

### **3. Health Services**

### 3. Health Services

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**Table 3.1. States with a Health Services (HSV) Coordinator and States That Require Each School to Have an HSV Coordinator**

	Has HSV Coordinator <sup>2</sup>	Requires Each School to Have HSV Coordinator <sup>3</sup>
● Yes		
○ No		
N/A Not Applicable <sup>1</sup>		
Alabama	●	○
Alaska	○	○
Arizona	○	○
Arkansas	○	○
California	○	○
Colorado	●	○
Connecticut	●	○
Delaware	●	○
District of Columbia	●	●
Florida	●	○
Georgia	N/A	N/A
Hawaii	●	○
Idaho	○	○
Illinois	●	○
Indiana	●	●
Iowa	●	○
Kansas	●	○
Kentucky	●	●
Louisiana	○	○
Maine	●	○
Maryland	●	○
Massachusetts	●	○
Michigan	●	○
Minnesota	●	○
Mississippi	●	○
Missouri	●	●
Montana	●	○
Nebraska	●	○
Nevada	○	●
New Hampshire	●	○
New Jersey	●	○
New Mexico	●	●
New York	●	○
North Carolina	●	○
North Dakota	●	○

	Has HSV Coordinator <sup>2</sup>	Requires Each School to Have HSV Coordinator <sup>3</sup>
Ohio	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Oklahoma	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Oregon	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Pennsylvania	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Rhode Island	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
South Carolina	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
South Dakota	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Tennessee	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Texas	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Utah	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Vermont	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Virginia	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Washington	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
West Virginia	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Wisconsin	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Wyoming	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>

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<sup>1</sup>"Not Applicable" was indicated by respondent notation.

<sup>2</sup>"Currently, does someone in your state oversee or coordinate school health services?" (State Health Services Questionnaire, Item 55)

<sup>3</sup>"Has your state adopted a policy stating that each school will have someone to oversee or coordinate health services at the school?" (State Health Services Questionnaire, Item 44)

**Table 3.2. States That Require Districts or Schools to Provide Health Services, by Type of Service<sup>1</sup>**

● Yes  
○ No

	Administration of Medications	Administration of Sports Physicals	Case Management for Students with Chronic Health Conditions	CPR	First Aid	Identification or Referrals for Dental Problems	Identification or Treatment of Acute Illnesses	Identification or Treatment of Chronic Illnesses	Identification or Treatment of STDs	Immunizations or Vaccinations	Lab Tests	Prenatal Care Referrals	Prescriptions for Medications
Alabama	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	○
Alaska	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	○
Arizona	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Arkansas	○	○	○	●	●	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	○
California	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Colorado	●	●	○	●	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Connecticut	●	○	●	○	○	○	○	●	○	●	○	○	○
Delaware	●	○	●	●	●	○	●	●	○	○	○	○	●
District of Columbia	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	○
Florida	●	○	○	●	●	●	●	●	○	○	○	○	○
Georgia	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Hawaii	●	○	●	●	●	●	○	○	○	●	○	●	○
Idaho	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Illinois	●	○	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	●	○
Indiana	●	○	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	○	○	○	○
Iowa	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Kansas	○	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Kentucky	○	●	○	●	●	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	○
Louisiana	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Maine	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Maryland	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	●	○	●	●
Massachusetts	●	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	○	●	○	○	○
Michigan	●	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	○
Minnesota	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Mississippi	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Missouri	●	○	○	●	●	●	●	●	○	○	○	○	○
Montana	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Nebraska	●	○	●	●	●	●	○	●	○	○	○	○	○
Nevada	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	○
New Hampshire	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○

	Administration of Medications	Administration of Sports Physicals	Case Management for Students with Chronic Health Conditions	CPR	First Aid	Identification or Referrals for Dental Problems	Identification or Treatment of Acute Illnesses	Identification or Treatment of Chronic Illnesses	Identification or Treatment of STDs	Immunizations or Vaccinations	Lab Tests	Prenatal Care Referrals	Prescriptions for Medications
New Jersey	●	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	○	●	○	○	○
New Mexico	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
New York	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	○	●	○
North Carolina	●	○	○	●	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
North Dakota	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Ohio	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Oklahoma	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	●
Oregon	●	○	●	●	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Pennsylvania	●	○	●	○	●	●	●	●	○	○	○	○	○
Rhode Island	●	○	○	●	●	●	●	○	○	○	○	○	○
South Carolina	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
South Dakota	●	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	●
Tennessee	●	○	○	●	●	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	●
Texas	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Utah	●	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Vermont	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	●	○	●	●
Virginia	○	○	○	●	●	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	●
Washington	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	●
West Virginia	●	○	●	○	●	○	○	●	○	○	○	○	○
Wisconsin	●	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	○	●	○	○	●
Wyoming	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○

<sup>1</sup>"Has your state adopted a policy stating that districts or schools will provide each of the following services to students when needed: (a) first aid, (b) cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR), (c) administration of medications, (d) prescriptions for medications, (e) immunizations or vaccinations, (f) identification or treatment of acute illnesses, (g) identification or treatment of chronic illnesses, (h) case management for students with chronic health conditions, such as asthma or diabetes, (i) administration of sports physicals, (j) identification of or referrals for dental problems, (k) lab tests, (l) prenatal care referrals, or (m) identification or treatment of sexually transmitted diseases (STDs)?" (State Health Services Questionnaire, Items 32a-m)

**Table 3.3. States That Require Districts or Schools to Provide Prevention Services, by Type of Service<sup>1</sup>**

● Yes  
○ No

	Accident <sup>2</sup> or Injury Prevention	Alcohol or Other Drug Use Prevention	Eating Disorders Prevention	HIV Prevention	Nutrition and Dietary Behavior Counseling	Physical Activity and Fitness Counseling	Pregnancy Prevention	STD Prevention	Suicide Prevention	Tobacco Use Prevention	Violence Prevention
Alabama	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Alaska	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Arizona	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Arkansas	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
California	○	●	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	●	●
Colorado	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Connecticut	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	○	○
Delaware	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	●
District of Columbia	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Florida	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Georgia	○	●	○	●	○	○	○	●	○	●	○
Hawaii	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Idaho	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	○	○
Illinois	●	●	○	●	●	○	○	○	○	●	●
Indiana	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Iowa	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Kansas	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Kentucky	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Louisiana	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Maine	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Maryland	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Massachusetts	○	○	○	●	○	○	●	○	○	●	○
Michigan	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	●
Minnesota	○	○	○	●	○	○	○	●	○	○	○
Mississippi	○	○	○	●	○	○	●	○	○	●	○
Missouri	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	●
Montana	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Nebraska	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Nevada	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○

