

PFA - 1  
 1998 NATIONAL HEALTH INTERVIEW SURVEY  
 PREGNANCY AND SMOKING - PUBLIC USE  
 23,546 RECORDS

Variable Name	Question	Date last modified
Question No.	Variable Universe	06/28/00
Location	Universe Description	
	Variable Label	
Freq.	Value / Value Labels	
<hr/>		
RECTYPE	Generated variable	
Generated	AGE = 18-49 and SEX = 2	
	Females 18-49 years	
1-2	Record Type	
23,546	37 Pregnancy and Smoking	
Sources: None		
Recodes: None		
Keywords: record type		
Notes: None		
<hr/>		
SRVY_YR	Generated variable	
Generated	AGE = 18-49 and SEX = 2	
	Females 18-49 years	
3-6	Survey Year	
23,546	1998 1998	
Sources: None		
Recodes: None		
Keywords: survey year		
Notes: None		

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Variable Name	Question	Date last modified
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Freq.	Variable Label	
	Value / Value Labels	

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HHX	Generated variable	
Generated	AGE = 18-49 and SEX = 2	
	Females 18-49 years	
7-12	Household Serial Number	
Sources: None		
Recodes: None		
Keywords: household number		
Notes: Use this variable to identify individual households.		

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FMX	Generated variable	
Generated	AGE = 18-49 and SEX = 2	
	Females 18-49 years	
13-14	Family Serial Number	
	23,546	01-30 Family number 1 thru 30
Sources: None		
Recodes: None		
Keywords: family number		
Notes: Use this variable in combination with HHX to identify individual families.		

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Variable Name	Question	Date last modified 06/28/00
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PX Generated		Generated variable
		AGE = 18-49 and SEX = 2
		Females 18-49 years
15-16		Person Number
23,546	01-30	Person number 1 thru 30

Sources: None  
 Recodes: None  
 Keywords: person number  
 Notes: Use this variable in combination with HHX and FMX to identify individual persons.

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INTV_QRT Generated		Generated variable
		AGE = 18-49 and SEX = 2
		Females 18-49 years
17		Interview Quarter
5,117	1	Quarter 1
6,231	2	Quarter 2
6,175	3	Quarter 3
6,023	4	Quarter 4

Sources: None  
 Recodes: None  
 Keywords: interview quarter  
 Notes: None

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Variable Name	Question	Date last modified 06/28/00
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	Variable Label	
Freq.	Value / Value Labels	

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SEX (If not apparent) Is {Person} male or female?

HHC.110

AGE = 18-49 and SEX = 2

Females 18-49 years

18

Sex

	0	1 Male	
	23,546	2 Female	

Sources: None  
 Recodes: None  
 Keywords: None  
 Notes: None

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AGE_P	Recode
HHC Recode	AGE = 18-49 and SEX = 2
	Females 18-49 years
19-20	Age
23,546	18-49 18-49 years

Sources: AGE  
 Recodes: None  
 Keywords: age  
 Notes: In most cases, data on age came from HHC.120. Because age is an important variable for instrument check items and in developing the weights, all respondents must have data on age. A series of questions in the instrument from HHC.124 through HHC.165 attempted to collect data on age when age was not given in HHC.120.

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PFA - 5  
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Variable Name	Question	Date last modified
Question No.	Variable Universe	
Location	Universe Description	
Freq.	Variable Label	
	Value / Value Labels	
<hr/>		
ORIGIN	Do any of these groups represent {Person}'s national origin or ancestry?	06/28/00
HHC.170	AGE = 18-49 and SEX = 2	
	Females 18-49 years	
21	Hispanic Ethnicity	
5,160	1 Yes	
18,341	2 No	
31	7 Refused	
2	8 Not ascertained	
12	9 Don't know	

Sources: None

Recodes: HISPANIC

Keywords: ethnicity; national origin; ancestry

Notes: This variable contains edited data from NATOR (HHC.170).

