

5. Food Service

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Table 5.1. States That Require Each District to Have a Food Service (FSV) Coordinator and States That Require Each School to Have an FSV Manager

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Yes ○ No ? Incomplete Data 	Requires Each District to Have FSV Coordinator ¹	Requires Each School to Have FSV Manager ²
Alabama	●	○
Alaska	○	○
Arizona	○	○
Arkansas	○	○
California	○	○
Colorado	○	○
Connecticut	○	○
Delaware	●	●
District of Columbia	●	●
Florida	●	○
Georgia	●	●
Hawaii	○	○
Idaho	○	○
Illinois	○	○
Indiana	○	○
Iowa	○	○
Kansas	○	○
Kentucky	●	○
Louisiana	●	●
Maine	○	○
Maryland	?	?
Massachusetts	○	○
Michigan	○	○
Minnesota	○	○
Mississippi	●	●
Missouri	○	○
Montana	●	●
Nebraska	○	○
Nevada	●	○
New Hampshire	○	○
New Jersey	○	○
New Mexico	●	○
New York	○	○
North Carolina	○	○
North Dakota	○	○
Ohio	○	○

	Requires Each District to Have FSV Coordinator ¹	Requires Each School to Have FSV Manager ²
Oklahoma	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Oregon	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Pennsylvania	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Rhode Island	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
South Carolina	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
South Dakota	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Tennessee	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Texas	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Utah	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Vermont	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Virginia	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Washington	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
West Virginia	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Wisconsin	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Wyoming	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

¹"Has your state adopted a policy stating that districts will have someone to oversee or coordinate food service in the district (e.g., a district food service coordinator)?" (State Food Service Questionnaire, Item 1)

²"Has your state adopted a policy stating that each school will have someone to oversee or coordinate food service at the school (e.g., a school food service manager)?" (State Food Service Questionnaire, Item 7)

Table 5.2. States That Require Schools to Offer Breakfast or Lunch to Students

	Breakfast ¹	Lunch ²
Alabama	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Alaska	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Arizona	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Arkansas	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
California	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Colorado	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Connecticut	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Delaware	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
District of Columbia	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Florida	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Georgia	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Hawaii	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Idaho	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Illinois	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Indiana	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Iowa	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Kansas	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Kentucky	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Louisiana	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Maine	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Maryland	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Massachusetts	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Michigan	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Minnesota	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Mississippi	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Missouri	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Montana	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Nebraska	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Nevada	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
New Hampshire	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
New Jersey	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
New Mexico	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
New York	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
North Carolina	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
North Dakota	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Breakfast ¹	Lunch ²
Ohio	●	●
Oklahoma	○	○
Oregon	●	○
Pennsylvania	○	○
Rhode Island	●	●
South Carolina	●	●
South Dakota	○	○
Tennessee	●	●
Texas	●	○
Utah	○	○
Vermont	○	●
Virginia	●	○
Washington	●	○
West Virginia	●	●
Wisconsin	○	○
Wyoming	○	○

¹"Has your state adopted a policy stating that schools will offer breakfast to students?" (State Food Service Questionnaire, Item 17)

²"Has your state adopted a policy stating that schools will offer lunch to students?" (State Food Service Questionnaire, Item 20)

Table 5.3. States That Require Schools to Offer Specific Types of Food to Students, by Type of Food

	Offered Each Week	Offered Each Day			
	Five or More Foods with Whole Grain ¹	Three or More Types of Milk ²	Two or More Fruits or Fruit Juices ³	Two or More Entrees ³	Two or More Vegetables ³
Alabama	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Alaska	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Arizona	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Arkansas	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
California	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Colorado	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Connecticut	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Delaware	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
District of Columbia	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Florida	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Georgia ⁴	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Hawaii	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Idaho	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Illinois	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Indiana	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Iowa	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Kansas	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Kentucky	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Louisiana	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Maine	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Maryland	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Massachusetts	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Michigan	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Minnesota	?	?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Mississippi	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Missouri	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Montana	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Nebraska	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Nevada	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
New Hampshire	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
New Jersey	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
New Mexico	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
New York	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
North Carolina	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

- Yes
- No
- ? Incomplete Data

	Offered Each Week	Offered Each Day			
	Five or More Foods with Whole Grain ¹	Three or More Types of Milk ²	Two or More Fruits or Fruit Juices ³	Two or More Entrees ³	Two or More Vegetables ³
North Dakota	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Ohio	?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Oklahoma	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Oregon	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Pennsylvania	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Rhode Island	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
South Carolina	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
South Dakota	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Tennessee	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Texas	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Utah	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Vermont	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Virginia	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Washington	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
West Virginia	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Wisconsin	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Wyoming	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

