

**Table P-2a. Age-adjusted percent distribution (with standard errors) of limitation in usual activities, and age-adjusted percentage (with standard errors) of persons limited due to one or more chronic conditions, by selected characteristics: United States, 2018**

Selected characteristic	All persons	Not limited <sup>1</sup>	Limited <sup>1</sup>	Limited due to one or more chronic conditions <sup>1</sup>
Total	100.0	86.7 (0.17)	13.3 (0.17)	12.9 (0.17)
Sex				
Male	100.0	86.3 (0.22)	13.7 (0.22)	13.4 (0.22)
Female	100.0	87.2 (0.21)	12.8 (0.21)	12.4 (0.20)
Age				
Under 12 years	100.0	91.6 (0.34)	8.4 (0.34)	8.2 (0.33)
12-17 years	100.0	88.8 (0.49)	11.2 (0.49)	11.0 (0.49)
18-44 years	100.0	93.2 (0.20)	6.8 (0.20)	6.5 (0.20)
45-64 years	100.0	83.0 (0.33)	17.0 (0.33)	16.5 (0.33)
65-74 years	100.0	74.1 (0.60)	25.9 (0.60)	25.3 (0.60)
75 years and over	100.0	55.1 (0.84)	44.9 (0.84)	43.9 (0.83)
Race				
One race <sup>2</sup>	100.0	86.9 (0.17)	13.1 (0.17)	12.7 (0.17)
White	100.0	87.1 (0.18)	12.9 (0.18)	12.5 (0.18)
Black or African American	100.0	83.7 (0.49)	16.3 (0.49)	15.9 (0.49)
American Indian or Alaska Native	100.0	80.2 (1.68)	19.8 (1.68)	19.1 (1.65)
Asian	100.0	91.4 (0.46)	8.6 (0.46)	8.4 (0.45)
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	100.0	83.9 (3.22)	16.1 (3.22)	16.1 (3.22)
Two or more races <sup>3</sup>	100.0	78.1 (1.24)	21.9 (1.24)	21.4 (1.21)
Black or African American, white	100.0	76.7 (2.07)	23.3 (2.07)	22.8 (2.02)
American Indian or Alaska Native, white	100.0	73.8 (2.31)	26.2 (2.31)	25.8 (2.33)
Hispanic or Latino origin <sup>4</sup> and race				
Hispanic or Latino	100.0	88.2 (0.39)	11.8 (0.39)	11.5 (0.39)
Mexican or Mexican American	100.0	89.1 (0.53)	10.9 (0.53)	10.5 (0.52)
Not Hispanic or Latino	100.0	86.3 (0.19)	13.7 (0.19)	13.3 (0.19)
White, single race	100.0	86.7 (0.21)	13.3 (0.21)	13.0 (0.21)
Black or African American, single race	100.0	83.6 (0.50)	16.4 (0.50)	16.0 (0.50)
Education <sup>5</sup>				
Less than a high school diploma	100.0	75.0 (0.73)	25.0 (0.73)	24.4 (0.72)
High school diploma or GED <sup>6</sup>	100.0	80.7 (0.41)	19.3 (0.41)	18.9 (0.41)
Some college	100.0	82.8 (0.34)	17.2 (0.34)	16.8 (0.35)
Bachelor's degree or higher	100.0	90.7 (0.25)	9.3 (0.25)	9.0 (0.24)

**Table P-2a. Age-adjusted percent distribution (with standard errors) of limitation in usual activities, and age-adjusted percentage (with standard errors) of persons limited due to one or more chronic conditions, by selected characteristics: United States, 2018**

