

**Table A-9a. Age-adjusted percent distribution (with standard errors) of work-loss days in the past 12 months among employed adults aged 18 and over, and age-adjusted percent distribution (with standard errors) of bed days in the past 12 months among all adults aged 18 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2018**

Selected characteristic	All employed adults aged 18 years and over	No work-loss days <sup>1</sup>	1-2 work-loss days <sup>1</sup>	3-5 work-loss days <sup>1</sup>	6 or more work-loss days <sup>1</sup>	All adults aged 18 years and over	No bed days <sup>1</sup>	1-3 bed days <sup>1</sup>	4-7 bed days <sup>1</sup>	8 or more bed days <sup>1</sup>
Total	100.0	57.3 (0.49)	19.0 (0.39)	13.4 (0.33)	10.4 (0.30)	100.0	62.3 (0.40)	23.7 (0.36)	6.5 (0.20)	7.5 (0.21)
Sex										
Male	100.0	60.0 (0.69)	18.3 (0.55)	12.1 (0.46)	9.6 (0.42)	100.0	66.7 (0.57)	21.8 (0.52)	5.6 (0.25)	5.9 (0.26)
Female	100.0	54.3 (0.72)	19.7 (0.57)	14.7 (0.47)	11.3 (0.44)	100.0	58.1 (0.57)	25.5 (0.51)	7.4 (0.30)	9.1 (0.31)
Age (years)										
18-44	100.0	52.3 (0.70)	22.4 (0.57)	15.6 (0.47)	9.8 (0.40)	100.0	60.3 (0.63)	27.3 (0.57)	6.8 (0.31)	5.7 (0.30)
45-64	100.0	56.1 (0.78)	18.6 (0.57)	13.2 (0.53)	12.2 (0.51)	100.0	61.6 (0.64)	22.4 (0.55)	6.1 (0.31)	9.9 (0.39)
65-74	100.0	69.6 (1.46)	11.7 (1.04)	7.9 (0.81)	10.8 (0.98)	100.0	68.8 (0.86)	16.3 (0.68)	5.8 (0.41)	9.2 (0.54)
75 and over	100.0	80.6 (2.54)	5.9 (1.41)	5.7 (1.63)	7.8 (1.66)	100.0	70.9 (1.03)	13.0 (0.76)	6.9 (0.63)	9.3 (0.65)
Race										
One race <sup>2</sup>	100.0	57.4 (0.50)	18.9 (0.39)	13.4 (0.34)	10.3 (0.30)	100.0	62.5 (0.40)	23.6 (0.36)	6.5 (0.20)	7.4 (0.21)
White	100.0	55.3 (0.55)	19.6 (0.42)	14.1 (0.39)	11.0 (0.35)	100.0	61.0 (0.45)	24.8 (0.41)	6.8 (0.23)	7.4 (0.24)
Black or African American	100.0	66.0 (1.33)	13.8 (0.97)	11.3 (0.77)	8.9 (0.83)	100.0	67.3 (1.04)	18.9 (0.88)	5.4 (0.51)	8.4 (0.59)
American Indian or Alaska Native	100.0	62.4 (3.27)	13.1 (2.80)	15.2 (2.68)	9.4 (2.84)	100.0	60.4 (3.02)	20.6 (2.48)	7.4 (1.73)	11.6 (2.15)
Asian	100.0	64.4 (1.90)	20.8 (1.68)	9.1 (1.07)	5.7 (0.82)	100.0	69.9 (1.53)	19.6 (1.29)	5.5 (0.76)	5.0 (0.75)
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	100.0	*	*	*	*	100.0	*	25.5 (6.80)	*	*
Two or more races <sup>3</sup>	100.0	51.0 (3.53)	19.4 (2.56)	15.3 (2.69)	14.3 (2.19)	100.0	52.9 (2.96)	27.6 (2.70)	7.3 (1.39)	12.2 (1.58)
Black or African American, white	100.0	49.2 (6.03)	17.0 (5.01)	*	19.4 (5.16)	100.0	55.2 (5.69)	25.6 (5.35)	*	17.2 (2.79)
American Indian or Alaska Native, white	100.0	39.8 (6.08)	26.5 (5.91)	18.4 (3.57)	15.3 (3.38)	100.0	48.0 (4.92)	27.1 (5.00)	5.9 (1.62)	19.1 (3.55)
Hispanic or Latino origin <sup>4</sup> and race										
Hispanic or Latino	100.0	62.0 (1.50)	16.5 (0.97)	10.9 (0.88)	10.6 (1.12)	100.0	66.7 (1.04)	21.5 (0.95)	5.3 (0.48)	6.5 (0.53)
Mexican or Mexican American	100.0	62.7 (1.62)	16.8 (1.38)	10.3 (1.01)	10.2 (1.03)	100.0	67.8 (1.38)	21.3 (1.25)	4.4 (0.57)	6.5 (0.70)
Not Hispanic or Latino	100.0	56.4 (0.54)	19.4 (0.42)	13.9 (0.37)	10.4 (0.31)	100.0	61.1 (0.45)	24.4 (0.39)	6.8 (0.22)	7.8 (0.23)
White, single race	100.0	53.6 (0.60)	20.5 (0.46)	14.8 (0.43)	11.1 (0.37)	100.0	59.1 (0.51)	26.0 (0.46)	7.2 (0.25)	7.7 (0.26)
Black or African American, single race	100.0	65.8 (1.39)	13.6 (1.01)	11.7 (0.82)	8.9 (0.84)	100.0	67.0 (1.06)	19.1 (0.87)	5.5 (0.54)	8.5 (0.61)
Education <sup>5</sup>										
Less than a high school diploma	100.0	65.2 (1.79)	13.1 (1.28)	11.4 (1.10)	10.4 (1.16)	100.0	66.9 (1.32)	17.2 (1.05)	5.7 (0.58)	10.2 (0.75)
High school diploma or GED <sup>6</sup>	100.0	58.1 (1.17)	17.2 (0.86)	11.9 (0.76)	12.8 (0.82)	100.0	65.3 (0.86)	19.7 (0.73)	6.3 (0.45)	8.7 (0.50)
Some college	100.0	55.5 (0.96)	18.5 (0.68)	13.7 (0.68)	12.3 (0.60)	100.0	60.1 (0.75)	23.5 (0.65)	7.0 (0.38)	9.4 (0.44)
Bachelor's degree or higher	100.0	56.5 (0.77)	20.5 (0.62)	14.2 (0.52)	8.8 (0.46)	100.0	61.2 (0.66)	26.7 (0.57)	6.8 (0.35)	5.4 (0.30)

