

**Table A-16a. Age-adjusted percent distributions (with standard errors) of having a usual place of health care and of type of place, among adults aged 18 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2018**

Selected characteristic	All adults aged 18 and over	Does not have a usual place of health care <sup>1</sup>	Has a usual place of health care <sup>1</sup>	All adults aged 18 and over with a usual place of health care	Doctor's office or HMO <sup>1</sup>	Clinic or health center <sup>1</sup>	Hospital emergency room <sup>1</sup>	Hospital outpatient department <sup>1</sup>	Some other place <sup>1</sup>	
Total	100.0	14.6 (0.36)	85.4 (0.36)	100.0	69.7 (0.55)	26.1 (0.54)	1.4 (0.12)	1.5 (0.12)	1.3 (0.11)	
Sex										
Male	100.0	18.6 (0.51)	81.4 (0.51)	100.0	67.1 (0.71)	27.5 (0.70)	1.7 (0.19)	2.0 (0.19)	1.7 (0.20)	
Female	100.0	10.7 (0.41)	89.3 (0.41)	100.0	71.8 (0.66)	24.8 (0.65)	1.2 (0.13)	1.1 (0.13)	1.0 (0.11)	
Age (years)										
18–44	100.0	21.0 (0.60)	79.0 (0.60)	100.0	64.5 (0.79)	30.3 (0.78)	1.9 (0.20)	1.6 (0.20)	1.7 (0.19)	
45–64	100.0	9.6 (0.40)	90.4 (0.40)	100.0	73.3 (0.69)	23.4 (0.68)	1.1 (0.15)	1.4 (0.16)	0.9 (0.11)	
65–74	100.0	4.4 (0.39)	95.6 (0.39)	100.0	77.6 (0.84)	19.3 (0.81)	0.6 (0.14)	1.4 (0.24)	1.0 (0.17)	
75 and over	100.0	2.6 (0.32)	97.4 (0.32)	100.0	81.7 (0.95)	15.8 (0.88)	0.4 (0.10)	1.2 (0.26)	0.8 (0.17)	
Race										
One race <sup>2</sup>	100.0	14.5 (0.35)	85.5 (0.35)	100.0	69.7 (0.55)	26.1 (0.54)	1.4 (0.12)	1.5 (0.12)	1.3 (0.11)	
White	100.0	14.6 (0.39)	85.4 (0.39)	100.0	70.7 (0.60)	25.5 (0.58)	1.1 (0.12)	1.2 (0.13)	1.4 (0.13)	
Black or African American	100.0	14.7 (0.93)	85.3 (0.93)	100.0	65.8 (1.39)	26.5 (1.25)	3.4 (0.43)	2.9 (0.40)	1.5 (0.30)	
American Indian or Alaska Native	100.0	11.1 (2.50)	88.9 (2.50)	100.0	33.2 (6.46)	*	*	*	*	
Asian	100.0	14.0 (1.15)	86.0 (1.15)	100.0	72.3 (1.74)	24.8 (1.68)	0.2 (0.12)	2.1 (0.56)	0.6 (0.22)	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	100.0	*	**86.7 (4.33)	100.0	*	*	*	*	*	
Two or more races <sup>3</sup>	100.0	20.5 (2.36)	79.5 (2.36)	100.0	66.2 (3.00)	27.3 (2.85)	2.2 (0.68)	3.0 (0.95)	1.3 (0.49)	
Black or African American, white	100.0	16.8 (3.70)	83.2 (3.70)	100.0	74.9 (5.30)	22.0 (5.03)	*	*	*	
American Indian or Alaska Native, white	100.0	24.7 (4.95)	75.3 (4.95)	100.0	54.5 (5.68)	33.3 (4.90)	*	*	*	
Hispanic or Latino origin <sup>4</sup> and race										
Hispanic or Latino	100.0	20.7 (0.94)	79.3 (0.94)	100.0	57.6 (1.20)	36.7 (1.23)	1.8 (0.32)	2.6 (0.39)	1.3 (0.33)	
Mexican or Mexican American	100.0	21.8 (1.24)	78.2 (1.24)	100.0	52.7 (1.59)	41.7 (1.69)	1.4 (0.38)	2.8 (0.55)	1.4 (0.47)	
Not Hispanic or Latino	100.0	13.2 (0.36)	86.8 (0.36)	100.0	71.8 (0.58)	24.2 (0.58)	1.3 (0.12)	1.4 (0.12)	1.3 (0.11)	
White, single race	100.0	12.8 (0.40)	87.2 (0.40)	100.0	73.5 (0.64)	23.2 (0.62)	1.0 (0.13)	1.0 (0.12)	1.4 (0.13)	
Black or African American, single race	100.0	14.4 (0.93)	85.6 (0.93)	100.0	66.4 (1.39)	25.8 (1.24)	3.4 (0.45)	2.9 (0.40)	1.5 (0.32)	

**Table A-16a. Age-adjusted percent distributions (with standard errors) of having a usual place of health care and of type of place, among adults aged 18 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2018**

