

National Health Statistics Reports

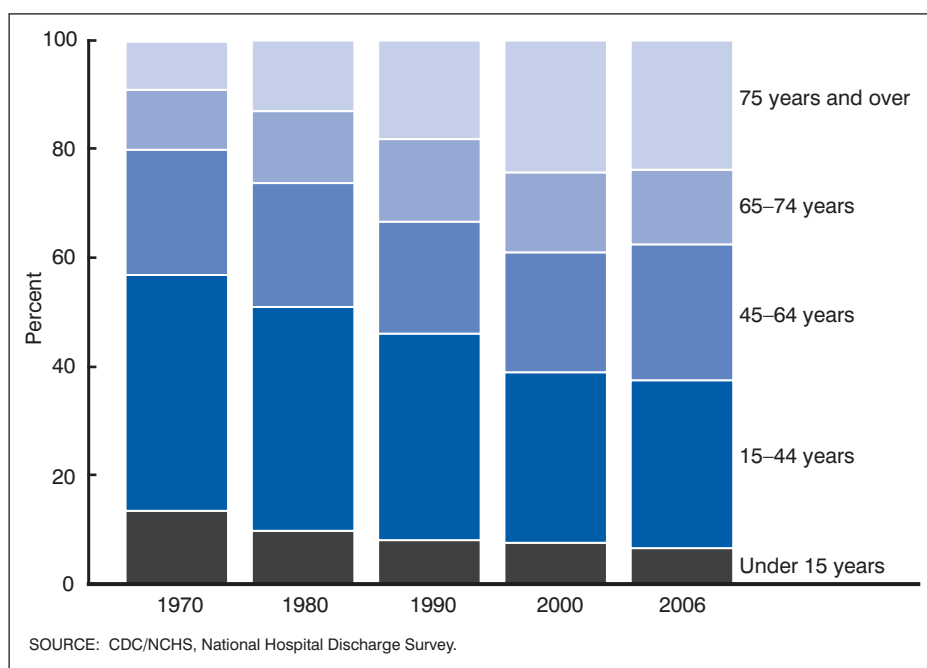
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2006 National Hospital Discharge Survey

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This report presents the most current nationally representative data on inpatient care, excluding newborns, in the United States. Data are from the National Hospital Discharge Survey (NHDS), the longest continuously running nationally representative survey of hospital utilization.

As seen in the figure on this page, the age distribution of inpatients has changed dramatically from 1970 through 2006. In 1970, 20 percent of all inpatients were aged 65 years and over, with those aged 75 years and over representing 9 percent of all inpatients. By 2006, 38 percent of inpatients were aged 65 years and over, with those aged 75 years and over comprising 24 percent of all inpatients. During the same period, the percentage of inpatients under age 15 years declined from 13 to 7 percent, and inpatients aged 15–44 years declined from 43 to 31 percent. The average age of hospital inpatients in 2006 was 52.5 years compared with 40.7 years in 1970. Even accounting for shifts in population demographics, NHDS data have shown that the rate of hospitalization for those aged 65 years and over has increased, whereas it has decreased for all other age groups (1). Although advances in anesthesia and pain relief, the development of minimally invasive procedures, the growing availability of ambulatory surgery, and increased efforts to contain health care costs have contributed to the shift of care from



Percent distribution of hospital discharges by age: United States, selected years 1970–2006

inpatient to outpatient settings (2,3), among the elderly, inpatient care has continued to increase. For example, technological advances in cardiac surgery have resulted in increased hospitalization of elderly patients for cardiovascular procedures (4). Additionally, with aging comes an increase in functional limitations and in the prevalence of chronic conditions that result in a greater need for health care services, including hospital care (4).

This report presents information about inpatient hospital utilization during 2006 as well as trend data for selected variables. Additional information about hospital utilization and other health topics is available from the National Center for Health Statistics (NCHS) website: www.cdc.gov/nchs/.

Individual-year public-use NHDS data files are available for downloading from the website, and a multiyear public-use data file for trend analysis is available on CD-ROM. These and other products can also be obtained by contacting the NCHS Information Dissemination Staff at 1-800-232-4636 or 1-866-441-NCHS or by e-mail at cdcinfo@cdc.gov.



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES
Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
National Center for Health Statistics



Abstract

Objectives—This report presents national estimates of hospital inpatient care in the United States during 2006 and selected trend data. Numbers and rates of discharges, diagnoses, and procedures are shown by age and sex. Average lengths of stay are presented for all discharges and for selected diagnostic categories by age and by sex.

Methods—The estimates are based on data collected through the 2006 National Hospital Discharge Survey, an annual national probability sample survey of discharges from nonfederal, general, and short-stay hospitals. In this report, sample data are weighted to produce annual estimates of inpatient care, excluding newborns. Diagnoses and procedures presented are coded using the *International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification*.

Results—Trends in the utilization of nonfederal short-stay hospitals show that the age distribution of inpatients has changed dramatically from 1970 through 2006. In 1970, 20 percent of inpatients were aged 65 years and over, with those aged 75 years and over comprising 9 percent of all inpatients. By 2006, 38 percent of inpatients were aged 65 years and over, with those aged 75 years and over comprising 24 percent of all inpatients. During this same time period, the percentage of inpatients under age 15 years declined from 13 to 7 percent, and inpatients aged 15–44 years declined 43 to 31 percent.

In 2006, there were an estimated 34.9 million hospital discharges, excluding newborn infants. Fifty-eight percent of all discharges were hospitalized 3 days or fewer. The rate of hospitalizations for coronary atherosclerosis for all age groups, particularly those aged 65 years and over, has declined since 2002.

There were 46 million procedures performed on inpatients during 2006. The rate of knee replacement for those aged 65 years old increased 46 percent between 2000–2006, whereas the rate doubled among those aged 45–64 years old during the same time period.

Keywords: Inpatients • Diagnoses • Procedures • ICD–9–CM

Introduction

This report presents data from the 2006 National Hospital Discharge Survey (NHDS). The survey has been conducted continuously by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention's National Center for Health Statistics (NCHS) since 1965. NHDS is the principal source for national data on the characteristics of discharges from nonfederal short-stay hospitals. National estimates of hospital use derived from NHDS are published annually by NCHS. This report provides an overview of the 2006 data (Table 1), and includes the number and rate of discharges and average lengths of stay by age and sex of patients for selected diagnoses (Tables 2–7). Average lengths of stay are also presented for selected diagnostic categories. Estimates of the number and rate of selected procedures performed on hospital inpatients are shown by age and sex (Tables 8–11). Detailed data from NHDS have been published annually in Series 13 of *Vital and Health Statistics* (5). Trend data from NHDS have been included in annual *Health, United States* reports (6) and in a NCHS special report on health care utilization (4). NHDS data have been used in articles examining important topics of interest in public health and health services research (7–11), and for a variety of activities by governmental, scientific, academic, and commercial institutions. A list of NCHS and selected other publications using NHDS data is available from: www.cdc.gov/nchs/about/major/hdasd/nhds.htm.

Estimates of the number of procedures shown in this report are for inpatients only. Data on ambulatory surgery are available from the National Survey of Ambulatory Surgery (NSAS), which was conducted by NCHS from 1994 through 1996 and again in 2006. NSAS covers hospital-based and freestanding ambulatory surgery centers. Data from 1994–1996 have been published (12), and 2006 data will be available by fall 2008.

Information on ambulatory procedures is collected annually in two other NCHS surveys. The National Ambulatory Medical

Care Survey obtains information on visits to physicians' offices (13). The National Hospital Ambulatory Medical Care Survey collects data on visits to hospital outpatient and emergency departments (14,15).

Highlights

Patient and hospital characteristics

- Trends in hospital utilization show that from 1970–2006, the percentage of discharged persons aged 65 years and over, particularly those aged 75 years and over, increased and the percentage for those under age 15 years and those aged 15–44 years decreased.
- In 2006, those aged 65 years and over made up 38 percent of all hospital discharges and used 43 percent of the days of care. The 15–44 year-olds comprised 31 percent of discharges and 24 percent of the days of care. For the 45–64 year-olds, the percentage of discharges and days were similar, 25 and 26 percent (Figure 1).
- The average length of stay for those aged 65 years and over was 5.5 days; for those aged 45–64 years, it was 5.0 days; for those aged 15–44 years, it was 3.7 days; and for children under age 15 years, it was 4.8 days (Table 4).
- In 2006, an estimated 34.9 million inpatients, excluding newborn infants, were discharged from nonfederal short-stay hospitals in the United States (Table 1).
- The discharge rate was 1,168.7 per 10,000 population: 954.9 for males and 1,375.3 for females (Table 6). Males had an average length of stay of 5.2 days compared with 4.5 days for females (Table 7).
- The discharge rate per 10,000 population ranged from 940.2 in the West to 1,330.7 in the Northeast region. The average length of stay ranged from 4.2 days in the Midwest to 5.3 days in the Northeast region (Table 1).

Diagnoses

- The rate of hospitalization for coronary atherosclerosis more than

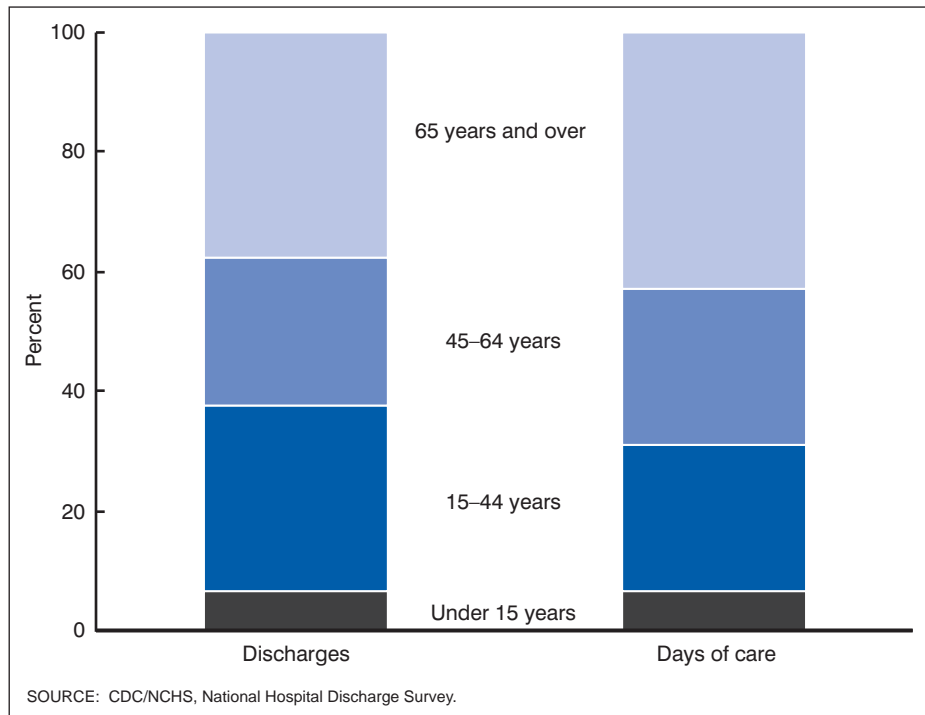


Figure 1. Percent distribution of discharges and days of care by age: United States, 2006

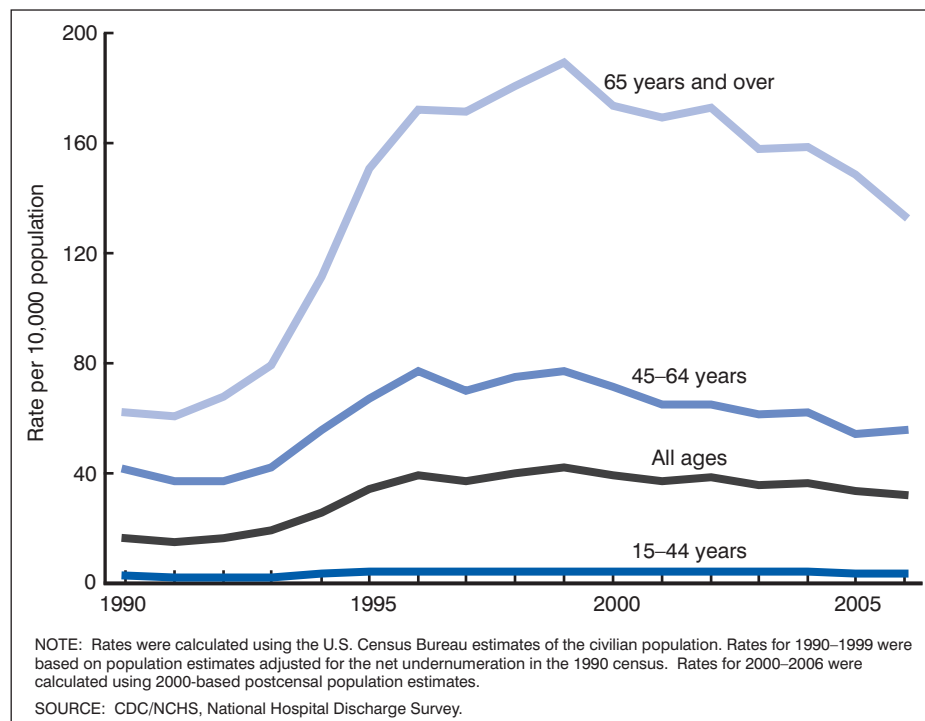


Figure 2. Rate of hospitalization for coronary atherosclerosis by age: United States, 1990-2006

doubled during the 1990s but since 2002 declined for all age groups, particularly those aged 65 years and over (Figure 2).