	Accident <sup>2</sup> or Injury Prevention	Alcohol or Other Drug Use Prevention	Eating Disorders Prevention	HIV Prevention	Nutrition and Dietary Behavior Counseling	Physical Activity and Fitness Counseling	Pregnancy Prevention	STD Prevention	Suicide Prevention	Tobacco Use Prevention	Violence Prevention
New Hampshire	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
New Jersey	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
New Mexico	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
New York	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
North Carolina	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
North Dakota	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Ohio	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Oklahoma	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Oregon	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Pennsylvania	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Rhode Island	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
South Carolina	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
South Dakota	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Tennessee	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Texas	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Utah	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Vermont	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Virginia	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Washington	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
West Virginia	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Wisconsin	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Wyoming	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

<sup>1</sup>"Has your state adopted a policy stating that districts or schools will provide each of the following services to students when needed? These services might be provided in one-on-one or small group discussions by any school staff. Please do not include classroom instruction. (a) nutrition and dietary behavior counseling, including weight management, (b) eating disorders prevention, (c) physical activity and fitness counseling, (d) pregnancy prevention, (e) HIV prevention, (f) STD prevention, (g) suicide prevention, (h) tobacco use prevention, (i) alcohol or other drug use prevention, (j) violence prevention, for example bullying, fighting, or homicide, or (k) accident or injury prevention." (State Health Services Questionnaire, Items 36a-k)

<sup>2</sup>Although the SHPPS 2000 questionnaires used the word "accident" because it is familiar to many people, public health officials prefer the word "injury" because it connotes the medical consequences of events that are both predictable and preventable.



**Table 3.4. States That Require Districts or Schools to Provide Other Health Services, by Type of Service<sup>1</sup>**

- Yes
- No
- ? Incomplete Data

	Alcohol or Other Drug Use Treatment	Assistance with Enrolling in Medicaid or CHIP	Assistance with Enrolling in WIC or Accessing Food Banks	Crisis Intervention for Personal Problems	Eating Disorders Treatment	HIV Testing and Counseling	Identification of or Counseling for Mental or Emotional Disorders	Identification of or Referral for Physical, Sexual, or Emotional Abuse	Job Readiness Skills Programs	Referrals for After-School Programs	Referrals for Child Care for Teen Mothers	Services for Gay, Lesbian, or Bisexual Students	Stress Management	Tobacco Use Cessation
Alabama	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Alaska	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Arizona	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Arkansas	○	○	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
California	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	○
Colorado	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	○	○	○
Connecticut	○	●	○	○	○	●	○	●	○	○	○	●	○	○
Delaware	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	○
District of Columbia	○	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	●	○	●	○
Florida	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	●	●	○	●	○	○	○
Georgia	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	○
Hawaii	○	○	○	?	○	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Idaho	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Illinois	○	●	●	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	○
Indiana	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	○	○	○
Iowa	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	○	○	○
Kansas	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Kentucky	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Louisiana	○	●	○	●	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	○	○	○
Maine	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	○	○	○
Maryland	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	●	○	○	●	●
Massachusetts	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	○	○	●
Michigan	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	○	○	○
Minnesota	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	○	○	○
Mississippi	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	○	○	●
Missouri	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	○	○	○
Montana	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Nebraska	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	○	○	○
Nevada	○	●	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○

	Alcohol or Other Drug Use Treatment	Assistance with Enrolling in Medicaid or CHIP	Assistance with Enrolling in WIC or Accessing Food Banks	Crisis Intervention for Personal Problems	Eating Disorders Treatment	HIV Testing and Counseling	Identification of or Counseling for Mental or Emotional Disorders	Identification of or Referral for Physical, Sexual, or Emotional Abuse	Job Readiness Skills Programs	Referrals for After-School Programs	Referrals for Child Care for Teen Mothers	Services for Gay, Lesbian, or Bisexual Students	Stress Management	Tobacco Use Cessation
New Hampshire	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
New Jersey	○	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
New Mexico	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	○
New York	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	●	●	○	○	○	○	○
North Carolina	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	●	●	○	○	○	○	○
North Dakota	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Ohio	○	○	○	●	○	○	○	●	●	○	○	○	○	○
Oklahoma	○	○	○	●	○	○	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	○
Oregon	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	●	●	○	○	○	○	○
Pennsylvania	○	●	○	●	○	○	●	●	○	○	○	○	○	○
Rhode Island	○	●	○	○	○	●	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	○
South Carolina	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	○
South Dakota	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	○
Tennessee	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	○
Texas	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	○
Utah	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Vermont	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Virginia	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	○
Washington	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	○
West Virginia	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	●	○	○	○	○	○
Wisconsin	●	○	○	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	○
Wyoming	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○

<sup>1</sup>"Has your state adopted a policy stating that districts or schools will provide each of the following services to students when needed? Again, these services might be provided by any school staff. (a) tobacco use cessation, (b) alcohol or other drug use treatment, (c) crisis intervention for personal problems, (d) identification of or counseling for mental or emotional disorders, such as anxiety or depression, (e) stress management, (f) eating disorders treatment, (g) identification of or referral for physical, sexual, or emotional abuse, (h) HIV testing and counseling, (i) referrals for after-school programs such as day-care or supervised recreation, (j) services for gay, lesbian, or bisexual students, (k) referrals for child care for teen mothers, (l) assistance with enrolling in the Special Supplemental Food Program for Women, Infants, and Children (WIC) or accessing food stamps or food banks, (m) assistance with enrolling in Medicaid or the Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), or (n) job readiness skills programs." (State Health Services Questionnaire, Items 37a-n)