Selected characteristic	All persons	Not limited <sup>1</sup>	Limited <sup>1</sup>	Limited due to one or more chronic conditions <sup>1</sup>
<b>Family income<sup>7</sup></b>				
Less than \$35,000	100.0	75.7 (0.41)	24.3 (0.41)	23.7 (0.41)
\$35,000 or more	100.0	89.9 (0.18)	10.1 (0.18)	9.8 (0.18)
\$35,000–\$49,999	100.0	84.1 (0.56)	15.9 (0.56)	15.5 (0.55)
\$50,000–\$74,999	100.0	87.6 (0.37)	12.4 (0.37)	12.1 (0.37)
\$75,000–\$99,999	100.0	89.8 (0.42)	10.2 (0.42)	9.8 (0.41)
\$100,000 or more	100.0	92.9 (0.23)	7.1 (0.23)	6.9 (0.23)
<b>Poverty status<sup>8</sup></b>				
Poor	100.0	72.5 (0.64)	27.5 (0.64)	26.9 (0.64)
Near poor	100.0	80.1 (0.47)	19.9 (0.47)	19.5 (0.47)
Not poor	100.0	90.0 (0.18)	10.0 (0.18)	9.7 (0.17)
<b>Health insurance coverage<sup>9</sup></b>				
<b>Under 65:</b>				
Private	100.0	93.7 (0.15)	6.3 (0.15)	6.1 (0.15)
Medicaid or other public	100.0	75.0 (0.57)	25.0 (0.57)	24.5 (0.56)
Other	100.0	74.9 (1.04)	25.1 (1.04)	24.8 (1.04)
Uninsured	100.0	91.9 (0.43)	8.1 (0.43)	7.8 (0.42)
<b>65 and over:</b>				
Private	100.0	70.4 (0.76)	29.6 (0.76)	28.7 (0.75)
Dual eligible	100.0	35.2 (1.95)	64.8 (1.95)	63.9 (1.96)
Medicare Advantage	100.0	68.1 (0.97)	31.9 (0.97)	31.3 (0.96)
Medicare only	100.0	63.6 (1.21)	36.4 (1.21)	35.5 (1.21)
Other coverage	100.0	56.4 (1.63)	43.6 (1.63)	42.8 (1.63)
Uninsured	100.0	76.5 (5.34)	23.5 (5.34)	23.5 (5.34)
<b>Place of residence<sup>10</sup></b>				
Large MSA	100.0	88.2 (0.21)	11.8 (0.21)	11.5 (0.20)
Small MSA	100.0	85.0 (0.36)	15.0 (0.36)	14.6 (0.36)
Not in MSA	100.0	84.3 (0.54)	15.7 (0.54)	15.2 (0.54)
<b>Region</b>				
Northeast	100.0	86.8 (0.35)	13.2 (0.35)	12.9 (0.35)
Midwest	100.0	86.5 (0.37)	13.5 (0.37)	13.1 (0.37)
South	100.0	86.4 (0.30)	13.6 (0.30)	13.3 (0.29)
West	100.0	87.2 (0.38)	12.8 (0.38)	12.4 (0.37)

**Table P-2a. Age-adjusted percent distribution (with standard errors) of limitation in usual activities, and age-adjusted percentage (with standard errors) of persons limited due to one or more chronic conditions, by selected characteristics: United States, 2018**