- Six diagnostic categories together

accounted for 13.5 million or about 35 percent of all discharges. These were heart disease (4.2 million), delivery (4.1 million), psychoses (1.7 million), pneumonia (1.2 million),

malignant neoplasms (1.2 million), and fractures (1.1 million) (Table 2).

- Overall, the average length of stay was 2.6 days for delivery, 4.4 days for heart disease, 5.1 days for pneumonia, 5.3 days for fractures, 6.5 days for malignant neoplasms, and 7.7 days for psychoses (Table 4).
- Of the 1.1 million discharges hospitalized for fractures, more than one-half (566,000) were aged 65 years and over (Table 2). The elderly had 151.8 discharges per 10,000 population with a first-listed diagnosis of fracture, and the average length of stay for these discharges was 5.6 days (Tables 3 and 4).
- About 16 percent (2.2 million) of male discharges and 10 percent (2.0 million) of female discharges were hospitalized for heart disease (Table 5).

Procedures

- The rate of knee replacements for those aged 45-64 years and for those aged 65 years and over increased from 2000-2006. The rate of knee replacements for those aged 45-64 years more than doubled from 13.1 per 10,000 population in 2000 to 27.3 per 10,000 population in 2006. For those aged 65 years and over, the rate of knee replacements increased from 60.1 per 10,000 population in 2000 to 88.0 in 2006 (Figure 3).
- During 2006, 46 million procedures were performed on hospital inpatients (Table 8). Nationally, the rate of procedures was 1,541.3 per 10,000 population (Table 9). For males, this rate was 1,261.5 and for females it was 1,811.5 per 10,000 population (Table 11).
- Twenty-two percent of all procedures performed on males were cardiovascular (Figure 4). The most frequent cardiac procedure performed on males was cardiac catheterization (Table 10).
- Males had more cardiovascular procedures (4.1 million) than females

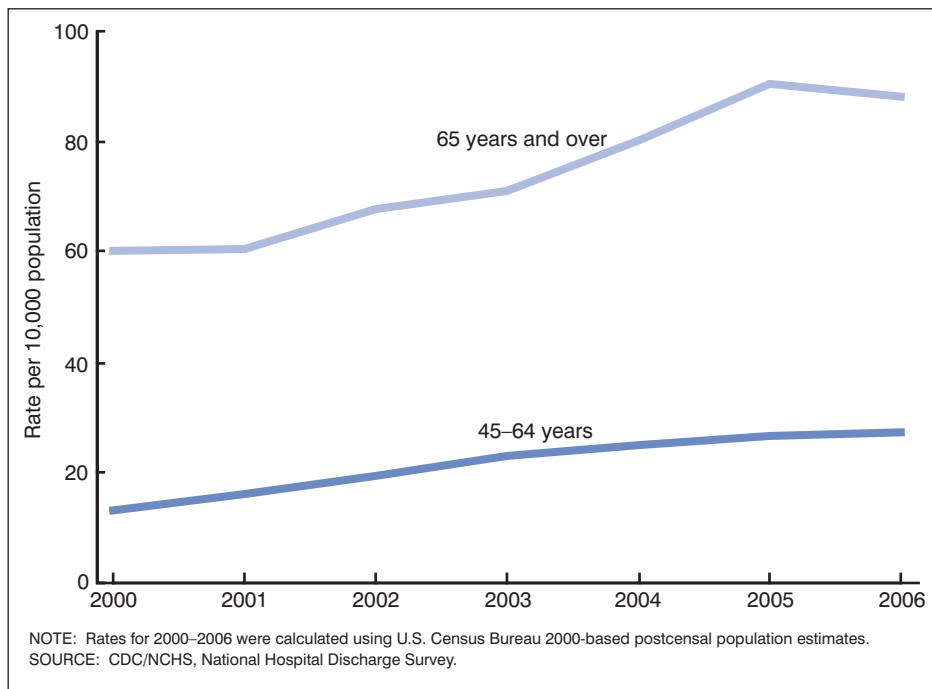


Figure 3. Rate of knee replacements for hospital inpatients 45 years old and over: United States, 2000–2006

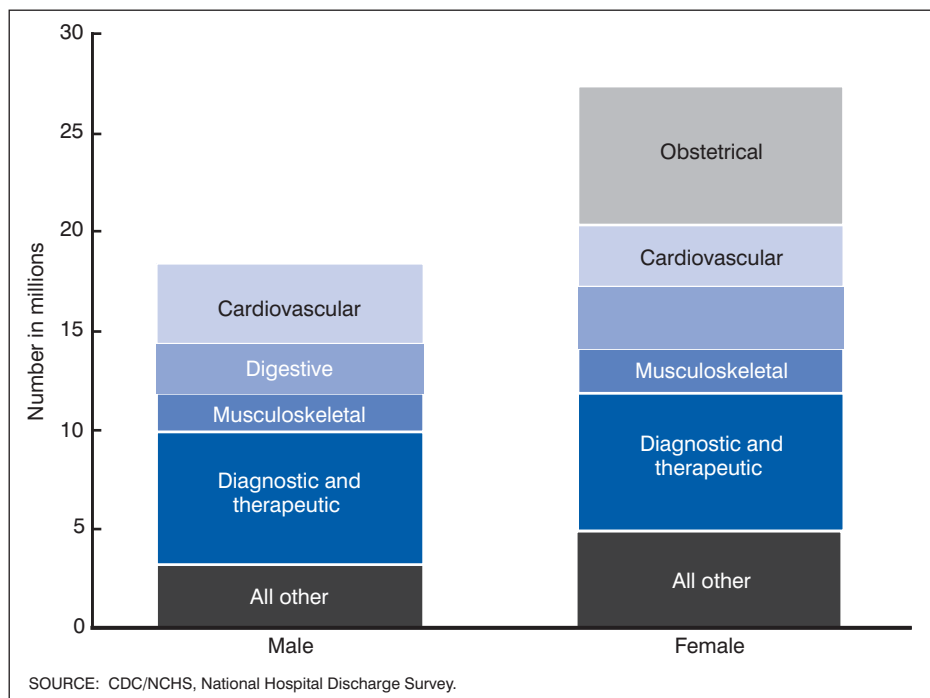


Figure 4. Number of all-listed inpatient procedures by sex: United States, 2006

(3.1 million) (Table 10 and Figure 4). The rate of cardiovascular procedures was also higher for males (280.9 per 10,000 population) than for females (205.6 per 10,000 population) (Table 11).

- Over one-quarter of all procedures performed on females were obstetrical (Figure 4). Cesarean section and repair of current obstetric laceration were the most frequent obstetrical procedures performed (Table 10).

- Females had more operations on the digestive system than males (3.1 million compared with 2.4 million) (Table 10 and Figure 4). Similarly, the rate of digestive procedures was higher for females (207.0 per 10,000 population) than for males (166.0 per 10,000 population) (Table 11).

Methods

Data source

The National Hospital Discharge Survey (NHDS) collects data from a sample of inpatient records acquired from a national sample of hospitals. Because persons with multiple discharges during the year may be sampled more than once, estimates are for discharges, not persons. Only hospitals with an average length of stay of fewer than 30 days for all patients, and general hospitals and children’s general hospitals are included in the survey. Federal, military, and Department of Veterans Affairs hospitals, as well as hospital units of institutions, such as prison hospitals, and hospitals with fewer than six beds staffed for patient use, are excluded.

Prior to 1988, NHDS was based on a two-stage design. The survey was redesigned in 1988 (16) and thereafter used a modified, three-stage design. Units selected at the first stage consist of either hospitals or geographic areas, such as counties, groups of counties, or metropolitan statistical areas in the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Within a sampled geographic area, hospitals are selected. Finally, at the last stage, systematic random sampling is used to select discharges within sampled hospitals. Until 2003, the hospital sampling frame for the redesigned survey was constructed from the SMG Hospital Market Database (17). In 2003 and 2006, the sample frame was constructed from the products of Verispan, L.L.C., specifically their “Healthcare Market Index,” and their “Hospital Market Profiling Solution” (18). These two products were formerly known as the SMG Hospital Market Database. The hospital sampling frame and sample are updated every 3 years (16).

For 2006, the sample consisted of 501 hospitals, of which 23 were found

to be out of scope (ineligible) because they had gone out of business or otherwise failed to meet the criteria for the NHDS universe. Of the 478 in-scope (eligible) hospitals, 438 responded to the survey. Data were collected for approximately 376,000 discharges from the 438 responding hospitals.

The survey includes a sample of discharges from January 1 through December 31, 2006. NHDS data collection is authorized under Section 306 of the Public Health Service Act (Title 42 U.S. Code, 242k). Participation is voluntary. Data collected in the NHDS are consistent with the Privacy Rule of the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA). No personally identifying information, such as patient's name, address, or Social Security number, is collected in the NHDS. All information collected is held in the strictest confidence according to law, including the Confidential Information Protection and Statistical Efficiency Act (Title 5 of PL 107-347). Approval for the NHDS protocol was renewed by the NCHS Research Ethics Review Board in May 2006. Waivers of the requirements to obtain informed consent of patients and patient authorization for release of patient medical record data by health care providers were granted.

Two data collection procedures are used in the survey. One is a manual system in which sample selection and medical transcription from the hospital records to abstract forms are performed by the hospital's staff, or by staff of the U.S. Census Bureau on behalf of NCHS. The other data collection procedure is an automated system in which NCHS purchases electronic medical record data from commercial organizations, state data systems, hospitals, or hospital associations. Records from these electronic sources are systematically sampled by NCHS. In 2006, approximately 45 percent of respondent hospitals provided data through the automated system. A detailed report on the design and operation of NHDS has been published (16).

The medical abstract form (Figure 5) and the automated data

contain items that relate to the personal characteristics of the patient. These items include birth date (converted to age), sex, race, ethnicity, marital status, ZIP Code, and expected sources of payment. Administrative items, such as admission and discharge dates, admission type and source, and discharge status, are also included. The medical information about patients includes up to seven diagnoses, as many as four surgical and nonsurgical operations and procedures, and dates of surgery. Medical data are coded according to the *International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM)* (19). In 2002, the ICD-9-CM Coordination and Maintenance Committee created Chapter 00, Procedures and Interventions Not Elsewhere Classified, as a way of handling space limitations in the existing hierarchical structure. For the 2003-2005 NHDS data, this new chapter was included in the miscellaneous diagnostic and therapeutic procedures and new technologies category shown in Tables 8-11.

Beginning with the 2006 NHDS and this report, the 00 codes that had previous code assignments in other chapters are included in the categories and chapters of their previous codes. For example, "Balloon angioplasty of coronary artery or coronary atherectomy" has been reassigned ICD-CM-9 code 00.66, but it is included with other operations on the cardiovascular system. This approach has been adopted to preserve comparability in procedure categories over time.

For the manual data collection, an ongoing quality control program is conducted on the coding and entering of data from abstracts to electronic form. Approximately 10 percent of the abstracts are independently re-coded by an NHDS coder, with discrepancies resolved by a chief coder. The overall error rate for records manually coded for the 2006 data year was 0.3 percent for medical (ICD-9-CM) coding and keying and 0.3 percent for demographic coding and keying.

Estimation

Because of the complex multistage design of the NHDS, the survey data must be inflated or weighted in order to produce national estimates. The estimation procedure produces essentially unbiased national estimates, and has three basic components: inflation by reciprocals of the probabilities of sample selection, adjustment for nonresponse, and population weighting ratio adjustments. These three components of the final weight are described in more detail in another report (16).

The standard error is primarily a measure of sampling variability that occurs by chance because only a sample rather than the entire universe is surveyed. Estimates of the sampling variability for this report were calculated with SUDAAN software, which takes into account the complex sample design. A description of the software and the approach it uses has been published (20). The standard errors of statistics presented in this report are included in each of the tables.

Use of tables

Discharges are reported by first-listed diagnosis, which is the one specified as the principal diagnosis on the face sheet or discharge summary of the medical record or, if a principal diagnosis is not specified, the first one listed on the face sheet or discharge summary of the medical record. It is usually the main cause of the hospitalization. The number of first-listed diagnoses is the same as the number of discharges.

