

Table C-2a. Age-adjusted percentages (with standard errors) of hay fever, respiratory allergies, food allergies, and skin allergies in the past 12 months for children under age 18 years, by selected characteristics: United States, 2018

Selected characteristic	Hay fever ¹	Respiratory allergies ¹	Food allergies ¹	Skin allergies ¹
Total	7.2 (0.35)	9.6 (0.39)	6.5 (0.34)	12.6 (0.48)
Sex				
Male	7.9 (0.47)	11.0 (0.56)	6.4 (0.44)	12.2 (0.65)
Female	6.4 (0.49)	8.1 (0.49)	6.5 (0.51)	12.9 (0.65)
Age				
0-4 years	3.2 (0.44)	5.0 (0.55)	5.8 (0.64)	14.3 (0.88)
5-11 years	7.0 (0.56)	10.4 (0.66)	5.8 (0.45)	12.3 (0.74)
12-17 years	10.5 (0.68)	12.4 (0.73)	7.8 (0.64)	11.4 (0.69)
Race				
One race ²	7.0 (0.36)	9.3 (0.39)	6.1 (0.31)	12.3 (0.48)
White	7.4 (0.42)	9.2 (0.44)	6.2 (0.36)	11.3 (0.52)
Black or African American	5.7 (0.88)	10.8 (1.18)	6.4 (0.81)	18.2 (1.52)
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	*	*	*
Asian	6.9 (1.20)	8.1 (1.30)	5.1 (0.99)	11.6 (1.54)
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Two or more races ³	9.2 (1.68)	15.9 (2.15)	12.7 (2.46)	17.2 (2.12)
Black or African American and white	8.1 (2.10)	16.2 (3.30)	11.2 (2.96)	20.7 (3.49)
American Indian or Alaska Native and white	*	19.1 (5.66)	*	*
Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ and race				
Hispanic or Latino	5.9 (0.73)	8.5 (0.77)	6.0 (0.73)	10.5 (0.84)
Mexican or Mexican American	5.4 (0.92)	7.9 (0.98)	5.7 (0.98)	8.7 (1.00)
Not Hispanic or Latino	7.6 (0.39)	10.0 (0.44)	6.6 (0.35)	13.2 (0.56)
White, single race	8.3 (0.50)	9.6 (0.50)	6.6 (0.42)	12.0 (0.63)
Black or African American only, single race	5.2 (0.81)	11.0 (1.27)	6.0 (0.82)	17.9 (1.59)
Family structure ⁵				
Mother and father	7.3 (0.41)	9.4 (0.46)	6.5 (0.41)	11.2 (0.51)
Mother, no father	7.4 (0.75)	10.1 (0.82)	6.7 (0.70)	16.7 (1.13)
Father, no mother	4.4 (1.08)	7.5 (1.43)	4.7 (1.20)	13.0 (2.40)
Neither mother nor father	7.8 (1.57)	15.5 (2.50)	6.4 (1.64)	13.6 (2.39)
Parent's education ⁶				
Less than high school diploma	5.0 (1.03)	7.0 (1.19)	4.8 (0.89)	8.5 (1.25)
High school diploma or GED ⁷	4.9 (0.64)	7.6 (0.86)	5.3 (0.89)	10.7 (1.07)
More than high school	8.0 (0.41)	10.2 (0.46)	7.0 (0.38)	13.5 (0.57)
Family income ⁸				
Less than \$35,000	6.5 (0.72)	10.7 (0.89)	6.6 (0.74)	14.4 (1.01)
\$35,000 or more	7.4 (0.40)	9.3 (0.45)	6.5 (0.38)	11.9 (0.53)
\$35,000-\$49,999	6.4 (1.09)	8.6 (1.17)	6.2 (1.07)	12.2 (1.49)
\$50,000-\$74,999	6.2 (0.78)	9.2 (0.93)	5.2 (0.96)	11.5 (1.06)
\$75,000-\$99,999	8.4 (1.04)	10.5 (1.21)	5.6 (0.87)	12.6 (1.31)
\$100,000 or more	8.0 (0.58)	9.2 (0.63)	7.3 (0.53)	11.8 (0.72)
Poverty status ⁹				
Poor	5.7 (1.01)	10.0 (1.08)	5.2 (0.78)	14.0 (1.30)
Near poor	6.7 (0.76)	9.8 (0.88)	7.2 (1.04)	13.0 (1.07)
Not poor	7.7 (0.42)	9.5 (0.47)	6.6 (0.38)	12.1 (0.52)