Selected characteristic	All persons	Not limited <sup>1</sup>	Limited <sup>1</sup>	Limited due to one or more chronic conditions <sup>1</sup>
Hispanic or Latino origin <sup>4</sup> , race, and sex				
Hispanic or Latino, male	100.0	88.5 (0.53)	11.5 (0.53)	11.3 (0.52)
Hispanic or Latina, female	100.0	88.2 (0.47)	11.8 (0.47)	11.5 (0.47)
Not Hispanic or Latino:				
White, single race, male	100.0	86.3 (0.27)	13.7 (0.27)	13.4 (0.27)
White, single race, female	100.0	87.1 (0.26)	12.9 (0.26)	12.5 (0.26)
Black or African American, single race, male	100.0	82.7 (0.68)	17.3 (0.68)	16.9 (0.68)
Black or African American, single race, female	100.0	84.6 (0.61)	15.4 (0.61)	15.0 (0.61)
Hispanic or Latino origin <sup>4</sup> , race, and poverty status				
Hispanic or Latino:				
Poor	100.0	80.8 (1.14)	19.2 (1.14)	18.7 (1.14)
Near poor	100.0	86.8 (0.77)	13.2 (0.77)	12.7 (0.77)
Not poor	100.0	91.1 (0.45)	8.9 (0.45)	8.8 (0.45)
Not Hispanic or Latino:				
White, single race				
Poor	100.0	67.6 (1.01)	32.4 (1.01)	31.8 (1.01)
Near poor	100.0	75.9 (0.68)	24.1 (0.68)	23.7 (0.67)
Not poor	100.0	89.8 (0.21)	10.2 (0.21)	9.9 (0.21)
Black or African American, single race				
Poor	100.0	70.8 (1.37)	29.2 (1.37)	28.6 (1.39)
Near poor	100.0	80.4 (1.14)	19.6 (1.14)	19.5 (1.14)
Not poor	100.0	88.5 (0.61)	11.5 (0.61)	11.1 (0.60)

<sup>1</sup>Based on a series of questions concerning: (a) limitation (s) in a person's ability to engage in work, school, play, or other activities such as needing the help of another person with personal care needs (e.g., eating, bathing, and dressing) or help in handling routine needs (e.g., shopping and household chores) due to a physical, mental, or emotional problem; (b) the specific conditions causing the limitation (s); and (c) the duration of these condition (s). Conditions lasting more than 3 months are classified as chronic; selected conditions (e.g., arthritis, diabetes, cancer, and heart conditions) are considered chronic regardless of duration. "Limited due to one or more chronic conditions" is a subset of the category "Limited."

<sup>2</sup>Refers to persons who indicated only a single race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin.

<sup>3</sup>Refers to persons who indicated more than one race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin. Only two combinations of multiple race groups are shown due to small sample sizes for other combinations.

<sup>4</sup>Refers to persons who are of Hispanic or Latino origin and may be of any race or combination of races. "Not Hispanic or Latino" refers to persons who are not of Hispanic or Latino origin, regardless of race.

<sup>5</sup>Shown only for persons aged 25 and over. Estimates are age adjusted using the projected 2000 U.S. population as the standard population and using four age groups: 25-44, 45-64, 65-74, and 75 and over.

<sup>6</sup>GED is General Educational Development high school equivalency diploma.

<sup>7</sup>Includes persons who reported a dollar amount or who would not provide a dollar amount but provided an income interval.

<sup>8</sup>"Poor" persons are defined as having income below the poverty threshold. "Near poor" persons have incomes of 100% to less than 200% of the poverty threshold. "Not poor" persons have incomes that are 200% of the poverty threshold or greater.

<sup>9</sup>Based on a hierarchy of mutually exclusive categories. Persons with more than one type of health insurance were assigned to the first appropriate category in the hierarchy. "Uninsured" includes persons who had no coverage as well as those who had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service such as accidents or dental care.

<sup>10</sup>MSA is metropolitan statistical area. Large MSAs have a population of 1 million or more; small MSAs have a population of less than 1 million. "Not in MSA" consists of persons not living in a metropolitan statistical area.

NOTES: Estimates are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population. This table is based on responses about all persons in the family. Data came from the Person file and were weighted using the Person weight. Unknowns for the columns were not included in the denominators when calculating percentages. Percentages may not add to totals due to rounding. "Total" includes other races not shown separately and persons with unknown education, family income, poverty status, and health insurance characteristics. Unless otherwise specified, estimates are age-adjusted using the projected 2000 U.S. population as the standard population and using six age groups: 0-11, 12-17, 18-44, 45-64, 65-74, and 75 and over. Estimates for age groups are not age-adjusted. For more information on the data source, methods, and definitions used for this table, refer to Technical Notes for Summary Health Statistics Tables: National Health Interview Survey (available from <https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm>).

Suggested citation: Lucas JW, Benson V. Tables of Summary Health Statistics for the U.S. Population: 2018 National Health Interview Survey. National Center for Health Statistics. 2019. Available from: <https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm>.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2018.

