2. Physical Education

2. Physical Education

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Table 2.1. States with a Physical Education (PE) Coordinator¹

No Coordinator Alabama Alaska Arizona Arkansas California Colorado Connecticut Delaware District of Columbia Florida Georgia Hawaii Idaho Illinois Indiana Iowa Kansas Kentucky Louisiana Maine Maryland Massachusetts Michigan Minnesota Mississippi Missouri Montana Nebraska New Hampshire New Jersey New Hexico New York North Carolina North Dakota Ohio Oklahoma	• Voc	Has
Alabama Alaska O Arizona O Arkansas California Colorado Connecticut Delaware District of Columbia Florida Georgia Hawaii Idaho Illinois Indiana Iowa Kansas Kentucky Louisiana Maine Maryland Massachusetts Michigan Minnesota Mississippi Missouri Montana Nebraska Nevada New Hampshire New Jersey New Mexico New York North Carolina North Dakota O Arkansas O Columbia O Connecticut O Connecticut O Columbia O Col	• Yes	
Alaska Arizona Arkansas California Colorado Connecticut Delaware District of Columbia Florida Georgia Hawaii Idaho Illinois Indiana Iowa Kansas Kentucky Louisiana Maine Maryland Massachusetts Michigan Minnesota Mississippi Missouri Montana Nebraska Nevada New Hampshire New Jersey New Mexico New York North Dakota O California O C	-	Coordinator
Arizona Arkansas California Colorado Connecticut Delaware District of Columbia Florida Georgia Hawaii Idaho Illinois Indiana Iowa Kansas Kentucky Louisiana Maine Maryland Massachusetts Michigan Minnesota Mississippi Missouri Montana Nebraska Nevada New Hampshire New Jersey New Mexico New York North Dakota Ohio		•
Arkansas California Colorado Connecticut Delaware District of Columbia Florida Georgia Hawaii Idaho Illinois Indiana Iowa Kansas Kentucky Louisiana Maine Maryland Massachusetts Michigan Minnesota Mississippi Missouri Montana Nebraska Nevada New Hampshire New Jersey New Mexico New York North Carolina North Dakota O Connecticut O Columbia O Columbia A Georgia		0
California Colorado Connecticut Delaware District of Columbia Florida Georgia Hawaii Idaho Illinois Indiana Iowa Kansas Kentucky Louisiana Maine Maryland Massachusetts Michigan Minnesota Mississippi Missouri Montana Nebraska Nevada New Hampshire New Jersey New Mexico New York North Carolina North Dakota O Connecticut O Connecticut O Connecticut O Connecticut O Mexare Alician O Connecticut O O Connecticut O O O O O O O O O O		0
Colorado Connecticut Delaware District of Columbia Florida Georgia Hawaii Idaho Illinois Indiana Iowa Kansas Kentucky Louisiana Maine Maryland Massachusetts Michigan Minnesota Mississippi Missouri Montana Nebraska Nevada New Hampshire New Jersey New Mexico New York North Carolina North Dakota Ohio		•
Connecticut Delaware District of Columbia Florida Georgia Hawaii Idaho Illinois Indiana Iowa Kansas Kentucky Louisiana Maine Maryland Massachusetts Michigan Minnesota Mississippi Missouri Montana Nebraska Nevada New Hampshire New Jersey New Mexico New York North Carolina North Dakota O District of Columbia		0
Delaware District of Columbia Florida Georgia Hawaii Idaho Illinois Indiana Iowa Kansas Kentucky Louisiana Maine Maryland Massachusetts Michigan Minnesota Mississippi Missouri Montana Nebraska Nevada New Hampshire New Jersey New Mexico New York North Carolina North Dakota Ohio		•
District of Columbia Florida Georgia Hawaii Idaho Illinois Indiana Iowa Kansas Kentucky Louisiana Maine Maryland Massachusetts Michigan Minnesota Mississippi Missouri Montana Nebraska Nevada New Hampshire New Jersey New Mexico New York North Carolina North Dakota		•
Florida Georgia Hawaii Idaho Illinois Indiana Iowa Kansas Kentucky Louisiana Maine Maryland Massachusetts Michigan Minnesota Mississippi Missouri Montana Nebraska Nevada New Hampshire New Jersey New Mexico New York North Carolina North Dakota Ohio		•
Georgia Hawaii Idaho Illinois Indiana Iowa Kansas Kentucky Louisiana Maine Maryland Massachusetts Michigan Minnesota Mississippi Missouri Montana Nebraska Nevada New Hampshire New Jersey New Mexico New York North Carolina North Dakota Ohio		•
Hawaii Idaho Illinois Indiana Iowa Kansas Kentucky Louisiana Maine Maryland Massachusetts Michigan Minnesota Mississippi Missouri Montana Nebraska Nevada New Hampshire New Jersey New Mexico New York North Carolina North Dakota Ohio	Florida	•
Idaho Illinois Indiana Iowa Kansas Kentucky Louisiana Maine Maryland Massachusetts Michigan Minnesota Mississippi Missouri Montana Nebraska Nevada New Hampshire New Jersey New Mexico New York North Carolina North Dakota Ohio	Georgia	•
Illinois Indiana Iowa Kansas Kentucky Louisiana Maine Maryland Massachusetts Michigan Minnesota Mississippi Missouri Montana Nebraska Nevada New Hampshire New Jersey New Mexico New York North Carolina North Dakota Ohio		0
Indiana Iowa Iowa Kansas Kentucky Louisiana Maine Maryland Massachusetts Michigan Minnesota Mississippi Missouri Montana Nebraska Nevada New Hampshire New Jersey New Mexico New York North Carolina North Dakota Ohio	Idaho	0
Iowa Kansas Kentucky Louisiana Maine Maryland Massachusetts Michigan Minnesota Mississippi Missouri Montana Nebraska Nevada New Hampshire New Jersey New Mexico New York North Carolina North Dakota Ohio	Illinois	•
Kansas Kentucky Louisiana Maine Maryland Massachusetts Michigan Minnesota Mississippi Missouri Montana Nebraska Nevada New Hampshire New Jersey New Mexico New York North Carolina North Dakota	Indiana	•
Kentucky Louisiana Maine Maryland Massachusetts Michigan Minnesota Mississippi Missouri Montana Nebraska Nevada New Hampshire New Jersey New Mexico New York North Carolina North Dakota Ohio	Iowa	0
Louisiana Maine Maryland Massachusetts Michigan Minnesota Mississippi Missouri Montana Nebraska Nevada New Hampshire New Jersey New Mexico New York North Carolina North Dakota Ohio	Kansas	•
Maine Maryland Massachusetts Michigan Minnesota Mississippi Missouri Montana Nebraska Nevada New Hampshire New Jersey New Mexico New York North Carolina North Dakota Ohio	Kentucky	•
Maryland Massachusetts Michigan Minnesota Mississippi Missouri Montana Nebraska Nevada New Hampshire New Jersey New Mexico New York North Carolina North Dakota Ohio	Louisiana	•
Massachusetts Michigan Minnesota Mississippi Missouri Montana Nebraska Nevada New Hampshire New Jersey New Mexico New York North Carolina North Dakota Ohio	Maine	•
Michigan Minnesota Mississippi Missouri Montana Nebraska Nevada New Hampshire New Jersey New Mexico New York North Carolina North Dakota Ohio	Maryland	•
Minnesota Mississippi Missouri Montana Nebraska Nevada New Hampshire New Jersey New Mexico New York North Carolina North Dakota Ohio	Massachusetts	•
Mississippi Missouri Montana Nebraska Nevada New Hampshire New Jersey New Mexico New York North Carolina North Dakota Ohio	Michigan	•
Missouri Montana Nebraska Nevada New Hampshire New Jersey New Mexico New York North Carolina North Dakota Ohio	Minnesota	•
Montana Nebraska Nevada New Hampshire New Jersey New Mexico New York North Carolina North Dakota Ohio	Mississippi	0
Nebraska Nevada New Hampshire New Jersey New Mexico New York North Carolina North Dakota Ohio	Missouri	•
Nevada New Hampshire New Jersey New Mexico New York North Carolina North Dakota Ohio	Montana	•
New Hampshire New Jersey New Mexico New York North Carolina North Dakota Ohio	Nebraska	0
New Jersey New Mexico New York North Carolina North Dakota Ohio	Nevada	•
New Mexico New York North Carolina North Dakota Ohio	New Hampshire	•
New York North Carolina North Dakota Ohio	New Jersey	•
North Carolina North Dakota Ohio	New Mexico	0
North Dakota Ohio	New York	•
Ohio O	North Carolina	•
Ohio O	North Dakota	0
Oklahoma	Ohio	0
	Oklahoma	•

