

Table P-4a. Age-adjusted percent distribution (with standard errors) of limitation in work activity due to health problems among persons aged 18-69, by selected characteristics: United States, 2018

Selected characteristic	All persons aged 18-69	Unable to work ¹	Limited in work ¹	Not limited in work ¹
Total	100.0	6.0 (0.14)	3.3 (0.10)	90.7 (0.17)
Sex				
Male	100.0	6.1 (0.18)	3.2 (0.13)	90.7 (0.23)
Female	100.0	5.9 (0.17)	3.3 (0.13)	90.8 (0.21)
Age				
18-44 years	100.0	3.2 (0.13)	2.2 (0.11)	94.6 (0.18)
45-64 years	100.0	10.2 (0.27)	4.4 (0.17)	85.4 (0.32)
65-69 years	100.0	10.3 (0.52)	8.3 (0.48)	81.4 (0.69)
Race				
One race ²	100.0	5.9 (0.14)	3.2 (0.10)	90.9 (0.17)
White	100.0	5.6 (0.15)	3.2 (0.10)	91.2 (0.18)
Black or African American	100.0	8.5 (0.48)	4.0 (0.30)	87.5 (0.53)
American Indian or Alaska Native	100.0	12.1 (1.70)	3.4 (0.76)	84.5 (1.87)
Asian	100.0	2.4 (0.31)	1.9 (0.27)	95.7 (0.41)
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	100.0	*	*	88.7 (3.12)
Two or more races ³	100.0	10.8 (1.04)	6.9 (0.93)	82.3 (1.40)
Black or African American, white	100.0	8.0 (2.16)	5.5 (1.65)	86.5 (2.63)
American Indian or Alaska Native, white	100.0	13.1 (1.80)	8.7 (1.45)	78.3 (2.32)
Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ and race				
Hispanic or Latino	100.0	4.9 (0.30)	2.0 (0.16)	93.2 (0.33)
Mexican or Mexican American	100.0	4.8 (0.42)	1.8 (0.21)	93.4 (0.45)
Not Hispanic or Latino	100.0	6.2 (0.15)	3.5 (0.11)	90.2 (0.19)
White, single race	100.0	5.9 (0.17)	3.5 (0.12)	90.5 (0.21)
Black or African American, single race	100.0	8.5 (0.48)	4.1 (0.31)	87.4 (0.54)
Education ⁵				
Less than a high school diploma	100.0	13.2 (0.64)	4.3 (0.37)	82.6 (0.72)
High school diploma or GED ⁶	100.0	8.9 (0.32)	4.5 (0.24)	86.5 (0.40)
Some college	100.0	7.3 (0.26)	4.2 (0.21)	88.5 (0.33)
Bachelor's degree or higher	100.0	2.5 (0.14)	2.2 (0.12)	95.3 (0.19)

Table P-4a. Age-adjusted percent distribution (with standard errors) of limitation in work activity due to health problems among persons aged 18-69, by selected characteristics: United States, 2018