**Table P-2b. Frequency distribution (number in thousands) of limitation in usual activities, and frequency (number in thousands) of limitations due to one or more chronic conditions, by selected characteristics: United States, 2018**

Selected characteristic	All persons	Not limited <sup>1</sup>	Limited <sup>1</sup>	Limited due to one or more chronic conditions <sup>1</sup>
Total	322,904	276,377	45,992	44,595
Sex				
Male	157,929	135,325	22,360	21,752
Female	164,975	141,052	23,632	22,844
Age				
Under 12 years	48,512	44,358	4,089	3,964
12-17 years	24,940	22,099	2,780	2,732
18-44 years	114,817	106,889	7,779	7,498
45-64 years	83,391	69,065	14,165	13,731
65-74 years	30,550	22,586	7,898	7,664
75 years and over	20,694	11,380	9,280	9,007
Race				
One race <sup>2</sup>	313,706	268,882	44,310	42,962
White	246,914	211,334	35,211	34,162
Black or African American	41,706	34,962	6,620	6,412
American Indian or Alaska Native	3,971	3,254	716	684
Asian	20,145	18,511	1,624	1,566
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	971	821	139	139
Two or more races <sup>3</sup>	9,197	7,496	1,682	1,633
Black or African American, white	3,043	2,569	474	451
American Indian or Alaska Native, white	2,471	1,769	702	690
Hispanic or Latino origin <sup>4</sup> and race				
Hispanic or Latino	59,466	53,456	5,928	5,774
Mexican or Mexican American	36,545	33,305	3,188	3,067
Not Hispanic or Latino	263,438	222,921	40,064	38,821
White, single race	194,637	164,239	30,086	29,149
Black or African American, single race	39,012	32,552	6,340	6,145
Education <sup>5</sup>				
Less than a high school diploma	24,898	17,559	7,302	7,082
High school diploma or GED <sup>6</sup>	54,209	42,623	11,527	11,196
Some college	61,332	50,120	11,097	10,796
Bachelor's degree or higher	76,407	69,338	6,964	6,716

**Table P-2b. Frequency distribution (number in thousands) of limitation in usual activities, and frequency (number in thousands) of limitations due to one or more chronic conditions, by selected characteristics: United States, 2018**

Selected characteristic	All persons	Not limited <sup>1</sup>	Limited <sup>1</sup>	Limited due to one or more chronic conditions <sup>1</sup>
<b>Family income<sup>7</sup></b>				
Less than \$35,000	70,523	51,343	19,098	18,605
\$35,000 or more	211,062	189,601	21,236	20,636
\$35,000–\$49,999	30,041	24,855	5,164	5,036
\$50,000–\$74,999	47,092	40,796	6,236	6,090
\$75,000–\$99,999	37,040	33,282	3,734	3,598
\$100,000 or more	96,889	90,668	6,102	5,912
<b>Poverty status<sup>8</sup></b>				
Poor	34,239	25,567	8,636	8,405
Near poor	54,449	43,222	11,170	10,902
Not poor	212,118	189,070	22,750	22,065
<b>Health insurance coverage<sup>9</sup></b>				
Under 65:				
Private	175,253	163,547	11,500	11,092
Medicaid or other public	52,116	41,198	10,870	10,589
Other	11,329	7,539	3,757	3,678
Uninsured	29,581	27,048	2,483	2,394
65 and over:				
Private	21,012	15,175	5,809	5,600
Dual eligible	3,521	1,259	2,262	2,218
Medicare Advantage	12,739	8,782	3,951	3,872
Medicare only	8,287	5,406	2,851	2,755
Other coverage	5,058	2,871	2,173	2,115
Uninsured	388	303	84	84
<b>Place of residence<sup>10</sup></b>				
Large MSA	182,765	159,813	22,582	21,888
Small MSA	98,377	82,432	15,808	15,375
Not in MSA	41,762	34,132	7,603	7,333
<b>Region</b>				
Northeast	55,883	47,806	7,964	7,755
Midwest	69,693	59,356	10,177	9,834
South	119,888	102,214	17,560	17,080
West	77,439	67,001	10,291	9,927

