# 2003 National School-based Youth Risk Behavior Survey Public-use Data Documentation 

## Introduction

The Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance System (YRBSS) is an epidemiologic surveillance system that was established by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) to monitor the prevalence of youth behaviors that most influence health. The 2003 national school-based Youth Risk Behavior Survey (YRBS) is one component of the YRBSS.

The YRBS focuses on priority health-risk behaviors established during youth that result in the most significant mortality, morbidity, disability, and social problems during both youth and adulthood. These include: tobacco use; unhealthy dietary behaviors; inadequate physical activity; alcohol and other drug use; sexual behaviors that may result in HIV infection or other sexually transmitted diseases; unintended pregnancies; and behaviors that may result in violence and unintentional injuries, as well as overweight.

The results from the YRBS will be used by CDC to (1) monitor how priority health-risk behaviors among high school students (grades 9-12) increase, decrease, or remain the same over time; (2) evaluate the impact of broad national, state, and local efforts to prevent priority health-risk behaviors; and (3) monitor progress in achieving three leading health indicators and 15 Healthy People 2010 national health objectives. Results also will be used to help focus programs and policies for comprehensive school health education on the behaviors that contribute most to the leading causes of mortality and morbidity.

## Methodology

The 2003 national school-based survey employed a three-stage cluster sample design to produce a nationally representative sample of students in grades 9-12. The first stage sampling frame contained primary sampling units (PSUs) consisting of large counties, sub-areas of very large counties, or groups of small, adjacent counties. From the 1,262 PSUs, 57 were selected from 16 strata formed on the basis of the degree of urbanization and the relative percentage of black* and Hispanic ${ }^{\dagger}$ students in the PSU. The PSUs were selected with probability proportional to school enrollment size. At the second sampling stage, 195 schools were selected with probability proportional to school enrollment size. To enable separate analysis of data for black and Hispanic students, schools with substantial numbers of black and Hispanic students were sampled at higher rates than all other schools. The third stage of sampling consisted of randomly selecting one or two intact classes of a required subject (e.g., English or social studies) from grades 9-12 at

[^0]each chosen school. All students in the selected classes were eligible to participate in the survey.

In addition to the national survey conducted by the CDC in 2003, 43 state surveys and 22 local surveys were conducted by state and local education and health agencies. The national dataset is not the aggregate of the individual state and local surveys. The national sample is not representative of states or localities. Data from state and local surveys may be available from the agencies that conducted those surveys. Please contact CDC for further information on obtaining individual state and local data files.

## Survey Procedures

Survey procedures were designed to protect the students’ privacy by allowing for anonymous and voluntary participation. Students complete the self-administered questionnaire in their classrooms during a regular class period, and record their responses directly on a computer-scannable booklet or answer sheet. Local parental permission procedures are followed before survey administration.

## Response Rate

One hundred and fifty-eight of 195 sampled schools participated in the national survey. There were 15,214 usable questionnaires received from the 15,240 completed questionnaires. The school response rate was $81 \%$ and the student response rate was $83 \%$, resulting in an overall response rate of $67 \%$.

## Data Analysis

In addition to questionnaire variables, the following variables have been added to the data file to support analysis.

Weight: A weighting factor was applied to each student record to adjust for nonresponse and for the varying probabilities of selection, including those resulting from the oversampling of black and Hispanic students. The weights were scaled so that a) the weighted count of students was equal to the total sample size and b) the weighted proportions of students in each grade matched national population proportions. Thus the data are representative of students in grades 9-12 in public and private schools in the United States. "WEIGHT" indicates the weight factor assigned to each student record.

Stratum: The sample design employed a three-stage cluster sample stratified by racial/ethnic concentration and MSA status. "STRATUM" indicates the stratum the school the student attends was assigned to.

Primary Sampling Unit (PSU): PSUs consist of counties, groups of smaller adjacent counties, or sub-areas of very large counties. "PSU" indicates the PSU the school the student attends was assigned to.

Geographic Region: In the National YRBS data, students are classified as being from the Northeast, Midwest, South, or West based on the location of the school the student attends.
o Northeast: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont
o Midwest: Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, Wisconsin
o South: Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, West Virginia
o West: Alaska, Arizona, California, Colorado, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, Wyoming

The YRBS follows the same geographic region codes that the US Census Bureau uses. Geographic Region is coded in the variable "GREG". Note: The YRBS sample was not designed to be representative of each geographic region.

Metropolitan Status: In the National YRBS data, students are classified as Urban, Suburban, or Rural based on the location of the school attended by that student. Definitions are as follows:
o Urban: School is located inside a Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) and inside the "central city."
o Suburban: School is located inside an MSA, but outside the "central city."
o Rural: School is located outside an MSA.
The coding for a particular school is determined from Census data linked to the school's location during processing. Metropolitan Status is coded in the variable "METROST". Note: The YRBS sample was not designed to be representative of each type of metropolitan area.

## Software Requirements

Software that can precisely calculate sampling variances for a design of the complexity described here must be used when analyzing YRBS data. SUDAAN, produced by the Research Triangle Institute, is widely used for this but other packages are available. When using SUDAAN, we recommend using the "with replacement" sampling option, while building in the multiple stages of selection at the stratum and PSU levels into the model. SUDAAN assumes simple random sampling after the first stage of selection while the actual model was clustered at subsequent stages. Thus, SUDAAN-estimated variances
will underestimate the true variances in the vicinity of 3 to 10 percent (based on analysis done by the CDC project contractor).

## Data Characteristics

Standardized data files in ASCII, SAS version 6, and SPSS version 9 formats have been prepared for distribution to make the data more widely available. A SAS format library is also available. This data documentation manual contains a detailed description of the files and variables. The data files and an electronic version of this document may be downloaded at no cost from www.cdc.gov/yrbss.

## User Services

Questions and comments concerning the 2003 national school-based YRBS may be addressed to:

2003 YRBS
Division of Adolescent and School Health
National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion
Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
Mailstop K-33
4770 Buford Highway, NE
Atlanta, GA 30341-3717
or E-mail: healthyyouth@cdc.gov
or call: (770) 488-6161
The Division of Adolescent and School Health will assist users as much as possible within the constraints of time and staff availability.

## United States High School Survey Codebook

| Data <br> Location | Variable Name |  | Question Code and Label | Unweighted Frequency | Weighted Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1-1 | Q1 | How old are you? |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | 12 years old or younger | 28 | 0.2 |
|  |  | 2 | 13 years old | 13 | 0.1 |
|  |  | 3 | 14 years old | 1,437 | 12.2 |
|  |  | 4 | 15 years old | 3,410 | 25.5 |
|  |  | 5 | 16 years old | 3,892 | 26.2 |
|  |  | 6 | 17 years old | 3,974 | 23.3 |
|  |  | 7 | 18 years old or older | 2,410 | 12.5 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 50 |  |
| 2-2 | Q2 | What is your sex? |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Female | 7,544 | 48.6 |
|  |  | 2 | Male | 7,598 | 51.4 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 72 |  |
| 3-3 | Q3 | In what grade are you? |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | 9th grade | 3,674 | 29.4 |
|  |  | 2 | 10th grade | 3,770 | 26.1 |
|  |  | 3 | 11th grade | 3,810 | 23.3 |
|  |  | 4 | 12th grade | 3,864 | 21.0 |
|  |  | 5 | Ungraded or other grade | 25 | 0.2 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 71 |  |
| 4-5 | Q4 | How do you describe yourself? |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | American Indian or Alaska Native | 158 | 1.0 |
|  |  | 2 | Asian | 394 | 3.4 |
|  |  | 3 | Black or African American | 3,590 | 13.9 |
|  |  | 4 | Hispanic or Latino | 3,547 | 14.2 |
|  |  | 5 | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | 89 | 1.0 |
|  |  | 6 | White | 6,585 | 61.4 |
|  |  | 7 | Multiple - Hispanic | 382 | 2.4 |
|  |  | 8 | Multiple - Non-hispanic | 351 | 2.8 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 118 |  |
| 6-13 | Q5 | How tall are you without your shoes on? (Note: Data are in meters.) |  |  |  |
| 14-21 | Q6 | How much do you weigh without your shoes on? (Note: Data are in kilograms.) |  |  |  |