Selected characteristic	All persons aged 18-69	Unable to work ¹	Limited in work ¹	Not limited in work ¹
Family income ⁷				
Less than \$35,000	100.0	16.2 (0.42)	6.0 (0.27)	77.8 (0.49)
\$35,000 or more	100.0	3.3 (0.11)	2.6 (0.11)	94.1 (0.16)
\$35,000–\$49,999	100.0	7.8 (0.46)	3.4 (0.29)	88.8 (0.55)
\$50,000–\$74,999	100.0	4.8 (0.29)	3.9 (0.28)	91.3 (0.42)
\$75,000–\$99,999	100.0	3.0 (0.25)	2.7 (0.22)	94.3 (0.34)
\$100,000 or more	100.0	1.6 (0.11)	1.8 (0.13)	96.7 (0.17)
Poverty status ⁸				
Poor	100.0	19.7 (0.66)	6.3 (0.39)	74.0 (0.75)
Near poor	100.0	12.0 (0.45)	4.6 (0.28)	83.4 (0.54)
Not poor	100.0	3.2 (0.11)	2.6 (0.10)	94.2 (0.15)
Health insurance coverage ⁹				
Under 65:				
Private	100.0	2.3 (0.09)	2.1 (0.10)	95.6 (0.13)
Medicaid or other public	100.0	21.0 (0.63)	6.1 (0.36)	72.9 (0.72)
Other	100.0	22.1 (1.15)	7.1 (0.69)	70.8 (1.27)
Uninsured	100.0	3.8 (0.31)	3.4 (0.29)	92.7 (0.42)
65 and over:				
Private	100.0	6.8 (0.67)	7.3 (0.64)	85.9 (0.89)
Dual eligible	100.0	35.7 (3.41)	9.2 (1.91)	55.1 (3.45)
Medicare Advantage	100.0	7.6 (0.88)	8.2 (1.08)	84.3 (1.37)
Medicare only	100.0	10.7 (1.17)	9.3 (1.21)	80.0 (1.67)
Other coverage	100.0	16.1 (2.12)	11.5 (1.82)	72.3 (2.67)
Uninsured	100.0	*	*	**85.1 (6.05)
Place of residence ¹⁰				
Large MSA	100.0	4.7 (0.15)	2.8 (0.12)	92.5 (0.19)
Small MSA	100.0	7.2 (0.30)	3.9 (0.20)	88.9 (0.38)
Not in MSA	100.0	9.0 (0.51)	3.8 (0.29)	87.3 (0.59)
Region				
Northeast	100.0	5.5 (0.27)	2.9 (0.20)	91.6 (0.32)
Midwest	100.0	6.1 (0.29)	3.4 (0.19)	90.5 (0.34)
South	100.0	6.7 (0.26)	3.4 (0.18)	89.9 (0.31)
West	100.0	5.2 (0.27)	3.1 (0.19)	91.6 (0.37)

Table P-4a. Age-adjusted percent distribution (with standard errors) of limitation in work activity due to health problems among persons aged 18-69, by selected characteristics: United States, 2018

Selected characteristic	All persons aged 18-69	Unable to work ¹	Limited in work ¹	Not limited in work ¹
Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ , race, and sex				
Hispanic or Latino, male	100.0	4.9 (0.41)	1.9 (0.24)	93.2 (0.45)
Hispanic or Latina, female	100.0	4.8 (0.37)	2.0 (0.23)	93.2 (0.42)
Not Hispanic or Latino:				
White, single race, male	100.0	5.9 (0.22)	3.4 (0.17)	90.7 (0.28)
White, single race, female	100.0	6.0 (0.20)	3.6 (0.17)	90.4 (0.26)
Black or African American, single race, male	100.0	9.1 (0.69)	4.4 (0.44)	86.5 (0.77)
Black or African American, single race, female	100.0	8.0 (0.54)	3.9 (0.41)	88.1 (0.66)
Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ , race, and poverty status				
Hispanic or Latino:				
Poor	100.0	12.0 (1.13)	2.6 (0.50)	85.4 (1.18)
Near poor	100.0	6.6 (0.61)	1.6 (0.30)	91.7 (0.68)
Not poor	100.0	2.4 (0.26)	1.9 (0.22)	95.7 (0.35)
Not Hispanic or Latino:				
White, single race				
Poor	100.0	24.2 (1.08)	7.8 (0.61)	68.0 (1.21)
Near poor	100.0	15.3 (0.69)	6.5 (0.51)	78.2 (0.82)
Not poor	100.0	3.3 (0.13)	2.8 (0.12)	93.9 (0.19)
Black or African American, single race				
Poor	100.0	20.3 (1.51)	8.3 (1.06)	71.4 (1.73)
Near poor	100.0	12.1 (1.10)	4.6 (0.74)	83.3 (1.36)
Not poor	100.0	4.1 (0.44)	2.6 (0.31)	93.3 (0.53)

*Estimate does not meet NCHS standards of reliability.