**Table P-2b. Frequency distribution (number in thousands) of limitation in usual activities, and frequency (number in thousands) of limitations due to one or more chronic conditions, by selected characteristics: United States, 2018**

Selected characteristic	All persons	Not limited <sup>1</sup>	Limited <sup>1</sup>	Limited due to one or more chronic conditions <sup>1</sup>
Hispanic or Latino origin <sup>4</sup> , race, and sex				
Hispanic or Latino, male	29,815	26,808	2,956	2,887
Hispanic or Latina, female	29,651	26,649	2,972	2,887
Not Hispanic or Latino:				
White, single race, male	95,723	81,073	14,501	14,096
White, single race, female	98,914	83,165	15,585	15,052
Black or African American, single race, male	18,222	15,144	3,044	2,951
Black or African American, single race, female	20,789	17,408	3,297	3,194
Hispanic or Latino origin <sup>4</sup> , race, and poverty status				
Hispanic or Latino:				
Poor	10,276	8,664	1,612	1,576
Near poor	16,950	15,070	1,880	1,815
Not poor	27,397	25,338	1,988	1,946
Not Hispanic or Latino:				
White, single race				
Poor	12,463	8,238	4,203	4,097
Near poor	24,009	17,279	6,698	6,552
Not poor	146,448	129,232	17,047	16,529
Black or African American, single race				
Poor	8,035	6,043	1,981	1,919
Near poor	8,567	6,926	1,615	1,597
Not poor	19,076	16,889	2,137	2,053

<sup>1</sup>Based on a series of questions concerning: (a) limitation(s) in a person's ability to engage in work, school, play, or other activities such as needing the help of another person with personal care needs (e.g., eating, bathing, and dressing) or help in handling routine needs (e.g., shopping and household chores) due to a physical, mental, or emotional problem; (b) the specific conditions causing the limitation(s); and (c) the duration of these condition(s). Conditions lasting more than 3 months are classified as chronic; selected conditions (e.g., arthritis, diabetes, cancer, and heart conditions) are considered chronic regardless of duration. "Limited due to one or more chronic conditions" is a subset of the category "Limited."

<sup>2</sup>Refers to persons who indicated only a single race, group including those of Hispanic or Latino origin.

<sup>3</sup>Refers to persons who indicated more than one race, group including those of Hispanic or Latino origin. Only two combinations of multiple race groups are shown due to small sample sizes for other combinations.

<sup>4</sup>Refers to persons who are of Hispanic or Latino origin and may be of any race or combination of races. "Not Hispanic or Latino" refers to persons who are not of Hispanic or Latino origin, regardless of race.

<sup>5</sup>Shown only for persons aged 25 and over.

<sup>6</sup>GED is General Educational Development high school equivalency diploma.

<sup>7</sup>Includes persons who reported a dollar amount or who would not provide a dollar amount but provided an income interval.

<sup>8</sup>"Poor" persons are defined as having income below the poverty threshold. "Near poor" persons have incomes of 100% to less than 200% of the poverty threshold. "Not poor" persons have incomes that are 200% of the poverty threshold or greater.

<sup>9</sup>Based on a hierarchy of mutually exclusive categories. Persons with more than one type of health insurance were assigned to the first appropriate category in the hierarchy. "Uninsured" includes persons who had no coverage as well as those who had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service such as accidents or dental care.

<sup>10</sup>MSA is metropolitan statistical area. Large MSAs have a population of 1 million or more; small MSAs have a population of less than 1 million. "Not in MSA" consists of persons not living in a metropolitan statistical area.