## United States High School Survey Codebook

| Data Location | Variable Name |  | Question Code and Label | Unweighted Frequency | Weighted Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 22-22 | Q7 | During the past 12 months, how would you describe your grades in school? |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Mostly A's | 3,569 | 27.3 |
|  |  | 2 | Mostly B's | 6,013 | 38.1 |
|  |  | 3 | Mostly C's | 3,782 | 23.4 |
|  |  | 4 | Mostly D's | 740 | 4.8 |
|  |  | 5 | Mostly F's | 233 | 1.6 |
|  |  | 6 | None of these grades | 48 | 0.3 |
|  |  | 7 | Not sure | 637 | 4.4 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 192 |  |
| 23-23 | Q8 | When you rode a bicycle during the past 12 months, how often did you wear a helmet? |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | I did not ride a bicycle during the past 12 months | 6,034 | 37.7 |
|  |  | 2 | Never wore a helmet | 7,224 | 49.0 |
|  |  | 3 | Rarely wore a helmet | 612 | 4.5 |
|  |  | 4 | Sometimes wore a helmet | 378 | 3.1 |
|  |  | 5 | Most of the time wore a helmet | 299 | 2.7 |
|  |  | 6 | Always wore a helmet | 347 | 3.0 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 320 |  |
| 24-24 | Q9 | How often do you wear a seat belt when riding in a car driven by someone else? |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Never | 1,078 | 8.1 |
|  |  | 2 | Rarely | 1,585 | 10.1 |
|  |  | 3 | Sometimes | 2,517 | 15.4 |
|  |  |  | Most of the time | 4,053 | 27.4 |
|  |  | 5 | Always | 5,874 | 39.0 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 107 |  |
| 25-25 | Q10 | During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol? |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | 0 times | 10,048 | 69.8 |
|  |  | 2 | 1 time | 1,699 | 10.7 |
|  |  | 3 | 2 or 3 times | 1,835 | 11.5 |
|  |  | 4 | 4 or 5 times | 511 | 3.0 |
|  |  | 5 | 6 or more times | 880 | 5.0 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 241 |  |

## United States High School Survey Codebook

| Data Location | Variable Name |  | Question Code and Label | Unweighted Frequency | Weighted Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 26-26 | Q11 | During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol? |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | 0 times | 13,004 | 87.9 |
|  |  | 2 | 1 time | 754 | 5.0 |
|  |  | 3 | 2 or 3 times | 622 | 4.0 |
|  |  | 4 | 4 or 5 times | 170 | 1.0 |
|  |  | 5 | 6 or more times | 358 | 2.1 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 306 |  |
| 27-27 | Q12 | During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club? |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | 0 days | 12,103 | 82.9 |
|  |  | 2 | 1 day | 523 | 3.7 |
|  |  | 3 | 2 or 3 days | 604 | 4.0 |
|  |  | 4 | 4 or 5 days | 215 | 1.5 |
|  |  | 5 | 6 or more days | 1,109 | 8.0 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 660 |  |
| 28-28 | Q13 | During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a gun? |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | 0 days | 13,911 | 93.9 |
|  |  | 2 | 1 day | 261 | 1.7 |
|  |  | 3 | 2 or 3 days | 230 | 1.6 |
|  |  | 4 | 4 or 5 days | 60 | 0.4 |
|  |  | 5 | 6 or more days | 314 | 2.3 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 438 |  |
| 29-29 | Q14 | During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property? |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | 0 days | 14,142 | 93.9 |
|  |  | 2 | 1 day | 261 | 1.7 |
|  |  | 3 | 2 or 3 days | 195 | 1.2 |
|  |  | 4 | 4 or 5 days | 61 | 0.4 |
|  |  | 5 | 6 or more days | 388 | 2.8 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 167 |  |
| 30-30 | Q15 | During the past 30 days, on how many days did you not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to or from school? |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | 0 days | 14,248 | 94.6 |
|  |  | 2 | 1 day | 432 | 2.5 |
|  |  | 3 | 2 or 3 days | 238 | 1.4 |
|  |  | 4 | 4 or 5 days | 79 | 0.5 |
|  |  | 5 | 6 or more days | 172 | 1.1 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 45 |  |

## United States High School Survey Codebook

| Data <br> Location | Variable <br> Name |  | Question <br> Code and Label | Unweighted <br> Frequency | Weighted <br> Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $31-31$ | Q16 | During the past 12 months, how many times has someone |  |  |  |

## United States High School Survey Codebook

| Data <br> Location | Variable Name |  | Question Code and Label | Unweighted Frequency | Weighted Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 34-34 | Q19 | During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight in which you were injured and had to be treated by a doctor or nurse? |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | 0 times | 14,420 | 95.8 |
|  |  | 2 | 1 time | 458 | 2.8 |
|  |  | 3 | 2 or 3 times | 103 | 0.6 |
|  |  | 4 | 4 or 5 times | 15 | 0.1 |
|  |  | 5 | 6 or more times | 73 | 0.7 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 145 |  |
| 35-35 | Q20 | During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight on school property? |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | 0 times | 12,743 | 87.2 |
|  |  | 2 | 1 time | 1,275 | 8.1 |
|  |  | 3 | 2 or 3 times | 437 | 2.9 |
|  |  | 4 | 4 or 5 times | 89 | 0.6 |
|  |  | 5 | 6 or 7 times | 27 | 0.3 |
|  |  | 6 | 8 or 9 times | 15 | 0.1 |
|  |  | 7 | 10 or 11 times | 9 | 0.1 |
|  |  | 8 | 12 or more times | 99 | 0.7 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 520 |  |
| 36-36 | Q21 | During the past 12 months, did your boyfriend or girlfriend ever hit, slap, or physically hurt you on purpose? |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 1,447 | 8.9 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 13,509 | 91.1 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 258 |  |
| 37-37 | Q22 | Have you ever been physically forced to have sexual intercourse when you did not want to? |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Yes | 1,282 | 9.0 |
|  |  |  | No | 12,941 | 91.0 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 991 |  |
| 38-38 | Q23 | During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities? |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Yes | 4,405 | 28.6 |
|  |  |  | No | 10,513 | 71.4 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 296 |  |
| 39-39 | Q24 | During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide? |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 2,453 | 16.9 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 12,705 | 83.1 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 56 |  |

## United States High School Survey Codebook

| Data Location | Variable Name |  | Question <br> Code and Label | Unweighted Frequency | Weighted Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 40-40 | Q25 | During the past 12 months, did you make a plan about how you would attempt suicide? |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 2,166 | 16.5 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 12,917 | 83.5 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 131 |  |
| 41-41 | Q26 | During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide? |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | 0 times | 12,023 | 91.5 |
|  |  | 2 | 1 time | 569 | 4.2 |
|  |  | 3 | 2 or 3 times | 349 | 2.5 |
|  |  | 4 | 4 or 5 times | 75 | 0.6 |
|  |  | 5 | 6 or more times | 134 | 1.2 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 2,064 |  |
| 42-42 | Q27 | If you attempted suicide during the past 12 months, did any attempt result in an injury, poisoning, or overdose that had to be treated by a doctor or nurse? |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | I did not attempt suicide during the past 12 months | 11,755 | 91.3 |
|  |  | 2 | Yes | 360 | 2.9 |
|  |  | 3 | No | 764 | 5.8 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 2,335 |  |
| 43-43 | Q28 | Have you ever tried cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs? |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 8,945 | 58.4 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 5,794 | 41.6 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 475 |  |
| 44-44 | Q29 | How old were you when you smoked a whole cigarette for the first time? |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | I have never smoked a whole cigarette | 7,902 | 55.9 |
|  |  | 2 | 8 years old or younger | 503 | 3.5 |
|  |  | 3 | 9 or 10 years old | 711 | 5.1 |
|  |  | 4 | 11 or 12 years old | 1,477 | 9.7 |
|  |  | 5 | 13 or 14 years old | 2,252 | 15.3 |
|  |  | 6 | 15 or 16 years old | 1,366 | 8.6 |
|  |  | 7 | 17 years old or older | 372 | 1.9 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 631 |  |

## United States High School Survey Codebook

| Data Location | Variable <br> Name |  | Question Code and Label | Unweighted Frequency | Weighted Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 45-45 | Q30 | During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes? |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | 0 days | 11,111 | 78.1 |
|  |  | 2 | 1 or 2 days | 820 | 4.7 |
|  |  | 3 | 3 to 5 days | 410 | 2.6 |
|  |  | 4 | 6 to 9 days | 311 | 2.1 |
|  |  | 5 | 10 to 19 days | 392 | 2.8 |
|  |  | 6 | 20 to 29 days | 315 | 2.1 |
|  |  | 7 | All 30 days | 976 | 7.6 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 879 |  |
| 46-46 | Q31 | During the past 30 days, on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you smoke per day? |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days | 10,946 | 77.8 |
|  |  | 2 | Less than 1 cigarette per day | 593 | 3.5 |
|  |  | 3 | 1 cigarette per day | 613 | 4.0 |
|  |  | 4 | 2 to 5 cigarettes per day | 1,273 | 8.6 |
|  |  | 5 | 6 to 10 cigarettes per day | 405 | 3.0 |
|  |  | 6 | 11 to 20 cigarettes per day | 234 | 2.1 |
|  |  | 7 | More than 20 cigarettes per day | 118 | 1.0 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 1,032 |  |
| 47-47 | Q32 | During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own cigarettes? |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days | 10,894 | 77.9 |
|  |  | 2 | I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station | 1,024 | 6.2 |
|  |  | 3 | I bought them from a vending machine | 30 | 0.4 |
|  |  | 4 | I gave someone else money to buy them for me | 666 | 5.6 |
|  |  | 5 | I borrowed (or bummed) them from someone else | 752 | 5.2 |
|  |  | 6 | A person 18 years old or older gave them to me | 252 | 1.7 |
|  |  | 7 | I took them from a store or family member | 159 | 1.0 |
|  |  | 8 | I got them some other way | 317 | 2.1 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 1,120 |  |

