

## **4. Mental Health and Social Services**

#### 4. Mental Health and Social Services

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**Table 4.1. States with a Mental Health and Social Services (MHSS) Coordinator and States That Require Each School to Have an MHSS Coordinator**

	Has MHSS Coordinator <sup>1</sup>	Requires Each School to Have MHSS Coordinator <sup>2</sup>
Alabama	●	○
Alaska	●	○
Arizona	○	○
Arkansas	●	●
California	●	●
Colorado	●	○
Connecticut	○	○
Delaware	○	○
District of Columbia	○	○
Florida	○	○
Georgia	●	○
Hawaii	●	●
Idaho	○	○
Illinois	○	○
Indiana	●	○
Iowa	○	○
Kansas	○	○
Kentucky	○	○
Louisiana	○	○
Maine	○	○
Maryland	●	●
Massachusetts	○	○
Michigan	○	○
Minnesota	●	○
Mississippi	?	?
Missouri	○	●
Montana	●	○
Nebraska	○	○
Nevada	●	○
New Hampshire	●	○
New Jersey	○	○
New Mexico	●	●
New York	○	○
North Carolina	●	○
North Dakota	●	●

- Yes
- No
- ? Incomplete Data

	Has MHSS Coordinator <sup>1</sup>	Requires Each School to Have MHSS Coordinator <sup>2</sup>
Ohio	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Oklahoma	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Oregon	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Pennsylvania	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Rhode Island	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
South Carolina	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
South Dakota	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Tennessee	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Texas	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Utah	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Vermont	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Virginia	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Washington	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
West Virginia	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Wisconsin	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Wyoming	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

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<sup>1</sup>"Currently, does someone in your state oversee or coordinate school mental health and social services?"  
(State Mental Health and Social Services Questionnaire, Item 27)

<sup>2</sup>"Has your state adopted a policy stating that each school will have someone to oversee or coordinate mental health or social services at the school?" (State Mental Health and Social Services Questionnaire, Item 20)

**Table 4.2. States That Require Student-to-Staff<sup>1</sup> and School-to-Staff<sup>2</sup> Ratios for Each Provider Type**

- Yes<sup>3</sup>
- No<sup>4</sup>
- ? Incomplete Data

	Has Required Ratio					
	Guidance Counselors		Psychologists		Social Workers	
	Student-to-Staff	School-to-Staff	Student-to-Staff	School-to-Staff	Student-to-Staff	School-to-Staff
Alabama	●	○	○	○	○	○
Alaska	○	○	○	○	○	○
Arizona	○	○	○	○	○	○
Arkansas	●	●	○	○	○	○
California	○	○	○	○	○	○
Colorado	○	○	○	○	○	○
Connecticut	○	○	○	○	○	○
Delaware	○	○	○	○	○	○
District of Columbia	○	○	○	○	○	○
Florida	○	○	○	○	○	○
Georgia	●	○	●	○	●	○
Hawaii	○	○	○	○	○	○
Idaho	○	○	○	○	○	○
Illinois	○	○	○	○	○	○
Indiana	○	○	○	○	○	○
Iowa	○	○	○	○	○	○
Kansas	○	○	○	○	○	○
Kentucky	○	○	○	○	○	○
Louisiana	○	○	○	○	○	○
Maine	○	○	○	○	○	○
Maryland	○	○	○	○	○	○
Massachusetts	○	○	○	○	○	○
Michigan	○	○	○	○	○	○
Minnesota	○	○	○	○	○	○
Mississippi	?	?	?	?	?	?
Missouri	●	●	○	○	○	○
Montana	○	○	○	○	○	○
Nebraska	○	○	○	○	○	○
Nevada	○	○	○	○	○	○
New Hampshire	●	●	○	○	○	○
New Jersey	○	○	○	○	○	○
New Mexico	○	○	○	○	○	○
New York	○	○	○	○	○	○
North Carolina	●	○	●	○	●	○
North Dakota	●	○	○	○	○	○

	Has Required Ratio					
	Guidance Counselors		Psychologists		Social Workers	
	Student-to-Staff	School-to-Staff	Student-to-Staff	School-to-Staff	Student-to-Staff	School-to-Staff
Ohio	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Oklahoma	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Oregon	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Pennsylvania	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Rhode Island	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
South Carolina	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
South Dakota	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Tennessee	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Texas	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Utah	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Vermont	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Virginia	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Washington	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
West Virginia	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Wisconsin	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Wyoming	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

<sup>1</sup>Based on policies adopted by your state, what is the required student-to-staff ratio for the following types of staff: (a) guidance counselors, (b) psychologists, and (c) social workers?" (State Mental Health and Social Services Questionnaire, Items 18a-c)

<sup>2</sup>Based on policies adopted by your state, what is the required school-to-staff ratio for the following types of staff: (a) guidance counselors, (b) psychologists, and (c) social workers?" (State Mental Health and Social Services Questionnaire, Items 19a-c)

<sup>3</sup>"Yes" indicates that the state has specified a ratio.

