

6. School Policy and Environment

6. School Policy and Environment

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Table 6.1. States That Prohibit Physical Fighting, Weapon Possession or Use, Gang Activities, and Harassment by Students

	Physical Fighting ¹	Weapon Possession or Use ²	Gang Activities ³	Harassment of Students ⁴
● Yes ○ No				
Alabama	●	●	●	●
Alaska	○	●	●	○
Arizona	○	●	●	○
Arkansas	●	●	○	●
California	●	●	●	●
Colorado	○	●	○	○
Connecticut	○	●	○	○
Delaware	●	●	○	●
District of Columbia	●	●	●	●
Florida	○	●	●	●
Georgia	●	●	●	●
Hawaii	●	●	●	●
Idaho	●	●	●	●
Illinois	●	●	○	○
Indiana	○	●	○	●
Iowa	○	●	○	●
Kansas	○	●	○	○
Kentucky	●	●	○	○
Louisiana	○	●	○	○
Maine	○	●	○	●
Maryland	●	●	○	○
Massachusetts	○	●	○	●
Michigan	●	●	○	●
Minnesota	○	●	○	●
Mississippi	●	●	●	○
Missouri	○	●	○	○
Montana	○	●	○	●
Nebraska	●	●	○	○
Nevada	●	●	●	○
New Hampshire	○	●	○	○
New Jersey	○	●	○	●
New Mexico	○	●	○	○
New York	○	●	○	○
North Carolina	●	●	○	○
North Dakota	○	●	○	○
Ohio	●	●	●	●

	Physical Fighting ¹	Weapon Possession or Use ²	Gang Activities ³	Harassment of Students ⁴
Oklahoma	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Oregon	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Pennsylvania	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Rhode Island	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
South Carolina	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
South Dakota	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Tennessee	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Texas	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Utah	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Vermont	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Virginia	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Washington	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
West Virginia	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Wisconsin	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Wyoming	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

¹"Has your state adopted a policy prohibiting physical fighting by students?" (State Environment Questionnaire, Item 1)

²"Has your state adopted a policy prohibiting weapon possession or use by students?" (State Environment Questionnaire, Item 3)

³"Has your state adopted a policy prohibiting gang activities?" (State Environment Questionnaire, Item 7)

⁴"Has your state adopted a policy prohibiting harassment of students by other students?" (State Environment Questionnaire, Item 9)

Table 6.2. States That Keep Records on Incidents of Physical Fighting, Weapon Possession, or Weapon Use, by Type of Incident

	Physical Fighting ¹	Possessing Any Weapon ²	Using a Handgun or Other Firearm ³	Using Any Other Weapon ³
● Yes				
○ No				
? Incomplete Data				
Alabama	●	●	●	●
Alaska	●	●	●	●
Arizona	●	●	●	●
Arkansas	●	●	●	●
California	●	●	●	●
Colorado	○	●	●	●
Connecticut	○	●	●	●
Delaware	●	●	●	●
District of Columbia	●	●	●	?
Florida	●	●	●	●
Georgia	●	●	●	●
Hawaii	●	●	●	●
Idaho	●	●	●	●
Illinois	○	○	●	○
Indiana	●	●	●	●
Iowa	○	●	●	●
Kansas	●	●	●	●
Kentucky	●	●	●	●
Louisiana	●	●	●	●
Maine	○	○	○	○
Maryland	○	●	●	●
Massachusetts	●	●	●	●
Michigan	●	●	●	●
Minnesota	●	●	●	●
Mississippi	●	●	●	●
Missouri	○	○	●	○
Montana	○	●	●	●
Nebraska	○	●	●	○
Nevada	●	●	●	●
New Hampshire	○	○	●	○
New Jersey	●	●	●	●
New Mexico	●	●	●	●
New York	○	●	○	○
North Carolina	●	●	●	●
North Dakota	○	●	●	○

