

**Nutrition Services**

5.1 <sup>1</sup>	Has a state food service (FS) director	<input checked="" type="radio"/> <sup>2</sup>
	Requires each district to have an FS director	<input type="radio"/>
	Requires each school to have an FS manager	<input type="radio"/>
5.2	Requires schools to offer breakfast to students	<input checked="" type="radio"/> <sup>9</sup>
	Requires schools to offer lunch to students	<input type="radio"/>
5.3	Requires or recommends a minimum amount of time students will be given to eat breakfast once seated	<input checked="" type="radio"/> <sup>3</sup>
	Requires or recommends a minimum amount of time students will be given to eat lunch once seated	<input type="radio"/> <sup>3</sup>
5.4	Requires or recommends that schools:	
	Offer three or more different types of milk each day for breakfast	<input checked="" type="radio"/> <sup>3</sup>
	Offer three or more different types of milk each day for lunch	<input type="radio"/> <sup>3</sup>
	Offer two or more different fruits or types of 100% fruit juice each day for lunch	<input type="radio"/> <sup>3</sup>
	Offer two or more different entrees or main courses each day for lunch	<input type="radio"/> <sup>3</sup>
	Offer two or more different non-fried vegetables each day for lunch	<input type="radio"/> <sup>3</sup>
	Restrict the availability of deep-fried foods	<input checked="" type="radio"/> <sup>3</sup>
5.5	Requires or recommends that schools make fruits or vegetables available to students whenever other food is offered or sold	<input type="radio"/> <sup>3</sup>
	Requires or recommends that schools make healthful beverages available to students whenever other beverages are offered or sold	<input type="radio"/> <sup>3</sup>
5.6	Requires or recommends that schools prohibit junk foods in the following school settings:	
	After-school or extended day programs	<input type="radio"/> <sup>3</sup>
	A la carte during breakfast or lunch periods	<input type="radio"/> <sup>3</sup>
	Concession stands	<input type="radio"/> <sup>3</sup>
	Meetings attended by students' family members	<input type="radio"/> <sup>3</sup>
	School stores, canteens, or snack bars	<input type="radio"/> <sup>3</sup>
	Staff meetings	<input type="radio"/> <sup>3</sup>
	Student parties	<input type="radio"/> <sup>3</sup>
	Vending machines	<input type="radio"/> <sup>3</sup>

5.7	Requires or recommends that schools:				
	Restrict times of day certain beverages can be sold in any venue				<input type="radio"/> <sup>3</sup>
	Restrict times of day junk foods <sup>10</sup> can be sold in any venue				<input type="radio"/> <sup>3</sup>
	Prohibit selling junk foods <sup>10</sup> for fundraising				<input type="radio"/> <sup>3</sup>
	Prohibit advertising for candy, fast food restaurants, or soft drinks on school property				<input type="radio"/> <sup>3</sup>
		Elementary Schools	Middle Schools	High Schools	
5.8	Requires or recommends that schools prohibit some student access to vending machines	<input type="radio"/> <sup>3</sup>	<input type="radio"/> <sup>3</sup>	<input type="radio"/> <sup>3</sup>	
5.9	Prohibits or discourages using food or food coupons as a reward				<input checked="" type="radio"/> <sup>4</sup>
5.10	Offers certification, licensure, or endorsement for district FS directors				<input type="radio"/>
	Offers certification, licensure, or endorsement for school FS managers				<input type="radio"/>
5.11.1 and 5.11.2	Provided funding for staff development or offered staff development to food service staff during the past two years on the following food service topics:				
	Competitive food policies to create a healthy food environment				<input checked="" type="radio"/>
	Cultural diversity in meal planning				<input type="radio"/>
	Customer service				<input checked="" type="radio"/>
	Emergency preparedness				<input checked="" type="radio"/>
	Facility design and layout				<input checked="" type="radio"/>
	Financial management				<input checked="" type="radio"/>
	Food bio-security				<input checked="" type="radio"/>
	Food safety				<input checked="" type="radio"/>
	Food service for students with special dietary needs				<input checked="" type="radio"/>
	Healthy food preparation methods				<input checked="" type="radio"/>
	Implementing the Dietary Guidelines for Americans in school meals				<input checked="" type="radio"/>
	Increasing percentage of students participating in school meals				<input checked="" type="radio"/>
	Making school meals more appealing				<input type="radio"/>
	Menu planning for healthy meals				<input checked="" type="radio"/>
	Personal safety for food service staff				<input checked="" type="radio"/>
	Personnel management				<input checked="" type="radio"/>
	Procedures for food-related emergencies				<input checked="" type="radio"/>
	Procedures for responding to food recalls				<input checked="" type="radio"/>
	Selecting and ordering food				<input type="radio"/>
	Using Hazard Analysis and Critical Control Points (HACCP)				<input checked="" type="radio"/>
	Using the cafeteria for nutrition education				<input checked="" type="radio"/>

