4. Mental Health and Social Services

4. Mental Health and Social Services

- Table 4.1States with a Mental Health and Social Services (MHSS) Coordinator and States That
Require Each School to Have an MHSS Coordinator 106
- Table 4.2States That Require Student-to-Staff and School-to-Staff Ratios for Each Provider
Type 108
- Table 4.3States That Require Mental Health and Social Services (MHSS) Staff in Schools to
Participate in the Development of Individualized Education Plans (IEPs) or Individualized
Health Plans (IHPs) 110
- Table 4.4States with Schools That Serve as Medicaid Providers and the Number of School-
Based Health Centers (SBHCs) Providing Mental Health and Social Services in Each
State 112
- Table 4.5States That Require Newly Hired Guidance Counselors, Psychologists, and Social Workers
to Have Specific Educational Backgrounds 114
- Table 4.6States That Require Newly Hired Guidance Counselors, Psychologists, and Social Workers
to Have State Certification 116
- **Table 4.7**States That Provide Funding for or Offer Staff Development on Mental Heatlh and Social
Services Topics for Mental Health or Social Services Staff, by Topic 118
- **Table 4.8**States That Provide Funding for or Offer Staff Development on Prevention Services Topics
for Mental Health or Social Services Staff, by Topic 120
- Table 4.9States That Provide Funding for or Offer Staff Development on Methods of Service Delivery
for Mental Health or Social Services Staff, by Method 122

Table 4.1. States with a Mental Health and Social Services (MHSS) Coordinator and States That Require Each School to Have an MHSS Coordinator

 Yes No Incomplete Data 	Has MHSS Coordinator ¹	Requires Each School to Have MHSS Coordinator ²
Alabama	•	0
Alaska	•	0
Arizona	0	0
Arkansas	•	•
California	•	•
Colorado	•	0
Connecticut	0	0
Delaware	0	0
District of Columbia	0	0
Florida	0	0
Georgia	•	0
Hawaii	•	•
Idaho	0	0
Illinois	0	0
Indiana	•	0
Iowa	0	0
Kansas	0	0
Kentucky	0	0
Louisiana	0	0
Maine	0	0
Maryland	•	•
Massachusetts	0	0
Michigan	0	0
Minnesota	•	0
Mississippi	?	?
Missouri	0	•
Montana	•	0
Nebraska	0	0
Nevada	•	0
New Hampshire	•	0
New Jersey	0	0
New Mexico	•	•
New York	0	0
North Carolina	•	0
North Dakota	•	•

	Has MHSS Coordinator ¹	Requires Each School to Have MHSS Coordinator ²
Ohio	0	0
Oklahoma	•	0
Oregon	0	0
Pennsylvania	•	•
Rhode Island	0	0
South Carolina	•	0
South Dakota	•	0
Tennessee	•	0
Texas	•	0
Utah	•	0
Vermont	•	•
Virginia	0	0
Washington	0	0
West Virginia	•	0
Wisconsin	•	0
Wyoming	0	0

¹"Currently, does someone in your state oversee or coordinate school mental health and social services?" (State Mental Health and Social Services Questionnaire, Item 27)

²"Has your state adopted a policy stating that each school will have someone to oversee or coordinate mental health or social services at the school?" (State Mental Health and Social Services Questionnaire, Item 20)

Table 4.2. States That Require Student-to-Staff¹ and School-to-Staff² Ratiosfor Each Provider Type

