

# User Guide to the 2008 Fetal Death Public Use File



# **2008 Fetal Death Data Set**

## **User's Guide**

### **ACKNOWLEDGMENTS**

Preparation of this user's guide was coordinated by Elizabeth Wilson and Marian MacDorman of the Division of Vital Statistics (DVS) under the general direction of Joyce A. Martin, Lead Statistician, Reproductive Statistics Branch (RSB), DVS, and Amy Branum, Chief of the Reproductive Statistics Branch (DVS). The vital statistics computer file on which it is based was prepared by DVS staff.

The Division of Vital Statistics, Delton Atkinson, Acting Director, manages the Vital Statistics Cooperative Program, through which the vital registration offices of all states, the District of Columbia, New York City, Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, and the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, provided the data to the National Center for Health Statistics (NCHS). This Division, and its Data Acquisition and Evaluation Branch (DAEB) at Research Triangle Park (RTP), and Systems, Programming, and Statistical Resources Branch (SPSRB) staffs, processed computer edits, designed and programmed the tabulations, reviewed the data, prepared documentation for this publication, and were responsible for receipt and processing of the basic data file.

NCHS acknowledges the essential role of the vital registration offices of all states and territories in maintaining the system through which vital statistics data are obtained and their cooperation in providing the information on which this publication is based.

Questions on the documentation or substantive questions concerning the data should be directed to the Reproductive Statistics Branch, Division of Vital Statistics, NCHS, 3311 Toledo Road, Hyattsville, MD 20782-2003 (1-800) 232-4636.

Department of Health and Human Services  
Centers for Disease Control and Prevention  
National Center for Health Statistics  
Division of Vital Statistics

# **2008 Fetal Death Data Set**

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Fetal and Perinatal Mortality, United States, 2006

[http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/nvsr/nvsr60/nvsr60\\_08.pdf](http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/nvsr/nvsr60/nvsr60_08.pdf)

Births: Final Data for 2008

[http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/nvsr/nvsr59/nvsr59\\_01.pdf](http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/nvsr/nvsr59/nvsr59_01.pdf).

Infant Mortality Statistics from the 2008 Linked Birth/Infant Death Data Set

[http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/nvsr/nvsr60/nvsr60\\_05.pdf](http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/nvsr/nvsr60/nvsr60_05.pdf).

## **Introduction**

### ***Abridged Fetal Death File***

In an effort to improve the timeliness of fetal death data, NCHS will be releasing abridged fetal death data files for the next several data years. These files contain only data items that are comparable between the 1989 and the 2003 revisions of the U.S. Standard Report of Fetal Death. The inclusion of only comparable items greatly reduces the complexity of the data file, while still including the most important analytical variables. Reduced file complexity means faster processing time and more years of data produced more quickly. The User Guides for the next few years will also be abridged to include only the most important information needed for data analysis. Please see the 2006 Fetal User Guide for more detailed information, including detailed Technical Notes on the fetal death data:

[ftp://ftp.cdc.gov/pub/Health\\_Statistics/NCHS/Dataset\\_Documentation/DVS/fetaldeath/2006FetalUserGuide.pdf](ftp://ftp.cdc.gov/pub/Health_Statistics/NCHS/Dataset_Documentation/DVS/fetaldeath/2006FetalUserGuide.pdf).

### ***U.S. fetal death data***

United States fetal death data represent fetal deaths registered in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and New York City. The majority of states require reporting fetal deaths of 20 weeks of gestation or more, or 350 grams delivery weight (roughly equivalent to 20 weeks), or some combination of the two. The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention's National Center for Health Statistics (NCHS) receives these data as electronic files, prepared from individual records processed by each registration area, through the Vital Statistics Cooperative Program.

Fetal death data for the U.S. are limited to events occurring within the United States to U.S. residents and nonresidents. Fetal deaths to nonresidents of the United States are excluded from all tabulations by place of residence. Fetal deaths occurring to U.S. citizens outside of the United States are not included in this file. Most of the Documentation Tables included in this User's Guide are restricted to fetal deaths occurring at gestation of 20 weeks or more.

#### Availability of geographic detail

Beginning with the 2005 data year, the U.S. micro-data fetal death file no longer includes geographic detail (e.g., mother's state of residence). Tabulations of fetal death data by residence of mother for states and for counties with populations of 250,000 or more are available for previous years using the VitalStats online data access tool described below. Certain geographic level data may also be available upon request: See "NCHS Data Release and Access Policy for Micro-data and Compressed Vital Statistics Files", available at: [http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nvss/dvs\\_data\\_release.htm](http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nvss/dvs_data_release.htm) .

The 2008 territories file includes data on fetal deaths occurring in American Samoa, Guam, the Northern Marianas, Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands. It includes limited geographical data such as information identifying individual territories and counties (or their equivalent) with populations of 250,000 or more by place of occurrence and residence.

#### VitalStats

Fetal death public use data, including geographic level detail for states and counties are available at VitalStats. VitalStats is an online data access tool which provides access to a collection of interactive pre-built tables, and the ability to build

tables from many public use fetal death variables. Tabulated data can be exported to Excel for further analysis. VitalStats for fetal deaths, 2003 – 2005, is available at: <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/VitalStats.htm>. VitalStats for 2006, 2007, and 2008 will be available in the near future.

#### Downloadable files

Fetal death public use data files from 1982 to 2008, including User Guides, U.S. Fetal Death Data, and U.S. Territories Fetal Death Data are available for downloading directly from the NCHS website at:

[http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data\\_access/Vitalstatsonline.htm](http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data_access/Vitalstatsonline.htm) .

#### ***The 1989 and 2003 Revisions of the U.S. Report of Fetal Death***

This data file includes data based on both the 1989 revision of the U.S. Standard Report of Fetal Death (unrevised) and the 2003 revision of the U.S. Standard Report of Fetal Death (revised). The 2003 revision is described in detail elsewhere. (See the 2003 Revision website at: [http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/vital\\_certs\\_rev.htm](http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/vital_certs_rev.htm)). Twenty-two states: California, Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Idaho, Indiana, Kansas, Kentucky, Maryland, Michigan, Montana, Nebraska, New Hampshire, North Dakota, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, South Dakota, Texas, Utah, and Washington implemented the revised fetal death report as of January 1, 2008. The 22 revised states represent 52 percent of all U.S. fetal deaths of 20 weeks and over. Revised data are combined with unrevised data from the remaining areas to create US data. The apparent increase in fetal deaths in Oregon may reflect improved reporting of fetal deaths associated with the implementation of the 2003 revision in Oregon, and not an actual increase in risk.

### ***Incomplete national reporting: The use of reporting flags***

Even with the data file restricted to comparable items, there are some items that are not reported by all states. Reporting flags were developed to help the user more readily identify the correct fetal deaths for items with less than national reporting. Reporting flags are available for many items in the file, and positions for reporting flags are noted along with each data item in the file layout.

#### **Translating “blanks”**

In the 2008 fetal death file, for data items which are not reported by all states, fetal deaths to residents of a revised state occurring in an unrevised state, and fetal deaths to residents in an unrevised state occurring in a revised state, are represented by “blanks.” Blanks should be treated as “unknowns” for tabulations. In sum, the correct use of reporting flags and translation of blanks will result in an accurate tally of fetal deaths for items with incomplete national reporting. For an example of SAS code that may be used to incorporate the correct use of reporting flags and the translation of blanks, see below.

#### ***Example of SAS code using reporting flags (and translating blanks)***

The example below is for the item “hysterotomy/hysterectomy,” which is reported by 44 states, New York City and the District of Columbia in 2008

#### **Sample SAS program**

```
01      DATA work;
02          INFILE 'c:fet07us.dat' LRECL=801;
03          INPUT
04              tabflg    9
05              restatus 138
06              hyster   402
07              f_hyster 797;
08
09          /*Include if 20 weeks gestation or more*/
10          IF tabflg EQ 2;
```

```
11      /*Exclude foreign residents*/
12      IF restatus NE 4;
13      /*Select reporting area*/
14      IF f_hyster=1;
15      /*Convert blanks to unknown*/
16      IF hyster=. THEN hyster=9;
17
18  PROC FREQ;
19      TABLE hyster;
20  RUN;
```

In this example, “tabflg” is used to select fetal deaths of 20 weeks gestation or more.

Also, “restatus” is used to exclude fetal deaths to foreign residents (this is standard practice for all NCHS tabulations). As well in this example, blanks are represented by numeric values SAS code = (.). However, for some items in the file, e.g., pregnancy risk factors, blanks are represented by character values for which the SAS code is empty quotes (‘ ’).

### ***References***

1. Martin JA, Hamilton B, Sutton PD et al. Births: Final data for 2008; vol 59 no 1. Hyattsville, MD: National Center for Health Statistics. 2010.

## Control Count of Records

### File Characteristics: Fetal Public Use File 2008

#### All files:

Record format: Blocked, Fixed, Format  
Code scheme: Numeric/Alphabetic/Blank  
Record length: 801

#### Record counts

##### U.S. file record count:

###### Counts of all fetal deaths:

Record count	60,154
By occurrence	60,154
By residence	60,080
To foreign residents	74

###### Counts of 20 weeks or more:

Record count	26,367
By occurrence	26,367
By residence	26,335
To foreign residents	32

###### Counts of less than 20 weeks:

Record count	33,787
By occurrence	33,787
By residence	33,745
To foreign residents	42

##### U.S. territories file record count:

###### Counts of all fetal deaths:

	Puerto Rico	Virgin Islands	Guam	American Samoa	Northern Marianas
Record count	491	21	51	3	10
By occurrence	491	21	51	3	10
By residence	486	21	51	3	10
To foreign residents	5	-	-	-	-

Counts of 20 weeks or more:

	Puerto Rico	Virgin Islands	Guam	American Samoa	Northern Marianas
Record count	491	20	51	3	10
By occurrence	491	20	51	3	10
By residence	486	20	51	3	10
To foreign residents	5	-	-	-	-

Counts of less than 20 weeks:

	Puerto Rico	Virgin Islands	Guam	American Samoa	Northern Marianas
Record count	-	1	-	-	-
By occurrence	-	1	-	-	-
By residence	-	1	-	-	-
To foreign residents	-	-	-	-	-

## DATA ELEMENTS AND LOCATIONS – 2008 FETAL DEATH FILE

<u>Data Items</u>	<u>Locations</u>
1. General	
a) Tabulation flag (gestational age)	9
b) Data year	15-18
c) Resident status	138
d) Place of delivery	42,59
e) Attendant at delivery	410
2. Fetus	
a) Sex	436
b) Plurality	423
c) Weight at delivery	463-473
d) Gestational age	446-455
e) Month/year of delivery	15-20
f) Day of week of delivery	29
3. Mother	
a) Age	89-93
b) Race	143
c) Marital status	153
d) Hispanic Origin	148,149
4. Father	
a) Age	186
5. Pregnancy History	
a) Live birth order	212
b) Total birth order	217
6. Medical and Health Data	
a) Method of delivery	400-403
b) Breech	384
c) Medical risk factors	331,335,336,337
d) Weight gain during pregnancy	276-278
e) Congenital anomalies	504,505,513,518,523
7. Residence reporting flags	569-801

**2008 Fetal Death  
Public-Use Record Layout**

Position	Len	Field	Description	Reporting Flag Position	Vers*	Values	Definition
1-6	6	BLANK					
7	1	VERSION	<b>Version</b>		A,S	A	State used the 2003 version of the US Standard Report of Fetal Death (Revised)
						S	State used the 1989 version of the US Standard Report of Fetal Death (Unrevised)
8	1	BLANK					
9	1	TABFLG	<b>Tabulation Flag</b>		A,S	1 2	Under 20 Weeks (exclude) 20 Weeks or more (include)
10-14	5	BLANK					
15-18	4	DOD_YY	<b>Delivery Year</b>		A,S	2007	Year of delivery
19-20	2	DOD_MM	<b>Delivery Month</b>		A,S	01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12	January February March April May June July August September October November December
21-28	8	BLANK					
29	1	DOD_WK	<b>Weekday</b>		A,S	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	Sunday Monday Tuesday Wednesday Thursday Friday Saturday

\* For the Version column (Vers) the following codes apply:

A 2003 Version of US Standard Birth Certificate

S 1989 Version of US Standard Birth Certificate

s 1989 Version of US Standard Birth Certificate but this element conforms to the 2003 standards

Position	Len	Field	Description	Reporting Flag Position	Vers*	Values	Definition
30-31	2	OSTATE	<b>Territory of occurrence</b> <i>(This item is available in the territory file only, geographic codes are not available in the U.S. file)</i>		A,S		
			<u>Territories</u>			AS	American Samoa
						GU	Guam
						MP	Northern Marianas
						PR	Puerto Rico
						VI	Virgin Islands
32-36	5	BLANK					
37-39	3	OCNTYFIPS	<b>Occurrence County</b> <i>(This item is available in the territory file only, geographic codes are not available in the U.S. file)</i>		A,S		
			<u>Puerto Rico</u>			021	Bayamo'n
						025	Caguas
						031	Carolina
						097	Mayaguez
						113	Ponce
						127	San Juan
						999	County of less than 100,000
			<u>Other Outlying Areas of the United States</u>			000	No county level geography
						999	County of less than 100,000
40	1	OCNTYPOP	<b>Occurrence Territory County Population</b> <i>(This item is available in the territory file only, geographic codes are not available in the U.S. file)</i>		A,S		
						0	County of 1,000,000 or more
						1	County of 500,000 to 1,000,000
						2	County of 250,000 to 500,000
						3	County of 100,000 to 250,000
						9	County less than 100,000
41	1	BLANK					
42	1	UBFACIL	<b>Delivery Place</b>		A,S	1	Hospital
						2	Freestanding Birthing Center

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Position	Len	Field	Description	Reporting Flag Position	Vers*	Values	Definition
					3	Clinic / Doctor's Office	
					4	Residence	
					5	Other	
					9	Unknown	
43-58	16	BLANK					
59	1	BFACIL3	<b>Delivery Place Recode</b>	A,S	1	In Hospital	
					2	Not in Hospital	
					3	Unknown/not stated	
60-86	27	BLANK					
87	1	MAGE_IMPFLG	<b>Mother's Age Imputed</b>	A,S	Blank	Age not imputed	
					1	Age imputed	
88	1	MAGE_REPFLG	<b>Reported Age of Mother Flag</b>	A,S	Blank	Reported age not used	
					1	Reported age used	
89-90	2	MAGER	<b>Mother's Single Year of Age</b>	798	A,S	12	12 years and under
						13	13 years
						14	14 years
						15	15 years
						16	16 years
						17	17 years
						18	18 years
						19	19 years
						20	20 years
						21	21 years
						22	22 years
						23	23 years
						24	24 years
						25	25 years
						26	26 years
						27	27 years
						28	28 years
						29	29 years
						30	30 years
						31	31 years
						32	32 years
						33	33 years
						34	34 years

\* For the Version column (Vers) the following codes apply:

A 2003 Version of US Standard Birth Certificate

S 1989 Version of US Standard Birth Certificate

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Position	Len	Field	Description	Reporting Flag	Vers*	Values	Definition
					35	35 years	
					36	36 years	
					37	37 years	
					38	38 years	
					39	39 years	
					40	40 years	
					41	41 years	
					42	42 years	
					43	43 years	
					44	44 years	
					45	45 years	
					46	46 years	
					47	47 years	
					48	48 years	
					49	49 years	
					50	50 years and over **	
** Includes births to women aged 50 to 64 years.							
91-92	2	MAGER14	<b>Mother's Age Recode 14</b>	798	A,S	01	Under 15 Years
						03	15 years
						04	16 years
						05	17 years
						06	18 years
						07	19 years
						08	20-24 years
						09	25-29 years
						10	30-34 years
						11	35-39 years
						12	40-44 years
						13	45-49 years
						14	50-54 years **
** Includes births to women aged 50 to 64 years.							
93	1	MAGER9	<b>Mother's Age Recode 9</b>	798	A,S	1	Under 15 years
						2	15-19 years
						3	20-24 years
						4	25-29 years
						5	30-34 years
						6	35-39 years
						7	40-44 years
						8	45-49 years

\* For the Version column (Vers) the following codes apply:

A 2003 Version of US Standard Birth Certificate

S 1989 Version of US Standard Birth Certificate

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Position	Len	Field	Description	Reporting Flag Position	Vers*	Values	Definition
					9		50-54 years **
			** Includes births to women aged 50 to 64 years.				
94-108	15	BLANK					
109-110	2	MRSTATEPSTL	<b>Mother's Territory of Residence</b> <i>(This item is available in the territory file only, geographic codes are not available in the U.S. file)</i>	A,S			
			<u>Territories</u>				
					AS	American Samoa	
					GU	Guam	
					MP	Northern Marianas	
					PR	Puerto Rico	
					VI	Virgin Islands	
111-113	3	BLANK					
114-116	3	MRCNTYFIPS	<b>Mother's FIPS County of Residence</b> <i>(This item is available in the territory file only, geographic codes are not available in the U.S. file)</i>	A,s	001-999	See Geographic Tables	
					000	Foreign	
117-131	15	BLANK					
132	1	RCNTY_POP	<b>Population of Residence County</b> <i>(This item is available in the territory file only, geographic codes are not available in the U.S. file)</i>	A,S			
					0	County of 1,000,000 or more	
					1	County of 500,000 to 1,000,000	
					2	County of 250,000 to 500,000	
					3	County of 100,000 to 250,000	
					9	County less than 100,000	
					Z	Foreign resident	
133-136	4	BLANK					
137	1	RECTYPE	<b>Record Type</b> <i>(This item is available in the territory file only, geographic codes are not available in the U.S. file)</i>	A,S	1	RESIDENT: State and county of occurrence and residence are the same.	
					2	NONRESIDENT: State and county of occurrence and residence are different.	

