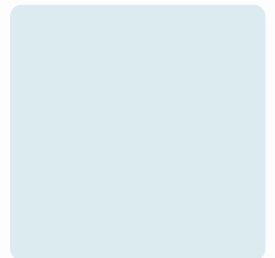
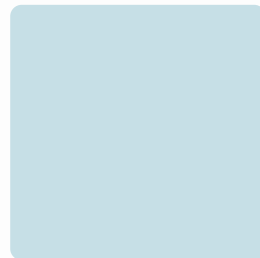
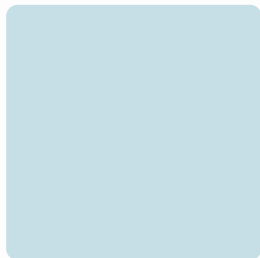
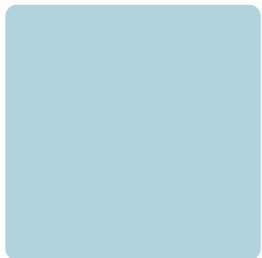
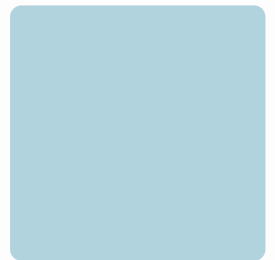
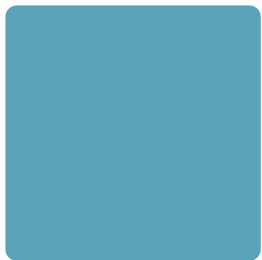


State-Level School Health Policies and Practices

A State-by-State Summary from the School Health Policies and Programs Study 2006



6. HEALTHY AND SAFE SCHOOL ENVIRONMENT

6. Healthy and Safe School Environment

| | | |
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| | Has Group Formally Charged with Coordinating State-Level School Health Activities ¹ | Provided Funding for or Offered to Help Establish a Group ² |
|----------------------|--|--|
| ● Yes | | |
| ○ No | | |
| ? Incomplete Data | | |
| Alabama | ● | ○ |
| Alaska | ● | ● |
| Arizona | ○ | ○ |
| Arkansas | ● | ● |
| California | ● | ● |
| Colorado | ● | ● |
| Connecticut | ● | ● |
| Delaware | ● | ● |
| District of Columbia | ● | ● |
| Florida | ● | ● |
| Georgia | ● | ● |
| Hawaii | ● | ● |
| Idaho | ○ | ○ |
| Illinois | ● | ● |
| Indiana | ● | ● |
| Iowa | ● | ○ |
| Kansas | ● | ● |
| Kentucky | ● | ● |
| Louisiana | ● | ● |
| Maine | ● | ● |
| Maryland | ● | ● |
| Massachusetts | ● | ○ |
| Michigan | ● | ● |
| Minnesota | ● | ● |
| Mississippi | ● | ● |
| Missouri | ● | ● |
| Montana | ● | ● |
| Nebraska | ○ | ○ |
| Nevada | ○ | ● |
| New Hampshire | ● | ● |
| New Jersey | ● | ○ |
| New Mexico | ● | ● |
| New York | ● | ● |
| North Carolina | ● | ● |
| North Dakota | ● | ● |

Table 6.1
States That Have a Group Formally Charged with Coordinating State-Level School Health Activities and That Provided Funding for or Offered to Help Districts or Schools Establish a Group That Offers Guidance on the Development of Policies or Coordinates Activities on Health Topics During the Past Two Years

| | Has Group Formally Charged with Coordinating State-Level School Health Activities ¹ | Provided Funding for or Offered to Help Establish Group ² |
|-------------------|--|--|
| ● Yes | | |
| ○ No | | |
| ? Incomplete Data | | |
| Ohio | ? | ? |
| Oklahoma | ● | ● |
| Oregon | ● | ● |
| Pennsylvania | ○ | ● |
| Rhode Island | ● | ● |
| South Carolina | ● | ● |
| South Dakota | ● | ● |
| Tennessee | ● | ● |
| Texas | ● | ● |
| Utah | ● | ● |
| Vermont | ● | ● |
| Virginia | ○ | ○ |
| Washington | ○ | ● |
| West Virginia | ● | ● |
| Wisconsin | ○ | ● |
| Wyoming | ● | ● |

¹ "Is there a committee, council, or team of people who are formally charged with coordinating state-level school health activities?" (State School Policy and Environment Questionnaire, Item 52)

² "During the past two years, has your state provided funding for or offered to help districts or schools establish a group—for example, a school health council, committee, or team—that offers guidance on the development of policies or coordinates activities on health topics?" (State School Policy and Environment Questionnaire, Item 51)

Table 6.2
States That Prohibit Physical Fighting, Weapon Use or Possession, and Bullying

- Both on School Property and at Off-Campus, School-Sponsored Events
- ◐ On School Property Only
- Neither on School Property nor at Off-Campus, School-Sponsored Events

| | Weapon Use ¹ | Physical Fighting ² | Weapon Possession ³ | Bullying ⁴ |
|----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Alabama | ● | ○ | ● | ○ |
| Alaska | ● | ◐ | ● | ○ |
| Arizona | ◐ | ○ | ◐ | ● |
| Arkansas | ● | ○ | ● | ● |
| California | ● | ● | ● | ○ |
| Colorado | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Connecticut | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Delaware | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| District of Columbia | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Florida | ● | ● | ● | ○ |
| Georgia | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Hawaii | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Idaho | ● | ● | ● | ○ |
| Illinois | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Indiana | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Iowa | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| Kansas | ◐ | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| Kentucky | ◐ | ○ | ◐ | ○ |
| Louisiana | ● | ● | ◐ | ◐ |
| Maine | ● | ● | ● | ◐ |
| Maryland | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Massachusetts | ● | NA ⁵ | ● | ○ |
| Michigan | ● | ○ | ● | ○ |
| Minnesota | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Mississippi | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Missouri | ● | ● | ● | ○ |
| Montana | ◐ | ○ | ◐ | ● |
| Nebraska | ● | ◐ | ● | ○ |
| Nevada | ○ | ● | ● | ○ |
| New Hampshire | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| New Jersey | ● | ○ | ● | ● |
| New Mexico | ● | ● | ● | ○ |
| New York | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| North Carolina | ● | ● | ● | ● |