**Table 3.5. States That Require Specific Immunizations for Entry Into Each School Level, by Type of Immunization**

	Elementary Schools <sup>1</sup>									Middle/Junior High Schools <sup>2</sup>					Senior High Schools <sup>2</sup>				
	Chicken Pox (Varicella)	Diphtheria	<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i>	Hepatitis B	Influenza	Measles	Pneumococcal	Polio	Tetanus	Chicken Pox (Varicella)	Hepatitis A	Hepatitis B	Second Measles	Tetanus	Chicken Pox (Varicella)	Hepatitis A	Hepatitis B	Second Measles	Tetanus
Alabama	●	●	●	○	○	●	○	●	●	○	○	○	●	○	○	○	○	●	●
Alaska	●	●	○	●	○	●	○	●	●	●	●	●	○	○	●	●	●	○	○
Arizona	○	●	○	●	○	●	○	●	●	○	●	○	●	●	○	○	○	○	○
Arkansas	●	●	○	●	○	●	○	●	●	○	○	●	●	●	○	○	○	○	○
California	●	●	○	●	○	●	○	●	●	○	○	●	●	○	○	○	○	○	○
Colorado	●	●	●	●	○	●	○	●	●	○	○	●	●	○	○	○	○	○	○
Connecticut	●	●	●	●	○	●	○	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	○	○	○	○	○
Delaware	○	●	○	●	○	●	○	●	●	○	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
District of Columbia	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Florida	●	●	○	●	○	●	○	●	●	○	○	●	●	●	○	○	○	○	○
Georgia	●	●	●	●	○	●	?	●	●	●	?	●	●	?	●	?	●	?	?
Hawaii	○	●	●	●	○	●	○	●	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Idaho	○	●	○	●	○	●	○	●	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Illinois	○	●	○	○	○	●	○	●	●	○	○	●	●	●	○	○	○	●	●
Indiana	○	●	○	●	○	●	○	●	●	○	○	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	○
Iowa	○	●	○	●	○	●	○	●	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Kansas	○	●	●	○	○	●	○	●	●	○	○	○	●	●	○	○	○	●	●
Kentucky	○	●	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	○	○	●	●	●	○	○	○	○	●
Louisiana	●	●	●	●	○	●	○	●	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Maine	○	●	○	○	○	●	○	●	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Maryland	●	●	●	●	○	●	○	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●
Massachusetts	●	●	○	●	○	●	○	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●
Michigan	●	●	○	●	○	●	○	●	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Minnesota	○	●	●	●	○	●	○	●	●	○	○	●	●	●	○	○	●	●	●
Mississippi	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Missouri	○	●	●	●	○	●	○	●	●	○	○	●	●	○	○	○	●	●	○
Montana	○	●	○	○	○	●	○	●	●	○	○	○	●	●	○	○	○	●	●
Nebraska	○	●	●	●	○	●	○	●	●	○	○	●	●	●	○	○	○	●	●
Nevada	○	●	●	●	○	●	○	●	●	○	○	○	●	●	○	○	○	●	●
New Hampshire	○	●	○	●	○	●	○	●	●	○	○	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	○
New Jersey	○	●	○	○	○	●	○	●	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
New Mexico	○	●	○	○	○	●	○	●	●	○	○	●	○	●	○	○	●	○	●

- Yes
- No
- ? Incomplete Data

	Elementary Schools <sup>1</sup>									Middle/Junior High Schools <sup>2</sup>					Senior High Schools <sup>2</sup>				
	Chicken Pox (Varicella)	Diphtheria	<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i>	Hepatitis B	Influenza	Measles	Pneumococcal	Polio	Tetanus	Chicken Pox (Varicella)	Hepatitis A	Hepatitis B	Second Measles	Tetanus	Chicken Pox (Varicella)	Hepatitis A	Hepatitis B	Second Measles	Tetanus
New York	●	●	●	●	○	●	○	●	○	○	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
North Carolina	●	●	○	○	●	○	●	●	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
North Dakota	○	●	○	●	○	●	○	●	●	○	○	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	○
Ohio	○	●	○	●	○	●	○	●	●	○	○	○	●	○	○	○	○	●	○
Oklahoma	●	●	●	●	○	●	○	●	●	○	○	●	●	●	○	○	●	●	●
Oregon	○	●	●	○	○	●	○	●	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Pennsylvania	○	●	○	●	○	●	○	●	●	○	○	○	●	●	○	○	○	●	●
Rhode Island	●	●	●	●	○	●	○	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	○	○	○	○	○
South Carolina	○	●	○	●	○	●	○	●	●	○	○	●	●	○	○	○	○	●	○
South Dakota	●	●	○	○	○	●	○	●	●	○	○	○	●	●	○	○	○	●	○
Tennessee	○	●	○	○	○	●	○	●	●	○	○	○	●	○	○	○	●	●	●
Texas	○	●	●	●	○	●	○	●	●	○	○	●	●	●	○	○	○	●	○
Utah	○	●	●	●	○	●	○	●	●	○	○	○	●	○	○	○	○	●	○
Vermont	○	●	●	○	○	●	○	●	●	○	○	●	●	○	○	○	●	●	●
Virginia	●	●	○	●	○	●	○	●	●	○	○	●	●	○	○	○	○	●	○
Washington	○	●	○	●	○	●	○	●	●	○	○	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	○
West Virginia	○	●	○	○	○	●	○	●	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Wisconsin	○	●	○	●	○	●	○	●	●	○	○	●	●	●	○	○	●	●	●
Wyoming	○	●	●	●	○	●	○	●	●	○	○	●	●	●	○	○	○	○	○

<sup>1</sup>"Has your state adopted a policy stating that students entering kindergarten or first grade will have each of the following immunizations or vaccinations: (a) a measles-containing vaccine, such as MMR, (b) a polio vaccine, such as OPV, (c) diphtheria, (d) tetanus, (e) *Haemophilus influenzae* type b or Hib, (f) influenza, (g) hepatitis B, (h) chicken pox (varicella), and (i) pneumococcal?" (State Health Services Questionnaire, Items 2a-i)

<sup>2</sup>"Has your state adopted a policy stating that students entering middle/junior high or senior high school will have each of the following immunizations or vaccinations: (a) a second measles-containing vaccine, (b) hepatitis A, (c) hepatitis B, (d) chicken pox (varicella), and (e) tetanus?" (State Health Services Questionnaire, Items 4a-e and 5a-e)

**Table 3.6. States That Require Specific Written Documentation Before School Staff May Administer Medication, by Type of Documentation, and States That Allow Students to Self-Medicade, By Type of Medication**

- Yes
- No
- N/A Not Applicable<sup>1</sup>

	Requires Written Documentation <sup>2</sup>			Allows Students to Self-Medicade <sup>3</sup>				
	Information on Possible Side Effects	Instructions From a Physician	Request From a Parent or Guardian	Epinephrine	Insulin	Other Prescribed Medications	Over-the-Counter Medications	Prescription Inhaler
Alabama	○	●	●	●	●	○	○	●
Alaska	○	○	○	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Arizona	○	○	●	○	○	○	○	○
Arkansas	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
California	○	●	●	○	○	○	○	○
Colorado	○	●	●	○	○	○	○	○
Connecticut	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Delaware	○	●	●	○	○	○	○	●
District of Columbia	●	●	●	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Florida	○	○	●	○	○	○	○	●
Georgia	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Hawaii	●	●	●	○	○	○	○	○
Idaho	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Illinois	●	●	●	○	○	○	○	○
Indiana	○	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Iowa	●	○	●	●	●	●	●	●
Kansas	●	●	●	●	●	○	○	●
Kentucky	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Louisiana	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Maine	○	●	●	○	○	○	○	○
Maryland	○	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Massachusetts	N/A	N/A	N/A	●	●	●	●	●
Michigan	○	●	●	○	○	○	○	○
Minnesota	○	●	●	○	○	○	○	○
Mississippi	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Missouri	○	●	●	○	●	○	●	●
Montana	○	●	●	○	○	○	○	○
Nebraska	●	●	●	○	●	○	○	●
Nevada	N/A	N/A	N/A	○	○	○	○	○
New Hampshire	●	●	●	○	○	○	○	○
New Jersey	●	●	●	●	○	○	○	●
New Mexico	○	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
New York	●	●	●	●	●	○	○	●
North Carolina	○	●	●	○	○	○	○	○