**While the estimate meets NCHS standards of reliability, its complement does not.

¹Based on the questions, "Does a physical, mental, or emotional problem now keep [family members 18 years of age or older] from working at a job or business?" and for persons not kept from working, "Are [family members 18 years of age and older] limited in the kind or amount of work they can do because of a physical, mental, or emotional problem?"

²Refers to persons who indicated only a single race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin.

³Refers to persons who indicated more than one race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin. Only two combinations of multiple race groups are shown due to small sample sizes for other combinations.

⁴Refers to persons who are of Hispanic or Latino origin and may be of any race or combination of races. "Not Hispanic or Latino" refers to persons who are not of Hispanic or Latino origin, regardless of race.

⁵Shown only for persons aged 25 and over. Estimates are age adjusted using the projected 2000 U.S. population as the standard population and using three age groups: 25-44, 45-64, and 65-69.

⁶GED is General Educational Development high school equivalency diploma.

⁷Includes persons who reported a dollar amount or who would not provide a dollar amount but provided an income interval.

⁸"Poor" persons are defined as having income below the poverty threshold. "Near poor" persons have incomes of 100% to less than 200% of the poverty threshold. "Not poor" persons have incomes that are 200% of the poverty threshold or greater.

⁹Based on a hierarchy of mutually exclusive categories. Persons with more than one type of health insurance were assigned to the first appropriate category in the hierarchy. "Uninsured" includes persons who had no coverage as well as those who had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service such as accidents or dental care.

¹⁰MSA is metropolitan statistical area. Large MSAs have a population of 1 million or more; small MSAs have a population of less than 1 million. "Not in MSA" consists of persons not living in a metropolitan statistical area.

NOTES: Estimates are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population. This table is based on responses about persons aged 18-69 in the family. Data came from the Person file and were weighted using the Person weight. Unknowns for the columns were not included in the denominators when calculating percentages. Percentages may not add to totals due to rounding. "Total" includes other races not shown separately and persons with unknown education, family income, poverty status, and health insurance characteristics. Unless otherwise specified, estimates are age-adjusted using the projected 2000 U.S. population as the standard population and using three age groups: 18-44, 45-64, and 65-69. Estimates for age groups are not age-adjusted. For more information on the data source, methods, and definitions used for this table, refer to Technical Notes for Summary Health Statistics Tables: National Health Interview Survey (available from <https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm>).

Suggested citation: Lucas JW, Benson V. Tables of Summary Health Statistics for the U.S. Population: 2018 National Health Interview Survey. National Center for Health Statistics. 2019. Available from: <https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm>.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2018.

Table P-4b. Frequency distribution (number in thousands) of limitation in work activity due to health problems among persons aged 18-69, by selected characteristics: United States, 2018

Selected characteristic	All persons aged 18-69	Unable to work ¹	Limited in work ¹	Not limited in work ¹
Total	215,659	14,001	7,625	193,814
Sex				
Male	105,793	6,891	3,670	95,148
Female	109,867	7,109	3,955	98,666
Age				
18-44 years	114,817	3,703	2,530	108,499
45-64 years	83,391	8,501	3,657	71,124
65-69 years	17,451	1,797	1,438	14,190
Race				
One race ²	210,752	13,499	7,309	189,723
White	164,863	10,289	5,761	148,663
Black or African American	28,062	2,467	1,162	24,362
American Indian or Alaska Native	2,639	316	91	2,232
Asian	14,530	368	278	13,883
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	658	*	*	583
Two or more races ³	4,908	501	316	4,090
Black or African American, white	1,286	78	*	1,142
American Indian or Alaska Native, white	1,567	229	151	1,187
Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ and race				
Hispanic or Latino	38,003	1,755	711	35,510
Mexican or Mexican American	23,031	1,029	384	21,601
Not Hispanic or Latino	177,656	12,246	6,914	158,304
White, single race	131,318	8,821	5,172	117,199
Black or African American, single race	26,366	2,355	1,129	22,815
Education ⁵				
Less than a high school diploma	19,203	2,750	903	15,535
High school diploma or GED ⁶	44,721	4,339	2,196	38,157
Some college	52,602	4,204	2,384	45,958
Bachelor's degree or higher	67,078	1,761	1,588	63,683