• Yes ³	Has Required Ratio					
\circ No ⁴	Guidance	Counselors	Psychol	ogists	Social V	Vorkers
? Incomplete Data	Student- to-Staff	School- to-Staff	Student- to-Staff	School- to-Staff	Student- to-Staff	School- to-Staff
Alabama	•	0	0	0	0	0
Alaska	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arkansas	•	•	0	0	0	0
California	0	0	0	0	0	0
Colorado	0	0	0	0	0	0
Connecticut	0	0	0	0	0	0
Delaware	0	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	0	0	0	0	0	0
Georgia	•	0	•	0	•	0
Hawaii	0	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	0	0	0	0	0	0
Illinois	0	0	0	0	0	0
Indiana	0	0	0	0	0	0
Iowa	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kansas	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kentucky	0	0	0	0	0	0
Louisiana	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maine	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland	0	0	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	0	0	0	0	0	0
Michigan	0	0	0	0	0	0
Minnesota	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mississippi	?	?	?	?	?	?
Missouri	•	•	0	0	0	0
Montana	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nebraska	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Hampshire	•	•	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Mexico	0	0	0	0	0	0
New York	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	•	0	•	0	•	0
North Dakota	•	0	0	0	0	0

	Has Required Ratio					
	Guidance (Counselors	Psycho	ologists	Social Workers	
	Student- to-Staff	School- to-Staff	Student- to-Staff	School- to-Staff	Student- to-Staff	School- to-Staff
Ohio	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oklahoma	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oregon	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rhode Island	0	0	•	0	•	0
South Carolina	•	0	•	•	•	•
South Dakota	?	0	?	0	0	0
Tennessee	0	0	0	0	0	0
Texas	0	0	0	0	0	0
Utah	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	•	0	0	0	0	0
Virginia	•	0	0	0	0	0
Washington	0	0	0	0	0	0
West Virginia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wisconsin	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wyoming	0	0	0	0	0	0

¹"Based on polices adopted by your state, what is the required student-to-staff ratio for the following types of staff: (a) guidance counselors, (b) psychologists, and (c) social workers?" (State Mental Health and Social Services Questionnaire, Items 18a-c)

³"Yes" indicates that the state has specified a ratio.

⁴"No" indicates that the state has not specified a ratio.

²"Based on policies adopted by your state, what is the required school-to-staff ratio for the following types of staff: (a) guidance counselors, (b) psychologists, and (c) social workers?" (State Mental Health and Social Services Questionnaire, Items 19a-c)

Table 4.3. States That Require Mental Health and Social Services (MHSS) Staff in Schools to Participate in the Development of Individualized Education Plans (IEPs) or Individualized Health Plans (IHPs)

YesNoIncomplete Data	Requires MHSS Staff Participation in IEPs ¹	Requires MHSS Staff Participation in IHPs ²
Alabama	•	•
Alaska	0	0
Arizona	0	0
Arkansas	•	•
California	•	0
Colorado	•	0
Connecticut	0	0
Delaware	•	0
District of Columbia	•	0
Florida	0	0
Georgia	•	?
Hawaii	0	0
Idaho	0	0
Illinois	•	•
Indiana	•	0
lowa	•	•
Kansas	0	0
Kentucky	0	0
Louisiana	•	•
Maine	•	0
Maryland	•	•
Massachusetts	0	0
Michigan	•	0
Minnesota	0	•
Mississippi	•	?
Missouri	•	0
Montana	0	0
Nebraska	•	•
Nevada	•	•
New Hampshire	•	•
New Jersey	•	0
New Mexico	0	0
New York	•	0
North Carolina	•	0
North Dakota	•	•

	Requires MHSS Staff Participation in IEPs ¹	Requires MHSS Staff Participation in IHPs ²
Ohio	0	0
Oklahoma	0	0
Oregon	0	0
Pennsylvania	•	?
Rhode Island	•	0
South Carolina	0	0
South Dakota	0	0
Tennessee	•	0
Texas	•	0
Utah	•	0
Vermont	•	0
Virginia	•	•
Washington	0	0
West Virginia	•	0
Wisconsin	0	0
Wyoming	0	0

¹"Has your state adopted a policy stating that school mental health or social services staff (e.g., guidance counselors, psychologists, or social workers) will participate in the development of Individualized Education Plans (IEPs), when indicated?" (State Mental Health and Social Services Questionnaire, Item 2)