	Requires Written Documentation <sup>2</sup>			Allows Students to Self-Medicate <sup>3</sup>				
	Information on Possible Side Effects	Instructions From a Physician	Request From a Parent or Guardian	Epinephrine	Insulin	Other Prescribed Medications	Over-the-Counter Medications	Prescription Inhaler
North Dakota	●	●	●	○	○	○	○	●
Ohio	●	●	●	○	○	○	○	●
Oklahoma	○	○	●	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Oregon	○	●	●	○	○	○	○	●
Pennsylvania	N/A	N/A	N/A	○	○	○	○	○
Rhode Island	○	●	●	○	○	○	○	○
South Carolina	○	○	○	●	●	●	●	●
South Dakota	○	●	●	○	○	○	○	●
Tennessee	N/A	N/A	N/A	○	○	○	○	○
Texas	○	●	●	○	○	○	○	○
Utah	○	●	●	○	○	○	○	○
Vermont	●	●	●	●	●	○	○	●
Virginia	○	●	○	○	●	○	○	○
Washington	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
West Virginia	○	●	●	○	○	○	○	○
Wisconsin	●	●	●	○	○	○	○	●
Wyoming	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○

<sup>1</sup>"Not Applicable" indicates that the state does not allow faculty or staff to administer prescription drugs to students or the state does not permit students to self-medicate using a prescription inhaler, epinephrine, insulin or other injected medications, other prescribed medications, or over-the-counter medications.

<sup>2</sup>"Has your state adopted a policy stating that schools will have the following documentation before school faculty or staff may administer prescription drugs to a student: (a) written instructions from the physician or prescriber, (b) written request from the parent or guardian, and (c) written information on possible side-effects?" (State Health Services Questionnaire, Items 6a-c)

<sup>3</sup>"Has your state adopted a policy stating that some students may self-medicate at school using the following medications: (a) a prescription inhaler, (b) epinephrine, (c) insulin or other injected medications, (d) other prescribed medications, or (e) over-the-counter medications?" (State Health Services Questionnaire, Items 7a-e)

**Table 3.7. States That Require Schools to Allow Students with AIDS or HIV Infection to Engage in Specific Activities, to Allow Staff with AIDS or HIV Infection to Work, and That Provide Model Policies for HIV-Infected Students and Staff**

● Yes  
 ○ No  
 ? Incomplete Data

	Requires Students with AIDS or HIV Infection to Be Allowed to Engage In the Following Activities <sup>1</sup>			Requires Staff with AIDS or HIV Infection to Be Allowed to Work As Long As They Are Able <sup>2</sup>	Provides Model Policies <sup>3</sup>
	Classes	School Sports	Other School Activities		
Alabama	●	●	●	●	●
Alaska	●	●	●	●	●
Arizona	●	●	●	●	○
Arkansas	●	●	●	●	●
California	○	○	○	○	●
Colorado	●	○	○	●	●
Connecticut	●	●	●	●	●
Delaware	●	●	●	○	○
District of Columbia	●	●	●	●	●
Florida	○	○	○	○	●
Georgia	?	?	?	?	○
Hawaii	●	●	●	?	?
Idaho	○	○	○	○	●
Illinois	●	○	●	○	●
Indiana	●	●	●	○	●
Iowa	●	●	●	●	●
Kansas	○	○	○	○	●
Kentucky	●	●	●	●	○
Louisiana	●	●	●	○	●
Maine	●	○	○	○	●
Maryland	●	●	●	●	●
Massachusetts	●	●	●	●	●
Michigan	●	●	●	●	●
Minnesota	●	●	●	●	●
Mississippi	○	○	○	●	●
Missouri	●	●	●	●	●
Montana	○	○	○	●	○
Nebraska	○	○	○	○	○
Nevada	●	●	●	●	●
New Hampshire	●	●	●	●	●
New Jersey	●	●	●	●	○
New Mexico	○	○	○	○	○
New York	●	●	●	●	●
North Carolina	●	●	●	○	●

	Requires Students with AIDS or HIV Infection to Be Allowed to Engage In the Following Activities <sup>1</sup>			Requires Staff with AIDS or HIV infection to Be Allowed to Work As Long As They Are Able <sup>2</sup>	Provides Model Policies <sup>3</sup>
	Classes	School Sports	Other School Activities		
North Dakota	●	●	●	●	●
Ohio	●	●	●	●	●
Oklahoma	●	●	●	●	○
Oregon	●	●	●	●	●
Pennsylvania	●	●	●	●	●
Rhode Island	●	●	●	●	●
South Carolina	●	●	●	●	●
South Dakota	●	●	●	○	○
Tennessee	●	●	●	○	●
Texas	○	○	○	○	●
Utah	●	●	●	●	●
Vermont	●	●	●	●	●
Virginia	●	●	●	●	●
Washington	●	●	●	○	●
West Virginia	●	●	●	○	●
Wisconsin	●	●	●	●	●
Wyoming	●	●	●	●	●

<sup>1</sup>"Has your state adopted a policy stating that schools will allow students who have human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) or acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS) to engage in the following activities as long as they are able: (a) attend classes like other students, (b) participate in school sports like other students, and (c) participate in any other school activities?" (State Health Services Questionnaire, Items 8a-c)

<sup>2</sup>"Has your state adopted a policy stating that schools will allow faculty and staff who have HIV or AIDS to continue working as long as they are able?" (State Health Services Questionnaire, Item 9)

<sup>3</sup>"Does your state provide model policies for HIV infected students and staff to districts or schools? This might include policies developed by your state, or those based on model policies developed elsewhere." (State Health Services Questionnaire, Item 50)



**Table 3.8. States That Require Schools to Take Specific Actions Following Serious Student Injury or Illness, by Type of Action**

● Yes  
○ No

	Serious Injury Actions <sup>1</sup>				Serious Illness Actions <sup>2</sup>			
	Notify the Student's Parents or Guardians	Notify the Student's Teachers	Report to the State or Local Health Department	Write an Injury Report	Notify the Student's Parents or Guardians	Notify the Student's Teachers	Report to the State or Local Health Department	Write an Illness Report
Alabama	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Alaska	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Arizona	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	○
Arkansas	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
California	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	○
Colorado	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	○
Connecticut	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Delaware	●	○	○	●	●	○	○	○
District of Columbia	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Florida	○	○	○	●	○	○	○	●
Georgia	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Hawaii	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	●
Idaho	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Illinois	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	○
Indiana	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Iowa	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Kansas	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Kentucky	●	○	○	●	●	○	○	●
Louisiana	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Maine	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Maryland	●	○	○	●	●	○	●	○
Massachusetts	●	○	○	●	●	○	●	●
Michigan	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Minnesota	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	○
Mississippi	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Missouri	●	●	○	●	●	○	●	○
Montana	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	○
Nebraska	●	○	○	●	●	○	●	○
Nevada	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	●
New Hampshire	●	○	○	○	●	○	○	○
New Jersey	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
New Mexico	●	○	○	○	●	○	○	○
New York	●	○	○	●	●	○	●	●
North Carolina	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○