\* For the Version column (Vers) the following codes apply:

- A 2003 Version of US Standard Birth Certificate
- S 1989 Version of US Standard Birth Certificate
- s 1989 Version of US Standard Birth Certificate but this element conforms to the 2003 standards

Position	Len	Field	Description	Reporting Flag Position	Vers*	Values	Definition
138	1	RESTATUS	<b>Residence Status</b> <u>United States</u>	A,S	1	RESIDENT: State and county of occurrence and residence are the same.	
					2	INTRASTATE NONRESIDENT: State of occurrence and residence are the same but county is different.	
					3	INTERSTATE NONRESIDENT: State of occurrence and residence are different but both are one of the 50 US states or District of Columbia.	
					4	FOREIGN RESIDENT: The state of residence is not one of the 50 US states or District of Columbia.	
			<u>Territories</u>		1	RESIDENT: State and county of occurrence and residence are the same. (Unique to Guam, all US residents are considered residents of Guam and thus are assigned 1.)	
					2	INTRATERRITORY NONRESIDENT: Territory of occurrence and residence are the same but county is different.	
					3	INTERTERRITORY RESIDENT: Territory of occurrence and residence are different but both are US Territories.	
					4	FOREIGN RESIDENT: The residence is not a US Territory.	
139-142	4	BLANK					
143	1	MRACEREC	<b>Mother's Race Recode</b> <u>United States and non-Puerto Rican Territories</u>	A,S	1	White	
					2	Black	
					3	American Indian or Alaskan Native	
					4	Asian or Pacific Islander	
144	1	MRACEIMP	<b>Mother's Race Imputed</b>	A,S	Blank	Mother's race not imputed	
					1	Unknown race imputed	
					2	All other races, formerly coded 09, imputed.	
145-147	3	BLANK					
148	1	UMHISP	<b>Mother's Hispanic Origin</b>	781	A,S	0	Non-Hispanic
					1	Mexican	
					2	Puerto Rican	
					3	Cuban	
					4	Central or South American	

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Position	Len	Field	Description	Reporting Flag Position	Vers*	Values	Definition
					5		Other and Unknown Hispanic
					9		Origin unknown or not stated
149	1	MRACEHISP	<b>Mother's Race/Hispanic Origin</b>	781	A,S	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	Mexican Puerto Rican Cuban Central or South American Other and Unknown Hispanic Non-Hispanic White Non-Hispanic Black Non-Hispanic Other Races Origin unknown or not stated
150-152	3	BLANK					
153	1	MAR	<b>Mother's Marital Status</b>	780	A,S	1 2 9	Yes No Unknown or not Stated
				<u>United States &amp; all non-Puerto Rican Territories</u>			
				<u>Puerto Rico</u>		1 2 3 9	Yes Unmarried parents living together Unmarried parents not living together Unknown or not stated
154-174	21	BLANK					
175	1	FAGERPT_FLG	<b>Father's Reported Age Used</b>		A,S	Blank 1	Father's reported age not used Father's reported age used
176-185	10	BLANK					
186-187	2	FAGEREC11	<b>Father's Age Recode 11</b>	786	A,S	01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08	Under 15 years 15-19 years 20-24 years 25-29 years 30-34 years 35-39 years 40-44 years 45-49 years

\* For the Version column (Vers) the following codes apply:

A 2003 Version of US Standard Birth Certificate

S 1989 Version of US Standard Birth Certificate

s 1989 Version of US Standard Birth Certificate but this element conforms to the 2003 standards

Position	Len	Field	Description	Reporting Flag Position	Vers*	Values	Definition
					09	50-54 years	
					10	55-98 years	
					11	Not stated	
188-211	24	BLANK					
212	1	LBO_REC	<b>Live Birth Order Recode</b>	A,S	0-7	Number of live birth order.	
					8	8 or more live births	
					9	Unknown or not stated	
213-214	4	BLANK					
217	1	TBO_REC	<b>Total Birth Order Recode</b>	A,S	1-7	Number of total birth order.	
					8	8 or more total births	
					9	Unknown or not stated	
218-275	58	BLANK					
276-277	2	WTGAIN	<b>Weight Gain</b>	648	A,S	00-97	Weight gain in pounds
					98	98 pounds and over	
					99	Unknown or not stated	
278	1	WTGAIN_REC	<b>Weight Gain Recode</b>	648	A,S	1	Less than 10 pounds
					2	10 to 14 pounds	
					3	15 to 19 pounds	
					4	20 to 24 pounds	
					5	25 to 29 pounds	
					6	30 to 34 pounds	
					7	35 or more pounds	
					8	Unknown or not stated	
279-330	52	BLANK					
331-337	7	<b>Risk Factors</b>	The checkbox items below follow this structure:		1	Yes	
					2	No	
					8	Not on certificate	
					9	Unknown	
331	1	URF_DIAB	Diabetes	684	A,S		
332-334	3	BLANK					
335	1	URF_CHYPER	Chronic Hypertension	688	A,S		
336	1	URF_PHYPER	Prepregnancy Associated Hypertension	689	A,S		
337	1	URF_ECLAMP	Eclampsia	690	A,S		

\* For the Version column (Vers) the following codes apply:

A 2003 Version of US Standard Birth Certificate

S 1989 Version of US Standard Birth Certificate

s 1989 Version of US Standard Birth Certificate but this element conforms to the 2003 standards

Position	Len	Field	Description	Reporting Flag Position	Vers*	Values	Definition
338-383	46		BLANK				
384	1	ULD_BREECH	Breech Delivery	721	A,S	1 2 8 9	Yes No Not on certificate Not stated
385-399	15		BLANK				
400-402	3		<b><u>Method of Delivery</u></b>	The checkbox items indented below follow this structure:	A,S	1 2 8 9	Yes No Not on certificate Unknown or not stated
400	1	UME_FORCP	Forceps	734			
401	1	UME_VAC	Vacuum	735			
402	1	UME_HYSTER	Hysterectomy/hysterotomy	797			
403	1	DMETH_REC	<b>Delivery Method Recode</b>	<b>678</b> Alaska, Connecticut, Georgia, New York State (excluding New York City), Oklahoma, Oregon, and Wyoming do not report hysterectomy/hysterotomy.	A,S	1 2 3 9	Vaginal C-section Hysterectomy/Hysterotomy Not stated
404-409	6		BLANK				
410	1	ATTEND	<b>Attendant</b>	801	A,S	1 2 3 4 5 9	Doctor of Medicine (MD) Doctor of Osteopathy (DO) Certified Nurse Midwife (CNM) Other Midwife Other Unknown or not stated
411-422	12		BLANK				
423	1	DPLURAL	<b>Plurality Recode</b>		A,S	1 2 3 4 5	Single Twin Triplet Quadruplet Quintuplet or higher

\* For the Version column (Vers) the following codes apply:

A 2003 Version of US Standard Birth Certificate

S 1989 Version of US Standard Birth Certificate

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Position	Len	Field	Description	Reporting Flag Position	Vers*	Values	Definition
424	1	BLANK					
425	1	IMP_PLUR	<b>Plurality Imputed</b>		A,S	Blank 1	Plurality is imputed Plurality is not imputed
426-435	10	BLANK					
436	1	SEX	<b>Sex of Infant</b>		A,S	M F	Male Female
437	1	IMP_SEX	<b>Sex Imputed</b> Only where gestation is stated or presumed to be 20 weeks or more		A,S	Blank 1	Infant Sex not Imputed Infant Sex is Imputed
<b><u>Gestation</u></b>							
438-439	2	DLMP_MM	<b>Last Normal Menses Month</b>	789	A,S	01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 99	January February March April May June July August September October November December Unknown or not stated
440-441	2	BLANK					
442-445	4	DLMP_YY	<b>Last Normal Menses Year</b>	791	A,S	nnnn 9999	Year of last normal menses Unknown or not stated
446-447	2	ESTGEST	<b>Obstetric/Clinical Gestation Est.</b>	573	A,S	0-98 02-47 99	Range of obstetric estimate of gestation - revised Range of clinical estimate of gestation - unrevised Unknown or not stated
448-450	3	BLANK					

\* For the Version column (Vers) the following codes apply:

- A      2003 Version of US Standard Birth Certificate
- S      1989 Version of US Standard Birth Certificate
- s      1989 Version of US Standard Birth Certificate but this element conforms to the 2003 standards

Position	Len	Field	Description	Reporting Flag Position	Vers*	Values	Definition
451-452	2	COMBGEST	<b>Gestation – Detail in Weeks</b>	670	A,S	02-47 99	2 <sup>nd</sup> through 47 <sup>th</sup> week of Gestation Unknown
453-454	2	GESTREC12	<b>Gestation Recode 12</b>	670	A,S	01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12	Under 16 weeks 16-19 weeks 20-23 weeks 24-27 weeks 28-31 weeks 32-35 weeks 36 weeks 37-39 weeks 40 weeks 41 weeks 42 weeks and over Unknown
455	1	GESTREC5	<b>Gestation Recode 5</b>	670	A,S	1 2 3 4 5	Under 20 weeks 20-23 weeks 24-27 weeks 28 weeks and over Unknown
456	1	OBGEST_FLG	<b>Obstetric Estimate of Gestation Used Flag</b>		A,S	Blank 1	Obstetric Estimate is not used Obstetric Estimate is used
457	1	GEST_IMP	<b>Gestation Imputed Flag</b>		A,S	Blank 1	Gestation is not imputed Gestation is imputed
458-462	5	BLANK					
463-466	4	DBWT	<b>Birth Weight – Detail in Grams</b>		A,S	0001-8165 9999	Number of grams Not stated birth weight
467-470	4	BLANK					
471-472	2	BWTR14	<b>Birth Weight Recode 14</b>		A,S	01 02 03 04 05 06	0249 grams or less 0250 – 0349 grams 0350 – 0499 grams 0500 – 0999 grams 1000 – 1499 grams 1500 – 1999 grams

\* For the Version column (Vers) the following codes apply:

A      2003 Version of US Standard Birth Certificate

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s      1989 Version of US Standard Birth Certificate but this element conforms to the 2003 standards

Position	Len	Field	Description	Reporting Flag Position	Vers*	Values	Definition
					07	2000 – 2499 grams	
					08	2500 – 2999 grams	
					09	3000 – 3499 grams	
					10	3500 – 3999 grams	
					11	4000 – 4499 grams	
					12	4500 – 4999 grams	
					13	5000 – 8165 grams	
					14	Unknown or Not Stated	
473	1	BWTR4	<b>Birth Weight Recode 4</b>	A,S	1	1499 grams or less	
					1	1500 – 2499 grams	
					2	2500 - 8165 grams	
					3	Unknown or not stated	
474-503	30	BLANK					
504-523	20	<b>Congenital Anomalies of the Fetus</b>	The checkbox items below follow this structure:	A,S	1	Anomaly reported	
					2	Anomaly not reported	
					8	Anomaly not on certificate	
					9	Anomaly not classifiable	
504	1	UCA_ANEN	Anencephalus		752		
505	1	UCA_SPINA	Spina Bifida / Meningocele		753		
506-512	7	BLANK					
513	1	UCA_OMPCHA	Omphalocele / Gastroschisis		761		
514-517	4	BLANK					
518	1	UCA_CLEFTLIP	Cleft Lip / Palate		766		
519-522	4	BLANK					
523	1	UCA_DOWNS	Downs Syndrome		771		
524-568	45	BLANK					
569-801		<b>Flag File for Reporting Flags</b>	The reporting flags indented below follow this coding structure:		0	Not reporting	
					1	Reporting	
569-572	4	BLANK					
573	1	F_CLINEST	Obstetric Estimate of Gestation	A,S			
574-647	74	BLANK					
648	1	F_WTGAIN	Weight Gain	A,S			
649-669	18	BLANK					

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A 2003 Version of US Standard Birth Certificate

S 1989 Version of US Standard Birth Certificate

s 1989 Version of US Standard Birth Certificate but this element conforms to the 2003 standards

Position	Len	Field	Description	Reporting Flag Position	Vers*	Values	Definition
670	1	F_CMBGST	Combined Gestation		A,S		
671-677	7	BLANK					
678	1	DelMethRecF	Delivery Method Recode Flag		A,S		
679-683	5	BLANK					
684	1	F_URF_DIABETES	Diabetes Flag		A,S		
685-687	3	BLANK					
688	1	F_URF_CHYPER	Chron Hyper Flag		A,S		
689	1	F_URF_PHYPER	Prep Hyper Flag		A,S		
690	1	F_URF_ECLAMP	Eclampsia		A,S		
691-720	30	BLANK					
721	1	F_ULD_BREECH	Breech Flag		A,S		
722-733	12	BLANK					
734	1	F_U_FORCEP	Forceps Flag		A,S		
735	1	F_U_VACUUM	Vacuum Flag		A,S		
736-751	16	BLANK					
752	1	F_UCA_ANEN	Anencephalus Flag		A,S		
753	1	F_UCA_SPINA	Spina Bifida Flag		A,S		
754-760	7	BLANK					
761	1	F_UCA_OMPHALO	Omphalo Flag		A,S		
762-765	4	BLANK					
766	1	F_UCA_CLEFTLP	Cleft Lip Flag		A,S		
767-770	4	BLANK					
771	1	F_UCA_DOWNS	Downs Syndrome Flag		A,S		
772-779	8	BLANK					
780	1	F_DMAR	Mother's Marital Status		A,S		
781	1	F_MORIGIN	Mother's Hispanic origin		A,S		
782-785	4	BLANK					
786	1	F_FAGE_U			A,S		
787-788	2	BLANK					
789	1	F_DLMP_MM_U			A,S		
790	1	BLANK					
791	1	F_DLMP_YY_U			A,S		
792-796	5	BLANK					
797	1	F_HYSTERu	Hysterectomy		A,S		
798	1	F_MAGE_R			A,S		
799-800	2	BLANK					
801	1	F_ATTENDANT	Attendant		A,S		

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**END OF RECORD**

\* For the Version column (Vers) the following codes apply:

A 2003 Version of US Standard Birth Certificate

S 1989 Version of US Standard Birth Certificate

s 1989 Version of US Standard Birth Certificate but this element conforms to the 2003 standards

## 2008 Fetal Death Documentation Tables

Note: All tables that show data by state have part A for the US and part B for the territories.

Table 1. Number of fetal deaths and fetal mortality rates: United States, 1985, 1990, and 1995-2008

Table 2. Fetal Deaths by Period of Gestation and Mother's Residence: United States, Each State and Territory, 2008

Table 3. Fetal Deaths by Period of Gestation and State/Territory of Occurrence: United States, 2008

Table 4. Fetal deaths and percent distribution by month of delivery: United States and each reporting area, 2008

Table 5. Fetal deaths and percent distribution by race of mother: United States and each reporting area, 2008

Table 6. Fetal deaths and percent distribution by race and Hispanic origin of mother: United States and each reporting area, 2008

Table 7. Fetal deaths and percent distribution by age of mother: United States and each reporting area, 2008

Table 8. Fetal deaths and percent distribution by age of father: Total of 49 states and DC and each reporting area, 2008

Table 9. Fetal deaths and percent distribution by marital status: Total of 47 states and DC and each reporting area, 2008

Table 10. Fetal deaths and percent distribution by live birth order: United States and each reporting area, 2008

Table 11. Fetal deaths by total birth order: United States and each reporting area, 2008

Table 12. Fetal deaths by sex of child and sex ratio: United States and each reporting area, 2008

Table 13. Fetal deaths by plurality: United States and each reporting area, 2008

Table 14. Fetal deaths by period of gestation: United States and each reporting area, 2008

Table 15. Fetal deaths by birthweight: United States and each reporting area, 2008

Table 16. Fetal deaths by place of delivery: United States and each reporting area, 2008

Table 17. Fetal deaths and percent distribution by attendant: Total of 49 states and the District of Columbia, and each reporting area, 2008

Table 18. Fetal deaths by method of delivery, and by age of mother: 49 reporting states and the District of Columbia, 2008

Table 19. Fetal deaths by weight gain during pregnancy (in pounds): Total of 48 states and the District of Columbia and each reporting area, 2008

Table 20. Fetal deaths and percent distribution by risk factors: Total of 49 reporting states and the District of Columbia and each reporting area, 2008

Table 21. Fetal deaths to mothers with selected risk factors during pregnancy, characteristics of delivery, and congenital anomalies by age of mother: Total of 49 reporting states and the District of Columbia, 2008

Table 22. Fetal deaths with selected congenital anomalies: Total of 47 states and the District of Columbia and each reporting area, 2008

Table 1. Number of fetal deaths and fetal mortality rates: United States, 1985, 1990, and 1995-2008

	Fetal deaths			Fetal mortality rate\1		
	Total\2	20-27 weeks\3	28 weeks or more\3	Total\2	20-27 weeks\3	28 weeks or more\3
2008	26,335	13,347	12,988	6.16	3.13	3.05
2007	26,593	13,822	12,771	6.12	3.19	2.95
2006	25,972	13,270	12,702	6.05	3.10	2.97
2005	25,894	13,327	12,567	6.22	3.21	3.03
2004 \4	26,001	13,068	12,933	6.28	3.17	3.14
2003 \4	26,004	13,348	12,656	6.32	3.25	3.08
2002	25,943	13,072	12,871	6.41	3.24	3.19
2001	26,373	13,122	13,251	6.51	3.25	3.28
2000	27,003	13,497	13,506	6.61	3.31	3.32
1999	26,884	13,457	13,427	6.74	3.39	3.38
1998	26,702	13,229	13,473	6.73	3.35	3.41
1997	26,486	12,800	13,686	6.78	3.29	3.51
1996	27,069	12,990	14,079	6.91	3.33	3.60
1995	27,294	13,043	14,251	6.95	3.33	3.64
1990	31,386	13,427	17,959	7.49	3.22	4.30
1985	29,661	10,958	18,703	7.83	2.91	4.95

\1Rate is number of fetal deaths in specified group per 1,000 live births and fetal deaths.

\2Fetal deaths with stated or presumed period of gestation of 20 weeks or more.

\3Not stated gestational age proportionally distributed.

\4Rates have been revised from those published previously; see Technical notes.

SOURCE: NCHS/CDC/National Vital Statistics System.