## United States High School Survey Codebook

| Data Location | Variable Name |  | Question Code and Label | Unweighted Frequency | Weighted Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 48-48 | Q33 | During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes on school property? |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | 0 days | 13,559 | 92.0 |
|  |  | 2 | 1 or 2 days | 380 | 2.8 |
|  |  | 3 | 3 to 5 days | 199 | 1.6 |
|  |  | 4 | 6 to 9 days | 98 | 0.7 |
|  |  | 5 | 10 to 19 days | 113 | 0.9 |
|  |  | 6 | 20 to 29 days | 64 | 0.5 |
|  |  | 7 | All 30 days | 212 | 1.6 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 589 |  |
| 49-49 | Q34 | Have you ever smoked cigarettes daily, that is, at least one cigarette every day for 30 days? |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 2,033 | 15.8 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 12,524 | 84.2 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 657 |  |
| 50-50 | Q35 | During the past 12 months, did you ever try to quit smoking cigarettes? |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | I did not smoke during the past 12 months | 10,117 | 71.9 |
|  |  | 2 | Yes | 2,242 | 15.3 |
|  |  | 3 | No | 1,944 | 12.8 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 911 |  |
| 51-51 | Q36 | During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip, such as Redman, Levi Garrett, Beechnut, Skoal, Skoal Bandits, or Copenhagen? |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | 0 days | 13,946 | 93.3 |
|  |  | 2 | 1 or 2 days | 220 | 1.9 |
|  |  | 3 | 3 to 5 days | 119 | 0.9 |
|  |  | 4 | 6 to 9 days | 91 | 0.8 |
|  |  | 5 | 10 to 19 days | 86 | 0.7 |
|  |  | 6 | 20 to 29 days | 57 | 0.6 |
|  |  | 7 | All 30 days | 205 | 1.9 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 490 |  |

## United States High School Survey Codebook

| Data Location | Variable Name |  | Question Code and Label | Unweighted Frequency | Weighted Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 52-52 | Q37 | During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip on school property? |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | 0 days | 14,262 | 94.1 |
|  |  | 2 | 1 or 2 days | 194 | 1.8 |
|  |  | 3 | 3 to 5 days | 88 | 0.7 |
|  |  | 4 | 6 to 9 days | 91 | 0.8 |
|  |  | 5 | 10 to 19 days | 117 | 1.1 |
|  |  | 6 | 20 to 29 days | 52 | 0.6 |
|  |  | 7 | All 30 days | 114 | 1.0 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 296 |  |
| 53-53 | Q38 | During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars? |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | 0 days | 12,822 | 85.2 |
|  |  | 2 | 1 or 2 days | 1,065 | 7.3 |
|  |  | 3 | 3 to 5 days | 426 | 2.9 |
|  |  | 4 | 6 to 9 days | 243 | 1.8 |
|  |  | 5 | 10 to 19 days | 168 | 1.0 |
|  |  | 6 | 20 to 29 days | 95 | 0.5 |
|  |  | 7 | All 30 days | 234 | 1.4 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 161 |  |
| 54-54 | Q39 | During your life, on how many days have you had at least one drink of alcohol? |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | 0 days | 3,091 | 25.1 |
|  |  | 2 | 1 or 2 days | 1,841 | 11.7 |
|  |  | 3 | 3 to 9 days | 2,366 | 16.9 |
|  |  | 4 | 10 to 19 days | 1,569 | 11.9 |
|  |  | 5 | 20 to 39 days | 1,588 | 11.7 |
|  |  | 6 | 40 to 99 days | 1,427 | 10.4 |
|  |  | 7 | 100 or more days | 1,705 | 12.4 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 1,627 |  |
| 55-55 | Q40 | How old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol other than a few sips? |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | I have never had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips | 3,015 | 24.5 |
|  |  | 2 | 8 years old or younger | 1,242 | 8.5 |
|  |  | 3 | 9 or 10 years old | 896 | 6.4 |
|  |  | 4 | 11 or 12 years old | 1,697 | 12.8 |
|  |  | 5 | 13 or 14 years old | 3,471 | 26.2 |
|  |  | 6 | 15 or 16 years old | 2,764 | 18.7 |
|  |  | 7 | 17 years old or older | 545 | 2.7 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 1,584 |  |

## United States High School Survey Codebook

| Data Location | Variable Name |  | Question Code and Label | Unweighted Frequency | Weighted Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 56-56 | Q41 | During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have at least one drink of alcohol? |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | 0 days | 7,584 | 55.1 |
|  |  | 2 | 1 or 2 days | 2,994 | 20.1 |
|  |  | 3 | 3 to 5 days | 1,479 | 10.3 |
|  |  | 4 | 6 to 9 days | 1,052 | 7.4 |
|  |  | 5 | 10 to 19 days | 720 | 4.8 |
|  |  | 6 | 20 to 29 days | 146 | 1.0 |
|  |  | 7 | All 30 days | 170 | 1.3 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 1,069 |  |
| 57-57 | Q42 | During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours? |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | 0 days | 10,556 | 71.7 |
|  |  | 2 | 1 day | 1,325 | 8.8 |
|  |  | 3 | 2 days | 927 | 6.5 |
|  |  | 4 | 3 to 5 days | 922 | 6.4 |
|  |  | 5 | 6 to 9 days | 553 | 3.7 |
|  |  | 6 | 10 to 19 days | 275 | 1.9 |
|  |  | 7 | 20 or more days | 148 | 1.0 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 508 |  |
| 58-58 | Q43 | During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have at least one drink of alcohol on school property? |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | 0 days | 13,984 | 94.8 |
|  |  | 2 | 1 or 2 days | 512 | 3.2 |
|  |  | 3 | 3 to 5 days | 125 | 0.8 |
|  |  | 4 | 6 to 9 days | 53 | 0.3 |
|  |  | 5 | 10 to 19 days | 18 | 0.1 |
|  |  | 6 | 20 to 29 days | 23 | 0.2 |
|  |  | 7 | All 30 days | 72 | 0.6 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 427 |  |
| 59-59 | Q44 | During your life, how many times have you used marijuana? |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | 0 times | 8,513 | 59.8 |
|  |  | 2 | 1 or 2 times | 1,435 | 8.7 |
|  |  | 3 | 3 to 9 times | 1,247 | 7.6 |
|  |  | 4 | 10 to 19 times | 704 | 4.5 |
|  |  | 5 | 20 to 39 times | 730 | 4.5 |
|  |  | 6 | 40 to 99 times | 673 | 4.7 |
|  |  | 7 | 100 or more times | 1,542 | 10.2 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 370 |  |

## United States High School Survey Codebook

| Data Location | Variable <br> Name |  | Question Code and Label | Unweighted Frequency | Weighted Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 60-60 | Q45 | How old were you when you tried marijuana for the first time? |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | I have never tried marijuana | 8,345 | 59.0 |
|  |  | 2 | 8 years old or younger | 252 | 1.6 |
|  |  | 3 | 9 or 10 years old | 313 | 2.1 |
|  |  | 4 | 11 or 12 years old | 944 | 6.2 |
|  |  | 5 | 13 or 14 years old | 2,398 | 16.4 |
|  |  | 6 | 15 or 16 years old | 2,050 | 12.8 |
|  |  | 7 | 17 years old or older | 418 | 1.9 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 494 |  |
| 61-61 | Q46 | During the past 30 days, how many times did you use marijuana? |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | 0 times | 11,346 | 77.6 |
|  |  | 2 | 1 or 2 times | 1,164 | 7.3 |
|  |  | 3 | 3 to 9 times | 811 | 5.3 |
|  |  | 4 | 10 to 19 times | 433 | 2.9 |
|  |  | 5 | 20 to 39 times | 359 | 2.3 |
|  |  | 6 | 40 or more times | 678 | 4.5 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 423 |  |
| 62-62 | Q47 | During the past 30 days, how many times did you use marijuana on school property? |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | 0 times | 13,894 | 94.2 |
|  |  | 2 | 1 or 2 times | 402 | 2.4 |
|  |  | 3 | 3 to 9 times | 208 | 1.6 |
|  |  | 4 | 10 to 19 times | 101 | 0.6 |
|  |  | 5 | 20 to 39 times | 43 | 0.3 |
|  |  | 6 | 40 or more times | 119 | 0.9 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 447 |  |
| 63-63 | Q48 | During your life, how many times have you used any form of cocaine, including powder, crack, or freebase? |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | 0 times | 13,431 | 91.3 |
|  |  | 2 | 1 or 2 times | 525 | 3.4 |
|  |  | 3 | 3 to 9 times | 318 | 2.1 |
|  |  | 4 | 10 to 19 times | 153 | 1.0 |
|  |  | 5 | 20 to 39 times | 129 | 0.8 |
|  |  | 6 | 40 or more times | 261 | 1.4 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 397 |  |