	Has PE Coordinator
Oregon	0
Pennsylvania	•
Rhode Island	•
South Carolina	•
South Dakota	0
Tennessee	•
Texas	•
Utah	•
Vermont	0
Virginia	•
Washington	•
West Virginia	•
Wisconsin	•
Wyoming	0

¹"Currently, does someone in your state oversee or coordinate physical education?" (State Physical Education Questionnaire, Item 65)

Table 2.2. States That Require or Encourage Districts or Schools to Follow Physical Education Standards or Guidelines

 Requires Encourages Neither Requires nor Encourages 	Requires ¹ or Encourages ² Districts or Schools to Follow Standards or Guidelines
Alabama	•
Alaska	•
Arizona	•
Arkansas	•
California	•
Colorado	•
Connecticut	•
Delaware	0
District of Columbia	•
Florida	•
Georgia	•
Hawaii	•
Idaho	0
Illinois	•
Indiana	•
Iowa	0
Kansas	•
Kentucky	•
Louisiana	•
Maine	•
Maryland	•
Massachusetts	•
Michigan	0
Minnesota	•
Mississippi	•
Missouri	•
Montana	•
Nebraska	0
Nevada	•
New Hampshire	0
New Jersey	•
New Mexico	•
New York	•
North Carolina	•

	Requires ¹ or Encourages ² Districts or Schools to Follow Standards or Guidelines
North Dakota	•
Ohio	•
Oklahoma	•
Oregon	•
Pennsylvania	•
Rhode Island	0
South Carolina	•
South Dakota	0
Tennessee	•
Texas	•
Utah	•
Vermont	•
Virginia	•
Washington	•
West Virginia	•
Wisconsin	•
Wyoming	0

¹"Has your state adopted a policy stating that districts or schools will follow any national or state physical education standards or guidelines? These might cover topics such as the goals and objectives of physical education or expected student outcomes." (State Physical Education Questionnaire, Item 1)

²"Has your state adopted a policy encouraging (e.g., in memoranda or guidelines) districts or schools to follow any national or state physical education standards or guidelines?" (State Physical Education Questionnaire, Item 2)

Table 2.3. States That Have Adopted Physical Education (PE) Goals, Objectives, or Expected Outcomes, by School Level¹