Table 2. Fetal Deaths by Period of Gestation and Mother's Residence: United States, Each State and Territory, 2008

[Nonresidents of the United States are excluded]

State/territory of residence	Fetal Deaths with Stated or Presumed Gestation of 20 weeks or More			
	Total	20-27 Weeks	28 Weeks and Over	Not stated
United States 1	26,335	13,228	12,873	234
Alabama	594	293	299	2
Alaska	44	20	22	2
Arizona	579	251	322	6
Arkansas	287	127	160	-
California	2831	1,300	1,496	35
Colorado	357	157	200	-
Connecticut	224	120	103	1
Delaware	79	40	39	-
District of Columbia	96	57	38	1
Florida	1643	833	796	14
Georgia	1176	682	475	19
Hawaii	124	76	47	1
Idaho	128	56	72	-
Illinois	1112	588	521	3
Indiana	532	243	282	7
Iowa	248	125	123	-
Kansas	185	67	117	1
Kentucky	361	168	193	-
Louisiana	386	193	189	4
Maine	62	32	24	6
Maryland	565	282	280	3
Massachusetts	388	181	204	3
Michigan	657	334	320	3
Minnesota	374	178	193	3
Mississippi	452	241	203	8
Missouri	468	226	239	3
Montana	45	24	21	-
Nebraska	165	62	103	-
Nevada	260	132	127	1
New Hampshire	57	32	25	-
New Jersey	744	442	299	3
New Mexico	94	24	70	-
New York	868	466	391	11
New York City	1269	801	449	19
North Carolina	870	433	434	3
North Dakota	36	16	20	-

Ohio	878	413	462	3
Oklahoma	294	126	156	12
Oregon	269	125	138	6
Pennsylvania	1061	560	494	7
Rhode Island	55	34	21	-
South Carolina	521	262	258	1
South Dakota	63	29	34	-
Tennessee	407	116	289	2
Texas	2238	1,127	1,083	28
Utah	302	148	154	-
Vermont	34	10	23	1
Virginia	773	444	325	4
Washington	538	290	243	5
West Virginia	103	44	58	1
Wisconsin	394	182	210	2
Wyoming	45	16	29	-
 American Samoa	 3	 -	 2	 1
Guam	51	24	26	1
Northern Marianas	10	3	5	2
Puerto Rico	486	302	180	4
Virgin Islands	20	6	12	2

1 Excludes data for the territories.

Table 3. Fetal Deaths by Period of Gestation and State/Territory of Occurrence: United States, 2008

State / territory	All Fetal Deaths			
	Total	Under 20	20 Weeks	Not stated
		Weeks	and Over	
United States 1	60,154	31,221	26,133	2,800
Alabama	598	22	576	-
Alaska	38	1	35	2
Arizona	700	125	569	6
Arkansas	282	1	281	-
California	2,943	97	2811	35
Colorado	384	9	375	-
Connecticut	234	6	227	1
Delaware	85	3	82	-
District of Columbia	147	5	140	2
Florida	1,715	62	1639	14
Georgia	8,187	6052	1185	950
Hawaii	1,159	908	122	129
Idaho	127	2	125	-
Illinois	1,105	26	1076	3
Indiana	532	7	517	8
Iowa	239	7	232	-
Kansas	189	2	186	1
Kentucky	369	9	360	-
Louisiana	424	49	371	4
Maine	63	1	56	6
Maryland	559	27	530	2
Massachusetts	396	10	383	3
Michigan	672	25	644	3
Minnesota	391	23	365	3
Mississippi	468	17	443	8
Missouri	507	12	492	3
Montana	44	1	43	-
Nebraska	179	3	176	-
Nevada	268	13	254	1
New Hampshire	59	3	56	-
New Jersey	711	30	678	3
New Mexico	91	3	88	-
New York	6,561	4845	803	913
New York City	11,993	10604	1337	52
North Carolina	895	16	876	3
North Dakota	46	-	46	-
Ohio	925	27	895	3
Oklahoma	297	8	277	12
Oregon	321	50	265	6

Pennsylvania	1,640	536	1095	9
Rhode Island	891	815	60	16
South Carolina	523	26	496	1
South Dakota	73	-	73	-
Tennessee	435	5	428	2
Texas	2,516	269	2219	28
Utah	327	16	311	-
Vermont	38	-	37	1
Virginia	7,711	6407	745	559
Washington	572	24	543	5
West Virginia	99	-	98	1
Wisconsin	394	12	380	2
Wyoming	32	-	32	-
 American Samoa	 3	 -	 2	 1
Guam	51	-	50	1
Northern Marianas	10	-	8	2
Puerto Rico	491	-	487	4
Virgin Islands	21	1	18	2

1 Excludes data for the territories.

- Quantity zero.

**Fetal Death Documentation Table 4A**  
**Fetal deaths and percent distribution by month of delivery: United States and each reporting area, 2008**  
[Fetal deaths include only those with stated or presumed period of gestation of 20 weeks or more.]

State	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul Number	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
TOTAL	2,229	2,060	2,238	2,248	2,327	2,270	2,370	2,384	2,137	2,148	1,872	2,052	26,335
Alabama	36	46	44	47	69	50	56	46	48	47	40	65	594
Alaska	5	2	2	6	2	2	6	4	3	5	6	1	44
Arizona	40	30	60	54	48	46	48	61	59	55	39	39	579
Arkansas	23	22	27	25	29	22	23	24	23	30	21	18	287
California	241	239	246	259	242	230	246	234	237	215	220	222	2,831
Colorado	40	30	20	33	31	32	35	37	28	24	14	33	357
Connecticut	21	20	18	13	18	22	23	18	16	19	17	19	224
Delaware	3	6	10	10	9	9	6	4	5	6	6	5	79
District of Columbia	8	9	9	6	11	7	10	8	7	9	5	7	96
Florida	141	120	140	128	136	144	137	167	136	133	124	137	1,643
Georgia	112	71	116	101	100	105	126	104	83	104	80	74	1,176
Hawaii	10	6	13	11	10	13	11	7	7	9	12	15	124
Idaho	14	15	5	10	15	10	10	12	19	8	8	2	128
Illinois	110	95	101	108	113	80	85	84	87	91	76	82	1,112
Indiana	44	31	53	44	47	52	39	53	42	37	49	41	532
Iowa	22	19	27	19	25	21	22	18	15	15	19	26	248
Kansas	17	12	13	11	17	20	20	18	12	14	14	17	185
Kentucky	34	26	26	26	29	36	36	22	36	31	26	33	361
Louisiana	41	37	38	30	34	40	21	30	30	31	23	31	386
Maine	4	7	9	6	5	3	1	5	5	9	7	1	62
Maryland	41	53	46	51	49	51	48	51	45	42	39	49	565
Massachusetts	30	26	33	32	38	34	33	34	33	29	34	32	388
Michigan	53	71	50	62	61	51	54	69	73	52	34	27	657
Minnesota	23	27	33	28	35	26	37	36	37	37	22	33	374
Mississippi	31	28	36	44	54	42	59	31	37	26	32	32	452
Missouri	46	47	26	35	34	36	45	53	37	42	25	42	468
Montana	2	1	7	8	2	6	2	4	3	3	3	4	45
Nebraska	14	11	14	16	10	22	10	11	13	15	10	19	165
Nevada	21	18	26	14	22	19	27	25	32	21	14	21	260
New Hampshire	6	4	7	1	3	12	3	4	6	5	2	4	57
New Jersey	71	65	62	67	55	80	76	64	52	41	58	53	744
New Mexico	5	8	5	7	6	12	8	2	14	14	8	5	94
New York	69	69	68	65	82	62	92	87	66	61	72	75	868
New York City	113	94	112	96	107	104	121	120	99	106	111	86	1,269
North Carolina	74	74	59	76	68	62	84	88	68	73	71	73	870
North Dakota	8	-	2	1	4	2	3	2	3	3	4	4	36
Ohio	59	80	68	71	99	62	69	85	60	88	53	84	878
Oklahoma	20	24	23	35	24	28	32	30	19	28	19	12	294
Oregon	30	18	24	24	21	21	23	23	18	23	25	19	269
Pennsylvania	96	87	85	80	93	111	92	90	91	108	53	75	1,061
Rhode Island	3	5	6	6	2	2	5	8	8	5	1	4	55
South Carolina	37	44	41	46	50	45	56	41	48	42	36	35	521
South Dakota	3	3	2	6	6	4	10	7	5	5	5	7	63
Tennessee	33	33	30	27	40	37	39	48	36	26	23	35	407
Texas	186	143	189	218	181	197	207	213	178	176	170	180	2,238
Utah	30	25	32	25	37	21	23	19	13	30	18	29	302
Vermont	3	-	5	4	4	3	3	2	1	4	3	2	34
Virginia	66	67	68	68	67	70	59	73	54	67	56	58	773
Washington	46	51	57	41	39	52	42	47	52	42	30	39	538
West Virginia	12	10	11	5	8	8	7	9	11	6	2	14	103
Wisconsin	29	28	31	38	33	42	36	47	23	30	28	29	394
Wyoming	3	3	3	4	3	2	4	5	4	6	5	3	45

State	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul Percent	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total	
TOTAL	8.5	7.8	8.5	8.5	8.8	8.6	9.0	9.1	8.1	8.2	7.1	7.8	100.0	
Alabama	6.1	7.7	7.4	7.9	11.6	8.4	9.4	7.7	8.1	7.9	6.7	10.9	100.0	
Alaska	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0	
Arizona	6.9	5.2	10.4	9.3	8.3	7.9	8.3	10.5	10.2	9.5	6.7	6.7	100.0	
Arkansas	8.0	7.7	9.4	8.7	10.1	7.7	8.0	8.4	8.0	10.5	7.3	*	100.0	
California	8.5	8.4	8.7	9.1	8.5	8.1	8.7	8.3	8.4	7.6	7.8	7.8	100.0	
Colorado	11.2	8.4	5.6	9.2	8.7	9.0	9.8	10.4	7.8	6.7	*	9.2	100.0	
Connecticut	9.4	8.9	*	*	*	9.8	10.3	*	*	*	*	*	100.0	
Delaware	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0	
District of Columbia	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0	
Florida	8.6	7.3	8.5	7.8	8.3	8.8	8.3	10.2	8.3	8.1	7.5	8.3	100.0	
Georgia	9.5	6.0	9.9	8.6	8.5	8.9	10.7	8.8	7.1	8.8	6.8	6.3	100.0	
Hawaii	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0	
Idaho	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0	
Illinois	9.9	8.5	9.1	9.7	10.2	7.2	7.6	7.6	7.8	8.2	6.8	7.4	100.0	
Indiana	8.3	5.8	10.0	8.3	8.8	9.8	7.3	10.0	7.9	7.0	9.2	7.7	100.0	
Iowa	8.9	*	10.9	*	10.1	8.5	8.9	*	*	*	*	*	10.5	100.0
Kansas	*	*	*	*	*	10.8	10.8	*	*	*	*	*	100.0	
Kentucky	9.4	7.2	7.2	7.2	8.0	10.0	10.0	6.1	10.0	8.6	7.2	9.1	100.0	
Louisiana	10.6	9.6	9.8	7.8	8.8	10.4	5.4	7.8	7.8	8.0	6.0	8.0	100.0	
Maine	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0	
Maryland	7.3	9.4	8.1	9.0	8.7	9.0	8.5	9.0	8.0	7.4	6.9	8.7	100.0	
Massachusetts	7.7	6.7	8.5	8.2	9.8	8.8	8.5	8.8	8.5	7.5	8.8	8.2	100.0	
Michigan	8.1	10.8	7.6	9.4	9.3	7.8	8.2	10.5	11.1	7.9	5.2	4.1	100.0	
Minnesota	6.1	7.2	8.8	7.5	9.4	7.0	9.9	9.6	9.9	9.9	5.9	8.8	100.0	
Mississippi	6.9	6.2	8.0	9.7	11.9	9.3	13.1	6.9	8.2	5.8	7.1	7.1	100.0	
Missouri	9.8	10.0	5.6	7.5	7.3	7.7	9.6	11.3	7.9	9.0	5.3	9.0	100.0	
Montana	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0	
Nebraska	*	*	*	*	*	13.3	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0	
Nevada	8.1	*	10.0	*	8.5	*	10.4	9.6	12.3	8.1	*	8.1	100.0	
New Hampshire	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0	
New Jersey	9.5	8.7	8.3	9.0	7.4	10.8	10.2	8.6	7.0	5.5	7.8	7.1	100.0	
New Mexico	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0	
New York	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.5	9.4	7.1	10.6	10.0	7.6	7.0	8.3	8.6	100.0	
New York City	8.9	7.4	8.8	7.6	8.4	8.2	9.5	9.5	7.8	8.4	8.7	6.8	100.0	
North Carolina	8.5	8.5	6.8	8.7	7.8	7.1	9.7	10.1	7.8	8.4	8.2	8.4	100.0	
North Dakota	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0	
Ohio	6.7	9.1	7.7	8.1	11.3	7.1	7.9	9.7	6.8	10.0	6.0	9.6	100.0	
Oklahoma	6.8	8.2	7.8	11.9	8.2	9.5	10.9	10.2	*	9.5	*	*	100.0	
Oregon	11.2	*	8.9	8.9	7.8	7.8	8.6	8.6	*	8.6	9.3	*	100.0	
Pennsylvania	9.0	8.2	8.0	7.5	8.8	10.5	8.7	8.5	8.6	10.2	5.0	7.1	100.0	
Rhode Island	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0	
South Carolina	7.1	8.4	7.9	8.8	9.6	8.6	10.7	7.9	9.2	8.1	6.9	6.7	100.0	
South Dakota	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0	
Tennessee	8.1	8.1	7.4	6.6	9.8	9.1	9.6	11.8	8.8	6.4	5.7	8.6	100.0	
Texas	8.3	6.4	8.4	9.7	8.1	8.8	9.2	9.5	8.0	7.9	7.6	8.0	100.0	
Utah	9.9	8.3	10.6	8.3	12.3	7.0	7.6	*	*	9.9	*	9.6	100.0	
Vermont	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0	
Virginia	8.5	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.7	9.1	7.6	9.4	7.0	8.7	7.2	7.5	100.0	
Washington	8.6	9.5	10.6	7.6	7.2	9.7	7.8	8.7	9.7	7.8	5.6	7.2	100.0	
West Virginia	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0	
Wisconsin	7.4	7.1	7.9	9.6	8.4	10.7	9.1	11.9	5.8	7.6	7.1	7.4	100.0	
Wyoming	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0	

\* Figure does not meet standards of reliability or precision; based on fewer than 20 events in the numerator.

– Quantity zero.

**Fetal Death Documentation Table 4B**  
**Fetal deaths by month of delivery: U.S. territories, 2008**

[Fetal deaths include only those with stated or presumed period of gestation of 20 weeks or more.]

Territory	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
	Number												
TOTAL	43	48	57	56	51	59	56	50	46	38	34	32	570
American Samoa	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	3
Guam	5	4	8	6	3	5	3	5	4	2	2	4	51
Northern Marianas	-	-	1	-	1	2	-	1	-	4	1	-	10
Puerto Rico	36	40	45	50	45	49	48	42	42	32	31	26	486
Virgin Islands	2	3	3	-	2	3	4	2	-	-	-	1	20

- Quantity zero.

**Fetal Death Documentation Table 5A**  
**Fetal deaths and percent distribution by race of mother:**  
**United States and each reporting area, 2008**

[Fetal deaths include only those with stated or presumed period of gestation of 20 weeks or more.]

State	White	Black	American	Asian or	Total
			Indian or Alaska native	Pacific Islander	
			Number		
TOTAL	17,346	7,477	315	1,197	26,335
Alabama	291	300	-	3	594
Alaska	26	1	14	3	44
Arizona	462	45	51	21	579
Arkansas	182	102	3	-	287
California	2,061	415	42	313	2,831
Colorado	314	31	4	8	357
Connecticut	145	64	-	15	224
Delaware	43	31	-	5	79
District of Columbia	13	82	-	1	96
Florida	943	669	3	28	1,643
Georgia	503	651	-	22	1,176
Hawaii	43	6	1	74	124
Idaho	125	1	2	-	128
Illinois	708	360	1	43	1,112
Indiana	407	112	4	9	532
Iowa	214	25	2	7	248
Kansas	145	33	-	7	185
Kentucky	292	61	2	6	361
Louisiana	174	200	1	11	386
Maine	62	-	-	-	62
Maryland	239	296	11	19	565
Massachusetts	262	87	5	34	388
Michigan	437	187	8	25	657
Minnesota	373	-	1	-	374
Mississippi	149	298	2	3	452
Missouri	315	132	1	20	468
Montana	34	-	11	-	45
Nebraska	129	28	4	4	165
Nevada	190	37	5	28	260
New Hampshire	48	2	-	7	57
New Jersey	452	238	1	53	744
New Mexico	80	3	11	-	94
New York	681	164	2	21	868
New York City	602	546	-	121	1,269
North Carolina	474	365	15	16	870
North Dakota	26	-	10	-	36
Ohio	611	257	4	6	878
Oklahoma	202	49	38	5	294
Oregon	235	11	-	23	269
Pennsylvania	742	281	3	35	1,061
Rhode Island	51	2	1	1	55
South Carolina	240	276	-	5	521
South Dakota	50	1	12	-	63
Tennessee	247	154	1	5	407
Texas	1,716	450	6	66	2,238
Utah	282	7	4	9	302
Vermont	33	1	-	-	34
Virginia	453	284	6	30	773
Washington	415	44	15	64	538
West Virginia	93	10	-	-	103
Wisconsin	292	78	5	19	394
Wyoming	40	-	3	2	45

State	White	Black	American	Asian or	Total
			Indian or Alaska native	Pacific Islander	
			Percent		
TOTAL	65.9	28.4	1.2	4.5	100.0
Alabama	49.0	50.5	*	*	100.0
Alaska	59.1	*	*	*	100.0
Arizona	79.8	7.8	8.8	3.6	100.0
Arkansas	63.4	35.5	*	*	100.0
California	72.8	14.7	1.5	11.1	100.0
Colorado	88.0	8.7	*	*	100.0
Connecticut	64.7	28.6	*	*	100.0
Delaware	54.4	39.2	*	*	100.0
District of Columbia	*	85.4	*	*	100.0
Florida	57.4	40.7	*	1.7	100.0
Georgia	42.8	55.4	*	1.9	100.0
Hawaii	34.7	*	*	59.7	100.0
Idaho	97.7	*	*	*	100.0
Illinois	63.7	32.4	*	3.9	100.0
Indiana	76.5	21.1	*	*	100.0
Iowa	86.3	10.1	*	*	100.0
Kansas	78.4	17.8	*	*	100.0
Kentucky	80.9	16.9	*	*	100.0
Louisiana	45.1	51.8	*	*	100.0
Maine	100.0	*	*	*	100.0
Maryland	42.3	52.4	*	*	100.0
Massachusetts	67.5	22.4	*	8.8	100.0
Michigan	66.5	28.5	*	3.8	100.0
Minnesota	99.7	*	*	*	100.0
Mississippi	33.0	65.9	*	*	100.0
Missouri	67.3	28.2	*	4.3	100.0
Montana	75.6	*	*	*	100.0
Nebraska	78.2	17.0	*	*	100.0
Nevada	73.1	14.2	*	10.8	100.0
New Hampshire	84.2	*	*	*	100.0
New Jersey	60.8	32.0	*	7.1	100.0
New Mexico	85.1	*	*	*	100.0
New York	78.5	18.9	*	2.4	100.0
New York City	47.4	43.0	*	9.5	100.0
North Carolina	54.5	42.0	*	*	100.0
North Dakota	72.2	*	*	*	100.0
Ohio	69.6	29.3	*	*	100.0
Oklahoma	68.7	16.7	12.9	*	100.0
Oregon	87.4	*	*	8.6	100.0
Pennsylvania	69.9	26.5	*	3.3	100.0
Rhode Island	92.7	*	*	*	100.0
South Carolina	46.1	53.0	*	*	100.0
South Dakota	79.4	*	*	*	100.0
Tennessee	60.7	37.8	*	*	100.0
Texas	76.7	20.1	*	2.9	100.0
Utah	93.4	*	*	*	100.0
Vermont	97.1	*	*	*	100.0
Virginia	58.6	36.7	*	3.9	100.0
Washington	77.1	8.2	*	11.9	100.0
West Virginia	90.3	*	*	*	100.0
Wisconsin	74.1	19.8	*	*	100.0
Wyoming	88.9	*	*	*	100.0

\* Figure does not meet standards of reliability or precision; based on fewer than 20 events in the numerator.