Table P-4b. Frequency distribution (number in thousands) of limitation in work activity due to health problems among persons aged 18-69, by selected characteristics: United States, 2018

Selected characteristic	All persons aged 18-69	Unable to work ¹	Limited in work ¹	Not limited in work ¹
Family income ⁷				
Less than \$35,000	44,098	7,470	2,813	33,768
\$35,000 or more	144,570	5,110	4,064	135,261
\$35,000–\$49,999	19,515	1,576	726	17,203
\$50,000–\$74,999	31,229	1,563	1,317	28,309
\$75,000–\$99,999	26,562	842	763	24,941
\$100,000 or more	67,265	1,129	1,258	64,808
Poverty status ⁸				
Poor	20,672	3,989	1,294	15,365
Near poor	32,780	3,903	1,535	27,326
Not poor	147,945	5,243	4,313	138,243
Health insurance coverage ⁹				
Under 65:				
Private	135,216	3,418	3,035	128,668
Medicaid or other public	25,463	5,203	1,534	18,703
Other	8,916	2,555	691	5,670
Uninsured	25,791	939	864	23,966
65 and over:				
Private	7,573	515	551	6,504
Dual eligible	1,070	382	99	589
Medicare Advantage	3,954	299	323	3,332
Medicare only	3,001	322	279	2,397
Other coverage	1,523	245	176	1,100
Uninsured	191	*	*	**162
Place of residence ¹⁰				
Large MSA	124,082	6,322	3,757	113,836
Small MSA	64,281	4,932	2,698	56,600
Not in MSA	27,296	2,746	1,169	23,377
Region				
Northeast	37,918	2,294	1,230	34,361
Midwest	47,207	3,111	1,756	42,267
South	79,289	5,751	2,947	70,535
West	51,245	2,844	1,692	46,651

Table P-4b. Frequency distribution (number in thousands) of limitation in work activity due to health problems among persons aged 18-69, by selected characteristics: United States, 2018

Selected characteristic	All persons aged 18-69	Unable to work ¹	Limited in work ¹	Not limited in work ¹
Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ , race, and sex				
Hispanic or Latino, male	19,198	885	352	17,946
Hispanic or Latina, female	18,805	870	359	17,564
Not Hispanic or Latino:				
White, single race, male	65,032	4,295	2,473	58,220
White, single race, female	66,286	4,526	2,699	58,979
Black or African American, single race, male	12,203	1,151	561	10,466
Black or African American, single race, female	14,163	1,204	568	12,349
Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ , race, and poverty status				
Hispanic or Latino:				
Poor	5,479	597	136	4,746
Near poor	10,051	599	158	9,295
Not poor	19,249	443	367	18,410
Not Hispanic or Latino:				
White, single race				
Poor	8,351	2,133	666	5,527
Near poor	14,293	2,337	976	10,966
Not poor	101,503	3,839	3,257	94,336
Black or African American, single race				
Poor	4,712	912	372	3,428
Near poor	5,366	643	250	4,470
Not poor	13,953	629	388	12,888

*Corresponding crude percentage for the frequency does not meet NCHS standards of reliability, so the frequency is not shown.

**While the corresponding crude percentage for the frequency meets NCHS standards of reliability, its complement does not.

¹Based on the questions, "Does a physical, mental, or emotional problem now keep [family members 18 years of age or older] from working at a job or business?" and for persons not kept from working, "Are [family members 18 years of age and older] limited in the kind or amount of work they can do because of a physical, mental, or emotional problem?"

