insurance coverage among persons under 65 years of age, by selected characteristics: United States, selected years 1984–2005	405
125. Personal health care expenditures , by source of funds and type of expenditure: United States, selected years 1960–2005	381	140. Health insurance coverage for persons 65 years of age and over, by type of coverage and selected characteristics: United States, selected years 1992–2005	407
126. National health expenditures for mental health services, average annual percent change and percent distribution, by type of expenditure: United States, selected years 1986–2003	383	141. Medicare enrollees and expenditures and percent distribution, by Medicare program and type of service: United States and other areas, selected years 1970–2006	409
127. National health expenditures for substance abuse treatment, average annual percent change and percent		142. Medicare enrollees and program payments among fee-for-service Medicare beneficiaries, by sex and age: United States and other areas, selected years 1994–2004	411
distribution, by type of expenditure: United States, selected years 1986–2003	384	143. Medicare beneficiaries by race, ethnicity, and selected characteristics: United States, 1992, 2003, and 2004	412
128. Expenses for health care and prescribed medicine, by selected population characteristics: United States, selected years 1987–2004	385	144. Medicaid recipients and medical vendor payments, by basis of eligibility, and race and ethnicity: United States, selected fiscal years 1972–2004	414
129. Sources of payment for health care , by selected population characteristics: United States, selected years 1987–2004	388	145. Medicaid recipients and medical vendor payments, by type of service: United States, selected fiscal years 1972–2004	415
130. Out-of-pocket health care expenses among persons with medical expenses, by age: United States, selected years 1987–2004	391	146. Department of Veterans Affairs health care expenditures and use, and persons treated, by selected characteristics: United States, selected fiscal years	710
131. Expenditures for health services and supplies and percent distribution, by type of payer: United States, selected years 1987–2005	392	1970–2005	417
132. Employers' costs per employee-hour worked for total compensation, wages and salaries, and health insurance , by selected characteristics: United States, selected years 1991–2006	394	147. State mental health agency per capita expenditures for mental health services and average annual percent change, by geographic region and state: United States, selected fiscal years 1981–2004	418
133. Hospital expenses , by type of ownership and size of hospital: United States, selected years 1980–2005	396	148. Medicare enrollees, enrollees in managed care, payment per enrollee, and short-stay hospital utilization by	
134. Nursing home average monthly charges per resident, by selected facility characteristics: United States, 1985–2004	397	geographic region and state: United States, 1994 and 2004	420
135. Mental health expenditures , percent distribution, and per capita expenditures, by type of mental health		149. Medicaid recipients, recipients in managed care, payments per recipient, and recipients per 100 persons below the poverty level, by geographic region and state:	400
organization: United States, selected years 1975–2002	398	United States, selected fiscal years 1989–2004	422
Health Care Coverage and Major Federal Program 136. Private health insurance coverage among persons	ns	(HMOs) by geographic region and state: United States, selected years 1980–2006	424
under 65 years of age, by selected characteristics: United States, selected years 1984–2005	399	151. Persons without health insurance coverage by state: United States, average annual 1995–1997 through	400
137. Private health insurance coverage obtained through the workplace among persons under 65 years of age, by selected characteristics: United States, selected years 1984–2005.	401	2003–2005	426
138. Medicaid coverage among persons under 65 years of age, by selected characteristics: United States, selected years			
1984–2005	403		

Health, United States, 2007 xix