- Quantity zero.

**Fetal Death Documentation Table 5B**  
**Fetal deaths by race of mother: U.S. territories, 2008**

[Fetal deaths include only those with stated or presumed period of gestation of 20 weeks or more.]

Territory	White	Black	American Indian or Alaska native	Asian or Pacific Islander	Total
	Number				
TOTAL 1	2	18	-	64	84
American Samoa	-	-	-	3	3
Guam	-	-	-	51	51
Northern Marianas	-	-	-	10	10
Virgin Islands	2	18	-	-	20

– Quantity zero.

1 Puerto Rico does not report mother's race.

**Fetal Death Documentation Table 6A**

**Fetal deaths and percent distribution by race and Hispanic origin of mother: United States and each reporting area, 2008**

[Fetal deaths include only those with stated or presumed period of gestation of 20 weeks or more.]

State	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Central and South American	Other and Unknown Hispanic	Non-Hispanic white	Non-Hispanic black	Non-Hispanic other races	Non-Unknown	Total
	Number									
TOTAL	3,559	477	98	788	847	10,905	6,852	1,309	1,500	26,335
Alabama	24	2	-	13	-	252	300	3	-	594
Alaska	-	-	-	-	1	22	1	14	6	44
Arizona	222	1	-	8	14	213	41	64	16	579
Arkansas	24	-	-	-	-	157	102	3	1	287
California	1,040	11	3	133	268	698	342	316	20	2,831
Colorado	69	10	-	9	17	206	28	12	6	357
Connecticut	9	27	1	10	6	91	54	14	12	224
Delaware	4	1	-	1	-	36	31	5	1	79
District of Columbia	6	-	-	1	-	6	67	1	15	96
Florida	97	98	66	122	17	551	635	27	30	1,643
Georgia	71	4	2	15	57	305	565	20	137	1,176
Hawaii	6	3	-	-	6	24	6	44	35	124
Idaho	29	-	-	1	2	92	1	2	1	128
Illinois	172	12	2	13	22	458	335	42	56	1,112
Indiana	41	1	1	2	3	361	107	10	6	532
Iowa	10	-	-	-	4	198	25	9	2	248
Kansas	26	-	-	1	3	115	30	7	3	185
Kentucky	11	-	-	3	2	280	60	4	1	361
Louisiana	13	-	-	5	-	155	200	11	2	386
Maine	-	-	-	-	-	41	-	-	21	62
Maryland	10	5	-	23	13	189	282	20	23	565
Massachusetts	1	28	1	26	3	163	58	29	79	388
Michigan	24	5	-	3	10	368	148	31	68	657
Minnesota	-	-	-	-	-	17	-	-	357	374
Mississippi	2	-	1	2	5	138	297	5	2	452
Missouri	22	-	-	3	4	286	126	16	11	468
Montana	-	-	-	-	-	34	-	11	-	45
Nebraska	13	-	-	2	2	113	28	7	-	165
Nevada	75	1	3	18	6	88	35	29	5	260
New Hampshire	1	-	-	-	-	45	2	7	2	57
New Jersey	48	57	7	83	19	253	196	50	31	744
New Mexico	20	-	-	-	35	22	2	11	4	94
New York	8	20	1	26	55	546	153	19	40	868
New York City	43	100	2	126	96	209	455	113	125	1,269
North Carolina	86	7	1	16	1	362	364	28	5	870
North Dakota	2	-	-	-	-	20	-	7	7	36
Ohio	15	10	2	3	7	567	253	9	12	878
Oklahoma	26	-	-	6	4	162	44	32	20	294
Oregon	53	2	1	2	5	175	10	21	-	269
Pennsylvania	19	44	1	12	32	558	215	23	157	1,061
Rhode Island	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	52	55
South Carolina	30	3	1	4	4	194	265	5	15	521
South Dakota	1	1	-	1	-	46	1	12	1	63
Tennessee	28	-	-	9	-	210	154	6	-	407
Texas	997	12	-	53	74	586	434	69	13	2,238
Utah	42	-	-	4	8	228	7	13	-	302
Vermont	-	-	-	-	-	33	1	-	-	34
Virginia	16	5	1	14	29	378	275	34	21	773
Washington	80	3	1	10	4	284	33	64	59	538
West Virginia	1	-	-	-	1	87	7	-	7	103
Wisconsin	20	4	-	4	7	245	77	24	13	394
Wyoming	2	-	-	1	1	36	-	5	-	45

State	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Central and South American	Other and Unknown Hispanic Percent	Non-Hispanic white	Non-Hispanic black	Non-Hispanic other races	Total
TOTAL	14.3	1.9	0.4	3.2	3.4	43.9	27.6	5.3	100.0
Alabama	4.0	*	*	*	*	42.4	50.5	*	100.0
Alaska	*	*	*	*	*	57.9	*	*	100.0
Arizona	39.4	*	*	*	*	37.8	7.3	11.4	100.0
Arkansas	8.4	*	*	*	*	54.9	35.7	*	100.0
California	37.0	*	*	4.7	9.5	24.8	12.2	11.2	100.0
Colorado	19.7	*	*	*	*	58.7	8.0	*	100.0
Connecticut	*	12.7	*	*	*	42.9	25.5	*	100.0
Delaware	*	*	*	*	*	46.2	39.7	*	100.0
District of Columbia	*	*	*	*	*	*	82.7	*	100.0
Florida	6.0	6.1	4.1	7.6	*	34.2	39.4	1.7	100.0
Georgia	6.8	*	*	*	5.5	29.4	54.4	1.9	100.0
Hawaii	*	*	*	*	*	27.0	*	49.4	100.0
Idaho	22.8	*	*	*	*	72.4	*	*	100.0
Illinois	16.3	*	*	*	2.1	43.4	31.7	4.0	100.0
Indiana	7.8	*	*	*	*	68.6	20.3	*	100.0
Iowa	*	*	*	*	*	80.5	10.2	*	100.0
Kansas	14.3	*	*	*	*	63.2	16.5	*	100.0
Kentucky	*	*	*	*	*	77.8	16.7	*	100.0
Louisiana	*	*	*	*	*	40.4	52.1	*	100.0
Maine	*	*	*	*	*	100.0	*	*	100.0
Maryland	*	*	*	4.2	*	34.9	52.0	3.7	100.0
Massachusetts	*	9.1	*	8.4	*	52.8	18.8	9.4	100.0
Michigan	4.1	*	*	*	*	62.5	25.1	5.3	100.0
Minnesota	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
Mississippi	*	*	*	*	*	30.7	66.0	*	100.0
Missouri	4.8	*	*	*	*	62.6	27.6	*	100.0
Montana	*	*	*	*	*	75.6	*	*	100.0
Nebraska	*	*	*	*	*	68.5	17.0	*	100.0
Nevada	29.4	*	*	*	*	34.5	13.7	11.4	100.0
New Hampshire	*	*	*	*	*	81.8	*	*	100.0
New Jersey	6.7	8.0	*	11.6	*	35.5	27.5	7.0	100.0
New Mexico	22.2	*	*	*	38.9	24.4	*	*	100.0
New York	*	2.4	*	3.1	6.6	65.9	18.5	*	100.0
New York City	3.8	8.7	*	11.0	8.4	18.3	39.8	9.9	100.0
North Carolina	9.9	*	*	*	*	41.8	42.1	3.2	100.0
North Dakota	*	*	*	*	*	69.0	*	*	100.0
Ohio	*	*	*	*	*	65.5	29.2	*	100.0
Oklahoma	9.5	*	*	*	*	59.1	16.1	11.7	100.0
Oregon	19.7	*	*	*	*	65.1	*	7.8	100.0
Pennsylvania	*	4.9	*	*	3.5	61.7	23.8	2.5	100.0
Rhode Island	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
South Carolina	5.9	*	*	*	*	38.3	52.4	*	100.0
South Dakota	*	*	*	*	*	74.2	*	*	100.0
Tennessee	6.9	*	*	*	*	51.6	37.8	*	100.0
Texas	44.8	*	*	2.4	3.3	26.3	19.5	3.1	100.0
Utah	13.9	*	*	*	*	75.5	*	*	100.0
Vermont	*	*	*	*	*	97.1	*	*	100.0
Virginia	*	*	*	*	3.9	50.3	36.6	4.5	100.0
Washington	16.7	*	*	*	*	59.3	6.9	13.4	100.0
West Virginia	*	*	*	*	*	90.6	*	*	100.0
Wisconsin	5.2	*	*	*	*	64.3	20.2	6.3	100.0
Wyoming	*	*	*	*	*	80.0	*	*	100.0

\* Figure does not meet standards of reliability or precision; based on fewer than 20 events in the numerator.

- Quantity zero.

**Fetal Death Documentation Table 6B**  
**Fetal deaths and percent distribution by race and Hispanic origin of mother: U.S. territories, 2008**  
[Fatal deaths include only those with stated or presumed period of gestation of 20 weeks or more.]

Territory	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Central and South American	Other and Unknown	Non-Hispanic white	Non-Hispanic black	Non-Hispanic other races	Unknown	Total
Number										
TOTAL 1	-	1	-	-	-	1	16	51	2	71
Guam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51	-	51
Virgin Islands	-	1	-	-	-	1	16	-	2	20

– Quantity zero.

1 Puerto Rico does not report mother's race and American Samoa, Northern Marianas, and Puerto Rico do not report mother's Hispanic origin.

**Fetal Death Documentation Table 7A**  
**Fetal deaths by age of mother (years): United States and each reporting area, 2008**  
[**Fetal deaths include only those with stated or presumed period of gestation of 20 weeks or more.**]

State	<15	15	16	17	18	19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	Total
	Number													
TOTAL	69	135	309	540	892	1,244	6,314	6,638	5,377	3,571	1,110	131	5	26,335
Alabama	2	7	4	29	25	29	163	145	111	60	17	2	-	594
Alaska	-	-	1	-	3	2	8	14	10	1	5	-	-	44
Arizona	2	3	12	8	22	30	139	152	123	67	19	2	-	579
Arkansas	1	3	1	5	22	18	90	71	45	20	9	2	-	287
California	8	19	24	36	83	136	597	681	582	471	173	20	1	2,831
Colorado	-	1	3	7	12	16	74	87	83	57	16	1	-	357
Connecticut	1	1	3	10	7	7	48	41	53	33	17	3	-	224
Delaware	-	2	-	1	4	2	14	26	17	9	4	-	-	79
District of Columbia	-	2	2	2	6	4	30	17	18	11	4	-	-	96
Florida	4	8	24	37	63	59	399	435	347	205	58	4	-	1,643
Georgia	1	8	10	20	48	77	319	292	206	156	33	6	-	1,176
Hawaii	-	-	-	2	3	4	30	27	31	21	4	1	1	124
Idaho	1	2	-	1	5	7	24	43	27	12	5	1	-	128
Illinois	6	8	9	24	26	52	271	270	245	148	49	4	-	1,112
Indiana	2	3	10	19	19	29	136	150	80	64	19	1	-	532
Iowa	-	2	-	1	5	14	69	72	52	29	3	1	-	248
Kansas	-	-	4	4	6	9	45	43	37	28	8	1	-	185
Kentucky	-	4	6	7	25	20	91	91	61	41	12	3	-	361
Louisiana	2	1	6	8	16	25	95	129	52	39	12	1	-	386
Maine	-	-	1	-	3	-	17	15	14	8	4	-	-	62
Maryland	-	2	5	13	21	19	127	134	126	82	31	4	1	565
Massachusetts	1	4	2	7	14	13	60	94	101	63	25	4	-	388
Michigan	-	2	11	13	21	26	150	170	162	77	25	-	-	657
Minnesota	-	2	4	6	10	17	85	99	91	43	16	1	-	374
Mississippi	1	3	8	24	21	32	164	107	55	26	10	1	-	452
Missouri	2	1	4	13	22	28	132	123	82	51	9	-	1	468
Montana	-	-	-	5	2	1	6	7	9	10	3	2	-	45
Nebraska	1	1	1	2	2	3	49	35	38	26	6	1	-	165
Nevada	-	1	5	5	7	14	54	71	48	41	12	2	-	260
New Hampshire	-	-	1	1	-	3	8	17	16	8	3	-	-	57
New Jersey	1	2	13	10	16	26	107	184	183	164	32	6	-	744
New Mexico	-	2	1	-	2	3	28	29	18	7	3	1	-	94
New York	1	3	8	8	28	36	175	207	190	144	57	11	-	868
New York City	1	1	5	17	30	36	249	285	306	243	86	10	-	1,269
North Carolina	1	3	13	23	32	51	210	222	175	107	29	4	-	870
North Dakota	-	1	-	-	2	-	8	10	9	4	1	1	-	36
Ohio	1	2	7	17	26	53	232	236	168	118	16	2	-	878
Oklahoma	-	1	3	8	16	13	79	71	69	26	7	1	-	294
Oregon	-	1	8	8	4	7	74	55	67	37	8	-	-	269
Pennsylvania	6	4	9	22	34	49	273	285	208	130	36	5	-	1,061
Rhode Island	-	-	1	1	1	2	16	15	11	6	2	-	-	55
South Carolina	2	1	6	19	29	31	148	125	78	60	21	1	-	521
South Dakota	-	1	2	-	1	5	18	21	13	-	2	-	-	63
Tennessee	3	2	8	6	12	20	127	99	64	43	21	2	-	407
Texas	15	10	39	62	78	128	574	569	392	286	77	8	-	2,238
Utah	-	-	5	4	9	13	65	93	69	32	12	-	-	302
Vermont	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	11	8	4	2	-	-	34
Virginia	3	6	11	10	27	32	158	181	177	119	42	6	1	773
Washington	-	2	3	8	15	18	125	144	124	75	22	2	-	538
West Virginia	-	-	1	1	3	6	32	18	27	11	3	1	-	103
Wisconsin	-	2	5	6	3	13	103	111	89	40	20	2	-	394
Wyoming	-	1	-	-	1	4	12	9	10	8	-	-	-	45

- Quantity zero.

**Fetal Death Documentation Table 7B**

**Fetal deaths by age of mother (years): U.S. territories, 2008**

[Fetal deaths include only those with stated or presumed period of gestation of 20 weeks or more.]

Territory	<15	15	16	17	18	19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	Total
	Number													
Total	6	11	15	30	20	29	151	141	86	58	21	2	-	570
American Samoa	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	3
Guam	-	-	-	4	1	1	8	15	12	7	3	-	-	51
Northern Marianas	-	-	1	1	-	-	2	3	2	1	-	-	-	10
Puerto Rico	6	11	14	25	18	28	138	117	66	47	14	2	-	486
Virgin Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	6	3	3	-	-	20

- Quantity zero.

**Fetal Death Documentation Table 8A**

**Fetal deaths and percent distribution by age of father (years): Total of 49 states and DC and each reporting area, 2008**

[Fetal deaths include only those with stated or presumed period of gestation of 20 weeks or more.]