**Table A-9a. Age-adjusted percent distribution (with standard errors) of work-loss days in the past 12 months among employed adults aged 18 and over, and age-adjusted percent distribution (with standard errors) of bed days in the past 12 months among all adults aged 18 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2018**

Selected characteristic	All employed adults aged 18 years and over	No work-loss days <sup>1</sup>	1-2 work-loss days <sup>1</sup>	3-5 work-loss days <sup>1</sup>	6 or more work-loss days <sup>1</sup>	All adults aged 18 years and over	No bed days <sup>1</sup>	1-3 bed days <sup>1</sup>	4-7 bed days <sup>1</sup>	8 or more bed days <sup>1</sup>
<b>Family income<sup>7</sup></b>										
Less than \$35,000	100.0	60.4 (1.01)	15.6 (0.76)	11.8 (0.63)	12.2 (0.69)	100.0	59.0 (0.79)	20.7 (0.67)	7.5 (0.38)	12.9 (0.52)
\$35,000 or more	100.0	56.1 (0.60)	19.6 (0.46)	14.0 (0.41)	10.3 (0.35)	100.0	62.5 (0.50)	25.0 (0.44)	6.5 (0.25)	6.1 (0.24)
\$35,000–\$49,999	100.0	55.9 (1.59)	17.0 (1.10)	14.9 (1.20)	12.2 (0.96)	100.0	61.2 (1.21)	23.8 (1.04)	5.5 (0.53)	9.5 (0.72)
\$50,000–\$74,999	100.0	54.6 (1.18)	19.6 (0.94)	14.0 (0.84)	11.8 (0.77)	100.0	61.4 (1.03)	23.8 (0.90)	7.3 (0.52)	7.4 (0.58)
\$75,000–\$99,999	100.0	53.1 (1.33)	19.4 (1.04)	16.1 (0.98)	11.4 (0.84)	100.0	61.8 (1.09)	24.5 (0.98)	7.6 (0.61)	6.1 (0.56)
\$100,000 or more	100.0	58.3 (0.88)	20.4 (0.71)	12.7 (0.56)	8.6 (0.51)	100.0	63.5 (0.75)	26.3 (0.70)	5.9 (0.38)	4.3 (0.31)
<b>Poverty status<sup>8</sup></b>										
Poor	100.0	67.6 (1.90)	11.6 (1.10)	9.2 (0.89)	11.6 (1.56)	100.0	58.8 (1.18)	19.8 (0.97)	7.8 (0.63)	13.7 (0.75)
Near poor	100.0	59.0 (1.30)	17.8 (1.01)	12.0 (0.80)	11.2 (0.90)	100.0	59.5 (0.96)	21.9 (0.82)	6.5 (0.48)	12.1 (0.68)
Not poor	100.0	56.0 (0.57)	19.5 (0.44)	14.1 (0.39)	10.4 (0.34)	100.0	62.7 (0.48)	24.9 (0.43)	6.6 (0.24)	5.9 (0.22)
<b>Health insurance coverage<sup>9</sup></b>										
Under 65:										
Private	100.0	51.5 (0.60)	22.5 (0.49)	15.7 (0.41)	10.3 (0.35)	100.0	60.7 (0.55)	27.6 (0.51)	6.6 (0.26)	5.1 (0.24)
Medicaid	100.0	61.3 (1.75)	15.6 (1.31)	10.2 (0.96)	13.0 (1.26)	100.0	55.2 (1.30)	20.9 (1.05)	7.7 (0.66)	16.1 (0.96)
Other coverage	100.0	55.4 (2.97)	16.3 (2.24)	13.8 (2.12)	14.5 (1.70)	100.0	56.5 (2.35)	21.8 (2.03)	6.1 (0.94)	15.6 (1.58)
Uninsured	100.0	60.9 (1.35)	16.9 (1.09)	11.8 (0.97)	10.4 (0.94)	100.0	66.6 (1.25)	21.5 (1.09)	5.5 (0.59)	6.4 (0.59)
65 and over:										
Private	100.0	72.5 (1.89)	11.4 (1.40)	6.4 (0.97)	9.7 (1.22)	100.0	70.8 (0.97)	14.9 (0.76)	5.9 (0.54)	8.4 (0.59)
Medicare and Medicaid	100.0	*	*	*	*	100.0	60.5 (2.43)	15.7 (1.93)	7.5 (1.28)	16.3 (1.75)
Medicare Advantage	100.0	76.7 (3.57)	5.4 (1.21)	*	9.8 (2.33)	100.0	71.5 (1.22)	14.7 (1.00)	6.6 (0.69)	7.2 (0.71)
Medicare only	100.0	78.7 (3.04)	9.3 (2.20)	4.5 (1.35)	7.6 (2.02)	100.0	70.2 (1.73)	14.6 (1.30)	6.6 (1.04)	8.6 (1.01)
Other coverage	100.0	75.5 (4.62)	*	11.6 (3.47)	*	100.0	66.9 (2.16)	12.9 (1.59)	6.1 (1.02)	14.1 (1.67)
Uninsured	100.0	*	*	*	*	100.0	*	*	*	*
<b>Marital status</b>										
Married	100.0	57.2 (0.74)	19.9 (0.57)	13.4 (0.51)	9.4 (0.40)	100.0	63.4 (0.56)	24.3 (0.51)	6.0 (0.29)	6.4 (0.27)
Widowed	100.0	51.7 (6.18)	17.9 (4.15)	*	16.1 (4.90)	100.0	60.2 (5.12)	17.8 (3.95)	*	11.7 (2.85)
Divorced or separated	100.0	52.1 (1.44)	17.1 (1.09)	16.0 (1.05)	14.7 (1.06)	100.0	55.8 (1.29)	22.8 (1.06)	8.2 (0.72)	13.2 (0.93)
Never married	100.0	58.0 (1.65)	19.0 (1.53)	12.7 (0.67)	10.3 (0.71)	100.0	62.8 (0.85)	23.2 (0.72)	6.4 (0.43)	7.6 (0.49)
Living with a partner	100.0	56.2 (2.89)	16.8 (1.14)	13.1 (0.97)	14.0 (2.80)	100.0	60.8 (1.67)	22.7 (1.40)	8.9 (1.09)	7.6 (0.82)
<b>Place of residence<sup>10</sup></b>										
Large MSA	100.0	58.5 (0.66)	18.5 (0.50)	12.9 (0.44)	10.0 (0.39)	100.0	63.2 (0.51)	23.6 (0.47)	6.3 (0.27)	6.9 (0.27)
Small MSA	100.0	55.2 (0.90)	19.7 (0.74)	14.0 (0.66)	11.1 (0.60)	100.0	60.7 (0.77)	24.6 (0.64)	6.6 (0.36)	8.1 (0.38)
Not in MSA	100.0	55.9 (1.31)	19.0 (1.04)	14.3 (0.98)	10.8 (0.82)	100.0	61.7 (1.27)	22.4 (1.07)	7.1 (0.53)	8.9 (0.68)