<sup>4</sup>"No" indicates that the state has not specified a ratio.

**Table 4.3. States That Require Mental Health and Social Services (MHSS) Staff in Schools to Participate in the Development of Individualized Education Plans (IEPs) or Individualized Health Plans (IHPs)**

	Requires MHSS Staff Participation in IEPs <sup>1</sup>	Requires MHSS Staff Participation in IHPs <sup>2</sup>
● Yes		
○ No		
? Incomplete Data		
Alabama	●	●
Alaska	○	○
Arizona	○	○
Arkansas	●	●
California	●	○
Colorado	●	○
Connecticut	○	○
Delaware	●	○
District of Columbia	●	○
Florida	○	○
Georgia	●	?
Hawaii	○	○
Idaho	○	○
Illinois	●	●
Indiana	●	○
Iowa	●	●
Kansas	○	○
Kentucky	○	○
Louisiana	●	●
Maine	●	○
Maryland	●	●
Massachusetts	○	○
Michigan	●	○
Minnesota	○	●
Mississippi	●	?
Missouri	●	○
Montana	○	○
Nebraska	●	●
Nevada	●	●
New Hampshire	●	●
New Jersey	●	○
New Mexico	○	○
New York	●	○
North Carolina	●	○
North Dakota	●	●

	Requires MHSS Staff Participation in IEPs <sup>1</sup>	Requires MHSS Staff Participation in IHPs <sup>2</sup>
Ohio	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Oklahoma	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Oregon	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Pennsylvania	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	?
Rhode Island	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
South Carolina	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
South Dakota	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Tennessee	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Texas	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Utah	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Vermont	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Virginia	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Washington	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
West Virginia	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Wisconsin	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Wyoming	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

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<sup>1</sup>"Has your state adopted a policy stating that school mental health or social services staff (e.g., guidance counselors, psychologists, or social workers) will participate in the development of Individualized Education Plans (IEPs), when indicated?" (State Mental Health and Social Services Questionnaire, Item 2)

<sup>2</sup>"Has your state adopted a policy stating that school mental health or social services staff will participate in the development of Individualized Health Plans (IHPs), when indicated?" (State Mental Health and Social Services Questionnaire, Item 3)



**Table 4.4. States with Schools That Serve as Medicaid Providers and the Number of School-Based Health Centers (SBHCs) Providing Mental Health and Social Services in Each State**

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Yes</li> <li>○ No</li> <li>? Incomplete Data</li> </ul>	Has Schools That Serve as Medicaid Providers <sup>1</sup>	Number of SBHCs Offering MHSS <sup>2</sup>
Alabama	●	0
Alaska	○	1
Arizona	○	20
Arkansas	●	7
California	●	62
Colorado	●	28
Connecticut	●	60
Delaware	●	15
District of Columbia	○	1
Florida	●	5
Georgia	●	?
Hawaii	○	1
Idaho	○	0
Illinois	●	44
Indiana	●	14
Iowa	●	30
Kansas	○	3
Kentucky	●	98
Louisiana	●	8
Maine	●	14
Maryland	●	55
Massachusetts	●	24
Michigan	●	126
Minnesota	●	6
Mississippi	?	?
Missouri	●	7
Montana	●	8
Nebraska	○	0
Nevada	●	0
New Hampshire	●	1
New Jersey	●	31
New Mexico	●	25
New York	●	121
North Carolina	●	34

	Has Schools That Serve as Medicaid Providers <sup>1</sup>	Number of SBHCs Offering MHSS <sup>2</sup>
North Dakota	○	0
Ohio	○	0
Oklahoma	●	0
Oregon	●	30
Pennsylvania	●	0
Rhode Island	○	7
South Carolina	●	362
South Dakota	○	0
Tennessee	○	12
Texas	●	?
Utah	○	0
Vermont	●	3
Virginia	●	3
Washington	●	?
West Virginia	●	23
Wisconsin	●	8
Wyoming	○	0