Estimates of procedures include surgical or nonsurgical operations, diagnostic procedures, and special treatments reported on the medical record. Up to four procedures are coded for each discharge. All-listed procedures include all occurrences of the procedure coded regardless of the order on the medical record. Definitions of the terms used in this report have been published (5).

The diagnoses and procedures appear in separate tables of this report, presented by chapter of the ICD-9-CM. Within these

chapters, subcategories of diagnoses or procedures are shown. These specific categories were selected primarily because of the large number of discharges or because they are of special interest. Data for newborn infants, defined as patients admitted to a hospital by birth, are excluded from this report.

Because of low reliability, estimates with a relative standard error of more than 30 percent or those based on a sample of fewer than 30 records are replaced by asterisks (*). The estimates that are based on 30 to 59 patient records are preceded by an asterisk (*) to indicate that they also have low reliability.

Estimates are rounded to the nearest thousand. Therefore, figures within tables do not always add to the totals. Rates and average lengths of stay are calculated from unrounded figures and may not precisely agree with rates or average lengths of stay calculated from rounded data.

Rates are computed using adjustments made after the 2000 census (postcensal estimates) of the civilian population of the United States as of July 1, 2006. The data are from unpublished tabulations provided by the U.S. Census Bureau. The rates for NHDS reports on 1991–2000 data were computed using postcensal estimates of the civilian population based on the 1990 census.

A weighted least squares regression method (21) was used to test the significance of the trends shown on the front cover and in [Figures 2 and 3](#). Differences mentioned between NHDS estimates were tested using the two-sided t-test. Terms that express differences such as higher, lower, largest, smallest, leading, increased, or decreased, were only used when the differences were statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

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FORM **HDS-1**
9-9-2005

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Economics and Statistics Administration
U.S. CENSUS BUREAU
ACTING AS COLLECTING AGENT FOR
DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES
CENTERS FOR DISEASE CONTROL AND PREVENTION
NATIONAL CENTER FOR HEALTH STATISTICS

MEDICAL ABSTRACT - NATIONAL HOSPITAL DISCHARGE SURVEY

A. PATIENT IDENTIFICATION

1. Hospital number	<input type="text"/>	4. Date of admission	Month <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> - Day <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> - Year <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
2. HDS number	<input type="text"/>	5. Date of discharge	Month <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> - Day <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> - Year <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
3. (Item deleted)		6. Residence ZIP Code	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>

B. PATIENT CHARACTERISTICS

7. Date of birth	Month <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> - Day <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> - Year <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	11. Race - Mark all that apply	<input type="checkbox"/> White <input type="checkbox"/> Black or African American <input type="checkbox"/> American Indian or Alaska Native <input type="checkbox"/> Asian <input type="checkbox"/> Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander <input type="checkbox"/> Other - Specify <input type="text"/>
8. Age - Complete only if date of birth not given	Units <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Years 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Months 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Days 	12. Marital status - Mark (X) one	<input type="checkbox"/> Married <input type="checkbox"/> Single <input type="checkbox"/> Widowed <input type="checkbox"/> Divorced <input type="checkbox"/> Separated <input type="checkbox"/> Not stated
9. Sex - Mark (X) one	<input type="checkbox"/> Male <input type="checkbox"/> Female <input type="checkbox"/> Not stated	<input type="checkbox"/> Not stated	
10. Ethnicity - Mark (X) one	<input type="checkbox"/> Hispanic or Latino <input type="checkbox"/> Not Hispanic or Latino <input type="checkbox"/> Not stated		

C. ADMINISTRATIVE INFORMATION

13. Type of Admission - Mark (X) one	<input type="checkbox"/> Emergency <input type="checkbox"/> Urgent <input type="checkbox"/> Elective <input type="checkbox"/> Newborn <input type="checkbox"/> Items not available/unknown	16. Expected source(s) of payment	Principal	Other additional sources
14. Source of Admission - Mark (X) one	<input type="checkbox"/> Physician referral <input type="checkbox"/> Clinical referral <input type="checkbox"/> HMO referral <input type="checkbox"/> Transfer from a hospital <input type="checkbox"/> Transfer from SNF <input type="checkbox"/> Transfer from other health facility <input type="checkbox"/> Emergency room <input type="checkbox"/> Court/Law enforcement <input type="checkbox"/> Other - Specify <input type="text"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Item not available	1. Worker's compensation 2. Medicare 3. Medicaid 4. Other government payments 5. Blue Cross/Blue Shield 6. HMO/PPO 7. Other private or commercial insurance 8. Self pay 9. No charge 10. Other - Specify <input type="text"/> <input type="checkbox"/> No source of payment indicated	Mark one only	Mark all that apply
15. Status/Disposition of patient - Mark (X) appropriate box(es)	Status <input type="checkbox"/> Alive <input type="checkbox"/> Died <input type="checkbox"/> Status not stated Disposition <input type="checkbox"/> Routine discharge/discharged home <input type="checkbox"/> Left against medical advice <input type="checkbox"/> Discharged, transferred to another short-term hospital <input type="checkbox"/> Discharged, transferred to long-term care institution <input type="checkbox"/> Other disposition/not stated			

Figure 5. Medical Abstract—National Hospital Discharge Survey

D. MEDICAL INFORMATION

17. Final Diagnoses (including E-code diagnoses) (Enter ICD-9-CM codes as well as narrative if available)

Principal: _____

Other/additional: _____

18. Surgical and Diagnostic Procedures (Enter ICD-9-CM codes as well as narrative if available)

Date of procedure(s)

Month			Day			Year		

Principal: _____

Other/additional: _____

NONE

Completed by _____

Date _____

Table 1. Number, rate, and average length of stay for discharges from short-stay hospitals, by age, region, and sex: United States, 2006

[Discharges of inpatients from nonfederal hospitals. Excludes new born infants]

Selected characteristic	Both sexes		Male		Female	
	Number	SE ¹	Number	SE ¹	Number	SE ¹
			Number in thousands			
Total	34,854	1,285	13,990	548	20,864	765
Age						
Under 15 years	2,298	368	1,295	209	1,003	160
15–44 years	10,800	437	2,922	148	7,878	326
45–64 years	8,686	320	4,287	167	4,399	164
65 years and over	13,070	507	5,487	216	7,584	300
Region						
Northeast	7,277	505	3,045	233	4,232	281
Midwest	7,951	846	3,136	331	4,815	520
South	13,140	657	5,220	275	7,920	400
West	6,486	486	2,589	244	3,898	265
			Rate per 10,000 population ²			
Total	1,168.7	43.1	954.9	37.4	1,375.3	50.4
Age						
Under 15 years	378.2	60.5	416.6	67.1	338.0	54.1
15–44 years	861.2	34.8	461.5	23.4	1,268.8	52.5
45–64 years	1,161.2	42.8	1,175.7	45.9	1,147.3	42.7
65 years and over	3,507.9	135.9	3,504.5	138.2	3,510.4	138.9
Region						
Northeast	1,330.7	92.4	1,146.7	87.6	1,504.5	100.0
Midwest	1,202.3	127.9	963.9	101.6	1,433.2	154.8
South	1,212.0	60.6	984.6	51.9	1,429.6	72.2
West	940.2	70.4	752.5	71.1	1,126.8	76.8
			Average length of stay in days			
Total	4.8	0.1	5.2	0.1	4.5	0.1
Age						
Under 15 years	4.8	0.2	4.9	0.2	4.7	0.3
15–44 years	3.7	0.1	5.0	0.1	3.3	0.1
45–64 years	5.0	0.1	5.1	0.1	4.9	0.1
65 years and over	5.5	0.1	5.4	0.1	5.5	0.1
Region						
Northeast	5.3	0.1	5.6	0.1	5.0	0.1
Midwest	4.2	0.1	4.4	0.1	4.1	0.1
South	4.9	0.1	5.4	0.1	4.6	0.1
West	4.6	0.2	5.1	0.3	4.2	0.2

¹SE is standard error.²Rates were calculated using U.S. Census Bureau 2000-based postcensal estimates of the civilian population as of July 1, 2006.

Table 2. Number of discharges from short-stay hospitals by first-listed diagnosis and age: United States, 2006[Discharges of inpatients from nonfederal hospitals. Excludes newborn infants. Diagnostic groupings and code numbers are based on the *International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM)*]

Category of first-listed diagnosis and ICD-9-CM code	All ages		Under 15 years		15-44 years		45-64 years		65 years and over	
	Number	SE ¹	Number	SE ¹	Number	SE ¹	Number	SE ¹	Number	SE ¹
	Number in thousands									
All conditions	34,854	1,285	2,298	368	10,800	437	8,686	320	13,070	507
Infectious and parasitic diseases001-139	1,088	51	138	22	193	10	262	14	495	28
Septicemia038	530	31	9	2	43	4	134	9	345	22
Neoplasms140-239	1,641	69	34	8	257	16	628	29	723	31
Malignant neoplasms140-208,230-234	1,208	55	23	5	111	9	438	23	636	30
Malignant neoplasm of large intestine and rectum153-154,197.5	154	9	*	*	8	2	46	5	101	7
Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus, and lung162,176.4,197.0,197.3	166	11	*	*	*5	*1	51	5	109	8
Benign neoplasms210-229	378	18	10	3	137	9	173	10	58	4
Benign neoplasm of uterus218-219	211	13	*	*	103	7	106	9	*	*
Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases, and immunity disorders240-279	1,663	75	160	31	365	21	483	21	655	31
Diabetes mellitus250	584	26	22	6	169	11	205	10	188	11
Volume depletion276.5	480	32	112	22	46	4	81	8	240	17
Diseases of the blood and blood-forming organs280-289	451	24	55	10	98	8	102	7	196	14
Anemias280-285	315	18	22	5	75	7	65	5	152	12
Mental disorders290-319	2,419	370	*	*	1,332	225	717	101	239	19
Psychoses290-299	1,747	276	*	*	952	166	522	76	191	16
Schizophrenic disorders295	333	52	*	*	178	29	134	23	20	3
Major depressive disorder296.2-296.3	459	78	*	*	256	44	140	24	42	6
Diseases of the nervous system and sense organs320-389	615	34	83	17	134	9	151	10	246	16
Diseases of the circulatory system390-459	6,161	247	29	5	452	22	1,880	82	3,801	155
Essential hypertension401	293	17	*	*	45	4	122	9	125	8
Heart disease391-392.0,393-398,402,404,410-416,420-429	4,202	180	16	3	277	17	1,285	61	2,624	112
Acute myocardial infarction410	647	38	*	*	34	4	218	15	394	23
Coronary atherosclerosis414.0	953	60	*	*	42	5	415	30	496	31
Other ischemic heart disease411-413,414.1-414.9	160	11	*	*	17	3	67	6	76	6
Cardiac dysrhythmias427	772	35	5	1	50	5	193	13	522	23
Congestive heart failure428.0,428.2-428.4	1,102	51	*	*	49	6	246	14	803	42
Cerebrovascular disease430-438	889	37	*	*	46	4	236	15	606	27
Diseases of the respiratory system460-519	3,485	159	576	93	376	17	804	33	1,729	85
Acute bronchitis and bronchiolitis466	217	29	152	27	10	3	18	3	36	5
Pneumonia480-486	1,232	58	172	26	107	7	250	12	704	40
Chronic bronchitis491	513	28	*	*	16	3	163	10	333	23
Asthma493	444	34	145	27	89	7	121	9	88	8
Diseases of the digestive system520-579	3,517	139	219	38	858	36	1,111	46	1,329	60
Appendicitis540-543	318	23	71	13	163	11	63	5	21	3
Noninfectious enteritis and colitis555-558	356	21	44	6	95	8	91	7	126	10
Intestinal obstruction560	323	15	15	4	38	3	103	7	167	9
Diverticula of intestine562	314	17	*	*	42	4	99	8	174	11
Cholelithiasis574	335	17	*	*	117	9	99	6	116	8
Acute pancreatitis577.0	233	13	*2	82	6	92	7	56	4	
Diseases of the genitourinary system580-629	1,974	83	75	12	498	26	524	26	877	43
Calculus of kidney and ureter592	166	11	*	*	58	5	71	6	36	4
Urinary tract infection599.0	479	30	27	6	32	3	77	8	343	23
Complications of pregnancy, childbirth, and the puerperium ²630-677	519	31	*	*	517	31	*	*	...	...
Diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue680-709	780	51	*	*	233	16	224	11	223	15
Cellulitis and abscess681-682	589	27	56	11	179	10	184	9	169	12
Diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue710-739	1,969	99	40	9	298	18	720	38	911	51
Osteoarthritis and allied disorders715	753	54	*	*	21	4	280	22	452	32
Intervertebral disc disorders722	324	22	*	*	102	9	148	11	73	8
Congenital anomalies740-759	193	38	131	36	28	4	25	6	8	2
Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period760-779	200	35	200	35	*	*	*	*	*	*
Symptoms, signs, and ill-defined conditions780-799	189	21	42	7	63	8	44	6	40	8
Injury and poisoning800-999	2,968	146	211	35	846	48	764	43	1,147	56
Fractures, all sites ³800-829	1,074	59	63	10	243	18	202	16	566	32
Fracture of neck or femur ³820	330	24	*1	*6	*1	28	4	293	21	
Poisonings960-989	271	18	16	3	157	11	73	7	26	3
Certain complications of surgical and medical care996-999	912	49	34	6	191	12	322	22	365	21
Supplementary classificationsV01-V85	5,022	224	70	16	4,253	203	246	18	453	45
Females with deliveriesV27	4,127	200	*	*	4,112	199	9	2	...	...