**Table A-9a. Age-adjusted percent distribution (with standard errors) of work-loss days in the past 12 months among employed adults aged 18 and over, and age-adjusted percent distribution (with standard errors) of bed days in the past 12 months among all adults aged 18 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2018**

Selected characteristic	All employed adults aged 18 years and over	No work-loss days <sup>1</sup>	1-2 work-loss days <sup>1</sup>	3-5 work-loss days <sup>1</sup>	6 or more work-loss days <sup>1</sup>	All adults aged 18 years and over	No bed days <sup>1</sup>	1-3 bed days <sup>1</sup>	4-7 bed days <sup>1</sup>	8 or more bed days <sup>1</sup>
<b>Region</b>										
Northeast	100.0	58.4 (1.21)	19.2 (0.98)	12.3 (0.84)	10.2 (0.72)	100.0	64.6 (1.06)	23.1 (0.89)	5.5 (0.44)	6.9 (0.45)
Midwest	100.0	56.0 (1.01)	21.5 (0.76)	12.8 (0.67)	9.8 (0.57)	100.0	60.7 (0.83)	25.3 (0.70)	6.4 (0.37)	7.6 (0.48)
South	100.0	59.2 (0.82)	17.0 (0.62)	14.0 (0.60)	9.8 (0.51)	100.0	63.6 (0.63)	22.0 (0.56)	6.3 (0.32)	8.0 (0.37)
West	100.0	55.0 (1.02)	19.3 (0.85)	13.7 (0.56)	12.0 (0.62)	100.0	60.1 (0.84)	25.2 (0.81)	7.5 (0.46)	7.1 (0.39)
<b>Hispanic or Latino origin<sup>4</sup>, race, and sex</b>										
Hispanic or Latino, male	100.0	62.8 (1.88)	17.6 (1.48)	9.9 (1.23)	9.7 (1.13)	100.0	68.9 (1.50)	21.0 (1.35)	4.8 (0.74)	5.3 (0.79)
Hispanic or Latina, female	100.0	60.0 (2.92)	15.0 (1.15)	12.0 (1.10)	13.0 (2.66)	100.0	64.8 (1.40)	22.0 (1.24)	5.7 (0.62)	7.6 (0.74)
<b>Not Hispanic or Latino:</b>										
White, single race, male	100.0	57.0 (0.84)	19.6 (0.66)	13.4 (0.58)	10.0 (0.50)	100.0	64.1 (0.69)	23.9 (0.66)	6.2 (0.32)	5.9 (0.32)
White, single race, female	100.0	49.9 (0.84)	21.5 (0.69)	16.3 (0.60)	12.3 (0.55)	100.0	54.3 (0.71)	28.0 (0.65)	8.2 (0.40)	9.5 (0.41)
Black or African American, single race, male	100.0	70.1 (2.13)	12.1 (1.48)	9.7 (1.17)	8.1 (1.31)	100.0	74.0 (1.53)	15.7 (1.32)	3.8 (0.56)	6.5 (0.79)
Black or African American, single race, female	100.0	62.0 (1.81)	15.0 (1.40)	13.5 (1.16)	9.6 (1.10)	100.0	61.1 (1.48)	21.9 (1.19)	6.9 (0.81)	10.1 (0.90)

\* Estimate does not meet NCHS standards of reliability.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents who had worked during the past year were asked, "During the past 12 months, about how many days did you miss work at a job or business because of illness or injury (do not include maternity leave)?" In addition, all respondents were asked, "During the past 12 months, about how many days did illness or injury keep you in the bed more than half of the day (include days while an overnight patient in a hospital)?"

<sup>2</sup> Refers to persons who indicated only a single race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin.

<sup>3</sup> Refers to persons who indicated more than one race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin. Only two combinations of multiple race groups are shown due to small sample sizes for other combinations.

<sup>4</sup> Refers to persons who are of Hispanic or Latino origin and may be of any race or combination of races. "Not Hispanic or Latino" refers to persons who are not of Hispanic or Latino origin, regardless of race.

<sup>5</sup> Shown only for adults aged 25 and over.

<sup>6</sup> GED is General Educational Development high school equivalency diploma.

<sup>7</sup> Includes persons who reported a dollar amount or who would not provide a dollar amount but provided an income interval.

<sup>8</sup> "Poor" persons are defined as having income below the poverty threshold. "Near poor" persons have incomes of 100% to less than 200% of the poverty threshold. "Not poor" persons have incomes that are 200% of the poverty threshold or greater.

<sup>9</sup> Based on a hierarchy of mutually exclusive categories. Adults with more than one type of health insurance were assigned to the first appropriate category in the hierarchy. "Uninsured" includes adults who had no coverage as well as those who had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service such as accidents or dental care.

<sup>10</sup> MSA is metropolitan statistical area. Large MSAs have a population size of 1 million or more; small MSAs have a population size of less than 1 million. "Not in MSA" consists of persons not living in a metropolitan statistical area.

NOTES: Estimates are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population. This table is based on data from the Sample Adult file and was weighted using the Sample Adult weight. Unknowns for the columns were not included in the denominators when calculating percentages, but they are included in the "All employed adults aged 18 and over" and "All adults aged 18 and over" columns. "Total" includes other races not shown separately and persons with unknown education, family income, poverty status, and health insurance characteristics. For more information on the data source, methods, and definitions used for this table, refer to Technical Notes for Summary Health Statistics Tables: National Health Interview Survey (available from <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm>).