¹“Has your state adopted a policy stating that schools will offer students 5 or more foods containing whole grain each week?” (State Food Service Questionnaire, Item 24)

²“Has your state adopted a policy stating that schools will offer students 3 or more different types of milk (e.g., 2% chocolate milk, skim unflavored milk, etc.) each day?” (State Food Service Questionnaire, Item 23)

³“Has your state adopted a policy stating that schools will offer students a choice between the following items each day for lunch: (a) 2 or more different entrees or main courses, (b) 2 or more different vegetables, or (c) 2 or more different fruits or types of 100% fruit juice?” (State Food Service Questionnaire, Item 25)

Table 5.4. States That Require or Recommend That Schools Include Fruits or Vegetables in Specific Settings, by Setting

	After-School Programs	A la Carte During Breakfast or Lunch Periods	Concession Stands	In Vending Machines	Meetings with Family Members	School Stores	Staff Meetings	Student Parties
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Requires ◐ Recommends ○ Neither Requires nor Recommends ? Incomplete Data 								
Alabama	◐	●	○	●	○	○	○	○
Alaska	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Arizona	●	○	◐	○	○	○	○	○
Arkansas	◐	●	○	●	?	●	○	●
California	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Colorado	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Connecticut	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Delaware	◐	●	◐	●	◐	◐	◐	◐
District of Columbia	◐	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Florida	◐	●	○	●	●	●	●	●
Georgia	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Hawaii	◐	●	○	○	○	○	○	○
Idaho	◐	○	◐	●	○	◐	○	○
Illinois	◐	●	○	○	○	○	○	○
Indiana	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Iowa	◐	●	◐	●	○	◐	○	○
Kansas	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Kentucky	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Louisiana	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Maine	◐	●	○	○	○	○	○	○
Maryland	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Massachusetts	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Michigan	◐	●	○	●	●	●	○	●
Minnesota	?	◐	?	◐	?	?	?	?
Mississippi	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Missouri	◐	●	○	◐	○	◐	○	○
Montana	◐	●	◐	●	○	◐	○	◐
Nebraska	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Nevada	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
New Hampshire	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
New Jersey	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
New Mexico	◐	○	○	○	○	◐	○	○
New York	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○

	After-School Programs	A la Carte During Breakfast or Lunch Periods	Concession Stands	In Vending Machines	Meetings with Family Members	School Stores	Staff Meetings	Student Parties
North Carolina	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
North Dakota	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Ohio	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Oklahoma	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Oregon	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Pennsylvania	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Rhode Island	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
South Carolina	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
South Dakota	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Tennessee	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Texas	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Utah	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Vermont	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Virginia	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Washington	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
West Virginia	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Wisconsin	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Wyoming	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

¹"Does your state education agency require or recommend that schools include fruits or vegetables among the foods offered in the following settings: (a) a la carte during breakfast or lunch periods, (b) at student parties, (c) in after-school or extended day programs, (d) at staff meetings, (e) at meetings attended by students' family members, (f) in school stores, canteens, or snack bars, (g) in vending machines, or (h) at concession stands?" (State Food Service Questionnaire, Items 26a-h)

Table 5.5. States That Require or Recommend That Schools Prohibit "Junk Foods"¹ in Specific Settings, by Setting

	After-School Programs	A la Carte During Breakfast or Lunch Periods	Concession Stands	In Vending Machines	Meetings with Family Members	School Stores	Staff Meetings	Student Parties
● Requires								
◐ Recommends								
○ Neither Requires nor Recommends								
? Incomplete Data								
Alabama	◐	●	○	●	○	○	○	○
Alaska	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Arizona	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Arkansas	○	●	○	●	○	○	○	○
California	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Colorado	○	○	○	○	○	●	○	○
Connecticut	○	○	●	○	○	●	○	○
Delaware	○	●	○	●	○	○	○	○
District of Columbia	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Florida	○	●	○	●	○	○	○	○
Georgia	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Hawaii	●	●	○	○	○	○	○	○
Idaho	◐	○	◐	◐	○	◐	○	◐
Illinois	◐	●	○	○	○	○	○	○
Indiana	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Iowa	○	◐	○	◐	○	○	○	○
Kansas	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Kentucky	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Louisiana	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Maine	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	○
Maryland	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Massachusetts	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Michigan	○	●	○	●	○	○	○	○
Minnesota	○	●	○	●	○	○	○	○
Mississippi	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Missouri	○	●	○	◐	○	○	○	○
Montana	?	◐	?	◐	?	?	?	?
Nebraska	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Nevada	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
New Hampshire	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
New Jersey	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
New Mexico	◐	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
New York	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○

	After-School Programs	A la Carte During Breakfast or Lunch Periods	Concession Stands	In Vending Machines	Meetings with Family Members	School Stores	Staff Meetings	Student Parties
North Carolina	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
North Dakota	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Ohio	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Oklahoma	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Oregon	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Pennsylvania	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Rhode Island	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
South Carolina	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
South Dakota	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Tennessee	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Texas	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Utah	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Vermont	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Virginia	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Washington	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
West Virginia	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Wisconsin	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Wyoming	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

¹"Junk foods" are defined in the questionnaire as foods which provide calories primarily through fats or added sugars and have minimal amounts of vitamins and minerals.