²"Has your state adopted a policy stating that school mental health or social services staff will participate in the development of Individualized Health Plans (IHPs), when indicated?" (State Mental Health and Social Services Questionnaire, Item 3)

Table 4.4. States with Schools That Serve as Medicaid Providers andthe Number of School-Based Health Centers (SBHCs) Providing Mental Healthand Social Services in Each State

 Yes No Incomplete Data 	Has Schools That Serve as Medicaid Providers ¹	Number of SBHCs Offering MHSS ²
Alabama	•	0
Alaska	0	1
Arizona	0	20
Arkansas	•	7
California	•	62
Colorado	•	28
Connecticut	•	60
Delaware	•	15
District of Columbia	0	1
Florida	•	5
Georgia	•	?
Hawaii	0	1
Idaho	0	0
Illinois	•	44
Indiana	•	14
lowa	•	30
Kansas	0	3
Kentucky	•	98
Louisiana	•	8
Maine	•	14
Maryland	•	55
Massachusetts	•	24
Michigan	•	126
Minnesota	•	6
Mississippi	?	?
Missouri	•	7
Montana	•	8
Nebraska	0	0
Nevada	•	0
New Hampshire	•	1
New Jersey	•	31
New Mexico	•	25
New York	•	121
North Carolina	•	34

	Has Schools That Serve as Medicaid Providers ¹	Number of SBHCs Offering MHSS ²
North Dakota	0	0
Ohio	0	0
Oklahoma	•	0
Oregon	•	30
Pennsylvania	•	0
Rhode Island	0	7
South Carolina	•	362
South Dakota	0	0
Tennessee	0	12
Texas	•	?
Utah	0	0
Vermont	•	3
Virginia	•	3
Washington	•	?
West Virginia	•	23
Wisconsin	•	8
Wyoming	0	0

¹"In your state, do any schools serve as Medicaid providers by providing mental health or social services to students?" (State Mental Health and Social Services Questionnaire, Item 4)

²"Currently, how many school-based health centers offer mental health or social services to students in your state? School-based health centers are health centers on school property where enrolled students can receive mental health and social services, including diagnostic and treatment services. These services are usually provided by a psychologist, social worker, or counselor, or mental health or social services professional." (State Mental Health and Social Services Questionnaire, Item 24)

Table 4.5. States That Require Newly Hired Guidance Counselors, Psychologists, and Social Workers to Have Specific Educational Backgrounds

- Undergraduate Degree in Specific Field
- Master's Degree in Specific Field ••
- Doctoral Degree in Specific Field ...
- Undergraduate Degree in Some Other Field 0

Master's Degree in Some Other Field 00

OOO Doctoral Degree in Some Other Field	Minimum Education Required			
△ Other Degree				
? Incomplete Data	Guidance Counselors ²	Psychologists ³	Social Workers ⁴	
N/A Not Applicable ¹				
Alabama	••	••	N/A	
Alaska	••	••	N/A	
Arizona	00	00	•	
Arkansas	••	••	•	
California	Δ	Δ	Δ	
Colorado	••	Δ	••	
Connecticut	••	Δ	••	
Delaware	••	••	••	
District of Columbia	••	••	••	
Florida	••	••	•	
Georgia	••	••	••	
Hawaii	••	•••	0	
Idaho	••	••	••	
Illinois	••	••	••	
Indiana	••	••	•	
Iowa	••	••	••	
Kansas	••	••	N/A	
Kentucky	••	••	•	
Louisiana	••	••	••	
Maine	••	•••	•	
Maryland	••	••	N/A	
Massachusetts	••	••	••	
Michigan	••	••	••	
Minnesota	•	••	••	
Mississippi	••	Δ	?	
Missouri	••	N/A	N/A	
Montana	••	•••	••	
Nebraska	••	••	0	
Nevada	00	••	•	
New Hampshire	••	•••	•	
New Jersey	•	0	0	
New Mexico	00	00	•	