	Physical Fighting ¹	Possessing Any Weapon ²	Using a Handgun or Other Firearm ³	Using Any Other Weapon ³
Ohio	●	●	●	●
Oklahoma	○	○	○	○
Oregon	●	●	●	●
Pennsylvania	●	●	●	●
Rhode Island	●	●	●	●
South Carolina	●	●	●	●
South Dakota	●	●	●	●
Tennessee	●	●	○	○
Texas	●	●	●	●
Utah	●	●	●	●
Vermont	○	○	○	○
Virginia	●	●	●	●
Washington	○	●	○	○
West Virginia	●	●	●	●
Wisconsin	○	●	○	○
Wyoming	●	●	●	●

¹"Does your state keep records on the number of times students are caught fighting?" (State Environment Questionnaire, Item 2)

²"Does your state keep records on the number of times students are caught possessing any weapon?" (State Environment Questionnaire, Item 6)

³"Does your state keep records on the number of times students are caught using the following weapons: (a) a handgun or other firearm or (b) any other weapon?" (State Environment Questionnaire, Items 5a and 5b)

Table 6.3. States That Prohibit Tobacco Use Among Students, Faculty and Staff, and Visitors, by Type of Tobacco

	Prohibits Tobacco Use								
	Students ¹			Faculty and Staff ²			Visitors ³		
	Cigarette Smoking	Cigar or Pipe Smoking	Smokeless Tobacco Use	Cigarette Smoking	Cigar or Pipe Smoking	Smokeless Tobacco Use	Cigarette Smoking	Cigar or Pipe Smoking	Smokeless Tobacco Use
Alabama	●	○	○	●	●	●	●	●	●
Alaska	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Arizona	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Arkansas	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
California	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Colorado	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Connecticut	●	●	○	●	●	○	●	●	○
Delaware	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
District of Columbia	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	○
Florida	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Georgia	●	○	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Hawaii	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Idaho	●	●	●	○	○	○	○	○	○
Illinois	●	●	●	○	○	○	●	●	●
Indiana	●	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	○
Iowa	●	●	●	○	○	○	○	○	○
Kansas	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Kentucky	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Louisiana	●	●	●	○	○	○	○	○	○
Maine	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Maryland	●	○	○	○	○	○	●	●	●
Massachusetts	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Michigan	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Minnesota	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Mississippi	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Missouri	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Montana	●	●	●	○	○	○	○	○	○
Nebraska	●	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Nevada	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
New Hampshire	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
New Jersey	●	●	○	●	●	○	●	●	○
New Mexico	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○

● Yes

○ No

	Prohibits Tobacco Use								
	Students ¹			Faculty and Staff ²			Visitors ³		
	Cigarette Smoking	Cigar or Pipe Smoking	Smokeless Tobacco Use	Cigarette Smoking	Cigar or Pipe Smoking	Smokeless Tobacco Use	Cigarette Smoking	Cigar or Pipe Smoking	Smokeless Tobacco Use
New York	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
North Carolina	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
North Dakota	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Ohio	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Oklahoma	●	●	○	●	●	○	●	●	○
Oregon	●	●	●	○	○	○	○	○	○
Pennsylvania	●	●	●	○	○	○	○	○	○
Rhode Island	●	●	●	●	○	○	●	●	●
South Carolina	●	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	○
South Dakota	●	●	●	○	○	○	○	○	○
Tennessee	●	●	●	●	○	○	●	●	●
Texas	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Utah	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Vermont	●	●	●	○	○	○	●	●	●
Virginia	●	●	●	●	○	○	○	○	○
Washington	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
West Virginia	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Wisconsin	●	○	●	●	○	○	●	●	○
Wyoming	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○

¹"Has your state adopted a policy prohibiting: (a) cigarette smoking, (b) cigar or pipe smoking, or (c) smokeless tobacco use by students?" (State Environment Questionnaire, Items 11, 14, and 15)

²"Has your state adopted a policy prohibiting: (a) cigarette smoking, (b) cigar or pipe smoking, or (c) smokeless tobacco use by faculty and staff during any school-related activity?" (State Environment Questionnaire, Items 21, 23, and 24)

³"Has your state adopted a policy prohibiting: (a) cigarette smoking, (b) cigar or pipe smoking, or (c) smokeless tobacco use by visitors to schools?" (State Environment Questionnaire, Items 26, 28, and 29)