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<sup>1</sup>"In your state, do any schools serve as Medicaid providers by providing mental health or social services to students?" (State Mental Health and Social Services Questionnaire, Item 4)

<sup>2</sup>"Currently, how many school-based health centers offer mental health or social services to students in your state? School-based health centers are health centers on school property where enrolled students can receive mental health and social services, including diagnostic and treatment services. These services are usually provided by a psychologist, social worker, or counselor, or mental health or social services professional." (State Mental Health and Social Services Questionnaire, Item 24)

**Table 4.5. States That Require Newly Hired Guidance Counselors, Psychologists, and Social Workers to Have Specific Educational Backgrounds**

	Minimum Education Required		
	Guidance Counselors <sup>2</sup>	Psychologists <sup>3</sup>	Social Workers <sup>4</sup>
●	Undergraduate Degree in Specific Field		
●●	Master's Degree in Specific Field		
●●●	Doctoral Degree in Specific Field		
○	Undergraduate Degree in Some Other Field		
○○	Master's Degree in Some Other Field		
○○○	Doctoral Degree in Some Other Field		
△	Other Degree		
?	Incomplete Data		
N/A	Not Applicable <sup>1</sup>		
Alabama	●●	●●	N/A
Alaska	●●	●●	N/A
Arizona	○○	○○	●
Arkansas	●●	●●	●
California	△	△	△
Colorado	●●	△	●●
Connecticut	●●	△	●●
Delaware	●●	●●	●●
District of Columbia	●●	●●	●●
Florida	●●	●●	●
Georgia	●●	●●	●●
Hawaii	●●	●●●	○
Idaho	●●	●●	●●
Illinois	●●	●●	●●
Indiana	●●	●●	●
Iowa	●●	●●	●●
Kansas	●●	●●	N/A
Kentucky	●●	●●	●
Louisiana	●●	●●	●●
Maine	●●	●●●	●
Maryland	●●	●●	N/A
Massachusetts	●●	●●	●●
Michigan	●●	●●	●●
Minnesota	●	●●	●●
Mississippi	●●	△	?
Missouri	●●	N/A	N/A
Montana	●●	●●●	●●
Nebraska	●●	●●	○
Nevada	○○	●●	●
New Hampshire	●●	●●●	●
New Jersey	●	○	○
New Mexico	○○	○○	●

	Minimum Education Required		
	Guidance Counselors <sup>2</sup>	Psychologists <sup>3</sup>	Social Workers <sup>4</sup>
New York	N/A	N/A	N/A
North Carolina	●●	△	●
North Dakota	○○	●●	●
Ohio	●●	●●	●●
Oklahoma	●●	●●	●●
Oregon	●●	●●	●●
Pennsylvania	●●	●●	●
Rhode Island	●●	●●	●●
South Carolina	●●	●●	●
South Dakota	●●	●●	●
Tennessee	●●	●●	●
Texas	●●	●●	●
Utah	●●	●●	●
Vermont	●●	●●	●
Virginia	●●	●●	●●
Washington	●●	●●	●●
West Virginia	●●	●●	●
Wisconsin	●●	△	●●
Wyoming	●●	△	●●

<sup>1</sup>"Not Applicable" indicates that the state does not describe specific educational requirements for newly-hired guidance counselors, psychologists, or social workers.

<sup>2</sup>"Based on policies adopted by your state, what is the minimum level of education required for a newly-hired guidance counselor?" Specific field of degree is counseling. (State Mental Health and Social Services Questionnaire, Item 8).

<sup>3</sup>"Based on policies adopted by your state, what is the minimum level of education required for a newly-hired psychologist?" Specific field of degree is psychology. (State Mental Health and Social Services Questionnaire, Item 11).

<sup>4</sup>"Based on policies adopted by your state, what is the minimum level of education required for a newly-hired social worker?" Specific field of degree is social work. (State Mental Health and Social Services Questionnaire, Item 14).