* Figure does not meet standards of reliability or precision. Category not applicable.

¹SE is standard error.²First-listed diagnosis for females with deliveries is coded V27, shown under Supplementary classifications.³Excludes fractures coded as 733.1, pathologic fracture.

Table 3. Rate of discharges from short-stay hospitals by age and first-listed diagnosis: United States, 2006[Discharges of inpatients from nonfederal hospitals. Excludes newborn infants. Diagnostic groupings and code numbers are based on the *International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM)*]

Category of first-listed diagnosis and ICD-9-CM code	All ages		Under 15 years		15-44 years		45-64 years		65 years and over	
	Rate	SE ¹	Rate	SE ¹	Rate	SE ¹	Rate	SE ¹	Rate	SE ¹
	Rate per 10,000 population ²									
All conditions	1,168.7	43.1	378.2	60.5	861.2	34.8	1,161.2	42.8	3,507.9	135.9
Infectious and parasitic diseases001-139	36.5	1.7	22.7	3.6	15.4	0.8	35.1	1.9	132.8	7.5
Septicemia038	17.8	1.0	1.5	0.3	3.4	0.3	17.9	1.2	92.5	6.0
Neoplasms140-239	55.0	2.3	5.5	1.3	20.5	1.3	83.9	3.8	194.0	8.4
Malignant neoplasms140-208,230-234	40.5	1.8	3.7	0.9	8.8	0.7	58.6	3.0	170.6	8.0
Malignant neoplasm of large intestine and rectum153-154,197.5	5.2	0.3	*	*	*	*	6.1	0.6	27.1	1.9
Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus, and lung162,176.4,197.0,197.3	5.6	0.4	*	*	*0.4	*0.1	6.8	0.6	29.3	2.2
Benign neoplasms218-219	12.7	0.6	*	*	10.9	0.7	23.2	1.4	15.5	1.1
Benign neoplasm of uterus218-219	7.1	0.5	*	*	8.2	0.6	14.2	1.1	*	*
Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases, and immunity disorders240-279	55.8	2.5	26.3	5.1	29.1	1.7	64.6	2.8	175.8	8.4
Diabetes mellitus250	19.6	0.9	3.7	1.0	13.4	0.9	27.4	1.3	50.4	2.8
Volume depletion276.5	16.1	1.1	18.4	3.6	3.7	0.3	10.8	1.0	64.5	4.5
Diseases of the blood and blood-forming organs280-289	15.1	0.8	9.0	1.6	7.8	0.6	13.6	1.0	52.6	3.8
Anemias280-285	10.6	0.6	3.6	0.8	6.0	0.6	8.7	0.7	40.9	3.2
Mental disorders290-319	81.1	12.4	*	*	106.2	17.9	95.8	13.5	64.1	5.2
Psychoses290-299	58.6	9.3	*	*	75.9	13.2	69.8	10.2	51.2	4.4
Schizophrenic disorders295	11.2	1.8	*	*	14.2	2.3	18.0	3.0	5.3	0.8
Major depressive disorder296.2-296.3	15.4	2.6	*	*	20.4	3.5	18.7	3.3	11.3	1.6
Diseases of the nervous system and sense organs320-389	20.6	1.1	13.7	2.7	10.7	0.7	20.2	1.3	65.9	4.4
Diseases of the circulatory system390-459	206.6	8.3	4.8	0.8	36.0	1.8	251.3	10.9	1,020.0	41.5
Essential hypertension401	9.8	0.6	*	*	3.6	0.3	16.4	1.2	33.7	2.2
Heart disease391-392.0,393-398,402,404,410-416,420-429	140.9	6.0	2.7	0.5	22.1	1.3	171.7	8.2	704.2	30.2
Acute myocardial infarction410	21.7	1.3	*	*	2.7	0.3	29.2	2.0	105.7	6.2
Coronary atherosclerosis414.0	32.0	2.0	*	*	3.3	0.4	55.5	4.0	133.2	8.2
Other ischemic heart disease411-413,414.1-414.9	5.4	0.4	*	*	1.3	0.3	9.0	0.8	20.4	1.5
Cardiac dysrhythmias427	25.9	1.2	0.9	0.2	4.0	0.4	25.9	1.7	140.2	6.2
Congestive heart failure428.0,428.2-428.4	36.9	1.7	*	*	3.9	0.5	32.9	1.9	215.5	11.3
Cerebrovascular disease430-438	29.8	1.2	*0.4	*0.1	3.6	0.3	31.5	2.0	162.5	7.3
Diseases of the respiratory system460-519	116.9	5.3	94.9	15.2	30.0	1.3	107.5	4.4	464.1	22.8
Acute bronchitis and bronchiolitis466	7.3	1.0	25.0	4.4	0.8	0.2	2.4	0.4	9.8	1.4
Pneumonia480-486	41.3	2.0	28.3	4.3	8.5	0.6	33.4	1.6	189.0	10.8
Chronic bronchitis491	17.2	0.9	*	*	1.3	0.2	21.7	1.4	89.4	6.1
Asthma493	14.9	1.1	23.9	4.4	7.1	0.5	16.2	1.2	23.7	2.1
Diseases of the digestive system520-579	117.9	4.7	36.1	6.3	68.4	2.9	148.6	6.2	356.7	16.1
Appendicitis540-543	10.7	0.8	11.7	2.1	13.0	0.9	8.4	0.7	5.6	0.8
Noninfectious enteritis and colitis555-558	11.9	0.7	7.2	1.0	7.6	0.6	12.2	0.9	33.7	2.7
Intestinal obstruction560	10.8	0.5	2.4	0.6	3.1	0.2	13.7	1.0	44.8	2.5
Diverticula of intestine562	10.5	0.6	*	*	3.3	0.3	13.3	1.1	46.6	3.0
Cholelithiasis574	11.2	0.6	*0.4	*0.1	9.4	0.7	13.3	0.8	31.1	2.2
Acute pancreatitis577.0	7.8	0.4	*0.5	*0.1	6.5	0.5	12.3	0.9	15.1	1.1
Diseases of the genitourinary system580-629	66.2	2.8	12.4	2.0	39.7	2.0	70.1	3.4	235.4	11.6
Calculus of kidney and ureter592	5.6	0.4	*	*	4.7	0.4	9.5	0.8	9.6	1.2
Urinary tract infection599.0	16.0	1.0	4.4	1.0	2.5	0.3	10.4	1.1	92.0	6.2
Complications of pregnancy, childbirth, and the puerperium ³630-677	17.4	1.0	*	*	41.2	2.4	*	*	...	...
Diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue680-709	26.2	1.7	*	*	18.6	1.3	29.9	1.5	59.7	4.1
Cellulitis and abscess681-682	19.7	0.9	9.2	1.8	14.3	0.8	24.6	1.3	45.5	3.2
Diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue710-739	66.0	3.3	6.5	1.5	23.8	1.4	96.3	5.1	244.5	13.7
Osteoarthritis and allied disorders715	25.3	1.8	*	*	1.7	0.3	37.4	3.0	121.3	8.6
Intervertebral disc disorders722	10.9	0.7	*	*	8.1	0.7	19.7	1.5	19.6	2.1
Congenital anomalies740-759	6.5	1.3	21.6	5.9	2.2	0.3	3.4	0.8	2.2	0.5
Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period760-779	6.7	1.2	32.9	5.7	*	*	*	*	*	*
Symptoms, signs, and ill-defined conditions780-799	6.3	0.7	7.0	1.2	5.0	0.6	5.9	0.8	10.7	2.2
Injury and poisoning800-999	99.5	4.9	34.7	5.7	67.4	3.8	102.1	5.7	307.9	15.0
Fractures, all sites ⁴800-829	36.0	2.0	10.4	1.6	19.4	1.4	27.0	2.1	151.8	8.5
Fracture of neck or femur ⁴820	11.1	0.8	*	*	*0.5	*0.1	3.8	0.5	78.7	5.7
Poisonings960-989	9.1	0.6	2.6	0.5	12.5	0.9	9.8	0.9	6.9	0.9
Certain complications of surgical and medical care996-999	30.6	1.7	5.6	1.0	15.2	0.9	43.1	2.9	98.1	5.8
Supplementary classifications\V01-V85	168.4	7.5	11.6	2.6	339.1	16.2	32.8	2.4	121.6	12.2
Females with deliveries\V27	138.4	6.7	*	*	327.9	15.9	1.1	0.2	...	...

* Figure does not meet standards of reliability or precision. . . . Category not applicable.

¹SE is standard error.²Rates were calculated using U.S. Census Bureau 2000-based postcensal estimates of the civilian population as July 1, 2006.³First-listed diagnosis for females with deliveries is coded V27, shown under Supplementary classifications.⁴Excludes fractures coded as 733.1, pathologic fracture.

Table 4. Average length of stay for discharges from short-stay hospitals by age and first-listed diagnosis: United States, 2006[Discharges of inpatients from nonfederal hospitals. Excludes newborn infants. Diagnostic groupings and code numbers are based on the *International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM)*]