Table 6.4. States That Prohibit Cigarette Smoking and Smokeless Tobacco Use Among Students, Faculty and Staff, and Visitors, by Location, and That Require a Tobacco-Free Environment

	Prohibits Cigarette Smoking and Smokeless Tobacco Use						Requires a Tobacco-Free Environment ⁷
	Students		Faculty and Staff		Visitors		
	On Campus ¹	Off Campus ²	On Campus ³	Off Campus ⁴	On Campus ⁵	Off Campus ⁶	
Alabama	●	●	●	?	●	?	●
Alaska	●	○	●	○	○	○	○
Arizona	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Arkansas	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
California	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Colorado	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Connecticut	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Delaware	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
District of Columbia	●	●	●	●	●	○	○
Florida	●	●	○	○	○	○	○
Georgia	●	●	●	?	●	●	○
Hawaii	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Idaho	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Illinois	●	●	○	○	●	○	○
Indiana	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Iowa	●	●	○	○	○	○	○
Kansas	○	○	○	●	○	●	○
Kentucky	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Louisiana	●	●	○	○	○	○	○
Maine	●	●	●	●	●	○	○
Maryland	○	○	○	○	●	○	○
Massachusetts	●	●	●	○	●	○	○
Michigan	●	○	●	○	●	○	○
Minnesota	●	●	●	●	●	○	○
Mississippi	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Missouri	●	●	●	●	●	○	○
Montana	●	●	○	○	○	○	○
Nebraska	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Nevada	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
New Hampshire	●	●	●	●	●	○	○

- Yes
- No
- ? Incomplete Data

	Prohibits Cigarette Smoking and Smokeless Tobacco Use						Requires a Tobacco-Free Environment ⁷
	Students		Faculty and Staff		Visitors		
	On Campus ¹	Off Campus ²	On Campus ³	Off Campus ⁴	On Campus ⁵	Off Campus ⁶	
New Jersey	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
New Mexico	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
New York	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
North Carolina	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
North Dakota	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Ohio	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Oklahoma	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Oregon	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Pennsylvania	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Rhode Island	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
South Carolina	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
South Dakota	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Tennessee	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Texas	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Utah	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Vermont	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Virginia	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Washington	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
West Virginia	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Wisconsin	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Wyoming	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

¹Among states that have adopted a policy prohibiting cigarette smoking and smokeless tobacco use by students (State Environment Questionnaire, Items 11 and 15):

"Does that policy specifically prohibit cigarette smoking by students in the following locations: (a) in school buildings and (b) outside, on school grounds?" (State Environment Questionnaire, Items 12a and 12b)

"Does that policy specifically prohibit smokeless tobacco use by students in the following locations: (a) in school buildings and (b) outside, on school grounds?" (State Environment Questionnaire, Items 16a and 16b)

²Among states that have adopted a policy prohibiting cigarette smoking and smokeless tobacco use by students (State Environment Questionnaire, Items 11 and 15):

"Does that policy specifically prohibit cigarette smoking by students in the following locations: (c) in school buses or other vehicles used to transport students and (d) at off-campus, school-sponsored events?" (State Environment Questionnaire, Items 12c and 12d)

Table 6.4. continued

"Does that policy specifically prohibit smokeless tobacco use by students in the following locations: (c) in school buses or other vehicles used to transport students and (d) at off-campus, school-sponsored events?" (State Environment Questionnaire, Items 16c and 16d)

³Among states that have adopted a policy prohibiting cigarette smoking and smokeless tobacco use by faculty and staff during any school-related activity (State Environment Questionnaire, Items 21 and 24):

"Does that policy specifically prohibit cigarette smoking by faculty and staff in the following locations: (a) in school buildings and (b) outside, on school grounds?" (State Environment Questionnaire, Items 22a and 22b)

"Does that policy specifically prohibit smokeless tobacco use by faculty and staff in the following locations: (a) in school buildings and (b) outside, on school grounds?" (State Environment Questionnaire, Items 25a and 25b)