Table 6.2
States That Prohibit Physical Fighting, Weapon Use or Possession, and Bullying

| | Weapon Use ¹ | Physical Fighting ² | Weapon Possession ³ | Bullying ⁴ |
|----------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|
| North Dakota | ● | ● | ● | ○ |
| Ohio | ● | ● | ● | ○ |
| Oklahoma | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Oregon | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Pennsylvania | ● | ○ | ● | ○ |
| Rhode Island | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| South Carolina | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| South Dakota | ● | ● | ● | ○ |
| Tennessee | ◐ | ◐ | ◐ | ◐ |
| Texas | ● | ◐ | ● | ● |
| Utah | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Vermont | ◐ | ○ | ◐ | ● |
| Virginia | ● | ○ | ● | ◐ |
| Washington | ● | ○ | ● | ◐ |
| West Virginia | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Wisconsin | ● | ○ | ● | ○ |
| Wyoming | ● | ○ | ● | ○ |

¹ “Has your state adopted a policy prohibiting weapon use by students on school property?” “Has your state adopted a policy prohibiting weapon use by students at off-campus, school-sponsored events?” (State Environment Questionnaire, Items 4 and 5)

² “Has your state adopted a policy prohibiting physical fighting by students on school property?” “Has your state adopted a policy prohibiting physical fighting by students at off-campus, school-sponsored events?” (State Environment Questionnaire, Items 1 and 2)

³ “Has your state adopted a policy prohibiting weapon possession by students on school property?” “Has your state adopted a policy prohibiting weapon possession by students at off-campus, school-sponsored events?” (State Environment Questionnaire, Items 6 and 7)

⁴ “Has your state adopted a policy prohibiting bullying on school property?” “Has your state adopted a policy prohibiting bullying at off-campus, school-sponsored events?” (State Environment Questionnaire, Items 13–14)

⁵ Massachusetts has adopted a policy prohibiting physical fighting by students only at off-campus, school-sponsored events. (State Environment Questionnaire, Items 1 and 2)

Table 6.3
States That Require Districts or Schools to Report Incidents of Physical Fighting, Weapon Possession, and Weapon Use by Students to the State

| | Physical Fighting ¹ | Possessing a Handgun or Other Firearm ² | Possessing Any Other Weapon ² | Using a Handgun or Other Firearm ³ | Using Any Other Weapon ³ |
|----------------------|--------------------------------|--|--|---|-------------------------------------|
| Alabama | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Alaska | ○ | ● | ○ | ● | ○ |
| Arizona | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Arkansas | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| California | ○ | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Colorado | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Connecticut | ○ | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Delaware | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| District of Columbia | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Florida | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Georgia | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ○ |
| Hawaii | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Idaho | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Illinois | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Indiana | ○ | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Iowa | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| Kansas | ○ | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Kentucky | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Louisiana | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Maine | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Maryland | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Massachusetts | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Michigan | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Minnesota | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Mississippi | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Missouri | ○ | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Montana | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Nebraska | ○ | ● | ○ | ● | ○ |
| Nevada | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ○ |
| New Hampshire | ○ | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| New Jersey | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| New Mexico | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| New York | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| North Carolina | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| North Dakota | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Ohio | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Oklahoma | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |

● Yes
○ No

**Table 6.3
States That Require Districts or Schools to Report Incidents of Physical Fighting, Weapon Possession, and Weapon Use by Students to the State**

| | Physical Fighting ¹ | Possessing a Handgun or Other Firearm ² | Possessing Any Other Weapon ² | Using a Handgun or Other Firearm ³ | Using Any Other Weapon ³ |
|----------------|--------------------------------|--|--|---|-------------------------------------|
| Oregon | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Pennsylvania | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Rhode Island | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| South Carolina | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| South Dakota | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Tennessee | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Texas | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Utah | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Vermont | ○ | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Virginia | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Washington | ○ | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| West Virginia | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Wisconsin | ○ | ● | ○ | ● | ○ |
| Wyoming | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |

● Yes
○ No

¹ "Are districts or schools required to report to the state on the number of times students are caught fighting?" (State Environment Questionnaire, Item 3)

² "Are districts or schools required to report to the state on the number of times students are caught possessing: (a) a handgun or other firearm or (b) any other weapon?" (State Environment Questionnaire, Items 9a and 9b)

³ "Are districts or schools required to report to the state on the number of times students are caught using: (a) a handgun or other firearm or (b) any other weapon?" (State Environment Questionnaire, Items 8a and 8b)

Table 6.4
States That Prohibit Tobacco Use by Students, Faculty and Staff, and School Visitors,
by Type of Tobacco Product

| | Students ¹ | | | Faculty and Staff ² | | | School Visitors ³ | | |
|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| | Cigarette Smoking | Cigar or Pipe Smoking | Smokeless Tobacco Use | Cigarette Smoking | Cigar or Pipe Smoking | Smokeless Tobacco Use | Cigarette Smoking | Cigar or Pipe Smoking | Smokeless Tobacco Use |
| Alabama | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Alaska | ● | ● | ○ | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ● | ○ |
| Arizona | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Arkansas | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ○ | ○ | ● | ● | ● |
| California | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Colorado | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Connecticut | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ● | ● | ○ |
| Delaware | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| District of Columbia | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ○ | ○ | ● | ● | ● |
| Florida | ● | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ● | ○ |
| Georgia | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Hawaii | ● | ● | ○ | ● | ● | ○ | ● | ● | ● |
| Idaho | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Illinois | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Indiana | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| Iowa | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| Kansas | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| Kentucky | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| Louisiana | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Maine | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Maryland | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Massachusetts | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Michigan | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Minnesota | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Mississippi | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Missouri | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ● | ● | ● |
| Montana | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Nebraska | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| Nevada | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| New Hampshire | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |

● Yes
○ No
? Incomplete Data

Table 6.4
States That Prohibit Tobacco Use by Students, Faculty and Staff, and School Visitors,
by Type of Tobacco Product

| | Students ¹ | | | Faculty and Staff ² | | | School Visitors ³ | | |
|----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| | Cigarette Smoking | Cigar or Pipe Smoking | Smokeless Tobacco Use | Cigarette Smoking | Cigar or Pipe Smoking | Smokeless Tobacco Use | Cigarette Smoking | Cigar or Pipe Smoking | Smokeless Tobacco Use |
| New Jersey | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| New Mexico | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| New York | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| North Carolina | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| North Dakota | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ○ | ○ | ● | ● | ○ |
| Ohio | ● | ● | ? | ● | ● | ○ | ● | ● | ○ |
| Oklahoma | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Oregon | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Pennsylvania | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Rhode Island | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| South Carolina | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ● | ● | ○ |
| South Dakota | ● | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ● | ○ |
| Tennessee | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Texas | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Utah | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Vermont | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Virginia | ● | ● | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ● | ● | ○ |
| Washington | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| West Virginia | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Wisconsin | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Wyoming | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ● | ● | ○ |