²Refers to persons who indicated only a single race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin.

³Refers to persons who indicated more than one race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin. Only two combinations of multiple race groups are shown due to small sample sizes for other combinations.

⁴Refers to persons who are of Hispanic or Latino origin and may be of any race or combination of races. "Not Hispanic or Latino" refers to persons who are not of Hispanic or Latino origin, regardless of race.

⁵Shown only for persons aged 25 and over.

⁶GED is General Educational Development high school equivalency diploma.

⁷Includes persons who reported a dollar amount or who would not provide a dollar amount but provided an income interval.

⁸"Poor" persons are defined as having income below the poverty threshold. "Near poor" persons have incomes of 100% to less than 200% of the poverty threshold. "Not poor" persons have incomes that are 200% of the poverty threshold or greater.

⁹Based on a hierarchy of mutually exclusive categories. Persons with more than one type of health insurance were assigned to the first appropriate category in the hierarchy. "Uninsured" includes persons who had no coverage as well as those who had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service such as accidents or dental care.

¹⁰MSA is metropolitan statistical area. Large MSAs have a population of 1 million or more; small MSAs have a population of less than 1 million. "Not in MSA" consists of persons not living in a metropolitan statistical area.

NOTES: Estimates are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population. This table is based on responses about persons aged 18-69 in the family. Data came from the Person file and were weighted using the Person weight. Unknowns for the columns were not included in the frequencies, but they were included in the "All persons aged 18-69" column. "Total" includes other races not shown separately and persons with unknown education, family income, poverty status, and health insurance characteristics. For more information on the data source, methods, and definitions used for this table, refer to Technical Notes for Summary Health Statistics Tables: National Health Interview Survey (available from <https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm>).

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SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2018.

Table P-4c. Crude percent distribution (with standard errors) of limitation in work activity due to health problems among persons aged 18-69, by selected characteristics: United States, 2018

Selected characteristic	All persons aged 18-69	Unable to work ¹	Limited in work ¹	Not limited in work ¹
Total	100.0	6.5 (0.15)	3.5 (0.10)	90.0 (0.18)
Sex				
Male	100.0	6.5 (0.19)	3.5 (0.13)	90.0 (0.24)
Female	100.0	6.5 (0.18)	3.6 (0.13)	89.9 (0.22)
Age				
18-44 years	100.0	3.2 (0.13)	2.2 (0.11)	94.6 (0.18)
45-64 years	100.0	10.2 (0.27)	4.4 (0.17)	85.4 (0.32)
65-69 years	100.0	10.3 (0.52)	8.3 (0.48)	81.4 (0.69)
Race				
One race ²	100.0	6.4 (0.15)	3.5 (0.10)	90.1 (0.19)
White	100.0	6.2 (0.16)	3.5 (0.11)	90.3 (0.20)
Black or African American	100.0	8.8 (0.51)	4.2 (0.31)	87.0 (0.57)
American Indian or Alaska Native	100.0	12.0 (1.72)	3.4 (0.78)	84.6 (1.91)
Asian	100.0	2.5 (0.33)	1.9 (0.27)	95.6 (0.42)
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	100.0	*	*	88.6 (3.13)
Two or more races ³	100.0	10.2 (1.02)	6.4 (0.88)	83.3 (1.38)
Black or African American, white	100.0	6.0 (1.70)	*	88.8 (2.44)
American Indian or Alaska Native, white	100.0	14.6 (2.03)	9.6 (1.56)	75.8 (2.63)
Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ and race				
Hispanic or Latino	100.0	4.6 (0.28)	1.9 (0.16)	93.5 (0.31)
Mexican or Mexican American	100.0	4.5 (0.39)	1.7 (0.19)	93.9 (0.41)
Not Hispanic or Latino	100.0	6.9 (0.17)	3.9 (0.12)	89.2 (0.20)
White, single race	100.0	6.7 (0.18)	3.9 (0.13)	89.3 (0.23)
Black or African American, single race	100.0	9.0 (0.52)	4.3 (0.32)	86.8 (0.58)
Education ⁵				
Less than a high school diploma	100.0	14.3 (0.67)	4.7 (0.40)	81.0 (0.76)
High school diploma or GED ⁶	100.0	9.7 (0.33)	4.9 (0.25)	85.4 (0.41)
Some college	100.0	8.0 (0.28)	4.5 (0.21)	87.5 (0.35)
Bachelor's degree or higher	100.0	2.6 (0.15)	2.4 (0.13)	95.0 (0.20)