• Yes No Elementary Schools Middle/Junior High Schools Senior High Schools Alabama •		Has Adopte	d PE Goals, Objectives	ectives, or Outcomes		
Alaska						
Arizona	Alabama	•	•	•		
Arkansas	Alaska	0	0	0		
California Image: Colorado of the color of	Arizona	•	•	•		
Colorado	Arkansas	•	•	•		
Connecticut • <td< td=""><td>California</td><td>•</td><td>•</td><td>•</td></td<>	California	•	•	•		
Delaware 0 0 District of Columbia • • Florida • • Georgia • • Hawaii • • Idaho • • Illinois • • Indiana • • Indiana • • Iowa • • Kansas • • Kentucky • • Louisiana • • Maine • • Maryland • • Maryland • • Massachusetts • • Michigan • • Michigan • • Minnesota • • Mississippi • • Missouri • • Montana • • Nevada • • New Hampshire <td< td=""><td>Colorado</td><td>•</td><td>•</td><td>•</td></td<>	Colorado	•	•	•		
District of Columbia ● ● ● Florida ● ● ● Florida ●	Connecticut	•	•	•		
Florida	Delaware	0	0	0		
Georgia	District of Columbia	•	•	•		
Hawaii	Florida	•	•	•		
Idaho	Georgia	•	•	•		
Illinois	Hawaii	•	•	•		
Indiana Iowa Iowa Kansas Kentucky Louisiana Maine Maryland Massachusetts Michigan Minnesota Mississippi Missouri Montana Nebraska New Hampshire New Jersey New Mexico New York North Carolina North Dakota O O O O O O O O O O O O O	Idaho	0	0	0		
Iowa	Illinois	•	•	•		
Kansas 0 0 Kentucky • • Louisiana • • Maine • • Maryland 0 0 Massachusetts 0 0 Michigan • • Minnesota • • Mississippi • • Missouri • • Montana • • Nebraska 0 0 New Hampshire 0 0 New Jersey • • New York • • North Carolina • • North Dakota 0 0	Indiana	•	•	•		
Kentucky • • • Louisiana • • • Maine • • • Maryland • • • Massachusetts • • • Michigan • • • Minnesota • • • Mississippi • • • Missouri • • • Montana • • • Nebraska • • • Nevada • • • New Hampshire • • • New Jersey • • • New York • • • North Carolina • • • North Dakota • • •	Iowa	0	0	0		
Louisiana Maine Maryland Massachusetts Michigan Minnesota Mississippi Missouri Montana Nebraska New Hampshire New Jersey New Mexico New York North Carolina North Dakota	Kansas	0	0	0		
Maine Maryland Massachusetts Michigan Minnesota Mississippi Missouri Montana Nebraska New Hampshire New Jersey New Mexico New York North Carolina North Dakota	Kentucky	•	•	•		
Maryland O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O	Louisiana	•	•	•		
Massachusetts Michigan Minnesota Mississippi Missouri Montana Nebraska New Hampshire New Jersey New Mexico New York North Carolina North Dakota Michigan	Maine	•	•	•		
Michigan Minnesota Mississippi Missouri Montana Nebraska New Hampshire New Jersey New Mexico New York North Carolina North Dakota	Maryland	0	0	0		
Minnesota Mississippi Missouri Montana Nebraska Nevada New Hampshire New Jersey New Mexico New York North Carolina North Dakota	Massachusetts	0	0	0		
Mississippi Missouri Montana Nebraska Nevada New Hampshire New Jersey New Mexico New York North Carolina North Dakota	Michigan	•	•	•		
Missouri Montana Nebraska Nevada New Hampshire New Jersey New Mexico New York North Carolina North Dakota	Minnesota	•	•	•		
Montana Nebraska Nevada New Hampshire New Jersey New Mexico New York North Carolina North Dakota O O O O O O O O O O O O O	Mississippi	•	•	•		
Nebraska 0 0 Nevada • • New Hampshire 0 0 New Jersey • • New Mexico 0 • New York • • North Carolina • • North Dakota 0 0	Missouri	•	•	•		
Nevada New Hampshire New Jersey New Mexico New York North Carolina North Dakota O O O O O O O O O O O O O	Montana	•	•	•		
New Hampshire New Jersey New Mexico New York North Carolina North Dakota Outline Outli	Nebraska	0	0	0		
New Jersey New Mexico New York North Carolina North Dakota O	Nevada	•	•	•		
New Mexico New York North Carolina North Dakota O	New Hampshire	0	0	0		
New York North Carolina North Dakota O	New Jersey	•	•	•		
North Carolina North Dakota O	New Mexico	0	0	•		
North Dakota O O	New York	•	•	•		
	North Carolina	•	•	•		
Ohio o o	North Dakota	0	0	0		
	Ohio	0	0	0		

	Has Adopted	PE Goals, Objective	s, or Outcomes
	Elementary Schools	Middle/Junior High Schools	Senior High Schools
Oklahoma	•	•	•
Oregon	•	0	0
Pennsylvania	0	0	0
Rhode Island	0	0	0
South Carolina	•	•	•
South Dakota	0	0	0
Tennessee	•	•	•
Texas	•	•	•
Utah	•	•	•
Vermont	0	0	0
Virginia	•	•	•
Washington	•	•	•
West Virginia	•	•	•
Wisconsin	•	•	•
Wyoming	0	0	0

¹"Has your state adopted goals, objectives, or expected outcomes for elementary, middle/junior high, and senior high school physical education?" (State Physical Education Questionnaire, Items 5, 14, and 22)

Table 2.4. States That Require Physical Education (PE), by School Level¹

	Requires Schools to Teach PE						
• Yes	Elementary	Middle/Junior	Senior High				
O No	Schools	High Schools	Schools				
Alabama	•	•	•				
Alaska	0	0	•				
Arizona	0	0	0				
Arkansas	•	•	•				
California	•	•	•				
Colorado	0	0	0				
Connecticut	•	•	•				
Delaware	0	•	•				
District of Columbia	•	•	•				
Florida	0	•	•				
Georgia	•	•	•				
Hawaii	0	•	•				
Idaho	•	•	0				
Illinois	•	•	•				
Indiana	•	•	•				
Iowa	•	•	•				
Kansas	•	0	•				
Kentucky	•	•	•				
Louisiana	•	•	•				
Maine	•	•	•				
Maryland	•	•	•				
Massachusetts	•	•	•				
Michigan	0	0	•				
Minnesota	•	•	•				
Mississippi	•	•	•				
Missouri	•	•	•				
Montana	•	•	•				
Nebraska	•	•	•				
Nevada	•	•	•				
New Hampshire	•	•	•				
New Jersey	•	•	•				
New Mexico	•	•	•				
New York	•	•	•				
North Carolina	•	•	•				
North Dakota	•	•	•				
Ohio	•	•	•				
Oklahoma	•	•	•				

	Requir	res Schools To Tea	ach PE
	Elementary Schools	Middle/Junior High Schools	Senior High Schools
Oregon	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	•	•	•
Rhode Island	•	•	•
South Carolina	•	•	•
South Dakota	0	0	0
Tennessee	•	•	0
Texas	•	•	•
Utah	•	•	•
Vermont	•	•	•
Virginia	•	•	•
Washington	•	•	•
West Virginia	•	•	•
Wisconsin	•	•	•
Wyoming	•	0	0

¹"Has your state adopted a policy stating that elementary, middle/junior high, and senior high schools will teach physical education?" (State Physical Education Questionnaire, Items 7, 16, and 24)

Table 2.5. States That Require or Recommend Written Tests, Skill Performance Tests, or Fitness Level Tests, by School Level

	Elementary Schools Middle/Junior High Schools				Senior High Schools				
 Requires Recommends Neither Requires nor Recommends 	Written Tests	Skill Performance Tests	Fitness Level Tests	Written Tests	Skill Performance Tests	Fitness Level Tests	Written Tests	Skill Performance Tests	Fitness Level Tests
Alabama	•	-	•	-	-	•	-	-	•
Alaska	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arkansas	•	-	~	~	~	•	•	•	~
California	•	-	•	•	•	•	-	•	•
Colorado	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	0
Connecticut	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Delaware	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Florida	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Georgia	0	0	•	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hawaii	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Illinois	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Indiana	•	•	0	•	•	0	•	•	0
Iowa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kansas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kentucky	•	•	0	•	0	0	•	0	0
Louisiana	0	0	0	•	•	•	•	•	0
Maine	•	•	0	•	•	•	•	•	0
Maryland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Michigan	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Minnesota	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Mississippi	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Missouri	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Montana	•	•	0	•	•	0	•	•	0
Nebraska	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Hampshire	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	•	•	0	•	•	0	•	•	0
New Mexico	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