Selected characteristic	All adults aged 18 and over	Does not have a usual place of health care <sup>1</sup>	Has a usual place of health care <sup>1</sup>	All adults aged 18 and over with a usual place of health care	Doctor's office or HMO <sup>1</sup>	Clinic or health center <sup>1</sup>	Hospital emergency room <sup>1</sup>	Hospital outpatient department <sup>1</sup>	Some other place <sup>1</sup>
<b>Education<sup>5</sup></b>									
Less than a high school diploma	100.0	20.9 (1.22)	79.1 (1.22)	100.0	55.1 (1.77)	36.8 (1.68)	4.2 (0.66)	2.5 (0.46)	1.4 (0.61)
High school diploma or GED <sup>6</sup>	100.0	15.6 (0.69)	84.4 (0.69)	100.0	65.9 (1.04)	28.7 (1.06)	2.7 (0.41)	1.5 (0.22)	1.2 (0.25)
Some college	100.0	13.0 (0.55)	87.0 (0.55)	100.0	70.9 (0.86)	25.1 (0.84)	1.0 (0.15)	1.6 (0.23)	1.4 (0.19)
Bachelor's degree or higher	100.0	9.9 (0.41)	90.1 (0.41)	100.0	78.1 (0.68)	19.1 (0.64)	0.4 (0.09)	1.1 (0.16)	1.4 (0.16)
<b>Current employment status<sup>7</sup></b>									
Employed	100.0	15.0 (0.42)	85.0 (0.42)	100.0	71.2 (0.62)	24.8 (0.60)	1.3 (0.13)	1.4 (0.15)	1.3 (0.12)
Full-time	100.0	14.8 (0.44)	85.2 (0.44)	100.0	71.8 (0.74)	24.1 (0.72)	1.1 (0.13)	1.6 (0.24)	1.4 (0.14)
Part-time	100.0	16.2 (0.97)	83.8 (0.97)	100.0	68.7 (1.25)	27.5 (1.21)	1.6 (0.31)	1.3 (0.34)	0.9 (0.22)
Not employed but has worked previously	100.0	13.8 (0.75)	86.2 (0.75)	100.0	65.1 (1.11)	29.7 (1.09)	1.9 (0.36)	1.7 (0.30)	1.5 (0.28)
Not employed and has never worked	100.0	14.4 (1.51)	85.6 (1.51)	100.0	57.8 (2.41)	37.6 (2.37)	1.9 (0.60)	2.0 (0.64)	0.7 (0.30)
<b>Family income<sup>8</sup></b>									
Less than \$35,000	100.0	20.8 (0.69)	79.2 (0.69)	100.0	55.2 (1.04)	37.4 (1.06)	3.9 (0.41)	2.0 (0.23)	1.6 (0.23)
\$35,000 or more	100.0	12.4 (0.39)	87.6 (0.39)	100.0	73.6 (0.61)	23.0 (0.59)	0.8 (0.11)	1.3 (0.13)	1.3 (0.13)
\$35,000–\$49,999	100.0	19.7 (1.06)	80.3 (1.06)	100.0	62.0 (1.40)	32.9 (1.37)	2.0 (0.37)	1.6 (0.35)	1.5 (0.31)
\$50,000–\$74,999	100.0	15.0 (0.76)	85.0 (0.76)	100.0	69.2 (1.17)	27.3 (1.13)	0.8 (0.22)	1.5 (0.25)	1.1 (0.20)
\$75,000–\$99,999	100.0	12.0 (0.75)	88.0 (0.75)	100.0	73.6 (1.20)	22.9 (1.14)	0.7 (0.27)	1.4 (0.30)	1.4 (0.40)
\$100,000 or more	100.0	8.9 (0.52)	91.1 (0.52)	100.0	79.0 (0.75)	18.2 (0.71)	0.4 (0.14)	1.0 (0.21)	1.3 (0.20)
<b>Poverty status<sup>9</sup></b>									
Poor	100.0	20.4 (1.02)	79.6 (1.02)	100.0	51.0 (1.53)	40.6 (1.51)	4.4 (0.58)	2.8 (0.41)	1.1 (0.25)
Near poor	100.0	20.3 (0.84)	79.7 (0.84)	100.0	56.6 (1.25)	37.2 (1.27)	2.9 (0.38)	1.7 (0.30)	1.6 (0.34)
Not poor	100.0	12.2 (0.37)	87.8 (0.37)	100.0	74.7 (0.58)	21.9 (0.56)	0.7 (0.10)	1.3 (0.14)	1.3 (0.12)

**Table A-16a. Age-adjusted percent distributions (with standard errors) of having a usual place of health care and of type of place, among adults aged 18 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2018**

Selected characteristic	All adults aged 18 and over	Does not have a usual place of health care <sup>1</sup>	Has a usual place of health care <sup>1</sup>	All adults aged 18 and over with a usual place of health care	Doctor's office or HMO <sup>1</sup>	Clinic or health center <sup>1</sup>	Hospital emergency room <sup>1</sup>	Hospital outpatient department <sup>1</sup>	Some other place <sup>1</sup>
<b>Health insurance coverage<sup>10</sup></b>									
<b>Under 65:</b>									
Private	100.0	12.3 (0.43)	87.7 (0.43)	100.0	73.9 (0.64)	23.0 (0.63)	0.6 (0.09)	1.2 (0.15)	1.4 (0.15)
Medicaid	100.0	11.1 (0.84)	88.9 (0.84)	100.0	54.7 (1.56)	39.4 (1.62)	3.0 (0.55)	1.6 (0.31)	1.3 (0.37)
Other coverage	100.0	11.7 (2.07)	88.3 (2.07)	100.0	52.5 (2.51)	36.0 (2.40)	2.6 (1.08)	6.9 (1.40)	2.1 (0.71)
Uninsured	100.0	48.5 (1.39)	51.5 (1.39)	100.0	41.7 (1.98)	47.1 (2.00)	7.6 (0.92)	1.6 (0.40)	2.0 (0.49)
<b>65 and over:</b>									
Private	100.0	2.5 (0.33)	97.5 (0.33)	100.0	83.8 (0.81)	14.7 (0.78)	0.3 (0.08)	0.5 (0.15)	0.7 (0.17)
Medicare and Medicaid	100.0	3.2 (0.77)	96.8 (0.77)	100.0	69.0 (2.40)	26.3 (2.25)	1.1 (0.46)	2.7 (0.87)	0.9 (0.49)
Medicare Advantage	100.0	3.0 (0.51)	97.0 (0.51)	100.0	83.1 (1.22)	15.3 (1.17)	0.3 (0.14)	0.7 (0.21)	0.6 (0.19)
Medicare only	100.0	7.0 (0.88)	93.0 (0.88)	100.0	78.6 (1.60)	18.8 (1.51)	0.9 (0.31)	1.3 (0.41)	0.3 (0.13)
Other coverage	100.0	2.2 (0.53)	97.8 (0.53)	100.0	63.1 (2.14)	27.4 (1.97)	1.1 (0.43)	5.2 (1.16)	3.2 (0.72)
Uninsured	100.0	*	*	100.0	*	*	*	*	*
<b>Marital status</b>									
Married	100.0	11.0 (0.43)	89.0 (0.43)	100.0	73.3 (0.70)	23.4 (0.69)	0.9 (0.13)	1.2 (0.14)	1.1 (0.14)
Widowed	100.0	8.5 (2.09)	91.5 (2.09)	100.0	70.1 (5.16)	21.7 (4.57)	*	1.0 (0.24)	*
Divorced or separated	100.0	17.4 (1.09)	82.6 (1.09)	100.0	64.7 (1.43)	29.3 (1.29)	1.7 (0.36)	2.3 (0.57)	2.1 (0.58)
Never married	100.0	18.2 (0.68)	81.8 (0.68)	100.0	63.8 (1.09)	30.7 (1.05)	2.0 (0.32)	2.1 (0.29)	1.4 (0.19)
Living with a partner	100.0	21.0 (1.20)	79.0 (1.20)	100.0	65.1 (1.73)	28.1 (1.57)	3.1 (0.56)	1.6 (0.39)	2.0 (0.54)
<b>Place of residence<sup>11</sup></b>									
Large MSA	100.0	14.3 (0.43)	85.7 (0.43)	100.0	73.9 (0.59)	21.6 (0.56)	1.2 (0.14)	1.9 (0.18)	1.4 (0.15)
Small MSA	100.0	15.8 (0.74)	84.2 (0.74)	100.0	67.6 (1.32)	28.1 (1.36)	1.9 (0.28)	1.0 (0.19)	1.4 (0.20)
Not in MSA	100.0	13.1 (1.08)	86.9 (1.08)	100.0	55.9 (2.70)	41.1 (2.70)	1.1 (0.26)	0.9 (0.19)	1.1 (0.25)
<b>Region</b>									
Northeast	100.0	9.6 (0.77)	90.4 (0.77)	100.0	81.7 (0.82)	14.8 (0.75)	1.2 (0.26)	1.6 (0.28)	0.8 (0.15)
Midwest	100.0	13.8 (0.71)	86.2 (0.71)	100.0	63.0 (1.34)	33.1 (1.28)	1.2 (0.24)	1.4 (0.23)	1.3 (0.24)
South	100.0	17.2 (0.63)	82.8 (0.63)	100.0	71.0 (0.84)	24.2 (0.85)	2.0 (0.21)	1.3 (0.17)	1.5 (0.18)
West	100.0	14.9 (0.71)	85.1 (0.71)	100.0	64.7 (1.23)	30.8 (1.28)	0.9 (0.22)	1.9 (0.28)	1.6 (0.27)