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Variable Name	Question	Date last modified
Question No.	Variable Universe	
Location	Universe Description	
Freq.	Variable Label	
	Value / Value Labels	
HISPAN_P	Please give me the number of the group.	06/28/00
HHC Recode	AGE = 18-49 and SEX = 2	
	Females 18-49 years	
22-23	Hispanic subgroup detail	
	00 Multiple Hispanic	
	01 Puerto Rican	
	03 Mexican-Mexicano	
	04 Mexican-American (includes Chicano)	
	05 Cuban/Cuban-American	
	06 Other Latin American	
	07 Other Spanish	
	08 Hispanic/Spanish, non-specific type	
	09 Hispanic/Spanish, type refused	
	10 Hispanic/Spanish, type not ascertained	
	11 Hispanic/Spanish, type don't know	
	12 Not Hispanic/Spanish origin	

Sources: HISPANIC

Recodes: None

Keywords: ethnicity; national origin; ancestry

Notes: "Other-specify" responses were assigned to specific groups where possible. Respondents who selected the generic "Hispanic/Spanish" response category were assigned "08", and in cases where the respondent refused to answer Hispanic origin or didn't know it, this variable was assigned "09" and "11", respectively. When Hispanic origin was not ascertained, this variable was assigned "10". In cases where "Other-specify" responses were determined to be non-Hispanic, this variable was assigned "12" for not Hispanic/Spanish origin, and ORIGIN was back coded to "2" or "No" (no group represented respondent's national origin). Respondents coded as "12" answered 2,7,8, or 9 in ORIGIN. Data came from HHC.170 & HHC.180.

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Variable Name	Question	Date last modified
Question No.	Variable Universe	06/28/00
	Universe Description	
Location	Variable Label	
Freq.	Value / Value Labels	
<hr/>		
MRACE_P	Recode	
HHC Recode		
	AGE = 18-49 and SEX = 2	
	Females 18-49 years	
24-25	Race coded to a single race group	
	01 White	17,714
	02 Black/African American	3,607
	03 Indian (American) (includes Eskimo, Aleut)	183
	06 Chinese	148
	07 Filipino	181
	12 Asian Indian	125
	15 Other API*	372
	16 Other race	1,059
	17 Multiple race	47
	97 Refused	52
	98 Not ascertained	3
	99 Don't know	55

Sources: MAINRACE

Recodes: None

Keywords: race

Notes: \* Asian Pacific Islander - this category includes the following: Korean, Vietnamese, Japanese, Hawaiian, Samoan, Guamanian, and other API. Data came from HHC.200 and HHC.220. Where there was only one race given, that answer was copied from RACE1 to here. Those respondents with more than one race mentioned had their response copied from MULTRAC (HHC.220). For those respondents who indicated more than one race, but did not select a main race (see MULTRAC), they were assigned "17" or "Multiple race". Respondents who indicated a verbatim response of non-specific multiracial heritage (e.g.: multiracial, biracial, Mestizo, Mulatto, etc.) were also coded "17" or "Multiple race".

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Variable Name	Question	Date last modified 06/28/00
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Location	Variable Label	
Freq.	Value / Value Labels	

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RACEREC	Recode	
HHC Recode		AGE = 18-49 and SEX = 2
		Females 18-49 years
26	Race Recode	
	17,798	1 White
	3,621	2 Black
	2,127	3 Other

Sources: MAINRACE; MULTRAC; RACE1; RACE2; RACE3; RACE4; RACE5; HISPANIC  
 Recodes: None  
 Keywords: race recode  
 Notes: None

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Variable Name	Question	Date last modified
Question No.	Variable Universe	06/28/00
	Universe Description	
Location	Variable Label	
Freq.	Value / Value Labels	
<hr/>		
RACE	Recode of full detail race groups	
HHC Recode	AGE = 18-49 and SEX = 2	
	Females 18-49 years	
27	OMB groups w/multiple race	
	1 White	17,600
	2 Black	3,569
	3 AIAN*	155
	4 API*	816
	5 Other	1,051
	6 Multiple race	245
	7 Refused	52
	8 Not ascertained	3
	9 Don't know	55

Sources: RACEFULL

Recodes: None

Keywords: race

Notes: \* AIAN is American Indian/Alaskan Native; API is Asian Pacific Islander. This recode contains detail for the 4 OMB race groups, "Other" race, and a single multiple race category; detailed subgroups have been collapsed into a single category. This recode does not include the information provided in MULTRAC (HHC.220) for multiple race mentions (the "main" race). Subgroups included in the categories "AIAN" and "API" can be found by crossing this variable with MRACE\_P.