	Elementary Schools				Middle/Junior High Schools			Senior High Schools		
	Written Tests	Skills Performance Tests	Fitness Level Tests	Written Tests	Skills Performance Tests	Fitness Level Tests	Written Tests	Skills Performance Tests	Fitness Level Tests	
New York	•	•	0	•	•	0	•	•	0	
North Carolina	~	•	•	•	~	•	0	0	•	
North Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Ohio	0	0	0	•	-	•	•	•	•	
Oklahoma	•	•	•	•	•	•	0	0	•	
Oregon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Pennsylvania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Rhode Island	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
South Carolina	~	•	~	-	-	~	•	•	•	
South Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Tennessee	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Texas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Utah	0	0	0	0	0	•	0	0	•	
Vermont	0	0	•	0	0	•	0	0	•	
Virginia	0	0	0	0	0	•	0	0	•	
Washington	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
West Virginia	0	0	•	0	0	•	0	0	•	
Wisconsin	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Wyoming	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

¹"Does your state education agency require or recommend that elementary, middle/junior high, or senior high schools give each of the following types of tests: (a) written tests of students' knowledge related to physical education, or (b) skill performance tests related to physical education?" (State Physical Education Questionnaire, Items 31a-b, 36a-b, and 41a-b)

²"Does your state education agency require or recommend that elementary, middle/junior high, or senior high schools test students' fitness levels?" (State Physical Education Questionnaire, Items 32, 37, and 42)

Table 2.6. States That Require Specific Student-to-Teacher Ratios for Physical Education Classes, by School Level¹

Elementary Schools

- Ratio 25:1 or Better
- Ratio Above 25:1
- O No Ratio Required

Middle/Junior and Senior High Schools

• Ratio 30:1 or Better

	Required Ratio at Each School Level			
 No Ratio Required 	Elementary	Middle/Junior	Senior High	
? Incomplete Data	Schools	High Schools	Schools	
Alabama	•	•	•	
Alaska	0	0	0	
Arizona	0	0	0	
Arkansas	0	0	0	
California	0	0	0	
Colorado	0	0	0	
Connecticut	0	0	0	
Delaware	0	0	0	
District of Columbia	0	•	•	
Florida	0	0	0	
Georgia	?	?	?	
Hawaii	•	•	•	
Idaho	0	0	0	
Illinois	0	0	0	
Indiana	0	0	0	
lowa	0	0	0	
Kansas	0	0	0	
Kentucky	0	0	0	
Louisiana	•	•	•	
Maine	0	0	0	
Maryland	0	0	0	
Massachusetts	0	0	0	
Michigan	0	0	0	
Minnesota	0	0	0	
Mississippi	0	•	•	
Missouri	•	•	•	
Montana	•	•	•	
Nebraska	0	0	0	
Nevada	0	0	0	

	Required Ratio at Each School Level		
_	Elementary Schools	Middle/Junior High Schools	Senior High Schools
New Hampshire	•	•	•
New Jersey	0	0	0
New Mexico	•	•	•
New York	0	0	0
North Carolina	•	•	•
North Dakota	•	•	•
Ohio	0	0	0
Oklahoma	0	0	0
Oregon	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	0	0	0
Rhode Island	0	0	0
South Carolina	0	0	•
South Dakota	0	0	0
Tennessee	•	•	•
Texas	0	0	0
Utah	0	0	0
Vermont	0	0	0
Virginia	0	0	•
Washington	0	0	0
West Virginia	•	0	0
Wisconsin	0	0	0
Wyoming	0	0	0

¹"Based on policies adopted by your state, what is the required student-to-teacher ratio for physical education in elementary, middle/junior high, and senior high schools?" (State Physical Education Questionnaire, Items 51a-c)

Table 2.7. States That Require Newly Hired Physical Education (PE) Teachers to Have Undergraduate or Graduate Training in PE or a Related Field, by School Level¹

YesNo	Requires Undergraduate or Graduate Training in PE or a Related Field		
? Incomplete Data	Elementary Schools	Middle/Junior High Schools	Senior High Schools
Alabama	•	•	•
Alaska	0	0	0
Arizona	0	0	0
Arkansas	0	•	•
California	0	•	•
Colorado	0	0	0
Connecticut	•	•	•
Delaware	•	•	•
District of Columbia	•	•	•
Florida	0	0	0
Georgia	0	•	•
Hawaii	0	•	•
Idaho	0	•	•
Illinois	•	•	•
Indiana	•	•	•
Iowa	•	•	•
Kansas	0	0	0
Kentucky	0	•	•
Louisiana	•	•	•
Maine	•	•	•
Maryland	•	•	•
Massachusetts	•	•	•
Michigan	•	•	•
Minnesota	•	•	•
Mississippi	?	?	?
Missouri	•	•	•
Montana	•	•	•
Nebraska	0	0	0
Nevada	0	•	•
New Hampshire	•	•	•
New Jersey	0	0	0
New Mexico	•	•	•
New York	•	•	•
North Carolina	•	•	•

	Requires Undergraduate or Graduate Training in PE or a Related Field		
	Elementary Schools	Middle/Junior High Schools	Senior High Schools
North Dakota	0	•	•
Ohio	•	•	•
Oklahoma	•	•	•
Oregon	0	•	•
Pennsylvania	0	0	•
Rhode Island	•	•	•
South Carolina	•	•	•
South Dakota	•	•	•
Tennessee	0	0	•
Texas	0	0	0
Utah	0	•	•
Vermont	0	•	•
Virginia	•	•	•
Washington	0	•	•
West Virginia	0	•	•
Wisconsin	•	•	•
Wyoming	•	•	•

¹"Has your state adopted a policy stating that newly-hired staff who teach physical education at each of the following levels will have undergraduate or graduate training in physical education or a related field: (a) elementary school, (b) middle/junior high school, and (c) senior high school?" (State Physical Education Questionnaire, Items 52a-c)

Table 2.8. States That Offer Certification, Licensure, or Endorsement to Teach Physical Education and Certification Requirements for Newly Hired Physical Education Teachers, by School Level