⁴Among states that have adopted a policy prohibiting cigarette smoking and smokeless tobacco use by faculty and staff during any school-related activity (State Environment Questionnaire, Items 21 and 24):

"Does that policy specifically prohibit cigarette smoking by faculty and staff in the following locations: (c) in school buses or other vehicles used to transport students and (d) at off-campus, school-sponsored events?" (State Environment Questionnaire, Items 22c and 22d)

"Does that policy specifically prohibit smokeless tobacco use by faculty and staff in the following locations: (c) in school buses or other vehicles used to transport students and (d) at off-campus, school-sponsored events?" (State Environment Questionnaire, Items 25c and 25d)

⁵Among states that have adopted a policy prohibiting cigarette smoking and smokeless tobacco use by visitors to schools (State Environment Questionnaire, Items 26 and 29):

"Does that policy specifically prohibit cigarette smoking by visitors in the following locations: (a) in school buildings and (b) outside, on school grounds?" (State Environment Questionnaire, Items 27a and 27b)

"Does that policy specifically prohibit smokeless tobacco use by visitors in the following locations: (a) in school buildings and (b) outside, on school grounds?" (State Environment Questionnaire, Items 30a and 30b)

⁶Among states that have adopted a policy prohibiting cigarette smoking and smokeless tobacco use by visitors to schools (State Environment Questionnaire, Items 26 and 29):

"Does that policy specifically prohibit cigarette smoking by visitors in the following locations: (c) in school buses or other vehicles used to transport students and (d) at off-campus, school sponsored events?" (State Environment Questionnaire, Items 27c and 27d)

"Does that policy specifically prohibit smokeless tobacco use by visitors in the following locations: (c) in school buses or other vehicles used to transport students and (d) at off-campus, school-sponsored events?" (State Environment Questionnaire, Items 30c and 30d)

⁷State has a tobacco-free environment if it has adopted policies prohibiting all of the following:

- Cigarette smoking and smokeless tobacco use by students in school buildings and outside, on school grounds (State Environment Questionnaire, Items 11, 12a, 12b, 15, 16a, and 16b); and,
- Cigarette smoking and smokeless tobacco use by students in school buses or other vehicles used to transport students and at off-campus, school-sponsored events (State Environment Questionnaire, Items 11, 12c, 12d, 15, 16c, and 16d); and,

- Cigarette smoking and smokeless tobacco use by faculty and staff during any school-related activity in school buildings and outside, on school grounds (State Environment Questionnaire, Items 21, 22a, 22b, 24, 25a, and 25b); and,
- Cigarette smoking and smokeless tobacco use by faculty and staff during any school-related activity in school buses or other vehicles used to transport students and at off-campus, school-sponsored events (State Environment Questionnaire, Items 21, 22c, 22d, 24, 25c, and 25d); and,
- Cigarette smoking and smokeless tobacco use by visitors to schools in school buildings and outside, on school grounds (State Environment Questionnaire, Items 26, 27a, 27b, 29, 30a, and 30b); and,
- Cigarette smoking and smokeless tobacco use by visitors to schools in school buses or other vehicles used to transport students and at off-campus, school-sponsored events (State Environment Questionnaire, Items 26, 27c, 27d, 30c, and 30d); and,
- Cigar or pipe smoking by students, faculty and staff during any school-related activity, and visitors to schools (State Environment Questionnaire, Items 14, 23, and 28).

Table 6.5. States That Prohibit Tobacco Advertisements in School Environments, Through Sponsorship of School Events, and on Apparel Worn or Merchandise Carried by Students