Table C-2a. Age-adjusted percentages (with standard errors) of hay fever, respiratory allergies, food allergies, and skin allergies in the past 12 months for children under age 18 years, by selected characteristics: United States, 2018

Selected characteristic	Hay fever ¹	Respiratory allergies ¹	Food allergies ¹	Skin allergies ¹
Health insurance coverage ¹⁰				
Private	8.0 (0.47)	9.3 (0.48)	7.2 (0.45)	12.2 (0.58)
Medicaid or other public	5.8 (0.55)	10.0 (0.69)	5.6 (0.50)	13.4 (0.81)
Other	5.1 (1.40)	6.4 (1.67)	4.5 (1.37)	14.9 (2.56)
Uninsured	7.6 (1.55)	12.4 (1.95)	5.7 (1.29)	9.1 (1.90)
Place of residence ¹¹				
Large MSA	7.0 (0.42)	8.8 (0.47)	6.0 (0.39)	12.4 (0.57)
Small MSA	7.8 (0.75)	10.6 (0.78)	7.3 (0.59)	13.3 (0.99)
Not in MSA	6.2 (0.91)	11.3 (1.12)	6.4 (1.38)	11.3 (1.21)
Region				
Northeast	6.1 (0.71)	8.4 (0.96)	6.4 (0.79)	11.2 (1.06)
Midwest	7.3 (0.65)	9.5 (0.80)	5.4 (0.59)	13.2 (0.97)
South	6.1 (0.51)	10.4 (0.67)	6.5 (0.62)	12.7 (0.75)
West	9.1 (0.90)	9.4 (0.73)	7.4 (0.63)	12.6 (1.08)
Current health status				
Excellent or very good	6.8 (0.36)	8.7 (0.40)	5.8 (0.35)	11.7 (0.51)
Good	8.6 (1.10)	14.8 (1.32)	9.1 (1.06)	17.4 (1.37)
Fair or poor	15.1 (4.54)	17.4 (3.89)	25.4 (5.43)	22.5 (4.50)

* Estimate does not meet NCHS standards of reliability.

¹Based on the questions, "During the past 12 months, has [child's name] had any of the following conditions? Hay fever? Any kind of respiratory allergy? Any kind of food or digestive allergy? Eczema or any kind of skin allergy?" A child may be counted in more than one category.

²Refers to children with only a single race group indicated, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin.

³Refers to children with more than one race group indicated, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin. Only two combinations of multiple race groups are shown due to small sample sizes for other combinations.

⁴Refers to children who are of Hispanic or Latino origin and may be of any race or combination of races. "Not Hispanic or Latino" refers to children who are not of Hispanic or Latino origin, regardless of race.

⁵Refers to parents living in the household. "Mother and father" can include biological, adoptive, step, in-law, or foster relationships. Legal guardians are classified in "Neither mother nor father."

⁶Refers to the education level of the parent with the higher level of education, regardless of that parent's age, provided the parent(s) live(s) in the household.

⁷GED is General Educational Development high school equivalency diploma.

⁸Includes children in families that reported either dollar amounts or would not provide a dollar amount but provided an income interval.

⁹"Poor" children live in families defined as below the poverty threshold. "Near poor" children live in families with incomes of 100% to less than 200% of the poverty threshold. "Not poor" children live in families with incomes that are 200% of the poverty threshold or greater.

¹⁰Based on a hierarchy of mutually exclusive categories. Children with more than one type of health insurance were assigned to the first appropriate category in the hierarchy. "Uninsured" includes children who had no coverage as well as those who had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service such as accidents or dental care.