YesNo	Offers Certification,	Requires Certification, Licensure, or Endorsement ²		
? Incomplete Data N/A Not Applicable ³	Licensure, or Endorsement ¹ to Teach PE	Elementary Schools	Middle/Junior High Schools	Senior High Schools
Alabama	•	•	•	•
Alaska	•	0	0	0
Arizona	•	•	•	•
Arkansas	•	0	•	•
California	•	0	•	•
Colorado	•	•	•	•
Connecticut	•	•	•	•
Delaware	•	•	•	•
District of Columbia	•	•	•	•
Florida	•	0	0	0
Georgia	•	0	0	0
Hawaii	•	0	•	•
Idaho	•	N/A	N/A	N/A
Illinois	•	•	•	•
Indiana	•	•	•	•
Iowa	•	•	•	•
Kansas	•	•	•	•
Kentucky	•	0	•	•
Louisiana	•	•	•	•
Maine	•	•	•	•
Maryland	•	•	•	•
Massachusetts	•	•	•	•
Michigan	•	•	•	•
Minnesota	•	•	•	•
Mississippi	?	N/A	N/A	N/A
Missouri	•	•	•	•
Montana	•	•	•	•
Nebraska	•	•	•	•
Nevada	•	•	•	•
New Hampshire	•	0	•	•
New Jersey	•	0	0	•
New Mexico	•	•	•	•
New York	•	•	•	•
North Carolina	•	•	•	•

	Offers Certification,	Requires	Requires Certification, Licensure, or Endorsement ²	
	Licensure, or Endorsement ¹ to Teach PE	Elementary Schools	Middle/Junior High Schools	Senior High Schools
North Dakota	•	N/A	•	•
Ohio	•	•	•	•
Oklahoma	•	•	•	•
Oregon	•	0	•	•
Pennsylvania	•	0	0	•
Rhode Island	•	•	•	•
South Carolina	•	•	•	•
South Dakota	•	•	•	•
Tennessee	•	•	•	•
Texas	•	•	•	•
Utah	•	N/A	•	•
Vermont	•	0	•	•
Virginia	•	•	•	•
Washington	•	N/A	N/A	N/A
West Virginia	•	0	•	•
Wisconsin	•	•	•	•
Wyoming	•	0	•	•

¹"Does your state offer certification, licensure, or endorsement to teach physical education?" (State Physical Education Questionnaire, Item 53)

²"Has your state adopted a policy stating that newly-hired staff who teach physical education at each of the following levels will be certified, licensed, or endorsed by the state to teach physical education?

(a) elementary school, (b) middle/junior high school, or (c) senior high school." (State Physical Education Questionnaire, Items 55a-c)

³"Not Applicable" indicates that the state does not offer certification, licensure, or endorsement to newlyhired staff who teach physical education at particular levels (elementary, middle/junior high, and senior high schools).

Table 2.9. States That Require or Recommend Elementary Schools to Provide Regularly Scheduled Recess¹

RequiresRecommendsNeither Requires	Requires or Recommends Regularly Scheduled
nor Recommends	Recess
Alabama	0
Alaska	0
Arizona	0
Arkansas	0
California	•
Colorado	0
Connecticut	•
Delaware	•
District of Columbia	•
Florida	0
Georgia	0
Hawaii	•
Idaho	0
Illinois	•
Indiana	0
lowa	0
Kansas	•
Kentucky	0
Louisiana	•
Maine	0
Maryland	0
Massachusetts	0
Michigan	0
Minnesota	0
Mississippi	0
Missouri	•
Montana	•
Nebraska	0
Nevada	0
New Hampshire	0
New Jersey	0
New Mexico	0
New York	0
North Carolina	0
North Dakota	0

	Requires or Recommends Regularly Scheduled Recess
Ohio	0
Oklahoma	0
Oregon	•
Pennsylvania	0
Rhode Island	0
South Carolina	•
South Dakota	•
Tennessee	0
Texas	0
Utah	0
Vermont	0
Virginia	•
Washington	0
West Virginia	0
Wisconsin	0
Wyoming	0

¹"Does your state education agency require or recommend that elementary schools provide students with regularly scheduled recess?" (State Physical Education Questionnaire, Item 12)

Table 2.10. States That Prohibit or Discourage Using Physical Activity as Punishment for Bad Behavior or Excluding Students from Physical Education as Punishment for Bad Behavior

	Prohibits or Discourages		
 Prohibits Discourages Neither Prohibits nor Discourages Incomplete Data 	Using Physical Activity as Punishment for Bad Behavior ¹	Excluding Students from Physical Education as Punishment for Bad Behavior ²	
Alabama	•	•	
Alaska	0	0	
Arizona	0	0	
Arkansas	0	0	
California	•	0	
Colorado	0	0	
Connecticut	•	•	
Delaware	•	•	
District of Columbia	•	•	
Florida	0	0	
Georgia	0	0	
Hawaii	?	?	
Idaho	0	0	
Illinois	0	0	
Indiana	0	0	
Iowa	0	0	
Kansas	0	0	
Kentucky	0	0	
Louisiana	0	0	
Maine	0	0	
Maryland	•	•	
Massachusetts	0	0	
Michigan	0	0	
Minnesota	0	0	
Mississippi	?	?	
Missouri	•	•	
Montana	•	•	
Nebraska	0	0	
Nevada	0	0	
New Hampshire	•	•	
New Jersey	•	0	
New Mexico	0	0	
New York	•	•	

	Prohibits or Discourages		
	Using Physical Activity as Punishment for Bad Behavior ¹	Excluding Students from Physical Education as Punishment for Bad Behavior ²	
North Carolina	•	•	
North Dakota	0	•	
Ohio	0	0	
Oklahoma	•	•	
Oregon	0	0	
Pennsylvania	0	0	
Rhode Island	0	0	
South Carolina	0	0	
South Dakota	0	0	
Tennessee	0	0	
Texas	0	0	
Utah	0	0	
Vermont	0	0	
Virginia	•	•	
Washington	0	0	
West Virginia	0	•	
Wisconsin	0	0	
Wyoming	0	0	

¹"Has your state adopted a policy that prohibits schools from using physical activity (e.g., laps or pushups) to punish students for bad behavior in physical education?" "Does your state education agency discourage (e.g., in memoranda or guidelines) schools from using physical activity to punish students for bad behavior in physical education?" (State Physical Education Questionnaire, Items 47, 48)