NOTE: Estimates are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population. This table is based on responses about all persons in the family. Data came from the Person file and were weighted using the Person weight. Unknowns for the columns were not included in the frequencies, but they were included in the "All persons" column. "Total" includes other races not shown separately and persons with unknown education, family income, poverty status, and health insurance characteristics. For more information on the data source, methods, and definitions used for this table, refer to Technical Notes for Summary Health Statistics Tables: National Health Interview Survey (available from <https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm>).

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SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2018.

**Table P-2c. Crude percent distribution (with standard errors) of limitation in usual activities, and crude percentage (with standard errors) of persons limited due to one or more chronic conditions, by selected characteristics: United States, 2018**

Selected characteristic	All persons	Not limited <sup>1</sup>	Limited <sup>1</sup>	Limited due to one or more chronic conditions <sup>1</sup>
Total	100.0	85.7 (0.19)	14.3 (0.19)	13.9 (0.19)
Sex				
Male	100.0	85.8 (0.23)	14.2 (0.23)	13.8 (0.23)
Female	100.0	85.7 (0.23)	14.3 (0.23)	13.9 (0.23)
Age				
Under 12 years	100.0	91.6 (0.34)	8.4 (0.34)	8.2 (0.33)
12-17 years	100.0	88.8 (0.49)	11.2 (0.49)	11.0 (0.49)
18-44 years	100.0	93.2 (0.20)	6.8 (0.20)	6.5 (0.20)
45-64 years	100.0	83.0 (0.33)	17.0 (0.33)	16.5 (0.33)
65-74 years	100.0	74.1 (0.60)	25.9 (0.60)	25.3 (0.60)
75 years and over	100.0	55.1 (0.84)	44.9 (0.84)	43.9 (0.83)
Race				
One race <sup>2</sup>	100.0	85.9 (0.19)	14.1 (0.19)	13.8 (0.19)
White	100.0	85.7 (0.21)	14.3 (0.21)	13.9 (0.21)
Black or African American	100.0	84.1 (0.53)	15.9 (0.53)	15.5 (0.52)
American Indian or Alaska Native	100.0	82.0 (1.79)	18.0 (1.79)	17.3 (1.75)
Asian	100.0	91.9 (0.47)	8.1 (0.47)	7.8 (0.46)
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	100.0	85.5 (3.15)	14.5 (3.15)	14.5 (3.15)
Two or more races <sup>3</sup>	100.0	81.7 (1.12)	18.3 (1.12)	17.9 (1.09)
Black or African American, white	100.0	84.4 (1.74)	15.6 (1.74)	14.9 (1.65)
American Indian or Alaska Native, white	100.0	71.6 (2.72)	28.4 (2.72)	28.0 (2.71)
Hispanic or Latino origin <sup>4</sup> and race				
Hispanic or Latino	100.0	90.0 (0.35)	10.0 (0.35)	9.7 (0.35)
Mexican or Mexican American	100.0	91.3 (0.44)	8.7 (0.44)	8.4 (0.43)
Not Hispanic or Latino	100.0	84.8 (0.21)	15.2 (0.21)	14.8 (0.21)
White, single race	100.0	84.5 (0.25)	15.5 (0.25)	15.0 (0.24)
Black or African American, single race	100.0	83.7 (0.54)	16.3 (0.54)	15.9 (0.54)
Education <sup>5</sup>				
Less than a high school diploma	100.0	70.6 (0.82)	29.4 (0.82)	28.6 (0.82)
High school diploma or GED <sup>6</sup>	100.0	78.7 (0.43)	21.3 (0.43)	20.7 (0.43)
Some college	100.0	81.9 (0.37)	18.1 (0.37)	17.7 (0.37)
Bachelor's degree or higher	100.0	90.9 (0.26)	9.1 (0.26)	8.8 (0.25)

**Table P-2c. Crude percent distribution (with standard errors) of limitation in usual activities, and crude percentage (with standard errors) of persons limited due to one or more chronic conditions, by selected characteristics: United States, 2018**