State	<15	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-98	Unknown	Total
	Number											
TOTAL 1	11	949	3,222	4,365	4,251	3,144	1,539	595	206	77	7,203	25,562
Alabama	-	2	35	58	80	38	22	10	3	2	344	594
Alaska	-	2	4	9	8	4	3	1	2	-	11	44
Arizona	-	40	89	137	107	88	41	12	2	1	62	579
Arkansas	-	7	37	37	33	17	13	2	-	-	141	287
California	5	129	435	586	578	435	276	87	33	13	254	2,831
Colorado	-	15	55	80	66	57	29	10	4	-	41	357
Connecticut	-	15	29	35	36	34	19	10	3	-	43	224
Delaware	-	1	5	5	11	9	7	3	-	-	38	79
District of Columbia	-	1	2	3	7	3	1	3	-	-	76	96
Florida	-	79	261	313	290	248	107	51	21	7	266	1,643
Georgia	-	7	47	85	85	81	29	14	4	1	823	1,176
Hawaii	-	3	6	10	17	11	7	6	1	-	63	124
Idaho	-	6	19	33	28	17	8	2	2	1	12	128
Illinois	1	34	159	207	220	158	78	27	4	4	220	1,112
Indiana	-	40	97	118	100	61	31	15	8	1	61	532
Iowa	-	7	49	61	44	45	10	4	-	1	27	248
Kansas	-	8	38	48	29	25	14	7	3	2	11	185
Kentucky	-	3	28	55	41	38	19	12	1	1	163	361
Louisiana	-	6	38	60	52	27	16	5	1	1	180	386
Maine	-	2	11	15	10	6	8	5	1	-	4	62
Maryland	1	21	93	91	100	68	53	27	4	4	103	565
Massachusetts	-	14	33	51	83	63	45	10	3	-	86	388
Michigan	-	33	75	134	141	96	33	15	4	4	122	657
Minnesota	-	15	46	88	78	58	24	8	2	-	55	374
Mississippi	-	6	28	51	32	13	8	3	2	-	309	452
Missouri	-	22	53	98	75	49	20	7	-	3	141	468
Montana	-	4	4	10	4	6	2	4	-	-	11	45
Nebraska	-	6	22	31	39	27	8	5	3	1	23	165
Nevada	-	20	49	46	50	36	19	6	3	1	30	260
New Hampshire	-	-	3	9	12	14	2	-	2	-	15	57
New Jersey	1	33	72	127	161	147	62	34	11	2	94	744
New Mexico	-	-	13	13	11	2	4	3	1	-	47	94
New York	-	16	67	76	87	72	36	11	5	-	498	868
New York City	-	15	66	104	147	134	67	29	15	5	687	1,269
North Carolina	-	14	77	99	92	90	32	10	6	1	449	870
North Dakota	-	2	5	10	4	5	2	1	-	-	7	36
Ohio	1	45	159	179	186	120	45	13	4	1	125	878
Oklahoma	-	18	53	77	63	28	9	4	3	-	39	294
Oregon	-	13	35	65	53	40	15	6	1	-	41	269
Pennsylvania	-	58	169	201	198	126	64	23	17	1	204	1,061
Rhode Island	-	2	6	9	6	4	1	1	-	1	25	55
South Carolina	-	13	24	53	51	42	20	6	2	-	310	521
South Dakota	-	4	14	17	16	4	1	-	-	-	7	63
Tennessee	-	5	44	41	41	24	11	6	1	2	232	407
Texas	2	137	392	484	420	286	137	55	16	7	302	2,238
Utah	-	9	43	63	66	49	15	4	-	1	52	302
Vermont	-	-	3	4	6	7	4	1	-	-	9	34
Washington	-	10	73	104	113	67	47	9	5	3	107	538
West Virginia	-	5	26	16	14	15	6	2	-	3	16	103
Wisconsin	-	1	20	51	50	43	9	6	3	2	209	394
Wyoming	-	1	11	8	10	7	-	-	-	-	8	45

- Quantity zero

1 Virginia does not report father's age.

**Fetal Death Documentation Table 8B**  
**Fetal deaths by age of father: U.S. territories, 2008**

[Fetal deaths include only those with stated or presumed period of gestation of 20 weeks or more.]

Territory	<15	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-98	Unknown	Total
	Number											
Total	1	51	115	118	96	58	23	13	4	5	86	570
American Samoa	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3
Guam	-	-	3	2	-	4	2	-	-	-	40	51
Northern Marianas	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	7	10
Puerto Rico	1	50	110	113	92	50	20	11	3	5	31	486
Virgin Islands	-	-	2	2	3	3	1	1	-	-	8	20

– Quantity zero.

**Fetal Death Documentation Table 9A**  
**Fetal deaths and percent distribution by marital status: Total of 47 states and DC  
and each reporting area, 2008**

[Fetal deaths include only those with stated or presumed period of gestation of 20 weeks or more.]

State	Yes	No	Unknown	Total
	Number			
TOTAL 1	9,980	10,305	822	21,107
Alabama	256	337	1	594
Alaska	24	18	2	44
Arizona	277	285	17	579
Arkansas	119	167	1	287
Colorado	220	127	10	357
Connecticut	101	116	7	224
Delaware	33	46	-	79
District of Columbia	21	33	42	96
Florida	692	861	90	1,643
Georgia	484	672	20	1,176
Hawaii	68	48	8	124
Idaho	93	35	-	128
Illinois	527	497	88	1,112
Indiana	250	281	1	532
Iowa	134	113	1	248
Kansas	96	86	3	185
Kentucky	192	167	2	361
Louisiana	159	227	-	386
Maine	30	26	6	62
Maryland	239	284	42	565
Massachusetts	206	156	26	388
Michigan	343	291	23	657
Minnesota	212	157	5	374
Mississippi	126	326	-	452
Missouri	213	249	6	468
Montana	23	22	-	45
Nebraska	94	71	-	165
New Hampshire	43	14	-	57
New Jersey	341	343	60	744
New Mexico	33	47	14	94
North Carolina	357	506	7	870
North Dakota	21	15	-	36
Ohio	465	393	20	878
Oklahoma	151	122	21	294
Oregon	157	110	2	269
Pennsylvania	450	509	102	1,061
Rhode Island	6	11	38	55
South Carolina	189	326	6	521
South Dakota	31	32	-	63
Tennessee	160	246	1	407
Texas	1,112	1,062	64	2,238
Utah	225	76	1	302
Vermont	18	16	-	34
Virginia	410	339	24	773
Washington	285	200	53	538
West Virginia	57	39	7	103
Wisconsin	211	182	1	394
Wyoming	26	19	-	45

State	Yes	No	Total
	Percent		
TOTAL 1	49.2	50.8	100.0
Alabama	43.2	56.8	100.0
Alaska	57.1	*	100.0
Arizona	49.3	50.7	100.0
Arkansas	41.6	58.4	100.0
Colorado	63.4	36.6	100.0
Connecticut	46.5	53.5	100.0
Delaware	41.8	58.2	100.0
District of Columbia	38.9	61.1	100.0
Florida	44.6	55.4	100.0
Georgia	41.9	58.1	100.0
Hawaii	58.6	41.4	100.0
Idaho	72.7	27.3	100.0
Illinois	51.5	48.5	100.0
Indiana	47.1	52.9	100.0
Iowa	54.3	45.7	100.0
Kansas	52.7	47.3	100.0
Kentucky	53.5	46.5	100.0
Louisiana	41.2	58.8	100.0
Maine	53.6	46.4	100.0
Maryland	45.7	54.3	100.0
Massachusetts	56.9	43.1	100.0
Michigan	54.1	45.9	100.0
Minnesota	57.5	42.5	100.0
Mississippi	27.9	72.1	100.0
Missouri	46.1	53.9	100.0
Montana	51.1	48.9	100.0
Nebraska	57.0	43.0	100.0
New Hampshire	75.4	*	100.0
New Jersey	49.9	50.1	100.0
New Mexico	41.3	58.8	100.0
North Carolina	41.4	58.6	100.0
North Dakota	58.3	*	100.0
Ohio	54.2	45.8	100.0
Oklahoma	55.3	44.7	100.0
Oregon	58.8	41.2	100.0
Pennsylvania	46.9	53.1	100.0
Rhode Island	*	*	100.0
South Carolina	36.7	63.3	100.0
South Dakota	49.2	50.8	100.0
Tennessee	39.4	60.6	100.0
Texas	51.1	48.9	100.0
Utah	74.8	25.2	100.0
Vermont	*	*	100.0
Virginia	54.7	45.3	100.0
Washington	58.8	41.2	100.0
West Virginia	59.4	40.6	100.0
Wisconsin	53.7	46.3	100.0
Wyoming	57.8	*	100.0

\* Figure does not meet standards of reliability or precision; based on fewer than 20 events in the numerator.

- Quantity zero

1 California, Nevada, New York and New York City do not report marital status.

**Fetal Death Documentation Table 9B****Fetal deaths by marital status: U.S. territories, 2008**

[Fetal deaths include only those with stated or presumed period of gestation of 20 weeks or more.]

Territory	Yes	No	Unknown	Total
	Number			
TOTAL	175	253	142	570
American Samoa	-	-	3	3
Guam	14	34	3	51
Northern Marianas	1	9	-	10
Puerto Rico	150	201	135	486
Virgin Islands	10	9	1	20

– Quantity zero.

**Fetal Death Documentation Table 10A**

**Fetal deaths and percent distribution by live birth order: United States and each reporting area, 2008**

[Fetal deaths include only those with stated or presumed period of gestation of 20 weeks or more.]

State	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8+	Unknown	Total
	Number										
TOTAL	10,234	6,029	4,067	2,196	1,051	526	266	136	168	1,662	26,335
Alabama	286	164	74	38	13	6	3	3	-	7	594
Alaska	13	14	4	5	3	-	1	-	-	4	44
Arizona	229	128	90	56	30	15	11	1	6	13	579
Arkansas	144	64	32	25	7	5	4	2	1	3	287
California	1,157	650	419	277	124	62	44	14	14	70	2,831
Colorado	138	78	70	35	13	5	3	-	2	13	357
Connecticut	120	33	32	10	7	6	1	-	-	15	224
Delaware	42	18	12	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	79
District of Columbia	39	27	12	4	3	2	-	-	-	9	96
Florida	645	361	237	138	65	29	13	8	12	135	1,643
Georgia	445	274	171	85	44	28	21	4	6	98	1,176
Hawaii	35	22	15	5	10	-	1	-	-	36	124
Idaho	44	28	23	18	7	5	1	-	1	1	128
Illinois	392	268	178	94	50	21	10	7	11	81	1,112
Indiana	172	114	93	50	14	13	3	3	3	67	532
Iowa	98	62	41	22	12	8	1	1	2	1	248
Kansas	79	49	22	13	13	4	-	1	3	1	185
Kentucky	164	78	67	28	15	4	2	-	2	1	361
Louisiana	160	55	69	49	29	8	3	1	3	9	386
Maine	23	14	8	6	1	2	-	-	1	7	62
Maryland	278	150	66	33	15	12	3	1	3	4	565
Massachusetts	170	93	50	19	4	7	1	2	2	40	388
Michigan	226	144	94	58	27	16	10	4	6	72	657
Minnesota	156	102	52	33	16	7	4	2	-	2	374
Mississippi	188	102	69	19	14	5	3	1	4	47	452
Missouri	178	113	74	46	17	7	5	2	2	24	468
Montana	16	12	6	4	3	1	2	-	1	-	45
Nebraska	61	33	39	14	5	8	-	1	2	2	165
Nevada	102	64	40	25	8	8	2	-	1	10	260
New Hampshire	31	15	7	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	57
New Jersey	278	213	130	56	30	12	4	1	1	19	744
New Mexico	25	15	16	16	6	5	1	-	1	9	94
New York	331	187	114	69	29	15	15	7	13	88	868
New York City	572	304	171	92	51	33	12	11	16	7	1,269
North Carolina	311	227	148	68	38	19	9	2	2	46	870
North Dakota	12	12	6	3	1	-	-	1	-	1	36
Ohio	299	229	156	105	34	19	3	6	8	19	878
Oklahoma	87	25	31	11	9	2	2	-	-	127	294
Oregon	127	57	42	16	11	5	2	1	2	6	269
Pennsylvania	387	194	159	72	30	21	6	13	13	166	1,061
Rhode Island	13	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	39	55
South Carolina	239	127	81	39	20	3	3	1	2	6	521
South Dakota	30	18	7	2	-	2	-	1	-	3	63
Tennessee	163	100	80	29	9	7	8	2	3	6	407
Texas	597	509	420	225	119	48	29	15	8	268	2,238
Utah	109	59	54	41	19	8	4	1	1	6	302
Vermont	13	9	6	1	3	-	-	-	-	2	34
Virginia	350	163	124	65	30	10	9	8	5	9	773
Washington	251	115	62	30	12	3	4	5	1	55	538
West Virginia	35	32	19	7	5	3	1	-	-	1	103
Wisconsin	160	95	68	29	17	15	2	3	4	1	394
Wyoming	14	9	6	4	5	1	-	-	-	6	45

State	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8+	Total
	Percent									
TOTAL	41.5	24.4	16.5	8.9	4.3	2.1	1.1	0.6	0.7	100.0
Alabama	48.7	27.9	12.6	6.5	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
Alaska	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
Arizona	40.5	22.6	15.9	9.9	5.3	*	*	*	*	100.0
Arkansas	50.7	22.5	11.3	8.8	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
California	41.9	23.5	15.2	10.0	4.5	2.2	1.6	*	*	100.0
Colorado	40.1	22.7	20.3	10.2	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
Connecticut	57.4	15.8	15.3	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
Delaware	53.2	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
District of Columbia	44.8	31.0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
Florida	42.8	23.9	15.7	9.2	4.3	1.9	*	*	*	100.0
Georgia	41.3	25.4	15.9	7.9	4.1	2.6	1.9	*	*	100.0
Hawaii	39.8	25.0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
Idaho	34.6	22.0	18.1	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
Illinois	38.0	26.0	17.3	9.1	4.8	2.0	*	*	*	100.0
Indiana	37.0	24.5	20.0	10.8	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
Iowa	39.7	25.1	16.6	8.9	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
Kansas	42.9	26.6	12.0	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
Kentucky	45.6	21.7	18.6	7.8	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
Louisiana	42.4	14.6	18.3	13.0	7.7	*	*	*	*	100.0
Maine	41.8	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
Maryland	49.6	26.7	11.8	5.9	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
Massachusetts	48.9	26.7	14.4	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
Michigan	38.6	24.6	16.1	9.9	4.6	*	*	*	*	100.0
Minnesota	41.9	27.4	14.0	8.9	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
Mississippi	46.4	25.2	17.0	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
Missouri	40.1	25.5	16.7	10.4	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
Montana	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
Nebraska	37.4	20.2	23.9	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
Nevada	40.8	25.6	16.0	10.0	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
New Hampshire	54.4	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
New Jersey	38.3	29.4	17.9	7.7	4.1	*	*	*	*	100.0
New Mexico	29.4	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
New York	42.4	24.0	14.6	8.8	3.7	*	*	*	*	100.0
New York City	45.3	24.1	13.5	7.3	4.0	2.6	*	*	*	100.0
North Carolina	37.7	27.5	18.0	8.3	4.6	*	*	*	*	100.0
North Dakota	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
Ohio	34.8	26.7	18.2	12.2	4.0	*	*	*	*	100.0
Oklahoma	52.1	15.0	18.6	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
Oregon	48.3	21.7	16.0	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
Pennsylvania	43.2	21.7	17.8	8.0	3.4	2.3	*	*	*	100.0
Rhode Island	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
South Carolina	46.4	24.7	15.7	7.6	3.9	*	*	*	*	100.0
South Dakota	50.0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
Tennessee	40.6	24.9	20.0	7.2	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
Texas	30.3	25.8	21.3	11.4	6.0	2.4	1.5	*	*	100.0
Utah	36.8	19.9	18.2	13.9	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
Vermont	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
Virginia	45.8	21.3	16.2	8.5	3.9	*	*	*	*	100.0
Washington	52.0	23.8	12.8	6.2	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
West Virginia	34.3	31.4	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
Wisconsin	40.7	24.2	17.3	7.4	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
Wyoming	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0

\* Figure does not meet standards of reliability or precision; based on fewer than 20 events in the numerator.

- Quantity zero

**Fetal Death Documentation Table 10B**  
**Fetal deaths by live birth order: U.S. territories, 2008**

[Fetal deaths include only those with stated or presumed period of gestation of 20 weeks or more.]

Territory	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8+	Unknown	Total
	Number										
TOTAL	313	137	67	21	9	3	4	2	-	14	570
American Samoa	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3
Guam	16	12	7	4	3	1	4	1	-	3	51
Northern Marianas	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	10
Puerto Rico	289	118	53	17	6	2	-	1	-	-	486
Virgin Islands	7	6	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	20

- Quantity zero.

**Fetal Death Documentation Table 11A**

**Fetal deaths and percent distribution by total birth order: United States and each reporting area, 2008**

[Fetal deaths include only those with stated or presumed period of gestation of 20 weeks or more.]

State	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8+	Unknown	Total
	Number									
Total	7,655	5,424	4,034	2,667	1,660	925	578	886	2,506	26,335
Alabama	225	161	94	43	28	14	8	10	11	594
Alaska	10	13	4	6	5	-	-	2	4	44
Arizona	183	130	87	67	41	26	15	17	13	579
Arkansas	114	63	45	19	16	12	4	9	5	287
California	953	586	453	285	173	97	88	85	111	2,831
Colorado	108	75	65	46	24	11	6	8	14	357
Connecticut	73	42	40	25	8	8	6	4	18	224
Delaware	28	16	16	5	6	4	3	1	-	79
District of Columbia	23	16	19	10	6	6	2	-	14	96
Florida	504	330	226	176	101	55	30	62	159	1,643
Georgia	311	217	137	78	58	21	22	21	311	1,176
Hawaii	25	17	13	7	8	4	-	1	49	124
Idaho	35	27	17	18	15	7	1	4	4	128
Illinois	290	252	191	111	74	50	19	41	84	1,112
Indiana	126	94	70	50	34	18	11	15	114	532
Iowa	76	60	33	34	19	13	5	7	1	248
Kansas	62	50	17	22	12	9	6	6	1	185
Kentucky	132	74	60	44	27	11	6	6	1	361
Louisiana	125	61	64	53	46	13	7	6	11	386
Maine	17	14	7	6	3	2	2	4	7	62
Maryland	182	152	85	59	24	28	12	18	5	565
Massachusetts	136	80	53	40	17	10	6	6	40	388
Michigan	151	133	104	58	49	29	13	33	87	657
Minnesota	117	94	66	42	19	11	6	15	4	374
Mississippi	142	94	75	46	25	12	3	8	47	452
Missouri	133	107	72	47	33	20	6	17	33	468
Montana	10	13	2	9	2	2	3	4	-	45
Nebraska	45	31	28	22	16	9	3	8	3	165
Nevada	95	61	41	25	12	9	4	3	10	260
New Hampshire	19	20	10	6	2	-	-	-	-	57
New Jersey	177	183	133	99	49	31	18	31	23	744
New Mexico	16	16	20	10	10	5	2	3	12	94
New York	224	172	131	82	58	33	26	54	88	868
New York City	342	246	241	125	108	62	37	97	11	1,269
North Carolina	221	215	147	102	39	32	26	26	62	870
North Dakota	8	9	7	4	6	-	-	1	1	36
Ohio	235	195	153	124	67	30	21	31	22	878
Oklahoma	65	22	17	12	8	1	3	1	165	294
Oregon	97	54	42	19	19	14	9	5	10	269
Pennsylvania	280	177	154	80	67	32	19	50	202	1,061
Rhode Island	4	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	48	55
South Carolina	164	136	92	57	28	14	11	12	7	521
South Dakota	23	20	8	3	2	1	1	2	3	63
Tennessee	132	94	82	35	17	12	14	13	8	407
Texas	459	377	282	222	135	66	41	61	595	2,238
Utah	90	52	55	38	24	15	10	9	9	302
Vermont	9	11	5	4	2	1	-	-	2	34
Virginia	301	146	107	84	53	26	19	27	10	773
Washington	204	94	75	46	23	14	12	14	56	538
West Virginia	27	25	21	14	6	4	2	3	1	103
Wisconsin	115	90	63	43	32	17	9	22	3	394
Wyoming	12	7	3	5	4	4	-	3	7	45