	Minimum Education Required			
	Guidance Counselors ²	Psychologists ³	Social Workers ⁴	
New York	N/A	N/A	N/A	
North Carolina	••	Δ	•	
North Dakota	00	••	•	
Ohio	••	••	••	
Oklahoma	••	••	••	
Oregon	••	••	••	
Pennsylvania	••	••	•	
Rhode Island	••	••	••	
South Carolina	••	••	•	
South Dakota	••	••	•	
Tennessee	••	••	•	
Texas	••	••	•	
Utah	••	••	•	
Vermont	••	••	•	
Virginia	••	••	••	
Washington	••	••	••	
West Virginia	••	••	•	
Wisconsin	••	Δ	••	
Wyoming	••	Δ	••	

¹"Not Applicable" indicates that the state does not describe specific educational requirements for newlyhired guidance counselors, psychologists, or social workers.

²"Based on policies adopted by your state, what is the minimum level of education required for a newlyhired guidance counselor?" Specific field of degree is counseling. (State Mental Health and Social Services Questionnaire, Item 8).

³"Based on policies adopted by your state, what is the minimum level of education required for a newlyhired psychologist?" Specific field of degree is psychology. (State Mental Health and Social Services Questionnaire, Item 11).

⁴"Based on policies adopted by your state, what is the minimum level of education required for a newlyhired social worker?" Specific field of degree is social work. (State Mental Health and Social Services Questionnaire, Item 14).

Table 4.6. States That Require Newly Hired Guidance Counselors, Psychologists, and Social Workers to Have State Certification

 Yes No Incomplete Data N/A Not Applicable¹ 	Guidance Counselors ²	Psychologists ³	Social Workers ⁴
Alabama	•	•	•
Alaska	•	●	N/A
Arizona	•	•	0
Arkansas	•	●	•
California	•	•	•
Colorado	•	•	•
Connecticut	•	•	•
Delaware	•	●	•
District of Columbia	•	•	•
Florida	•	●	•
Georgia	•	•	•
Hawaii	•	N/A	N/A
Idaho	•	•	•
Illinois	•	●	•
Indiana	•	•	•
Iowa	•	●	•
Kansas	•	•	N/A
Kentucky	•	●	•
Louisiana	0	•	•
Maine	•	●	•
Maryland	•	•	N/A
Massachusetts	•	•	•
Michigan	•	•	•
Minnesota	•	●	•
Mississippi	•	•	?
Missouri	•	N/A	•
Montana	•	•	•
Nebraska	•	•	0
Nevada	•	•	•
New Hampshire	•	•	•
New Jersey	•	•	•
New Mexico	•	•	•
New York	•	•	•
North Carolina	•	•	•
North Dakota	•	•	•

	Guidance Counselors ²	Psychologists ³	Social Workers ⁴
Ohio	•	•	•
Oklahoma	•	•	•
Oregon	•	•	•
Pennsylvania	•	•	•
Rhode Island	•	•	•
South Carolina	•	•	•
South Dakota	•	•	•
Tennessee	•	•	N/A
Texas	•	•	0
Utah	•	•	•
Vermont	•	•	•
Virginia	•	•	•
Washington	•	•	•
West Virginia	•	•	•
Wisconsin	•	•	•
Wyoming	•	•	•

¹"Not Applicable" indicates that the state does not certify guidance counselors, psychologists, or social workers.

⁴"Has your state adopted a policy stating that a newly-hired social worker will be licensed or certified by a state agency or board?" (State Mental Health and Social Services Questionnaire, Item 15)

²"Has your state adopted a policy stating that a newly-hired guidance counselor will be certified by a state agency or board?" (State Mental Health and Social Services Questionnaire, Item 9)

³"Has your state adopted a policy stating that a newly-hired psychologist will be certified by a state agency or board?" (State Mental Health and Social Services Questionnaire, Item 12)