● Yes
○ No
? Incomplete Data

¹ "Has your state adopted a policy prohibiting: (a) cigarette smoking, (b) cigar or pipe smoking, or (c) smokeless tobacco use by students?" (State Environment Questionnaire, Items 16, 18, and 19)

² "Has your state adopted a policy prohibiting: (a) cigarette smoking, (b) cigar or pipe smoking, or (c) smokeless tobacco use by faculty and staff during any school-related activity?" (State Environment Questionnaire, Items 24, 26, and 27)

³ "Has your state adopted a policy prohibiting: (a) cigarette smoking, (b) cigar or pipe smoking, or (c) smokeless tobacco use by school visitors?" (State Environment Questionnaire, Items 29, 31, and 32)

Table 6.5
States That Prohibit Cigarette Smoking and Smokeless Tobacco Use by Students, Faculty and Staff, and School Visitors, by Location, and That Prohibit All Types of Tobacco Use in All Locations

| | Prohibits Cigarette Smoking and Smokeless Tobacco Use | | | | | | Prohibits All Types of Tobacco Use in All Locations ⁷ |
|----------------------|---|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|--|
| | Students | | Faculty and Staff | | School Visitors | | |
| | On Campus ¹ | Off Campus ² | On Campus ³ | Off Campus ⁴ | On Campus ⁵ | Off Campus ⁶ | |
| Alabama | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Alaska | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| Arizona | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Arkansas | ● | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ● | ○ |
| California | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Colorado | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Connecticut | ● | ● | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| Delaware | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| District of Columbia | ● | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ● | ○ |
| Florida | ● | ● | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| Georgia | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Hawaii | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ● | ● | ○ |
| Idaho | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| Illinois | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Indiana | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| Iowa | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| Kansas | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| Kentucky | ● | ● | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| Louisiana | ● | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ○ | ○ |
| Maine | ● | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| Maryland | ● | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ● | ○ |
| Massachusetts | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Michigan | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ○ |
| Minnesota | ● | ○ | ● | ○ | ● | ○ | ○ |
| Mississippi | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Missouri | ● | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ○ | ○ |
| Montana | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Nebraska | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| Nevada | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| New Hampshire | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| New Jersey | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| New Mexico | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| New York | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ○ |
| North Carolina | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |

● Yes
○ No

Table 6.5
States That Prohibit Cigarette Smoking and Smokeless Tobacco Use by Students, Faculty and Staff, and School Visitors, by Location, and That Prohibit All Types of Tobacco Use in All Locations

| | Prohibits Cigarette Smoking and Smokeless Tobacco Use | | | | | | Prohibits All Types of Tobacco Use in All Locations ⁷ |
|----------------|---|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|--|
| | Students | | Faculty and Staff | | School Visitors | | |
| | On Campus ¹ | Off Campus ² | On Campus ³ | Off Campus ⁴ | On Campus ⁵ | Off Campus ⁶ | |
| North Dakota | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| Ohio | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| Oklahoma | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Oregon | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ○ |
| Pennsylvania | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Rhode Island | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| South Carolina | ● | ● | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| South Dakota | ● | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| Tennessee | ● | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ● | ○ |
| Texas | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Utah | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Vermont | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Virginia | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| Washington | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ○ |
| West Virginia | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ● | ● | ○ |
| Wisconsin | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ○ |
| Wyoming | ● | ● | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |

● Yes
○ No

¹ "Does that policy specifically prohibit cigarette smoking by students in the following locations: (a) in school buildings and (b) outside on school grounds, including parking lots and playing fields?" (State Environment Questionnaire, Items 17a and 17b)

"Does that policy specifically prohibit smokeless tobacco use by students in the following locations: (a) in school buildings and (b) outside on school grounds, including parking lots and playing fields?" (State Environment Questionnaire, Items 20a and 20b)

² "Does that policy specifically prohibit cigarette smoking by students in the following locations: (c) on school buses or other vehicles used to transport students and (d) at off-campus, school-sponsored events?" (State Environment Questionnaire, Items 17c and 17d)

"Does that policy specifically prohibit smokeless tobacco use by students in the following locations: (c) on school buses or other vehicles used to transport students and (d) at off-campus, school-sponsored events?" (State Environment Questionnaire, Items 20c and 20d)

³ "Does that policy specifically prohibit cigarette smoking by faculty and staff in the following locations: (a) in school buildings and (b) outside on school grounds, including parking lots and playing fields?" (State Environment Questionnaire, Items 25a and 25b)

"Does that policy specifically prohibit smokeless tobacco use by faculty and staff in the following locations: (a) in school buildings and (b) outside on school grounds, including parking lots and playing fields?" (State Environment Questionnaire, Items 28a and 28b)

⁴ "Does that policy specifically prohibit cigarette smoking by faculty and staff in the following locations: (c) on school buses or other vehicles used to transport students and (d) at off-campus, school-sponsored events?" (State Environment Questionnaire, Items 25c and 25d)

"Does that policy specifically prohibit smokeless tobacco use by faculty and staff in the following locations: (c) on school buses or other vehicles used to transport students and (d) at off-campus, school-sponsored events?" (State Environment Questionnaire, Items 28c and 28d)

⁵ "Does that policy specifically prohibit cigarette smoking by school visitors in the following locations: (a) in school buildings and (b) outside on school grounds, including parking lots and playing fields?" (State Environment Questionnaire, Items 30a and 30b)

"Does that policy specifically prohibit smokeless tobacco use by school visitors in the following locations: (a) in school buildings and (b) outside on school grounds, including parking lots and playing fields?" (State Environment Questionnaire, Items 33a and 33b)

⁶ "Does that policy specifically prohibit cigarette smoking by school visitors in the following locations: (c) on school buses or other vehicles used to transport students and (d) at off-campus, school-sponsored events?" (State Environment Questionnaire, Items 30c and 30d)

"Does that policy specifically prohibit smokeless tobacco use by school visitors in the following locations: (c) on school buses or other vehicles used to transport students and (d) at off-campus, school-sponsored events?" (State Environment Questionnaire, Items 33c and 33d)

⁷ State prohibits all types of tobacco use in all locations if it has adopted policies prohibiting all of the following:

- Cigarette smoking and smokeless tobacco use by students in school buildings and outside on school grounds, including parking lots and playing fields (State Environment Questionnaire, Items 16, 17a, 17b, 19, 20a, and 20b); and
- Cigarette smoking and smokeless tobacco use by students on school buses or other vehicles used to transport students and at off-campus, school-sponsored events (State Environment Questionnaire, Items 16, 17c, 17d, 19, 20c, and 20d); and
- Cigarette smoking and smokeless tobacco use by faculty and staff during any school-related activity in school buildings and outside on school grounds, including parking lots and playing fields (State Environment Questionnaire, Items 24, 25a, 25b, 27, 28a, and 28b); and
- Cigarette smoking and smokeless tobacco use by faculty and staff during any school-related activity on school buses or other vehicles used to transport students and at off-campus, school-sponsored events (State Environment Questionnaire, Items 24, 25c, 25d, 27, 28c, and 28d); and
- Cigarette smoking and smokeless tobacco use by school visitors in school buildings and outside on school grounds, including parking lots and playing fields (State Environment Questionnaire, Items 29, 30a, 30b, 32, 33a, and 33b); and
- Cigarette smoking and smokeless tobacco use by school visitors on school buses or other vehicles used to transport students and at off-campus, school-sponsored events (State Environment Questionnaire, Items 29, 30c, 30d, 32, 33c, and 33d); and
- Cigar or pipe smoking by students, faculty and staff during any school-related activity, and school visitors. (State Environment Questionnaire, Items 18, 26, and 31).

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Table 6.6
States That Prohibit Tobacco Advertisements in School Environments¹, Through Sponsorship of School Events², and on Apparel Worn or Merchandise Carried by Students³

| | In the School Building | On School Grounds | In School Vehicles | In School Publications | Through Sponsorship of School Events | On Apparel Worn or Merchandise Carried by Students |
|----------------------|------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|
| ● Yes | | | | | | |
| ○ No | | | | | | |
| ? Incomplete Data | | | | | | |
| Alabama | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| Alaska | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| Arizona | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| Arkansas | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| California | ● | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ○ |
| Colorado | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| Connecticut | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ○ |
| Delaware | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| District of Columbia | ● | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ○ |
| Florida | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| Georgia | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| Hawaii | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| Idaho | ● | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ○ |
| Illinois | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| Indiana | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ○ |
| Iowa | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| Kansas | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| Kentucky | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| Louisiana | ● | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ● |
| Maine | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| Maryland | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| Massachusetts | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ○ |
| Michigan | ● | ○ | ● | ○ | ● | ○ |
| Minnesota | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Mississippi | ● | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ○ |
| Missouri | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| Montana | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ○ |
| Nebraska | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| Nevada | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| New Hampshire | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| New Jersey | ○ | ○ | ● | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| New Mexico | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ○ |

Table 6.6
States That Prohibit Tobacco Advertisements in School Environments¹, Through Sponsorship of School Events², and on Apparel Worn or Merchandise Carried by Students³

| | In the School Building | On School Grounds | In School Vehicles | In School Publications | Through Sponsorship of School Events | On Apparel Worn or Merchandise Carried by Students |
|----------------|------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|
| | ● Yes | ○ No | ? Incomplete Data | | | |
| New York | ● | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ○ |
| North Carolina | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| North Dakota | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| Ohio | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ? |
| Oklahoma | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| Oregon | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Pennsylvania | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| Rhode Island | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| South Carolina | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| South Dakota | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| Tennessee | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| Texas | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ? |
| Utah | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Vermont | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| Virginia | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| Washington | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ○ |
| West Virginia | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Wisconsin | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| Wyoming | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |

¹ "Has your state adopted a policy prohibiting tobacco advertisements in the following locations: (a) in the school building, (b) outside, on school grounds, including on the outside of the school building, on playing fields, or other areas of the campus, (c) on school buses or other vehicles used to transport students, and (d) in school publications?" (State Environment Questionnaire, Items 21a-d)

² "Has your state adopted a policy prohibiting tobacco advertising through sponsorship of school events?" (State Environment Questionnaire, Item 23)

³ "Has your state adopted a policy that prohibits students from wearing tobacco brand-name apparel or carrying merchandise with tobacco company names, logos, or cartoon characters on it?" (State Environment Questionnaire, Item 22)

Table 6.7
States That Have Adopted a Policy on Inspection or Maintenance of School Facilities and Equipment, by Type of Facilities or Equipment¹

| | Fire Extinguishers | Indoor Athletic Facilities and Equipment | Lighting Inside School Buildings | Lighting Outside School Buildings | Other School Areas such as Halls, Stairs, and Regular Classrooms | Outdoor Athletic Facilities and Equipment | Playground Facilities and Equipment | Smoke Alarms | Special Classroom Areas, such as Labs, Workshops, and Art Rooms | Sprinkler Systems |
|----------------------|--------------------|--|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|---|-------------------------------------|--------------|---|-------------------|
| Alabama | ● | ○ | ○ | ○ | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ● | ○ |
| Alaska | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| Arizona | ● | ● | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Arkansas | ● | ○ | ○ | ○ | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ● | ● |
| California | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Colorado | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ● | ● |
| Connecticut | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ● | ● | ○ | ● | ● | ● |
| Delaware | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| District of Columbia | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Florida | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Georgia | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| Hawaii | ● | ○ | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ● | ● | ● | ○ |
| Idaho | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Illinois | ● | ○ | ● | ○ | ● | ● | ○ | ● | ● | ● |
| Indiana | ● | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ● | ○ | ● |
| Iowa | ● | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ● | ○ | ● |
| Kansas | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| Kentucky | ● | ○ | ● | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ● | ● | ● |
| Louisiana | ● | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Maine | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Maryland | ● | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ● | ○ | ● |
| Massachusetts | ● | ○ | ○ | ○ | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ● | ● |
| Michigan | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ● | ● | ● |
| Minnesota | ● | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ● | ○ | ● | ○ | ● |
| Mississippi | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ● | ● | ● |
| Missouri | ● | ○ | ● | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| Montana | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Nebraska | ● | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ● | ○ | ● |
| Nevada | ● | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| New Hampshire | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| New Jersey | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |

● Yes
○ No
? Incomplete Data

Table 6.7
States That Have Adopted a Policy on Inspection or Maintenance of School Facilities and Equipment, by Type of Facilities or Equipment¹

| | Fire Extinguishers | Indoor Athletic Facilities and Equipment | Lighting Inside School Buildings | Lighting Outside School Buildings | Other School Areas such as Halls, Stairs, and Regular Classrooms | Outdoor Athletic Facilities and Equipment | Playground Facilities and Equipment | Smoke Alarms | Special Classroom Areas, such as Labs, Workshops, and Art Rooms | Sprinkler Systems |
|----------------|--------------------|--|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|---|-------------------------------------|--------------|---|-------------------|
| New Mexico | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| New York | ● | ○ | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| North Carolina | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| North Dakota | ● | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ● | ○ | ● |
| Ohio | ? | ? | ? | ? | ? | ? | ? | ? | ? | ? |
| Oklahoma | ● | ○ | ● | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ● | ○ | ● |
| Oregon | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Pennsylvania | ● | ○ | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Rhode Island | ● | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| South Carolina | ● | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ● | ○ | ● |
| South Dakota | ● | ○ | ○ | ○ | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ● | ● |
| Tennessee | ● | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ● | ○ | ○ |
| Texas | ? | ? | ? | ? | ? | ? | ? | ? | ? | ? |
| Utah | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Vermont | ● | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| Virginia | ● | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ● | ○ | ● |
| Washington | ● | ○ | ● | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ● | ● | ● |
| West Virginia | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Wisconsin | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Wyoming | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ● | ○ | ● |