## United States High School Survey Codebook

| Data Location | Variable Name |  | Question Code and Label | Unweighted <br> Frequency | Weighted Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 64-64 | Q49 | During the past 30 days, how many times did you use any form of cocaine, including powder, crack, or freebase? |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | 0 times | 14,331 | 95.9 |
|  |  | 2 | 1 or 2 times | 299 | 2.1 |
|  |  | 3 | 3 to 9 times | 156 | 0.7 |
|  |  | 4 | 10 to 19 times | 95 | 0.5 |
|  |  | 5 | 20 to 39 times | 34 | 0.1 |
|  |  | 6 | 40 or more times | 114 | 0.8 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 185 |  |
| 65-65 | Q50 | During your life, how many times have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high? |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | 0 times | 13,353 | 87.9 |
|  |  | 2 | 1 or 2 times | 835 | 6.0 |
|  |  | 3 | 3 to 9 times | 399 | 3.0 |
|  |  | 4 | 10 to 19 times | 161 | 1.2 |
|  |  | 5 | 20 to 39 times | 72 | 0.6 |
|  |  | 6 | 40 or more times | 182 | 1.3 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 212 |  |
| 66-66 | Q51 | During the past 30 days, how many times have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high? |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | 0 times | 14,286 | 96.1 |
|  |  | 2 | 1 or 2 times | 277 | 2.1 |
|  |  | 3 | 3 to 9 times | 110 | 0.7 |
|  |  | 4 | 10 to 19 times | 37 | 0.3 |
|  |  | 5 | 20 to 39 times | 12 | 0.1 |
|  |  | 6 | 40 or more times | 90 | 0.8 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 402 |  |
| 67-67 | Q52 | During your life, how many times have you used heroin (also called smack, junk, or China White)? |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | 0 times | 14,664 | 96.7 |
|  |  | 2 | 1 or 2 times | 160 | 1.3 |
|  |  | 3 | 3 to 9 times | 80 | 0.6 |
|  |  | 4 | 10 to 19 times | 44 | 0.3 |
|  |  | 5 | 20 to 39 times | 30 | 0.2 |
|  |  | 6 | 40 or more times | 110 | 0.9 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 126 |  |

## United States High School Survey Codebook

| Data Location | Variable Name |  | Question Code and Label | Unweighted Frequency | Weighted Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 68-68 | Q53 | During your life, how many times have you used methamphetamines (also called speed, crystal, crank, or ice)? |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | 0 times | 14,076 | 92.4 |
|  |  | 2 | 1 or 2 times | 398 | 2.8 |
|  |  | 3 | 3 to 9 times | 217 | 1.6 |
|  |  | 4 | 10 to 19 times | 118 | 1.1 |
|  |  | 5 | 20 to 39 times | 94 | 0.8 |
|  |  | 6 | 40 or more times | 187 | 1.3 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 124 |  |
| 69-69 | Q54 | During your life, how many times have you used ecstasy (also called MDMA)? |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | 0 times | 13,429 | 88.9 |
|  |  | 2 | 1 or 2 times | 860 | 6.8 |
|  |  | 3 | 3 to 9 times | 268 | 1.9 |
|  |  | 4 | 10 to 19 times | 135 | 1.0 |
|  |  | 5 | 20 to 39 times | 67 | 0.4 |
|  |  | 6 | 40 or more times | 143 | 1.1 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 312 |  |
| 70-70 | Q55 | During your life, how many times have you taken steroid pills or shots without a doctor's prescription? |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | 0 times | 14,274 | 93.9 |
|  |  | 2 | 1 or 2 times | 262 | 2.1 |
|  |  | 3 | 3 to 9 times | 160 | 1.3 |
|  |  | 4 | 10 to 19 times | 98 | 0.7 |
|  |  | 5 | 20 to 39 times | 77 | 0.6 |
|  |  | 6 | 40 or more times | 173 | 1.3 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 170 |  |
| 71-71 | Q56 | During your life, how many times have you used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body? |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | 0 times | 14,606 | 96.8 |
|  |  | 2 | 1 time | 188 | 1.5 |
|  |  | 3 | 2 or more times | 214 | 1.7 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 206 |  |
| 72-72 | Q57 | During the past 12 months, has anyone offered, sold, or given you an illegal drug on school property? |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 4,250 | 28.7 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 10,691 | 71.3 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 273 |  |

## United States High School Survey Codebook

| Data Location | Variable Name |  | Question Code and Label | Unweighted Frequency | Weighted Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 73-73 | Q58 | Have you ever had sexual intercourse? |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 7,019 | 46.7 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 6,205 | 53.3 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 1,990 |  |
| 74-74 | Q59 | How old were you when you had sexual intercourse for the first time? |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | I have never had sexual intercourse | 6,210 | 53.4 |
|  |  | 2 | 11 years old or younger | 586 | 3.9 |
|  |  | 3 | 12 years old | 563 | 3.5 |
|  |  | 4 | 13 years old | 954 | 5.9 |
|  |  | 5 | 14 years old | 1,385 | 9.5 |
|  |  | 6 | 15 years old | 1,622 | 11.1 |
|  |  | 7 | 16 years old | 1,267 | 8.5 |
|  |  | 8 | 17 years old or older | 626 | 4.2 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 2,001 |  |
| 75-75 | Q60 | During your life, with how many people have you had sexual intercourse? |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | I have never had sexual intercourse | 6,208 | 53.4 |
|  |  | 2 | 1 person | 2,326 | 17.5 |
|  |  | 3 | 2 people | 1,292 | 8.7 |
|  |  | 4 | 3 people | 952 | 6.0 |
|  |  | 5 | 4 people | 598 | 3.9 |
|  |  | 6 | 5 people | 421 | 2.4 |
|  |  | 7 | 6 or more people | $1,391$ | 8.1 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 2,026 |  |
| 76-76 | Q61 | During the past 3 months, with how many people did you have sexual intercourse? |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | I have never had sexual intercourse | 6,215 | 53.5 |
|  |  | 2 | I have had sexual intercourse, but not during the past 3 months | 1,765 | 12.3 |
|  |  | 3 | 1 person | 3,667 | 24.9 |
|  |  | 4 | 2 people | 752 | 4.7 |
|  |  | 5 | 3 people | 347 | 1.9 |
|  |  | 6 | 4 people | 156 | 0.8 |
|  |  | 7 | 5 people | 66 | 0.4 |
|  |  | 8 | 6 or more people | 230 | 1.6 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 2,016 |  |

## United States High School Survey Codebook

| Data <br> Location | Variable Name |  | Question Code and Label | Unweighted Frequency | Weighted Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 77-77 | Q62 | Did you drink alcohol or use drugs before you had sexual intercourse the last time? |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | I have never had sexual intercourse | 6,190 | 53.3 |
|  |  | 2 | Yes | 1,610 | 11.1 |
|  |  | 3 | No | 5,399 | 35.6 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 2,015 |  |
| 78-78 | Q63 | The last time you had sexual intercourse, did you or your partner use a condom? |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | I have never had sexual intercourse | 6,186 | 53.7 |
|  |  | 2 | Yes | 4,542 | 30.6 |
|  |  | 3 | No | 2,333 | 15.7 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 2,153 |  |
| 79-79 | Q64 | The last time you had sexual intercourse, what one method did you or your partner use to prevent pregnancy? |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | I have never had sexual intercourse | 6,199 | 54.1 |
|  |  | 2 | No method was used to prevent pregnancy | 921 | 5.5 |
|  |  | 3 | Birth control pills | 804 | 6.6 |
|  |  | 4 | Condoms | 3,894 | 26.0 |
|  |  | 5 | Depo-Provera (injectable birth control) | 230 | 1.4 |
|  |  | 6 | Withdrawal | 588 | 4.0 |
|  |  | 7 | Some other method | 156 | 1.2 |
|  |  | 8 | Not sure | 184 | 1.2 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 2,238 |  |
| 80-80 | Q65 | How many times have you been pregnant or gotten someone pregnant? |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | 0 times | 12,535 | 94.7 |
|  |  | 2 | 1 time | 659 | 3.1 |
|  |  | 3 | 2 or more times | 186 | 1.1 |
|  |  | 4 | Not sure | 188 | 1.1 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 1,646 |  |
| 81-81 | Q66 | How do you describe your weight? |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Very underweight | 379 | 2.5 |
|  |  | 2 | Slightly underweight | 1,967 | 14.3 |
|  |  | 3 | About the right weight | 8,059 | 53.5 |
|  |  | 4 | Slightly overweight | 3,714 | 25.4 |
|  |  | 5 | Very overweight | 629 | 4.3 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 466 |  |