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Variable Name	Question	Date last modified
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	Universe Description	
Location	Variable Label	
Freq.	Value / Value Labels	

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HISPCODE	Recode
HHC Recode	
	AGE = 18-49 and SEX = 2
	Females 18-49 years
28	Combined race/ethnicity recode
5,160	1 Hispanic
13,833	2 Non-Hispanic White
3,544	3 Non-Hispanic Black
1,009	4 Non-Hispanic Other

Sources: ORIGIN; RACEREC  
 Recodes: None  
 Keywords: race, ethnicity, national origin  
 Notes: None

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Variable Name	Question	Date last modified
Question No.	Variable Universe	
Location	Universe Description	
Freq.	Variable Label	
	Value / Value Labels	
EDUC	What is the HIGHEST level of school {person} {have/has} completed or the highest degree {person} {have/has} received? Please tell me the number from the card. Enter highest level of school:	06/28/00
FSD.010	AGE = 18-49 and SEX = 2  Females 18-49 years	
29-30	Highest level of school completed	
	00 Never attended/ kindergarten only	
3,255	01-11 Grades 1 - 11	
604	12 12th grade, no diploma	
6,095	13 HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE	
589	14 GED or equivalent	
5,015	15 Some college, no degree	
1,449	16 AA degree: technical or vocational	
878	17 AA degree: academic program	
3,530	18 Bachelor's degree (BA, AB, BS, BBA)	
1,068	19 Master's degree (MA, MS, MEng, MEd, MBA)	
203	20 Professional degree (MD, DDS, DVM, JD)	
98	21 Doctoral degree (PhD, EdD)	
0	96 Child under 5 years old	
411	97 Refused	
5	98 Not Ascertained	
251	99 Don't know	

Sources: None

Recodes: None

Keywords: education; level of education completed

Notes: A consistency check between age and years of education was carried out for respondents aged 5-17. Unlikely education values (e.g., a 17 year-old with a college degree) were reclassified as "Not ascertained."

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Variable Name	Question	Date last modified 06/28/00
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Freq.	Value / Value Labels	

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AB_BL20K	Recode	
FIN Recode		
	AGE = 18-49 and SEX = 2	
	Females 18-49 years	
31-32	Fam inc at/above vs. below \$20,000	
16,711	01 \$20,000 or more	
5,066	02 Less than \$20,000	
1,011	97 Refused	
109	98 Not ascertained	
649	99 Don't know	

Sources: FAMINC; FINC20; FINCCAT

Recodes: INCGRP

Keywords: income; poverty

Notes: The family's value for this variable is assigned to each member of the family, thus making it a person-level variable.

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Variable Name	Question	Date last modified 06/28/00
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Location	Variable Label	
Freq.	Value / Value Labels	

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RAT_CAT	Recode
FIN Recode	
	AGE = 18-49 and SEX = 2
	Females 18-49 years
33-34	Ratio of fam inc to poverty threshold
1,126	01 Under .50
861	02 .50 to .74
852	03 .75 to .99
925	04 1.00 to 1.24
792	05 1.25 to 1.49
804	06 1.50 to 1.74
903	07 1.75 to 1.99
1,706	08 2.00 to 2.49
1,438	09 2.50 to 2.99
1,294	10 3.00 to 3.49
1,303	11 3.50 to 3.99
978	12 4.00 to 4.49
938	13 4.50 to 4.99
3,918	14 5.00 and over
0	96 Undefinable
5,708	99 Unknown

Sources: FAMINC; FINC20; FINCCAT; FM\_SIZE; NUM\_KIDS

Recodes: INCGRP

Keywords: income; poverty

Notes: The family's value for this variable is assigned to each member of the family, thus making it a person-level variable. The "Undefinable" cases consist of families where the number of children under age 18 in the family is equivalent to the number of family members. Published 1997 poverty thresholds from the Census Bureau are used in these calculations.