	Prohibits Tobacco Advertisements		
	In School Environments ¹	Through Sponsorship of School Events ²	On Apparel Worn or Merchandise Carried by Students ³
● Yes			
○ No			
? Incomplete Data			
Alabama	○	○	●
Alaska	○	○	○
Arizona	○	○	○
Arkansas	○	○	○
California	●	○	○
Colorado	○	○	○
Connecticut	○	○	○
Delaware	●	○	?
District of Columbia	●	●	○
Florida	●	●	○
Georgia	●	○	○
Hawaii	●	●	○
Idaho	○	○	○
Illinois	○	●	○
Indiana	○	○	○
Iowa	○	○	○
Kansas	○	○	○
Kentucky	○	○	○
Louisiana	○	○	○
Maine	○	○	○
Maryland	●	○	○
Massachusetts	○	○	○
Michigan	○	○	○
Minnesota	●	○	○
Mississippi	●	●	●
Missouri	○	○	○
Montana	●	●	○
Nebraska	○	○	○
Nevada	○	○	○
New Hampshire	○	○	○
New Jersey	○	○	○
New Mexico	●	●	○

	Prohibits Tobacco Advertisements		
	In School Environments ¹	Through Sponsorship of School Events ²	On Apparel Worn or Merchandise Carried by Students ³
New York	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
North Carolina	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
North Dakota	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Ohio	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Oklahoma	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Oregon	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Pennsylvania	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Rhode Island	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
South Carolina	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
South Dakota	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Tennessee	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Texas	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Utah	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Vermont	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Virginia	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Washington	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
West Virginia	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Wisconsin	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Wyoming	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

¹Has your state adopted a policy prohibiting tobacco advertisements in the following locations: (a) in school buildings, (b) outside, on school grounds, including on the outside of the school building, on playing fields, or other areas of the campus, (c) on school buses, and (d) in school publications?" "Yes" indicates that the state has adopted a policy prohibiting tobacco advertisements in all of the locations listed. "No" indicates that the state has not adopted a policy prohibiting tobacco advertising in any one of the locations listed. (State Environment Questionnaire, Items 18a-d)

²Has your state adopted a policy prohibiting tobacco advertising through sponsorship of school events?" (State Environment Questionnaire, Item 19)

³Has your state adopted a policy that prohibits students from wearing tobacco brand-name apparel or carrying merchandise with tobacco company names, logos, or cartoon characters on it?" (State Environment Questionnaire, Item 20)

Table 6.6. States That Prohibit Alcohol and Illegal Drug Use by Students

	Prohibits Alcohol Use ¹	Prohibits Illegal Drug Use ²
● Yes		
○ No		
Alabama	●	●
Alaska	●	●
Arizona	●	●
Arkansas	●	●
California	●	●
Colorado	○	●
Connecticut	●	●
Delaware	●	●
District of Columbia	●	●
Florida	●	●
Georgia	●	●
Hawaii	●	●
Idaho	●	●
Illinois	○	●
Indiana	●	●
Iowa	●	●
Kansas	●	●
Kentucky	●	●
Louisiana	●	●
Maine	●	●
Maryland	●	●
Massachusetts	●	●
Michigan	●	●
Minnesota	●	●
Mississippi	●	●
Missouri	●	●
Montana	●	●
Nebraska	●	●
Nevada	●	●
New Hampshire	○	●
New Jersey	●	●
New Mexico	●	●
New York	●	●
North Carolina	●	●
North Dakota	●	●
Ohio	●	●

	Prohibits Alcohol Use ¹	Prohibits Illegal Drug Use ²
Oklahoma	●	●
Oregon	●	●
Pennsylvania	●	●
Rhode Island	●	●
South Carolina	●	●
South Dakota	●	●
Tennessee	●	●
Texas	●	●
Utah	●	●
Vermont	●	●
Virginia	●	●
Washington	●	●
West Virginia	●	●
Wisconsin	●	●
Wyoming	●	●

¹"Has your state adopted a policy prohibiting alcohol use by students?" (State Environment Questionnaire, Item 31)

²"Has your state adopted a policy prohibiting illegal drug possession or use by students?" (State Environment Questionnaire, Item 33)

Table 6.7. States That Require Inspection or Maintenance of School Facilities, by Type of Facility¹