## United States High School Survey Codebook



## United States High School Survey Codebook

| Data <br> Location | Variable Name |  | Question Code and Label | Unweighted Frequency | Weighted Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 88-88 | Q73 | During the past 7 days, how many times did you drink 100\% fruit juices such as orange juice, apple juice, or grape juice? |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | I did not drink $100 \%$ fruit juice during the past 7 days | 2,709 | 18.2 |
|  |  | 2 | 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days | 5,039 | 34.3 |
|  |  | 3 | 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days | 2,628 | 17.4 |
|  |  | 4 | 1 time per day | 1,164 | 8.1 |
|  |  | 5 | 2 times per day | 1,428 | 10.1 |
|  |  | 6 | 3 times per day | 823 | 5.1 |
|  |  | 7 | 4 or more times per day | 1,193 | 6.8 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 230 |  |
| 89-89 | Q74 | During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat fruit? |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | I did not eat fruit during the past 7 days | 2,502 | 14.8 |
|  |  | 2 | 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days | 5,949 | 39.7 |
|  |  | 3 | 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days | 2,702 | 18.7 |
|  |  | 4 | 1 time per day | 1,410 | 10.2 |
|  |  | 5 | 2 times per day | 1,199 | 8.4 |
|  |  | 6 | 3 times per day | 546 | 3.9 |
|  |  | 7 | 4 or more times per day | 680 | 4.2 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 226 |  |
| 90-90 | Q75 | During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat green salad? |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | I did not eat green salad during the past 7 days | 5,598 | 33.7 |
|  |  | 2 | 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days | 5,725 | 38.8 |
|  |  | 3 | 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days | 1,694 | 12.9 |
|  |  | 4 | 1 time per day | 1,085 | 8.2 |
|  |  | 5 | 2 times per day | 464 | 3.4 |
|  |  | 6 | 3 times per day | 150 | 1.1 |
|  |  | 7 | 4 or more times per day | 256 | 1.8 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 242 |  |
| 91-91 | Q76 | During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat potatoes? |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | I did not eat potatoes during the past 7 days | 4,844 | 29.0 |
|  |  | 2 | 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days | 6,982 | 49.0 |
|  |  | 3 | 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days | 1,683 | 12.4 |
|  |  | 4 | 1 time per day | 648 | 4.7 |
|  |  | 5 | 2 times per day | 334 | 2.3 |
|  |  | 6 | 3 times per day | 159 | 1.1 |
|  |  | 7 | 4 or more times per day | 245 | 1.6 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 319 |  |

## United States High School Survey Codebook

| Data <br> Location | Variable Name |  | Question Code and Label | Unweighted Frequency | Weighted Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 92-92 | Q77 | During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat carrots? |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | I did not eat carrots during the past 7 days | 8,483 | 52.0 |
|  |  | 2 | 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days | 4,669 | 35.1 |
|  |  | 3 | 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days | 815 | 6.1 |
|  |  | 4 | 1 time per day | 444 | 3.3 |
|  |  | 5 | 2 times per day | 223 | 1.4 |
|  |  | 6 | 3 times per day | 111 | 0.8 |
|  |  | 7 | 4 or more times per day | 176 | 1.3 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 293 |  |
| 93-93 | Q78 | During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat other vegetables? |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | I did not eat other vegetables during the past 7 days | 2,910 | 16.5 |
|  |  | 2 | 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days | 5,858 | 39.2 |
|  |  | 3 | 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days | 3,097 | 22.5 |
|  |  | 4 | 1 time per day | 1,473 | 11.7 |
|  |  | 5 | 2 times per day | 758 | 5.7 |
|  |  | 6 | 3 times per day | 285 | 2.0 |
|  |  | 7 | 4 or more times per day | 363 | 2.4 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 470 |  |
| 94-94 | Q79 | During the past 7 days, how many glasses of milk did you drink? |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | I did not drink milk during the past 7 days | 2,936 | 16.6 |
|  |  | 2 | 1 to 3 glasses during the past 7 days | 3,565 | 22.0 |
|  |  | 3 | 4 to 6 glasses during the past 7 days | 2,472 | 16.5 |
|  |  | 4 | 1 glass per day | 1,821 | 13.2 |
|  |  | 5 | 2 glasses per day | 1,840 | 14.6 |
|  |  | 6 | 3 glasses per day | 1,072 | 8.5 |
|  |  | 7 | 4 or more glasses per day | 1,038 | 8.6 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 470 |  |

## United States High School Survey Codebook

| Data Location | Variable Name |  | Question Code and Label | Unweighted Frequency | Weighted Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 95-95 | Q80 | On how many of the past 7 days did you exercise or participate in physical activity for at least 20 minutes that made you sweat and breathe hard, such as basketball, soccer, running, swimming laps, fast bicycling, fast dancing, or similar aerobic activities? |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | 0 days | 3,010 | 18.3 |
|  |  | 2 | 1 day | 1,358 | 8.9 |
|  |  | 3 | 2 days | 1,604 | 10.2 |
|  |  | 4 | 3 days | 1,766 | 12.0 |
|  |  | 5 | 4 days | 1,283 | 8.9 |
|  |  | 6 | 5 days | 1,960 | 13.8 |
|  |  | 7 | 6 days | 894 | 6.5 |
|  |  | 8 | 7 days | 2,989 | 21.4 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 350 |  |
| 96-96 | Q81 | On how many of the past 7 days did you participate in physical activity for at least 30 minutes that did not make you sweat or breathe hard, such as fast walking, slow bicycling, skating, pushing a lawn mower, or mopping floors? |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | 0 days | 5,171 | 31.7 |
|  |  | 2 | 1 day | 1,863 | 12.3 |
|  |  | 3 | 2 days | 1,960 | 13.4 |
|  |  | 4 | 3 days | 1,573 | 11.0 |
|  |  | 5 | 4 days | 939 | 6.9 |
|  |  | 6 | 5 days | 970 | 7.1 |
|  |  | 7 | 6 days | 434 | 3.2 |
|  |  | 8 | 7 days | 1,945 | 14.4 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 359 |  |
| 97-97 | Q82 | On how many of the past 7 days did you do exercises to strengthen or tone your muscles, such as push-ups, sit-ups, or weight lifting? |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | 0 days | 4,194 | 26.7 |
|  |  | 2 | 1 day | 1,521 | 10.3 |
|  |  | 3 | 2 days | 1,673 | 11.1 |
|  |  | 4 | 3 days | 1,836 | 13.4 |
|  |  | 5 | 4 days | 1,283 | 8.6 |
|  |  | 6 | 5 days | 1,535 | 10.8 |
|  |  | 7 | 6 days | 585 | 4.2 |
|  |  | 8 | 7 days | 2,087 | 14.9 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 500 |  |

## United States High School Survey Codebook

| Data <br> Location | Variable Name |  | Question Code and Label | Unweighted Frequency | Weighted Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 98-98 | Q83 | On an average school day, how many hours do you watch TV? |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | I do not watch TV on an average school day | 1,105 | 8.5 |
|  |  | 2 | Less than 1 hour per day | 1,924 | 14.9 |
|  |  | 3 | 1 hour per day | 1,941 | 15.4 |
|  |  | 4 | 2 hours per day | 3,211 | 23.0 |
|  |  | 5 | 3 hours per day | 2,643 | 17.4 |
|  |  | 6 | 4 hours per day | 1,466 | 8.6 |
|  |  | 7 | 5 or more hours per day | 2,371 | 12.2 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 553 |  |
| 99-99 | Q84 | In an average week when you are in school, on how many days do you go to physical education (PE) classes? |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | 0 days | 6,532 | 44.3 |
|  |  | 2 | 1 day | 360 | 2.3 |
|  |  | 3 | 2 days | 592 | 5.2 |
|  |  | 4 | 3 days | 1,570 | 17.6 |
|  |  | 5 | 4 days | 268 | 2.1 |
|  |  | 6 | 5 days | 4,072 | 28.4 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 1,820 |  |
| 100-100 | Q85 | During an average physical education (PE) class, how many minutes do you spend actually exercising or playing sports? |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | I do not take PE | 6,541 | 44.2 |
|  |  | 2 | Less than 10 minutes | 523 | 4.0 |
|  |  | 3 | 10 to 20 minutes | 865 | 7.0 |
|  |  | 4 | 21 to 30 minutes | 1,116 | 9.3 |
|  |  | 5 | 31 to 40 minutes | 1,272 | 10.9 |
|  |  | 6 | 41 to 50 minutes | 1,019 | 7.4 |
|  |  | 7 | 51 to 60 minutes | 680 | 5.4 |
|  |  | 8 | More than 60 minutes | 1,416 | 11.7 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 1,782 |  |
| 101-101 | Q86 | During the past 12 months, on how many sports teams did you play? |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | 0 teams | 6,572 | 42.4 |
|  |  | 2 | 1 team | 3,509 | 23.9 |
|  |  | 3 | 2 teams | 2,268 | 17.0 |
|  |  | 4 | 3 or more teams | 2,046 | 16.7 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 819 |  |