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Variable Name	Question	Date last modified
Question No.	Variable Universe	06/28/00
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Location	Variable Label	
Freq.	Value / Value Labels	

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R_MARITL	Recode	
FID Recode		
	AGE = 18-49 and SEX = 2	
	Females 18-49 years	
35	Marital status	
	0 Under 14 years	
13,399	1 Married - spouse in household	
229	2 Married - spouse not in household	
0	3 Married - spouse in household unknown	
240	4 Widowed	
1,862	5 Divorced	
752	6 Separated	
5,377	7 Never married	
1,441	8 Living with partner	
246	9 Unknown marital status	

Sources: MARITL; SPOUS1; AGE  
 Recodes: None  
 Keywords: marital status  
 Notes: None

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Variable Name	Question	Date last modified
Question No.	Variable Universe	06/28/00
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	Variable Label	
Freq.	Value / Value Labels	

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FM_SIZE	Generated variable	
Generated	AGE = 18-49 and SEX = 2	
	Females 18-49 years	
36-37	Number of persons in family	
23,546	01-30	Number of persons

Sources: None  
 Recodes: None  
 Keywords: family size  
 Notes: None

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REGION	ALL	
UCF	All records	
38	Region	
4,318	1	Northeast
5,037	2	Midwest
8,417	3	South
5,774	4	West

Sources: None  
 Recodes: None  
 Keywords: united states; region  
 Notes: Data from Unit Control File.

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Variable Name	Question	Date last modified 06/28/00
Question No.	Variable Universe	
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Location	Variable Label	
Freq.	Value / Value Labels	

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MSASIZEP	Recode	
UCF Recode	ALL	
	All records	
39	Geographic Distribution - MSA size	
3,115	1 5,000,000 or more	
2,945	2 2,500,000 - 4,999,999	
5,994	3 1,000,000 - 2,499,999	
2,719	4 500,000 - 999,999	
2,599	5 250,000 - 499,999	
1,999	6 Under 250,000	
4,175	7 Non-MSA	

Sources: MSA\_SIZE  
 Recodes: None  
 Keywords: msa size  
 Notes: Data from Unit Control File.

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PFA - 17  
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Variable Name	Question	Date last modified
Question No.	Variable Universe	
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WTIA_PS	Generated variable
Generated	AGE = 18-49 and SEX = 2
	Females 18-49 years
40-45	Weight - Interim Annual

Sources: None

Recodes: None

Keywords: interim weight

Notes: Format of data has an implied decimal (XXXXX.X). This weight does not include post-stratification adjustments (age, race/ethnicity, sex) to the civilian, non-institutionalized U.S. population of women age 18 to 49 years using Census population controls.

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WTFA_PS	Generated variable
Generated	AGE = 18-49 and SEX = 2
	Females 18-49 years
46-51	Weight - Final Annual

Sources: None

Recodes: None

Keywords: final weight; annual; person weight

Notes: This weight should be used for most analyses at the person level when using a full year of data. This weight includes post-stratification adjustments (age, race/ethnicity, sex) using Census population controls. The sum of these weights is equal to the 1998 civilian, non-institutionalized U.S. population of women age 18 to 49 years. For each person in the Pregnancy and Smoking File, the weight in field WTFA\_PS is identical to the weight in field WTFA which is found in the 1998 NHIS Person File.

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Variable Name	Question	Date last modified 06/28/00
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STRATUM	Generated variable	
Generated	ALL	
	All records	
52-54	Stratum for variance estimation	

Sources: None  
 Recodes: None  
 Keywords: variance estimation  
 Notes: Variable used in variance estimation; consult appendix on variance estimation using NHIS data for specific information.

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PSU	Generated variable	
Generated	ALL	
	All records	
55	PSU for variance estimation	

Sources: None  
 Recodes: None  
 Keywords: variance estimation  
 Notes: Variable used in variance estimation; consult appendix on variance estimation using NHIS data for specific information.