 Yes No Incomplete Data 	After-School Programs	Alcohol or Other Drug Use Treatment	Child Care Options for Teen Mothers	Crisis Intervention for Personal Problems	Eating Disorders Treatment	Enrollment in Medicaid or CHIP	Enrollment in WIC or Accessing Food Stamps or Food Banks	HIV Testing and Counseling	Identification of or Counseling for Mental or Emotional Disorders	Identification of or Referral for Physical, Sexual, or Emotional Abuse	Job Readiness Skills Programs	Services for Gay, Lesbian, or Bisexual Students	Stress Management	Tobacco Use Cessation
Alabama	•	0	•	0	0	•	0	0	0	•	•	0	0	0
Alaska	0	•	0	0	0	0	•	0	0	•	0	0	0	?
Arizona	•	•	0	•	•	0	0	0	•	•	•	0	•	0
Arkansas	•	•	•	•	٠	٠	•	•	•	•	•	0	•	•
California	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	0	•	•
Colorado	0	0	0	•	•	٠	0	0	•	•	0	0	٠	0
Connecticut	•	0	0	•	0	0	0	•	•	•	0	•	٠	•
Delaware	•	•	٠	•	•	٠	•	٠	•	•	•	•	•	•
District of Columbia	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Florida	0	0	0	•	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Georgia	•	•	•	•	•	•	?	?	•	•	•	?	•	•
Hawaii	0	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	0	•	0
Idaho	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Illinois	0	•	•	0	•	•	•	•	•	0	•	•	•	•
Indiana	•	•	•	•	0	•	•	•	•	•	•	0	•	•
lowa	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	0	•	•
Kansas	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Kentucky	•	•	•	0	0	•	•	•	0	•	•	0	0	•
Louisiana	0	0	0	•	0	0	0	0	0	0	•	0	0	0
Maine	•	•	•	•	٠	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Maryland	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Massachusetts	•	•	•	•	٠	•	0	•	•	•	0	•	•	•
Michigan	0	0	0	0	0	•	0	0	0	0	•	0	0	0
Minnesota	•	?	•	0	•	?	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	?
Mississippi	?	•	?	•	?	?	?	•	•	●	•	?	•	?
Missouri	0	0	0	•	0	•	0	•	0	•	0	0	0	0
Montana	0	•	●	0	•	•	0	•	•	0	•	0	•	•
Nebraska	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 4.7. States That Provide Funding for or Offer Staff Development on Mental Health and Social Services Topics for Mental Health or Social Services Staff, by Topic¹

	After-School Programs	Alcohol or Other Drug Use Treatment	Child Care Options for Teen Mothers	Crisis Intervention for Personal Problems	Eating Disorders Treatment	Enrollment in Medicaid or CHIP	Enrollment in WIC or Accessing Food Stamps or Food Banks	HIV Testing and Counseling	Identification of or Counseling for Mental or Emotional Disorders	Identification of or Referral for Physical, Sexual, or Emotional Abuse	Job Readiness Skills Programs	Services for Gay, Lesbian, or Bisexual Students	Stress Management	Tobacco Use Cessation
Nevada	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	0	•	0
New Hampshire	0	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
New Jersey	•	•	•	•	0	•	•	0	•	0	•	0	•	0
New Mexico	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
New York	•	0	•	•	0	•	0	0	0	0	•	•	•	•
North Carolina	•	•	0	•	0	•	•	•	•	0	•	0	•	•
North Dakota	٠	?	0	•	•	?	0	?	0	•	•	0	•	?
Ohio	٠	?	•	•	•	?	•	?	•	•	•	•	•	?
Oklahoma	٠	•	0	•	•	0	0	•	•	•	•	0	•	0
Oregon	٠	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Pennsylvania	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	?	•	•	•	0	•	?
Rhode Island	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
South Carolina	•	?	•	•	•	?	•	?	•	•	•	•	•	?
South Dakota	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Tennessee	0	?	0	•	0	?	•	•	•	•	•	0	•	?
Texas	0	•	•	•	•	•	•	0	•	•	•	0	•	•
Utah	•	•	0	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	0	•	•
Vermont	•	•	0	•	0	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Virginia	•	?	•	0	0	?	•	?	0	•	•	0	•	?
Washington	0	•	0	•	0	•	•	•	•	•	•	0	0	•
West Virginia	•	•	0	•	•	?	0	0	•	•	•	0	0	•
Wisconsin	•	•	•	•	•	•	0	0	0	0	0	•	•	•
Wyoming	0	•	0	•	0	0	0	0	0	0	•	0	0	•