	Indoor Athletic Facilities and Equipment	Kitchen Facilities and Equipment	Other School Areas Such as Halls, Stairs, and Regular Classrooms	Outdoor Athletic Facilities and Equipment	Playground Facilities and Equipment	School Buses or Other Vehicles	Special Classroom Areas, Such as Labs, Workshops, and Art Rooms
Alabama	○	●	●	○	●	●	●
Alaska	○	○	○	○	○	●	○
Arizona	●	●	●	○	●	●	●
Arkansas	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
California	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Colorado	○	●	●	○	○	●	●
Connecticut	○	●	●	○	○	●	○
Delaware	○	●	?	○	○	?	●
District of Columbia	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Florida	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Georgia	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Hawaii	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Idaho	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Illinois	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Indiana	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Iowa	○	●	○	○	○	●	○
Kansas	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Kentucky	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Louisiana	○	●	●	○	○	●	●
Maine	○	○	●	○	○	●	●
Maryland	○	●	●	○	●	●	●
Massachusetts	○	○	○	○	○	●	●
Michigan	○	●	○	○	●	●	○
Minnesota	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Mississippi	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Missouri	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Montana	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Nebraska	○	○	○	○	○	●	○
Nevada	○	●	●	○	○	●	●
New Hampshire	○	●	●	○	○	●	●
New Jersey	○	●	●	○	●	●	●

- Yes
- No
- ? Incomplete Data

	Indoor Athletic Facilities and Equipment	Kitchen Facilities and Equipment	Other School Areas Such as Halls, Stairs, and Regular Classrooms	Outdoor Athletic Facilities and Equipment	Playground Facilities and Equipment	School Buses or Other Vehicles	Special Classroom Areas, Such as Labs, Workshops, and Art Rooms
New Mexico	●	●	●	●	○	●	●
New York	●	●	●	●	○	●	●
North Carolina	○	○	●	○	○	●	○
North Dakota	○	●	○	○	○	○	○
Ohio	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Oklahoma	○	●	●	○	●	●	●
Oregon	○	●	●	○	○	●	●
Pennsylvania	○	●	●	○	○	●	●
Rhode Island	○	●	●	●	●	●	○
South Carolina	○	●	●	○	○	●	●
South Dakota	●	●	●	●	○	●	●
Tennessee	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Texas	●	●	●	●	●	○	●
Utah	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Vermont	●	●	●	●	○	○	●
Virginia	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Washington	○	●	●	○	○	●	●
West Virginia	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Wisconsin	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Wyoming	○	●	○	○	○	●	○

¹"Has your state adopted a policy on each of the following topics: The inspection or maintenance of (a) school buses or other vehicles used to transport students, (b) playground facilities and equipment, such as playing surfaces, benches, monkey bars, and swings, (c) indoor athletic facilities and equipment, such as playing surfaces, benches, tumbling mats, and weight lifting equipment, (d) outdoor athletic facilities and equipment, such as playing fields and bleachers, (f) kitchen facilities and equipment, (g) special classroom areas, such as chemistry labs, workshops, and art rooms, or (h) other school areas, such as halls, stairs, and regular classrooms?" (State Environment Questionnaire, Items 35a-d and 35f-h)

Table 6.8. States That Require Safety Measures, by Type of Measure, and States That Require Use of Protective Gear, by Location

	Has Adopted a Policy ¹					Requires Protective Gear ²	
	Fire Extinguishers	Lighting Inside School Buildings	Lighting Outside School Buildings	Protection from Environmental Hazards	Smoke Detectors	In Classes	In Labs
Alabama	●	●	●	●	○	●	●
Alaska	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Arizona	●	●	○	●	●	○	●
Arkansas	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
California	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Colorado	●	●	○	●	●	●	●
Connecticut	●	○	○	●	●	●	●
Delaware	●	○	○	●	●	●	●
District of Columbia	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Florida	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Georgia	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Hawaii	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Idaho	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Illinois	●	●	○	●	●	●	●
Indiana	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Iowa	●	○	○	●	●	●	●
Kansas	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Kentucky	●	●	●	●	●	○	○
Louisiana	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Maine	●	●	○	●	●	○	○
Maryland	●	●	●	○	●	○	○
Massachusetts	●	○	○	●	●	●	●
Michigan	●	●	○	●	○	●	●
Minnesota	●	○	○	●	●	●	●
Mississippi	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Missouri	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Montana	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Nebraska	●	○	○	●	○	●	●
Nevada	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
New Hampshire	●	●	○	●	●	●	●