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PFA - 19  
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Variable Name	Question	Date last modified 06/28/00
Question No.	Variable Universe	
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Location	Variable Label	
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PSFLAG	None	
None		
	AGE = 18-49 years and SEX = 2	
	Females 18-49 years	
56	Live birth within past 5 years	
	1 Yes	5,309
	2 No	17,416
	7 Refused	88
	8 Not Ascertained	707
	9 Don't Know	26

Sources: None

Recodes: None

Keywords: pregnancy; smoking

Notes: This is a CAPI variable created to indicate females 18-49 years who had a live birth within the past 5 years

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Variable Name	Question	Date last modified
Question No.	Variable Universe	
Location	Universe Description	
Freq.	Variable Label	
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PSMKEV	Have you smoked at least 100 cigarettes in your ENTIRE LIFE?	06/28/00
PFA.020	PSFLAG = 1 and AGE = 18-49 and SEX = 2  Females 18-49 years who had a live birth within the past 5 years	
57	Smoked 100+ cigs in lifetime	
	1 Yes	
	2 No	
	7 Refused	
	8 Not ascertained	
	9 Don't know	
	<Blank: Not in Universe>	

Sources: None  
 Recodes: None  
 Keywords: smoking; cigarettes  
 Notes: None

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Variable Name	Question	Date last modified
Question No.	Variable Universe	
Location	Universe Description	
Freq.	Variable Label	
	Value / Value Labels	
PSMKRG	How old were you when you FIRST started to smoke fairly regularly?	06/28/00
PFA.030	PSFLAG = 1 and AGE = 18-49 and SEX = 2 and PSMKEV = 1	
	Females 18-49 years who had a live birth within the past 5 years and smoked at least 100 cigarettes in their entire lifetime	
58-59	Age started smoking regularly	
	06-49 06-49 years of age	
	96 Never smoked regularly	
	97 Refused	
	98 Not ascertained	
	99 Don't know	
	<Blank: Not in Universe>	

Sources: None  
 Recodes: None  
 Keywords: smoking  
 Notes: None

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Variable Name	Question	Date last modified
Question No.	Variable Universe	
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PSMKNOW	Do you NOW smoke cigarettes every day, some days, or not at all?	06/28/00
PFA.040	PSFLAG = 1 and AGE = 18-49 and SEX = 2 and PSMKEV = 1	
	Females 18-49 years who had a live birth within the past 5 years and smoked at least 100 cigarettes in their entire lifetime	
60	Frequency of smoking NOW	
	1 Every day	
	2 Some days	
	3 Not at all	
	7 Refused	
	8 Not ascertained	
	9 Don't know	
21,874	<Blank: Not in Universe>	

Sources: None  
 Recodes: None  
 Keywords: smoking; cigarettes  
 Notes: None

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Variable Name	Question	Date last modified
Question No.	Variable Universe	
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PSMKQTNO	How long has it been since you quit smoking cigarettes?	06/28/00
PFA.050	PSFLAG = 1 and AGE = 18-49 and SEX = 2 and PSMKEV = 1 and PSMKNOW = 3	
	Females 18-49 years who had a live birth within the past 5 years and smoked at least 100 cigarettes in their entire lifetime and do not currently smoke	
61-62	Time since quit smoking: # of units	
	616 01-94 01-94	
	0 95 95+	
	1 97 Refused	
	0 98 Not ascertained	
	5 99 Don't know	
	22,924 <Blank: Not in Universe>	

Sources: PSMKQTY

Recodes: None

Keywords: smoking

Notes: (1) Persons with codes of 97 (refused), 98 (not ascertained), or 99 (don't know) in PSMKQTNO may have a known time unit in PSMKQTP. (2) CAPI instrument did not allow respondent to report having quit smoking younger than 15 years of age.

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Variable Name	Question	Date last modified
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PSMKQTP	How long has it been since you quit smoking cigarettes?	06/28/00
PFA.050	PSFLAG = 1 and AGE = 18-49 and SEX = 2 and PSMKEV = 1 and PSMKNOW = 3	
	Females 18-49 years who had a live birth within the past 5 years and smoked at least 100 cigarettes in their entire lifetime and do not currently smoke	
63	Time since quit smoking: Time unit	
	8 1 Days	
	14 2 Weeks	
	100 3 Months	
	494 4 Years	
	1 7 Refused	
	0 8 Not ascertained	
	5 9 Don't know	
	22,924 <Blank: Not in Universe>	

Sources: PSMKQTY

Recodes: None

Keywords: smoking

Notes: (1) Persons with codes of 97 (refused), 98 (not ascertained), or 99 (don't know) in PSMKQTN0 may have a known time unit in PSMKQTP. (2) CAPI instrument did not allow respondent to report having quit smoking younger than 15 years of age.