	Serious Injury Actions <sup>1</sup>				Serious Illness Actions <sup>2</sup>			
	Notify the Student's Parents or Guardians	Notify the Student's Teachers	Report to the State or Local Health Department	Write an Injury Report	Notify the Student's Parents or Guardians	Notify the Student's Teachers	Report to the State or Local Health Department	Write an Illness Report
North Dakota	●	○	○	●	●	●	●	●
Ohio	●	○	○	○	●	○	●	○
Oklahoma	●	○	○	○	●	○	●	○
Oregon	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Pennsylvania	●	○	○	●	●	○	○	●
Rhode Island	●	○	○	●	●	○	●	○
South Carolina	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	○
South Dakota	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	○
Tennessee	●	○	○	○	●	○	○	○
Texas	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	○
Utah	●	○	○	○	●	○	○	○
Vermont	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	●
Virginia	●	●	○	○	○	○	○	○
Washington	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	○
West Virginia	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Wisconsin	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Wyoming	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○

<sup>1</sup>"Has your state adopted a policy stating that schools will take each of the following actions after a student is seriously injured on school property: (a) notify the student's parents or guardians, (b) notify the student's teachers, (c) report the incident to the state or local health department, and (d) write an injury report? By "seriously injured," we mean an injury requiring emergency medical services (EMS) response or immediate care by a physician or other health care professional, and the loss of at least a half day of school." (State Health Services Questionnaire, Items 15a-d)

<sup>2</sup>"Has your state adopted a policy stating that schools will take each of the following actions when a student experiences a serious illness at school: (a) notify the student's parents or guardians, (b) notify the student's teachers, (c) report notifiable disease to the state or local health department, and (d) write an illness report? By "serious illness," we mean one requiring EMS response, or immediate care by a physician or other health care professional, and the loss of at least a half day of school." (State Health Services Questionnaire, Items 18a-d)

**Table 3.9. States That Require Districts or Schools to Screen Students for Health Problems, by Health Problem**

	Hearing <sup>1</sup>	Height and Weight <sup>2</sup>	Oral Health <sup>3</sup>	Scoliosis <sup>4</sup>	Tuberculosis <sup>5</sup>	Vision <sup>6</sup>
Alabama	○	○	○	●	○	○
Alaska	●	○	○	○	●	●
Arizona	●	○	○	○	○	○
Arkansas	●	○	○	●	○	●
California	●	○	○	●	○	●
Colorado	●	○	○	○	○	●
Connecticut	●	○	○	●	●	●
Delaware	●	○	○	●	○	●
District of Columbia	●	●	●	●	●	●
Florida	●	●	○	●	○	●
Georgia	●	○	●	●	○	●
Hawaii	○	○	○	○	●	○
Idaho	○	○	○	○	○	○
Illinois	●	○	○	○	●	●
Indiana	○	○	○	○	○	○
Iowa	○	○	○	○	○	○
Kansas	●	○	●	○	○	●
Kentucky	●	●	○	●	○	●
Louisiana	●	○	○	○	○	●
Maine	●	○	○	●	○	●
Maryland	●	○	○	●	○	●
Massachusetts	●	●	○	●	○	●
Michigan	●	○	○	○	○	●
Minnesota	○	○	○	○	○	○
Mississippi	●	○	○	○	○	●
Missouri	●	○	●	○	○	●
Montana	○	○	○	○	○	○
Nebraska	●	●	●	●	○	●
Nevada	●	○	○	●	○	●
New Hampshire	○	●	○	○	○	○
New Jersey	●	●	○	●	●	●
New Mexico	●	●	○	○	○	●
New York	●	●	●	●	○	●
North Carolina	○	○	○	○	○	○
North Dakota	○	○	○	○	○	○

	Hearing <sup>1</sup>	Height and Weight <sup>2</sup>	Oral Health <sup>3</sup>	Scoliosis <sup>4</sup>	Tuberculosis <sup>5</sup>	Vision <sup>6</sup>
Ohio	●	○	○	○	○	●
Oklahoma	○	○	○	○	○	○
Oregon	●	○	○	○	○	●
Pennsylvania	●	●	●	●	●	●
Rhode Island	●	●	●	●	○	●
South Carolina	○	○	○	○	○	○
South Dakota	○	○	○	○	●	○
Tennessee	●	○	○	○	○	●
Texas	●	○	○	●	○	●
Utah	●	○	●	●	●	●
Vermont	●	●	○	○	○	●
Virginia	●	○	○	○	○	●
Washington	●	○	○	●	○	●
West Virginia	●	○	○	○	●	●
Wisconsin	○	○	○	○	○	○
Wyoming	○	○	○	○	○	○

<sup>1</sup>"Has your state adopted a policy stating that districts or schools will screen students for hearing problems?" (State Health Services Questionnaire, Item 20)

<sup>2</sup>"Has your state adopted a policy stating that districts or schools will screen students for height and weight or body mass problems?" (State Health Services Questionnaire, Item 28)

<sup>3</sup>"Has your state adopted a policy stating that districts or schools will screen students for oral health problems?" (State Health Services Questionnaire, Item 24)

<sup>4</sup>"Has your state adopted a policy stating that districts or schools will screen students for scoliosis?" (State Health Services Questionnaire, Item 30)

<sup>5</sup>"Has your state adopted a policy stating that districts or schools will screen students for tuberculosis?" (State Health Services Questionnaire, Item 26)

<sup>6</sup>"Has your state adopted a policy stating that districts or schools will screen students for vision problems?" (State Health Services Questionnaire, Item 22)

**Table 3.10. States That Require Specific Student-to-Nurse and School-to-Nurse Ratios**

Student-to-Nurse Ratio

- Ratio of 750:1 or Better
- ◐ Ratio Above 750:1
- No Ratio Required

School-to-Nurse Ratio Required

- Yes
- No

	Required Student-to-Nurse Ratio <sup>1</sup>	Has Required School-to-Nurse Ratio <sup>2</sup>
Alabama	◐	○
Alaska	○	○
Arizona	○	○
Arkansas	◐	○
California	○	○
Colorado	○	○
Connecticut	○	○
Delaware	●	●
District of Columbia	●	●
Florida	○	○
Georgia	○	○
Hawaii	○	○
Idaho	○	○
Illinois	○	○
Indiana	○	○
Iowa	○	○
Kansas	○	○
Kentucky	○	○
Louisiana	◐	○
Maine	○	○
Maryland	○	○
Massachusetts	○	○
Michigan	○	○
Minnesota	○	○
Mississippi	○	○
Missouri	○	○
Montana	○	○
Nebraska	○	○
Nevada	○	○
New Hampshire	○	○
New Jersey	○	○
New Mexico	○	○