**Table A-16a. Age-adjusted percent distributions (with standard errors) of having a usual place of health care and of type of place, among adults aged 18 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2018**

Selected characteristic	All adults aged 18 and over	Does not have a usual place of health care <sup>1</sup>	Has a usual place of health care <sup>1</sup>	All adults aged 18 and over with a usual place of health care	Doctor's office or HMO <sup>1</sup>	Clinic or health center <sup>1</sup>	Hospital emergency room <sup>1</sup>	Hospital outpatient department <sup>1</sup>	Some other place <sup>1</sup>
Hispanic or Latino origin <sup>4</sup> , race, and sex									
Hispanic or Latino, male	100.0	26.1 (1.35)	73.9 (1.35)	100.0	56.0 (1.97)	37.1 (2.01)	2.1 (0.54)	3.0 (0.63)	1.9 (0.65)
Hispanic or Latina, female	100.0	15.1 (1.10)	84.9 (1.10)	100.0	58.9 (1.59)	36.3 (1.59)	1.6 (0.38)	2.3 (0.49)	0.9 (0.28)
Not Hispanic or Latino:									
White, single race, male	100.0	16.4 (0.59)	83.6 (0.59)	100.0	70.7 (0.85)	24.7 (0.81)	1.4 (0.24)	1.5 (0.22)	1.7 (0.23)
White, single race, female	100.0	9.2 (0.47)	90.8 (0.47)	100.0	75.8 (0.76)	21.9 (0.73)	0.6 (0.12)	0.6 (0.12)	1.1 (0.14)
Black or African American, single race, male	100.0	18.1 (1.44)	81.9 (1.44)	100.0	62.8 (2.11)	27.8 (1.97)	3.6 (0.70)	3.7 (0.68)	2.1 (0.57)
Black or African American, single race, female	100.0	11.2 (1.09)	88.8 (1.09)	100.0	69.1 (1.70)	24.2 (1.54)	3.3 (0.53)	2.2 (0.47)	1.1 (0.33)

<sup>1</sup> Estimate does not meet NCHS standards of reliability.

<sup>\*\*</sup> While the estimate meets NCHS standards of reliability, its complement does not.

<sup>1</sup>Based on a survey question that asked respondents, "Is there a place that you usually go to when you are sick or need advice about your health?" and if there was at least one such place, a follow-up question was asked: "What kind of place [is it] do you go to most often?" -- a clinic, a doctor's office, an emergency room, or some other place?" The response categories for this second question were: "clinic or health center," "doctor's office or HMO," "hospital emergency room," "hospital outpatient department," "some other place," and "doesn't go to one place most often." For this table, persons who report that they do not know the kind of place, do not go to one place most often, or refuse to answer the follow-up question are defined as having an unknown usual place of care and are not shown. Persons who report the emergency department as their usual place of care are defined as having a usual place of care. Readers should be aware that estimates in this table may differ from tabular results in both NCHS' Health United States and the National Health Interview Survey Early Release reports because in those reports persons who identify the emergency department as their usual place of care are defined as having no usual place of care. Note that in this table, data for hospital emergency room and hospital outpatient department are shown in separate categories; Adult Summary Health Statistics tables for 2013 and earlier combined these into a single category.

HMO is health maintenance organization.

<sup>2</sup>Refers to persons who indicated only a single race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin.

<sup>3</sup>Refers to persons who indicated more than one race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin. Only two combinations of multiple race groups are shown due to small sample sizes for other combinations.

<sup>4</sup>Refers to persons who are of Hispanic or Latino origin and may be of any race or combination of races. "Not Hispanic or Latino" refers to persons who are not of Hispanic or Latino origin, regardless of race.

<sup>5</sup>Shown only for adults aged 25 and over. Estimates are age adjusted to the projected 2000 U.S. population as the standard population using four age groups: 25-44, 45-64, 65-74, and 75 and over.

<sup>6</sup>GED is General Educational Development high school equivalency diploma.

<sup>7</sup>"Full-time" employment is 35 or more hours per week. "Part-time" employment is 34 or fewer hours per week.

<sup>8</sup>Includes persons in families that reported either a dollar amount or would not provide a dollar amount but provided an income interval.

<sup>9</sup>"Poor" persons live in families defined as below the poverty threshold. "Near poor" persons live in families with incomes of 100% to less than 200% of the poverty threshold. "Not poor" persons live in families with incomes that are 200% of the poverty threshold or greater.

<sup>10</sup>Based on a hierarchy of mutually exclusive categories. Adults with more than one type of health insurance were assigned to the first appropriate category in the hierarchy. "Uninsured" includes adults who had no coverage as well as those who had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service such as accidents or dental care.