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Variable Name	Question	Date last modified
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PSMKQTY	How long has it been since you quit smoking cigarettes?	06/28/00
PFA.050	PSFLAG = 1 and AGE = 18-49 and SEX = 2 and PSMKEV = 1 and PSMKNOW = 3	
	Females 18-49 years who had a live birth within the past 5 years and smoked at least 100 cigarettes in their entire lifetime and do not currently smoke	
64-65	Time since quit smoking (in years)	
	89 00 Less than 1 year	
	527 01-95 01-95 years	
	1 97 Refused	
	0 98 Not ascertained	
	5 99 Don't know	
	22,924 <Blank: Not in Universe>	

Sources: PSMKQTNO; PSMKQTP

Recodes: None

Keywords: smoking

Notes: (1) Standardized variable. (2) CAPI instrument did not allow respondent to report having quit smoking younger than 15 years of age.

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Variable Name	Question	Date last modified
Question No.	Variable Universe	
Location	Universe Description	
Freq.	Variable Label	
	Value / Value Labels	
PSMKQTD	Have you quit smoking since {current month in word format} {last year (current year minus 1) in digit format}?	06/28/00
PFA.055	PSFLAG = 1 and AGE = 18-49 and SEX = 2 and PSMKEV = 1 and PSMKNOW = 3 and PSMKQTTP = 9  Females 18-49 years who had a live birth within the past 5 years and smoked at least 100 cigarettes in their entire lifetime and do not currently smoke and do not know how long it has been since they quit smoking	
66	Quit smoking during last 12 months	
	1 Yes	
	2 No	
	7 Refused	
	8 Not ascertained	
	9 Don't know	
23,541	<Blank: Not in Universe>	

Sources: None  
 Recodes: None  
 Keywords: smoking  
 Notes: None

PFA - 27  
 1998 NATIONAL HEALTH INTERVIEW SURVEY  
 PREGNANCY AND SMOKING - PUBLIC USE  
 23,546 RECORDS

Variable Name	Question	Date last modified
Question No.	Variable Universe	
Location	Universe Description	
Freq.	Variable Label	
	Value / Value Labels	
PCIGSDA1	On the average, how many cigarettes do you now smoke a day?	06/28/00
PFA.060	PSFLAG = 1 and AGE = 18-49 and SEX = 2 and PSMKEV = 1 and PSMKNOW = 1	
	Females 18-49 years who had a live birth within the past 5 years and smoked at least 100 cigarettes in their entire lifetime and currently smoke everyday	
67-68	# of cigs a day	
	810 01-94 01-94 cigarettes	
	0 95 95+ cigarettes	
	0 97 Refused	
	0 98 Not ascertained	
	4 99 Don't know	
	22,732 <Blank: Not in Universe>	

Sources: None  
 Recodes: None  
 Keywords: smoking; cigarettes  
 Notes: None

PFA - 28  
 1998 NATIONAL HEALTH INTERVIEW SURVEY  
 PREGNANCY AND SMOKING - PUBLIC USE  
 23,546 RECORDS

Variable Name	Question	Date last modified
Question No.	Variable Universe	
Location	Universe Description	
Freq.	Variable Label	
	Value / Value Labels	
PCIGDAMO	On how many of the PAST 30 DAYS did you smoke a cigarette?	06/28/00
PFA.070	PSFLAG = 1 and AGE = 18-49 and SEX = 2 and PSMKEV = 1 and PSMKNOW = 2, 7, 8, 9	
	Females 18-49 years who had a live birth within the past 5 years and smoked at least 100 cigarettes in their entire lifetime and currently smoke some days or Ref/NA/DK current smoking frequency	
69-70	# of days smoked cig, past 30 days	
	7 00 None	
	221 01-30 01-30 days	
	0 97 Refused	
	1 98 Not ascertained	
	7 99 Don't know	
	23,310 <Blank: Not in Universe>	