²"Does your state education agency require or recommend that schools be prohibited from offering these foods in the following settings: (a) a la carte during breakfast or lunch periods, (b) at student parties, (c) In after-school or extended day programs, (d) at staff meetings, (e) at meetings attended by students' family members, (f) In school stores, canteens, or snack bars, (g) in vending machines, or (h) at concession stands?" (State Food Service Questionnaire, Items 27a-h)

Table 5.6. States That Prohibit or Discourage Schools from Using Food or Food Coupons as a Reward for Good Behavior or Academic Performance

	Prohibits ¹ or Discourages ² Use of Food or Food Coupons as Rewards
● Prohibits	
◐ Discourages	
○ Neither Prohibits nor Discourages	
Alabama	●
Alaska	◐
Arizona	○
Arkansas	◐
California	○
Colorado	○
Connecticut	○
Delaware	○
District of Columbia	●
Florida	○
Georgia	○
Hawaii	○
Idaho	○
Illinois	○
Indiana	○
Iowa	○
Kansas	○
Kentucky	○
Louisiana	○
Maine	○
Maryland	○
Massachusetts	○
Michigan	○
Minnesota	◐
Mississippi	○
Missouri	○
Montana	○
Nebraska	○
Nevada	◐
New Hampshire	○
New Jersey	○
New Mexico	○
New York	○
North Carolina	○
North Dakota	○

	Prohibits ¹ or Discourages ² Use of Food or Food Coupons as Rewards
Ohio	<input type="radio"/>
Oklahoma	<input type="radio"/>
Oregon	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Pennsylvania	<input type="radio"/>
Rhode Island	<input type="radio"/>
South Carolina	<input type="radio"/>
South Dakota	<input type="radio"/>
Tennessee	<input type="radio"/>
Texas	<input type="radio"/>
Utah	<input type="radio"/>
Vermont	<input type="radio"/>
Virginia	<input type="radio"/>
Washington	<input type="radio"/>
West Virginia	<input type="radio"/>
Wisconsin	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Wyoming	<input checked="" type="radio"/>

¹"Has your state adopted a policy prohibiting schools from using food or food coupons as a reward for good behavior or good academic performance?" (State Food Service Questionnaire, Item 31)

²"Does your state education agency discourage (e.g., in memoranda or guidelines) schools from using food or food coupons as a reward for good behavior or good academic performance?" (State Food Service Questionnaire, Item 32)

Table 5.7. States That Offer and Require Certification, Licensure, or Endorsement for District Food Service (FSV) Coordinators and School FSV Managers

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Offered and Required ◐ Offered but not Required ○ Not Offered 	Offered and Required for District FSV Coordinators ¹	Offered and Required for School FSV Managers ²
Alabama	●	○
Alaska	○	○
Arizona	○	○
Arkansas	◐	◐
California	○	○
Colorado	○	○
Connecticut	○	○
Delaware	●	●
District of Columbia	○	●
Florida	○	○
Georgia	●	●
Hawaii	○	○
Idaho	○	○
Illinois	○	○
Indiana	○	○
Iowa	○	○
Kansas	○	○
Kentucky	○	○
Louisiana	○	●
Maine	○	○
Maryland	○	○
Massachusetts	○	○
Michigan	○	○
Minnesota	○	○
Mississippi	◐	●
Missouri	○	○
Montana	○	○
Nebraska	○	○
Nevada	○	○
New Hampshire	○	○
New Jersey	○	○
New Mexico	○	○
New York	○	○

	Offered and Required for District FSV Coordinators ¹	Offered and Required for School FSV Managers ²
North Carolina	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
North Dakota	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Ohio	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Oklahoma	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Oregon	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Pennsylvania	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Rhode Island	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
South Carolina	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
South Dakota	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Tennessee	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Texas	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Utah	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Vermont	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Virginia	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Washington	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
West Virginia	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Wisconsin	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Wyoming	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

¹"Does your state offer certification, licensure, or endorsement to district food service coordinators?" "Has your state adopted a policy stating that newly-hired district food service coordinators will be certified, licensed, or endorsed by the state?" (State Food Service Questionnaire, Items 2, 5)