## United States High School Survey Codebook

| Data <br> Location | Variable Name |  | Question Code and Label | Unweighted Frequency | Weighted Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 102-102 | Q87 | Have you ever been taught about AIDS or HIV infection in school? |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 12,580 | 87.9 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 1,348 | 7.8 |
|  |  | 3 | Not sure | 581 | 4.3 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 705 |  |
| 103-103 | Q88 | How often do you wear a seatbelt when driving a car? |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | I do not drive a car | 3,193 | 25.8 |
|  |  | 2 | Never wear a seatbelt | 498 | 3.8 |
|  |  | 3 | Rarely wear a seatbelt | 897 | 6.1 |
|  |  | 4 | Sometimes wear a seatbelt | 1,358 | 8.6 |
|  |  | 5 | Most of the time wear a seatbelt | 2,131 | 16.1 |
|  |  | 6 | Always wear a seatbelt | 5,292 | 39.6 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 1,845 |  |
| 104-104 | Q89 | When you bought or tried to buy cigarettes in a store during the past 30 days, were you ever asked to show proof of age? |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | I did not try to buy cigarettes in a store during the past 30 days | 11,502 | 84.4 |
|  |  | 2 | Yes, I was asked to show proof of age | 1,218 | 9.1 |
|  |  | 3 | No, I was not asked to show proof of age | 1,032 | 6.5 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 1,462 |  |
| 105-105 | Q90 | During the past 30 days, what brand of cigarettes did you usually smoke? |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days | 9,922 | 76.0 |
|  |  | 2 | I do not have a usual brand | 309 | 2.3 |
|  |  | 3 | Camel | 255 | 2.5 |
|  |  | 4 | Marlboro | 1,474 | 11.2 |
|  |  | 5 | Newport | 902 | 5.0 |
|  |  | 6 | Virginia Slims | 36 | 0.2 |
|  |  | 7 | GPC, Basic, or Doral | 78 | 0.6 |
|  |  | 8 | Some other brand | 293 | 2.3 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 1,945 |  |

## United States High School Survey Codebook

| Data Location | Variable <br> Name |  | Question Code and Label | Unweighted Frequency | Weighted Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 106-106 | Q91 | During your life, how many times have you used hallucinogenic drugs, such as LSD, acid, PCP, angel dust, mescaline, or mushrooms? |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | 0 times | 11,986 | 89.4 |
|  |  | 2 | 1 or 2 times | 595 | 5.6 |
|  |  | 3 | 3 to 9 times | 283 | 2.4 |
|  |  | 4 | 10 to 19 times | 114 | 0.9 |
|  |  | 5 | 20 to 39 times | 63 | 0.4 |
|  |  | 6 | 40 or more times | 134 | 1.2 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 2,039 |  |
| 107-107 | Q92 | On an average school day, how many hours do you play video or computer games or use a computer for something that is not school work? |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | I do not play video or computer games or use a computer for something that is not school work | 2,922 | 20.3 |
|  |  | 2 | Less than 1 hour per day | 3,093 | 24.4 |
|  |  | 3 | 1 hour per day | 2,090 | 16.1 |
|  |  | 4 | 2 hours per day | 2,120 | 17.2 |
|  |  | 5 | 3 hours per day | 1,287 | 10.0 |
|  |  | 6 | 4 hours per day | 631 | 5.0 |
|  |  | 7 | 5 or more hours per day | 953 | 7.1 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 2,118 |  |
| 108-108 | Q93 | During the past 30 days, did you see a doctor or nurse for an injury that happened while exercising or playing sports? |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | I did not exercise or play sports during the past 30 days | 2,991 | 20.9 |
|  |  | 2 | Yes | 2,105 | 17.3 |
|  |  | 3 | No | 7,848 | 61.8 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 2,270 |  |
| 109-109 | Q94 | When was the last time you saw a dentist for a check-up, exam, teeth cleaning, or other dental work? |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | During the past 12 months | 8,354 | 68.7 |
|  |  | 2 | Between 12 and 24 months ago | 1,863 | 12.6 |
|  |  | 3 | More than 24 months ago | 942 | 6.2 |
|  |  | 4 | Never | 467 | 3.0 |
|  |  | 5 | Not sure | 1,413 | 9.5 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 2,175 |  |

## United States High School Survey Codebook

| Data <br> Location | Variable Name |  | Question Code and Label | Unweighted Frequency | Weighted Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 110-110 | Q95 | How often do you wear sunscreen or sun block with an SPF of 15 or higher when you are outside for more than one hour on a sunny day? |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Never | 5,760 | 35.4 |
|  |  | 2 | Rarely | 3,616 | 28.8 |
|  |  | 3 | Sometimes | 2,512 | 21.6 |
|  |  | 4 | Most of the time | 1,168 | 10.8 |
|  |  | 5 | Always | 419 | 3.4 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 1,739 |  |
| 111-111 | Q96 | Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have asthma? |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 2,365 | 18.9 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 10,703 | 77.4 |
|  |  | 3 | Not sure | 485 | 3.8 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 1,661 |  |
| 112-112 | Q97 | During the past 12 months, have you had an episode of asthma or an asthma attack? |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | I do not have asthma | 10,404 | 77.1 |
|  |  | 2 | No, I have asthma, but I have not had an episode of asthma or an asthma attack during the past 12 months | 1,402 | 11.1 |
|  |  | 3 | Yes, I have had an episode of asthma or an asthma attack during the past 12 months | 842 | 7.2 |
|  |  | 4 | Not sure | 584 | 4.6 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 1,982 |  |
| 113-113 | QN7 | Percentage of students who received grades of mostly D's and F's during the past 12 months |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 973 | 6.4 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 14,049 | 93.6 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 192 |  |
| 114-114 | QN8 | Of students who rode a bicycle during the past 12 months, the percentage who never or rarely wore a bicycle helmet |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 7,836 | 85.9 |
|  |  |  | No | $1,024$ | 14.1 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 6,354 |  |
| 115-115 | QN9 | Percentage of students who never or rarely wear a seat belt when riding in a car driven by someone else |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 2,663 | 18.2 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 12,444 | 81.8 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 107 |  |

## United States High School Survey Codebook

| Data Location | Variable Name |  | Question Code and Label | Unweighted Frequency | Weighted Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 116-116 | QN10 | Percentage of students who, during the past 30 days, rode one or more times in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 4,925 | 30.2 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 10,048 | 69.8 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 241 |  |
| 117-117 | QN11 | Percentage of students who, during the past 30 days, drove a car or other vehicle one or more times when they had been drinking alcohol |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 1,904 | 12.1 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 13,004 | 87.9 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 306 |  |
| 118-118 | QN12 | Percentage of students who carried a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on one or more of the past 30 days |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 2,451 | 17.1 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 12,103 | 82.9 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 660 |  |
| 119-119 | QN13 | Percentage of students who carried a gun on one or more of the past 30 days |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 865 | 6.1 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 13,911 | 93.9 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 438 |  |
| 120-120 | QN14 | Percentage of students who carried a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property on one or more of the past 30 days |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 905 | 6.1 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 14,142 | 93.9 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 167 |  |
| 121-121 | QN15 | Percentage of students who did not go to school on one or more of the past 30 days because they felt unsafe at school or on their way to or from school |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 921 | 5.4 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 14,248 | 94.6 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 45 |  |
| 122-122 | QN16 | Percentage of students who had been threatened or injured with a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property one or more times during the past 12 months |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 1,291 | 9.2 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 13,888 | 90.8 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 35 |  |

## United States High School Survey Codebook

| Data Location | Variable <br> Name |  | Question Code and Label | Unweighted Frequency | Weighted Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 123-123 | QN17 | Percentage of students who have had property, such as their car, clothing, or books stolen or damaged on school property during the past 12 months |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 4,346 | 29.8 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 10,543 | 70.2 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 325 |  |
| 124-124 | QN18 | Percentage of students who were in a physical fight one or more times during the past 12 months |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 5,042 | 33.0 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 9,604 | 67.0 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 568 |  |
| 125-125 | QN19 | Percentage of students who were injured in a physical fight one or more times during the past 12 months and had to be treated by a doctor or nurse |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 649 | 4.2 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 14,420 | 95.8 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 145 |  |
| 126-126 | QN20 | Percentage of students who were in a physical fight on school property one or more times during the past 12 months |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 1,951 | 12.8 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 12,743 | 87.2 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 520 |  |
| 127-127 | QN21 | Percentage of students who were ever hit, slapped, or physically hurt on purpose by their boyfriend or girlfriend during the past 12 months |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 1,447 | 8.9 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 13,509 | 91.1 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 258 |  |
| 128-128 | QN22 | Percentage of students who have ever been physically forced to have sexual intercourse when they did not want to |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Yes | 1,282 | 9.0 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 12,941 | 91.0 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 991 |  |
| 129-129 | QN23 | Percentage of students who, during the past 12 months, ever felt so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that they stopped doing some usual activities |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 4,405 | 28.6 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 10,513 | 71.4 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 296 |  |