- Yes
- No
- ? Incomplete Data

¹ "Has your state adopted a policy on the inspection or maintenance of (a) playground facilities and equipment, such as playing surfaces, benches, monkey bars, and swing, (b) indoor athletic facilities and equipment, such as playing surfaces, benches, tumbling mats, and weight lifting equipment, (c) outdoor athletic facilities and equipment, such as playing fields and bleachers, (d) special classroom areas, such as chemistry labs, workshops, and art rooms, (e) other school areas, such as halls, stairs, and regular classrooms, (f) smoke alarms, (g) fire extinguishers, (h) sprinkler systems, (i) lighting inside school buildings, or (j) lighting outside school buildings?" (State Environment Questionnaire, Items 34a-j)

**Table 6.8
States That Require Districts and Schools to Conduct Periodic Inspections,
by Type of Inspection¹**

| | Building Foundation, Walls, and Roof | Condensation | Drinking Water Outlets for Lead | HVAC System | Mold | On-Site Large-Capacity Drinking Water Tanks | Pests | Plumbing System |
|----------------------|---|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Alabama | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Alaska | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> |
| Arizona | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Arkansas | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | NA | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| California | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Colorado | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> |
| Connecticut | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> |
| Delaware | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> |
| District of Columbia | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> |
| Florida | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> |
| Georgia | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Hawaii | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | NA | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> |
| Idaho | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> |
| Illinois | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> |
| Indiana | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Iowa | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> |
| Kansas | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Kentucky | ? | ? | ? | ? | ? | ? | ? | ? |
| Louisiana | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> |
| Maine | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> |
| Maryland | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Massachusetts | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Michigan | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Minnesota | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | NA | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Mississippi | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Missouri | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Montana | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> |
| Nebraska | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Nevada | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| New Hampshire | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> |
| New Jersey | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | ? | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | NA | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> |

- Yes
- No
- NA Not Applicable²
- ? Incomplete Data

Table 6.8
States That Require Districts and Schools to Conduct Periodic Inspections,
by Type of Inspection¹

| | Building Foundation, Walls, and Roof | Condensation | Drinking Water Outlets for Lead | HVAC System | Mold | On-Site Large-Capacity Drinking Water Tanks | Pests | Plumbing System |
|----------------|---|--------------|------------------------------------|-------------|------|--|-------|-----------------|
| New Mexico | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| New York | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ● | ● |
| North Carolina | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| North Dakota | ○ | ○ | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ○ | ○ |
| Ohio | ? | ? | ? | ? | ? | ? | ? | ? |
| Oklahoma | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| Oregon | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| Pennsylvania | ● | ● | ○ | ● | ● | ○ | ● | ● |
| Rhode Island | ○ | ○ | ● | ○ | ○ | NA | ● | ○ |
| South Carolina | ○ | ○ | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ○ | ○ |
| South Dakota | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | NA | ○ | ○ |
| Tennessee | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| Texas | ? | ? | ? | ? | ? | ? | ? | ? |
| Utah | ● | ● | ? | ● | ● | ? | ● | ● |
| Vermont | ○ | ○ | ● | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| Virginia | ○ | ○ | ● | ○ | ○ | NA | ○ | ○ |
| Washington | ○ | ○ | ○ | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ○ |
| West Virginia | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ? | ● | ● |
| Wisconsin | ● | ● | ○ | ● | ○ | ○ | ○ | ● |
| Wyoming | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |

- Yes
- No
- NA Not Applicable²
- ? Incomplete Data

¹ “Has your state adopted a policy requiring that districts or schools conduct periodic inspections: (a) for pests, (b) for condensation in and around the school facilities, (c) of the building foundation, walls, and roof for cracks or leaks, (d) for mold, (e) of the plumbing system, (f) of the heating, ventilation, and air conditioning system (HVAC), (g) that test drinking water outlets for lead, or (h) of on-site large-capacity drinking water tanks?” (State School Policy and Environment Questionnaire, Items 36a–h)

²NA indicates that the state does not have any schools with large-capacity drinking water tanks.

Table 6.9
States That Require Phase I Environmental Assessments, and States That Require Districts or Schools to Have an Indoor Air Quality (IAQ) Management Program

- Yes
- No
- ? Incomplete Data

| | Require Phase I Environmental Assessments ¹ | Require an IAQ Management Program ² |
|----------------------|---|---|
| Alabama | ● | ○ |
| Alaska | ● | ○ |
| Arizona | ● | ○ |
| Arkansas | ● | ○ |
| California | ● | ○ |
| Colorado | ○ | ○ |
| Connecticut | ● | ● |
| Delaware | ● | ● |
| District of Columbia | ● | ○ |
| Florida | ○ | ○ |
| Georgia | ● | ○ |
| Hawaii | ● | ○ |
| Idaho | ● | ○ |
| Illinois | ● | ● |
| Indiana | ● | ● |
| Iowa | ● | ○ |
| Kansas | ○ | ○ |
| Kentucky | ● | ? |
| Louisiana | ● | ○ |
| Maine | ● | ● |
| Maryland | ● | ○ |
| Massachusetts | ● | ○ |
| Michigan | ● | ○ |
| Minnesota | ● | ● |
| Mississippi | ● | ○ |
| Missouri | ○ | ○ |
| Montana | ● | ○ |
| Nebraska | ○ | ○ |
| Nevada | ○ | ○ |
| New Hampshire | ○ | ○ |
| New Jersey | ● | ● |
| New Mexico | ● | ○ |
| New York | ● | ● |
| North Carolina | ● | ● |
| North Dakota | ● | ○ |
| Ohio | ? | ? |
| Oklahoma | ○ | ○ |

**Table 6.9
States That Require Phase I Environmental Assessments, and States That Require Districts or Schools to Have an Indoor Air Quality (IAQ) Management Program**