²"Does your state offer certification, licensure, or endorsement to school food service managers?" "Has your state adopted a policy stating that newly-hired school food service manager will be certified, licensed, or endorsed by the state?" (State Food Service Questionnaire, Items 8, 11)

Table 5.8. States That Provide Funding for or Offer Staff Development on Food Service Topics for Food Service Staff, by Topic¹

	Considering Cultural Diversity in Meal Planning	Customer Service	Financial Management	Food Preparation	Food Service for Students With Special Dietary Needs	Implementing Dietary Guidelines	Making Meals More Appealing	Personnel Management	Planning Healthy Meals	Procedures for Food-Related Emergencies	Promoting School Meals	Sanitation and Safety	Selecting and Ordering Food	Using Assisted NuMenus	Using the Cafeteria for Nutrition Education	Using NuMenus
Alabama	○	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	●	○	●	●	○	●
Alaska	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	●	●
Arizona	○	●	●	●	○	●	●	○	●	○	●	●	●	●	●	●
Arkansas	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
California	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Colorado	○	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	●	●
Connecticut	○	○	○	●	●	●	○	○	●	○	○	●	●	●	○	●
Delaware	●	○	●	●	●	●	●	○	●	○	●	●	●	●	●	●
District of Columbia	○	○	○	●	○	○	●	○	○	○	○	●	●	○	○	○
Florida	○	○	○	○	●	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	●	●
Georgia	?	?	●	●	?	●	●	●	●	?	?	●	●	?	●	?
Hawaii	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	○	●	○	●	●	●	○	●	○
Idaho	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●
Illinois	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	●	○	●	○	●	●	●	●
Indiana	○	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	○	●	●
Iowa	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	●	●
Kansas	○	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Kentucky	○	●	●	●	●	●	●	?	●	?	●	●	●	○	●	○
Louisiana	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Maine	○	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	●	●
Maryland	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	●	○	●	●	●	●	●	●
Massachusetts	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Michigan	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	●	●
Minnesota	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Mississippi	○	○	○	●	○	●	●	○	●	○	●	●	○	●	○	●
Missouri	○	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	●	●
Montana	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Nebraska	○	○	○	○	●	●	○	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	●
Nevada	●	○	●	○	●	●	●	○	●	○	●	●	●	●	●	●
New Hampshire	○	○	●	●	○	○	●	○	●	○	●	●	●	●	●	●
New Jersey	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○

- Yes
- No
- ? Incomplete Data

	Considering Cultural Diversity in Meal Planning	Customer Service	Financial Management	Food Preparation	Food Service for Students With Special Dietary Needs	Implementing Dietary Guidelines	Making Meals More Appealing	Personnel Management	Planning Healthy Meals	Procedures for Food-Related Emergencies	Promoting School Meals	Sanitation and Safety	Selecting and Ordering Food	Using Assisted NuMenu	Using the Cafeteria for Nutrition Education	Using NuMenu
New Mexico	●	●	●	●	●	○	●	○	●	○	●	●	●	●	●	●
New York	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	●	●
North Carolina	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	●	●
North Dakota	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	●	●
Ohio	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	●	●
Oklahoma	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Oregon	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	●	●
Pennsylvania	●	○	○	●	●	●	●	○	●	○	●	●	●	●	●	●
Rhode Island	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	●	○	●	●
South Carolina	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
South Dakota	○	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Tennessee	○	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	○	●	○
Texas	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Utah	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	●	●
Vermont	○	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Virginia	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	○	●	○	●	●	○	○	●	○
Washington	○	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	●	○	●	●	●	○	●	●
West Virginia	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	●	○	●	●	●	●	●	●
Wisconsin	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	○	●	●
Wyoming	○	○	●	●	●	●	○	○	●	○	●	●	●	●	●	●

¹"During the past 2 years, has your state education agency provided any funding for or offered staff development on each of the following topics to district or school food service staff? This might include workshops, conferences, continuing education, graduate courses, or any other kind of in-service. (a) Planning healthy meals, (b) using NuMenu (Nutrient Standard Menu Planning), (c) using Assisted NuMenu (Assisted Nutrient Standard Menu Planning), (d) considering cultural diversity in meal planning, (e) food service for students with special dietary needs, (f) implementing Dietary Guidelines for Americans in school meals, (g) selecting and ordering food, (h) food preparation, (i) sanitation and safety, (j) procedures for food-related emergencies such as choking, (k) using the cafeteria for nutrition education, (l) promoting school meals, (m) making meals more appealing, (n) customer service, (o) financial management, and (p) personnel management." (State Food Service Questionnaire, Items 13a-p)