Table P-4c. Crude percent distribution (with standard errors) of limitation in work activity due to health problems among persons aged 18-69, by selected characteristics: United States, 2018

Selected characteristic	All persons aged 18-69	Unable to work ¹	Limited in work ¹	Not limited in work ¹
Family income ⁷				
Less than \$35,000	100.0	17.0 (0.48)	6.4 (0.28)	76.7 (0.55)
\$35,000 or more	100.0	3.5 (0.12)	2.8 (0.11)	93.6 (0.17)
\$35,000–\$49,999	100.0	8.1 (0.49)	3.7 (0.31)	88.2 (0.59)
\$50,000–\$74,999	100.0	5.0 (0.30)	4.2 (0.30)	90.8 (0.44)
\$75,000–\$99,999	100.0	3.2 (0.26)	2.9 (0.23)	94.0 (0.35)
\$100,000 or more	100.0	1.7 (0.12)	1.9 (0.14)	96.4 (0.18)
Poverty status ⁸				
Poor	100.0	19.3 (0.72)	6.3 (0.39)	74.4 (0.83)
Near poor	100.0	11.9 (0.46)	4.7 (0.29)	83.4 (0.56)
Not poor	100.0	3.5 (0.12)	2.9 (0.11)	93.5 (0.16)
Health insurance coverage ⁹				
Under 65:				
Private	100.0	2.5 (0.10)	2.2 (0.10)	95.2 (0.14)
Medicaid or other public	100.0	20.5 (0.65)	6.0 (0.36)	73.5 (0.75)
Other	100.0	28.7 (1.29)	7.8 (0.65)	63.6 (1.34)
Uninsured	100.0	3.6 (0.30)	3.4 (0.28)	93.0 (0.42)
65 and over:				
Private	100.0	6.8 (0.67)	7.3 (0.64)	85.9 (0.89)
Dual eligible	100.0	35.7 (3.41)	9.2 (1.91)	55.1 (3.45)
Medicare Advantage	100.0	7.6 (0.88)	8.2 (1.08)	84.3 (1.37)
Medicare only	100.0	10.7 (1.17)	9.3 (1.21)	80.0 (1.67)
Other coverage	100.0	16.1 (2.12)	11.5 (1.82)	72.3 (2.67)
Uninsured	100.0	*	*	**85.1 (6.05)
Place of residence ¹⁰				
Large MSA	100.0	5.1 (0.16)	3.0 (0.12)	91.9 (0.21)
Small MSA	100.0	7.7 (0.32)	4.2 (0.21)	88.1 (0.41)
Not in MSA	100.0	10.1 (0.54)	4.3 (0.31)	85.7 (0.62)
Region				
Northeast	100.0	6.1 (0.29)	3.2 (0.22)	90.7 (0.35)
Midwest	100.0	6.6 (0.33)	3.7 (0.20)	89.7 (0.38)
South	100.0	7.3 (0.28)	3.7 (0.19)	89.0 (0.33)
West	100.0	5.6 (0.28)	3.3 (0.19)	91.1 (0.38)

Table P-4c. Crude percent distribution (with standard errors) of limitation in work activity due to health problems among persons aged 18-69, by selected characteristics: United States, 2018