- Yes
- No
- ? Incomplete Data

| | Require Phase I Environmental Assessments ¹ | Require an IAQ Management Program ² |
|----------------|--|--|
| Oregon | ○ | ○ |
| Pennsylvania | ● | ○ |
| Rhode Island | ● | ○ |
| South Carolina | ○ | ○ |
| South Dakota | ○ | ○ |
| Tennessee | ○ | ○ |
| Texas | ? | ? |
| Utah | ● | ? |
| Vermont | ○ | ○ |
| Virginia | ● | ○ |
| Washington | ○ | ○ |
| West Virginia | ● | ● |
| Wisconsin | ○ | ○ |
| Wyoming | ● | ○ |

¹ "Has your state adopted a policy requiring Phase I environmental site assessments prior to constructing a new school facility?" (State School Policy and Environment Questionnaire, Item 37)

² "Has your state adopted a policy requiring districts or schools to have an indoor air quality management program?" (State School Policy and Environment Questionnaire, Item 39)

Table 6.10
States That Require or Recommend Districts or Schools Follow an Integrated Pest Management Program¹

- Requires
- ◐ Recommends
- Neither Requires nor Recommends
- ? Incomplete Data

| | |
|----------------------|---|
| Alabama | ○ |
| Alaska | ○ |
| Arizona | ○ |
| Arkansas | ○ |
| California | ◐ |
| Colorado | ○ |
| Connecticut | ● |
| Delaware | ● |
| District of Columbia | ● |
| Florida | ● |
| Georgia | ○ |
| Hawaii | ○ |
| Idaho | ○ |
| Illinois | ◐ |
| Indiana | ○ |
| Iowa | ◐ |
| Kansas | ◐ |
| Kentucky | ● |
| Louisiana | ○ |
| Maine | ● |
| Maryland | ● |
| Massachusetts | ● |
| Michigan | ◐ |
| Minnesota | ◐ |
| Mississippi | ○ |
| Missouri | ◐ |
| Montana | ○ |
| Nebraska | ○ |
| Nevada | ○ |
| New Hampshire | ◐ |
| New Jersey | ● |
| New Mexico | ● |
| New York | ● |
| North Carolina | ◐ |
| North Dakota | ◐ |

Table 6.10
States That Require or Recommend Districts or Schools Follow an Integrated Pest Management Program¹

- Requires
- ◐ Recommends
- Neither Requires nor Recommends
- ? Incomplete Data

| | |
|----------------|---|
| Ohio | ? |
| Oklahoma | ○ |
| Oregon | ◐ |
| Pennsylvania | ● |
| Rhode Island | ● |
| South Carolina | ○ |
| South Dakota | ○ |
| Tennessee | ◐ |
| Texas | ? |
| Utah | ? |
| Vermont | ◐ |
| Virginia | ◐ |
| Washington | ◐ |
| West Virginia | ● |
| Wisconsin | ◐ |
| Wyoming | ◐ |

¹"Does your state require or recommend that districts or schools follow an integrated pest management program?"
(State School Policy and Environment Questionnaire, Item 38)

Table 6.11
States That Require Use of Protective Gear, by Type of Class

| | In Classes such as Wood Shop or Metal Shop ¹ | In Lab Activities for Photography or Science Classes ² |
|----------------------|---|---|
| ● Yes | | |
| ○ No | | |
| ? Incomplete Data | | |
| Alabama | ● | ● |
| Alaska | ○ | ○ |
| Arizona | ● | ● |
| Arkansas | ● | ● |
| California | ● | ● |
| Colorado | ○ | ○ |
| Connecticut | ● | ○ |
| Delaware | ● | ● |
| District of Columbia | ○ | ○ |
| Florida | ● | ● |
| Georgia | ● | ● |
| Hawaii | ● | ● |
| Idaho | ● | ● |
| Illinois | ● | ● |
| Indiana | ● | ● |
| Iowa | ● | ● |
| Kansas | ○ | ○ |
| Kentucky | ● | ● |
| Louisiana | ○ | ○ |
| Maine | ○ | ● |
| Maryland | ● | ● |
| Massachusetts | ● | ● |
| Michigan | ● | ● |
| Minnesota | ○ | ○ |
| Mississippi | ● | ● |
| Missouri | ● | ● |
| Montana | ● | ● |
| Nebraska | ● | ● |
| Nevada | ● | ● |
| New Hampshire | ● | ● |

Table 6.11
States That Require Use of Protective Gear, by Type of Class

| | In Classes such as Wood Shop or Metal Shop ¹ | In Lab Activities for Photography or Science Classes ² |
|-------------------|---|---|
| ● Yes | | |
| ○ No | | |
| ? Incomplete Data | | |
| New Jersey | ● | ● |
| New Mexico | ● | ● |
| New York | ● | ● |
| North Carolina | ● | ● |
| North Dakota | ○ | ○ |
| Ohio | ? | ? |
| Oklahoma | ● | ● |
| Oregon | ● | ● |
| Pennsylvania | ● | ● |
| Rhode Island | ● | ● |
| South Carolina | ○ | ○ |
| South Dakota | ○ | ○ |
| Tennessee | ● | ● |
| Texas | ● | ● |
| Utah | ● | ● |
| Vermont | ● | ● |
| Virginia | ○ | ○ |
| Washington | ● | ● |
| West Virginia | ● | ● |
| Wisconsin | ● | ● |
| Wyoming | ● | ● |

¹ "Has your state adopted a policy requiring that students wear appropriate protective gear when engaged in classes such as wood shop or metal shop?" (State Environment Questionnaire, Item 35a)

² "Has your state adopted a policy requiring that students wear appropriate protective gear when engaged in lab activities for photography, chemistry, biology, or other science classes?" (State Environment Questionnaire, Item 35b)

Table 6.12
States in Which State Education Agency Is a Member of the State
Emergency Planning Committee¹

- Yes
- No

| | |
|----------------------|---|
| Alabama | ● |
| Alaska | ● |
| Arizona | ○ |
| Arkansas | ● |
| California | ○ |
| Colorado | ● |
| Connecticut | ● |
| Delaware | ● |
| District of Columbia | ● |
| Florida | ● |
| Georgia | ● |
| Hawaii | ● |
| Idaho | ● |
| Illinois | ● |
| Indiana | ● |
| Iowa | ● |
| Kansas | ● |
| Kentucky | ● |
| Louisiana | ● |
| Maine | ● |
| Maryland | ● |
| Massachusetts | ● |
| Michigan | ● |
| Minnesota | ● |
| Mississippi | ● |
| Missouri | ● |
| Montana | ● |
| Nebraska | ● |
| Nevada | ● |
| New Hampshire | ○ |
| New Jersey | ● |
| New Mexico | ● |
| New York | ● |
| North Carolina | ● |
| North Dakota | ● |