Selected characteristic	All persons	Not limited <sup>1</sup>	Limited <sup>1</sup>	Limited due to one or more chronic conditions <sup>1</sup>
<b>Family income<sup>7</sup></b>				
Less than \$35,000	100.0	72.9 (0.49)	27.1 (0.49)	26.5 (0.49)
\$35,000 or more	100.0	89.9 (0.19)	10.1 (0.19)	9.8 (0.18)
\$35,000–\$49,999	100.0	82.8 (0.60)	17.2 (0.60)	16.8 (0.59)
\$50,000–\$74,999	100.0	86.7 (0.42)	13.3 (0.42)	13.0 (0.42)
\$75,000–\$99,999	100.0	89.9 (0.42)	10.1 (0.42)	9.7 (0.41)
\$100,000 or more	100.0	93.7 (0.20)	6.3 (0.20)	6.1 (0.20)
<b>Poverty status<sup>8</sup></b>				
Poor	100.0	74.8 (0.72)	25.2 (0.72)	24.7 (0.72)
Near poor	100.0	79.5 (0.51)	20.5 (0.51)	20.1 (0.50)
Not poor	100.0	89.3 (0.19)	10.7 (0.19)	10.4 (0.19)
<b>Health insurance coverage<sup>9</sup></b>				
<b>Under 65:</b>				
Private	100.0	93.4 (0.15)	6.6 (0.15)	6.3 (0.15)
Medicaid and other public	100.0	79.1 (0.51)	20.9 (0.51)	20.4 (0.50)
Other	100.0	66.7 (1.33)	33.3 (1.33)	32.8 (1.33)
Uninsured	100.0	91.6 (0.42)	8.4 (0.42)	8.1 (0.41)
<b>65 and over:</b>				
Private	100.0	72.3 (0.74)	27.7 (0.74)	26.8 (0.73)
Dual eligible	100.0	35.8 (1.97)	64.2 (1.97)	63.4 (1.98)
Medicare Advantage	100.0	69.0 (0.98)	31.0 (0.98)	30.5 (0.97)
Medicare only	100.0	65.5 (1.17)	34.5 (1.17)	33.7 (1.16)
Other coverage	100.0	56.9 (1.63)	43.1 (1.63)	42.2 (1.63)
Uninsured	100.0	78.2 (4.94)	21.8 (4.94)	21.8 (4.94)
<b>Place of residence<sup>10</sup></b>				
Large MSA	100.0	87.6 (0.23)	12.4 (0.23)	12.0 (0.22)
Small MSA	100.0	83.9 (0.40)	16.1 (0.40)	15.7 (0.39)
Not in MSA	100.0	81.8 (0.62)	18.2 (0.62)	17.6 (0.61)
<b>Region</b>				
Northeast	100.0	85.7 (0.39)	14.3 (0.39)	13.9 (0.39)
Midwest	100.0	85.4 (0.42)	14.6 (0.42)	14.2 (0.42)
South	100.0	85.3 (0.33)	14.7 (0.33)	14.3 (0.32)
West	100.0	86.7 (0.39)	13.3 (0.39)	12.9 (0.37)



**Table P-2c. Crude percent distribution (with standard errors) of limitation in usual activities, and crude percentage (with standard errors) of persons limited due to one or more chronic conditions, by selected characteristics: United States, 2018**