¹"During the past 2 years, has your state provided any funding for or offered staff development on each of the following topics to mental health or social services staff? This might include workshops, conferences, continuing education, graduate courses, or any other kind of in-service: (a) tobacco use cessation, (b) alcohol or other drug use treatment, (c) crisis intervention for personal problems, (d) identification of or counseling for mental or emotional disorders, such as anxiety or depression, (e) stress management, (f) eating disorders treatment, (g) identification of or referral for physical, sexual, or emotional abuse, (h) human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) testing and counseling (i) after-school programs such as day-care or supervised recreation, (j) services for gay, lesbian, or bisexual students, (k) child care options for teen mothers (I) enrollment in Special Supplemental Food Program for Women, Infants, and Children (WIC) or accessing food stamps or food banks, (m) enrollment in Medicaid or the Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), or (n) job readiness skills programs." (State Mental Health and Social Services Questionnaire, Items 21a-n)

Table 4.8. States That Provide Funding for or Offer Staff Development onPrevention Services Topics for Mental Health or Social Services Staff, by Topic¹

 Yes No Incomplete Data 	Accident ² or Injury Prevention	Alcohol or Other Drug Use Prevention	Eating Disorders Prevention	HIV Prevention	Nutrition and Dietary Behavior Counseling	Physical Activity and Fitness Counseling	Pregnancy Prevention	STD Prevention	Suicide Prevention	Tobacco Use Prevention	Violence Prevention
Alabama	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Alaska	0	•	0	0	0	0	0	0	•	•	•
Arizona	0	•	0	•	0	0	•	•	•	•	•
Arkansas	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
California	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Colorado	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	•	0	•
Connecticut	•	•	•	•	•	0	•	•	•	•	•
Delaware	•	•	•	•	0	•	•	•	•	•	•
District of Columbia	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Florida	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	•
Georgia	?	•	•	?	?	?	•	?	•	•	•
Hawaii	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	0	0	0	•	0	0	0	•	0	0	0
Illinois	٠	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Indiana	0	•	0	•	•	•	0	•	•	•	•
lowa	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Kansas	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Kentucky	•	•	0	•	0	0	•	•	0	•	•
Louisiana	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
Maine	•	•	•	•	•	?	•	•	•	•	•
Maryland	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Massachusetts	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Michigan	0	•	0	•	•	•	•	•	0	•	•
Minnesota	?	•	•	•	?	?	?	•	•	•	•
Mississippi	•	•	?	•	?	?	?	•	•	•	•
Missouri	•	0	0	•	0	0	•	•	•	0	•
Montana	?	•	•	?	?	?	?	•	•	•	•
Nebraska	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	•
Nevada	?	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	0