State	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8+	Total
	Percent								
Total	32.1	22.8	16.9	11.2	7.0	3.9	2.4	3.7	100.0
Alabama	38.6	27.6	16.1	7.4	4.8	*	*	*	100.0
Alaska	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
Arizona	32.3	23.0	15.4	11.8	7.2	4.6	*	*	100.0
Arkansas	40.4	22.3	16.0	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
California	35.0	21.5	16.7	10.5	6.4	3.6	3.2	3.1	100.0
Colorado	31.5	21.9	19.0	13.4	7.0	*	*	*	100.0
Connecticut	35.4	20.4	19.4	12.1	*	*	*	*	100.0
Delaware	35.4	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
District of Columbia	28.0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
Florida	34.0	22.2	15.2	11.9	6.8	3.7	2.0	4.2	100.0
Georgia	36.0	25.1	15.8	9.0	6.7	2.4	2.5	2.4	100.0
Hawaii	33.3	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
Idaho	28.2	21.8	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
Illinois	28.2	24.5	18.6	10.8	7.2	4.9	*	4.0	100.0
Indiana	30.1	22.5	16.7	12.0	8.1	*	*	*	100.0
Iowa	30.8	24.3	13.4	13.8	*	*	*	*	100.0
Kansas	33.7	27.2	*	12.0	*	*	*	*	100.0
Kentucky	36.7	20.6	16.7	12.2	7.5	*	*	*	100.0
Louisiana	33.3	16.3	17.1	14.1	12.3	*	*	*	100.0
Maine	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
Maryland	32.5	27.1	15.2	10.5	4.3	5.0	*	*	100.0
Massachusetts	39.1	23.0	15.2	11.5	*	*	*	*	100.0
Michigan	26.5	23.3	18.2	10.2	8.6	5.1	*	5.8	100.0
Minnesota	31.6	25.4	17.8	11.4	*	*	*	*	100.0
Mississippi	35.1	23.2	18.5	11.4	6.2	*	*	*	100.0
Missouri	30.6	24.6	16.6	10.8	7.6	4.6	*	*	100.0
Montana	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
Nebraska	27.8	19.1	17.3	13.6	*	*	*	*	100.0
Nevada	38.0	24.4	16.4	10.0	*	*	*	*	100.0
New Hampshire	*	35.1	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
New Jersey	24.5	25.4	18.4	13.7	6.8	4.3	*	4.3	100.0
New Mexico	*	*	24.4	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
New York	28.7	22.1	16.8	10.5	7.4	4.2	3.3	6.9	100.0
New York City	27.2	19.6	19.2	9.9	8.6	4.9	2.9	7.7	100.0
North Carolina	27.4	26.6	18.2	12.6	4.8	4.0	3.2	3.2	100.0
North Dakota	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
Ohio	27.5	22.8	17.9	14.5	7.8	3.5	2.5	3.6	100.0
Oklahoma	50.4	17.1	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
Oregon	37.5	20.8	16.2	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
Pennsylvania	32.6	20.6	17.9	9.3	7.8	3.7	*	5.8	100.0
Rhode Island	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
South Carolina	31.9	26.5	17.9	11.1	5.4	*	*	*	100.0
South Dakota	38.3	33.3	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
Tennessee	33.1	23.6	20.6	8.8	*	*	*	*	100.0
Texas	27.9	22.9	17.2	13.5	8.2	4.0	2.5	3.7	100.0
Utah	30.7	17.7	18.8	13.0	8.2	*	*	*	100.0
Vermont	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
Virginia	39.4	19.1	14.0	11.0	6.9	3.4	*	3.5	100.0
Washington	42.3	19.5	15.6	9.5	4.8	*	*	*	100.0
West Virginia	26.5	24.5	20.6	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
Wisconsin	29.4	23.0	16.1	11.0	8.2	*	*	5.6	100.0
Wyoming	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0

\* Figure does not meet standards of reliability or precision; based on fewer than 20 events in the numerator.

- Quantity zero.

**Fetal Death Documentation Table 11B**

**Fetal deaths by total birth order: U.S. territories, 2008**

[Fetal deaths include only those with stated or presumed period of gestation of 20 weeks or more.]

Territory	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 +	Unknown	Total
	Number									
Total	255	146	70	37	23	6	10	5	18	570
American Samoa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3
Guam	14	11	8	5	4	1	3	2	3	51
Northern Marianas	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	9	10
Puerto Rico	239	130	58	29	16	5	6	3	-	486
Virgin Islands	2	5	4	3	3	-	-	-	3	20

– Quantity zero.

**Fetal Death Documentation Table 12A**  
**Fetal deaths by sex of child and sex ratio:**  
**United States and each reporting area, 2008**  
[**Fetal deaths include only those with stated or  
presumed period of gestation of 20 weeks or more.**]

State	Male	Female	Ratio M/F	Total
Total	14,070	12,265	1,147.2	26,335
Alabama	299	295	1,013.6	594
Alaska	22	22	1,000.0	44
Arizona	320	259	1,235.5	579
Arkansas	157	130	1,207.7	287
California	1,427	1,404	1,016.4	2,831
Colorado	197	160	1,231.3	357
Connecticut	114	110	1,036.4	224
Delaware	42	37	1,135.1	79
District of Columbia	53	43	1,232.6	96
Florida	871	772	1,128.2	1,643
Georgia	624	552	1,130.4	1,176
Hawaii	79	45	1,755.6	124
Idaho	69	59	1,169.5	128
Illinois	576	536	1,074.6	1,112
Indiana	284	248	1,145.2	532
Iowa	116	132	878.8	248
Kansas	89	96	927.1	185
Kentucky	206	155	1,329.0	361
Louisiana	207	179	1,156.4	386
Maine	30	32	937.5	62
Maryland	316	249	1,269.1	565
Massachusetts	199	189	1,052.9	388
Michigan	349	308	1,133.1	657
Minnesota	205	169	1,213.0	374
Mississippi	237	215	1,102.3	452
Missouri	263	205	1,282.9	468
Montana	20	25	800.0	45
Nebraska	77	88	875.0	165
Nevada	152	108	1,407.4	260
New Hampshire	31	26	1,192.3	57
New Jersey	398	346	1,150.3	744
New Mexico	48	46	1,043.5	94
New York	455	413	1,101.7	868
New York City	732	537	1,363.1	1,269
North Carolina	488	382	1,277.5	870
North Dakota	16	20	800.0	36
Ohio	464	414	1,120.8	878
Oklahoma	154	140	1,100.0	294
Oregon	150	119	1,260.5	269
Pennsylvania	570	491	1,160.9	1,061
Rhode Island	34	21	1,619.0	55
South Carolina	297	224	1,325.9	521
South Dakota	23	40	575.0	63
Tennessee	209	198	1,055.6	407
Texas	1,188	1,050	1,131.4	2,238
Utah	174	128	1,359.4	302
Vermont	21	13	1,615.4	34
Virginia	450	323	1,393.2	773
Washington	286	252	1,134.9	538
West Virginia	53	50	1,060.0	103
Wisconsin	205	189	1,084.7	394
Wyoming	24	21	1,142.9	45

– Quantity zero.

**Fetal Death Documentation Table 12B**  
**Fetal deaths by sex of child and sex ratio: U.S. territories, 2008**

[Fetal deaths include only those with stated or presumed period of gestation of 20 weeks or more.]

Territory	Male	Female	Ratio M/F	Total
Total	319	251	1,270.9	570
American Samoa	1	2	500.0	3
Guam	26	25	1,040.0	51
Northern Marianas	9	1	9,000.0	10
Puerto Rico	273	213	1,281.7	486
Virgin Islands	10	10	1,000.0	20

– Quantity zero.

**Fetal Death Documentation Table 13A**  
**Fetal deaths by plurality: United States and each reporting area, 2008**

[Fetal deaths include only those with stated or presumed period of gestation of 20 weeks or more.]

State	Single	Twin	Triplet	Quadruplet	Quintuplet+	Total
	Number					
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>23,979</b>	<b>2,206</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>26,335</b>
Alabama	548	42	3	1	-	594
Alaska	38	6	-	-	-	44
Arizona	535	41	3	-	-	579
Arkansas	259	28	-	-	-	287
California	2,565	245	21	-	-	2,831
Colorado	319	38	-	-	-	357
Connecticut	195	27	2	-	-	224
Delaware	74	3	2	-	-	79
District of Columbia	90	6	-	-	-	96
Florida	1,498	135	10	-	-	1,643
Georgia	1,061	109	6	-	-	1,176
Hawaii	114	10	-	-	-	124
Idaho	116	12	-	-	-	128
Illinois	1,005	98	8	-	1	1,112
Indiana	501	31	-	-	-	532
Iowa	216	31	1	-	-	248
Kansas	169	16	-	-	-	185
Kentucky	341	19	1	-	-	361
Louisiana	352	31	2	1	-	386
Maine	51	11	-	-	-	62
Maryland	522	41	2	-	-	565
Massachusetts	338	44	6	-	-	388
Michigan	585	62	10	-	-	657
Minnesota	336	32	6	-	-	374
Mississippi	418	34	-	-	-	452
Missouri	423	39	6	-	-	468
Montana	42	3	-	-	-	45
Nebraska	145	20	-	-	-	165
Nevada	235	23	2	-	-	260
New Hampshire	50	7	-	-	-	57
New Jersey	665	74	5	-	-	744
New Mexico	92	2	-	-	-	94
New York	777	83	8	-	-	868
New York City	1,142	123	4	-	-	1,269
North Carolina	787	81	2	-	-	870
North Dakota	35	1	-	-	-	36
Ohio	806	70	1	1	-	878
Oklahoma	265	27	2	-	-	294
Oregon	241	27	1	-	-	269
Pennsylvania	999	54	7	-	1	1,061
Rhode Island	48	7	-	-	-	55
South Carolina	484	37	-	-	-	521
South Dakota	56	7	-	-	-	63
Tennessee	384	21	2	-	-	407
Texas	2,050	177	11	-	-	2,238
Utah	275	27	-	-	-	302
Vermont	32	2	-	-	-	34
Virginia	722	49	2	-	-	773
Washington	483	49	6	-	-	538
West Virginia	98	5	-	-	-	103
Wisconsin	355	36	3	-	-	394
Wyoming	42	3	-	-	-	45

– Quantity zero.

**Fetal Death Documentation Table 13B**  
**Fetal deaths by plurality: U.S. territories, 2008**

[Fetal deaths include only those with stated or presumed period of gestation of 20 weeks or more.]

Territory	Single	Twin	Triplet	Quadruplet	Quintuplet+	Total
	Number					
Total	531	39	-	-	-	570
American Samoa	3	-	-	-	-	3
Guam	50	1	-	-	-	51
Northern Marianas	8	2	-	-	-	10
Puerto Rico	450	36	-	-	-	486
Virgin Islands	20	-	-	-	-	20

– Quantity zero.

**Fetal Death Documentation Table 14A**

**Fetal deaths by period of gestation (in weeks): United States and each reporting area, 2008**

[Fetal deaths include only those with stated or presumed period of gestation of 20 weeks or more.]

State	20-27	28-31	32-33	34-36	37-39	40	41	42 or more	Unknown	Total
	Number									
TOTAL	13,228	3,283	1,560	3,099	3,491	687	343	410	234	26,335
Alabama	293	78	32	74	85	14	5	11	2	594
Alaska	20	6	3	6	5	-	1	1	2	44
Arizona	251	75	33	93	85	19	8	9	6	579
Arkansas	127	36	20	33	50	12	2	7	-	287
California	1,300	383	161	353	402	94	51	52	35	2,831
Colorado	157	42	27	41	58	11	7	14	-	357
Connecticut	120	22	14	27	26	8	3	3	1	224
Delaware	40	14	3	8	7	4	3	-	-	79
District of Columbia	57	12	3	5	16	-	2	-	1	96
Florida	833	206	80	211	234	30	18	17	14	1,643
Georgia	682	126	60	112	122	26	9	20	19	1,176
Hawaii	76	14	6	15	9	2	-	1	1	124
Idaho	56	11	7	18	28	3	1	4	-	128
Illinois	588	135	64	115	143	40	11	13	3	1,112
Indiana	243	68	39	76	67	13	7	12	7	532
Iowa	125	36	16	27	33	2	3	6	-	248
Kansas	67	27	20	35	26	3	5	1	1	185
Kentucky	168	56	25	47	45	9	7	4	-	361
Louisiana	193	58	21	47	49	6	1	7	4	386
Maine	32	3	5	7	5	3	-	1	6	62
Maryland	282	79	39	66	73	11	3	9	3	565
Massachusetts	181	58	21	48	51	16	6	4	3	388
Michigan	334	75	46	79	90	13	5	12	3	657
Minnesota	178	42	32	33	70	6	7	3	3	374
Mississippi	241	62	28	48	46	11	3	5	8	452
Missouri	226	50	42	57	71	12	5	2	3	468
Montana	24	3	-	6	8	2	1	1	-	45
Nebraska	62	23	10	30	32	3	2	3	-	165
Nevada	132	30	12	37	30	6	8	4	1	260
New Hampshire	32	4	5	9	5	2	-	-	-	57
New Jersey	442	69	34	87	74	17	10	8	3	744
New Mexico	24	19	7	14	20	6	2	2	-	94
New York	466	90	51	80	115	27	11	17	11	868
New York City	801	125	57	87	123	30	13	14	19	1,269
North Carolina	433	116	53	101	119	20	12	13	3	870
North Dakota	16	6	2	4	8	-	-	-	-	36
Ohio	413	122	53	110	125	25	14	13	3	878
Oklahoma	126	40	20	38	45	5	2	6	12	294
Oregon	125	35	15	27	39	9	7	6	6	269
Pennsylvania	560	116	54	128	132	31	18	15	7	1,061
Rhode Island	34	5	1	5	9	1	-	-	-	55
South Carolina	262	78	31	58	58	15	9	9	1	521
South Dakota	29	7	2	7	14	3	1	-	-	63
Tennessee	116	72	33	76	81	9	6	12	2	407
Texas	1,127	303	137	254	282	58	23	26	28	2,238
Utah	148	38	22	31	43	10	4	6	-	302
Vermont	10	5	1	1	11	2	1	2	1	34
Virginia	444	65	40	90	98	14	7	11	4	773
Washington	290	58	32	64	58	12	7	12	5	538
West Virginia	44	17	8	17	12	3	1	-	1	103
Wisconsin	182	57	27	50	50	8	8	10	2	394
Wyoming	16	6	6	7	4	1	3	2	-	45

State	20-27	28-31	32-33	34-36	37-39 Percent	40	41	42 or more	Total
TOTAL	50.7	12.6	6.0	11.9	13.4	2.6	1.3	1.6	100.0
Alabama	49.5	13.2	5.4	12.5	14.4	*	*	*	100.0
Alaska	47.6	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
Arizona	43.8	13.1	5.8	16.2	14.8	*	*	*	100.0
Arkansas	44.3	12.5	7.0	11.5	17.4	*	*	*	100.0
California	46.5	13.7	5.8	12.6	14.4	3.4	1.8	1.9	100.0
Colorado	44.0	11.8	7.6	11.5	16.2	*	*	*	100.0
Connecticut	53.8	9.9	*	12.1	11.7	*	*	*	100.0
Delaware	50.6	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
District of Columbia	60.0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
Florida	51.1	12.6	4.9	13.0	14.4	1.8	*	*	100.0
Georgia	58.9	10.9	5.2	9.7	10.5	2.2	*	1.7	100.0
Hawaii	61.8	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
Idaho	43.8	*	*	*	21.9	*	*	*	100.0
Illinois	53.0	12.2	5.8	10.4	12.9	3.6	*	*	100.0
Indiana	46.3	13.0	7.4	14.5	12.8	*	*	*	100.0
Iowa	50.4	14.5	*	10.9	13.3	*	*	*	100.0
Kansas	36.4	14.7	10.9	19.0	14.1	*	*	*	100.0
Kentucky	46.5	15.5	6.9	13.0	12.5	*	*	*	100.0
Louisiana	50.5	15.2	5.5	12.3	12.8	*	*	*	100.0
Maine	57.1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
Maryland	50.2	14.1	6.9	11.7	13.0	*	*	*	100.0
Massachusetts	47.0	15.1	5.5	12.5	13.2	*	*	*	100.0
Michigan	51.1	11.5	7.0	12.1	13.8	*	*	*	100.0
Minnesota	48.0	11.3	8.6	8.9	18.9	*	*	*	100.0
Mississippi	54.3	14.0	6.3	10.8	10.4	*	*	*	100.0
Missouri	48.6	10.8	9.0	12.3	15.3	*	*	*	100.0
Montana	53.3	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
Nebraska	37.6	13.9	*	18.2	19.4	*	*	*	100.0
Nevada	51.0	11.6	*	14.3	11.6	*	*	*	100.0
New Hampshire	56.1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
New Jersey	59.6	9.3	4.6	11.7	10.0	*	*	*	100.0
New Mexico	25.5	*	*	*	21.3	*	*	*	100.0
New York	54.4	10.5	6.0	9.3	13.4	3.2	*	*	100.0
New York City	64.1	10.0	4.6	7.0	9.8	2.4	*	*	100.0
North Carolina	49.9	13.4	6.1	11.6	13.7	2.3	*	*	100.0
North Dakota	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
Ohio	47.2	13.9	6.1	12.6	14.3	2.9	*	*	100.0
Oklahoma	44.7	14.2	7.1	13.5	16.0	*	*	*	100.0
Oregon	47.5	13.3	*	10.3	14.8	*	*	*	100.0
Pennsylvania	53.1	11.0	5.1	12.1	12.5	2.9	*	*	100.0
Rhode Island	61.8	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
South Carolina	50.4	15.0	6.0	11.2	11.2	*	*	*	100.0
South Dakota	46.0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
Tennessee	28.6	17.8	8.1	18.8	20.0	*	*	*	100.0
Texas	51.0	13.7	6.2	11.5	12.8	2.6	1.0	1.2	100.0
Utah	49.0	12.6	7.3	10.3	14.2	*	*	*	100.0
Vermont	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
Virginia	57.7	8.5	5.2	11.7	12.7	*	*	*	100.0
Washington	54.4	10.9	6.0	12.0	10.9	*	*	*	100.0
West Virginia	43.1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
Wisconsin	46.4	14.5	6.9	12.8	12.8	*	*	*	100.0
Wyoming	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0

\* Figure does not meet standards of reliability or precision; based on fewer than 20 events in the numerator.