<sup>11</sup>MSA is metropolitan statistical area. Large MSAs have a population size of 1 million or more; small MSAs have a population size of less than 1 million. "Not in MSA" consists of persons not living in a metropolitan statistical area.

NOTES: Estimates are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population. This table is based on data from the Sample Adult file and was weighted using the Sample Adult weight. Unknowns for the columns were not included in the denominators when calculating percentages. Percentages may not add to totals due to rounding. "Total" includes other races not shown separately and persons with unknown education, family income, poverty status, and health insurance characteristics. Unless otherwise specified, estimates are age-adjusted using the projected 2000 U.S. population as the standard population and using four age groups: 18-44, 45-64, 65-74, and 75 and over. Estimates for age groups are not age-adjusted. For more information on the data source, methods, and definitions used for this table, refer to Technical Notes for Summary Health Statistics Tables: National Health Interview Survey (available from <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm>).

Suggested citation: Villarreal MA, Blackwell DL, Jen A. Tables of Summary Health Statistics for U.S. Adults: 2018 National Health Interview Survey. National Center for Health Statistics. 2019. Available from: <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm>. SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2018.

**Table A-16b. Frequency distributions (in thousands) of having a usual place of health care and of type of place, among adults aged 18 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2018**

Selected characteristic	All adults aged 18 and over	Does not have usual place of health care <sup>1</sup>	Has usual place of health care <sup>1</sup>	Doctor's office or HMO <sup>1</sup>	Clinic or health center <sup>1</sup>	Hospital emergency room <sup>1</sup>	Hospital outpatient department <sup>1</sup>	Some other place <sup>1</sup>
Total	249,456	33,798	214,011	150,393	52,978	2,736	3,153	2,632
Sex								
Male	120,442	21,091	98,530	66,493	25,867	1,524	1,905	1,518
Female	129,014	12,707	115,481	83,900	27,110	1,212	1,248	1,114
Age (years)								
18–44	115,008	24,011	90,185	57,155	26,853	1,664	1,451	1,543
45–64	83,038	7,914	74,537	54,328	17,339	815	1,034	638
65–74	30,809	1,336	29,352	22,704	5,644	172	423	297
75 and over	20,601	537	19,937	16,206	3,142	85	246	154
Race								
One race <sup>2</sup>	243,677	32,536	209,526	147,453	51,732	2,629	3,027	2,573
White	193,454	25,387	166,930	119,530	40,105	1,649	1,937	2,062
Black or African American	30,813	4,502	25,998	17,071	6,767	866	741	371
American Indian or Alaska Native	2,810	327	2,466	804	*	*	*	*
Asian	15,960	2,232	13,580	9,725	3,255	24	277	74
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	640	*	**552	*	*	*	*	*
Two or more races <sup>3</sup>	5,779	1,262	4,485	2,940	1,245	107	126	59
Black or African American, white	1,567	347	1,198	872	284	*	7	*
American Indian or Alaska Native, white	1,879	422	1,456	840	455	*	*	*
Hispanic or Latino origin <sup>4</sup> and race								
Hispanic or Latino	40,749	9,021	31,487	17,601	11,390	570	764	399
Mexican or Mexican American	24,415	5,714	18,531	9,356	7,655	263	483	282
Not Hispanic or Latino	208,706	24,777	182,524	132,792	41,588	2,166	2,389	2,232
White, single race	157,289	17,356	139,019	103,900	30,077	1,144	1,289	1,691
Black or African American, single race	29,089	4,123	24,654	16,322	6,238	840	701	371

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Education <sup>5</sup>								
Less than a high school diploma	24,710	4,334	20,224	11,738	6,759	695	519	219
High school diploma or GED <sup>6</sup>	52,455	7,094	44,986	30,845	11,715	924	633	486
Some college	62,770	7,503	54,709	39,009	13,295	492	835	690
Bachelor's degree or higher	78,964	7,634	70,853	55,053	13,249	266	770	922
Current employment status <sup>7</sup>								
Employed	158,301	25,236	131,875	92,516	32,704	1,717	1,808	1,724
Full-time	129,152	20,351	107,812	75,997	26,219	1,329	1,518	1,496
Part-time	27,087	4,543	22,349	15,273	6,080	363	290	218
Not employed but has worked previously	78,269	6,748	71,141	51,303	16,468	833	1,080	833
Not employed and has never worked	12,669	1,759	10,833	6,449	3,769	186	264	75
Family income <sup>8</sup>								
Less than \$35,000	58,573	10,891	47,410	27,373	16,253	1,527	950	665
\$35,000 or more	166,985	19,655	146,443	108,012	32,530	1,047	1,816	1,796
\$35,000–\$49,999	24,817	4,538	20,153	12,882	6,121	353	295	268
\$50,000–\$74,999	38,139	5,306	32,614	22,971	8,360	241	479	351
\$75,000–\$99,999	30,794	3,540	27,157	19,957	6,121	181	392	343
\$100,000 or more	73,236	6,271	66,520	52,203	11,928	272	649	833
Poverty status <sup>9</sup>								
Poor	24,028	5,016	18,927	9,525	7,513	798	543	210
Near poor	40,315	7,731	32,318	18,801	11,279	824	562	451
Not poor	173,576	19,383	153,150	114,973	32,159	1,010	1,868	1,871

**Table A-16b. Frequency distributions (in thousands) of having a usual place of health care and of type of place, among adults aged 18 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2018**