Sources: None  
 Recodes: None  
 Keywords: smoking; cigarettes  
 Notes: None

PFA - 29  
 1998 NATIONAL HEALTH INTERVIEW SURVEY  
 PREGNANCY AND SMOKING - PUBLIC USE  
 23,546 RECORDS

Variable Name	Question	Date last modified 06/28/00
Question No.	Variable Universe	
Location	Universe Description	
Freq.	Variable Label	
	Value / Value Labels	
PCIGSDA2	On the average, when you smoked during the PAST 30 DAYS, about how many cigarettes did you smoke a day?	
PFA.080	PSFLAG = 1 and AGE = 18-49 and SEX = 2 and PSMKEV = 1 and PSMKNOW = 2, 7, 8, 9 and PCIGDAMO = 1-30, 97, 98, 99	
	Females 18-49 years who had a live birth within the past 5 years and smoked at least 100 cigarettes in their entire lifetime and currently smoke some days or Ref/NA/DK current smoking frequency and smoked 1-30 days of the past 30 days or Ref/NA/DK number of days smoked in past 30 days	
71-72	aver # of cig a day, past 30 days	
	221 01-94 01-94 cigarettes	
	0 95 95+ cigarettes	
	2 97 Refused	
	1 98 Not ascertained	
	5 99 Don't know	
	23,317 <Blank: Not in Universe>	

Sources: None  
 Recodes: None  
 Keywords: smoking; cigarettes  
 Notes: None

PFA - 30  
 1998 NATIONAL HEALTH INTERVIEW SURVEY  
 PREGNANCY AND SMOKING - PUBLIC USE  
 23,546 RECORDS

Variable Name	Question	Date last modified 06/28/00
Question No.	Variable Universe	
Location	Universe Description	
Freq.	Variable Label	
	Value / Value Labels	
PCIGQTYR	During the PAST 12 MONTHS, have you stopped smoking for more than one day BECAUSE YOU WERE TRYING TO QUIT SMOKING?	
PFA.090	PSFLAG = 1 and AGE = 18-49 and SEX = 2 and PSMKEV = 1 and PSMKNOW = 1, 2, 7, 8, 9	
	Females 18-49 years who had a live birth within the past 5 years and smoked at least 100 cigarettes in their entire lifetime and currently smoke every day, some days or Ref/NA/DK current smoking frequency	
73	Tried quit smoking 1+ days, past 12 m	
	1 Yes	521
	2 No	525
	7 Refused	0
	8 Not ascertained	1
	9 Don't know	3
	<Blank: Not in Universe>	22,496

Sources: None  
 Recodes: None  
 Keywords: smoking  
 Notes: None

PFA - 31  
 1998 NATIONAL HEALTH INTERVIEW SURVEY  
 PREGNANCY AND SMOKING - PUBLIC USE  
 23,546 RECORDS

Variable Name	Question	Date last modified 06/28/00
Question No.	Variable Universe	
Location	Universe Description	
Freq.	Variable Label	
	Value / Value Labels	
PSMSTLPG	Were you smoking cigarettes when you became pregnant with your last child?	
PFA.120	PSFLAG = 1 and AGE = 18-49 and SEX = 2 and PSMKEV = 1	
	Females 18-49 years who had a live birth within the past 5 years and smoked at least 100 cigarettes in their entire lifetime	
74	Smoked when became pregnant	
	1 Yes	887
	2 No	779
	7 Refused	2
	8 Not ascertained	1
	9 Don't know	3
	<Blank: Not in Universe>	21,874

Sources: None  
 Recodes: None  
 Keywords: smoking; cigarettes; pregnant  
 Notes: None

PFA - 32  
 1998 NATIONAL HEALTH INTERVIEW SURVEY  
 PREGNANCY AND SMOKING - PUBLIC USE  
 23,546 RECORDS

Variable Name	Question	Date last modified
Question No.	Variable Universe	
Location	Universe Description	
Freq.	Variable Label	
	Value / Value Labels	
PSMDURPG	Did you smoke cigarettes at any time during your pregnancy with your last child?	06/28/00
PFA.130	PSFLAG = 1 and AGE = 18-49 and SEX = 2 and PSMKEV = 1 and PSMSTLPG = 1	
	Females 18-49 years who had a live birth within the past 5 years and smoked at least 100 cigarettes in their entire lifetime and were smoking when they became pregnant	
75	Smoke anytime while preg	
	1 Yes	622
	2 No	264
	7 Refused	0
	8 Not ascertained	0
	9 Don't know	1
	<Blank: Not in Universe>	22,659