	Required Student-to-Nurse Ratio <sup>1</sup>	Has Required School-to-Nurse Ratio <sup>2</sup>
New York	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
North Carolina	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
North Dakota	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Ohio	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Oklahoma	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Oregon	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Pennsylvania	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Rhode Island	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
South Carolina	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
South Dakota	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Tennessee	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Texas	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Utah	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Vermont	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Virginia	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Washington	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
West Virginia	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Wisconsin	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Wyoming	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

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<sup>1</sup>"Based on policies adopted by your state, what is the required student-to-school nurse ratio?" (State Health Services Questionnaire, Item 42)

<sup>2</sup>"Based on policies adopted by your state, what is the required school-to-school nurse ratio?" (State Health Services Questionnaire, Item 43)

**Table 3.11. States That Require School Nurses to Participate in the Development of Individualized Education Plans (IEPs) or Individualized Health Plans (IHPs)**

	Requires School Nurse Participation in IEPs <sup>1</sup>	Requires School Nurse Participation in IHPs <sup>2</sup>
● Yes		
○ No		
? Incomplete Data		
Alabama	○	○
Alaska	●	○
Arizona	○	○
Arkansas	○	○
California	○	○
Colorado	○	○
Connecticut	●	●
Delaware	●	○
District of Columbia	○	○
Florida	●	○
Georgia	○	○
Hawaii	●	●
Idaho	○	○
Illinois	●	●
Indiana	○	○
Iowa	○	●
Kansas	○	○
Kentucky	○	○
Louisiana	●	●
Maine	○	○
Maryland	●	○
Massachusetts	●	●
Michigan	○	○
Minnesota	○	○
Mississippi	○	○
Missouri	●	●
Montana	○	○
Nebraska	○	○
Nevada	○	○
New Hampshire	○	○
New Jersey	○	○
New Mexico	●	○
New York	○	○
North Carolina	○	○
North Dakota	○	○

	Requires School Nurse Participation in IEPs <sup>1</sup>	Requires School Nurse Participation in IHPs <sup>2</sup>
Ohio	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Oklahoma	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Oregon	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Pennsylvania	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Rhode Island	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
South Carolina	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
South Dakota	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Tennessee	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Texas	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Utah	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Vermont	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Virginia	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Washington	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
West Virginia	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Wisconsin	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Wyoming	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

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<sup>1</sup>"Has your state adopted a policy stating that school nurses will participate in the development of Individualized Education Plans (IEPs), when indicated?" (State Health Services Questionnaire, Item 33)

<sup>2</sup>"Has your state adopted a policy stating that school nurses will participate in the development of Individualized Health Plans (IHPs), when indicated?" (State Health Services Questionnaire, Item 34)



**Table 3.12. States with Schools That Serve as Medicaid Providers and the Number of School-Based Health Centers (SBHCs) in Each State**

	Has Schools That Serve as Medicaid Providers <sup>1</sup>	Number of SBHCs <sup>2</sup>
●	Yes	
○	No	
?	Incomplete Data	
Alabama	●	7
Alaska	○	1
Arizona	○	80
Arkansas	●	20
California	●	76
Colorado	●	30
Connecticut	●	50
Delaware	●	29
District of Columbia	○	3
Florida	●	70
Georgia	●	?
Hawaii	○	2
Idaho	○	0
Illinois	●	29
Indiana	●	34
Iowa	○	30
Kansas	●	1
Kentucky	●	4
Louisiana	●	38
Maine	○	15
Maryland	●	55
Massachusetts	●	16
Michigan	●	70
Minnesota	●	21
Mississippi	●	16
Missouri	○	11
Montana	●	1
Nebraska	●	1
Nevada	●	0
New Hampshire	●	3
New Jersey	●	31
New Mexico	●	80
New York	●	163
North Carolina	○	45
North Dakota	●	0

	Has Schools That Serve as Medicaid Providers <sup>1</sup>	Number of SBHCs <sup>2</sup>
Ohio	●	24
Oklahoma	●	?
Oregon	●	44
Pennsylvania	●	45
Rhode Island	○	7
South Carolina	○	5
South Dakota	○	0
Tennessee	○	12
Texas	●	100
Utah	●	2
Vermont	●	2
Virginia	●	5
Washington	●	10
West Virginia	●	26
Wisconsin	●	8
Wyoming	○	0

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<sup>1</sup>"In your state, do any schools serve as Medicaid providers by providing health services to students?"  
(State Health Services Questionnaire, Item 11)

<sup>2</sup>"Currently, how many school-based health centers offer health services to students in your state? School-based health centers are health centers on school property where enrolled students can receive primary care, including diagnostic and treatment services. These services are usually provided by a nurse practitioner or physician's assistant. Please do not include a traveling or mobile health center."  
(State Health Services Questionnaire, Item 51)

**Table 3.13. States That Require Newly Hired School Nurses to Have Specific Educational Backgrounds<sup>1</sup>**

- Associate's Degree in Nursing
- Undergraduate Degree in Nursing
- Graduate Degree in Nursing
- Associate's Degree in Some Other Field
- Undergraduate Degree in Some Other Field
- Graduate Degree in Some Other Field
- N/A Not Applicable<sup>2</sup>

	Minimum Education Level Required
Alabama	N/A
Alaska	N/A
Arizona	●
Arkansas	N/A
California	○○
Colorado	●●
Connecticut	N/A
Delaware	○○○
District of Columbia	●●
Florida	N/A
Georgia	N/A
Hawaii	●●
Idaho	●●
Illinois	●●
Indiana	●
Iowa	●
Kansas	N/A
Kentucky	N/A
Louisiana	N/A
Maine	●●
Maryland	N/A
Massachusetts	●●
Michigan	●●
Minnesota	○○
Mississippi	N/A
Missouri	N/A
Montana	N/A

	Minimum Education Level Required
Nebraska	N/A
Nevada	●●
New Hampshire	N/A
New Jersey	○
New Mexico	○○
New York	○○
North Carolina	●●
North Dakota	N/A
Ohio	●
Oklahoma	●
Oregon	●●
Pennsylvania	○
Rhode Island	●●
South Carolina	N/A
South Dakota	N/A
Tennessee	N/A
Texas	N/A
Utah	N/A
Vermont	●●●
Virginia	N/A
Washington	N/A
West Virginia	●●
Wisconsin	N/A
Wyoming	N/A

<sup>1</sup>"Based on policies adopted by your state, what is the minimum level of education required for a newly-hired school nurse?" (State Health Services Questionnaire, Item 38)

<sup>2</sup>"Not Applicable" indicates that the state does not describe specific educational requirements for newly-hired school nurses.