- Quantity zero.

**Fetal Death Documentation Table 14B**

**Fetal deaths by period of gestation: U.S. territories, 2008**

[Fetal deaths include only those with stated or presumed period of gestation of 20 weeks or more.]

Territory	20-27 wks	28-31 wks	32-33 wks	34-36 wks	37-39 wks	40 wks	41 wks	Number			42 wks or more	Unknown	Total
								42 wks or more	Unknown	Total			
TOTAL	335	69	31	55	58	4	5	3	10	570			
American Samoa	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	3			
Guam	24	9	1	6	7	-	1	2	1	51			
Northern Marianas	3	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	2	10			
Puerto Rico	302	55	28	43	46	3	4	1	4	486			
Virgin Islands	6	3	1	5	2	1	-	-	2	20			

– Quantity zero.

**Fetal Death Documentation Table 15A**  
**Fetal deaths and percent distribution by birthweight: United States and each reporting area, 2008**  
 [Fetal deaths include only those with stated or presumed period of gestation of 20 weeks or more.]

State	Number														Total
	<0500	0500-0999	1000-1499	1500-1999	2000-2499	2500-2999	3000-3499	3500-3999	4000-4499	4500-4999	5000-8165	Unknown	Total		
Total	8,234	4,916	2,210	1,983	1,900	1,880	1,465	660	273	113	84	2,617	26,335		
Alabama	207	104	54	59	41	45	36	12	5	4	3	24	594		
Alaska	7	10	4	7	6	3	1	-	-	-	-	6	44		
Arizona	170	105	51	44	59	44	41	21	3	2	4	35	579		
Arkansas	76	60	32	24	21	21	22	8	2	1	2	18	287		
California	862	618	271	246	234	233	171	75	39	13	10	59	2,831		
Colorado	104	66	32	35	33	31	27	7	3	-	-	19	357		
Connecticut	90	41	13	11	13	25	15	5	2	-	-	9	224		
Delaware	29	15	10	6	6	3	6	3	1	-	-	-	79		
District of Columbia	41	18	6	5	7	9	5	2	-	-	1	2	96		
Florida	550	352	147	135	130	118	95	40	17	8	7	44	1,643		
Georgia	403	198	86	63	73	64	49	22	12	5	5	196	1,176		
Hawaii	35	14	2	5	2	4	1	1	-	-	-	60	124		
Idaho	30	26	13	9	15	16	7	5	2	-	-	5	128		
Illinois	382	209	74	77	78	70	61	22	11	5	2	121	1,112		
Indiana	127	107	48	52	31	51	20	12	10	6	2	66	532		
Iowa	76	56	17	20	25	15	15	6	4	-	-	14	248		
Kansas	34	45	21	23	21	21	10	6	2	-	1	1	185		
Kentucky	135	64	33	32	26	23	23	7	9	1	2	6	361		
Louisiana	150	66	32	25	31	29	16	13	5	1	-	18	386		
Maine	20	7	6	1	6	2	1	-	-	2	-	17	62		
Maryland	215	99	65	42	32	51	36	6	5	4	1	9	565		
Massachusetts	129	84	26	20	33	38	29	11	4	1	-	13	388		
Michigan	239	118	52	61	44	50	46	17	4	3	1	22	657		
Minnesota	119	76	32	29	22	44	19	14	5	1	2	11	374		
Mississippi	170	95	42	43	23	32	16	11	3	1	3	13	452		
Missouri	148	87	44	46	31	32	30	16	5	4	1	24	468		
Montana	10	12	2	2	5	2	5	1	1	2	-	3	45		
Nebraska	40	34	16	13	15	18	12	6	1	2	1	7	165		
Nevada	81	50	18	22	15	14	15	7	5	5	1	27	260		
New Hampshire	22	8	7	5	6	3	2	-	-	1	-	3	57		
New Jersey	289	143	59	43	39	47	45	21	7	-	-	51	744		
New Mexico	8	16	11	15	13	11	9	2	2	-	2	5	94		
New York	190	78	28	44	35	36	39	14	8	-	3	393	868		
New York City	412	207	72	52	63	52	55	21	10	4	1	320	1,269		
North Carolina	288	167	82	70	76	55	51	27	11	3	1	39	870		
North Dakota	14	2	6	5	3	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	36		
Ohio	288	142	89	57	62	67	48	22	12	6	-	85	878		
Oklahoma	78	46	24	20	11	22	11	9	5	1	3	64	294		
Oregon	96	48	22	22	18	22	18	11	4	-	2	6	269		
Pennsylvania	354	144	79	82	82	72	50	23	9	5	1	160	1,061		
Rhode Island	21	7	3	3	-	2	8	1	-	1	-	9	55		
South Carolina	192	110	46	42	39	34	26	14	5	2	3	8	521		
South Dakota	23	8	4	2	5	8	1	6	1	-	-	5	63		
Tennessee	4	125	60	47	52	51	31	20	3	3	4	7	407		
Texas	628	469	201	171	166	158	114	55	24	9	11	232	2,238		
Utah	96	50	30	18	24	26	23	7	1	1	-	26	302		
Vermont	7	4	3	3	2	3	3	4	1	-	-	4	34		
Virginia	249	82	42	37	45	43	34	17	2	2	1	219	773		
Washington	142	112	35	39	41	23	22	14	4	2	1	103	538		
West Virginia	23	19	10	9	5	6	12	1	-	-	-	18	103		
Wisconsin	121	82	44	36	32	23	26	12	4	2	2	10	394		
Wyoming	10	11	4	4	3	4	6	2	-	-	-	1	45		

State	<0500	0500-0999	1000-1499	1500-1999	2000-2499	2500-2999	3000-3499	3500-3999	4000-4499	4500-4999	5000-8165	Total
	Percent											
Total	34.7	20.7	9.3	8.4	8.0	7.9	6.2	2.8	1.2	0.5	0.4	100.0
Alabama	36.3	18.2	9.5	10.4	7.2	7.9	6.3	*	*	*	*	100.0
Alaska	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
Arizona	31.3	19.3	9.4	8.1	10.8	8.1	7.5	3.9	*	*	*	100.0
Arkansas	28.3	22.3	11.9	8.9	7.8	7.8	8.2	*	*	*	*	100.0
California	31.1	22.3	9.8	8.9	8.4	8.4	6.2	2.7	1.4	*	*	100.0
Colorado	30.8	19.5	9.5	10.4	9.8	9.2	8.0	*	*	*	*	100.0
Connecticut	41.9	19.1	*	*	*	11.6	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
Delaware	36.7	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
District of Columbia	43.6	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
Florida	34.4	22.0	9.2	8.4	8.1	7.4	5.9	2.5	*	*	*	100.0
Georgia	41.1	20.2	8.8	6.4	7.4	6.5	5.0	2.2	*	*	*	100.0
Hawaii	54.7	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
Idaho	24.4	21.1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
Illinois	38.5	21.1	7.5	7.8	7.9	7.1	6.2	2.2	*	*	*	100.0
Indiana	27.3	23.0	10.3	11.2	6.7	10.9	4.3	*	*	*	*	100.0
Iowa	32.5	23.9	*	8.5	10.7	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
Kansas	18.5	24.5	11.4	12.5	11.4	11.4	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
Kentucky	38.0	18.0	9.3	9.0	7.3	6.5	6.5	*	*	*	*	100.0
Louisiana	40.8	17.9	8.7	6.8	8.4	7.9	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
Maine	44.4	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
Maryland	38.7	17.8	11.7	7.6	5.8	9.2	6.5	*	*	*	*	100.0
Massachusetts	34.4	22.4	6.9	5.3	8.8	10.1	7.7	*	*	*	*	100.0
Michigan	37.6	18.6	8.2	9.6	6.9	7.9	7.2	*	*	*	*	100.0
Minnesota	32.8	20.9	8.8	8.0	6.1	12.1	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
Mississippi	38.7	21.6	9.6	9.8	5.2	7.3	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
Missouri	33.3	19.6	9.9	10.4	7.0	7.2	6.8	*	*	*	*	100.0
Montana	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
Nebraska	25.3	21.5	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
Nevada	34.8	21.5	*	9.4	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
New Hampshire	40.7	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
New Jersey	41.7	20.6	8.5	6.2	5.6	6.8	6.5	3.0	*	*	*	100.0
New Mexico	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
New York	40.0	16.4	5.9	9.3	7.4	7.6	8.2	*	*	*	*	100.0
New York City	43.4	21.8	7.6	5.5	6.6	5.5	5.8	2.2	*	*	*	100.0
North Carolina	34.7	20.1	9.9	8.4	9.1	6.6	6.1	3.2	*	*	*	100.0
North Dakota	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
Ohio	36.3	17.9	11.2	7.2	7.8	8.4	6.1	2.8	*	*	*	100.0
Oklahoma	33.9	20.0	10.4	8.7	*	9.6	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
Oregon	36.5	18.3	8.4	8.4	*	8.4	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
Pennsylvania	39.3	16.0	8.8	9.1	9.1	8.0	5.5	2.6	*	*	*	100.0
Rhode Island	45.7	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
South Carolina	37.4	21.4	9.0	8.2	7.6	6.6	5.1	*	*	*	*	100.0
South Dakota	39.7	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
Tennessee	*	31.3	15.0	11.8	13.0	12.8	7.8	5.0	*	*	*	100.0
Texas	31.3	23.4	10.0	8.5	8.3	7.9	5.7	2.7	1.2	*	*	100.0
Utah	34.8	18.1	10.9	*	8.7	9.4	8.3	*	*	*	*	100.0
Vermont	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
Virginia	44.9	14.8	7.6	6.7	8.1	7.8	6.1	*	*	*	*	100.0
Washington	32.6	25.7	8.0	9.0	9.4	5.3	5.1	*	*	*	*	100.0
West Virginia	27.1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
Wisconsin	31.5	21.4	11.5	9.4	8.3	6.0	6.8	*	*	*	*	100.0
Wyoming	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0

\* Figure does not meet standards of reliability or precision; based on fewer than 20 events in the numerator.

- Quantity zero.

**Fetal Death Documentation Table 15B**

**Fetal deaths by birthweight: U.S. territories, 2008**

[Fetal deaths include only those with stated or presumed period of gestation of 20 weeks or more.]

Territory	<0500	0500- 0999	1000- 1499	1500- 1999	2000- 2499	2500- 2999	3000- 3499	3500- 3999	4000- 4499	4500- 4999	5000- 8165	Unknown	Total
	Number												
Total	202	165	47	31	40	31	23	7	4	1	-	19	570
American Samoa	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	3
Guam	11	17	4	3	1	5	4	1	1	-	-	4	51
Northern Marianas	2	1	2	-	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	10
Puerto Rico	187	142	39	27	30	24	15	4	3	1	-	14	486
Virgin Islands	2	5	2	1	5	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	20

– Quantity zero.

**Fetal Death Documentation Table 16A**  
**Fetal deaths by place of delivery: United States and each reporting area, 2008**

[Fetal deaths include only those with stated or presumed period of gestation of 20 weeks or more.]

State	Hospital	Freestanding Birth Center	Clinic / Doctors Office	Residence	Other	Unknown	Total
	Number						
TOTAL	25,880	223	36	121	46	29	26,335
Alabama	577	17	-	-	-	-	594
Alaska	43	-	1	-	-	-	44
Arizona	567	8	-	-	-	4	579
Arkansas	285	-	1	-	-	1	287
California	2,795	20	-	11	5	-	2,831
Colorado	351	6	-	-	-	-	357
Connecticut	222	2	-	-	-	-	224
Delaware	77	-	-	2	-	-	79
District of Columbia	96	-	-	-	-	-	96
Florida	1,608	4	10	13	8	-	1,643
Georgia	1,166	-	-	5	5	-	1,176
Hawaii	117	-	-	-	-	7	124
Idaho	121	2	-	4	1	-	128
Illinois	1,097	14	-	1	-	-	1,112
Indiana	516	3	1	8	4	-	532
Iowa	243	5	-	-	-	-	248
Kansas	183	1	-	1	-	-	185
Kentucky	353	-	-	7	1	-	361
Louisiana	378	7	1	-	-	-	386
Maine	62	-	-	-	-	-	62
Maryland	553	1	-	10	1	-	565
Massachusetts	384	4	-	-	-	-	388
Michigan	649	-	-	7	-	1	657
Minnesota	370	4	-	-	-	-	374
Mississippi	445	6	1	-	-	-	452
Missouri	450	18	-	-	-	-	468
Montana	45	-	-	-	-	-	45
Nebraska	160	-	1	4	-	-	165
Nevada	256	4	-	-	-	-	260
New Hampshire	57	-	-	-	-	-	57
New Jersey	737	7	-	-	-	-	744
New Mexico	94	-	-	-	-	-	94
New York	858	10	-	-	-	-	868
New York City	1,260	9	-	-	-	-	1,269
North Carolina	862	8	-	-	-	-	870
North Dakota	36	-	-	-	-	-	36
Ohio	850	18	-	-	-	10	878
Oklahoma	290	-	-	4	-	-	294
Oregon	263	2	-	4	-	-	269
Pennsylvania	1,034	1	-	20	5	1	1,061
Rhode Island	52	3	-	-	-	-	55
South Carolina	515	-	1	5	-	-	521
South Dakota	61	-	-	2	-	-	63
Tennessee	393	14	-	-	-	-	407
Texas	2,191	6	16	9	11	5	2,238
Utah	299	-	-	-	3	-	302
Vermont	34	-	-	-	-	-	34
Virginia	764	9	-	-	-	-	773
Washington	526	3	3	4	2	-	538
West Virginia	103	-	-	-	-	-	103
Wisconsin	388	6	-	-	-	-	394
Wyoming	44	1	-	-	-	-	45

- Quantity zero.

**Fetal Death Documentation Table 16B**  
**Fetal deaths by place of delivery: U.S. territories, 2008**

[Fetal deaths include only those with stated or presumed period of gestation of 20 weeks or more.]

Territory	Hospital	Freestanding birth center	Clinic/doctor's office	Residence	Other	Unknown	Total
Number							
TOTAL	559	6	3	-	-	2	570
American Samoa	1	-	-	-	-	2	3
Guam	49	2	-	-	-	-	51
Northern Marianas	10	-	-	-	-	-	10
Puerto Rico	479	4	3	-	-	-	486
Virgin Islands	20	-	-	-	-	-	20

– Quantity zero.

**Fetal Death Documentation Table 17A**  
**Fetal deaths by attendant: 49 states and the District of Columbia, 2008**

[Fetal deaths include only those with stated or presumed period of gestation of 20 weeks or more.]

State	Doctor of Medicine	Doctor of Osteopathy	Certified Nurse Midwife	Other Midwife	Other	Unknown	Total
	Number						
TOTAL 1	23,464	1,195	468	45	461	574	26,207
Alabama	556	10	3	-	25	-	594
Alaska	40	-	4	-	-	-	44
Arizona	493	42	19	-	4	21	579
Arkansas	280	3	3	-	-	1	287
California	2,613	80	1	-	135	2	2,831
Colorado	326	17	9	-	5	-	357
Connecticut	193	15	11	-	-	5	224
Delaware	71	3	4	-	1	-	79
District of Columbia	96	-	-	-	-	-	96
Florida	1,515	93	13	1	12	9	1,643
Georgia	1,069	24	26	-	50	7	1,176
Hawaii	115	5	-	2	-	2	124
Illinois	1,021	67	1	-	18	5	1,112
Indiana	436	36	9	1	21	29	532
Iowa	206	32	5	-	5	-	248
Kansas	162	17	2	-	4	-	185
Kentucky	335	8	13	-	2	3	361
Louisiana	352	3	3	10	18	-	386
Maine	45	14	3	-	-	-	62
Maryland	531	13	18	1	-	2	565
Massachusetts	367	1	19	-	-	1	388
Michigan	524	91	23	-	18	1	657
Minnesota	352	-	17	1	4	-	374
Mississippi	430	5	6	-	11	-	452
Missouri	398	53	8	3	6	-	468
Montana	43	1	-	1	-	-	45
Nebraska	157	7	-	-	1	-	165
Nevada	191	14	-	2	1	52	260
New Hampshire	51	-	6	-	-	-	57
New Jersey	716	7	3	-	-	18	744
New Mexico	82	2	9	-	1	-	94
New York	730	35	16	-	36	51	868
New York City	1,177	22	38	-	9	23	1,269
North Carolina	867	1	-	-	-	2	870
North Dakota	36	-	-	-	-	-	36
Ohio	709	106	27	-	-	36	878
Oklahoma	226	55	4	1	1	7	294
Oregon	222	9	15	4	19	-	269
Pennsylvania	675	105	38	2	4	237	1,061
Rhode Island	49	3	2	-	-	1	55
South Carolina	488	8	14	-	7	4	521
South Dakota	52	3	4	-	3	1	63
Tennessee	371	13	18	-	5	-	407
Texas	2,053	118	18	4	12	33	2,238
Utah	268	10	19	1	3	1	302
Vermont	28	1	3	-	2	-	34
Virginia	768	4	-	-	1	-	773
Washington	505	4	8	1	8	12	538
West Virginia	84	10	2	-	-	7	103
Wisconsin	348	22	4	10	9	1	394
Wyoming	42	3	-	-	-	-	45

- Quantity 0.

1 Idaho does not report attendant.

**Fetal Death Documentation Table 17B**

**Fetal deaths by attendant: U.S. territories, 2008**

[Fetal deaths include only those with stated or presumed period of gestation of 20 weeks or more.]

Territory	Doctor of Medicine	Doctor of Osteopathy	Nurse Midwife	Other Midwife	Other	Unknown	Total
	Number						
Total	543	-	12	2	-	13	570
American Samoa	-	-	-	-	-	3	3
Guam	49	-	1	-	-	1	51
Northern Marianas	5	-	5	-	-	-	10
Puerto Rico	480	-	-	-	-	6	486
Virgin Islands	9	-	6	2	-	3	20

– Quantity zero.

**Table 18. Fetal deaths to mothers by method of delivery, and by age of mother: 49 reporting states and the District of Columbia, 2008**

[Fetal deaths include only those with stated or presumed period of gestation of 20 weeks or more.]