**Table 4.6. States That Require Newly Hired Guidance Counselors, Psychologists, and Social Workers to Have State Certification**

	Guidance Counselors <sup>2</sup>	Psychologists <sup>3</sup>	Social Workers <sup>4</sup>
● Yes			
○ No			
? Incomplete Data			
N/A Not Applicable <sup>1</sup>			
Alabama	●	●	●
Alaska	●	●	N/A
Arizona	●	●	○
Arkansas	●	●	●
California	●	●	●
Colorado	●	●	●
Connecticut	●	●	●
Delaware	●	●	●
District of Columbia	●	●	●
Florida	●	●	●
Georgia	●	●	●
Hawaii	●	N/A	N/A
Idaho	●	●	●
Illinois	●	●	●
Indiana	●	●	●
Iowa	●	●	●
Kansas	●	●	N/A
Kentucky	●	●	●
Louisiana	○	●	●
Maine	●	●	●
Maryland	●	●	N/A
Massachusetts	●	●	●
Michigan	●	●	●
Minnesota	●	●	●
Mississippi	●	●	?
Missouri	●	N/A	●
Montana	●	●	●
Nebraska	●	●	○
Nevada	●	●	●
New Hampshire	●	●	●
New Jersey	●	●	●
New Mexico	●	●	●
New York	●	●	●
North Carolina	●	●	●
North Dakota	●	●	●

	Guidance Counselors <sup>2</sup>	Psychologists <sup>3</sup>	Social Workers <sup>4</sup>
Ohio	●	●	●
Oklahoma	●	●	●
Oregon	●	●	●
Pennsylvania	●	●	●
Rhode Island	●	●	●
South Carolina	●	●	●
South Dakota	●	●	●
Tennessee	●	●	N/A
Texas	●	●	○
Utah	●	●	●
Vermont	●	●	●
Virginia	●	●	●
Washington	●	●	●
West Virginia	●	●	●
Wisconsin	●	●	●
Wyoming	●	●	●

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<sup>1</sup>"Not Applicable" indicates that the state does not certify guidance counselors, psychologists, or social workers.

<sup>2</sup>"Has your state adopted a policy stating that a newly-hired guidance counselor will be certified by a state agency or board?" (State Mental Health and Social Services Questionnaire, Item 9)

<sup>3</sup>"Has your state adopted a policy stating that a newly-hired psychologist will be certified by a state agency or board?" (State Mental Health and Social Services Questionnaire, Item 12)

<sup>4</sup>"Has your state adopted a policy stating that a newly-hired social worker will be licensed or certified by a state agency or board?" (State Mental Health and Social Services Questionnaire, Item 15)

**Table 4.7. States That Provide Funding for or Offer Staff Development on Mental Health and Social Services Topics for Mental Health or Social Services Staff, by Topic<sup>1</sup>**

	After-School Programs	Alcohol or Other Drug Use Treatment	Child Care Options for Teen Mothers	Crisis Intervention for Personal Problems	Eating Disorders Treatment	Enrollment in Medicaid or CHIP	Enrollment in WIC or Accessing Food Stamps or Food Banks	HIV Testing and Counseling	Identification of or Counseling for Mental or Emotional Disorders	Identification of or Referral for Physical, Sexual, or Emotional Abuse	Job Readiness Skills Programs	Services for Gay, Lesbian, or Bisexual Students	Stress Management	Tobacco Use Cessation
Alabama	●	○	●	○	○	●	○	○	○	●	●	○	○	○
Alaska	○	●	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	●	○	○	○	?
Arizona	●	●	○	●	●	○	○	○	●	●	●	○	●	○
Arkansas	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	●	●
California	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	●	●
Colorado	○	○	○	●	●	●	○	○	●	●	○	○	●	○
Connecticut	●	○	○	●	○	○	○	●	●	●	○	●	●	●
Delaware	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
District of Columbia	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Florida	○	○	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Georgia	●	●	●	●	●	●	?	?	●	●	●	?	●	●
Hawaii	○	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	●	○
Idaho	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Illinois	○	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●
Indiana	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	●	●
Iowa	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	●	●
Kansas	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Kentucky	●	●	●	○	○	●	●	●	○	●	●	○	○	●
Louisiana	○	○	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	○
Maine	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Maryland	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Massachusetts	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	○	●	●	●
Michigan	○	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	○
Minnesota	●	?	●	○	●	?	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	?
Mississippi	?	●	?	●	?	?	?	●	●	●	●	?	●	?
Missouri	○	○	○	●	○	●	○	●	○	●	○	○	○	○
Montana	○	●	●	○	●	●	○	●	●	○	●	○	●	●
Nebraska	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○