¹¹MSA is metropolitan statistical area. Large MSAs have a population size of 1 million or more; small MSAs have a population size of less than 1 million. "Not in MSA" consists of persons not living in a metropolitan statistical area.

NOTES: Based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population. This table is based on responses about the sample child, not all children in the family. Data came from the Sample Child File and were weighted using the Sample Child weight. Estimates are age-adjusted using the projected 2000 U.S. population as the standard population and using age groups 0-4 years, 5-11 years, and 12-17 years. Estimates for age groups are not age-adjusted. Unknowns for the columns were not included in the denominators when calculating percentages. Percentages may not add to totals due to rounding. "Total" includes children of other races not shown separately and children with unknown family structure, parent's education, family income, poverty status, health insurance, or current health status. For more information on the data source, methods, and definitions used for this table, refer to Technical Notes for Summary Health Statistics Tables: National Health Interview Survey (available from <https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm>).

Suggested citation: Black LI, Benson V. Tables of Summary Health Statistics for U.S. Children: 2018 National Health Interview Survey, 2019. Available from: <https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm>.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2018.

Table C-2b. Frequencies (in thousands) of hay fever, respiratory allergies, food allergies, and skin allergies in the past 12 months for children under age 18 years, by selected characteristics: United States, 2018

Selected characteristics	All children under age 18 years	Hay fever ¹	Respiratory allergies ¹	Food allergies ¹	Skin allergies ¹
Total	73,452	5,248	7,069	4,750	9,221
Sex					
Male	37,489	2,926	4,116	2,397	4,573
Female	35,963	2,323	2,953	2,353	4,649
Age					
0-4 years	19,678	623	983	1,135	2,815
5-11 years	29,220	2,054	3,035	1,703	3,599
12-17 years	24,554	2,572	3,051	1,912	2,807
Race					
One race ²	69,541	4,900	6,460	4,264	8,553
White	53,462	3,979	4,892	3,329	6,033
Black or African American	10,618	605	1,155	675	1,952
American Indian or Alaska Native	1,085	*	*	*	*
Asian	4,148	285	344	215	475
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	228	*	*	*	*
Two or more races ³	3,912	349	609	486	668
Black or African American and white	1,718	122	265	176	347
American Indian or Alaska Native and white	677	*	*	*	*
Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ and race					
Hispanic or Latino	18,717	1,091	1,581	1,112	1,978
Mexican or Mexican American	12,074	645	956	691	1,054
Not Hispanic or Latino	54,736	4,158	5,488	3,638	7,243
White, single race	37,234	3,099	3,604	2,463	4,470
Black or African American only, single race	9,692	496	1,075	583	1,746
Family structure ⁵					
Mother and father	52,206	3,726	4,838	3,381	5,879
Mother, no father	16,128	1,212	1,653	1,079	2,663
Father, no mother	2,987	134	229	146	387
Neither mother nor father	2,131	176	349	143	292
Parent's education ⁶					
Less than high school diploma	7,077	351	511	332	600
High school diploma or GED ⁷	12,221	590	930	648	1,313
More than high school	51,759	4,131	5,259	3,621	7,017
Family income ⁸					
Less than \$35,000	15,871	998	1,654	1,036	2,303
\$35,000 or more	50,690	3,799	4,763	3,284	6,025
\$35,000-\$49,999	6,944	447	598	430	850
\$50,000-\$74,999	10,972	668	1,012	570	1,260
\$75,000-\$99,999	7,653	627	784	422	970
\$100,000 or more	25,121	2,056	2,369	1,862	2,946
Poverty status ⁹					
Poor	11,378	616	1,094	584	1,600
Near poor	15,425	1,028	1,477	1,104	2,016
Not poor	43,482	3,417	4,174	2,900	5,233

Table C-2b. Frequencies (in thousands) of hay fever, respiratory allergies, food allergies, and skin allergies in the past 12 months for children under age 18 years, by selected characteristics: United States, 2018