²"Has your state adopted a policy that prohibits schools from excluding students from all or part of physical education as punishment for bad behavior in another class?" "Does your state education agency discourage (e.g., in memoranda or guidelines) schools from excluding students from all or part of physical education to punish students for bad behavior in another class?" (State Physical Education Questionnaire, Items 49, 50)

Table 2.11. States That Require Student Use of Protective Gear During Physical Activities, by Type of Activity¹

• Yes	Requires Student Use of Protective Gear		
No Incomplete Data	Physical Education	Intramural Sports	Interscholastic Sports
Alabama	•	0	•
Alaska	0	0	0
Arizona	0	0	0
Arkansas	0	0	•
California	0	0	0
Colorado	0	0	0
Connecticut	0	0	•
Delaware	0	0	•
District of Columbia	•	•	•
Florida	0	0	0
Georgia	0	0	0
Hawaii	?	?	?
Idaho	0	0	•
Illinois	0	0	0
Indiana	•	•	•
Iowa	0	0	0
Kansas	•	•	•
Kentucky	•	•	•
Louisiana	•	•	•
Maine	0	0	0
Maryland	?	?	?
Massachusetts	0	0	•
Michigan	0	0	0
Minnesota	0	0	0
Mississippi	•	•	•
Missouri	0	0	0
Montana	0	0	0
Nebraska	0	0	0
Nevada	•	•	•
New Hampshire	0	0	0
New Jersey	0	0	0
New Mexico	0	0	0
New York	0	0	•
North Carolina	0	0	•
North Dakota	0	0	0

	Requires Student Use of Protective Gear		
	Physical Education	Intramural Sports	Interscholastic Sports
Ohio	0	0	0
Oklahoma	0	0	0
Oregon	0	0	•
Pennsylvania	0	0	0
Rhode Island	0	0	0
South Carolina	•	•	•
South Dakota	0	0	•
Tennessee	0	0	0
Texas	•	•	•
Utah	0	0	0
Vermont	0	0	0
Virginia	0	0	0
Washington	0	0	0
West Virginia	0	0	0
Wisconsin	0	0	0
Wyoming	0	0	0

¹"Has the state adopted a policy requiring that students wear appropriate protective gear when engaged in the following activities: (a) physical activities during physical education, (b) intramural sports, or (c) interscholastic sports?" (State Physical Education Questionnaire, Item 46a-c)

Table 2.12. States That Provide Information or Materials for Physical Education at Each School Level, by Type of Information or Materials¹

	Elementary Schools					Middle/Junior High Schools				Senior High Schools					
YesNoIncomplete Data	Chart with Scope and Sequence of Instruction	Curricula	Lesson Plans or Learning Activities	List of Recommended Curricula	Plans to Asses or Evaluate Students	Chart with Scope and Sequence of Instruction	Curricula	Lesson Plans or Learning Activities	List of Recommended Curricula	Plans to Asses or Evaluate Students	Chart with Scope and Sequence of Instruction	Curricula	Lesson Plans or Learning Activities	List of Recommended Curricula	Plans to Asses or Evaluate Students
Alabama	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Alaska	0	0	0	0	•	0	0	0	0	•	0	0	0	0	•
Arizona	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arkansas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
California	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Colorado	•	0	0	0	0	•	0	0	0	0	•	0	0	0	0
Connecticut	0	0	0	0	•	0	0	0	0	•	0	0	0	0	•
Delaware	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	•	•	•	•	0	•	•	•	•	0	•	•	•	•	0
Florida	0	0	•	0	0	0	0	•	0	0	0	0	•	0	0
Georgia	0	•	•	•	0	0	•	•	•	0	0	•	•	•	0
Hawaii	0	0	0	0	•	0	0	0	0	•	0	0	0	0	•
Idaho	•	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Illinois	•	0	0	0	0	•	0	0	0	0	•	0	0	0	0
Indiana	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Iowa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kansas	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	0	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Kentucky	0	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	0	•	•	•	•	•	•
Louisiana	•	•	•	0	0	•	•	•	0	0	•	•	•	0	0
Maine	•	?	?	?	0	•	?	?	?	0	•	?	?	?	0
Maryland	0	0	•	•	•	0	0	•	•	•	0	0	•	•	•
Massachusetts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Michigan	0	0	0	•	0	0	0	0	•	?	0	0	0	0	0
Minnesota	0	0	0	0	•	0	0	0	?	•	0	0	0	0	•
Mississippi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri	•	?	?	•	•	•	?	?	•	•	•	?	?	•	•
Montana	•	•	•	0	•	•	•	•	0	•	•	•	•	0	•
Nebraska	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	0	0	0	0	0

	Elementary Schools						Middle/Junior High Schools				Senior High Schools				
	Chart with Scope and Sequence of Instruction	Curricula	Lesson Plans or Learning Activities	List of Recommended Curricula	Plans to Asses or Evaluate Students	Chart with Scope and Sequence of Instruction	Curricula	Lesson Plans or Learning Activities	List of Recommended Curricula	Plans to Asses or Evaluate Students	Chart with Scope and Sequence of Instruction	Curricula	Lesson Plans or Learning Activities	List of Recommended Curricula	Plans to Asses or Evaluate Students
New Hampshire	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	0	0	•	•	•	0	0	•	•	•	0	0	•	•	•
New Mexico	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New York	•	0	•	•	•	•	0	0	•	•	•	0	0	•	•
North Carolina	•	•	0	•	•	•	•	0	•	•	•	•	0	•	•
North Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oklahoma	•	•	•	•	•	?	•	•	•	•	?	•	•	•	•
Oregon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	0	0	0	•	0	0	0	0	•	0	0	0	0	•	0
Rhode Island	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
South Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	0	•	•	•	0	0	•	•	•	0	0	•	•	•	0
Texas	•	•	•	•	•	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Utah	•	•	•	•	0	•	0	•	0	0	•	•	•	0	0
Vermont	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virginia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Washington	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
West Virginia	•	0	•	•	•	•	0	•	•	•	•	0	•	•	•
Wisconsin	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wyoming	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

¹"During the past 2 years, has your state education agency provided any of the following information or materials for elementary, middle/junior high, or senior high school physical education: (a) a list of one or more recommended elementary, middle/junior high, or senior high school physical education curricula, (b) elementary, middle/junior high, or senior high school physical education curricula, (c) a chart describing the scope and sequence of instruction for physical education, (d) lesson plans or learning activities for physical education, or (e) plans for how to assess or evaluate students in physical education?" (State Physical Education Questionnaire, Items 11a-e, 21a-e, and 29a-e)