	After-School Programs	Alcohol or Other Drug Use Treatment	Child Care Options for Teen Mothers	Crisis Intervention for Personal Problems	Eating Disorders Treatment	Enrollment in Medicaid or CHIP	Enrollment in WIC or Accessing Food Stamps or Food Banks	HIV Testing and Counseling	Identification of or Counseling for Mental or Emotional Disorders	Identification of or Referral for Physical, Sexual, or Emotional Abuse	Job Readiness Skills Programs	Services for Gay, Lesbian, or Bisexual Students	Stress Management	Tobacco Use Cessation
Nevada	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	●	○
New Hampshire	○	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
New Jersey	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	○	●	○	●	○	●	○
New Mexico	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
New York	●	○	●	●	○	●	○	○	○	○	●	●	●	●
North Carolina	●	●	○	●	○	●	●	●	●	○	●	○	●	●
North Dakota	●	?	○	●	●	?	○	?	○	●	●	○	●	?
Ohio	●	?	●	●	●	?	●	?	●	●	●	●	●	?
Oklahoma	●	●	○	●	●	○	○	●	●	●	●	○	●	○
Oregon	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Pennsylvania	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	?	●	●	●	○	●	?
Rhode Island	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
South Carolina	●	?	●	●	●	?	●	?	●	●	●	●	●	?
South Dakota	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Tennessee	○	?	○	●	○	?	●	●	●	●	●	○	●	?
Texas	○	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	○	●	●
Utah	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	●	●
Vermont	●	●	○	●	○	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Virginia	●	?	●	○	○	?	●	?	○	●	●	○	●	?
Washington	○	●	○	●	○	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	○	●
West Virginia	●	●	○	●	●	?	○	○	●	●	●	○	○	●
Wisconsin	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	○	○	○	○	●	●	●
Wyoming	○	●	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	●

<sup>1</sup>"During the past 2 years, has your state provided any funding for or offered staff development on each of the following topics to mental health or social services staff? This might include workshops, conferences, continuing education, graduate courses, or any other kind of in-service: (a) tobacco use cessation, (b) alcohol or other drug use treatment, (c) crisis intervention for personal problems, (d) identification of or counseling for mental or emotional disorders, such as anxiety or depression, (e) stress management, (f) eating disorders treatment, (g) identification of or referral for physical, sexual, or emotional abuse, (h) human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) testing and counseling (i) after-school programs such as day-care or supervised recreation, (j) services for gay, lesbian, or bisexual students, (k) child care options for teen mothers (l) enrollment in Special Supplemental Food Program for Women, Infants, and Children (WIC) or accessing food stamps or food banks, (m) enrollment in Medicaid or the Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), or (n) job readiness skills programs." (State Mental Health and Social Services Questionnaire, Items 21a-n)



**Table 4.8. States That Provide Funding for or Offer Staff Development on Prevention Services Topics for Mental Health or Social Services Staff, by Topic<sup>1</sup>**

	Accident <sup>2</sup> or Injury Prevention	Alcohol or Other Drug Use Prevention	Eating Disorders Prevention	HIV Prevention	Nutrition and Dietary Behavior Counseling	Physical Activity and Fitness Counseling	Pregnancy Prevention	STD Prevention	Suicide Prevention	Tobacco Use Prevention	Violence Prevention
Alabama	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Alaska	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	●	●
Arizona	○	●	○	●	○	○	●	●	●	●	●
Arkansas	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
California	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Colorado	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	○	●
Connecticut	●	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	●
Delaware	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	●	●
District of Columbia	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Florida	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	●
Georgia	?	●	●	?	?	?	●	?	●	●	●
Hawaii	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Idaho	○	○	○	●	○	○	○	●	○	○	○
Illinois	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Indiana	○	●	○	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●
Iowa	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Kansas	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Kentucky	●	●	○	●	○	○	●	●	○	●	●
Louisiana	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
Maine	●	●	●	●	●	?	●	●	●	●	●
Maryland	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Massachusetts	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Michigan	○	●	○	●	●	●	●	●	○	●	●
Minnesota	?	●	●	●	?	?	?	●	●	●	●
Mississippi	●	●	?	●	?	?	?	●	●	●	●
Missouri	●	○	○	●	○	○	●	●	●	○	●
Montana	?	●	●	?	?	?	?	●	●	●	●
Nebraska	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	●
Nevada	?	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	○