Category of first-listed diagnosis and ICD-9-CM code	All ages		Under 15 years		15-44 years		45-64 years		65 years and over	
	ALOS ¹	SE ²	ALOS ¹	SE ²	ALOS ¹	SE ²	ALOS ¹	SE ²	ALOS ¹	SE ²
All conditions	4.8	0.1	4.8	0.2	3.7	0.1	5.0	0.1	5.5	0.1
Infectious and parasitic diseases001-139	6.7	0.1	3.3	0.2	5.8	0.3	7.2	0.3	7.6	0.2
Septicemia038	8.7	0.2	9.0	1.1	8.5	1.0	9.3	0.5	8.4	0.3
Neoplasms140-239	5.8	0.1	6.5	0.6	3.9	0.2	5.5	0.2	6.7	0.2
Malignant neoplasms140-208,230-234	6.5	0.2	7.7	0.7	5.4	0.3	6.2	0.2	6.9	0.2
Malignant neoplasm of large intestine and rectum153-154,197.5	7.8	0.3	*	*	7.2	0.9	6.9	0.4	8.3	0.4
Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus, and lung162,176.4,197.0,197.3	7.2	0.3	*	*	*7.7	*1.7	7.1	0.6	7.2	0.3
Benign neoplasms210-229	3.3	0.1	4.0	0.6	2.7	0.1	3.1	0.1	5.4	0.4
Benign neoplasm of uterus218-219	2.4	0.1	*	*	2.4	0.1	2.4	0.1	*	*
Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases, and immunity disorders240-279	3.9	0.1	3.1	0.3	3.4	0.1	3.9	0.1	4.4	0.1
Diabetes mellitus250	4.7	0.2	2.8	0.1	3.9	0.2	5.0	0.3	5.3	0.2
Volume depletion276.5	3.5	0.1	2.4	0.2	3.1	0.3	3.1	0.2	4.1	0.2
Diseases of the blood and blood-forming organs280-289	4.3	0.1	4.1	0.4	4.6	0.3	4.4	0.3	4.1	0.2
Anemias280-285	4.0	0.1	3.6	0.3	4.4	0.3	4.1	0.4	3.8	0.2
Mental disorders290-319	7.0	0.2	9.7	1.6	6.6	0.2	7.1	0.3	7.6	0.4
Psychoses290-299	7.7	0.3	9.2	1.6	7.2	0.3	8.2	0.4	8.3	0.4
Schizophrenic disorders295	11.7	0.6	*	*	11.6	0.7	12.1	0.8	10.4	0.7
Major depressive disorder296.2-296.3	6.7	0.2	8.8	1.6	5.7	0.2	6.9	0.3	10.8	0.7
Diseases of the nervous system and sense organs320-389	5.7	0.8	5.6	0.8	3.5	0.2	5.5	1.1	7.1	1.3
Diseases of the circulatory system390-459	4.5	0.1	7.3	1.3	3.8	0.1	4.1	0.1	4.7	0.1
Essential hypertension401	2.2	0.1	*	*	2.0	0.1	2.2	0.2	2.3	0.1
Heart disease391-392.0,393-398,402,404,410-416,420-429	4.4	0.1	9.5	2.1	3.6	0.2	3.9	0.1	4.7	0.1
Acute myocardial infarction410	5.4	0.1	*	*	3.9	0.4	4.5	0.2	6.1	0.2
Coronary atherosclerosis414.0	3.2	0.1	*	*	2.6	0.3	3.0	0.1	3.4	0.1
Other ischemic heart disease411-413,414.1-414.9	2.5	0.1	*	*	1.9	0.2	2.3	0.2	2.8	0.2
Cardiac dysrhythmias427	3.4	0.1	3.2	0.5	2.3	0.3	2.8	0.1	3.7	0.1
Congestive heart failure428.0,428.2-428.4	5.1	0.1	*	*	4.6	0.6	5.3	0.3	5.1	0.1
Cerebrovascular disease430-438	4.9	0.1	*	*	5.8	0.4	5.1	0.3	4.8	0.2
Diseases of the respiratory system460-519	5.1	0.1	3.2	0.2	4.4	0.2	5.4	0.1	5.7	0.1
Acute bronchitis and bronchiolitis466	3.2	0.2	3.2	0.3	3.3	0.6	3.2	0.3	3.1	0.1
Pneumonia480-486	5.1	0.1	3.4	0.2	5.0	0.4	5.0	0.2	5.6	0.1
Chronic bronchitis491	4.7	0.1	*	*	5.1	1.3	4.3	0.2	4.8	0.2
Asthma493	3.2	0.1	2.2	0.1	2.7	0.1	3.8	0.2	4.5	0.2
Diseases of the digestive system520-579	4.6	0.1	3.6	0.3	3.7	0.1	4.7	0.1	5.4	0.1
Appendicitis540-543	3.1	0.1	3.2	0.2	2.6	0.2	3.6	0.3	5.9	0.6
Noninfectious enteritis and colitis555-558	4.2	0.2	2.7	0.4	3.7	0.2	4.8	0.5	4.8	0.2
Intestinal obstruction560	6.2	0.2	3.8	0.5	4.4	0.3	6.2	0.4	6.8	0.3
Diverticula of intestine562	4.8	0.2	*	*	4.2	0.3	4.9	0.3	4.9	0.2
Cholelithiasis574	3.8	0.1	*2.6	*0.5	2.8	0.1	3.5	0.2	5.2	0.2
Acute pancreatitis577.0	5.2	0.2	*	*	4.8	0.2	5.0	0.2	6.1	0.4
Diseases of the genitourinary system580-629	3.9	0.1	3.3	0.3	2.6	0.1	3.7	0.1	4.7	0.1
Calculus of kidney and ureter592	2.4	0.1	*	*	1.9	0.1	2.5	0.2	3.0	0.3
Urinary tract infection599.0	4.6	0.1	3.2	0.3	3.8	0.2	4.4	0.4	4.9	0.1
Complications of pregnancy, childbirth, and the puerperium ³630-677	2.7	0.1	*	*	2.8	0.1	*	*	...	...
Diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue680-709	4.9	0.2	2.6	0.4	4.6	0.3	5.4	0.4	5.7	0.2
Cellulitis and abscess681-682	4.4	0.1	3.2	0.3	3.8	0.1	4.7	0.2	5.1	0.2
Diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue710-739	3.9	0.1	3.6	0.3	3.7	0.2	3.7	0.1	4.1	0.1
Osteoarthritis and allied disorders715	3.8	0.1	*	*	3.3	0.2	3.6	0.1	3.9	0.1
Intervertebral disc disorders722	3.1	0.2	*	*	2.6	0.2	2.9	0.1	4.4	0.4
Congenital anomalies740-759	6.3	0.8	6.3	0.6	3.5	0.3	*	*	4.7	0.6
Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period760-779	10.7	1.2	10.7	1.2	*	*	*	*	*	*
Symptoms, signs, and ill-defined conditions780-799	2.4	0.2	2.1	0.2	2.5	0.3	2.0	0.3	2.9	0.3
Injury and poisoning800-999	5.4	0.1	4.4	0.5	4.7	0.2	5.9	0.2	5.8	0.1
Fractures, all sites ⁴800-829	5.3	0.1	2.9	0.4	5.2	0.4	5.5	0.3	5.6	0.1
Fracture of neck or femur ⁴820	6.2	0.1	*	*	*4.9	*0.5	5.7	0.3	6.2	0.1
Poisonings960-989	2.9	0.1	2.3	0.3	2.4	0.1	3.6	0.3	4.2	0.4
Certain complications of surgical and medical care996-999	6.1	0.2	6.3	0.5	5.9	0.4	6.0	0.2	6.3	0.2
Supplementary classificationsV01-V85	3.8	0.1	4.6	0.7	2.8	0.0	7.8	0.6	10.8	0.5
Females with deliveriesV27	2.6	0.0	*2.6	*0.3	2.6	0.0	2.7	0.2	...	...

* Figure does not meet standards of reliability or precision. Category not applicable.

0.0 Quantity more than zero, but less than 0.05.

¹ALOS is average length of stay.²SE is standard error of average length of stay.³First-listed diagnosis for females with deliveries is coded V27, shown under Supplementary classifications.⁴Excludes fractures coded as 733.1, pathologic fracture.

Table 5. Number of discharges from short-stay hospitals by sex and first-listed diagnosis: United States, 2006[Discharges of inpatients from nonfederal hospitals. Excludes newborn infants. Diagnostic groupings and code numbers are based on the *International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM)*]

Category of first-listed diagnosis and ICD-9-CM code	Both sexes		Male		Female	
	Number	SE ¹	Number	SE ¹	Number	SE ¹
	Number in thousands					
All conditions	34,854	1,285	13,990	548	20,864	765
Infectious and parasitic diseases001-139	1,088	51	514	28	573	27
Septicemia038	530	31	250	18	280	17
Neoplasms140-239	1,641	69	665	34	976	44
Malignant neoplasms140-208,230-234	1,208	55	579	31	629	30
Malignant neoplasm of large intestine and rectum153-154,197.5	154	9	67	6	87	7
Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus, and lung162,176.4,197.0,197.3	166	11	81	7	85	7
Benign neoplasms210-229	378	18	55	5	323	17
Benign neoplasm of uterus218-219	211	13	...	...	211	13
Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases, and immunity disorders240-279	1,663	75	673	34	990	46
Diabetes mellitus250	584	26	283	14	301	16
Volume depletion276.5	480	32	185	16	294	19
Diseases of the blood and blood-forming organs280-289	451	24	194	13	257	15
Anemias280-285	315	18	128	11	187	11
Mental disorders290-319	2,419	370	1,222	178	1,198	194
Psychoses290-299	1,747	276	833	123	914	156
Schizophrenic disorders295	333	52	185	30	148	23
Major depressive disorder296.2-296.3	459	78	174	27	285	52
Diseases of the nervous system and sense organs320-389	615	34	254	15	361	22
Diseases of the circulatory system390-459	6,161	247	3,121	133	3,040	123
Essential hypertension401	293	17	101	7	192	13
Heart disease391-392.0,393-398,402,404,410-416,420-429	4,202	180	2,213	102	1,988	86
Acute myocardial infarction410	647	38	358	24	289	17
Coronary atherosclerosis414.0	953	60	616	41	337	22
Other ischemic heart disease411-413,414.1-414.9	160	11	81	7	79	7
Cardiac dysrhythmias427	772	35	372	17	400	21
Congestive heart failure428.0,428.2-428.4	1,102	51	521	28	581	31
Cerebrovascular disease430-438	889	37	404	20	486	21
Diseases of the respiratory system460-519	3,485	159	1,653	84	1,832	84
Acute bronchitis and bronchiolitis466	217	29	110	14	107	16
Pneumonia480-486	1,232	58	589	30	643	34
Chronic bronchitis491	513	28	240	18	273	15
Asthma493	444	34	177	21	266	19
Diseases of the digestive system520-579	3,517	139	1,610	70	1,908	75
Appendicitis540-543	318	23	190	16	129	9
Noninfectious enteritis and colitis555-558	356	21	136	10	220	14
Intestinal obstruction560	323	15	142	9	180	10
Diverticula of intestine562	314	17	124	8	191	12
Cholelithiasis574	335	17	102	6	234	13
Acute pancreatitis577.0	233	13	117	8	116	8
Diseases of the genitourinary system580-629	1,974	83	635	30	1,339	61
Calculus of kidney and ureter592	166	11	87	6	79	6
Urinary tract infection599.0	479	30	145	12	333	21
Complications of pregnancy, childbirth, and the puerperium ²630-677	519	31	...	...	519	31
Diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue680-709	780	51	427	33	354	21
Cellulitis and abscess681-682	589	27	327	17	262	14
Diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue710-739	1,969	99	823	43	1,145	59
Osteoarthritis and allied disorders715	753	54	290	23	463	33
Intervertebral disc disorders722	324	22	154	11	170	14
Congenital anomalies740-759	193	38	101	21	92	19
Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period760-779	200	35	104	19	96	17
Symptoms, signs, and ill-defined conditions780-799	189	21	88	10	100	12
Injury and poisoning800-999	2,968	146	1,522	82	1,446	70
Fractures, all sites ³800-829	1,074	59	478	29	596	34
Fracture of neck of femur ³820	330	24	92	8	238	18
Poisonings960-989	271	18	129	11	142	10
Certain complications of surgical and medical care996-999	912	49	458	28	455	26
Supplementary classifications\V01-V85	5,022	224	385	28	4,636	214
Females with deliveries\V27	4,127	200	...	...	4,127	200

... Category not applicable.

¹SE is standard error.²First-listed diagnosis for females with deliveries is coded V27, shown under Supplementary classifications.³Excludes fractures coded as 733.1, pathologic fracture.

Table 6. Rate of discharges from short-stay hospitals by sex and first-listed diagnosis: United States, 2006[Discharges of inpatients from nonfederal hospitals. Excludes newborn infants. Diagnostic groupings and code numbers are based on the *International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM)*]

Category of first-listed diagnosis and ICD-9-CM code	Both sexes		Male		Female	
	Rate	SE ¹	Rate	SE ¹	Rate	SE ¹
	Rate per 10,000 population ²					
All conditions	1,168.7	43.1	954.9	37.4	1,375.3	50.4
Infectious and parasitic diseases.001-139	36.5	1.7	35.1	1.9	37.8	1.8
Septicemia038	17.8	1.0	17.1	1.2	18.5	1.1
Neoplasms140-239	55.0	2.3	45.4	2.3	64.4	2.9
Malignant neoplasms.140-208,230-234	40.5	1.8	39.5	2.1	41.5	2.0
Malignant neoplasm of large intestine and rectum153-154,197.5	5.2	0.3	4.6	0.4	5.7	0.4
Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus, and lung .162,176.4,197.0,197.3	5.6	0.4	5.5	0.5	5.6	0.5
Benign neoplasms210-229	12.7	0.6	3.7	0.3	21.3	1.1
Benign neoplasm of uterus218-219	7.1	0.5	..	...	13.9	0.9
Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases, and immunity disorders .240-279	55.8	2.5	45.9	2.3	65.3	3.0
Diabetes mellitus250	19.6	0.9	19.3	1.0	19.9	1.1
Volume depletion276.5	16.1	1.1	12.6	1.1	19.4	1.2
Diseases of the blood and blood-forming organs280-289	15.1	0.8	13.2	0.9	17.0	1.0
Anemias280-285	10.6	0.6	8.7	0.8	12.3	0.7
Mental disorders290-319	81.1	12.4	83.4	12.1	78.9	12.8
Psychoses290-299	58.6	9.3	56.9	8.4	60.2	10.3
Schizophrenic disorders295	11.2	1.8	12.7	2.1	9.7	1.5
Major depressive disorder.296.2-296.3	15.4	2.6	11.9	1.8	18.8	3.4
Diseases of the nervous system and sense organs320-389	20.6	1.1	17.3	1.0	23.8	1.5
Diseases of the circulatory system.390-459	206.6	8.3	213.0	9.0	200.4	8.1
Essential hypertension.401	9.8	0.6	6.9	0.5	12.7	0.9
Heart disease391-392,0,393-398,402,404,410-416,420-429	140.9	6.0	151.1	6.9	131.1	5.7
Acute myocardial infarction410	21.7	1.3	24.4	1.7	19.0	1.1
Coronary atherosclerosis.414.0	32.0	2.0	42.1	2.8	22.2	1.5
Other ischemic heart disease411-413,414.1-414.9	5.4	0.4	5.6	0.5	5.2	0.4
Cardiac dysrhythmias427	25.9	1.2	25.4	1.2	26.4	1.4
Congestive heart failure428.0,428.2-428.4	36.9	1.7	35.5	1.9	38.3	2.0
Cerebrovascular disease430-438	29.8	1.2	27.6	1.4	32.0	1.4
Diseases of the respiratory system460-519	116.9	5.3	112.8	5.7	120.8	5.5
Acute bronchitis and bronchiolitis466	7.3	1.0	7.5	1.0	7.0	1.1
Pneumonia.480-486	41.3	2.0	40.2	2.1	42.4	2.2
Chronic bronchitis.491	17.2	0.9	16.4	1.2	18.0	1.0
Asthma493	14.9	1.1	12.1	1.5	17.6	1.3
Diseases of the digestive system520-579	117.9	4.7	109.9	4.8	125.7	4.9
Appendicitis540-543	10.7	0.8	13.0	1.1	8.5	0.6
Noninfectious enteritis and colitis555-558	11.9	0.7	9.3	0.7	14.5	0.9
Intestinal obstruction560	10.8	0.5	9.7	0.6	11.9	0.6
Diverticula of intestine562	10.5	0.6	8.4	0.5	12.6	0.8
Cholelithiasis.574	11.2	0.6	6.9	0.4	15.4	0.8
Acute pancreatitis577.0	7.8	0.4	8.0	0.5	7.6	0.5
Diseases of the genitourinary system580-629	66.2	2.8	43.3	2.0	88.3	4.0
Calculus of kidney and ureter592	5.6	0.4	6.0	0.4	5.2	0.4
Urinary tract infection599.0	16.0	1.0	9.9	0.8	22.0	1.4
Complications of pregnancy, childbirth, and the puerperium ³630-677	17.4	1.0	...	...	34.2	2.0
Diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue680-709	26.2	1.7	29.1	2.2	23.3	1.4
Cellulitis and abscess681-682	19.7	0.9	22.3	1.2	17.3	0.9
Diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue710-739	66.0	3.3	56.2	2.9	75.5	3.9
Osteoarthritis and allied disorders715	25.3	1.8	19.8	1.6	30.5	2.2
Intervertebral disc disorders722	10.9	0.7	10.5	0.7	11.2	0.9
Congenital anomalies.740-759	6.5	1.3	6.9	1.4	6.1	1.2
Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period.760-779	6.7	1.2	7.1	1.3	6.3	1.1
Symptoms, signs, and ill-defined conditions780-799	6.3	0.7	6.0	0.7	6.6	0.8
Injury and poisoning800-999	99.5	4.9	103.9	5.6	95.3	4.6
Fractures, all sites ⁴800-829	36.0	2.0	32.7	2.0	39.3	2.2
Fracture of neck or femur ⁴820	11.1	0.8	6.3	0.5	15.7	1.2
Poisonings.960-989	9.1	0.6	8.8	0.7	9.3	0.7
Certain complications of surgical and medical care996-999	30.6	1.7	31.2	1.9	30.0	1.7
Supplementary classificationsV01-V85	168.4	7.5	26.3	1.9	305.6	14.1
Females with deliveriesV27	138.4	6.7	...	...	272.1	13.2