## Footnotes

<sup>1</sup> Numbers refer to tables in *State-Level School Health Policies and Practices: A State-by-State Summary from the School Health Policies and Programs Study 2006*, which includes information from all 50 states and the District of Columbia. This document can be downloaded at [www.cdc.gov/HealthyYouth/SHPPS/2006/summaries/index.htm](http://www.cdc.gov/HealthyYouth/SHPPS/2006/summaries/index.htm).

<sup>2</sup> Unless otherwise indicated,

- Yes
- No
- ? Incomplete Data
- NA Not Applicable

<sup>3</sup>

- Requires
- Recommends or Encourages
- Neither Requires, Recommends, nor Encourages
- ? Incomplete Data

<sup>4</sup>

- Prohibits
- Discourages
- Neither Prohibits nor Discourages
- ? Incomplete Data

<sup>5</sup> SCHIP is the State Children's Health Insurance Program.

<sup>6</sup> WIC is the Special Supplemental Food Program for Women, Infants, and Children.

<sup>7</sup>

- Associate's Degree in Nursing
- Undergraduate Degree in Nursing
- Associate's Degree in Any Field
- Undergraduate Degree in Any Field
- NA Not Applicable
- ? Incomplete Data

- 8
- Undergraduate Degree in Specific Field
  - Master's Degree in Specific Field
  - Doctoral Degree in Specific Field
  - Undergraduate Degree in Any Field
  - Master's Degree in Any Field
  - Other Degree
  - NA Not Applicable
  - ? Incomplete Data

- 9
- Yes (For Breakfast, All Schools)
  - Yes (For Breakfast, Some Categories of Schools)
  - No
  - ? Incomplete Data

10

Junk foods are defined as foods or beverages that have low nutrient density, that is, they provide calories primarily through fats or added sugars and have minimal amounts of vitamins and minerals.

- 11
- Both on School Property and at Off-Campus, School-Sponsored Events
  - On School Property Only
  - Neither on School Property nor at Off-Campus, School-Sponsored Events

- 12
- Required of All Faculty and Staff
  - Required of Some Faculty and Staff
  - Not Required on Any Faculty or Staff
  - ? Incomplete Data

- 13
- State Offers Coverage
  - State Requires Districts to Offer Coverage
  - State Neither Offers Coverage nor Requires Districts to Offer Coverage
  - ? Incomplete Data

This publication was prepared by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). It summarizes state-level data collected from each of the 50 states and the District of Columbia during the School Health Policies and Programs Study (SHPPS) 2006. SHPPS is conducted periodically to monitor the extent to which school health policies and practices are addressing the leading causes of death, illness, and social problems among young people and adults.

**For additional information** on SHPPS or to order SHPPS publications, contact the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion, Division of Adolescent and School Health, 4770 Buford Highway, NE, Mailstop K-33, Atlanta, GA 30341-3717; 800-CDC-INFO; [www.cdc.gov/shpps](http://www.cdc.gov/shpps).