Table 6.12
States in Which State Education Agency Is a Member of the State
Emergency Planning Committee¹

- Yes
- No

| | |
|----------------|---|
| Ohio | ● |
| Oklahoma | ● |
| Oregon | ● |
| Pennsylvania | ● |
| Rhode Island | ● |
| South Carolina | ● |
| South Dakota | ● |
| Tennessee | ● |
| Texas | ● |
| Utah | ● |
| Vermont | ● |
| Virginia | ○ |
| Washington | ● |
| West Virginia | ● |
| Wisconsin | ● |
| Wyoming | ● |

¹ "Is your state education agency a member of the state emergency planning committee?" (State Environment Questionnaire, Item 44)

Table 6.13
States That Require Districts or Schools to Have Crisis Preparedness, Response, and Recovery Plans That Include Certain Topics¹

- Yes
- No
- ? Incomplete Data

| | Establishment of an Incident Command System | Evacuation Plans | Exterior Control of Building and Grounds | Family Reunification Procedures | Lock Down Plans | Mechanisms for Communicating the Plan to Students' Families | Mechanisms for Communicating with School Personnel | Plans to Resume Normal Activities | Provision of Mental Health Services | Provisions for Special Needs Students and Staff | Procedures for Responding to Media Inquiries | Requirements to Conduct Regular Emergency Drills | Requirements to Periodically Review and Revise Plans | Shelter-in-Place Plans |
|----------------------|---|------------------|--|---------------------------------|-----------------|---|--|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|--|--|--|------------------------|
| Alabama | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ● | ○ | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Alaska | ● | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ● | ● | ● | ○ |
| Arizona | ● | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ○ | ● | ● | ● |
| Arkansas | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| California | ● | ● | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ● | ○ | ● | ● | ○ |
| Colorado | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Connecticut | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ● | ○ | ● |
| Delaware | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| District of Columbia | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Florida | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| Georgia | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ● | ● |
| Hawaii | ● | ● | ○ | ● | ● | ○ | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Idaho | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Illinois | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Indiana | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Iowa | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| Kansas | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| Kentucky | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Louisiana | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ○ | ● | ● | ● |
| Maine | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Maryland | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Massachusetts | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ● | ● | ● |
| Michigan | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Minnesota | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ● | ● |
| Mississippi | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Missouri | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Montana | ○ | ● | ● | ○ | ● | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ● | ● | ○ | ● | ○ |
| Nebraska | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| Nevada | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ● | ○ | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| New Hampshire | ○ | ● | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ● | ○ | ● | ○ | ○ |
| New Jersey | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ● | ● | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |

Table 6.13
States That Require Districts or Schools to Have Crisis Preparedness, Response, and Recovery Plans That
Include Certain Topics¹

| | Establishment of an Incident Command System | Evacuation Plans | Exterior Control of Building and Grounds | Family Reunification Procedures | Lock Down Plans | Mechanisms for Communicating the Plan to Students' Families | Mechanisms for Communicating with School Personnel | Plans to Resume Normal Activities | Provision of Mental Health Services | Provisions for Special Needs Students and Staff | Procedures for Responding to Media Inquiries | Requirements to Conduct Regular Emergency Drills | Requirements to Periodically Review and Revise Plans | Shelter-in-Place Plans |
|----------------|---|------------------|--|---------------------------------|-----------------|---|--|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|--|--|--|------------------------|
| New Mexico | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| New York | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| North Carolina | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| North Dakota | ○ | ● | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ● | ○ | ● | ○ | ○ |
| Ohio | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| Oklahoma | ● | ● | ○ | ○ | ○ | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ○ |
| Oregon | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Pennsylvania | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Rhode Island | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ● | ○ | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ● | ○ |
| South Carolina | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| South Dakota | ○ | ● | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ● | ○ | ○ |
| Tennessee | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ● | ○ | ○ |
| Texas | ? | ? | ? | ? | ? | ? | ? | ? | ? | ? | ? | ? | ? | ? |
| Utah | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Vermont | ○ | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ○ | ● | ○ | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Virginia | ○ | ● | ○ | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ○ | ○ | ● | ○ | ● | ○ | ○ |
| Washington | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| West Virginia | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ● | ○ | ● | ○ | ● | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ● |
| Wisconsin | ○ | ● | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| Wyoming | ○ | ● | ● | ○ | ● | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ● | ● | ○ | ● |

- Yes
- No
- ? Incomplete Data

¹ Has your state adopted a policy requiring that each district's or school's crisis preparedness, response, and recovery plan include: (a) evacuation plans, (b) procedures to stop people from leaving or entering school buildings, that is, lock down plans, (c) procedures to control the exterior of the building and school grounds, (d) plans to seek immediate shelter and remain in that area during a chemical, biological, or radiological emergency rather than evacuating, or shelter-in-place plans, (e) requirements to conduct regular emergency drills, other than fire drills, (f) family reunification procedures, (g) provisions for students and staff with special needs, (h) plans to resume normal activities after buildings or facilities have been damaged, (i) provision of mental health services for students, faculty, and staff after a crisis has occurred, for example to treat post-traumatic stress disorder, (j) mechanisms for communicating with school personnel, (k) establishment of an incident command system, (l) procedures for responding to media inquiries, (m) mechanisms for communicating the plan to students' families, or (n) requirement to periodically review and revise emergency response plans?" (State School Policy and Environment Questionnaire, Items 43a-n)

Table 6.14
States That Provided Model Policies to Districts or Schools During the Past Two Years,
by Type of Policy¹

- Yes
- No
- ? Incomplete Data

| | Alcohol-Use Prevention | Bullying Prevention | Crisis Preparedness, Response, and Recovery | Drinking Water Quality | Green Building Design | Illegal Drug-Use Prevention | Indoor Air Quality | Integrated Pest Management | Positive School Climate | Tobacco-Use Prevention | Violence Prevention |
|----------------------|------------------------|---------------------|---|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|
| Alabama | ○ | ○ | ● | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| Alaska | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| Arizona | ○ | ○ | ● | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ● | ○ |
| Arkansas | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ● |
| California | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ○ | ● | ○ | ● | ● |
| Colorado | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ● | ● |
| Connecticut | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Delaware | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| District of Columbia | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Florida | ○ | ○ | ● | ○ | ○ | ○ | ● | ● | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| Georgia | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ○ | ○ | ○ | ● | ● |
| Hawaii | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ● | ● |
| Idaho | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ● | ● |
| Illinois | ○ | ● | ● | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| Indiana | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ○ | ○ | ○ | ● | ● |
| Iowa | ● | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Kansas | ● | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Kentucky | ● | ● | ● | ? | ? | ● | ? | ? | ● | ● | ● |
| Louisiana | ● | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ● | ● |
| Maine | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ● | ● |
| Maryland | ○ | ● | ● | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| Massachusetts | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Michigan | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ○ | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Minnesota | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ● | ● |
| Mississippi | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ● | ● |
| Missouri | ○ | ● | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ● |
| Montana | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ● | ○ | ● | ● | ● |
| Nebraska | ○ | ● | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| Nevada | ○ | ● | ● | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ● | ○ | ● |
| New Hampshire | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| New Jersey | ○ | ● | ● | ? | ● | ○ | ● | ● | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| New Mexico | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| New York | ○ | ○ | ● | ○ | ● | ○ | ● | ○ | ○ | ○ | ● |
| North Carolina | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |

Table 6.14
States That Provided Model Policies to Districts or Schools During the Past Two Years,
by Type of Policy¹

● Yes
○ No
? Incomplete Data

| | Alcohol-Use Prevention | Bullying Prevention | Crisis Preparedness, Response, and Recovery | Drinking Water Quality | Green Building Design | Illegal Drug-Use Prevention | Indoor Air Quality | Integrated Pest Management | Positive School Climate | Tobacco-Use Prevention | Violence Prevention |
|----------------|------------------------|---------------------|---|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|
| North Dakota | ○ | ● | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ● | ○ |
| Ohio | ● | ● | ● | ? | ? | ● | ? | ? | ● | ● | ● |
| Oklahoma | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ● | ○ | ● | ● | ● |
| Oregon | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ● | ● |
| Pennsylvania | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ● | ● |
| Rhode Island | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ○ | ● | ○ | ● | ○ |
| South Carolina | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ● | ● |
| South Dakota | ○ | ● | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ○ |
| Tennessee | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ● | ○ | ● | ● | ● |
| Texas | ● | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ● | ○ | ○ | ○ | ● | ● |
| Utah | ● | ● | ● | ? | ? | ● | ? | ? | ● | ● | ● |
| Vermont | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ● | ○ |
| Virginia | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| Washington | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ● | ● |
| West Virginia | ○ | ○ | ○ | ? | ? | ○ | ● | ? | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| Wisconsin | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Wyoming | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |

¹ “During the past two years, has your state provided model policies on the following topics to districts or schools? This might include policies developed by your state, or those based on model policies developed elsewhere: (a) positive school climate, (b) bullying prevention, (c) violence prevention, (d) tobacco use prevention, (e) alcohol use prevention, (f) illegal drug use prevention, (g) crisis preparedness, response, and recovery, (h) indoor air quality, (i) drinking water quality, (j) integrated pest management, or (k) green building design.” (State Environment Questionnaire, Items 49a–k)

Table 6.15
States That Provided Funding for Staff Development or Offered Staff Development to Districts or
Schools on How to Implement Policies and Programs Related to
Specific Topics During the Past Two Years, by Topic¹

- Yes
- No
- ? Incomplete Data

| | Alcohol-Use Prevention | Bullying Prevention | Crisis Preparedness, Response, and Recovery | Drinking Water Quality | Green Building Design | Illegal Drug-Use Prevention | Indoor Air Quality | Integrated Pest Management | Positive School Climate | Tobacco-Use Prevention | Violence Prevention |
|----------------------|------------------------|---------------------|---|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|
| Alabama | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ● | ● |
| Alaska | ● | ○ | ● | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| Arizona | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ● | ● |
| Arkansas | ● | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ● | ● | ○ | ● | ● | ● |
| California | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ● |
| Colorado | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ● | ● |
| Connecticut | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Delaware | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| District of Columbia | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Florida | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Georgia | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ○ | ○ | ○ | ● | ● |
| Hawaii | ● | ○ | ● | ● | ○ | ● | ● | ○ | ● | ● | ● |
| Idaho | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ● | ● |
| Illinois | ○ | ● | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ○ | ● |
| Indiana | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ● | ● |
| Iowa | ● | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Kansas | ● | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Kentucky | ● | ● | ● | ? | ? | ● | ? | ? | ● | ● | ● |
| Louisiana | ○ | ● | ● | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ● | ○ | ● |
| Maine | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Maryland | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ○ | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Massachusetts | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Michigan | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Minnesota | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Mississippi | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ● | ● |
| Missouri | ○ | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ● | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ● |
| Montana | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ● | ○ | ● | ● | ● |
| Nebraska | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ● | ● |
| Nevada | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ● | ● |
| New Hampshire | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| New Jersey | ● | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ● | ● | ○ | ● | ● | ● |
| New Mexico | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| New York | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |

Table 6.15
States That Provided Funding for Staff Development or Offered Staff Development to Districts or Schools on How to Implement Policies and Programs Related to Specific Topics During the Past Two Years, by Topic¹

- Yes
- No
- ? Incomplete Data

| | Alcohol-Use Prevention | Bullying Prevention | Crisis Preparedness, Response, and Recovery | Drinking Water Quality | Green Building Design | Illegal Drug-Use Prevention | Indoor Air Quality | Integrated Pest Management | Positive School Climate | Tobacco-Use Prevention | Violence Prevention |
|----------------|------------------------|---------------------|---|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|
| North Carolina | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| North Dakota | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Ohio | ● | ● | ● | ? | ? | ● | ? | ? | ● | ● | ● |
| Oklahoma | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ● | ● |
| Oregon | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Pennsylvania | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ● | ● |
| Rhode Island | ○ | ● | ● | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| South Carolina | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ● | ● |
| South Dakota | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ● | ○ | ● | ● | ● |
| Tennessee | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ● | ○ | ● | ● | ● |
| Texas | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| Utah | ● | ● | ● | ? | ? | ● | ? | ? | ● | ● | ● |
| Vermont | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ● | ● | ○ |
| Virginia | ● | ● | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ○ | ● |
| Washington | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| West Virginia | ● | ● | ● | ? | ? | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Wisconsin | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● | ● |
| Wyoming | ● | ○ | ● | ○ | ○ | ● | ○ | ○ | ○ | ● | ● |

¹ "During the past two years, has your state provided funding for or offered staff development to districts or schools on how to implement policies and programs related to the following topics? This might include workshops, conferences, continuing education, graduate courses, or any kind of in-service: (a) positive school climate, (b) bullying prevention, (c) violence prevention, (d) tobacco use prevention, (e) alcohol use prevention, or (f) illegal drug use prevention, (g) crisis preparedness, response, and recovery, (h) indoor air quality, (i) drinking water quality, (j) integrated pest management, and (k) green building design?" (State Environment Questionnaire, Items 50a–k)