... Category not applicable.

¹SE is standard error of rate.²Rates were calculated using U.S. Census Bureau 2000-based postcensal estimates of the civilian population as of July 1, 2006.³First-listed diagnosis for females with deliveries is coded V27, shown under Supplementary classifications.⁴Excludes fractures coded as 733.1, pathologic fracture.

Table 7. Average length of stay for discharges from short-stay hospitals by sex and first-listed diagnosis: United States, 2006[Discharges of inpatients from nonfederal hospitals. Excludes newborn infants. Diagnostic groupings and code numbers are based on the *International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM)*]

Category of first-listed diagnosis and ICD-9-CM code	Both sexes		Male		Female	
	ALOS ¹	SE ²	ALOS ¹	SE ²	ALOS ¹	SE ²
All conditions	4.8	0.1	5.2	0.1	4.5	0.1
Infectious and parasitic diseases001-139	6.7	0.1	6.7	0.2	6.6	0.2
Septicemia038	8.7	0.2	8.8	0.4	8.5	0.3
Neoplasms140-239	5.8	0.1	6.8	0.2	5.2	0.1
Malignant neoplasms140-208,230-234	6.5	0.2	6.9	0.2	6.2	0.2
Malignant neoplasm of large intestine and rectum153-154,197.5	7.8	0.3	8.3	0.5	7.4	0.4
Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus, and lung162,176.4,197.3	7.2	0.3	7.5	0.5	6.9	0.3
Benign neoplasms210-229	3.3	0.1	4.6	0.3	3.1	0.1
Benign neoplasm of uterus218-219	2.4	0.1	...	...	2.4	0.1
Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases, and immunity disorders . . .240-279	3.9	0.1	4.2	0.1	3.8	0.1
Diabetes mellitus250	4.7	0.2	4.9	0.2	4.5	0.2
Volume depletion276.5	3.5	0.1	3.2	0.1	3.6	0.2
Diseases of the blood and blood-forming organs280-289	4.3	0.1	4.6	0.2	4.1	0.1
Anemias280-285	4.0	0.1	4.4	0.3	3.8	0.1
Mental disorders290-319	7.0	0.2	6.9	0.3	7.1	0.3
Psychoses290-299	7.7	0.3	7.7	0.3	7.7	0.3
Schizophrenic disorders295	11.7	0.6	11.2	0.5	12.4	0.9
Major depressive disorder296.2-296.3	6.7	0.2	6.7	0.3	6.7	0.2
Diseases of the nervous system and sense organs320-389	5.7	0.8	5.7	0.7	5.7	0.9
Diseases of the circulatory system390-459	4.5	0.1	4.3	0.1	4.6	0.1
Essential hypertension401	2.2	0.1	2.0	0.1	2.3	0.1
Heart disease391-392.0,393-398,402,404,410-416,420-429	4.4	0.1	4.2	0.1	4.6	0.1
Acute myocardial infarction410	5.4	0.1	5.3	0.2	5.6	0.2
Coronary atherosclerosis414.0	3.2	0.1	3.2	0.1	3.4	0.1
Other ischemic heart disease411-413,414.1-414.9	2.5	0.1	2.7	0.2	2.4	0.2
Cardiac dysrhythmias427	3.4	0.1	3.1	0.1	3.7	0.1
Congestive heart failure428.0,428.2-428.4	5.1	0.1	5.1	0.1	5.2	0.2
Cerebrovascular disease430-438	4.9	0.1	4.7	0.2	5.1	0.2
Diseases of the respiratory system460-519	5.1	0.1	5.0	0.1	5.2	0.1
Acute bronchitis and bronchiolitis466	3.2	0.2	3.3	0.4	3.1	0.1
Pneumonia480-486	5.1	0.1	4.9	0.1	5.3	0.1
Chronic bronchitis491	4.7	0.1	4.3	0.2	5.0	0.1
Asthma493	3.2	0.1	2.6	0.1	3.6	0.1
Diseases of the digestive system520-579	4.6	0.1	4.6	0.1	4.7	0.1
Appendicitis540-543	3.1	0.1	3.1	0.1	3.2	0.2
Noninfectious enteritis and colitis555-558	4.2	0.2	4.4	0.3	4.2	0.2
Intestinal obstruction560	6.2	0.2	6.0	0.3	6.3	0.2
Diverticula of intestine562	4.8	0.2	5.0	0.3	4.7	0.2
Cholelithiasis574	3.8	0.1	4.3	0.2	3.6	0.1
Acute pancreatitis577.0	5.2	0.2	5.0	0.2	5.4	0.2
Diseases of the genitourinary system580-629	3.9	0.1	4.4	0.1	3.6	0.1
Calculus of kidney and ureter592	2.4	0.1	2.3	0.1	2.6	0.1
Urinary tract infection599.0	4.6	0.1	4.6	0.2	4.7	0.1
Complications of pregnancy, childbirth, and the puerperium ³630-677	2.7	0.1	...	...	2.7	0.1
Diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue680-709	4.9	0.2	4.9	0.3	4.8	0.2
Cellulitis and abscess681-682	4.4	0.1	4.4	0.1	4.5	0.1
Diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue710-739	3.9	0.1	3.9	0.1	3.9	0.1
Osteoarthritis and allied disorders715	3.8	0.1	3.7	0.1	3.8	0.1
Intervertebral disc disorders722	3.1	0.2	3.0	0.2	3.2	0.2
Congenital anomalies740-759	6.3	0.8	5.8	0.7	7.0	1.5
Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period760-779	10.7	1.2	10.7	0.9	10.6	2.1
Symptoms, signs, and ill-defined conditions780-799	2.4	0.2	2.3	0.2	2.4	0.2
Injury and poisoning800-999	5.4	0.1	5.5	0.2	5.2	0.1
Fractures, all sites ⁴800-829	5.3	0.1	5.5	0.2	5.2	0.1
Fracture of neck of femur ⁴820	6.2	0.1	6.3	0.2	6.1	0.2
Poisonings960-989	2.9	0.1	3.1	0.2	2.7	0.1
Certain complications of surgical and medical care996-999	6.1	0.2	6.2	0.2	6.1	0.2
Supplementary classifications\V01-V85	3.8	0.1	9.0	0.6	3.3	0.1
Females with deliveries\V27	2.6	0.0	...	...	2.6	0.0

... Category not applicable.

0.0 Quantity more than zero, but less than 0.05.

¹ALOS is average length of stay.²SE is standard error of average length of stay.³First-listed diagnosis for females with deliveries is coded V27, shown under Supplementary classifications.⁴Excludes fractures coded as 733.1, pathologic fracture.

Table 8. Number of all-listed procedures for discharges from short-stay hospitals by procedure category and age: United States, 2006

[Discharges of inpatients from nonfederal hospitals. Excludes newborn infants. Procedure groupings and code numbers are based on the *International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM)*]

Procedure category and ICD-9-CM code	All ages		Under 15 years		15-44 years		45-64 years		65 years and over	
	Number	SE ¹	Number	SE ¹	Number	SE ¹	Number	SE ¹	Number	SE ¹
	Number in thousands									
All procedures ²	45,963	1,814	2,159	408	15,012	624	12,555	535	16,238	659
Operations on the nervous system01-05	1,155	74	184	40	343	37	304	19	324	22
Spinal tap03.31	315	30	124	27	77	5	64	5	50	5
Operations on the endocrine system06-07	101	9	*	*	33	4	37	4	29	4
Operations on the eye08-16	76	11	*	*	19	3	19	4	26	6
Operations on the ear18-20	53	12	*	*	11	3	*8	*2	*	*
Operations on the nose, mouth, and pharynx21-29	298	32	67	19	89	12	74	10	67	8
Operations on the respiratory system30-34	1,167	66	73	18	188	14	362	25	544	33
Bronchoscopy with or without biopsy33.21-33.24,33.27	282	21	*	*	44	5	88	8	132	12
Operations on the cardiovascular system35-39,00.50-00.51,00.53-00.55,00.61-00.66	7,235	348	210	55	734	37	2,633	144	3,658	178
Balloon angioplasty of coronary artery or coronary atherectomy00.66	661	47	*	*	33	4	301	23	327	24
Insertion of coronary artery stent(s)36.06-36.07	652	55	*	*	33	4	294	26	324	28
Coronary artery bypass graft ³36.1	444	38	*	*	15	4	191	16	237	22
Cardiac catheterization37.21-37.23	1,115	71	12	3	87	7	487	34	529	34
Insertion, replacement, removal, and revision of pacemaker leads or device37.7-37.8,00.50,00.53	418	27	*	*	*9	*2	46	5	361	24
Hemodialysis39.95	645	42	*	*	102	12	244	21	295	20
Operations on the hemic and lymphatic system40-41	371	27	21	5	57	7	147	13	146	10
Operations on the digestive system42-54	5,571	226	243	51	1,267	55	1,743	79	2,319	102
Endoscopy of small intestine with or without biopsy45.11-45.14,45.16	1,045	48	*	*	151	10	307	17	570	28
Endoscopy of large intestine with or without biopsy45.21-45.25	522	25	7	2	68	5	150	10	297	16
Partial excision of large intestine45.7	252	13	*	*	30	3	83	6	135	8
Appendectomy, excluding incidental47.0	341	24	74	13	178	11	66	5	24	3
Cholecystectomy51.2	414	20	*	*	155	10	128	7	129	9
Lysis of peritoneal adhesions54.5	344	18	7	2	120	9	117	8	101	7
Operations on the urinary system55-59	1,025	59	26	6	203	14	355	24	442	33
Cystoscopy with or without biopsy57.31-57.33	146	10	*	*	29	4	42	4	72	6
Operations on the male genital organs60-64	250	17	28	7	16	3	82	7	123	9
Prostatectomy60.2-60.6	168	12	*	*	*	*	65	6	103	9
Operations on the female genital organs65-71	1,957	109	9	2	1,073	60	638	44	237	21
Oophorectomy and salpingo-oophorectomy65.3-65.6	418	26	*	*	147	12	207	14	61	7
Bilateral destruction or occlusion of fallopian tubes66.2-66.3	351	24	*	*	349	24	*	*	*	*
Hysterectomy68.3-68.7,68.9	569	33	*	*	260	17	250	16	59	7
Obstetrical procedures72-75	7,076	360	*9	*3	7,049	358	17	5	...	...
Episiotomy with or without forceps or vacuum extraction72.1,72.21,72.31,72.71,73.6	454	30	*	*	453	30	*	*	...	...
Artificial rupture of membranes73.0	960	71	*	*	956	71	*	*	...	...
Medical induction of labor73.4	653	48	*	*	650	48	*	*	...	...
Cesarean section74.0-74.2,74.4,74.99	1,295	65	*	*	1,290	65	*3	*1	...	...
Repair of current obstetric laceration75.5-75.6	1,308	69	*	*	1,304	69	*	*	...	...
Operations on the musculoskeletal system76-84,00.70-00.73,00.80-00.84	4,254	227	166	31	909	53	1,513	90	1,666	97
Partial excision of bone76.2-76.3,77.6-77.8	171	14	9	2	42	5	68	7	52	6
Reduction of fracture76.7,79.0-79.3	672	39	43	8	196	15	159	13	273	18
Open reduction of fracture with internal fixation79.3	439	26	14	3	130	10	113	9	183	13
Excision or destruction of intervertebral disc80.5	280	17	*	*	85	7	137	10	55	6
Total hip replacement81.51	231	21	*	*	13	2	92	10	126	12
Total knee replacement81.54	542	40	*	*	11	3	204	17	328	26
Operations on the integumentary system85-86	1,598	164	*	*	510	54	473	34	417	26
Debridement of wound, infection, or burn86.22,86.28	402	50	*	*	124	20	121	15	122	11
Miscellaneous diagnostic and therapeutic procedures and new technologies ⁴87-99,00	13,775	671	885	145	2,511	162	4,150	203	6,230	297
Computerized axial tomography87.03,87.41,87.71,88.01,88.38	740	112	35	9	174	28	219	34	312	53
Arteriography and angiocardiology using contrast material88.4-88.5	1,698	100	18	5	188	15	701	48	790	49
Diagnostic ultrasound88.7,00.21-00.25,00.28-00.29	888	93	34	7	149	19	273	29	432	52
Physical therapy procedures93.1-93.3	386	62	*	*	33	6	95	17	249	44
Respiratory therapy93.9,96.7,00.12	1,088	54	165	29	159	12	288	16	476	26
Insertion of endotracheal tube96.04	476	25	49	13	74	5	132	8	221	13
Transfusion of blood and blood components99.0	1,968	110	66	18	224	15	487	32	1,191	73
Injection or infusion of cancer chemotherapeutic substance99.25,00.10	221	19	42	12	36	4	88	10	55	6