- Yes
- No
- ? Incomplete Data

	Accident <sup>2</sup> or Injury Prevention	Alcohol or Other Drug Use Prevention	Eating Disorders Prevention	HIV Prevention	Nutrition and Dietary Behavior Counseling	Physical Activity and Fitness Counseling	Pregnancy Prevention	STD Prevention	Suicide Prevention	Tobacco Use Prevention	Violence Prevention
New Hampshire	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
New Jersey	○	●	○	●	○	○	●	●	●	●	●
New Mexico	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
New York	●	●	●	●	○	○	●	●	●	●	●
North Carolina	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
North Dakota	?	?	?	●	?	?	●	?	●	?	●
Ohio	?	?	●	?	?	?	?	?	●	?	●
Oklahoma	●	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	●
Oregon	?	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Pennsylvania	?	●	?	?	?	?	?	?	●	?	●
Rhode Island	○	○	○	●	○	○	○	●	○	○	○
South Carolina	●	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	●
South Dakota	●	●	●	●	●	○	○	●	●	●	●
Tennessee	?	●	?	●	?	?	?	●	?	?	●
Texas	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	○	●	●	●
Utah	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Vermont	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Virginia	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	●	?	?
Washington	●	●	?	?	?	?	?	?	●	●	●
West Virginia	?	●	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	●	●
Wisconsin	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Wyoming	○	●	○	○	○	○	●	○	●	●	●

<sup>1</sup>"During the past 2 years, has your state provided any funding for or offered staff development on each of the following topics to mental health or social services staff: (a) nutrition and dietary behavior counseling, including weight management, (b) eating disorders prevention, (c) physical activity and fitness counseling, (d) pregnancy prevention, (e) HIV prevention, (f) STD prevention, (g) suicide prevention, (h) tobacco use prevention, (i) alcohol or other drug use prevention, (j) violence prevention, for example bullying, fighting, or homicide, or (k) accident or injury prevention?" (State Mental Health and Social Services Questionnaire, Items 22a-k)

<sup>2</sup>Although the SHPPS 2000 questionnaires used the word "accident" because it is familiar to many people, public health officials prefer the word "injury" because it connotes the medical consequences of events that are both predictable and preventable.

**Table 4.9. States That Provide Funding for or Offer Staff Development on Methods of Service Delivery for Mental Health or Social Services Staff, by Method<sup>1</sup>**

	Case Management for Students With Behavioral or Social Problems	Family Counseling	Group Counseling	Individual Counseling	Comprehensive Assessment or Intake Evaluation	Peer Counseling or Mediation	Self-Help or Support Groups
Alabama	●	○	○	○	●	●	○
Alaska	○	○	○	○	○	●	○
Arizona	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Arkansas	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
California	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Colorado	●	●	●	●	●	●	○
Connecticut	○	○	●	●	●	●	●
Delaware	●	○	○	○	●	●	●
District of Columbia	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Florida	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Georgia	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Hawaii	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Idaho	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Illinois	●	○	○	○	●	●	○
Indiana	●	●	●	●	●	●	○
Iowa	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Kansas	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Kentucky	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Louisiana	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Maine	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Maryland	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Massachusetts	●	○	○	○	●	●	○
Michigan	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Minnesota	●	○	○	○	○	●	○
Mississippi	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
Missouri	○	○	○	○	●	●	●
Montana	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Nebraska	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Nevada	●	●	●	●	●	●	●

- Yes
- No
- ? Incomplete Data

	Case Management for Students With Behavioral or Social Problems	Family Counseling	Group Counseling	Individual Counseling	Comprehensive Assessment or Intake Evaluation	Peer Counseling or Mediation	Self-Help or Support Groups
New Hampshire	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
New Jersey	●	●	●	●	○	●	●
New Mexico	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
New York	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
North Carolina	●	○	●	●	○	●	○
North Dakota	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Ohio	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Oklahoma	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Oregon	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Pennsylvania	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Rhode Island	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
South Carolina	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
South Dakota	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Tennessee	●	○	●	●	○	●	●
Texas	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Utah	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Vermont	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Virginia	●	○	○	○	○	●	○
Washington	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
West Virginia	●	○	○	○	○	●	●
Wisconsin	○	○	○	○	○	●	●
Wyoming	○	○	○	○	○	○	○

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<sup>1</sup>"During the past 2 years, has your state provided any funding for or offered staff development on each of the following topics to mental health or social services staff: (a) case management for students with behavioral or social problems, (b) family counseling, (c) group counseling, (d) individual counseling, (e) comprehensive assessment or intake evaluation, (f) peer counseling or mediation, or (g) self-help or support groups?" (State Mental Health and Social Services Questionnaire, Items 23a-g)