Suggested citation: Villarreal MA, Blackwell DL, Jen A. Tables of Summary Health Statistics for U.S. Adults: 2018 National Health Interview Survey. National Center for Health Statistics. 2019. Available from: <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm>.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2018.

**Table A-9b. Frequencies (in thousands) of work-loss days in the past 12 months among employed adults aged 18 and over, and frequencies (in thousands) of bed days in the past 12 months among all adults aged 18 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2018**

Selected characteristic	All employed adults aged 18 years and over	No work-loss days <sup>1</sup>	1-2 work-loss days <sup>1</sup>	3-5 work-loss days <sup>1</sup>	6 or more work-loss days <sup>1</sup>	All adults aged 18 years and over	No bed days <sup>1</sup>	1-3 bed days <sup>1</sup>	4-7 bed days <sup>1</sup>	8 or more bed days <sup>1</sup>
Total	171,716	93,940	34,492	24,157	18,242	249,456	154,962	57,264	15,926	19,261
Sex										
Male	90,221	52,230	17,572	11,308	8,732	120,442	79,905	25,763	6,655	7,244
Female	81,495	41,710	16,920	12,849	9,510	129,014	75,057	31,502	9,271	12,016
Age (years)										
18-44	96,708	50,374	21,562	15,000	9,404	115,008	68,921	31,200	7,742	6,463
45-64	63,325	35,262	11,693	8,288	7,642	83,038	50,680	18,463	5,029	8,112
65-74	9,627	6,657	1,116	754	1,037	30,809	20,994	4,972	1,764	2,805
75 and over	2,056	1,647	121	116	158	20,601	14,367	2,629	1,392	1,881
Race										
One race <sup>2</sup>	167,539	91,938	33,558	23,567	17,620	243,677	152,005	55,619	15,486	18,584
White	132,943	70,332	27,601	19,524	14,953	193,454	118,438	45,919	12,758	14,860
Black or African American	21,097	13,314	3,160	2,558	1,856	30,813	20,419	5,805	1,638	2,566
American Indian or Alaska Native	1,676	959	267	288	*	2,810	1,700	577	202	323
Asian	11,467	7,172	2,444	1,127	622	15,960	11,092	3,155	850	769
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	355	*	*	*	*	640	*	*	*	*
Two or more races <sup>3</sup>	4,177	2,002	934	590	623	5,779	2,958	1,645	440	677
Black or African American, white	1,341	763	248	168	*	1,567	923	451	*	*
American Indian or Alaska Native, white	1,156	462	337	147	210	1,879	906	481	127	349
Hispanic or Latino origin <sup>4</sup> and race										
Hispanic or Latino	29,099	17,010	5,467	3,501	3,062	40,749	27,103	8,832	2,105	2,478
Mexican or Mexican American	17,332	10,021	3,333	2,060	1,900	24,415	16,524	5,317	1,037	1,433
Not Hispanic or Latino	142,617	76,931	29,025	20,656	15,180	208,706	127,859	48,433	13,822	16,783
White, single race	107,152	55,174	22,926	16,342	12,232	157,289	94,433	38,094	10,825	12,679
Black or African American, single race	19,817	12,469	2,907	2,495	1,738	29,089	19,152	5,507	1,576	2,478
Education <sup>5</sup>										
Less than a high school diploma	11,740	7,307	1,630	1,446	1,261	24,710	16,233	3,995	1,432	2,682
High school diploma or GED <sup>5</sup>	31,392	17,492	5,769	3,921	4,000	52,455	34,113	9,897	3,205	4,664
Some college	43,291	22,504	8,730	6,158	5,541	62,770	37,686	14,240	4,310	6,054
Bachelor's degree or higher	62,114	33,268	13,547	9,568	5,596	78,964	48,109	20,946	5,345	4,243

**Table A-9b. Frequencies (in thousands) of work-loss days in the past 12 months among employed adults aged 18 and over, and frequencies (in thousands) of bed days in the past 12 months among all adults aged 18 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2018**

Selected characteristic	All employed adults aged 18 years and over	No work-loss days <sup>1</sup>	1-2 work-loss days <sup>1</sup>	3-5 work-loss days <sup>1</sup>	6 or more work-loss days <sup>1</sup>	All adults aged 18 years and over	No bed days <sup>1</sup>	1-3 bed days <sup>1</sup>	4-7 bed days <sup>1</sup>	8 or more bed days <sup>1</sup>
Family income <sup>7</sup>										
Less than \$35,000	29,250	16,855	4,988	3,746	3,417	58,573	34,498	11,434	4,308	7,445
\$35,000 or more	128,136	68,656	26,528	18,827	13,702	166,985	104,150	41,237	10,624	10,250
\$35,000–\$49,999	16,265	8,794	2,947	2,423	2,027	24,817	15,236	5,703	1,361	2,357
\$50,000–\$74,999	26,596	13,667	5,647	3,924	3,283	38,139	23,618	8,807	2,740	2,880
\$75,000–\$99,999	24,184	12,479	4,783	4,001	2,873	30,794	19,128	7,419	2,298	1,902
\$100,000 or more	61,091	33,715	13,152	8,480	5,518	73,236	46,168	19,309	4,225	3,112
Poverty status <sup>8</sup>										
Poor	11,688	7,511	1,591	1,280	1,215	24,028	13,933	4,721	1,828	3,187
Near poor	23,003	12,580	4,632	3,044	2,597	40,315	23,978	8,534	2,590	4,744
Not poor	130,680	70,035	26,934	19,208	13,997	173,576	109,033	41,919	11,128	10,568
Health insurance coverage <sup>9</sup>										
Under 65:										
Private	120,392	62,051	26,701	18,679	12,484	136,568	82,912	36,893	8,844	7,225
Medicaid	13,461	8,085	2,153	1,414	1,698	24,908	13,577	5,144	1,899	3,891
Other coverage	5,031	2,788	797	672	754	9,857	5,360	1,924	625	1,847
Uninsured	20,197	12,064	3,473	2,415	2,063	25,525	16,830	5,481	1,386	1,599
65 and over:										
Private	6,242	4,179	783	485	737	21,274	14,900	3,245	1,249	1,740
Medicare and Medicaid	252	*	*	*	*	3,529	2,054	542	255	565
Medicare Advantage	2,495	1,964	184	134	212	13,113	9,317	1,902	855	923
Medicare only	1,721	1,247	198	109	150	7,945	5,397	1,157	488	677
Other coverage	853	614	*	116	*	5,181	3,426	701	300	743
Uninsured	82	*	*	*	*	274	*	*	*	*
Marital status										
Married	90,585	50,197	18,583	12,453	8,933	130,518	83,125	29,946	7,598	9,009
Widowed	3,300	2,001	445	396	424	14,263	9,464	2,063	1,066	1,439
Divorced or separated	17,426	9,063	3,082	2,650	2,490	27,100	15,471	5,711	1,979	3,626
Never married	44,641	24,627	9,204	6,163	4,387	58,300	35,547	14,790	3,652	3,730
Living with a partner	15,503	7,899	3,131	2,478	1,975	18,856	11,142	4,639	1,612	1,405
Place of residence <sup>10</sup>										
Large MSA	101,548	56,547	20,064	13,859	10,454	142,041	89,159	32,829	8,802	9,992
Small MSA	50,198	26,639	10,481	7,331	5,582	75,044	45,664	17,710	4,894	6,257
Not in MSA	19,970	10,754	3,947	2,967	2,206	32,370	20,139	6,726	2,230	3,011