Table 2.13. States That Provide Funding for or Offer Staff Development on Physical Education Topics for Physical Education Teachers, by Topic¹

YesNoIncomplete Data	Administering or Using Fitness Tests	Assessing or Evaluating Student Performance	Developing and Using Student Portfolios	Encouraging Family Involvement	Helping Students Develop Individualized Physical Activity Plans	Injury Prevention and First Aid	Methods to Increase the Amount of Class Time Students are Physically Active	Methods to Promote Gender Equity	Using Technology for Physical Education	Teaching Individual or Paired Activities or Sports	Teaching Movement Skills and Concepts	Teaching Students with Permanent Disabilities	Teaching Team or Group Activities or Sports
Alabama	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Alaska	0	•	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arkansas	0	0	0	•	0	0	•	0	•	0	•	0	•
California	•	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Colorado	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Connecticut	•	0	0	•	•	0	0	•	•	•	•	•	•
Delaware	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	•	•	•	0	•	•	•	0	•	•	•	0	•
Florida	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Georgia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hawaii	0	•	0	0	0	0	0	•	0	0	•	•	•
Idaho	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Illinois	0	•	•	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Indiana	0	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Iowa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kansas	•	•	•	0	•	0	0	•	•	•	•	•	•
Kentucky	0	0	0	0	•	•	0	•	0	•	0	•	•
Louisiana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maine	0	•	•	0	•	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland	•	•	•	0	•	0	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Massachusetts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Michigan	0	0	0	0	•	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Minnesota	•	•	•	0	•	0	0	0	•	0	0	0	0
Mississippi	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
Missouri	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	?	?	•	?
Montana	0	•	•	0	0	•	0	•	•	0	0	0	0
Nebraska	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Hampshire	0	•	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	0	•	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

	Administering or Using Fitness Tests	Assessing or Evaluating Student Performance	Developing and Using Student Portfolios	Encouraging Family Involvement	Helping Students Develop Individualized Physical Activity Plans	Injury Prevention and First Aid	Methods to Increase the Amount of Class Time Students are Physically Active	Methods to Promote Gender Equity	Using Technology for Physical Education	Teaching Individual or Paired Activities or Sports	Teaching Movement Skills and Concepts	Teaching Students with Permanent Disabilities	Teaching Team or Group Activities or Sports
New Mexico	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New York	0	•	•	•	•	•	0	•	•	•	•	•	•
North Carolina	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	0	•	•	•	•	•
North Dakota	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Ohio	0	•	•	0	•	0	0	0	0	0	0	•	0
Oklahoma	0	•	•	0	•	0	•	0	•	•	•	•	•
Oregon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rhode Island	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
South Dakota	•	•	0	0	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Tennessee	0	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	0	•
Texas	0	•	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	•	0	0
Utah	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	•	0	0
Vermont	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virginia	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Washington	0	•	0	0	0	0	0	•	0	0	0	0	0
West Virginia	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Wisconsin	0	0	0	•	•	•	0	0	•	0	0	0	0
Wyoming	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

¹"During the past 2 years, has your state education agency provided any funding for or offered staff development on each of the following topics to those who teach physical education? This might include workshops, conferences, continuing education, graduate courses, or any other kind of in-service:
(a) methods to increase the amount of class time students are physically active, (b) methods to promote gender equity in physical education and sports, (c) using technology such as computers, video cameras, or heart rate monitors for physical education, (d) encouraging family involvement in physical activity, (e) administering or using fitness tests, (f) helping students develop individualized physical activity plans, (g) injury prevention and first aid, (h) teaching physical education to students with permanent physical or cognitive disabilities, (i) teaching Individual or paired activities or sports, (j) teaching team or group activities or sports (k) teaching movement skills and concepts (l) assessing or evaluating student performance in physical education, or (m) developing and using student portfolios for physical education?" (State Physical Education Questionnaire, Items 58a-m)

Table 2.14. States That Provide Funding for or Offer Staff Development for Coaches, by Source of Funding