Selected characteristics	All children under age 18 years	Hay fever ¹	Respiratory allergies ¹	Food allergies ¹	Skin allergies ¹
Health insurance coverage ¹⁰					
Private	40,428	3,318	3,820	2,926	4,931
Medicaid or other public	26,673	1,503	2,606	1,495	3,590
Other	2,340	116	145	110	353
Uninsured	3,697	299	486	219	331
Place of residence ¹¹					
Large MSA	41,594	2,895	3,637	2,512	5,167
Small MSA	23,145	1,802	2,446	1,679	3,075
Not in MSA	8,714	551	987	559	980
Region					
Northeast	11,614	701	970	731	1,304
Midwest	14,949	1,111	1,433	801	1,973
South	28,080	1,724	2,911	1,834	3,565
West	18,810	1,713	1,754	1,385	2,380
Current health status					
Excellent or very good	63,035	4,268	5,478	3,618	7,368
Good	9,159	803	1,362	830	1,577
Fair or poor	1,253	178	229	303	277

* Corresponding crude percentage for the frequency does not meet NCHS standards of reliability, so the frequency is not shown.

¹Based on the questions, "During the past 12 months, has [child's name] had any of the following conditions? Hay fever? Any kind of respiratory allergy? Any kind of food or digestive allergy? Eczema or any kind of skin allergy?" A child may be counted in more than one category.

²Refers to children with only a single race group indicated, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin.

³Refers to children with more than one race group indicated, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin. Only two combinations of multiple race groups are shown due to small sample sizes for other combinations.

⁴Refers to children who are of Hispanic or Latino origin and may be of any race or combination of races. "Not Hispanic or Latino" refers to children who are not of Hispanic or Latino origin, regardless of race.

⁵Refers to parents living in the household. "Mother and father" can include biological, adoptive, step, in-law, or foster relationships. Legal guardians are classified in "Neither mother nor father."

⁶Refers to the education level of the parent with the higher level of education, regardless of that parent's age, provided the parent(s) live(s) in the household.

⁷GED is General Educational Development high school equivalency diploma.

⁸Includes children in families that reported either dollar amounts or would not provide a dollar amount but provided an income interval.

⁹"Poor" children live in families defined as below the poverty threshold. "Near poor" children live in families with incomes of 100% to less than 200% of the poverty threshold. "Not poor" children live in families with incomes that are 200% of the poverty threshold or greater.

¹⁰Based on a hierarchy of mutually exclusive categories. Children with more than one type of health insurance were assigned to the first appropriate category in the hierarchy. "Uninsured" includes children who had no coverage as well as those who had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service such as accidents or dental care.

¹¹MSA is metropolitan statistical area. Large MSAs have a population size of 1 million or more; small MSAs have a population size of less than 1 million. "Not in MSA" consists of persons not living in a metropolitan statistical area.

NOTES: Based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population. This table is based on responses about the sample child, not all children in the family. Data came from the Sample Child File and were weighted using the Sample Child weight. Estimates of "All children under 18 years" in this table differ slightly from estimates of "All children under 18 years" in the other detailed tables that were based on the Person File and were weighted using the Person weight. Unknowns for the columns were not included in the frequencies, but they are included in the "All children under 18 years" column. "Total" includes children of other races not shown separately and children with unknown family structure, parent's education, family income, poverty status, health insurance, or current health status. For more information on the data source, methods, and definitions used for this table, refer to Technical Notes for Summary Health Statistics Tables: National Health Interview Survey (available from <https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm>).

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SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2018.