**Table A-9b. Frequencies (in thousands) of work-loss days in the past 12 months among employed adults aged 18 and over, and frequencies (in thousands) of bed days in the past 12 months among all adults aged 18 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2018**

Selected characteristic	All employed adults aged 18 years and over	No work-loss days <sup>1</sup>	1-2 work-loss days <sup>1</sup>	3-5 work-loss days <sup>1</sup>	6 or more work-loss days <sup>1</sup>	All adults aged 18 years and over	No bed days <sup>1</sup>	1-3 bed days <sup>1</sup>	4-7 bed days <sup>1</sup>	8 or more bed days <sup>1</sup>
Region										
Northeast	30,045	16,913	5,931	3,766	3,175	43,262	27,710	9,550	2,321	3,103
Midwest	39,045	20,804	8,886	5,332	3,792	54,818	33,208	13,464	3,460	4,191
South	61,520	34,935	11,260	8,919	6,226	92,043	58,408	19,557	5,780	7,688
West	41,106	21,289	8,415	6,140	5,050	59,333	35,636	14,694	4,365	4,278
Hispanic or Latino origin <sup>4</sup> , race, and sex										
Hispanic or Latino, male	16,577	9,716	3,277	1,824	1,757	20,279	13,909	4,313	967	1,027
Hispanic or Latina, female	12,522	7,294	2,190	1,677	1,305	20,470	13,195	4,519	1,138	1,450
Not Hispanic or Latino:										
White, single race, male	56,260	31,161	11,471	7,615	5,736	76,416	49,293	17,135	4,637	4,777
White, single race, female	50,892	24,013	11,455	8,727	6,496	80,872	45,140	20,959	6,188	7,902
Black or African American, single race, male	9,445	6,499	1,262	955	695	13,250	9,659	2,103	495	854
Black or African American, single race, female	10,372	5,969	1,645	1,539	1,043	15,840	9,492	3,405	1,082	1,624

\* Corresponding crude percentage for the frequency does not meet NCHS standards of reliability, so the frequency is not shown.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents who had worked during the past year were asked, "During the past 12 months, about how many days did you miss work at a job or business because of illness or injury (do not include maternity leave)?" In addition, all respondents were asked, "During the past 12 months, about how many days did illness or injury keep you in the bed more than half of the day (include days while an overnight patient in a hospital)?"

<sup>2</sup> Refers to persons who indicated only a single race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin.

<sup>3</sup> Refers to persons who indicated more than one race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin. Only two combinations of multiple race groups are shown due to small sample sizes for other combinations.

<sup>4</sup> Refers to persons who are of Hispanic or Latino origin and may be of any race or combination of races. "Not Hispanic or Latino" refers to persons who are not of Hispanic or Latino origin, regardless of race.

<sup>5</sup> Shown only for adults aged 25 and over.

<sup>6</sup> GED is General Educational Development high school equivalency diploma.

<sup>7</sup> Includes persons who reported a dollar amount or who would not provide a dollar amount but provided an income interval.

<sup>8</sup> "Poor" persons are defined as having income below the poverty threshold. "Near poor" persons have incomes of 100% to less than 200% of the poverty threshold. "Not poor" persons have incomes that are 200% of the poverty threshold or greater.

<sup>9</sup> Based on a hierarchy of mutually exclusive categories. Adults with more than one type of health insurance were assigned to the first appropriate category in the hierarchy. "Uninsured" includes adults who had no coverage as well as those who had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service such as accidents or dental care.

<sup>10</sup> MSA is metropolitan statistical area. Large MSAs have a population size of 1 million or more; small MSAs have a population size of less than 1 million. "Not in MSA" consists of persons not living in a metropolitan statistical area.

NOTES: Estimates are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population. This table is based on data from the Sample Adult file and was weighted using the Sample Adult weight. Unknowns for the columns were not included in the denominators when calculating frequencies, but they are included in the "All employed adults aged 18 and over" and "All adults aged 18 and over" columns. "Total" includes other races not shown separately and persons with unknown education, family income, poverty status, and health insurance characteristics. For more information on the data source, methods, and definitions used for this table, refer to Technical Notes for Summary Health Statistics Tables: National Health Interview Survey (available from <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm>).

Suggested citation: Villarreal MA, Blackwell DL, Jen A. Tables of Summary Health Statistics for U.S. Adults: 2018 National Health Interview Survey. National Center for Health Statistics. 2019. Available from: <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm>.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2018.