	Accident ² or Injury Prevention	Alcohol or Other Drug Use Prevention	Eating Disorders Prevention	HIV Prevention	Nutrition and Dietary Behavior Counseling	Physical Activity and Fitness Counseling	Pregnancy Prevention	STD Prevention	Suicide Prevention	Tobacco Use Prevention	Violence Prevention
New Hampshire	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
New Jersey	0	•	0	•	0	0	•	•	•	•	•
New Mexico	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
New York	•	•	•	•	0	0	•	•	•	•	•
North Carolina	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
North Dakota	?	?	?	•	?	?	•	?	•	?	•
Ohio	?	?	•	?	?	?	?	?	•	?	•
Oklahoma	•	•	•	•	•	0	•	•	•	•	•
Oregon	?	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Pennsylvania	?	•	?	?	?	?	?	?	•	?	•
Rhode Island	0	0	0	•	0	0	0	•	0	0	0
South Carolina	•	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	•
South Dakota	•	•	•	•	•	0	0	•	•	•	•
Tennessee	?	•	?	•	?	?	?	•	?	?	•
Texas	•	•	•	•	•	•	0	0	•	•	•
Utah	•	•	●	•	•	•	•	●	●	●	•
Vermont	•	•	0	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Virginia	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	•	?	?
Washington	•	•	?	?	?	?	?	?	•	•	•
West Virginia	?	•	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	●	•
Wisconsin	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Wyoming	0	•	0	0	0	0	•	0	•	•	•

¹"During the past 2 years, has your state provided any funding for or offered staff development on each of the following topics to mental health or social services staff: (a) nutrition and dietary behavior counseling, including weight management, (b) eating disorders prevention, (c) physical activity and fitness counseling, (d) pregnancy prevention, (e) HIV prevention, (f) STD prevention, (g) suicide prevention, (h) tobacco use prevention, (i) alcohol or other drug use prevention, (j) violence prevention, for example bullying, fighting, or homicide, or (k) accident or injury prevention?" (State Mental Health and Social Services Questionnaire, Items 22a-k)

²Although the SHPPS 2000 questionnaires used the word "accident" because it is familiar to many people, public health officials prefer the word "injury" because it connotes the medical consequences of events that are both predictable and preventable.

 Yes No Incomplete Data 	Case Management for Students With Behavioral or Social Problems	Family Counseling	Group Counseling	Individual Counseling	Comprehensive Assessment or Intake Evaluation	Peer Counseling or Mediation	Self-Help or Support Groups
Alabama	•	0	0	0	•	•	0
Alaska	0	0	0	0	0	•	0
Arizona	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Arkansas	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
California	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Colorado	•	•	•	•	•	•	0
Connecticut	0	0	•	•	•	•	•
Delaware	•	0	0	0	•	•	•
District of Columbia	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Florida	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Georgia	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Hawaii	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Idaho	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Illinois	•	0	0	0	•	•	0
Indiana	•	•	•	•	•	•	0
lowa	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Kansas	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Kentucky	•	٠	•	•	•	•	•
Louisiana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maine	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Maryland	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Massachusetts	•	0	0	0	•	•	0
Michigan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Minnesota	•	0	0	0	0	•	0
Mississippi	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
Missouri	0	0	0	0	•	•	•
Montana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nebraska	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	•	•	•	•	•	•	•

Table 4.9. States That Provide Funding for or Offer Staff Development on
Methods of Service Delivery for Mental Health or
Social Services Staff, by Method¹

	Case Management for Students With Behavioral or Social Problems	Family Counseling	Group Counseling	Individual Counseling	Comprehensive Assessment or Intake Evaluation	Peer Counseling or Mediation	Self-Help or Support Groups
New Hampshire	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
New Jersey	•	•	•	•	0	•	•
New Mexico	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
New York	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
North Carolina	•	0	•	•	0	•	0
North Dakota	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Ohio	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Oklahoma	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Oregon	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Pennsylvania	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Rhode Island	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
South Dakota	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Tennessee	•	0	•	•	0	•	•
Texas	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Utah	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Vermont	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Virginia	•	0	0	0	0	•	0
Washington	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
West Virginia	•	0	0	0	0	●	•
Wisconsin	0	0	0	0	0	•	•
Wyoming	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

¹"During the past 2 years, has your state provided any funding for or offered staff development on each of the following topics to mental health or social services staff: (a) case management for students with behavioral or social problems, (b) family counseling, (c) group counseling, (d) individual counseling, (e) comprehensive assessment or intake evaluation, (f) peer counseling or mediation, or (g) self-help or support groups?" (State Mental Health and Social Services Questionnaire, Items 23a-g)