Table C-2c. Crude percentages (with standard errors) of hay fever, respiratory allergies, food allergies, and skin allergies in the past 12 months for children under age 18 years, by selected characteristics: United States, 2018

Selected characteristic	Hay fever ¹	Respiratory allergies ¹	Food allergies ¹	Skin allergies ¹
Total	7.2 (0.35)	9.6 (0.39)	6.5 (0.34)	12.6 (0.48)
Sex				
Male	7.8 (0.46)	11.0 (0.56)	6.4 (0.44)	12.2 (0.66)
Female	6.5 (0.49)	8.2 (0.51)	6.5 (0.52)	12.9 (0.65)
Age				
0-4 years	3.2 (0.44)	5.0 (0.55)	5.8 (0.64)	14.3 (0.88)
5-11 years	7.0 (0.56)	10.4 (0.66)	5.8 (0.45)	12.3 (0.74)
12-17 years	10.5 (0.68)	12.4 (0.73)	7.8 (0.64)	11.4 (0.69)
Race				
One race ²	7.1 (0.36)	9.3 (0.40)	6.1 (0.31)	12.3 (0.48)
White	7.5 (0.42)	9.2 (0.44)	6.2 (0.36)	11.3 (0.52)
Black or African American	5.7 (0.90)	10.9 (1.20)	6.4 (0.80)	18.4 (1.55)
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	*	*	*
Asian	6.9 (1.19)	8.3 (1.32)	5.2 (1.00)	11.5 (1.53)
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Two or more races ³	8.9 (1.66)	15.6 (2.15)	12.4 (2.50)	17.1 (2.11)
Black or African American and white	7.2 (1.88)	15.4 (3.20)	10.2 (2.79)	20.2 (3.37)
American Indian or Alaska Native and white	*	*	*	*
Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ and race				
Hispanic or Latino	5.8 (0.73)	8.5 (0.77)	5.9 (0.73)	10.6 (0.84)
Mexican or Mexican American	5.4 (0.93)	7.9 (0.99)	5.7 (0.99)	8.7 (1.01)
Not Hispanic or Latino	7.6 (0.40)	10.0 (0.45)	6.7 (0.35)	13.2 (0.56)
White, single race	8.3 (0.51)	9.7 (0.51)	6.6 (0.43)	12.0 (0.62)
Black or African American only, single race	5.1 (0.81)	11.1 (1.29)	6.0 (0.82)	18.0 (1.61)
Family structure ⁵				
Mother and father	7.2 (0.40)	9.3 (0.46)	6.5 (0.41)	11.3 (0.51)
Mother, no father	7.5 (0.76)	10.3 (0.82)	6.7 (0.70)	16.5 (1.11)
Father, no mother	4.5 (1.04)	7.7 (1.45)	4.9 (1.20)	13.0 (2.49)
Neither mother nor father	8.3 (1.65)	16.4 (2.59)	6.7 (1.67)	13.7 (2.39)
Parent's education ⁶				
Less than high school diploma	5.0 (1.02)	7.2 (1.22)	4.7 (0.86)	8.5 (1.24)
High school diploma or GED ⁷	4.8 (0.64)	7.6 (0.86)	5.3 (0.90)	10.7 (1.08)
More than high school	8.0 (0.41)	10.2 (0.46)	7.0 (0.38)	13.6 (0.57)
Family income ⁸				
Less than \$35,000	6.3 (0.71)	10.4 (0.87)	6.5 (0.74)	14.5 (1.01)
\$35,000 or more	7.5 (0.41)	9.4 (0.45)	6.5 (0.39)	11.9 (0.53)
\$35,000-\$49,999	6.4 (1.09)	8.6 (1.21)	6.2 (1.07)	12.2 (1.50)
\$50,000-\$74,999	6.1 (0.77)	9.2 (0.94)	5.2 (0.96)	11.5 (1.06)
\$75,000-\$99,999	8.2 (1.05)	10.3 (1.19)	5.5 (0.86)	12.7 (1.30)
\$100,000 or more	8.2 (0.59)	9.4 (0.65)	7.4 (0.54)	11.7 (0.71)
Poverty status ⁹				
Poor	5.4 (0.97)	9.6 (1.04)	5.1 (0.76)	14.1 (1.30)
Near poor	6.7 (0.75)	9.6 (0.88)	7.2 (1.03)	13.1 (1.08)
Not poor	7.9 (0.43)	9.6 (0.48)	6.7 (0.38)	12.0 (0.52)