**Table A-9c. Crude percent distribution (with standard errors) of work-loss days in the past 12 months among employed adults aged 18 and over, and crude percent distribution (with standard errors) of bed days in the past 12 months among all adults aged 18 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2018**

Selected characteristic	All employed adults aged 18 years and over	No work-loss days <sup>1</sup>	1-2 work-loss days <sup>1</sup>	3-5 work-loss days <sup>1</sup>	6 or more work-loss days <sup>1</sup>	All adults aged 18 years and over	No bed days <sup>1</sup>	1-3 bed days <sup>1</sup>	4-7 bed days <sup>1</sup>	8 or more bed days <sup>1</sup>
Total	100.0	55.0 (0.49)	20.2 (0.40)	14.1 (0.33)	10.7 (0.29)	100.0	62.6 (0.39)	23.1 (0.34)	6.4 (0.19)	7.8 (0.21)
Sex										
Male	100.0	58.1 (0.67)	19.6 (0.57)	12.6 (0.44)	9.7 (0.41)	100.0	66.8 (0.55)	21.5 (0.50)	5.6 (0.25)	6.1 (0.27)
Female	100.0	51.5 (0.71)	20.9 (0.58)	15.9 (0.49)	11.7 (0.41)	100.0	58.7 (0.54)	24.6 (0.48)	7.3 (0.28)	9.4 (0.31)
Age (years)										
18-44	100.0	52.3 (0.70)	22.4 (0.57)	15.6 (0.47)	9.8 (0.40)	100.0	60.3 (0.63)	27.3 (0.57)	6.8 (0.31)	5.7 (0.30)
45-64	100.0	56.1 (0.78)	18.6 (0.57)	13.2 (0.53)	12.2 (0.51)	100.0	61.6 (0.64)	22.4 (0.55)	6.1 (0.31)	9.9 (0.39)
65-74	100.0	69.6 (1.46)	11.7 (1.04)	7.9 (0.81)	10.8 (0.98)	100.0	68.8 (0.86)	16.3 (0.68)	5.8 (0.41)	9.2 (0.54)
75 and over	100.0	80.6 (2.54)	5.9 (1.41)	5.7 (1.63)	7.8 (1.66)	100.0	70.9 (1.03)	13.0 (0.76)	6.9 (0.63)	9.3 (0.65)
Race										
One race <sup>2</sup>	100.0	55.2 (0.49)	20.1 (0.40)	14.1 (0.33)	10.6 (0.29)	100.0	62.9 (0.39)	23.0 (0.35)	6.4 (0.19)	7.7 (0.21)
White	100.0	53.1 (0.54)	20.8 (0.43)	14.7 (0.38)	11.3 (0.34)	100.0	61.7 (0.43)	23.9 (0.39)	6.6 (0.22)	7.7 (0.24)
Black or African American	100.0	63.7 (1.35)	15.1 (1.05)	12.2 (0.85)	8.9 (0.71)	100.0	67.1 (1.06)	19.1 (0.88)	5.4 (0.52)	8.4 (0.59)
American Indian or Alaska Native	100.0	57.2 (3.74)	16.0 (3.60)	17.2 (3.24)	*	100.0	60.7 (3.22)	20.6 (2.55)	7.2 (1.70)	11.5 (2.33)
Asian	100.0	63.1 (1.92)	21.5 (1.65)	9.9 (1.15)	5.5 (0.76)	100.0	69.9 (1.51)	19.9 (1.30)	5.4 (0.75)	4.8 (0.73)
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	100.0	*	*	*	*	100.0	*	*	*	*
Two or more races <sup>3</sup>	100.0	48.2 (3.50)	22.5 (2.93)	14.2 (2.06)	15.0 (2.46)	100.0	51.7 (3.11)	28.8 (2.84)	7.7 (1.54)	11.8 (1.59)
Black or African American, white	100.0	57.1 (5.86)	18.5 (4.61)	12.6 (3.66)	*	100.0	59.4 (5.95)	29.0 (5.46)	*	*
American Indian or Alaska Native, white	100.0	40.0 (6.26)	29.2 (6.27)	12.7 (3.58)	18.1 (4.20)	100.0	48.7 (4.65)	25.8 (4.52)	6.8 (1.78)	18.7 (3.27)
Hispanic or Latino origin <sup>4</sup> and race										
Hispanic or Latino	100.0	58.6 (1.29)	18.8 (1.02)	12.1 (0.86)	10.5 (0.88)	100.0	66.9 (1.06)	21.8 (0.97)	5.2 (0.49)	6.1 (0.52)
Mexican or Mexican American	100.0	57.9 (1.72)	19.2 (1.38)	11.9 (1.15)	11.0 (1.15)	100.0	68.0 (1.39)	21.9 (1.30)	4.3 (0.58)	5.9 (0.66)
Not Hispanic or Latino	100.0	54.3 (0.54)	20.5 (0.42)	14.6 (0.36)	10.7 (0.31)	100.0	61.8 (0.43)	23.4 (0.36)	6.7 (0.21)	8.1 (0.23)
White, single race	100.0	51.7 (0.60)	21.5 (0.47)	15.3 (0.42)	11.5 (0.36)	100.0	60.5 (0.47)	24.4 (0.42)	6.9 (0.23)	8.1 (0.26)
Black or African American, single race	100.0	63.6 (1.43)	14.8 (1.08)	12.7 (0.90)	8.9 (0.72)	100.0	66.7 (1.08)	19.2 (0.86)	5.5 (0.55)	8.6 (0.62)
Education <sup>5</sup>										
Less than a high school diploma	100.0	62.7 (1.84)	14.0 (1.35)	12.4 (1.20)	10.8 (1.17)	100.0	66.7 (1.23)	16.4 (0.94)	5.9 (0.55)	11.0 (0.74)
High school diploma or GED <sup>6</sup>	100.0	56.1 (1.12)	18.5 (0.89)	12.6 (0.76)	12.8 (0.80)	100.0	65.8 (0.80)	19.1 (0.67)	6.2 (0.40)	9.0 (0.47)
Some college	100.0	52.4 (0.91)	20.3 (0.74)	14.3 (0.62)	12.9 (0.59)	100.0	60.5 (0.72)	22.9 (0.62)	6.9 (0.37)	9.7 (0.44)
Bachelor's degree or higher	100.0	53.7 (0.77)	21.9 (0.62)	15.4 (0.53)	9.0 (0.43)	100.0	61.2 (0.66)	26.6 (0.58)	6.8 (0.34)	5.4 (0.30)

**Table A-9c. Crude percent distribution (with standard errors) of work-loss days in the past 12 months among employed adults aged 18 and over, and crude percent distribution (with standard errors) of bed days in the past 12 months among all adults aged 18 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2018**