## United States High School Survey Codebook

| Data Location | Variable <br> Name |  | Question Code and Label | Unweighted Frequency | Weighted Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 130-130 | QN24 | Percentage of students who seriously considered attempting suicide during the past 12 months |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 2,453 | 16.9 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 12,705 | 83.1 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 56 |  |
| 131-131 | QN25 | Percentage of students who made a plan about how they would attempt suicide during the past 12 months |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 2,166 | 16.5 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 12,917 | 83.5 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 131 |  |
| 132-132 | QN26 | Percentage of students who actually attempted suicide one or more times during the past 12 months |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 1,127 | 8.5 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 12,023 | 91.5 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 2,064 |  |
| 133-133 | QN27 | Percentage of students whose attempted suicide during the past 12 months resulted in an injury, poisoning, or overdose that had to be treated by a doctor or nurse |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 360 | 2.9 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 12,519 | 97.1 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 2,335 |  |
| 134-134 | QN28 | Percentage of students who ever tried cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Yes | 8,945 | 58.4 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 5,794 | 41.6 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 475 |  |
| 135-135 | QN29 | Percentage of students who smoked a whole cigarette for the first time before age 13 |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 2,691 | 18.3 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 11,892 | 81.7 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 631 |  |
| 136-136 | QN30 | Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes on one or more of the past 30 days |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 3,224 | 21.9 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 11,111 | 78.1 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 879 |  |

## United States High School Survey Codebook

| Data Location | Variable Name |  | Question Code and Label | Unweighted Frequency | Weighted Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 137-137 | QN31 | Percentage of students who smoked two or more cigarettes per day on the days they smoked during the past 30 days |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 2,030 | 14.7 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 12,152 | 85.3 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 1,032 |  |
| 138-138 | QN32 | Percentage of students who usually got their own cigarettes by buying them in a store or gas station during the past 30 days |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 1,024 | 6.2 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 13,070 | 93.8 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 1,120 |  |
| 139-139 | QN33 | Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes on school property on one or more of the past 30 days |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 1,066 | 8.0 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 13,559 | 92.0 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 589 |  |
| 140-140 | QN34 | Percentage of students who ever smoked cigarettes daily, that is, at least one cigarette every day for 30 days |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 2,033 | 15.8 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 12,524 | 84.2 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 657 |  |
| 141-141 | QN35 | Of students who are current smokers, the percentage who tried to quit smoking during the past 12 months |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 1,686 | 53.8 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 1,457 | 46.2 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 12,071 |  |
| 142-142 | QN36 | Percentage of students who used chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip on one or more of the past 30 days |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 778 | 6.7 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 13,946 | 93.3 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 490 |  |
| 143-143 | QN37 | Percentage of students who used chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip on school property on one or more of the past 30 days |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 656 | 5.9 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 14,262 | 94.1 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 296 |  |

## United States High School Survey Codebook

| Data <br> Location | Variable Name |  | Question Code and Label | Unweighted Frequency | Weighted Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 144-144 | QN38 | Percentage of students who smoked cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars on one or more of the past 30 days |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 2,231 | 14.8 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 12,822 | 85.2 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 161 |  |
| 145-145 | QN39 | Percentage of students who had at least one drink of alcohol on one or more days during their life |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 10,496 | 74.9 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 3,091 | 25.1 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 1,627 |  |
| 146-146 | QN40 | Percentage of students who had their first drink of alcohol other than a few sips before age 13 |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 3,835 | 27.8 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 9,795 | 72.2 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 1,584 |  |
| 147-147 | QN41 | Percentage of students who had at least one drink of alcohol on one or more of the past 30 days |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 6,561 | 44.9 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 7,584 | 55.1 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 1,069 |  |
| 148-148 | QN42 | Percentage of students who had five or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours, on one or more of the past 30 days |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 4,150 | 28.3 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 10,556 | 71.7 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 508 |  |
| 149-149 | QN43 | Percentage of students who had at least one drink of alcohol on school property on one or more of the past 30 days |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 803 | 5.2 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 13,984 | 94.8 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 427 |  |
| 150-150 | QN44 | Percentage of students who used marijuana one or more times during their life |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 6,331 | 40.2 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 8,513 | 59.8 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 370 |  |

## United States High School Survey Codebook

| Data Location | Variable Name |  | Question Code and Label | Unweighted Frequency | Weighted Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 151-151 | QN45 | Percentage of students who tried marijuana for the first time before age 13 |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 1,509 | 9.9 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 13,211 | 90.1 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 494 |  |
| 152-152 | QN46 | Percentage of students who used marijuana one or more times during the past 30 days |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 3,445 | 22.4 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 11,346 | 77.6 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 423 |  |
| 153-153 | QN47 | Percentage of students who used marijuana on school property one or more times during the past 30 days |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 873 | 5.8 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 13,894 | 94.2 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 447 |  |
| 154-154 | QN48 | Percentage of students who used any form of cocaine, including powder, crack, or freebase one or more times during their life |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 1,386 | 8.7 |
|  |  |  | No | 13,431 | 91.3 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 397 |  |
| 155-155 | QN49 | Percentage of students who used any form of cocaine, including powder, crack, or freebase one or more times during the past 30 days |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Yes | 698 | 4.1 |
|  |  |  | No | 14,331 | 95.9 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 185 |  |
| 156-156 | QN50 | Percentage of students who sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high one or more times during their life |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 1,649 | 12.1 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 13,353 | 87.9 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 212 |  |
| 157-157 | QN51 | Percentage of students who sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high one or more times during the past 30 days |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 526 | 3.9 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 14,286 | 96.1 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 402 |  |

## United States High School Survey Codebook

| Data Location | Variable Name |  | Question Code and Label | Unweighted Frequency | Weighted Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 158-158 | QN52 | Percentage of students who used heroin one or more times during their life |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 424 | 3.3 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 14,664 | 96.7 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 126 |  |
| 159-159 | QN53 | Percentage of students who used methamphetamines one or more times during their life |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 1,014 | 7.6 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 14,076 | 92.4 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 124 |  |
| 160-160 | QN54 | Percentage of students who used ecstasy one or more times during their life |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 1,473 | 11.1 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 13,429 | 88.9 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 312 |  |
| 161-161 | QN55 | Percentage of students who took steroid pills or shots without a doctor's prescription one or more times during their life |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Yes | 770 | 6.1 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 14,274 | 93.9 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 170 |  |
| 162-162 | QN56 | Percentage of students who used a needle to inject any illegal drug into their body one or more times during their life |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 402 | 3.2 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 14,606 | 96.8 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 206 |  |
| 163-163 | QN57 | Percentage of students who were offered, sold, or given an illegal drug on school property by someone during the past 12 months |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 4,250 | 28.7 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 10,691 | 71.3 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 273 |  |
| 164-164 | QN58 | Percentage of students who ever had sexual intercourse |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 7,019 | 46.7 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 6,205 | 53.3 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 1,990 |  |

## United States High School Survey Codebook

| Data Location | Variable <br> Name |  | Question Code and Label | Unweighted Frequency | Weighted Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 165-165 | QN59 | Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse for the first time before age 13 |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 1,149 | 7.4 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 12,064 | 92.6 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 2,001 |  |
| 166-166 | QN60 | Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse with four or more people during their life |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 2,410 | 14.4 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 10,778 | 85.6 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 2,026 |  |
| 167-167 | QN61 | Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse with one or more people during the past three months |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 5,218 | 34.3 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 7,980 | 65.7 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 2,016 |  |
| 168-168 | QN62 | Of students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who drank alcohol or used drugs before last sexual intercourse |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 1,287 | 25.4 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 3,907 | 74.6 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 10,020 |  |
| 169-169 | QN63 | Of students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who used a condom during last sexual intercourse |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Yes | 3,220 | 63.0 |
|  |  |  | No | 1,867 | 37.0 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 10,127 |  |
| 170-170 | QN64 | Of students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who used birth control pills during last sexual intercourse |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Yes | 704 | 17.0 |
|  |  |  | No | 4,310 | 83.0 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 10,200 |  |
| 171-171 | QN65 | Percentage of students who had been pregnant or gotten someone pregnant one or more times |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 845 | 4.2 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 12,723 | 95.8 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 1,646 |  |

## United States High School Survey Codebook

| Data Location | Variable Name |  | Question Code and Label | Unweighted Frequency | Weighted Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 172-172 | QN66 | Percentage of students who described themselves as slightly or very overweight |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 4,343 | 29.6 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 10,405 | 70.4 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 466 |  |
| 173-173 | QN67 | Percentage of students who were trying to lose weight |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 6,539 | 43.8 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 8,415 | 56.2 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 260 |  |
| 174-174 | QN68 | Percentage of students who exercised to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 8,415 | 57.1 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 6,511 | 42.9 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 288 |  |
| 175-175 | QN69 | Percentage of students who ate less food, fewer calories, or foods low in fat to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 5,945 | 42.2 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 8,799 | 57.8 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 470 |  |
| 176-176 | QN70 | Percentage of students who went without eating for 24 hours or more to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 1,898 | 13.3 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 12,856 | 86.7 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 460 |  |
| 177-177 | QN71 | Percentage of students who took diet pills, powders, or liquids without a doctor's advice to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 1,246 | 9.2 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 13,576 | 90.8 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 392 |  |
| 178-178 | QN72 | Percentage of students who vomited or took laxatives to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 857 | 6.0 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 13,940 | 94.0 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 417 |  |