? Incomplete Data N/A Not Applicable¹ State Education Agency² Any Other State-Level Organization or Agency³ Alabama ● ● Alaska ● ● Arizona ● ● Arkansas ● ● Colorado ● ● Connecticut ● ● Delaware ● N/A District of Columbia ● ● Florida ● ● Georgia ● ● Hawaii ● ● Idaho ● ● Illinois ● ● Indiana ● ● Iowa ● ● Kansas ● ● Kentucky ● ● Louisiana ● ● Maire ● ● Maryland ● ● Massachusetts ● ● Michigan ● ● Minnesota ● ● Mississispipi ? ? Missouri ● ● Montana ● ● Nebraska ● ● New Hampshire ● ● New Hampshire ● ●	YesNo		r Offers Staff Development or Coaches				
N/A Not Applicable¹ Agency² Organization or Agency³ Alabama Alabama Alaska Arizona Arkansas California Colorado Connecticut Delaware N/A District of Columbia Florida Georgia Hawaii Idaho Illinois Indiana Iowa Kansas Kentucky Louisiana Maine Maryland Massachusetts Mississippi Missouri Montana Nebraska Nevada New Hampshire O Agency² Organization or Agency³ Agency² Organization or Agency³ Agency² Organization or Agency³ Agency² Organization or Agency³ Organization or Agency³ Organization or Agency³ Agency Organization or Agency³ Alabama New Hampshire Organization or Agency² Organization or Agency² Arizona Organization or Agency²		State Education	Any Other State-Level				
Alabama • O Alaska O • Arizona • • Arizona • • O • Arkansas • • O • California • • O • Colorado • • O • O			Organization or Agency ³				
Arizona Arkansas California Colorado Connecticut Delaware District of Columbia Florida Georgia Hawaii Idaho Illinois Indiana Iowa Kansas Kentucky Louisiana Maine Maryland Massachusetts Minnesota Mississippi Rissouri Montana Nebraska Nevada New Hampshire Meryland Meryland Montana Nebraska Nevada New Hampshire Meryland Meryland Montana Nebraska New Hampshire Meryland Meryland Montana New Hampshire Meryland Montana New Hampshire Meryland Montana Montana Montana New Hampshire Montana Meryland Montana Montan		•	0				
Arkansas California Colorado Connecticut Delaware N/A District of Columbia Florida Georgia Hawaii Idaho Illinois Indiana Iowa Kansas Kentucky Louisiana Maine Maryland Massachusetts Michigan Minnesota Mississippi Roberaska Nevada New Hampshire New Hampshire Nore Maryland New Hampshire O Massachusetts O Au Au Au Au Au Au Au Au Au	Alaska	0	•				
California Colorado Connecticut Delaware N/A District of Columbia Florida Georgia Hawaii Idaho Illinois Indiana Iowa Kansas Kentucky Louisiana Maine Maryland Massachusetts Michigan Minnesota Mississippi Missouri Montana Nebraska New Hampshire New Hampshire Name New Hampshire	Arizona	0	•				
Colorado Connecticut Delaware N/A District of Columbia Florida Georgia Hawaii Idaho Illinois Indiana Iowa Kansas Kentucky Louisiana Maine Maryland Massachusetts Michigan Minnesota Mississippi Missouri Montana Nebraska Nevada New Hampshire Nore No	Arkansas	0	•				
Connecticut Delaware N/A District of Columbia Florida Georgia Hawaii Idaho Illinois Indiana Iowa Kansas Kentucky Louisiana Maine Maryland Massachusetts Michigan Minnesota Mississippi Missouri Montana Nebraska New Hampshire Name New Hampshire Name Name Name Name New Hampshire Name Name Name Name Name Name New Hampshire Name Na	California	•	•				
Delaware N/A District of Columbia Florida Georgia Hawaii Idaho Illinois Indiana Iowa Kansas Kentucky Louisiana Maine Maryland Massachusetts Michigan Minnesota Mississippi Missouri Montana Nebraska New Hampshire Now Now New Hampshire Now Now New Hampshire Now Now Now Now Now Now Now No	Colorado	0	•				
District of Columbia Florida Georgia O Hawaii Idaho O Illinois Indiana O Indiana O Kansas O Kentucky Cuisiana Maine Maryland Massachusetts Michigan Minnesota Mississippi Rissouri Montana Nebraska New Hampshire O New Hampshire O New Hampshire O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O	Connecticut	0	•				
Florida Georgia Hawaii Idaho Illinois Indiana Iowa Kansas Kentucky Louisiana Maine Maryland Massachusetts Michigan Minnesota Mississippi Rissouri Montana Nebraska New Hampshire New Hampshire New Hampshire	Delaware	•	N/A				
Georgia Hawaii Idaho Illinois Indiana Iowa Kansas Kentucky Louisiana Maine Maryland Massachusetts Michigan Minnesota Mississippi Missouri Montana Nebraska Nevada New Hampshire New Hampshire	District of Columbia	•	0				
Hawaii Idaho Idaho Illinois Indiana Iowa Kansas Kentucky Louisiana Maine Maryland Massachusetts Michigan Minnesota Mississippi Missouri Montana Nebraska Nevada New Hampshire New Hampshire	Florida	0	0				
Illinois Indiana Iowa Iowa Iowa Icentry Icentr	Georgia	0	0				
Illinois	Hawaii	•	0				
Indiana lowa Nansas Kentucky Louisiana Maine Maryland Massachusetts Michigan Minnesota Mississippi Missouri Montana Nebraska Nevada New Hampshire Nansas O O O O O O O O O O O O O	Idaho	0	0				
Iowa Kansas Kentucky Louisiana Maine Maryland Massachusetts Michigan Minnesota Mississippi Rissouri Montana Nebraska New Hampshire Nave Jacobs Alexand New Hampshire O O O O O O O O O O O O O	Illinois	0	•				
Kansas Kentucky Louisiana Maine Maryland Massachusetts Michigan Minnesota Mississippi Rissouri Montana Nebraska Nevada New Hampshire O O O O O O O O O O O O O	Indiana	0	0				
Kentucky Louisiana Maine Maryland Massachusetts Michigan Minnesota Mississippi Rissouri Montana Nebraska New Hampshire Nave James et a common of the common of	Iowa	0	0				
Louisiana • Maine • Maryland • Massachusetts • Michigan • Minnesota • Mississippi ? Missouri • Montana • Nebraska • New Hampshire •	Kansas	0	0				
Maine Maryland Massachusetts Michigan Minnesota Mississippi ? Missouri Montana Nebraska Nevada New Hampshire Massachusetts	Kentucky	0	0				
Maryland Massachusetts Michigan Minnesota Mississippi ? Missouri Montana Nebraska New Hampshire Massachusetts	Louisiana	0	•				
Massachusetts Michigan Minnesota Mississippi Missouri Montana Nebraska New Hampshire Mississippi Missouri Montana New Hampshire Massachusetts	Maine	0	•				
Michigan Minnesota Mississippi Missouri Montana Nebraska New Hampshire Missouri Montana New Hampshire Missouri Missouri Montana Monta	Maryland	0	0				
Minnesota Mississippi Missouri Montana Nebraska Nevada New Hampshire Minnesota New Hampshire Missouri Montana Montan	Massachusetts	0	•				
Mississippi ? ?	Michigan	0	0				
Missouri Montana Nebraska Nevada New Hampshire Missouri Montana Mont	Minnesota	0	•				
Montana Nebraska Nevada New Hampshire New Hampshire	Mississippi	?	?				
Nebraska O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O	Missouri	0	•				
Nevada O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O	Montana	0	•				
New Hampshire O	Nebraska		0				
Nam Jaman	Nevada	0	0				
New Jersey O	New Hampshire	0	•				
	New Jersey	0	•				
New Mexico O	New Mexico		0				
New York O	New York	_	0				
North Carolina O	North Carolina	0	•				
North Dakota O	North Dakota	0					

	Agency Offers or Funds Staff Developm for Coaches								
	State Education Agency ²	Any Other State-Level Organization or Agency ³							
Ohio	0	0							
Oklahoma	0	•							
Oregon	0	0							
Pennsylvania	0	•							
Rhode Island	0	0							
South Carolina	0	•							
South Dakota	•	•							
Tennessee	0	0							
Texas	0	•							
Utah	0	•							
Vermont	0	•							
Virginia	0	•							
Washington	0	•							
West Virginia	0	•							
Wisconsin	0	•							
Wyoming	0	•							

¹"Not Applicable" was indicated by respondent notation.

²"During the past 2 years, has your state education agency provided any funding for or offered staff development to coaches of interscholastic sports?" (State Physical Education Questionnaire, Item 63)

³"During the past 2 years, has any other state-level organization or agency provided any funding for or offered staff development to coaches of interscholastic sports?" (State Physical Education Questionnaire, Item 64)