Selected characteristic	All adults aged 18 and over	Does not have usual place of health care <sup>1</sup>	Has usual place of health care <sup>1</sup>	Doctor's office or HMO <sup>1</sup>	Clinic or health center <sup>1</sup>	Hospital emergency room <sup>1</sup>	Hospital outpatient department <sup>1</sup>	Some other place <sup>1</sup>
Health insurance coverage <sup>10</sup>								
Under 65:								
Private	136,568	15,576	120,085	88,884	26,677	681	1,367	1,506
Medicaid	24,908	2,787	21,981	11,904	8,573	653	341	290
Other coverage	9,857	934	8,859	4,926	3,010	184	546	138
Uninsured	25,525	12,330	12,924	5,166	5,747	927	198	246
65 and over:								
Private	21,274	551	20,605	17,203	3,057	45	104	142
Medicare and Medicaid	3,529	114	3,395	2,300	899	36	90	31
Medicare Advantage	13,113	411	12,663	10,466	1,943	41	85	71
Medicare only	7,945	567	7,334	5,702	1,393	71	96	24
Other coverage	5,181	118	5,048	3,116	1,426	60	268	171
Uninsured	274	*	167	*	*	*	*	*
Marital status								
Married	130,518	12,070	117,644	87,544	25,539	900	1,401	1,194
Widowed	14,263	748	13,404	10,312	2,617	107	207	74
Divorced or separated	27,100	3,676	23,258	15,722	6,167	346	433	342
Never married	58,300	12,610	45,260	27,694	14,522	896	876	694
Living with a partner	18,856	4,607	14,124	8,867	4,071	486	235	327
Place of residence <sup>11</sup>								
Large MSA	142,041	19,147	121,935	90,310	25,074	1,352	2,282	1,561
Small MSA	75,044	10,943	63,633	43,893	16,684	1,080	627	771
Not in MSA	32,370	3,709	28,443	16,190	11,220	304	244	299
Region								
Northeast	43,262	3,681	39,256	32,363	5,375	408	636	282
Midwest	54,818	7,024	47,419	30,092	15,236	548	626	547
South	92,043	14,623	76,801	55,232	17,361	1,342	957	1,057
West	59,333	8,470	50,535	32,705	15,006	437	934	744

**Table A-16b. Frequency distributions (in thousands) of having a usual place of health care and of type of place, among adults aged 18 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2018**

Selected characteristic	All adults aged 18 and over	Does not have usual place of health care <sup>1</sup>	Has usual place of health care <sup>1</sup>	Doctor's office or HMO <sup>1</sup>	Clinic or health center <sup>1</sup>	Hospital emergency room <sup>1</sup>	Hospital outpatient department <sup>1</sup>	Some other place <sup>1</sup>
Hispanic or Latino origin <sup>4</sup> , race, and sex								
Hispanic or Latino, male	20,279	5,768	14,335	7,690	5,154	295	378	257
Hispanic or Latina, female	20,470	3,254	17,152	9,911	6,236	275	385	143
Not Hispanic or Latino:								
White, single race, male	76,416	10,956	65,058	46,869	15,146	752	899	947
White, single race, female	80,872	6,401	73,961	57,031	14,931	393	390	744
Black or African American, single race, male	13,250	2,404	10,712	6,648	2,947	400	398	231
Black or African American, single race, female	15,840	1,719	13,941	9,674	3,292	440	303	140

\* Corresponding crude percentage for the frequency does not meet NCHS standards of reliability, so the frequency is not shown.

\*\* While the corresponding crude percentage for the frequency meets NCHS standards of reliability, its complement does not.

<sup>1</sup>Based on a survey question that asked respondents, "Is there a place that you usually go to when you are sick or need advice about your health?" and if there was at least one such place, a follow-up question was asked: "What kind of place [is it] do you go to most often] -- a clinic, a doctor's office, an emergency room, or some other place?" The response categories for this second question were: "clinic or health center," "doctor's office or HMO," "hospital emergency room," "hospital outpatient department," "some other place," and "doesn't go to one place most often." For this table, persons who report that they do not know the kind of place, do not go to one place most often, or refuse to answer the follow-up question are defined as having an unknown usual place of care and are not shown. Persons who report the emergency department as their usual place of care are defined as having a usual place of care. Readers should be aware that estimates in this table may differ from tabular results in both NCHS' Health United States and the National Health Interview Survey Early Release reports because in those reports persons who identify the emergency department as their usual place of care are defined as having no usual place of care. Note that in this table, data for hospital emergency room and hospital outpatient department are shown in separate categories; Adult Summary Health Statistics tables for 2013 and earlier combined these into a single category. HMO is health maintenance organization.

<sup>2</sup>Refers to persons who indicated only a single race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin.

<sup>3</sup>Refers to persons who indicated more than one race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin. Only two combinations of multiple race groups are shown due to small sample sizes for other combinations.

<sup>4</sup>Refers to persons who are of Hispanic or Latino origin and may be of any race or combination of races. "Not Hispanic or Latino" refers to persons who are not of Hispanic or Latino origin, regardless of race.

<sup>5</sup>Shown only for adults aged 25 and over.

<sup>6</sup>GED is General Educational Development high school equivalency diploma.

<sup>7</sup>"Full-time" employment is 35 or more hours per week. "Part-time" employment is 34 or fewer hours per week.

<sup>8</sup>Includes persons in families that reported either a dollar amount or would not provide a dollar amount but provided an income interval.

<sup>9</sup>"Poor" persons live in families defined as below the poverty threshold. "Near poor" persons live in families with incomes of 100% to less than 200% of the poverty threshold. "Not poor" persons live in families with incomes that are 200% of the poverty threshold or greater.

<sup>10</sup>Based on a hierarchy of mutually exclusive categories. Adults with more than one type of health insurance were assigned to the first appropriate category in the hierarchy. "Uninsured" includes adults who had no coverage as well as those who had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service such as accidents or dental care.

<sup>11</sup>MSA is metropolitan statistical area. Large MSAs have a population size of 1 million or more; small MSAs have a population size of less than 1 million. "Not in MSA" consists of persons not living in a metropolitan statistical area.

NOTES: Estimates are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population. This table is based on data from the Sample Adult file and was weighted using the Sample Adult weight. Unknowns for the columns were not included in the frequencies, but they are included in the "All adults aged 18 and over" column. "Total" includes other races not shown separately and persons with unknown education, family income, poverty status, and health insurance characteristics. For more information on the data source, methods, and definitions used for this table, refer to Technical Notes for Summary Health Statistics Tables: National Health Interview Survey (available from <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm>).

Suggested citation: Villarreal MA, Blackwell DL, Jen A. Tables of Summary Health Statistics for U.S. Adults: 2018 National Health Interview Survey. National Center for Health Statistics. 2019. Available from:

<http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm>.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2018.