* Figure does not meet standards of reliability or precision. Category not applicable. ¹SE is standard error.
²In 2002, the Chapter 00 codes were established. For reporting purposes, between 2003 and 2005, all Chapter 00 codes were grouped with the miscellaneous diagnostic and therapeutic procedures and new technologies category. Beginning in 2006, the 00 codes are included in the categories and chapters of their previous codes, where applicable. See Data source.
³The number of discharges with a coronary artery bypass graft was 253,000.
⁴Chapter 00 codes included in this category: 00.01-00.03, 00.09, 00.10-00.18, 00.21-00.25, 00.28-00.29, 00.31-00.35, 00.39, 00.40-00.43, 00.45-00.48, 00.52, 00.74-00.76, 00.91-00.93.

Table 9. Rate of all-listed procedures for discharges from short-stay hospitals by procedure category and age: United States, 2006[Discharges of inpatients from nonfederal hospitals. Excludes newborn infants. Procedure groupings and code numbers are based on the *International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM)*]

Procedure category and ICD-9-CM code	All ages		Under 15 years		15-44 years		45-64 years		65 years and over	
	Rate	SE ¹	Rate	SE ¹	Rate	SE ¹	Rate	SE ¹	Rate	SE ¹
	Rate per 10,000 population ²									
All procedures ³	1,541.3	60.8	355.3	67.1	1,197.1	49.8	1,678.4	71.5	4,357.9	176.9
Operations on the nervous system01-05	38.7	2.5	30.3	6.6	27.3	2.9	40.7	2.5	87.0	6.0
Spinal tap.03.31	10.6	1.0	20.3	4.4	6.2	0.4	8.5	0.6	13.4	1.3
Operations on the endocrine system06-07	3.4	0.3	*	*	2.6	0.3	4.9	0.5	7.8	1.0
Operations on the eye08-16	2.6	0.4	*	*	1.5	0.3	2.5	0.5	7.1	1.6
Operations on the ear18-20	1.8	0.4	*	*	*	*	*1.0	*0.3	*	*
Operations on the nose, mouth, and pharynx.21-29	10.0	1.1	11.1	3.1	7.1	1.0	10.0	1.3	18.0	2.2
Operations on the respiratory system.30-34	39.1	2.2	12.0	2.9	15.0	1.1	48.4	3.4	146.1	8.8
Bronchoscopy with or without biopsy.33.21-33.24,33.27	9.4	0.7	*	*	3.5	0.4	11.7	1.1	35.4	3.1
Operations on the cardiovascular system.35-39,00.50-00.51,00.53-00.55,00.61-00.66	242.6	11.7	34.5	9.1	58.6	2.9	352.0	19.3	981.8	47.8
Balloon angioplasty of coronary artery or coronary atherectomy00.66	22.2	1.6	*	*	2.6	0.3	40.2	3.1	87.7	6.3
Insertion of coronary artery stent(s)36.06-36.07	21.9	1.8	*	*	2.6	0.3	39.4	3.5	87.0	7.6
Coronary artery bypass graft ⁴36.1	14.9	1.3	*	*	1.2	0.3	25.5	2.2	63.7	6.0
Cardiac catheterization37.21-37.23	37.4	2.4	2.0	0.5	7.0	0.6	65.1	4.6	142.0	9.2
Insertion, replacement, removal, and revision of pacemaker leads or device37.7-37.8,00.50,00.53	14.0	0.9	*	*	*0.7	*0.2	6.2	0.7	96.9	6.5
Hemodialysis39.95	21.6	1.4	*	*	8.2	0.9	32.6	2.8	79.3	5.4
Operations on the hemic and lymphatic system40-41	12.4	0.9	3.4	0.8	4.6	0.5	19.6	1.8	39.2	2.8
Operations on the digestive system.42-54	186.8	7.6	40.1	8.4	101.0	4.4	233.0	10.5	622.3	27.3
Endoscopy of small intestine with or without biopsy.45.11-45.14,45.16	35.0	1.6	*	*	12.0	0.8	41.0	2.3	153.0	7.6
Endoscopy of large intestine with or without biopsy.45.21-45.25	17.5	0.8	1.2	0.3	5.4	0.4	20.1	1.3	79.6	4.3
Partial excision of large intestine45.7	8.4	0.4	*	*	2.4	0.2	11.1	0.9	36.2	2.2
Appendectomy, excluding incidental47.0	11.5	0.8	12.1	2.1	14.2	0.9	8.9	0.7	6.4	0.9
Cholecystectomy51.2	13.9	0.7	*	*	12.3	0.8	17.1	0.9	34.5	2.4
Lysis of peritoneal adhesions54.5	11.5	0.6	1.2	0.3	9.6	0.7	15.6	1.1	27.0	1.8
Operations on the urinary system55-59	34.4	2.0	4.2	1.0	16.2	1.1	47.4	3.2	118.5	8.8
Cystoscopy with or without biopsy57.31-57.33	4.9	0.3	*0.4	*0.1	2.3	0.3	5.6	0.5	19.3	1.7
Operations on the male genital organs.60-64	8.4	0.6	4.6	1.2	1.3	0.2	11.0	1.0	33.1	2.5
Prostatectomy60.2-60.6	5.6	0.4	*	*	*	*	8.7	0.9	27.5	2.4
Operations on the female genital organs.65-71	65.6	3.6	1.4	0.3	85.5	4.8	85.3	5.9	63.6	5.8
Oophorectomy and salpingo-oophorectomy65.3-65.6	14.0	0.9	*	*	11.7	0.9	27.7	1.8	16.5	1.9
Bilateral destruction or occlusion of fallopian tubes.66.2-66.3	11.8	0.8	*	*	27.8	1.9	*	*	*	*
Hysterectomy68.3-68.7,68.9	19.1	1.1	*	*	20.7	1.3	33.4	2.2	15.9	1.8
Obstetrical procedures.72-75	237.3	12.1	*	*	562.2	28.5	2.3	0.6	...	...
Episiotomy with or without forceps or vacuum extraction.72.1,72.21,72.31,72.71,73.6	15.2	1.0	*	*	36.1	2.4	*	*	...	...
Artificial rupture of membranes73.0	32.2	2.4	*	*	76.3	5.7	*	*	...	...
Medical induction of labor73.4	21.9	1.6	*	*	51.8	3.8	*	*	...	...
Cesarean section4.0-74.2,74.4,74.99	43.4	2.2	*	*	102.9	5.2	*0.4	*0.1	...	...
Repair of current obstetric laceration75.5-75.6	43.9	2.3	*	*	104.0	5.5	*	*	...	...
Operations on the musculoskeletal system76-84,00.70-00.73,00.80-00.84	142.6	7.6	27.2	5.1	72.5	4.2	202.3	12.0	447.2	26.1
Partial excision of bone76.2-76.3,77.6-77.8	5.7	0.5	1.6	0.4	3.4	0.4	9.0	1.0	13.9	1.5
Reduction of fracture76.7,79.0-79.3	22.5	1.3	7.1	1.3	15.6	1.2	21.3	1.7	73.3	4.9
Open reduction of fracture with internal fixation79.3	14.7	0.9	2.2	0.4	10.4	0.8	15.1	1.2	49.0	3.4
Excision or destruction of intervertebral disc80.5	9.4	0.6	*	*	6.8	0.5	18.4	1.3	14.9	1.5
Total hip replacement81.51	7.7	0.7	*	*	1.0	0.2	12.3	1.4	33.8	3.3
Total knee replacement81.54	18.2	1.4	*	*	0.8	0.2	27.3	2.2	88.0	6.9
Operations on the integumentary system85-86	53.6	5.5	*	*	40.6	4.3	63.3	4.6	112.0	7.1
Debridement of wound, infection, or burn86.22,86.28	13.5	1.7	*	*	9.9	1.6	16.1	2.0	32.8	2.9
Miscellaneous diagnostic and therapeutic procedures and new technologies ⁵87-99.00	461.9	22.5	145.6	23.9	200.2	12.9	554.7	27.1	1,672.0	79.6
Computerized axial tomography87.03,87.41,87.71,88.01,88.38	24.8	3.7	5.8	1.5	13.9	2.2	29.2	4.5	83.8	14.1
Arteriography and angiocardigraphy using contrast material88.4-88.5	56.9	3.4	3.0	0.9	15.0	1.2	93.7	6.4	212.1	13.1
Diagnostic ultrasound.88.7,00.21-00.25,00.28-00.29	29.8	3.1	5.7	1.2	11.8	1.5	36.5	3.8	116.0	13.9
Physical therapy procedures93.1-93.3	12.9	2.1	*	*	2.6	0.5	12.7	2.2	67.0	11.8
Respiratory therapy93.9,96.7,00.12	36.5	1.8	27.2	4.7	12.7	1.0	38.5	2.1	127.7	7.0
Insertion of endotracheal tube96.04	16.0	0.8	8.0	2.2	5.9	0.4	17.7	1.0	59.3	3.4
Transfusion of blood and blood components99.0	66.0	3.7	10.9	3.0	17.9	1.2	65.1	4.3	319.7	19.6
Injection or infusion of cancer chemotherapeutic substance99.25,00.10	7.4	0.6	6.9	2.0	2.9	0.3	11.7	1.3	14.7	1.7

* Figure does not meet standards of reliability or precision. Category not applicable. ¹SE is standard error of rate.²Rates were calculated using U.S. Census Bureau 2000-based postcensal estimates of the civilian population as of July 1, 2006.³In 2002, the Chapter 00 codes were established. For reporting purposes, between 2003 and 2005, all Chapter 00 codes were grouped with the miscellaneous diagnostic and therapeutic procedures and new technologies category. Beginning in 2006, the 00 codes are included in the categories and chapters of their previous codes, where applicable. See Data source.⁴The rate per 10,000 population of discharges with a coronary artery bypass graft was 8.5.⁵Chapter 00 codes included in this category: 00.01-00.03, 00.09, 00.10-00.18, 00.21-00.25, 00.28-00.29, 00.31-00.35, 00.39, 00.40-00.43, 00.45-00.48, 00.52, 00.74-00.76, 00.91-00.93.