- Yes
- No

	Has Adopted a Policy ¹					Requires Protective Gear ²	
	Fire Extinguishers	Lighting Inside School Buildings	Lighting Outside School Buildings	Protection from Environmental Hazards	Smoke Detectors	In Classes	In Labs
New Jersey	●	●	●	○	●	●	●
New Mexico	●	○	○	●	●	○	○
New York	●	●	○	●	●	●	●
North Carolina	●	●	●	●	●	●	○
North Dakota	●	○	○	●	●	○	○
Ohio	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Oklahoma	●	●	○	●	●	●	●
Oregon	●	○	○	●	●	●	●
Pennsylvania	●	●	●	○	●	○	○
Rhode Island	●	●	○	●	●	●	●
South Carolina	●	●	○	●	●	●	●
South Dakota	●	○	○	●	●	●	●
Tennessee	●	○	○	●	●	●	●
Texas	●	○	○	●	●	●	●
Utah	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Vermont	●	●	○	●	●	●	●
Virginia	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Washington	●	●	○	●	●	●	●
West Virginia	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Wisconsin	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Wyoming	●	○	○	○	○	●	●

¹"Has your state adopted a policy on each of the following topics: (e) the protection of students and staff from environmental hazards such as asbestos, pesticides, or chemicals in labs or workshops, (i) smoke detectors, (j) fire extinguishers, (k) lighting inside school buildings, or (l) lighting outside school buildings?" (State Environment Questionnaire, Items 35e and 35i-l)

²"Has your state adopted a policy requiring that students wear appropriate protective gear when engaged in the following activities: (a) Classes such as wood shop or metal shop, or (b) Lab activities for photography, chemistry, biology, or other science classes?" (State Environment Questionnaire, Items 36 a and b)

Table 6.9. States That Provide Model Prevention Policies, by Type of Policy¹

	Has Provided Model Policies					
	Accident ² and Injury Prevention	Alcohol Use Prevention	Harassment Prevention	Illegal Drug Use Prevention	Tobacco Use Prevention	Violence Prevention
Alabama	○	●	●	●	●	●
Alaska	○	○	○	○	○	○
Arizona	○	○	○	○	●	●
Arkansas	●	●	●	●	●	●
California	●	●	●	●	●	●
Colorado	●	●	●	●	●	●
Connecticut	●	●	○	●	●	●
Delaware	○	●	○	●	●	●
District of Columbia	●	●	●	●	●	●
Florida	●	●	●	●	●	●
Georgia	?	?	?	?	?	?
Hawaii	●	●	●	●	●	●
Idaho	●	●	●	●	●	●
Illinois	●	●	●	●	●	●
Indiana	●	●	○	●	●	●
Iowa	○	○	○	○	○	○
Kansas	●	●	●	●	●	●
Kentucky	●	●	●	●	●	●
Louisiana	○	○	○	○	○	○
Maine	○	●	○	●	●	●
Maryland	●	●	●	●	●	●
Massachusetts	●	●	●	●	●	●
Michigan	○	○	●	○	○	●
Minnesota	○	●	●	●	●	●
Mississippi	●	●	○	●	●	●
Missouri	●	○	○	○	○	●
Montana	●	●	●	●	●	●
Nebraska	○	○	○	○	○	○
Nevada	○	○	○	○	○	○
New Hampshire	○	○	○	○	●	●
New Jersey	○	○	○	○	○	○
New Mexico	●	●	●	●	●	●
New York	○	○	○	○	○	●
North Carolina	●	●	○	●	●	●

- Yes
- No
- ? Incomplete Data

	Has Provided Model Policies					
	Accident ² and Injury Prevention	Alcohol Use Prevention	Harassment Prevention	Illegal Drug Use Prevention	Tobacco Use Prevention	Violence Prevention
North Dakota	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Ohio	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Oklahoma	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Oregon	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Pennsylvania	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Rhode Island	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
South Carolina	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
South Dakota	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Tennessee	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Texas	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Utah	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Vermont	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Virginia	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Washington	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
West Virginia	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Wisconsin	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Wyoming	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>