**Table 3.14. States That Require Newly Hired School Nurses to Have a Licensed Practical Nurse (LPN) License, Registered Nurse (RN) License, or State Certification**

	Requires RN or LPN License <sup>2</sup>	Requires State Certification <sup>3</sup>
● Yes		
○ No		
N/A Not Applicable <sup>1</sup>		
Alabama	●	○
Alaska	○	N/A
Arizona	●	○
Arkansas	●	N/A
California	●	●
Colorado	●	●
Connecticut	●	○
Delaware	●	●
District of Columbia	●	○
Florida	○	N/A
Georgia	○	○
Hawaii	●	N/A
Idaho	●	●
Illinois	●	●
Indiana	●	○
Iowa	●	●
Kansas	●	○
Kentucky	○	N/A
Louisiana	●	●
Maine	●	●
Maryland	●	○
Massachusetts	●	●
Michigan	●	●
Minnesota	○	●
Mississippi	○	N/A
Missouri	●	N/A
Montana	○	N/A
Nebraska	●	N/A
Nevada	●	●
New Hampshire	●	N/A
New Jersey	●	●
New Mexico	●	●
New York	●	○
North Carolina	●	N/A
North Dakota	○	N/A
Ohio	●	●

	Requires RN or LPN License <sup>2</sup>	Requires State Certification <sup>3</sup>
Oklahoma	●	●
Oregon	●	N/A
Pennsylvania	●	●
Rhode Island	●	●
South Carolina	○	N/A
South Dakota	○	●
Tennessee	○	○
Texas	○	N/A
Utah	●	N/A
Vermont	●	●
Virginia	○	N/A
Washington	●	○
West Virginia	●	●
Wisconsin	○	N/A
Wyoming	●	N/A

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<sup>1</sup>"Not Applicable" indicates that the state does not certify school nurses.

<sup>2</sup>"Based on policies adopted by your state, which of the following qualifications will a newly-hired school nurse have: (a) licensed practical nurse's (LPN's) license or (b) registered nurse's (RN's) license?" (State Health Services Questionnaire, Items 39a-b)

<sup>3</sup>"Has your state adopted a policy stating that a newly-hired school nurse will be certified by a state agency or board?" (State Health Services Questionnaire, Item 40)

**Table 3.15. States That Provide Funding for or Offer Staff Development on Health Services Topics for School Nurses, by Topic<sup>1</sup>**

- Yes
- No
- ? Incomplete Data

	Administration of Medications	CPR	Case Management for Students With Chronic Health Conditions	Dental Problems	First Aid	Identification or Treatment of Acute Illnesses	Identification or Treatment of Chronic Illnesses	Identification or Treatment of STDs	Immunizations or Vaccinations	Lab Tests	Prenatal Care	Prescriptions for Medications	Sports Physicals
Alabama	●	○	●	○	●	●	●	○	●	○	○	○	○
Alaska	○	●	○	○	●	○	○	○	●	○	○	○	○
Arizona	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Arkansas	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	○	●	○	○	○	○
California	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	○
Colorado	●	○	●	○	○	●	●	○	●	○	○	○	○
Connecticut	●	○	●	○	○	●	●	○	●	○	○	○	○
Delaware	●	○	●	○	○	○	●	●	●	○	●	●	○
District of Columbia	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	●
Florida	●	○	●	○	○	●	●	○	●	○	○	○	○
Georgia	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	?	?	○	?
Hawaii	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	○	●	○	○	○	○
Idaho	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Illinois	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	●	○	○	○	○
Indiana	●	○	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	○	○	●	○
Iowa	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Kansas	●	●	○	○	○	●	●	○	●	○	○	●	○
Kentucky	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	○	○
Louisiana	●	○	●	○	○	○	●	○	○	○	○	●	○
Maine	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	●	○	○	○	○
Maryland	●	○	●	●	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	○	○
Massachusetts	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	○	●	○
Michigan	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	○	○
Minnesota	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	●	○	●	○	○
Mississippi	●	○	●	●	○	●	●	○	○	○	○	○	●
Missouri	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	○	●	○	○	○	○
Montana	○	●	○	○	●	○	○	○	●	○	○	○	○
Nebraska	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	●	○	○	●	○

	Administration of Medications	CPR	Case Management for Students With Chronic Health Conditions	Dental Problems	First Aid	Identification or Treatment of Acute Illnesses	Identification or Treatment of Chronic Illnesses	Identification or Treatment of STDs	Immunizations or Vaccinations	Lab Tests	Prenatal Care	Prescriptions for Medications	Sports Physicals
Nevada	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	○	●	●
New Hampshire	●	○	○	○	●	○	○	○	●	○	○	●	○
New Jersey	●	○	●	○	○	●	●	○	●	○	○	○	○
New Mexico	○	○	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	○	○	○	○
New York	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	○	●	○	○	●	●
North Carolina	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	○
North Dakota	●	●	●	●	●	○	○	○	●	○	○	○	○
Ohio	●	○	●	●	●	●	●	○	●	○	○	○	○
Oklahoma	○	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	○	○
Oregon	●	●	●	○	●	●	○	●	●	○	○	●	○
Pennsylvania	●	○	●	○	○	○	●	○	●	○	○	○	○
Rhode Island	●	●	●	○	●	○	●	●	●	○	○	○	○
South Carolina	●	○	●	●	●	●	●	○	●	○	○	●	○
South Dakota	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	●
Tennessee	●	○	●	●	○	●	●	○	○	○	○	○	○
Texas	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Utah	●	○	●	●	○	●	●	○	●	○	○	○	○
Vermont	●	○	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	○	●	●
Virginia	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	●	○	○	●	○
Washington	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
West Virginia	○	○	●	○	○	●	●	○	○	○	○	○	○
Wisconsin	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Wyoming	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○

<sup>1</sup>"During the past 2 years, has your state provided any funding for or offered staff development on each of the following topics to school nurses? This might include workshops, conferences, continuing education, graduate courses, or any other kind of in-service. (a) first aid, (b) CPR, (c) administration of medications, (d) prescriptions for medications, (e) immunizations or vaccinations, (f) identification or treatment of acute illnesses, (g) identification or treatment of chronic illnesses, (h) case management for students with chronic health conditions, such as asthma or diabetes, (i) sports physicals, (j) dental problems, (k) lab tests, (l) prenatal care, or (m) identification or treatment of STDs." (State Health Services Questionnaire, Items 45a-m)



**Table 3.16. States That Provide Funding for or Offer Staff Development on Prevention Services Topics for School Nurses, by Topic<sup>1</sup>**

	Accident <sup>2</sup> or Injury Prevention	Alcohol or Other Drug Use Prevention	Eating Disorders Prevention	HIV Prevention	Nutrition and Dietary Behavior Counseling	Physical Activity and Fitness Counseling	Pregnancy Prevention	STD Prevention	Suicide Prevention	Tobacco Use Prevention	Violence Prevention
Alabama	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Alaska	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Arizona	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Arkansas	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
California	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Colorado	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Connecticut	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Delaware	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
District of Columbia	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Florida	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Georgia	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Hawaii	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Idaho	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Illinois	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Indiana	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Iowa	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Kansas	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Kentucky	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Louisiana	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Maine	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Maryland	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Massachusetts	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Michigan	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Minnesota	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Mississippi	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	?	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Missouri	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Montana	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Nebraska	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Nevada	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>