**Table A-16c. Crude percent distributions (with standard errors) of having a usual place of health care and of type of place, among adults aged 18 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2018**

Selected characteristic	All adults aged 18 and over	Does not have a usual place of health care <sup>1</sup>	Has a usual place of health care <sup>1</sup>	All adults aged 18 and over with a usual place of health care	Doctor's office or HMO <sup>1</sup>	Clinic or health center <sup>1</sup>	Hospital emergency room <sup>1</sup>	Hospital outpatient department <sup>1</sup>	Some other place <sup>1</sup>	
Total	100.0	13.6 (0.33)	86.4 (0.33)	100.0	71.0 (0.53)	25.0 (0.52)	1.3 (0.10)	1.5 (0.11)	1.2 (0.10)	
Sex										
Male	100.0	17.6 (0.49)	82.4 (0.49)	100.0	68.3 (0.67)	26.6 (0.66)	1.6 (0.17)	2.0 (0.17)	1.6 (0.17)	
Female	100.0	9.9 (0.38)	90.1 (0.38)	100.0	73.2 (0.63)	23.7 (0.61)	1.1 (0.11)	1.1 (0.12)	1.0 (0.10)	
Age (years)										
18–44	100.0	21.0 (0.60)	79.0 (0.60)	100.0	64.5 (0.79)	30.3 (0.78)	1.9 (0.20)	1.6 (0.20)	1.7 (0.19)	
45–64	100.0	9.6 (0.40)	90.4 (0.40)	100.0	73.3 (0.69)	23.4 (0.68)	1.1 (0.15)	1.4 (0.16)	0.9 (0.11)	
65–74	100.0	4.4 (0.39)	95.6 (0.39)	100.0	77.6 (0.84)	19.3 (0.81)	0.6 (0.14)	1.4 (0.24)	1.0 (0.17)	
75 and over	100.0	2.6 (0.32)	97.4 (0.32)	100.0	81.7 (0.95)	15.8 (0.88)	0.4 (0.10)	1.2 (0.26)	0.8 (0.17)	
Race										
One race <sup>2</sup>	100.0	13.4 (0.33)	86.6 (0.33)	100.0	71.1 (0.53)	24.9 (0.52)	1.3 (0.10)	1.5 (0.11)	1.2 (0.10)	
White	100.0	13.2 (0.36)	86.8 (0.36)	100.0	72.3 (0.56)	24.3 (0.55)	1.0 (0.10)	1.2 (0.11)	1.2 (0.11)	
Black or African American	100.0	14.8 (0.95)	85.2 (0.95)	100.0	66.1 (1.37)	26.2 (1.23)	3.4 (0.43)	2.9 (0.39)	1.4 (0.29)	
American Indian or Alaska Native	100.0	11.7 (2.60)	88.3 (2.60)	100.0	32.8 (6.27)	*	*	*	*	
Asian	100.0	14.1 (1.20)	85.9 (1.20)	100.0	72.8 (1.76)	24.4 (1.71)	0.2 (0.11)	2.1 (0.54)	0.6 (0.22)	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	100.0	*	**86.3 (4.65)	100.0	*	*	*	*	*	
Two or more races <sup>3</sup>	100.0	22.0 (2.65)	78.0 (2.65)	100.0	65.7 (3.08)	27.8 (2.95)	2.4 (0.75)	2.8 (0.93)	1.3 (0.49)	
Black or African American, white	100.0	22.4 (4.98)	77.6 (4.98)	100.0	72.8 (5.72)	23.7 (5.53)	*	0.6 (0.55)	*	
American Indian or Alaska Native, white	100.0	22.5 (4.60)	77.5 (4.60)	100.0	57.7 (4.86)	31.2 (4.19)	*	*	*	
Hispanic or Latino origin <sup>4</sup> and race										
Hispanic or Latino	100.0	22.3 (1.02)	77.7 (1.02)	100.0	57.3 (1.23)	37.1 (1.26)	1.9 (0.33)	2.5 (0.38)	1.3 (0.34)	
Mexican or Mexican American	100.0	23.6 (1.33)	76.4 (1.33)	100.0	51.9 (1.66)	42.4 (1.76)	1.5 (0.39)	2.7 (0.53)	1.6 (0.52)	
Not Hispanic or Latino	100.0	12.0 (0.33)	88.0 (0.33)	100.0	73.3 (0.55)	23.0 (0.54)	1.2 (0.10)	1.3 (0.10)	1.2 (0.09)	
White, single race	100.0	11.1 (0.34)	88.9 (0.34)	100.0	75.2 (0.59)	21.8 (0.57)	0.8 (0.10)	0.9 (0.10)	1.2 (0.11)	
Black or African American, single race	100.0	14.3 (0.93)	85.7 (0.93)	100.0	66.7 (1.36)	25.5 (1.20)	3.4 (0.45)	2.9 (0.39)	1.5 (0.31)	

**Table A-16c. Crude percent distributions (with standard errors) of having a usual place of health care and of type of place, among adults aged 18 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2018**