¹"During the past 2 years, has your state provided model policies on the following topics to districts or schools? This might include policies developed by your state, or those based on model policies developed elsewhere. (a) Violence prevention, (b) harassment prevention, (c) tobacco use prevention, (d) alcohol use prevention, (e) illegal drug use prevention, or (f) accident and injury prevention." (State Environment Questionnaire, Items 37a-f)

²Although the SHPPS 2000 questionnaires used the word "accident" because it is familiar to many people, public health officials prefer the word "injury" because it connotes the medical consequences of events that are both predictable and preventable.

Table 6.10. States That Provide Funding for or Offer Staff Development on Implementing Prevention Policies and Programs for Districts or Schools, by Topic¹

	Accident ² or Injury	Alcohol Use	Harassment	Illegal Drug Use	Tobacco Use	Violence
● Yes						
○ No						
? Incomplete Data						
Alabama	○	●	●	●	●	●
Alaska	●	●	●	●	●	●
Arizona	○	●	●	●	●	●
Arkansas	●	●	?	●	●	●
California	●	●	●	●	●	●
Colorado	●	●	●	●	●	●
Connecticut	○	●	○	●	●	●
Delaware	?	●	●	●	●	●
District of Columbia	●	●	●	●	●	●
Florida	●	●	●	●	●	●
Georgia	?	?	?	?	?	?
Hawaii	●	●	●	●	●	●
Idaho	●	●	●	●	●	●
Illinois	●	●	●	●	●	●
Indiana	●	●	○	●	●	●
Iowa	●	●	●	●	●	●
Kansas	●	●	●	●	●	●
Kentucky	●	●	●	●	●	●
Louisiana	○	●	●	●	●	●
Maine	○	●	●	●	●	●
Maryland	●	●	●	●	●	●
Massachusetts	●	●	●	●	●	●
Michigan	●	●	●	●	●	●
Minnesota	●	●	●	●	●	●
Mississippi	●	●	○	●	●	●
Missouri	●	○	○	○	○	●
Montana	●	●	●	●	●	●
Nebraska	○	●	?	●	○	?
Nevada	○	○	●	○	○	●
New Hampshire	●	●	●	●	●	●
New Jersey	○	○	○	●	○	●
New Mexico	●	●	●	●	●	●
New York	●	●	●	●	●	●
North Carolina	●	●	●	●	●	●
North Dakota	●	●	●	●	●	●

	Accident ² or Injury	Alcohol Use	Harassment	Illegal Drug Use	Tobacco Use	Violence
Ohio	●	●	●	●	●	●
Oklahoma	●	●	●	●	●	●
Oregon	●	●	●	●	●	●
Pennsylvania	○	●	●	●	●	●
Rhode Island	●	●	●	●	●	●
South Carolina	●	●	●	●	●	●
South Dakota	●	●	●	●	●	●
Tennessee	○	●	●	●	●	●
Texas	?	●	●	●	●	●
Utah	●	●	●	●	●	●
Vermont	●	●	●	●	●	○
Virginia	●	●	●	●	●	●
Washington	●	●	●	●	●	●
West Virginia	●	●	●	●	●	●
Wisconsin	●	●	●	●	●	●
Wyoming	●	●	●	●	●	●

¹“During the past 2 years, has your state provided any funding for or offered staff development to districts or schools on how to implement the following types of prevention policies and programs? This might include workshops, conferences, continuing education, graduate courses, or any other kind of in-service: (a) violence prevention policies or programs, (b) harassment prevention policies or programs, (c) tobacco use prevention policies or programs, (d) alcohol use prevention policies or programs, (e) Illegal drug use prevention policies or programs, or (f) accident or injury prevention policies or programs?” (State Environment Questionnaire, Items 38a-f)

²Although the SHPPS 2000 questionnaires used the word “accident” because it is familiar to many people, public health officials prefer the word “injury” because it connotes the medical consequences of events that are both predictable and preventable.