- Yes
- No
- ? Incomplete Data

	Accident <sup>2</sup> or Injury Prevention	Alcohol or Other Drug Use Prevention	Eating Disorders Prevention	HIV Prevention	Nutrition and Dietary Behavior Counseling	Physical Activity and Fitness Counseling	Pregnancy Prevention	STD Prevention	Suicide Prevention	Tobacco Use Prevention	Violence Prevention
New Hampshire	●	○	●	●	●	○	○	●	●	●	●
New Jersey	○	●	○	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	○
New Mexico	●	●	●	●	○	○	●	●	●	●	●
New York	○	○	●	●	●	○	○	●	●	○	○
North Carolina	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
North Dakota	○	●	●	●	○	○	○	●	○	●	●
Ohio	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	○	●	●	●
Oklahoma	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Oregon	●	●	○	●	○	○	●	●	●	●	●
Pennsylvania	●	●	●	●	○	○	●	●	●	●	●
Rhode Island	○	○	○	●	○	○	●	●	○	○	○
South Carolina	○	●	○	●	●	○	●	●	●	○	●
South Dakota	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Tennessee	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Texas	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Utah	○	●	●	○	●	○	○	○	●	●	●
Vermont	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Virginia	○	○	○	●	●	○	○	●	○	○	○
Washington	○	○	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
West Virginia	○	●	●	●	●	○	○	●	○	●	○
Wisconsin	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Wyoming	○	○	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	●

<sup>1</sup>"During the past 2 years, has your state provided any funding for or offered staff development on each of the following topics to school nurses: (a) nutrition and dietary behavior counseling, including weight management, (b) eating disorders prevention, (c) physical activity and fitness counseling, (d) pregnancy prevention, (e) HIV prevention, (f) STD prevention, (g) suicide prevention, (h) tobacco use prevention, (i) alcohol or other drug use prevention, (j) violence prevention, for example bullying, fighting, or homicide, or (k) accident or injury prevention?" (State Health Services Questionnaire, Items 46a-k)

<sup>2</sup>Although the SHPPS 2000 questionnaires used the word "accident" because it is familiar to many people, public health officials prefer the word "injury" because it connotes the medical consequences of events that are both predictable and preventable.

**Table 3.17. States That Provide Funding for or Offer Staff Development on Other Health Services Topics for School Nurses, by Topic<sup>1</sup>**

- Yes
- No
- ? Incomplete Data

	After-School Programs	Alcohol or Other Drug Use Treatment	Child Care Options for Teen Mothers	Crisis Intervention for Personal Problems	Eating Disorders Treatment	Enrollment in Medicaid or CHIP	Enrollment in WIC or Accessing Food Stamps or Food Banks	HIV Testing and Counseling	Identification of or Counseling for Mental or Emotional Disorders	Identification of or Referral for Physical, Sexual, or Emotional Abuse	Job Readiness Skills Programs	Services for Gay, Lesbian, or Bisexual Students	Stress Management	Tobacco Use Cessation
Alabama	○	●	○	●	○	●	○	○	●	●	○	○	○	○
Alaska	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	○	●
Arizona	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	●
Arkansas	○	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	●
California	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Colorado	○	●	○	●	○	●	○	○	●	●	○	○	●	●
Connecticut	○	●	○	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	○	●	○	○
Delaware	○	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	○	●	○	○	●	●
District of Columbia	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	○
Florida	○	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	●	●	○	○	○	○
Georgia	?	○	?	?	?	○	?	○	?	?	?	?	?	○
Hawaii	○	○	●	○	○	●	●	○	●	●	○	○	●	○
Idaho	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Illinois	○	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	○	●	●
Indiana	○	○	○	●	●	●	○	●	○	●	○	○	○	●
Iowa	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Kansas	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	○
Kentucky	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Louisiana	○	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Maine	○	●	●	●	○	●	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	●
Maryland	○	●	○	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	○	●	●	○
Massachusetts	●	●	○	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	○	●	●	●
Michigan	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Minnesota	○	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	●	○	●
Mississippi	○	●	○	○	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	●
Missouri	○	○	○	●	●	●	○	○	●	●	○	○	●	○
Montana	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Nebraska	○	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	●	●	○	○	○	●

	After-School Programs	Alcohol or Other Drug Use Treatment	Child Care Options for Teen Mothers	Crisis Intervention for Personal Problems	Eating Disorders Treatment	Enrollment in Medicaid or CHIP	Enrollment in WIC or Accessing Food Stamps or Food Banks	HIV Testing and Counseling	Identification of or Counseling for Mental or Emotional Disorders	Identification of or Referral for Physical, Sexual, or Emotional Abuse	Job Readiness Skills Programs	Services for Gay, Lesbian, or Bisexual Students	Stress Management	Tobacco Use Cessation
Nevada	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	●	○
New Hampshire	○	○	○	○	○	●	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	○
New Jersey	○	○	○	●	○	●	○	○	●	●	○	○	●	○
New Mexico	●	●	○	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	○	●	●	●
New York	○	○	○	●	○	●	○	●	●	●	○	○	○	○
North Carolina	○	●	○	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	○	●	●	●
North Dakota	○	○	○	○	?	●	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	○
Ohio	○	●	○	○	●	●	○	○	○	●	○	○	●	●
Oklahoma	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	●	●	●	○	●	●	○
Oregon	●	○	●	●	○	●	●	●	○	●	○	○	○	●
Pennsylvania	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	●	○	●	○	●
Rhode Island	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
South Carolina	○	●	○	●	○	●	○	○	●	●	○	○	●	○
South Dakota	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●
Tennessee	○	●	○	●	○	●	○	●	●	●	○	○	○	●
Texas	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Utah	○	●	○	●	●	●	○	○	●	●	○	○	●	●
Vermont	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●
Virginia	○	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Washington	○	●	●	○	○	●	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
West Virginia	○	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	●
Wisconsin	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Wyoming	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	●

<sup>1</sup>"During the past 2 years, has your state provided any funding for or offered staff development on each of the following topics to school nurses? (a) tobacco use cessation, (b) alcohol or other drug use treatment, (c) crisis intervention for personal problems, (d) identification of or counseling for mental or emotional disorders, such as anxiety or depression, (e) stress management, (f) eating disorders treatment, (g) identification of or referral for physical, sexual, or emotional abuse, (h) human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) testing and counseling (i) after-school programs such as day-care or supervised recreation, (j) services for gay, lesbian, or bisexual students, (k) child care options for teen mothers, (l) enrollment in Special Supplemental Food Program for Women, Infants, and Children (WIC) or accessing food stamps or food banks, (m) enrollment in Medicaid or the Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), or (n) job readiness skills programs?" (State Health Services Questionnaire, Items 47a-n)