Method of delivery	All fetal deaths <sup>1</sup>	Method of Delivery Reported							
		Age of mother (years)							
		All ages	Under 20	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-54	Not stated <sup>2</sup>
<b>Vaginal delivery</b>									
Total vaginal	26,211	20,860	2,709	5,189	5,220	4,099	2,716	927	1,425
Vaginal with forceps	26,211	166	17	35	35	33	33	13	1,875
Vaginal with vacuum	26,211	142	17	33	37	26	20	9	1,889
Cesarean delivery	26,211	3,699	310	766	967	876	569	211	1,425
Hysterectomy/hysterotomy <sup>3</sup>	24,736	226	14	36	55	58	45	18	3,489

<sup>1</sup> Total number of fetal deaths to residents of areas reporting respective method of delivery.<sup>2</sup> No response reported for method of delivery.<sup>3</sup> Excludes data for Alaska, Connecticut, New York State (not NYC), Oklahoma, and Wyoming which do not report hysterectomy or hysterotomy.

Note: Hawaii does not report method of delivery; see "Detailed Technical Notes".

**Fetal Death Documentation Table 19A**  
**Fetal deaths by weight gain during pregnancy (in pounds):**  
**48 states and the District of Columbia and each reporting area, 2008**

[Fetal deaths include only those with stated or presumed period of gestation of 20 weeks or more.]

State	<10	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35+	Not stated	Total
	Number								
TOTAL 1	5,173	3,062	2,506	2,412	1,634	1,486	2,350	6,412	25,035
Alabama	83	103	80	71	43	44	63	107	594
Alaska	4	4	6	3	1	1	-	25	44
Arizona	118	88	70	77	37	47	62	80	579
Arkansas	39	32	30	28	16	19	25	98	287
California	732	383	343	300	206	199	322	346	2,831
Colorado	43	33	28	36	18	23	39	137	357
Connecticut	32	27	24	33	15	12	17	64	224
Delaware	24	10	8	8	5	9	13	2	79
District of Columbia	4	4	3	4	1	1	4	75	96
Florida	396	171	166	154	149	107	216	284	1,643
Idaho	32	23	18	14	12	11	16	2	128
Illinois	141	153	81	102	57	73	91	414	1,112
Indiana	123	59	63	69	28	31	72	87	532
Iowa	58	34	33	24	19	10	26	44	248
Kansas	34	28	28	23	17	14	24	17	185
Kentucky	119	49	43	39	18	30	44	19	361
Louisiana	94	61	39	47	24	28	39	54	386
Maine	16	4	5	6	3	3	6	19	62
Maryland	133	66	49	49	59	34	62	113	565
Massachusetts	60	46	40	45	37	21	29	110	388
Michigan	157	72	68	75	51	42	69	123	657
Minnesota	68	54	35	51	19	17	29	101	374
Mississippi	101	47	34	33	21	13	32	171	452
Missouri	88	63	42	41	34	41	64	95	468
Montana	9	6	5	3	6	-	8	8	45
Nebraska	40	17	23	17	12	13	21	22	165
Nevada	14	19	9	12	9	5	5	187	260
New Hampshire	19	10	6	3	3	5	8	3	57
New Jersey	162	137	95	81	50	39	54	126	744
New Mexico	7	7	6	10	10	3	8	43	94
New York	146	52	63	65	51	42	80	369	868
New York City	130	94	84	102	53	41	48	717	1,269
North Carolina	157	126	94	111	77	53	79	173	870
North Dakota	9	8	5	1	2	2	3	6	36
Ohio	143	120	84	59	62	63	67	280	878
Oklahoma	63	39	25	30	18	21	31	67	294
Oregon	77	29	28	27	18	16	28	46	269
Pennsylvania	230	131	96	86	64	55	98	301	1,061
Rhode Island	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	51	55
South Carolina	165	55	54	45	31	25	60	86	521
South Dakota	17	6	5	6	3	4	11	11	63
Tennessee	23	32	36	36	25	23	29	203	407
Texas	684	298	229	184	143	101	176	423	2,238
Utah	51	54	46	35	22	32	39	23	302
Vermont	5	2	3	2	2	-	3	17	34
Virginia	105	50	67	48	27	46	31	399	773
Washington	115	70	42	40	31	28	52	160	538
West Virginia	17	18	6	9	2	8	5	38	103
Wisconsin	76	62	52	62	21	30	39	52	394
Wyoming	7	6	6	6	2	1	3	14	45

State	<10	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35+	Total
	Percent							
TOTAL 1	27.8	16.4	13.5	13.0	8.8	8.0	12.6	100.0
Alabama	17.0	21.1	16.4	14.6	8.8	9.0	12.9	100.0
Alaska	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
Arizona	23.6	17.6	14.0	15.4	7.4	9.4	12.4	100.0
Arkansas	20.6	16.9	15.9	14.8	*	*	13.2	100.0
California	29.5	15.4	13.8	12.1	8.3	8.0	13.0	100.0
Colorado	19.5	15.0	12.7	16.4	*	10.5	17.7	100.0
Connecticut	20.0	16.9	15.0	20.6	*	*	*	100.0
Delaware	31.2	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
District of Columbia	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
Florida	29.1	12.6	12.2	11.3	11.0	7.9	15.9	100.0
Idaho	25.4	18.3	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
Illinois	20.2	21.9	11.6	14.6	8.2	10.5	13.0	100.0
Indiana	27.6	13.3	14.2	15.5	6.3	7.0	16.2	100.0
Iowa	28.4	16.7	16.2	11.8	*	*	12.7	100.0
Kansas	20.2	16.7	16.7	13.7	*	*	14.3	100.0
Kentucky	34.8	14.3	12.6	11.4	*	8.8	12.9	100.0
Louisiana	28.3	18.4	11.7	14.2	7.2	8.4	11.7	100.0
Maine	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
Maryland	29.4	14.6	10.8	10.8	13.1	7.5	13.7	100.0
Massachusetts	21.6	16.5	14.4	16.2	13.3	7.6	10.4	100.0
Michigan	29.4	13.5	12.7	14.0	9.6	7.9	12.9	100.0
Minnesota	24.9	19.8	12.8	18.7	*	*	10.6	100.0
Mississippi	35.9	16.7	12.1	11.7	7.5	*	11.4	100.0
Missouri	23.6	16.9	11.3	11.0	9.1	11.0	17.2	100.0
Montana	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
Nebraska	28.0	*	16.1	*	*	*	14.7	100.0
Nevada	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
New Hampshire	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
New Jersey	26.2	22.2	15.4	13.1	8.1	6.3	8.7	100.0
New Mexico	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
New York	29.3	10.4	12.6	13.0	10.2	8.4	16.0	100.0
New York City	23.6	17.0	15.2	18.5	9.6	7.4	8.7	100.0
North Carolina	22.5	18.1	13.5	15.9	11.0	7.6	11.3	100.0
North Dakota	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
Ohio	23.9	20.1	14.0	9.9	10.4	10.5	11.2	100.0
Oklahoma	27.8	17.2	11.0	13.2	*	9.3	13.7	100.0
Oregon	34.5	13.0	12.6	12.1	*	*	12.6	100.0
Pennsylvania	30.3	17.2	12.6	11.3	8.4	7.2	12.9	100.0
Rhode Island	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
South Carolina	37.9	12.6	12.4	10.3	7.1	5.7	13.8	100.0
South Dakota	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
Tennessee	11.3	15.7	17.6	17.6	12.3	11.3	14.2	100.0
Texas	37.7	16.4	12.6	10.1	7.9	5.6	9.7	100.0
Utah	18.3	19.4	16.5	12.5	7.9	11.5	14.0	100.0
Vermont	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
Virginia	28.1	13.4	17.9	12.8	7.2	12.3	8.3	100.0
Washington	30.4	18.5	11.1	10.6	8.2	7.4	13.8	100.0
West Virginia	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
Wisconsin	22.2	18.1	15.2	18.1	6.1	8.8	11.4	100.0
Wyoming	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0

\* Figure does not meet standards of reliability or precision; based on fewer than 20 events in the numerator.

- Quantity zero.

1 Hawaii and Georgia do not report weight gain during pregnancy.

**Fetal Death Documentation Table 19B**  
**Fetal deaths by weight gain during pregnancy (in pounds): U.S. territories, 2008**

[Fetal deaths include only those with stated or presumed period of gestation of 20 weeks or more.]

Territory	<10	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35+	Not stated	Total
Number									
TOTAL 1	296	74	44	33	21	23	28	48	567
Guam	3	6	5	4	1	6	5	21	51
Northern Marianas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	10
Puerto Rico	292	67	38	27	18	16	23	5	486
Virgin Islands	1	1	1	2	2	1	-	12	20

– Quantity zero.

1 American Samoa does not report weight gain during pregnancy.

**Table 20. Fetal deaths by risk factors: Total of 49 reporting states and the District of Columbia, 2008**

[Fetal deaths include only those with stated or presumed period of gestation of 20 weeks or more.]

State	Diabetes				Hypertension, chronic				Hypertension, pregnancy-associated			
	yes	no	unknown	total	yes	no	unknown	total	yes	no	unknown	total
Total 1	1,581	22,824	1,806	26,211	1,082	23,323	1,806	26,211	1,072	23,333	1,806	26,211
Alabama	33	553	8	594	36	550	8	594	32	554	8	594
Alaska	-	36	8	44	1	35	8	44	3	33	8	44
Arizona	36	518	25	579	14	540	25	579	24	530	25	579
Arkansas	17	269	1	287	18	268	1	287	13	273	1	287
California	132	2,672	27	2,831	66	2,738	27	2,831	74	2,730	27	2,831
Colorado	18	335	4	357	13	340	4	357	20	333	4	357
Connecticut	10	212	2	224	6	216	2	224	16	206	2	224
Delaware	3	76	-	79	6	73	-	79	6	73	-	79
District of Columbia	7	80	9	96	8	79	9	96	1	86	9	96
Florida	118	1,481	44	1,643	101	1,498	44	1,643	83	1,516	44	1,643
Georgia	44	991	141	1,176	47	988	141	1,176	34	1,001	141	1,176
Idaho	9	119	-	128	1	127	-	128	7	121	-	128
Illinois	62	919	131	1,112	33	948	131	1,112	39	942	131	1,112
Indiana	36	461	35	532	26	471	35	532	20	477	35	532
Iowa	9	235	4	248	7	237	4	248	16	228	4	248
Kansas	14	171	-	185	7	178	-	185	9	176	-	185
Kentucky	32	303	26	361	18	317	26	361	18	317	26	361
Louisiana	24	359	3	386	32	351	3	386	21	362	3	386
Maine	7	41	14	62	2	46	14	62	3	45	14	62
Maryland	34	529	2	565	35	528	2	565	37	526	2	565
Massachusetts	26	303	59	388	4	325	59	388	11	318	59	388
Michigan	41	577	39	657	27	591	39	657	25	593	39	657
Minnesota	22	339	13	374	4	357	13	374	9	352	13	374
Mississippi	30	410	12	452	40	400	12	452	23	417	12	452
Missouri	33	423	12	468	21	435	12	468	14	442	12	468
Montana	4	41	-	45	3	42	-	45	2	43	-	45
Nebraska	18	145	2	165	7	156	2	165	7	156	2	165
Nevada	18	193	49	260	6	205	49	260	10	201	49	260
New Hampshire	5	52	-	57	1	56	-	57	1	56	-	57
New Jersey	40	673	31	744	37	676	31	744	20	693	31	744
New Mexico	12	82	-	94	2	92	-	94	2	92	-	94
New York	39	557	272	868	33	563	272	868	23	573	272	868
New York City	50	951	268	1,269	26	975	268	1,269	41	960	268	1,269
North Carolina	55	814	1	870	48	821	1	870	37	832	1	870
North Dakota	3	33	-	36	-	36	-	36	4	32	-	36
Ohio	60	752	66	878	41	771	66	878	39	773	66	878
Oklahoma	23	88	183	294	8	103	183	294	16	95	183	294
Oregon	16	253	-	269	9	260	-	269	5	264	-	269
Pennsylvania	48	886	127	1,061	25	909	127	1,061	50	884	127	1,061
Rhode Island	-	9	46	55	1	8	46	55	-	9	46	55
South Carolina	42	469	10	521	41	470	10	521	31	480	10	521
South Dakota	4	59	-	63	1	62	-	63	1	62	-	63
Tennessee	35	371	1	407	20	386	1	407	21	385	1	407
Texas	202	2,034	2	2,238	127	2,109	2	2,238	108	2,128	2	2,238
Utah	15	286	1	302	7	294	1	302	13	288	1	302
Vermont	3	27	4	34	-	30	4	34	1	29	4	34
Virginia	32	687	54	773	29	690	54	773	30	689	54	773
Washington	26	447	65	538	18	455	65	538	28	445	65	538
West Virginia	14	85	4	103	6	93	4	103	4	95	4	103
Wisconsin	15	378	1	394	12	381	1	394	16	377	1	394
Wyoming	5	40	-	45	1	44	-	45	4	41	-	45

- Quantity zero.

1 Total number of fetal deaths to residents of areas reporting respective risk factors.

Note: Hawaii does not report these items.

**Table 21. Fetal deaths to mothers with selected risk factors during pregnancy, characteristics of delivery, and congenital anomalies by age of mother: Total of 49 reporting states and the District of Columbia, 2008**

[Fetal deaths include only those with stated or presumed period of gestation of 20 weeks or more. ]

Risk factors, characteristics, and anomalies	All fetal deaths <sup>1</sup>	Risk factor, characteristic or anomaly reported								
		Age of mother (years)								
	All ages	Under 20	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-54	Factor not reported	Not stated <sup>2</sup>	
<b>Risk factors in this pregnancy</b>										
Diabetes	26,211	1581	65	249	394	414	343	116	22,824	1,806
Hypertension, chronic	26,211	1,082	39	135	269	284	262	93	23,323	1,806
Hypertension, pregnancy-associated	26,211	1,072	105	274	276	218	148	51	23,333	1,806
Eclampsia <sup>3</sup>	24,429	159	21	40	37	38	15	8	22,753	1,517
<b>Characteristics of delivery</b>										
Breech or malpresentation	26,211	5,062	663	1,194	1,242	1,021	705	237	17,172	3,977
<b>Congenital anomalies<sup>4</sup></b>										
Anencephaly	23,980	237	34	69	65	35	26	8	21,602	2,141
Meningomyelocele or spina bifida	23,980	94	5	20	34	13	17	5	21,745	2,141
Omphalocele or gastroschisis	23,980	169	31	37	36	35	19	11	21,670	2,141
Cleft lip or palate	23,980	185	28	39	46	37	18	17	21,654	2,141
Down's syndrome	23,980	247	18	30	46	53	59	41	21,592	2,141

<sup>1</sup> Total number of fetal deaths to residents of areas reporting respective risk factors, characteristics, and anomalies.

<sup>2</sup> No response reported for specific item.

<sup>3</sup> Idaho, Michigan, Nebraska, Oklahoma, and Washington do not report eclampsia.

<sup>4</sup> New Mexico, New York, and New York City do not report congenital anomalies.

Note: Hawaii does not report these items.

**Fetal Death Documentation Table 22A**

**Fetal deaths with selected congenital anomalies:**

**47 states and the District of Columbia and each reporting area, 2008**

[Fetal deaths include only those with stated or presumed period of gestation of 20 weeks or more.]

State	Anencephaly	Spina bifida	Omphalocele	Cleft Lip	Downs syndrome	Total
	Number					
Total 1	237	94	169	185	247	23,980
Alabama	6	1	3	4	6	594
Alaska	2	-	1	-	2	44
Arizona	5	1	1	3	4	579
Arkansas	2	2	2	1	3	287
California	21	2	10	15	24	2,831
Colorado	3	1	3	3	6	357
Connecticut	1	-	2	2	-	224
Delaware	1	-	-	1	1	79
District of Columbia	1	-	-	-	-	96
Florida	8	4	11	14	21	1,643
Georgia	1	2	7	6	7	1,176
Idaho	-	-	2	2	1	128
Illinois	10	8	7	6	12	1,112
Indiana	12	2	3	7	5	532
Iowa	5	4	4	5	3	248
Kansas	3	1	1	1	5	185
Kentucky	6	1	7	6	2	361
Louisiana	2	4	7	3	3	386
Maine	-	-	1	1	1	62
Maryland	5	3	1	4	1	565
Massachusetts	1	-	-	1	4	388
Michigan	5	-	3	4	12	657
Minnesota	6	-	4	2	1	374
Mississippi	2	-	2	-	1	452
Missouri	5	1	4	2	3	468
Montana	1	-	-	1	2	45
Nebraska	2	2	3	2	2	165
Nevada	1	5	5	1	3	260
New Hampshire	1	-	-	-	-	57
New Jersey	6	3	10	4	10	744
North Carolina	4	2	2	4	6	870
North Dakota	-	2	-	2	1	36
Ohio	13	-	16	13	7	878
Oklahoma	4	-	3	3	3	294
Oregon	2	1	1	2	2	269
Pennsylvania	12	5	10	13	13	1,061
Rhode Island	-	-	-	-	-	55
South Carolina	4	2	3	2	6	521
South Dakota	-	-	1	-	-	63
Tennessee	1	1	2	5	8	407
Texas	36	15	13	22	32	2,238
Utah	5	-	2	1	4	302
Vermont	-	1	-	-	-	34
Virginia	3	3	1	2	3	773
Washington	13	10	6	8	11	538
West Virginia	3	1	1	2	-	103
Wisconsin	12	3	4	4	5	394
Wyoming	1	1	-	1	1	45

– Quantity zero.

1 Hawaii, New Mexico, and New York (including New York City) do not report congenital anomalies.

**Fetal Death Documentation Table 22B**  
**Fetal deaths with selected congenital anomalies: U.S. territories, 2008**

[Fetal deaths include only those with stated or presumed period of gestation of 20 weeks or more.]

Territory	Anencephaly	Spina bifida	Omphalocele	Cleft Lip	Downs syndrome	Total
	Number					
Total 1	8	6	5	2	6	567
Guam	-	-	-	1	-	51
Northern Marianas	-	-	-	-	-	10
Puerto Rico	7	5	5	1	6	486
Virgin Islands	1	1	-	-	-	20

– Quantity zero.

1 American Samoa does not report congenital anomalies.