Selected characteristic	All persons	Not limited <sup>1</sup>	Limited <sup>1</sup>	Limited due to one or more chronic conditions <sup>1</sup>
Hispanic or Latino origin <sup>4</sup> , race, and sex				
Hispanic or Latino, male	100.0	90.1 (0.45)	9.9 (0.45)	9.7 (0.44)
Hispanic or Latina, female	100.0	90.0 (0.45)	10.0 (0.45)	9.8 (0.45)
Not Hispanic or Latino:				
White, single race, male	100.0	84.8 (0.30)	15.2 (0.30)	14.8 (0.29)
White, single race, female	100.0	84.2 (0.31)	15.8 (0.31)	15.3 (0.30)
Black or African American, single race, male	100.0	83.3 (0.71)	16.7 (0.71)	16.3 (0.70)
Black or African American, single race, female	100.0	84.1 (0.67)	15.9 (0.67)	15.5 (0.66)
Hispanic or Latino origin <sup>4</sup> , race, and poverty status				
Hispanic or Latino:				
Poor	100.0	84.3 (1.12)	15.7 (1.12)	15.4 (1.11)
Near poor	100.0	88.9 (0.68)	11.1 (0.68)	10.7 (0.68)
Not poor	100.0	92.7 (0.38)	7.3 (0.38)	7.1 (0.38)
Not Hispanic or Latino:				
White, single race				
Poor	100.0	66.2 (1.22)	33.8 (1.22)	33.1 (1.22)
Near poor	100.0	72.1 (0.78)	27.9 (0.78)	27.4 (0.78)
Not poor	100.0	88.3 (0.24)	11.7 (0.24)	11.3 (0.24)
Black or African American, single race				
Poor	100.0	75.3 (1.48)	24.7 (1.48)	24.0 (1.48)
Near poor	100.0	81.1 (1.21)	18.9 (1.21)	18.7 (1.21)
Not poor	100.0	88.8 (0.64)	11.2 (0.64)	10.8 (0.61)

<sup>1</sup>Based on a series of questions concerning: (a) limitation(s) in a person's ability to engage in work, school, play, or other activities such as needing the help of another person with personal care needs (e.g., eating, bathing, and dressing) or help in handling routine needs (e.g., shopping and household chores) due to a physical, mental, or emotional problem; (b) the specific conditions causing the limitation(s); and (c) the duration of these condition(s). Conditions lasting more than 3 months are classified as chronic; selected conditions (e.g., arthritis, diabetes, cancer, and heart conditions) are considered chronic regardless of duration. "Limited due to one or more chronic conditions" is a subset of the category "Limited."

<sup>2</sup>Refers to persons who indicated only a single race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin.

<sup>3</sup>Refers to persons who indicated more than one race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin. Only two combinations of multiple race groups are shown due to small sample sizes for other combinations.

<sup>4</sup>Refers to persons who are of Hispanic or Latino origin and may be of any race or combination of races. "Not Hispanic or Latino" refers to persons who are not of Hispanic or Latino origin, regardless of race.

<sup>5</sup>Shown only for persons aged 25 and over.

<sup>6</sup>GED is General Educational Development high school equivalency diploma.

<sup>7</sup>Includes persons who reported a dollar amount or who would not provide a dollar amount but provided an income interval.

<sup>8</sup>"Poor" persons are defined as having income below the poverty threshold. "Near poor" persons have incomes of 100% to less than 200% of the poverty threshold. "Not poor" persons have incomes that are 200% of the poverty threshold or greater.

<sup>9</sup>Based on a hierarchy of mutually exclusive categories. Persons with more than one type of health insurance were assigned to the first appropriate category in the hierarchy. "Uninsured" includes persons who had no coverage as well as those who had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service such as accidents or dental care.

<sup>10</sup>MSA is metropolitan statistical area. Large MSAs have a population of 1 million or more; small MSAs have a population of less than 1 million. "Not in MSA" consists of persons not living in a metropolitan statistical area.

NOTES: Estimates are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population. This table is based on responses about all persons in the family. Data came from the Person file and were weighted using the Person weight. Unknowns for the columns were not included in the denominators when calculating percentages. Percentages may not add to totals due to rounding. "Total" includes other races not shown separately and persons with unknown education, family income, poverty status, and health insurance characteristics. For more information on the data source, methods, and definitions used for this table, refer to Technical Notes for Summary Health Statistics Tables: National Health Interview Survey (available from <https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm>).

Suggested citation: Lucas JW, Benson V. Tables of Summary Health Statistics for the U.S. Population: 2018 National Health Interview Survey. National Center for Health Statistics. 2019. Available from: <https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm>.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2018.