## United States High School Survey Codebook

| Data Location | Variable <br> Name |  | Question Code and Label | Unweighted Frequency | Weighted Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 179-179 | QN73 | Percentage of students who drank 100\% fruit juices one or more times during the past seven days |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 12,275 | 81.8 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 2,709 | 18.2 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 230 |  |
| 180-180 | QN74 | Percentage of students who ate fruit one or more times during the past seven days |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 12,486 | 85.2 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 2,502 | 14.8 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 226 |  |
| 181-181 | QN75 | Percentage of students who ate green salad one or more times during the past seven days |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 9,374 | 66.3 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 5,598 | 33.7 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 242 |  |
| 182-182 | QN76 | Percentage of students who ate potatoes one or more times during the past seven days |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 10,051 | 71.0 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 4,844 | 29.0 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 319 |  |
| 183-183 | QN77 | Percentage of students who ate carrots one or more times during the past seven days |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 6,438 | 48.0 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 8,483 | 52.0 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 293 |  |
| 184-184 | QN78 | Percentage of students who ate other vegetables one or more times during the past seven days |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 11,834 | 83.5 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 2,910 | 16.5 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 470 |  |
| 185-185 | QN79 | Percentage of students who drank three or more glasses of milk per day during the past seven days |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 2,110 | 17.1 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 12,634 | 82.9 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 470 |  |

## United States High School Survey Codebook

| Data Location | Variable Name |  | Question Code and Label | Unweighted Frequency | Weighted Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 186-186 | QN80 | Percentage of students who exercised or participated in physical activities for at least 20 minutes that made them sweat and breathe hard on three or more of the past seven days |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 8,892 | 62.6 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 5,972 | 37.4 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 350 |  |
| 187-187 | QN81 | Percentage of students who participated in physical activities that did not make them sweat or breathe hard for at least 30 minutes on five or more of the past seven days |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 3,349 | 24.7 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 11,506 | 75.3 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 359 |  |
| 188-188 | QN82 | Percentage of students who did exercises to strengthen or tone their muscles on three or more of the past seven days |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 7,326 | 51.9 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 7,388 | 48.1 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 500 |  |
| 189-189 | QN83 | Percentage of students who watched three or more hours of TV per day on an average school day |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 6,480 | 38.2 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 8,181 | 61.8 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 553 |  |
| 190-190 | QN84 | Percentage of students who attended physical education (PE) class one or more days during an average school week |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 6,862 | 55.7 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 6,532 | 44.3 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 1,820 |  |
| 191-191 | QN85 | Of students enrolled in physical education (PE) class, the percentage who exercised or played sports more than 20 minutes during an average physical education class |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 5,503 | 80.3 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 1,388 | 19.7 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 8,323 |  |
| 192-192 | QN86 | Percentage of students who played on one or more sports teams during the past 12 months |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 7,823 | 57.6 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 6,572 | 42.4 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 819 |  |

## United States High School Survey Codebook

| Data Location | Variable <br> Name |  | Question Code and Label | Unweighted Frequency | Weighted Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 193-193 | QN87 | Percentage of students who had ever been taught about AIDS or HIV infection in school |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 12,580 | 87.9 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 1,929 | 12.1 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 705 |  |
| 194-194 | QN88 | Percentage of students who never or rarely wear a seatbelt when driving a car |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 1,395 | 10.0 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 11,974 | 90.0 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 1,845 |  |
| 195-195 | QN89 | Percentage of students who were not asked to show proof of age when the bought cigarettes in a store during the past 30 days |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 1,032 | 6.5 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 12,720 | 93.5 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 1,462 |  |
| 196-196 | QN90 | Percentage of students who do not have a usual brand of cigarettes |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 309 | 2.3 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 12,960 | 97.7 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 1,945 |  |
| 197-197 | QN91 | Percentage of students who used hallucinogenic drugs, such as LSD, acid, PCP, angel dust, mescaline, or mushrooms one of more times during their life |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 1,189 | 10.6 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 11,986 | 89.4 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 2,039 |  |
| 198-198 | QN92 | Percentage of students who played video or computer games or used a computer for something that is not school work for three or more hours per day on an average school day |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 2,871 | 22.1 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 10,225 | 77.9 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 2,118 |  |
| 199-199 | QN93 | Percentage of students who were injured while exercising or playing sports and had to be treated by a doctor or nurse |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 2,105 | 17.3 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 10,839 | 82.7 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 2,270 |  |

## United States High School Survey Codebook

| Data Location | Variable Name |  | Question Code and Label | Unweighted Frequency | Weighted Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 200-200 | QN94 | Percentage of students who saw a dentist for a check-up, exam, teeth cleaning, or other dental work within the last 12 months |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 8,354 | 68.7 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 4,685 | 31.3 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 2,175 |  |
| 201-201 | QN95 | Percentage of students who never or rarely wear sunscreen or sun block with an SPF of 15 or higher when they are outside for more than one hour on a sunny day |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 9,376 | 64.2 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 4,099 | 35.8 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 1,739 |  |
| 202-202 | QN96 | Percentage of students who have ever been told by a doctor or nurse that they have asthma |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 2,365 | 18.9 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 11,188 | 81.1 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 1,661 |  |
| 203-203 | QN97 | Percentage of students who have you had an episode of asthma or an asthma attack during the past 12 months |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 842 | 7.2 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 12,390 | 92.8 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 1,982 |  |
| 204-204 | QNFRCIG | Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes on 20 or more of the past 30 days |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 1,291 | 9.7 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 13,044 | 90.3 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 879 |  |
| 205-205 | QNSTORE | Percentage of students less than 18 years of age who were current smokers and purchased cigarettes at a store or gas station during the past 30 days |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 556 | 18.9 |
|  |  |  | No | 1,983 | 81.1 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 12,675 |  |
| 206-206 | QNABSTSX | Percentage of students who have ever had sexual intercourse but have not had sexual intercourse during the past three months |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 1,765 | 26.3 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 5,218 | 73.7 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 8,231 |  |

## United States High School Survey Codebook

| Data <br> Location | Variable Name |  | Question Code and Label | Unweighted Frequency | Weighted Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 207-207 | QNRESPSX | Percentage of students who have never had sex, haven't had sex in the last three months, or used a condom the last time they had sex |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 11,200 | 87.5 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 1,867 | 12.5 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 2,147 |  |
| 208-208 | QNFRVG | Percentage of students who ate five or more servings of fruits and vegetables per day during the past seven days |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 3,115 | 22.0 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 11,501 | 78.0 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 598 |  |
| 209-209 | QNDLYPE | Percentage of students who attended physical education (PE) class daily |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Yes | 4,072 | 28.4 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 9,322 | 71.6 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 1,820 |  |
| 210-210 | QNROVWGT | Percentage of students who are at risk for becoming overweight |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Yes | 2,168 | 14.8 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 11,708 | 85.2 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 1,338 |  |
| 211-211 | QNOVWGT | Percentage of students who are overweight |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 1,786 | 12.1 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 12,090 | 87.9 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 1,338 |  |
| 212-212 | QNTENCIG | Percentage of students who smoked more than 10 cigarettes per day on the days that they smoked during the past 30 days |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 352 | 3.1 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 13,830 | 96.9 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 1,032 |  |
| 213-213 | QNANYTOB | Percentage of students who used any tobacco during the past 30 days |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 3,771 | 27.5 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 10,173 | 72.5 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 1,270 |  |

## United States High School Survey Codebook

| Data Location | Variable Name |  |  | Unweighted Frequency | Weighted Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 214-214 | QNMINPA | Percentage of students who did not participate in at least 20 minutes of vigorous physical activity on three or more of the past seven days and did not do at least 30 minutes of moderate physical activity on five or more of the past seven days |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 5,374 | 33.4 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 9,449 | 66.6 |
|  |  |  | Missing | 391 |  |
| 215-215 | QNNOPA | Percentage of students who participated in no vigorous or moderate physical activity during the past seven days |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Yes | 1,944 | 11.5 |
|  |  | 2 | No | 12,879 | 88.5 |
|  |  | Missing |  | 391 |  |
| 216-223 | Weight | Weis |  |  |  |
| 224-229 | PSU | Prin | pling Unit |  |  |
| 230-232 | Stratum | Stra |  |  |  |
| 233-233 | GREG | Geographic Region |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Northeast | 2,242 | 21.7 |
|  |  | 2 | Midwest | 2,547 | 24.4 |
|  |  | 3 | South | 8,041 | 38.5 |
|  |  | 4 | West | 2,384 | 15.3 |
| 234-234 | METROST | Metropolitan Status |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Urban | 5,793 | 27.8 |
|  |  | 2 | Suburban | 7,027 | 50.6 |
|  |  | 3 | Rural | 2,394 | 21.7 |


[^0]:    * black or African American, non-Hispanic students
    ${ }^{\dagger}$ Hispanic or Latino students of any race