Selected characteristic	All persons aged 18-69	Unable to work ¹	Limited in work ¹	Not limited in work ¹
Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ , race, and sex				
Hispanic or Latino, male	100.0	4.6 (0.38)	1.8 (0.23)	93.6 (0.43)
Hispanic or Latina, female	100.0	4.6 (0.35)	1.9 (0.22)	93.5 (0.40)
Not Hispanic or Latino:				
White, single race, male	100.0	6.6 (0.23)	3.8 (0.18)	89.6 (0.29)
White, single race, female	100.0	6.8 (0.23)	4.1 (0.18)	89.1 (0.29)
Black or African American, single race, male	100.0	9.5 (0.73)	4.6 (0.47)	85.9 (0.84)
Black or African American, single race, female	100.0	8.5 (0.57)	4.0 (0.42)	87.4 (0.69)
Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ , race, and poverty status				
Hispanic or Latino:				
Poor	100.0	10.9 (1.10)	2.5 (0.47)	86.6 (1.17)
Near poor	100.0	6.0 (0.57)	1.6 (0.29)	92.5 (0.64)
Not poor	100.0	2.3 (0.26)	1.9 (0.21)	95.8 (0.34)
Not Hispanic or Latino:				
White, single race				
Poor	100.0	25.6 (1.26)	8.0 (0.61)	66.4 (1.39)
Near poor	100.0	16.4 (0.76)	6.8 (0.52)	76.8 (0.89)
Not poor	100.0	3.8 (0.14)	3.2 (0.13)	93.0 (0.20)
Black or African American, single race				
Poor	100.0	19.3 (1.57)	7.9 (1.04)	72.8 (1.88)
Near poor	100.0	12.0 (1.14)	4.7 (0.75)	83.4 (1.40)
Not poor	100.0	4.5 (0.49)	2.8 (0.33)	92.7 (0.59)

*Estimate does not meet NCHS standards of reliability.

**While the estimate meets NCHS standards of reliability, its complement does not.

¹Based on the questions, "Does a physical, mental, or emotional problem now keep [family members 18 years of age or older] from working at a job or business?" and for persons not kept from working, "Are [family members 18 years of age and older] limited in the kind or amount of work they can do because of a physical, mental, or emotional problem?"

²Refers to persons who indicated only a single race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin.

³Refers to persons who indicated more than one race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin. Only two combinations of multiple race groups are shown due to small sample sizes for other combinations.

⁴Refers to persons who are of Hispanic or Latino origin and may be of any race or combination of races. "Not Hispanic or Latino" refers to persons who are not of Hispanic or Latino origin, regardless of race.

⁵Shown only for persons aged 25 and over.

⁶GED is General Educational Development high school equivalency diploma.

⁷Includes persons who reported a dollar amount or who would not provide a dollar amount but provided an income interval.

⁸"Poor" persons are defined as having income below the poverty threshold. "Near poor" persons have incomes of 100% to less than 200% of the poverty threshold. "Not poor" persons have incomes that are 200% of the poverty threshold or greater.

⁹Based on a hierarchy of mutually exclusive categories. Persons with more than one type of health insurance were assigned to the first appropriate category in the hierarchy. "Uninsured" includes persons who had no coverage as well as those who had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service such as accidents or dental care.

¹⁰MSA is metropolitan statistical area. Large MSAs have a population of 1 million or more; small MSAs have a population of less than 1 million. "Not in MSA" consists of persons not living in a metropolitan statistical area.

NOTES: Estimates are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population. This table is based on responses about persons aged 18-69 in the family. Data came from the Person file and were weighted using the Person weight. Unknowns for the columns were not included in the denominators when calculating percentages. Percentages may not add to totals due to rounding. "Total" includes other races not shown separately and persons with unknown education, family income, poverty status, and health insurance characteristics. For more information on the data source, methods, and definitions used for this table, refer to Technical Notes for Summary Health Statistics Tables: National Health Interview Survey (available from <https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm>).

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SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2018.