Table 10. Number of all-listed procedures for discharges from short-stay hospitals by procedure category and sex: United States, 2006[Discharges of inpatients from nonfederal hospitals. Excludes newborn infants. Procedure groupings and code numbers are based on the *International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM)*]

Procedure category and ICD-9-CM code	Both sexes		Male		Female	
	Number	SE ¹	Number	SE ¹	Number	SE ¹
	Number in thousands					
All procedures ²	45,963	1,814	18,482	784	27,482	1,098
Operations on the nervous system01-05	1,155	74	534	35	621	47
Spinal tap03.31	315	30	158	17	156	14
Operations on the endocrine system06-07	101	9	29	3	72	7
Operations on the eye08-16	76	11	45	7	31	6
Operations on the ear18-20	53	12	36	9	17	4
Operations on the nose, mouth, and pharynx21-29	298	32	183	24	115	11
Operations on the respiratory system30-34	1,167	66	641	38	526	33
Bronchoscopy with or without biopsy33.21-33.24,33.27	282	21	152	13	129	11
Operations on the cardiovascular system35-39,00.50-00.51,00.53-00.55,00.61-00.66	7,235	348	4,116	210	3,119	152
Balloon angioplasty of coronary artery or coronary atherectomy00.66	661	47	429	32	232	17
Insertion of coronary artery stent(s)36.06-36.07	652	55	425	35	227	22
Coronary artery bypass graft ³36.1	444	38	320	29	123	13
Cardiac catheterization37.21-37.23	1,115	71	666	46	450	29
Insertion, replacement, removal, and revision of pacemaker leads or device37.7-37.8,00.50,00.53	418	27	198	16	219	19
Hemodialysis39.95	645	42	325	24	320	23
Operations on the hemic and lymphatic system40-41	371	27	186	18	185	12
Operations on the digestive system42-54	5,571	226	2,431	106	3,140	132
Endoscopy of small intestine with or without biopsy45.11-45.14,45.16	1,045	48	457	22	588	31
Endoscopy of large intestine with or without biopsy45.21-45.25	522	25	212	10	311	18
Partial excision of large intestine45.7	252	13	115	8	137	10
Appendectomy, excluding incidental47.0	341	24	192	17	150	11
Cholecystectomy51.2	414	20	134	8	280	13
Lysis of peritoneal adhesions54.5	344	18	80	6	264	15
Operations on the urinary system55-59	1,025	59	491	34	534	32
Cystoscopy with or without biopsy57.31-57.33	146	10	69	6	77	7
Operations on the male genital organs60-64	250	17	250	17	...	...
Prostatectomy60.2-60.6	168	12	168	12	...	...
Operations on the female genital organs65-71	1,957	109	...	...	1,957	109
Oophorectomy and salpingo-oophorectomy65.3-65.6	418	26	...	...	418	26
Bilateral destruction or occlusion of fallopian tubes66.2-66.3	351	24	...	...	351	24
Hysterectomy68.3-68.7,68.9	569	33	...	...	569	33
Obstetrical procedures72-75	7,076	360	...	...	7,076	360
Episiotomy with or without forceps or vacuum extraction72.1,72.21,72.31,72.71,73.6	454	30	...	...	454	30
Artificial rupture of membranes73.0	960	71	...	...	960	71
Medical induction of labor73.4	653	48	...	...	653	48
Cesarean section74.0-74.2,74.4,74.99	1,295	65	...	...	1,295	65
Repair of current obstetric laceration75.5-75.6	1,308	69	...	...	1,308	69
Operations on the musculoskeletal system76-84,00.70-00.73,00.80-00.84	4,254	227	2,005	106	2,249	127
Partial excision of bone76.2-76.3,77.6-77.8	171	14	95	8	76	9
Reduction of fracture76.7,79.0-79.3	672	39	326	20	346	22
Open reduction of fracture with internal fixation79.3	439	26	203	13	237	16
Excision or destruction of intervertebral disc80.5	280	17	135	9	145	11
Total hip replacement81.51	231	21	102	10	129	12
Total knee replacement81.54	542	40	199	17	344	25
Operations on the integumentary system85-86	1,598	164	806	108	792	61
Debridement of wound, infection, or burn86.22,86.28	402	50	236	37	166	16
Miscellaneous diagnostic and therapeutic procedures and new technologies ⁴87-99,00	13,775	671	6,729	334	7,046	349
Computerized axial tomography87.03,87.41,87.71,88.01,88.38	740	112	366	54	374	59
Arteriography and angiocardiology using contrast material88.4-88.5	1,698	100	938	63	760	44
Diagnostic ultrasound88.7,00.21-00.25,00.28-00.29	888	93	411	42	477	55
Physical therapy procedures93.1-93.3	386	62	154	26	232	39
Respiratory therapy93.9,96.7,00.12	1,088	54	561	30	527	30
Insertion of endotracheal tube96.04	476	25	247	13	229	14
Transfusion of blood and blood components99.0	1,968	110	851	52	1,117	63
Injection or infusion of cancer chemotherapeutic substance99.25,00.10	221	19	130	12	90	10

... Category not applicable. ¹SE is standard error.²In 2002, the Chapter 00 codes were established. For reporting purposes, between 2003 and 2005, all Chapter 00 codes were grouped with the miscellaneous diagnostic and therapeutic procedures and new technologies category. Beginning in 2006, the 00 codes are included in the categories and chapters of their previous codes, where applicable. See Data source.³The number of discharges with a coronary artery bypass graft was 253,000.⁴Chapter 00 codes included in this category: 00.01-00.03, 00.09, 00.10-00.18, 00.21-00.25, 00.28-00.29, 00.31-00.35, 00.39, 00.40-00.43, 00.45-00.48, 00.52, 00.74-00.76, 00.91-00.93.

Table 11. Rate of all-listed procedures for discharges from short-stay hospitals by procedure category and sex: United States, 2006[Discharges of inpatients from nonfederal hospitals. Excludes newborn infants. Procedure groupings and code numbers are based on the *International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM)*]

Procedure category and ICD-9-CM code	Both sexes		Male		Female	
	Rate	SE ¹	Rate	SE ¹	Rate	SE ¹
	Rate per 10,000 population ²					
All procedures ³	1,541.3	60.8	1,261.5	53.5	1,811.5	72.4
Operations on the nervous system01-05	38.7	2.5	36.4	2.4	41.0	3.1
Spinal tap03.31	10.6	1.0	10.8	1.2	10.3	1.0
Operations on the endocrine system06-07	3.4	0.3	2.0	0.2	4.8	0.4
Operations on the eye08-16	2.6	0.4	3.1	0.4	2.1	0.4
Operations on the ear18-20	1.8	0.4	2.5	0.6	1.1	0.3
Operations on the nose, mouth, and pharynx21-29	10.0	1.1	12.5	1.6	7.6	0.7
Operations on the respiratory system30-34	39.1	2.2	43.7	2.6	34.7	2.1
Bronchoscopy with or without biopsy33.21-33.24,33.27	9.4	0.7	10.4	0.9	8.5	0.7
Operations on the cardiovascular system35-39,00.50-00.51,00.53-00.55,00.61-00.66	242.6	11.7	280.9	14.3	205.6	10.0
Balloon angioplasty of coronary artery or coronary atherectomy00.66	22.2	1.6	29.3	2.2	15.3	1.1
Insertion of coronary artery stent(s)36.06-36.07	21.9	1.8	29.0	2.4	15.0	1.4
Coronary artery bypass graft ⁴36.1	14.9	1.3	21.9	2.0	8.1	0.8
Cardiac catheterization37.21-37.23	37.4	2.4	45.4	3.1	29.6	1.9
Insertion, replacement, removal, and revision of pacemaker leads or device37.7-37.8,00.50,00.53	14.0	0.9	13.5	1.1	14.5	1.2
Hemodialysis39.95	21.6	1.4	22.2	1.6	21.1	1.5
Operations on the hemic and lymphatic system40-41	12.4	0.9	12.7	1.3	12.2	0.8
Operations on the digestive system42-54	186.8	7.6	166.0	7.3	207.0	8.7
Endoscopy of small intestine with or without biopsy45.11-45.14,45.16	35.0	1.6	31.2	1.5	38.7	2.0
Endoscopy of large intestine with or without biopsy45.21-45.25	17.5	0.8	14.4	0.7	20.5	1.2
Partial excision of large intestine45.7	8.4	0.4	7.8	0.5	9.0	0.6
Appendectomy, excluding incidental47.0	11.5	0.8	13.1	1.1	9.9	0.7
Cholecystectomy51.2	13.9	0.7	9.2	0.6	18.5	0.9
Lysis of peritoneal adhesions54.5	11.5	0.6	5.5	0.4	17.4	1.0
Operations on the urinary system55-59	34.4	2.0	33.5	2.3	35.2	2.1
Cystoscopy with or without biopsy57.31-57.33	4.9	0.3	4.7	0.4	5.1	0.5
Operations on the male genital organs60-64	8.4	0.6	17.1	1.2	...	...
Prostatectomy60.2-60.6	5.6	0.4	11.5	0.8	...	...
Operations on the female genital organs65-71	65.6	3.6	...	...	129.0	7.2
Oophorectomy and salpingo-oophorectomy65.3-65.6	14.0	0.9	...	...	27.6	1.7
Bilateral destruction or occlusion of fallopian tubes66.2-66.3	11.8	0.8	...	...	23.1	1.6
Hysterectomy68.3-68.7,68.9	19.1	1.1	...	...	37.5	2.2
Obstetrical procedures72-75	237.3	12.1	...	...	466.4	23.7
Episiotomy with or without forceps or vacuum extraction72.1,72.21,72.31,72.71,73.6	15.2	1.0	...	...	29.9	1.9
Artificial rupture of membranes73.0	32.2	2.4	...	...	63.2	4.7
Medical induction of labor73.4	21.9	1.6	...	...	43.0	3.2
Cesarean section74.0-74.2,74.4,74.99	43.4	2.2	...	...	85.3	4.3
Repair of current obstetric laceration75.5-75.6	43.9	2.3	...	...	86.2	4.6
Operations on the musculoskeletal system76-84,00.70-00.73,00.80-00.84	142.6	7.6	136.8	7.3	148.3	8.4
Partial excision of bone76.2-76.3,77.6-77.8	5.7	0.5	6.5	0.6	5.0	0.6
Reduction of fracture76.7,79.0-79.3	22.5	1.3	22.3	1.4	22.8	1.5
Open reduction of fracture with internal fixation79.3	14.7	0.9	13.8	0.9	15.6	1.1
Excision or destruction of intervertebral disc80.5	9.4	0.6	9.2	0.6	9.5	0.7
Total hip replacement81.51	7.7	0.7	7.0	0.7	8.5	0.8
Total knee replacement81.54	18.2	1.4	13.6	1.2	22.7	1.7
Operations on the integumentary system85-86	53.6	5.5	55.0	7.4	52.2	4.0
Debridement of wound, infection, or burn86.22,86.28	13.5	1.7	16.1	2.5	10.9	1.0
Miscellaneous diagnostic and therapeutic procedures and new technologies ⁵87-99,00	461.9	22.5	459.3	22.8	464.5	23.0
Computerized axial tomography87.03,87.41,87.71,88.01,88.38	24.8	3.7	25.0	3.7	24.7	3.9
Arteriography and angiocardiology using contrast material88.4-88.5	56.9	3.4	64.0	4.3	50.1	2.9
Diagnostic ultrasound88.7,00.21-00.25,00.28-00.29	29.8	3.1	28.1	2.9	31.4	3.6
Physical therapy procedures93.1-93.3	12.9	2.1	10.5	1.7	15.3	2.6
Respiratory therapy93.9,96.7,00.12	36.5	1.8	38.3	2.0	34.7	1.9
Insertion of endotracheal tube96.04	16.0	0.8	16.9	0.9	15.1	0.9
Transfusion of blood and blood components99.0	66.0	3.7	58.1	3.6	73.6	4.2
Injection or infusion of cancer chemotherapeutic substance99.25,00.10	7.4	0.6	8.9	0.8	6.0	0.7

... Category not applicable. ¹SE is standard error of rate.²Rates were calculated using U.S. Census Bureau 2000-based postcensal estimates of the civilian population as of July 1, 2006.³In 2002, the Chapter 00 codes were established. For reporting purposes, between 2003 and 2005, all Chapter 00 codes were grouped with the miscellaneous diagnostic and therapeutic procedures and new technologies category. Beginning in 2006, the 00 codes are included in the categories and chapters of their previous codes, where applicable. See Data source.⁴The rate per 10,000 population of discharges with a coronary artery bypass graft was 8.5.⁵Chapter 00 codes included in this category: 00.01-00.03, 00.09, 00.10-00.18, 00.21-00.25, 00.28-00.29, 00.31-00.35, 00.39, 00.40-00.43, 00.45-00.48, 00.52, 00.74-00.76, 00.91-00.93.

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