Selected characteristic	All adults aged 18 and over	Does not have a usual place of health care <sup>1</sup>	Has a usual place of health care <sup>1</sup>	All adults aged 18 and over with a usual place of health care	Doctor's office or HMO <sup>1</sup>	Clinic or health center <sup>1</sup>	Hospital emergency room <sup>1</sup>	Hospital outpatient department <sup>1</sup>	Some other place <sup>1</sup>
<b>Education<sup>5</sup></b>									
Less than a high school diploma	100.0	17.6 (1.05)	82.4 (1.05)	100.0	58.9 (1.54)	33.9 (1.49)	3.5 (0.51)	2.6 (0.44)	1.1 (0.38)
High school diploma or GED <sup>6</sup>	100.0	13.6 (0.60)	86.4 (0.60)	100.0	69.2 (0.93)	26.3 (0.93)	2.1 (0.29)	1.4 (0.19)	1.1 (0.20)
Some college	100.0	12.1 (0.52)	87.9 (0.52)	100.0	71.8 (0.81)	24.5 (0.79)	0.9 (0.14)	1.5 (0.20)	1.3 (0.17)
Bachelor's degree or higher	100.0	9.7 (0.41)	90.3 (0.41)	100.0	78.4 (0.68)	18.9 (0.64)	0.4 (0.08)	1.1 (0.16)	1.3 (0.15)
<b>Current employment status<sup>7</sup></b>									
Employed	100.0	16.1 (0.44)	83.9 (0.44)	100.0	70.9 (0.60)	25.1 (0.59)	1.3 (0.13)	1.4 (0.13)	1.3 (0.13)
Full-time	100.0	15.9 (0.47)	84.1 (0.47)	100.0	71.3 (0.64)	24.6 (0.63)	1.2 (0.14)	1.4 (0.15)	1.4 (0.15)
Part-time	100.0	16.9 (1.04)	83.1 (1.04)	100.0	68.7 (1.24)	27.4 (1.20)	1.6 (0.31)	1.3 (0.34)	1.0 (0.23)
Not employed but has worked previously	100.0	8.7 (0.41)	91.3 (0.41)	100.0	72.8 (0.74)	23.4 (0.71)	1.2 (0.17)	1.5 (0.17)	1.2 (0.15)
Not employed and has never worked	100.0	14.0 (1.47)	86.0 (1.47)	100.0	60.0 (2.27)	35.1 (2.21)	1.7 (0.51)	2.5 (0.75)	0.7 (0.31)
<b>Family income<sup>8</sup></b>									
Less than \$35,000	100.0	18.7 (0.63)	81.3 (0.63)	100.0	58.5 (0.95)	34.8 (0.95)	3.3 (0.33)	2.0 (0.22)	1.4 (0.19)
\$35,000 or more	100.0	11.8 (0.37)	88.2 (0.37)	100.0	74.4 (0.59)	22.4 (0.57)	0.7 (0.10)	1.3 (0.12)	1.2 (0.12)
\$35,000–\$49,999	100.0	18.4 (1.01)	81.6 (1.01)	100.0	64.7 (1.28)	30.7 (1.25)	1.8 (0.33)	1.5 (0.31)	1.3 (0.27)
\$50,000–\$74,999	100.0	14.0 (0.73)	86.0 (0.73)	100.0	70.9 (1.08)	25.8 (1.04)	0.7 (0.19)	1.5 (0.24)	1.1 (0.20)
\$75,000–\$99,999	100.0	11.5 (0.72)	88.5 (0.72)	100.0	73.9 (1.17)	22.7 (1.10)	0.7 (0.24)	1.5 (0.28)	1.3 (0.35)
\$100,000 or more	100.0	8.6 (0.51)	91.4 (0.51)	100.0	79.2 (0.74)	18.1 (0.69)	0.4 (0.13)	1.0 (0.20)	1.3 (0.18)
<b>Poverty status<sup>9</sup></b>									
Poor	100.0	21.0 (1.08)	79.0 (1.08)	100.0	51.2 (1.53)	40.4 (1.51)	4.3 (0.57)	2.9 (0.43)	1.1 (0.25)
Near poor	100.0	19.3 (0.81)	80.7 (0.81)	100.0	58.9 (1.18)	35.3 (1.18)	2.6 (0.34)	1.8 (0.28)	1.4 (0.29)
Not poor	100.0	11.2 (0.34)	88.8 (0.34)	100.0	75.7 (0.55)	21.2 (0.53)	0.7 (0.09)	1.2 (0.12)	1.2 (0.11)

**Table A-16c. Crude percent distributions (with standard errors) of having a usual place of health care and of type of place, among adults aged 18 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2018**

Selected characteristic	All adults aged 18 and over	Does not have a usual place of health care <sup>1</sup>	Has a usual place of health care <sup>1</sup>	All adults aged 18 and over with a usual place of health care	Doctor's office or HMO <sup>1</sup>	Clinic or health center <sup>1</sup>	Hospital emergency room <sup>1</sup>	Hospital outpatient department <sup>1</sup>	Some other place <sup>1</sup>
<b>Health insurance coverage<sup>10</sup></b>									
<b>Under 65:</b>									
Private	100.0	11.5 (0.40)	88.5 (0.40)	100.0	74.6 (0.61)	22.4 (0.59)	0.6 (0.09)	1.1 (0.13)	1.3 (0.13)
Medicaid	100.0	11.3 (0.86)	88.7 (0.86)	100.0	54.7 (1.56)	39.4 (1.62)	3.0 (0.55)	1.6 (0.31)	1.3 (0.37)
Other coverage	100.0	9.5 (1.48)	90.5 (1.48)	100.0	56.0 (2.08)	34.2 (1.97)	2.1 (0.72)	6.2 (1.01)	1.6 (0.48)
Uninsured	100.0	48.8 (1.41)	51.2 (1.41)	100.0	42.1 (1.97)	46.8 (1.99)	7.5 (0.91)	1.6 (0.41)	2.0 (0.48)
<b>65 and over:</b>									
Private	100.0	2.6 (0.34)	97.4 (0.34)	100.0	83.7 (0.80)	14.9 (0.78)	0.2 (0.07)	0.5 (0.14)	0.7 (0.17)
Medicare and Medicaid	100.0	3.2 (0.78)	96.8 (0.78)	100.0	68.5 (2.41)	26.8 (2.27)	1.1 (0.48)	2.7 (0.85)	0.9 (0.48)
Medicare Advantage	100.0	3.1 (0.54)	96.9 (0.54)	100.0	83.0 (1.22)	15.4 (1.17)	0.3 (0.15)	0.7 (0.21)	0.6 (0.19)
Medicare only	100.0	7.2 (0.90)	92.8 (0.90)	100.0	78.3 (1.59)	19.1 (1.51)	1.0 (0.34)	1.3 (0.40)	0.3 (0.13)
Other coverage	100.0	2.3 (0.54)	97.7 (0.54)	100.0	61.8 (2.17)	28.3 (2.02)	1.2 (0.47)	5.3 (1.15)	3.4 (0.76)
Uninsured	100.0	*	*	100.0	*	*	*	*	*
<b>Marital status</b>									
Married	100.0	9.3 (0.36)	90.7 (0.36)	100.0	75.1 (0.63)	21.9 (0.61)	0.8 (0.11)	1.2 (0.13)	1.0 (0.11)
Widowed	100.0	5.3 (0.58)	94.7 (0.58)	100.0	77.4 (1.10)	19.6 (1.07)	0.8 (0.23)	1.6 (0.34)	0.6 (0.18)
Divorced or separated	100.0	13.6 (0.71)	86.4 (0.71)	100.0	68.3 (1.02)	26.8 (0.93)	1.5 (0.24)	1.9 (0.31)	1.5 (0.27)
Never married	100.0	21.8 (0.80)	78.2 (0.80)	100.0	62.0 (1.08)	32.5 (1.07)	2.0 (0.31)	2.0 (0.30)	1.6 (0.23)
Living with a partner	100.0	24.6 (1.38)	75.4 (1.38)	100.0	63.4 (1.71)	29.1 (1.57)	3.5 (0.64)	1.7 (0.41)	2.3 (0.64)
<b>Place of residence<sup>11</sup></b>									
Large MSA	100.0	13.6 (0.41)	86.4 (0.41)	100.0	74.9 (0.57)	20.8 (0.54)	1.1 (0.12)	1.9 (0.16)	1.3 (0.14)
Small MSA	100.0	14.7 (0.70)	85.3 (0.70)	100.0	69.6 (1.27)	26.5 (1.29)	1.7 (0.24)	1.0 (0.17)	1.2 (0.17)
Not in MSA	100.0	11.5 (0.94)	88.5 (0.94)	100.0	57.3 (2.61)	39.7 (2.62)	1.1 (0.25)	0.9 (0.17)	1.1 (0.22)
<b>Region</b>									
Northeast	100.0	8.6 (0.68)	91.4 (0.68)	100.0	82.8 (0.75)	13.8 (0.67)	1.0 (0.21)	1.6 (0.26)	0.7 (0.13)
Midwest	100.0	12.9 (0.67)	87.1 (0.67)	100.0	64.0 (1.32)	32.4 (1.26)	1.2 (0.21)	1.3 (0.20)	1.2 (0.21)
South	100.0	16.0 (0.59)	84.0 (0.59)	100.0	72.7 (0.81)	22.9 (0.80)	1.8 (0.19)	1.3 (0.16)	1.4 (0.16)
West	100.0	14.4 (0.69)	85.6 (0.69)	100.0	65.6 (1.21)	30.1 (1.25)	0.9 (0.20)	1.9 (0.26)	1.5 (0.24)