Sources: None  
 Recodes: None  
 Keywords: smoking; cigarettes; pregnancy  
 Notes: None

PFA - 33  
 1998 NATIONAL HEALTH INTERVIEW SURVEY  
 PREGNANCY AND SMOKING - PUBLIC USE  
 23,546 RECORDS

Variable Name	Question	Date last modified
Question No.	Variable Universe	
Location	Universe Description	
Freq.	Variable Label	
	Value / Value Labels	
PSMKQTPG	Did you quit smoking for seven days or longer during your pregnancy with your last child?	06/28/00
PFA.140	PSFLAG = 1 and AGE = 18-49 and SEX = 2 and PSMKEV = 1 and PSMSTLPG = 1 and PSMDURPG = 1	
	Females 18-49 years who had a live birth within the past 5 years and smoked at least 100 cigarettes in their entire lifetime and were smoking when they became pregnant and smoked at some time during their pregnancy	
76	Quit smoking 7+ d during last preg	
	1 Yes	282
	2 No	332
	7 Refused	0
	8 Not ascertained	0
	9 Don't know	8
	<Blank: Not in Universe>	22,924

Sources: None  
 Recodes: None  
 Keywords: smoking; pregnancy  
 Notes: None

PFA - 34  
 1998 NATIONAL HEALTH INTERVIEW SURVEY  
 PREGNANCY AND SMOKING - PUBLIC USE  
 23,546 RECORDS

Variable Name	Question	Date last modified
Question No.	Variable Universe	
Location	Universe Description	
Freq.	Variable Label	
	Value / Value Labels	
PSQPGM	In what month of your pregnancy did you first quit for 7 days or longer?	06/28/00
PFA.150	PSFLAG = 1 and AGE = 18-49 and SEX = 2 and PSMKEV = 1 and PSMSTLPG = 1 and PSMDURPG = 1 and PSMKQTPG = 1	
	Females 18-49 years who had a live birth within the past 5 years and smoked at least 100 cigarettes in their entire lifetime and were smoking when they became pregnant and smoked at some time during their pregnancy and quit smoking for 7 days or longer during their pregnancy	
77-78	Month quit smoking for 7+ days	
	01 First	
	02 Second	
	03 Third	
	04 Fourth	
	05 Fifth	
	06 Sixth	
	07 Seventh	
	08 Eighth	
	09 Ninth	
	97 Refused	
	98 Not ascertained	
	99 Don't know	
23,264	<Blank: Not in Universe>	

Sources: None  
 Recodes: None  
 Keywords: smoking; pregnancy  
 Notes: None

PFA - 35  
 1998 NATIONAL HEALTH INTERVIEW SURVEY  
 PREGNANCY AND SMOKING - PUBLIC USE  
 23,546 RECORDS

Variable Name	Question	Date last modified 06/28/00
Question No.	Variable Universe	
Location	Universe Description	
Freq.	Variable Label	
	Value / Value Labels	
PSMPGSTA	Did you start smoking again during that pregnancy or did you stay off cigarettes for the rest of the pregnancy?	
PFA.160	PSFLAG = 1 and AGE = 18-49 and SEX = 2 and PSMKEV = 1 and PSMSTLPG = 1 and PSMDURPG = 1 and PSMKQTPG = 1  Females 18-49 years who had a live birth within the past 5 years and smoked at least 100 cigarettes in their entire lifetime and were smoking when they became pregnant and smoked at some time during their pregnancy and quit smoking for 7 days or longer during their pregnancy	
79	Did you start/stop smoking rest of preg	
	1 Stayed off rest of pregnancy	104
	2 Started again	158
	3 Never started again	18
	7 Refused	0
	8 Not ascertained	0
	9 Don't know	2
	<Blank: Not in Universe>	23,264

Sources: None  
 Recodes: None  
 Keywords: smoking; pregnancy  
 Notes: None