Selected characteristic	All employed adults aged 18 years and over	No work-loss days <sup>1</sup>	1-2 work-loss days <sup>1</sup>	3-5 work-loss days <sup>1</sup>	6 or more work-loss days <sup>1</sup>	All adults aged 18 years and over	No bed days <sup>1</sup>	1-3 bed days <sup>1</sup>	4-7 bed days <sup>1</sup>	8 or more bed days <sup>1</sup>
<b>Family income<sup>7</sup></b>										
Less than \$35,000	100.0	58.1 (1.02)	17.2 (0.85)	12.9 (0.68)	11.8 (0.62)	100.0	59.8 (0.74)	19.8 (0.62)	7.5 (0.36)	12.9 (0.50)
\$35,000 or more	100.0	53.8 (0.58)	20.8 (0.45)	14.7 (0.39)	10.7 (0.34)	100.0	62.6 (0.49)	24.8 (0.43)	6.4 (0.24)	6.2 (0.23)
\$35,000–\$49,999	100.0	54.3 (1.49)	18.2 (1.19)	15.0 (1.02)	12.5 (0.98)	100.0	61.8 (1.16)	23.1 (1.01)	5.5 (0.52)	9.6 (0.69)
\$50,000–\$74,999	100.0	51.5 (1.21)	21.3 (1.02)	14.8 (0.82)	12.4 (0.80)	100.0	62.1 (0.99)	23.1 (0.86)	7.2 (0.49)	7.6 (0.56)
\$75,000–\$99,999	100.0	51.7 (1.19)	19.8 (0.96)	16.6 (0.91)	11.9 (0.80)	100.0	62.2 (1.04)	24.1 (0.94)	7.5 (0.59)	6.2 (0.54)
\$100,000 or more	100.0	55.4 (0.86)	21.6 (0.68)	13.9 (0.59)	9.1 (0.49)	100.0	63.4 (0.74)	26.5 (0.70)	5.8 (0.36)	4.3 (0.30)
<b>Poverty status<sup>8</sup></b>										
Poor	100.0	64.8 (1.68)	13.7 (1.25)	11.0 (1.04)	10.5 (1.08)	100.0	58.9 (1.20)	19.9 (0.98)	7.7 (0.63)	13.5 (0.76)
Near poor	100.0	55.0 (1.34)	20.3 (1.14)	13.3 (0.89)	11.4 (0.86)	100.0	60.2 (0.93)	21.4 (0.79)	6.5 (0.47)	11.9 (0.66)
Not poor	100.0	53.8 (0.57)	20.7 (0.44)	14.8 (0.38)	10.8 (0.33)	100.0	63.2 (0.47)	24.3 (0.42)	6.4 (0.23)	6.1 (0.21)
<b>Health insurance coverage<sup>9</sup></b>										
Under 65:										
Private	100.0	51.7 (0.59)	22.3 (0.47)	15.6 (0.41)	10.4 (0.35)	100.0	61.0 (0.53)	27.2 (0.49)	6.5 (0.25)	5.3 (0.24)
Medicaid	100.0	60.6 (1.74)	16.1 (1.33)	10.6 (1.00)	12.7 (1.20)	100.0	55.4 (1.30)	21.0 (1.06)	7.7 (0.67)	15.9 (0.96)
Other coverage	100.0	55.6 (2.87)	15.9 (2.07)	13.4 (1.98)	15.0 (1.76)	100.0	54.9 (1.99)	19.7 (1.63)	6.4 (0.82)	18.9 (1.69)
Uninsured	100.0	60.3 (1.38)	17.4 (1.14)	12.1 (0.98)	10.3 (0.94)	100.0	66.5 (1.25)	21.7 (1.10)	5.5 (0.59)	6.3 (0.58)
65 and over:										
Private	100.0	67.6 (1.75)	12.7 (1.29)	7.8 (0.98)	11.9 (1.29)	100.0	70.5 (0.96)	15.4 (0.77)	5.9 (0.53)	8.2 (0.56)
Medicare and Medicaid	100.0	*	*	*	*	100.0	60.1 (2.39)	15.9 (1.92)	7.5 (1.24)	16.5 (1.74)
Medicare Advantage	100.0	78.7 (2.49)	7.4 (1.58)	5.4 (1.60)	8.5 (1.48)	100.0	71.7 (1.20)	14.6 (0.98)	6.6 (0.68)	7.1 (0.69)
Medicare only	100.0	73.2 (3.39)	11.6 (2.31)	6.4 (1.93)	8.8 (2.11)	100.0	69.9 (1.69)	15.0 (1.30)	6.3 (0.93)	8.8 (1.04)
Other coverage	100.0	71.9 (4.69)	*	13.6 (3.62)	*	100.0	66.3 (2.20)	13.6 (1.72)	5.8 (0.97)	14.4 (1.69)
Uninsured	100.0	*	*	*	*	100.0	*	*	*	*
<b>Marital status</b>										
Married	100.0	55.7 (0.70)	20.6 (0.55)	13.8 (0.47)	9.9 (0.39)	100.0	64.1 (0.52)	23.1 (0.46)	5.9 (0.26)	6.9 (0.27)
Widowed	100.0	61.3 (2.46)	13.6 (1.69)	12.1 (1.85)	13.0 (1.84)	100.0	67.4 (1.14)	14.7 (0.87)	7.6 (0.66)	10.3 (0.73)
Divorced or separated	100.0	52.4 (1.19)	17.8 (0.91)	15.3 (0.84)	14.4 (0.85)	100.0	57.8 (0.95)	21.3 (0.79)	7.4 (0.48)	13.5 (0.68)
Never married	100.0	55.5 (0.99)	20.7 (0.82)	13.9 (0.67)	9.9 (0.61)	100.0	61.6 (0.85)	25.6 (0.76)	6.3 (0.42)	6.5 (0.43)
Living with a partner	100.0	51.0 (1.62)	20.2 (1.29)	16.0 (1.21)	12.8 (1.17)	100.0	59.3 (1.49)	24.7 (1.28)	8.6 (0.84)	7.5 (0.79)
<b>Place of residence<sup>10</sup></b>										
Large MSA	100.0	56.0 (0.66)	19.9 (0.53)	13.7 (0.43)	10.4 (0.38)	100.0	63.3 (0.50)	23.3 (0.46)	6.3 (0.26)	7.1 (0.27)
Small MSA	100.0	53.2 (0.92)	20.9 (0.75)	14.7 (0.63)	11.2 (0.57)	100.0	61.3 (0.75)	23.8 (0.62)	6.6 (0.35)	8.4 (0.38)
Not in MSA	100.0	54.1 (1.33)	19.9 (0.95)	14.9 (0.98)	11.1 (0.81)	100.0	62.7 (1.11)	20.9 (0.97)	6.9 (0.49)	9.4 (0.66)