**Table A-16c. Crude percent distributions (with standard errors) of having a usual place of health care and of type of place, among adults aged 18 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2018**

Selected characteristic	All adults aged 18 and over	Does not have a usual place of health care <sup>1</sup>	Has a usual place of health care <sup>1</sup>	All adults aged 18 and over with a usual place of health care	Doctor's office or HMO <sup>1</sup>	Clinic or health center <sup>1</sup>	Hospital emergency room <sup>1</sup>	Hospital outpatient department <sup>1</sup>	Some other place <sup>1</sup>
Hispanic or Latino origin <sup>4</sup> , race, and sex									
Hispanic or Latino, male	100.0	28.7 (1.46)	71.3 (1.46)	100.0	55.8 (1.98)	37.4 (2.02)	2.1 (0.56)	2.7 (0.58)	1.9 (0.66)
Hispanic or Latina, female	100.0	15.9 (1.20)	84.1 (1.20)	100.0	58.5 (1.64)	36.8 (1.63)	1.6 (0.39)	2.3 (0.49)	0.8 (0.28)
Not Hispanic or Latino:									
White, single race, male	100.0	14.4 (0.51)	85.6 (0.51)	100.0	72.5 (0.77)	23.4 (0.74)	1.2 (0.18)	1.4 (0.17)	1.5 (0.18)
White, single race, female	100.0	8.0 (0.39)	92.0 (0.39)	100.0	77.6 (0.68)	20.3 (0.66)	0.5 (0.10)	0.5 (0.09)	1.0 (0.12)
Black or African American, single race, male	100.0	18.3 (1.49)	81.7 (1.49)	100.0	62.6 (2.07)	27.7 (1.90)	3.8 (0.71)	3.7 (0.67)	2.2 (0.55)
Black or African American, single race, female	100.0	11.0 (1.08)	89.0 (1.08)	100.0	69.9 (1.62)	23.8 (1.48)	3.2 (0.49)	2.2 (0.45)	1.0 (0.30)

\* Estimate does not meet NCHS standards of reliability.

\*\* While the estimate meets NCHS standards of reliability, its complement does not.

<sup>1</sup>Based on a survey question that asked respondents, "Is there a place that you usually go to when you are sick or need advice about your health?" and if there was at least one such place, a follow-up question was asked: "What kind of place [is it/ do you go to most often] -- a clinic, a doctor's office, an emergency room, or some other place?" The response categories for this second question were: "clinic or health center," "doctor's office or HMO," "hospital emergency room," "hospital outpatient department," "some other place," and "doesn't go to one place most often." For this table, persons who report that they do not know the kind of place, do not go to one place most often, or refuse to answer the follow-up question are defined as having an unknown usual place of care and are not shown. Persons who report the emergency department as their usual place of care are defined as having a usual place of care. Readers should be aware that estimates in this table may differ from tabular results in both NCHS' Health United States and the National Health Interview Survey Early Release reports because in those reports persons who identify the emergency department as their usual place of care are defined as having no usual place of care. Note that in this table, data for hospital emergency room and hospital outpatient department are shown in separate categories; Adult Summary Health Statistics tables for 2013 and earlier combined these into a single category. HMO is health maintenance organization.

<sup>2</sup>Refers to persons who indicated only a single race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin.

<sup>3</sup>Refers to persons who indicated more than one race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin. Only two combinations of multiple race groups are shown due to small sample sizes for other combinations.

<sup>4</sup>Refers to persons who are of Hispanic or Latino origin and may be of any race or combination of races. "Not Hispanic or Latino" refers to persons who are not of Hispanic or Latino origin, regardless of race.

<sup>5</sup>Shown only for adults aged 25 and over.

<sup>6</sup>GED is General Educational Development high school equivalency diploma.

<sup>7</sup>"Full-time" employment is 35 or more hours per week. "Part-time" employment is 34 or fewer hours per week.

<sup>8</sup>Includes persons in families that reported either a dollar amount or would not provide a dollar amount but provided an income interval.

<sup>9</sup>"Poor" persons live in families defined as below the poverty threshold. "Near poor" persons live in families with incomes of 100% to less than 200% of the poverty threshold. "Not poor" persons live in families with incomes that are 200% of the poverty threshold or greater.

<sup>10</sup>Based on a hierarchy of mutually exclusive categories. Adults with more than one type of health insurance were assigned to the first appropriate category in the hierarchy. "Uninsured" includes adults who had no coverage as well as those who had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service such as accidents or dental care.

<sup>11</sup>MSA is metropolitan statistical area. Large MSAs have a population size of 1 million or more; small MSAs have a population size of less than 1 million. "Not in MSA" consists of persons not living in a metropolitan statistical area.

NOTES: Estimates are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population. This table is based on data from the Sample Adult file and was weighted using the Sample Adult weight. Unknowns for the columns were not included in the denominators when calculating percentages. Percentages may not add to totals due to rounding. "Total" includes other races not shown separately and persons with unknown education, family income, poverty status, and health insurance characteristics. For more information on the data source, methods, and definitions used for this table, refer to Technical Notes for Summary Health Statistics Tables: National Health Interview Survey (available from <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm>).

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<http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm>.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2018.