Table C-2c. Crude percentages (with standard errors) of hay fever, respiratory allergies, food allergies, and skin allergies in the past 12 months for children under age 18 years, by selected characteristics: United States, 2018

Selected characteristic	Hay fever ¹	Respiratory allergies ¹	Food allergies ¹	Skin allergies ¹
Health insurance coverage ¹⁰				
Private	8.2 (0.48)	9.5 (0.49)	7.2 (0.46)	12.2 (0.57)
Medicaid or other public	5.6 (0.54)	9.8 (0.69)	5.6 (0.50)	13.5 (0.81)
Other	5.0 (1.39)	6.2 (1.67)	4.7 (1.36)	15.1 (2.63)
Uninsured	8.1 (1.64)	13.1 (2.11)	5.9 (1.32)	9.0 (1.72)
Place of residence ¹¹				
Large MSA	7.0 (0.42)	8.8 (0.47)	6.0 (0.39)	12.4 (0.58)
Small MSA	7.8 (0.75)	10.6 (0.79)	7.3 (0.59)	13.3 (0.99)
Not in MSA	6.3 (0.92)	11.3 (1.12)	6.4 (1.42)	11.2 (1.22)
Region				
Northeast	6.0 (0.71)	8.4 (0.97)	6.3 (0.80)	11.2 (1.06)
Midwest	7.4 (0.67)	9.6 (0.82)	5.4 (0.59)	13.2 (0.96)
South	6.2 (0.51)	10.4 (0.67)	6.5 (0.62)	12.7 (0.75)
West	9.1 (0.90)	9.3 (0.72)	7.4 (0.63)	12.7 (1.08)
Current health status				
Excellent or very good	6.8 (0.36)	8.7 (0.40)	5.7 (0.35)	11.7 (0.51)
Good	8.8 (1.11)	14.9 (1.34)	9.1 (1.04)	17.2 (1.35)
Fair or poor	14.2 (3.82)	18.3 (3.70)	24.2 (4.76)	22.1 (3.97)

* Estimate does not meet NCHS standards of reliability.

¹Based on the questions, "During the past 12 months, has [child's name] had any of the following conditions? Hay fever? Any kind of respiratory allergy? Any kind of food or digestive allergy? Eczema or any kind of skin allergy?" A child may be counted in more than one category.

²Refers to children with only a single race group indicated, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin.

³Refers to children with more than one race group indicated, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin. Only two combinations of multiple race groups are shown due to small sample sizes for other combinations.

⁴Refers to children who are of Hispanic or Latino origin and may be of any race or combination of races. "Not Hispanic or Latino" refers to children who are not of Hispanic or Latino origin, regardless of race.

⁵Refers to parents living in the household. "Mother and father" can include biological, adoptive, step, in-law, or foster relationships. Legal guardians are classified in "Neither mother nor father."

⁶Refers to the education level of the parent with the higher level of education, regardless of that parent's age, provided the parent(s) live(s) in the household.

⁷GED is General Educational Development high school equivalency diploma.

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¹⁰Based on a hierarchy of mutually exclusive categories. Children with more than one type of health insurance were assigned to the first appropriate category in the hierarchy. "Uninsured" includes children who had no coverage as well as those who had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service such as accidents or dental care.

¹¹MSA is metropolitan statistical area. Large MSAs have a population size of 1 million or more; small MSAs have a population size of less than 1 million. "Not in MSA" consists of persons not living in a metropolitan statistical area.

NOTES: Based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population. This table is based on responses about the sample child, not all children in the family. Data came from the Sample Child File and were weighted using the Sample Child weight. Unknowns for the columns were not included in the denominators when calculating percentages. Percentages may not add to totals due to rounding. "Total" includes children of other races not shown separately and children with unknown family structure, parent's education, family income, poverty status, health insurance, or current health status. For more information on the data source, methods, and definitions used for this table, refer to Technical Notes for Summary Health Statistics Tables: National Health Interview Survey (available from <https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm>).

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SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2018.