**Table A-9c. Crude percent distribution (with standard errors) of work-loss days in the past 12 months among employed adults aged 18 and over, and crude percent distribution (with standard errors) of bed days in the past 12 months among all adults aged 18 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2018**

Selected characteristic	All employed adults aged 18 years and over	No work-loss days <sup>1</sup>	1-2 work-loss days <sup>1</sup>	3-5 work-loss days <sup>1</sup>	6 or more work-loss days <sup>1</sup>	All adults aged 18 years and over	No bed days <sup>1</sup>	1-3 bed days <sup>1</sup>	4-7 bed days <sup>1</sup>	8 or more bed days <sup>1</sup>
<b>Region</b>										
Northeast	100.0	56.8 (1.21)	19.9 (0.94)	12.6 (0.83)	10.7 (0.74)	100.0	64.9 (1.01)	22.4 (0.82)	5.4 (0.43)	7.3 (0.45)
Midwest	100.0	53.6 (0.99)	22.9 (0.78)	13.7 (0.69)	9.8 (0.52)	100.0	61.1 (0.81)	24.8 (0.67)	6.4 (0.37)	7.7 (0.47)
South	100.0	57.0 (0.80)	18.4 (0.66)	14.5 (0.55)	10.2 (0.49)	100.0	63.9 (0.60)	21.4 (0.54)	6.3 (0.31)	8.4 (0.37)
West	100.0	52.1 (1.08)	20.6 (0.85)	15.0 (0.61)	12.3 (0.62)	100.0	60.4 (0.84)	24.9 (0.80)	7.4 (0.44)	7.3 (0.39)
<b>Hispanic or Latino origin<sup>4</sup>, race, and sex</b>										
Hispanic or Latino, male	100.0	58.6 (1.90)	19.8 (1.55)	11.0 (1.23)	10.6 (1.29)	100.0	68.8 (1.53)	21.3 (1.39)	4.8 (0.74)	5.1 (0.79)
Hispanic or Latina, female	100.0	58.5 (1.76)	17.6 (1.36)	13.5 (1.24)	10.5 (1.10)	100.0	65.0 (1.42)	22.3 (1.26)	5.6 (0.63)	7.1 (0.72)
<b>Not Hispanic or Latino:</b>										
White, single race, male	100.0	55.7 (0.81)	20.5 (0.66)	13.6 (0.55)	10.2 (0.49)	100.0	65.0 (0.64)	22.6 (0.61)	6.1 (0.30)	6.3 (0.33)
White, single race, female	100.0	47.4 (0.84)	22.6 (0.71)	17.2 (0.63)	12.8 (0.53)	100.0	56.3 (0.65)	26.1 (0.58)	7.7 (0.35)	9.9 (0.39)
Black or African American, single race, male	100.0	69.1 (2.18)	13.4 (1.68)	10.2 (1.26)	7.4 (1.02)	100.0	73.7 (1.57)	16.0 (1.34)	3.8 (0.57)	6.5 (0.80)
Black or African American, single race, female	100.0	58.5 (1.87)	16.1 (1.44)	15.1 (1.32)	10.2 (1.06)	100.0	60.8 (1.49)	21.8 (1.18)	6.9 (0.82)	10.4 (0.92)

\* Estimate does not meet NCHS standards of reliability.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents who had worked during the past year were asked, "During the past 12 months, about how many days did you miss work at a job or business because of illness or injury (do not include maternity leave)?" In addition, all respondents were asked, "During the past 12 months, about how many days did illness or injury keep you in the bed more than half of the day (include days while an overnight patient in a hospital)?"

<sup>2</sup> Refers to persons who indicated only a single race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin.

<sup>3</sup> Refers to persons who indicated more than one race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin. Only two combinations of multiple race groups are shown due to small sample sizes for other combinations.

<sup>4</sup> Refers to persons who are of Hispanic or Latino origin and may be of any race or combination of races. "Not Hispanic or Latino" refers to persons who are not of Hispanic or Latino origin, regardless of race.

<sup>5</sup> Shown only for adults aged 25 and over.

<sup>6</sup> GED is General Educational Development high school equivalency diploma.

<sup>7</sup> Includes persons who reported a dollar amount or who would not provide a dollar amount but provided an income interval.

<sup>8</sup> "Poor" persons are defined as having income below the poverty threshold. "Near poor" persons have incomes of 100% to less than 200% of the poverty threshold. "Not poor" persons have incomes that are 200% of the poverty threshold or greater.

<sup>9</sup> Based on a hierarchy of mutually exclusive categories. Adults with more than one type of health insurance were assigned to the first appropriate category in the hierarchy. "Uninsured" includes adults who had no coverage as well as those who had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service such as accidents or dental care.

<sup>10</sup> MSA is metropolitan statistical area. Large MSAs have a population size of 1 million or more; small MSAs have a population size of less than 1 million. "Not in MSA" consists of persons not living in a metropolitan statistical area.

NOTES: Estimates are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population. This table is based on data from the Sample Adult file and was weighted using the Sample Adult weight. Unknowns for the columns were not included in the denominators when calculating percentages, but they are included in the "All employed adults aged 18 and over" and "All adults aged 18 and over" columns. "Total" includes other races not shown separately and persons with unknown education, family income, poverty status, and health insurance characteristics. For more information on the data source, methods, and definitions used for this table, refer to Technical Notes for Summary Health Statistics Tables: National Health Interview Survey (available from <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm>).

Suggested citation: Villarreal MA, Blackwell DL, Jen A. Tables of Summary Health Statistics for U.S. Adults: 2018 National Health Interview Survey. National Center for Health Statistics. 2019. Available from: <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm>.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2018.